



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

### Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

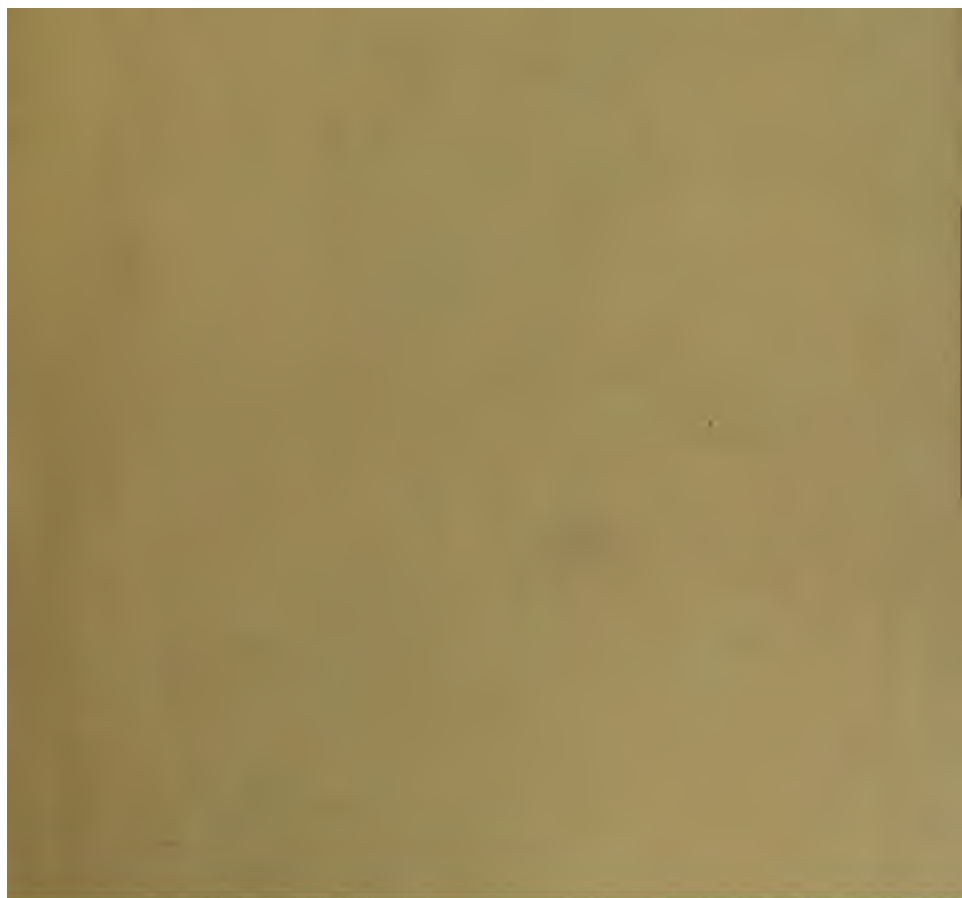
- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

### About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

Z872





124 A

O

THE  
**ZOOLOGICAL RECORD**

VOLUME THE THIRTY-SIXTH.

BEING

**RECORDS OF ZOOLOGICAL LITERATURE**

RELATING CHIEFLY TO THE YEAR

**1899.**

BY J. A. THOMSON, R. LYDEKKER, R. BOWDLER SHARPE, G. A. BOULENGER,  
W. A. HERDMAN, E. R. SYKES, E. A. SMITH, G. C. CRICK, A. WILLEY,  
A. W. BROWN, D. SHARP, F. A. BATHER, AND R. VON LENDENFELD.

EDITED (FOR THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON) BY

**DAVID SHARP, M.A., F.R.S., F.Z.S., &c.**

*Curator in Zoology, University Museum of Zoology, Cambridge.*

Explore solum: sic fit via certior ultra.

LONDON:

PRINTED FOR THE SOCIETY; SOLD AT THEIR HOUSE IN HANOVER SQUARE

AND BY

GURNEY & JACKSON, PATERNOSTER ROW.

M.DCCC.

**LIBRARY OF THE  
LELAND STANFORD JR. UNIVERSITY.**

*α. 48050*

Communications, Papers, and Memoirs intended for this work should be addressed to "THE EDITOR of the Zoological Record, Zoological Society, 3, Hanover Square, London, W." It is earnestly requested that in the case of separately-printed copies of papers so forwarded, the *original pagination* may be indicated.

The Editor thanks those Societies and individuals who have forwarded works and papers for the purposes of the Record, and suggests that Societies publishing Zoological Papers would much facilitate the work of the Recorders by forwarding a separate copy of each Zoological Memoir they publish to the Editor for the use of the Recorder. This is preferable to sending the entire volume, because each paper can go directly to the Recorder it concerns.

**FEB 20 1901**

**CAMBRIDGE:**

**PRINTED BY J. AND C. F. CLAY,  
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.**

## PREFACE.

---

THE thirty-sixth volume of the Zoological Record is complete in itself; including, as it does, a record in each of the eighteen divisions, and no arrears having remained over from last year.

The Editor has the pleasure of thanking the Recorders for their work on behalf of the Zoologists of the world, and for the punctuality they have displayed in carrying out their tasks.

He also desires to thank the Librarians who have assisted him in revising and perfecting the list of Abbreviations and Periodicals.

The Editor wishes to call attention to the advertisement, annexed to this Volume, announcing the intention of the Zoological Society to publish an Index to the names of genera and sub-genera, supplementary to the Nomenclator Zoologicus of S. H. Scudder. *It is intended to include in this List all names omitted from Scudder's Nomenclator and from the Zoological Record subsequent to 1879.* The work is already well advanced, and it is hoped that any Zoologist who may know of omissions from the works mentioned will send the omitted names and references to Mr C. O. Waterhouse of the British Museum, Natural History, or to the Society. As many years may elapse before a complete Index of the described genera and species of animals can be published, it is important that this interim work should be made as perfect as possible.

D. SHARP.

CAMBRIDGE,

September 26, 1900.



# CONTENTS.

---

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND OF TITLES OF JOURNALS.

### RECORDS :—

- I. GENERAL SUBJECTS. By J. A. THOMSON, M.A. (Aberdeen.)
  - II. MAMMALIA. By R. LYDEKKER, F.R.S. (Harpenden.)
  - III. AVES. By R. BOWDLER SHARPE, LL.D. (British Museum, Natural History.)
  - IV. REPTILIA AND BATRACHIA. By G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S. (British Museum, Natural History.)
  - V. PISCES. By G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S. (British Museum, Natural History.)
  - VI. TUNICATA. By W. A. HERDMAN, F.R.S. (Liverpool.)
  - VII. MOLLUSCA. By E. R. SYKES, B.A., F.Z.S. (London), assisted by E. A. SMITH, F.Z.S., and G. C. CRICK, F.G.S. (British Museum, Natural History.)
  - VIII. BRACHIOPODA. By E. R. SYKES, B.A., F.Z.S. (London), assisted by E. A. SMITH, F.Z.S., and G. C. CRICK, F.G.S. (British Museum, Natural History.)
  - IX. BRYOZOA. By ARTHUR WILLEY, D.Sc. (London.)
  - X. CRUSTACEA (incl. GIGANTOSTRACA and PANTOPODA). By A. W. BROWN, B.A., F.L.S. (Oxford.)
  - XI. ARACHNIDA. By A. W. BROWN, B.A., F.L.S. (Oxford.)
  - XII. MYRIOPODA AND PROTOTRACHEATA. By A. W. BROWN, B.A., F.L.S. (Oxford.)
  - XIII. INSECTA. By D. SHARP, F.R.S. (Cambridge.)
  - XIV. ECHINODERMA. By F. A. BATHER, M.A., etc. (British Museum, Natural History.)
  - XV. VERMES (incl. HEMICHORDATA). By ARTHUR WILLEY, D.Sc. (London.)
  - XVI. COELENTERATA. By ARTHUR WILLEY, D.Sc. (London.)
  - XVII. SPONGIÆ. By R. VON LENDENFELD. (Prague.)
  - XVIII. PROTOZOA. By A. W. BROWN, B.A., F.L.S. (Oxford.)
- ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF NEW NAMES OF GENERA AND SUBGENERA.  
By the EDITOR.

## CORRIGENDA.

---

MAMMALIA, p. 34, line 23, for "1892" read "1898."

BRYOZOA, p. 2, add after title (14) "14A. MAPLESTONE, C. M. Further descriptions of the Tertiary *Polyzoa* of Victoria: Part II. P. R. Soc. Victoria, pp. 1-13." [This paper has been accidentally omitted and will be duly recorded next year.]

INSECTA, p. 193, instead of "*Eulepsis*" read "*Eulepis*."

„ p. 275, line 23 from bottom, for "FAUST" read "BOLIVAR."

VERMES, p. 32, line 4, for "PHLEN" read "PLEHN."



ALPHABETICAL LIST  
OF THE  
ABBREVIATIONS  
USED IN THE  
ZOOLOGICAL RECORD, Vol. XXXVI, 1899,  
FOR THE  
TITLES OF THE JOURNALS, TRANSACTIONS, ETC.  
THAT CONTAIN ZOOLOGICAL PAPERS;  
WITH INDICATIONS OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL  
LIBRARIES  
IN WHICH THE BOOKS ARE CURRENT.

---

THE primary object of this list is to enable those using the Record to find with ease the full title of a Journal they see quoted in an abbreviated form. The arrangement is therefore a simple alphabetical list of the abbreviations, uncomplicated by syllabic or verbal limitations.

The list has also to serve the Recorders and others as a list of Journals, and for this purpose it is important that it should be fairly complete as regards current periodicals. In order to increase the utility of the list, the abbreviations have been made on a uniform system; but a few exceptions have, in practice, been found necessary. The chief points that have been kept in view in constructing the abbreviations may be briefly stated as follows:—

The words selected as distinctive in each title are reduced in most cases to three or four.

A distinct abbreviation is used for each different word, and the same abbreviation for the same word is used throughout the list.

Accents are omitted. As a rule the first word of the title is represented by an abbreviation, but this rule is departed from in the case of articles and prepositions, and occasionally in the case of adjectives that are useless for distinctive purposes. Thus "Annual Report" becomes "Rep.," and "Occasional Papers" becomes "Pap." Such adjectives as "New" and "Royal" are omitted, except when necessary for distinctive or other purposes.

The consecutive order of the words of the title is maintained in the abbreviation, except in a few cases where the arrangement of the words in the title is very unusual or faulty.

As an example of the form of abbreviation that is aimed at, we may take Bull. Soc. Moscou. The name of the locality is given at greater length than the more frequently used portions of the abbreviation.

After the titles, the place of publication is given, and this is followed by letters indicating some of the principal libraries in which the works may be consulted. The explanation of these letters is as follows:—

- N. = British Museum Natural History: general library.  
 Nz. = " " library, zoological department.  
 Ng. = " " geological " "  
 K. = Science library; South Kensington Museum.  
 R. = Royal Society library.  
 Z. = Zoological Society library.  
 L. = Linnean  
 C. = Cambridge University library.  
 C, p or (C) p = Cambridge Philosophical Society library.  
 b, or g, or y, after C, or (C) = Cambridge Balfour, or Woodwardian Museum, or Physiological libraries respectively.  
 O. = Radcliffe library, Oxford.  
 § is prefixed to titles added since the last list.

- 
- Abeille*—L'Abeille: Journal d'entomologie publié par la Société entomologique de France. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. C.  
*Abh. Ak. Berlin*—Abhandlungen der königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. (Berlin, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.  
*Abh. Bayer. Ak.*—Abhandlungen der mathematisch-physikalischen Classe der königlichen Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. (München, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.  
*Abh. Böhmisch. Ges.*—Abhandlungen der mathematisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der k. Böhmischen Gesellschaft. [Called also] Rozprawy tridy mathematicko-přirodvěcke královské Ceske společnosti Nauk. (Prag, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C, p.  
*Abh. Deutsch. Seefisch.-Ver.*—Abhandlungen des deutschen Seefischerei-Vereins. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. C.  
*Abh. geol. Karte Elsass*—Abhandlungen zur geologischen Spezial-Karte von Elsass-Lothringen. (Strassburg, 8vo.) Ng.  
*Abh. geol. Landesanst. Darmstadt*—Abhandlungen der grossherzoglich Hessischen geologischen Landesanstalt zu Darmstadt. (Darmstadt, 8vo.) Ng.  
*Abh. geol. Reichsanst.*—Abhandlungen der Kaiserlich-Königlichen geologischen Reichsanstalt. (Vienna, 4to.) Ng. R. L. C, p.  
*Abh. Ges. Götting.*—Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Götting. (Götting, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.  
*Abh. Ges. Halle*—Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Halle. (Halle, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.  
*Abh. Ges. Isis*—Sitzungsberichte und Abhandlungen der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft 'Isis' in Dresden. (Dresden, 8vo.) N. K. Z. C.  
*Abh. Ges. Königsb.*—[Part of *Schr. Ges. Königsb.*, q.v.]

- Abh. Ges. Nürnberg*—Abhandlungen der naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Nürnberg. (Nürnberg, 8vo.) N. K. C.
- Abh. Ges. Wien*—[Part of *Verh. Ges. Wien*, q.v.]
- Abh. Hamburg. Anst.*—[Part of *Jahrb. Hamburg. Anst.*, q.v.]
- Abh. Mus. Dresden*—Abhandlungen und Berichte des königlichen zoologischen und anthropologisch-ethnographischen Museums zu Dresden. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. Z. C.
- Abh. Preuss. geol. Landesanst.*—Abhandlungen der königlich Preussischen geologischen Landesanstalt (Neue Folge). [Formerly *Abh. geol. Spezialkarte von Preussen und den Thüringischen Staaten*.] (Berlin, 8vo.) Ng. K. C.
- Abh. Sachs. Ges.*—Abhandlungen der k. Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften. (Leipzig, 4to.) N. K. R. C, p.
- Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges.*—Abhandlungen der Schweizerischen paläontologischen Gesellschaft. *Mémoires de la Société Paléontologique suisse*. (Basel, &c., 4to.) Ng. R. Z. (C) g. O.
- Abh. Senckenb. Ges.*—Abhandlungen herausgegeben von der Senckenbergischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Frankfort a.-M., 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Abh. Ver. Bremen*—Abhandlungen herausgegeben vom naturwissenschaftlichen Verein zu Bremen. (Bremen, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Abh. Ver. Hamburg*—Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften herausgegeben vom naturwissenschaftlichen Verein in Hamburg. (Hamburg, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b.
- Abh. Ver. Karlsruhe*—[Vide *Verh. Ver. Karlsruhe*.]
- Abh. Ver. Kassel*—[Issued with *Ber. Ver. Kassel*, q.v.]
- Abh. Ver. Lotos*—Abhandlungen des deutschen naturwissenschaftlich-medicinischen Vereines für Böhmen "Lotos." (Prag, 4to.) N. C.
- Acta Ac. German.*—N. Acta Academiæ Cæsareæ Leopoldino-Carolinæ Germanicæ naturæ curiosorum. [Called also] *Verhandlungen der k. Leop.-Carol. deutschen Akademie der Naturforscher*. (Halle, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Act. Ac. Cordoba*—Actas de la Academia nacional de Ciencias en Córdoba. (Buenos Aires, 4to.) N. R. Z. L.
- Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn.*—Acta Societatis pro Fauna et Flora Fennica. (Helsingfors, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Acta Soc. Lund.*—Acta regiæ Societatis physiographicæ Lundensis. [Published as part of *Acta Univ. Lund.*, q.v.]
- Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn.*—Acta Societatis Scientiarum Fennicæ. (Helsingfors, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. (C) p.
- Acta Soc. Upsal.*—Nova Acta regiæ Societatis Scientiarum Upsaliensis. (Upsala, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Acta Univ. Lund.*—Acta Universitatis Lundensis. [Called also] *Lunds Universitets Årsskrift*, [and includes] *Acta regiæ Societatis physiographicæ Lundensis*, [also called] *Kongl. fysiografiska Sällskapets i Lund Handlingar*. (Lund, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C, p.
- Act. Soc. Bordeaux*—Actes de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux. [Includes *Comptes-rendus*.] (Bordeaux, 8vo.) N. Z. C.
- Act. Soc. Chili*—Actes de la Société scientifique du Chili. (Santiago, 4to.) R. Z.

- Act. Soc. Espan.*—Actas de la Sociedad española de historia natural. (Madrid, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C.
- Act. Soc. Helvet.*—Actes de la Société Helvétique des Sciences naturelles. [Called also] Verhandlungen der schweizerischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Basel, &c., 9vo.) N. K. R. L. C. O.
- Afh. Mus. Lund.*—E Museo Lundii. En Samling af Afhandlinger. (Kjobnhavn, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L.
- Agric. Gaz. N. S. W.*—The Agricultural Gazette of New South Wales. (Sydney, 8vo.) Nz. R.
- Amer. Geol.*—The American Geologist, a Monthly Journal of Geology and allied Sciences. (Minneapolis, 8vo.) Ng. K. O.
- Amer. J. Sci.*—The American Journal of Science. (New Haven, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C, p. O.
- Amer. Micr. J.*—The American Monthly Microscopical Journal. (Washington, 8vo.) N. O.
- Amer. Natural.*—The American Naturalist. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) N. K. Z. L. C, b. O.
- § *An. Ac. Habana*—Anales de la real Academia de ciencias medicas, fisicas y naturales de la Habana. (Habana, 8vo.) N. R.
- Anat. Anz.*—Anatomischer Anzeiger. Centralblatt für die gesamte wissenschaftliche Anatomie. Amtliches Organ der anatomischen Gesellschaft. (Jena, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. (C) b. O.
- Anat. Hefte. Arb.*—Anatomische Hefte. Referate und Beiträge zur Anatomie und Entwicklungsgeschichte. Erste Abteilung. Arbeiten aus Anatomischen Instituten. (Wiesbaden, 8vo.) K. C, b. O.
- Anat. Hefte. Ergebn.*—Anatomische Hefte. . . . Zweite Abteilung. Ergebnisse der Anatomie und Entwicklungsgeschichte. (Wiesbaden, 8vo.) K. C, b. O.
- Anh. Abh. Ak. Berlin*—Anhang zu den Abhandlungen der K. preuss. Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. (Berlin, 4to.)
- An. Mus. Buenos Aires*—Anales del Museo nacional de Buenos Aires. (Buenos Aires, 4to.) Nz. Ng. R. Z. L. O.
- An. Mus. Chile*—Anales del Museo Nacional de Chile. Publicados por orden del Gobierno de Chile. Primera Seccion. Zoología. (Santiago, 4to.) Z.
- An. Mus. Costa Rica*—Anales del Museo Nacional de Costa Rica. (San José de Costa Rica, folio.) N. Z. O.
- An. Mus. La Plata*—Anales del Museo de La Plata. (Buenos Aires, &c., 4to.) Nz. Ng. R. Z. O.
- An. Mus. Mexico*—Anales del Museo nacional de México. (México, folio.) N.
- An. Mus. Montevideo*—Anales del Museo nacional de Montevideo. (Montevideo, 8vo.) N. L.
- Ann. Brit. Geol.*—Annals of British Geology. (London, 8vo.) Ng. K. O.
- Annee biol.*—L'année biologique. Comptes-rendus annuels des travaux de Biologie générale. (Paris, 8vo.) N. K. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Ann. Fac. Marseille*—Annales de la Faculté des Sciences de Marseille, publiées sous les auspices de la municipalité. (Marseille & Paris, 4to.) N. R. (C) p.

- Ann. geol. Balkan.*—Annales géologiques de la péninsule Balkanique. (Belgrade, 8vo.) Ng.
- Ann. Geol. Pal.*—Annales de Géologie et de Paléontologie, publiées sous la direction du Marquis Antoine de Gregorio. (Palermo, 4to.) Ng. K. (C) g.
- Ann. Hebert*—Annales Hébert. Annales de stratigraphie et de paléontologie du laboratoire de géologie de la faculté des Sciences de Paris. (Paris, 8vo.) Ng.
- Ann. Hofmus. Wien*—Annalen des k. k. naturhistorischen Hofmuseums. (Wien, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Ann. Inst. Jamaica*—Annals of the Institute of Jamaica. (Kingston, 4to.) N. R. L. C.
- Ann. Microgr.*—Annales de Micrographie, spécialement consacrées à la Bactériologie aux Protophytes et aux Protozoaires. (Paris, 8vo.) N. O.
- Ann. Mus. Belgique*—Annales du Musée royal d'histoire naturelle de Belgique. (Bruxelles, 4to.) K. R. C. O.
- Ann. Mus. Congo*—État indépendant du Congo. Annales du Musée du Congo, publiées par ordre du Secrétaire d'état. Série II. Zoologie. (Bruxelles, 4to.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Ann. Mus. Genova*—Annali del Museo civico di Storia Naturale di Genova. (Genova, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. L. C. O.
- Ann. Mus. Marseille*—Annales du Musée d'histoire naturelle de Marseille, Zoologie. (Marseille, 4to.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Ann. Nat. Hist.*—Annals and Magazine of Natural History, including Zoology, Botany, and Geology. (London, 8vo.) Nz. K. Ng. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Ann. N. York Ac.*—Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences. Late Lyceum of Natural History. (New York, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Annot. zool. Japon.*—Annotationes zoologicae japonenses, auspiciis societatis zoologicae tokyonensis. (Tokyo, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b.
- Ann. Queensland Mus.*—Annals of the Queensland Museum. (Brisbane, 8vo.) N. L. (C) p.
- Ann. S. African Mus.*—Annals of the South African Museum. (Cape Town, 8vo.) (C) p.
- Ann. Sci. nat.*—Annales des Sciences naturelles. Zoologie et Paléontologie. Huitième série. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Ann. Sci. nat. Porto*—Annaes de Sciencias naturaes publicados por Augusto Nobre. (Porto, 8vo.) N. R.
- Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.*—The Annals of Scottish Natural History: a quarterly magazine, with which is incorporated "The Scottish Naturalist." (Edinburgh & London, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C.
- Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon*—Annales de la Société d'Agriculture, Histoire naturelle et Arts utiles de Lyon. Septième série. (Lyons & Paris, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Ann. Soc. Belge Micr.*—Annales de la Société Belge de Microscopie. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Ann. Soc. Bruxelles*—Annales de la Société Scientifique de Bruxelles. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N.

- Ann. Soc. Charente*—Académie de la Rochelle. Annales de la Société des Sciences naturelles de la Charente inférieure. (La Rochelle, 8vo.) N.
- Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique*—Annales de la Société entomologique de Belgique. [Called also *Comptes-rendus*.] (Bruxelles, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C. O.
- Ann. Soc. ent. France*—Annales de la Société entomologique de France. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique*—Annales de la Société géologique de Belgique. [Consists of *Bulletin* and *Mémoires*.] (Liège, 8vo.) Ng. R. (C) p.
- Ann. Soc. geol. Nord*—Annales de la Société géologique du Nord. (Lille, 8vo.) Ng.
- Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon*—Annales de la Société Linnéenne de Lyon. Nouvelle série. (Lyon, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique*—Annales de la Société royale malacologique de Belgique. [Consists of *Mémoires* and *Bulletin*, qq.v.] (Bruxelles, 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L.
- Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb.*—Annuaire du Musée zoologique de l'Académie impériale de St. Pétersbourg. [Called also *Ezheghodnik zoologicheskagho muzeya Imperatorskoï akademii nauk*.] (St. Pétersbourg, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L.
- Annuaire. Ac. Porto*—Annuário da Academia polytechnica do Porto. (Porto, 8vo.) N.
- Annuaire. Univ. Coimbra*—Universidade de Coimbra Annuário. (Coimbra, 8vo.) N.
- § *Ann. Univ. Kharkow*—Annales de l'Université de Kharkow [called also *Zapiski imperatorskagho Khakovskagho Universiteta*]. (Kharkow, 8vo.) (C) p.
- Ann. Univ. Lyon*—Annales de l'Université de Lyon. Nouvelle série. I. Sciences, Médecine. (Paris, 8vo.) N. R. C, p.
- Ann. Univ. Toscane*—Annali delle Università Toscane. (Pisa, 4to.) N.
- An. Soc. Argent.*—Anales de la Sociedad científica Argentina. (Buenos Aires, 8vo.) N.
- An. Soc. Espan.*—Anales de la Sociedad Española de historia natural. (Madrid, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C.
- Antanan. Ann.*—Antananarivo Annual and Madagascar Magazine. (Antananarivo, 8vo.) N.
- An. Univ. Chile*—Anales de la Universidad de Chile. (Santiago, 8vo.) N. Z. C.
- Anz. Ak. Wiss.*—Anzeiger der k. Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Classe. (Wien, 8vo.) N. R. L. Z. C.
- Appalachia*—Appalachia: the Journal of the Appalachian Mountain Club. (Boston, 8vo.) N.
- Aquila*—Aquila a Magyar madártani Központ folyóirata. (Budapest, 4to.) Nz. Z.
- Arb. Inst. Wien*—Arbeiten aus dem zoologischen Institute der Universität Wien und der Zoologischen Station in Triest. (Wien, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Arb. Inst. Würzburg*—Arbeiten aus dem zoologisch-zootomischen Institut in Würzburg. (Wiesbaden, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Arb. Lab. Warsaw*—[Vide *Rabot. Lab. Warsaw*.]

- § *Arch. Sci. biol.*—Archives des Sciences biologiques. Publiées par l'Institut Impérial de Médecine expérimentale à St. Pétersbourg. (St. Pétersbourg, 4to.) O.
- Arch. Sci. Nat.*—Bibliothèque universelle. Archives des Sciences physiques et naturelles. Troisième période. [Vide also *C.R. Soc. Helvet.*] (Genève, 8vo.) N. R. C, p.
- Arch. Ver. Mecklenb.*—Archiv des Vereins der Freunde der Naturgeschichte in Mecklenburg. (Güstrow, 8vo.) N. L.
- Arch. Zeeuwsch Genoots.*—Archief. Vroegere en latere Mededeelingen voornamelijk in betrekking tot Zeeland, uitgeven door het Zeeuwsch Genootschap der Wetenschappen. (Middelburg, 8vo.) N.
- Arch. Zool. exp.*—Archives de Zoologie expérimentale et générale. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Arch. zool. exp. Notes*—Archives de Zoologie expérimentale et générale. Notes et Revue. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Atti Acc. Gioen.*—Atti dell' Accademia Gioenia di Scienze naturali in Catania. Serie quarta. (Catania, 4to.) N. R.
- Atti Acc. Lincei*—Atti della R. Accademia dei Lincei. [Consists of Memorie and Rendiconti, qq.v.] N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Atti Acc. Napoli*—Società Reale di Napoli. Atti della R. Accademia delle Scienze fisiche e matematiche. Serie seconda. (Napoli, 4to.) N. R. L. C, p. O.
- Atti Acc. Palermo*—Atti della Reale Accademia di Scienze, Lettere e Belle Arti di Palermo. (Palermo, 4to.) N. K.
- Atti Acc. Pontan.*—Atti della Accademia Pontaniana. (Napoli, 4to.) N. R.
- Atti Acc. Pont. Lincei*—Atti dell' Accademia Pontificia de' nuovi Lincei. (Roma, 4to.) N. K. R.
- Atti Acc. Torino*—Atti della R. Accademia delle Scienze di Torino. (Torino, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Atti Ist. Napoli*—Atti del Reale Istituto d'incoraggiamento alle Scienze naturali economiche e tecnologiche di Napoli. Quarta serie. (Napoli, 4to.) N. K.
- Atti Ist. Veneto*—Atti del Reale Istituto Veneto di Scienze Lettere ed Arti. Serie vii. (Venezia, 8vo.) N. K. R. L.
- Atti Mus. Milano*—Atti della Società italiana di Scienze naturali e del Museo civico di storia naturale in Milano. (Milano, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C.
- Atti Mus. Trieste*—Atti del Museo civico di Storia naturale di Trieste. (Trieste, 8vo.) N. R.
- Atti Soc. Ital.*—[Vide *Atti Mus. Milano.*]
- Atti Soc. Ligustica*—Atti della Società Ligustica di Scienze naturali e geografiche. (Genova, 8vo.) N. R.
- Atti Soc. Modena*—Atti della Società dei Naturalisti di Modena. (Modena, 8vo.) N. Z. C.
- Atti Soc. Toscana*—Atti della Società Toscana di Scienze naturali residente in Pisa. [Consists of two separate works, Memorie and Processi verbali.] (Pisa, 8vo.) N. R.
- Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent.*—Atti della Società Veneto-Trentina di Scienze naturali residente in Padova. (Padova, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Atti Univ. Genova*—Atti della R. Università di Genova. (Genova, 8vo.) N.

- Auk*—The Auk: a Quarterly Journal of Ornithology. (New York, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Avicula*—Avicula, Giornale ornitologico italiano. (Siena, 8vo.) Nz.
- Avicult. Mag.*—The Avicultural Magazine, being the journal of the Avicultural Society for the study of foreign and British birds. (Brighton, 8vo.) Z.
- Beiheft Hamburg Anst.*—[Vide *Mt. Mus. Hamburg.*]
- Beitr. Geol. Braunschweig*—Beiträge zur Geologie und Paläontologie des Herzogthums Braunschweig und der angrenzenden Landestheile, herausgegeben im Auftrage des Herzoglichen Staats-Ministeriums von Herzoglicher Cammer, Direction der Bergwerke. (Braunschweig, 8vo.) Ng.
- Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz*—Beiträge zur geologischen Karte der Schweiz. (Bern, 4to.) Ng. C.
- Beitr. Naturk. Preuss.*—Beiträge zur Naturkunde Preussens, herausgegeben von der Physikalisch-Oekonomischen Gesellschaft zu Königsberg. (Königsberg, 4to.) Ng. R. L. O.
- Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung.*—Beiträge zur Paläontologie Österreich-Ungarns und des Orienta. (Wien, 4to.) Ng. R.
- Ber. Annaberg Ver.*—Bericht über den Annaberg-Buchholzer Verein für Naturkunde. (Annaberg, 8vo.) N.
- Ber. deutsch. ornith. Ges.*—Allgemeine deutsche ornithologische Gesellschaft zu Berlin. Bericht über die . . . Jahresversammlung. [Forms part of *J. Ornithol.*, q.v.]
- Bergens Mus. Aarbog*—Afhandlingar og Aarsberetning udgivne af Bergens Museum. [Consists of Afhandlingar and Aarsberetning.] (Bergen, 8vo.) N. R. L. (C) b, p. O.
- Ber. Ges. Bamberg*—Bericht der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Bamberg. (Bamberg, 8vo.) N.
- Ber. Ges. Chemnitz*—Bericht der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft zu Chemnitz. (Chemnitz, 8vo.) N.
- Ber. Ges. Freiburg*—Berichte der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Freiburg, i. B. (Freiburg, i. B., 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Ber. Ges. Halle*—Bericht über die Sitzungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Halle. (Halle, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Ber. Ges. Leipzig*—Berichte der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Leipzig. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. K. Z. C.
- Berlin. ent. Zeitschr.*—Berliner entomologische Zeitschrift, herausgegeben von dem entomologischen Verein in Berlin. (Berlin, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C. O.
- Ber. Mus. Dresden*—[Vide *Abh. Mus. Dresden.*]
- Ber. Oberhess. Ges.*—Bericht der Oberhessischen Gesellschaft für Natur- und Heilkunde. (Giessen, 8vo.) N. K. L. (C) p.
- Ber. Oberrhein. geol. Ver.*—Bericht über die Versammlungen der Oberrheinischen geologischen Vereins zu Basel. (Stuttgart, 8vo.) Ng.
- Ber. Offenb. Ver.*—Bericht über die Thätigkeit des Offenbacher Vereins für Naturkunde. (Offenbach-a.-M., 8vo.) N. K. L.



- Ber. Sachsish. Ges.*—Berichte über die Verhandlungen der k. sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig. Mathematisch-physische Classe. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. K. R. C, p. O.
- Ber. Senckenberg. Ges.*—Bericht über die Senckenbergische naturforschende Gesellschaft in Frankfurt-am-Main. (Frankfurt, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Ber. St. Gall. Ges.*—Bericht über die Thätigkeit der St. Gallischen naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft. (St. Gallen, 8vo.) N. R. Z.
- Ber. Ver. Augsburg*—Bericht des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für Schwaben und Neuburg a. V., früher naturhistorischen Vereins in Augsburg. (Augsburg, 8vo.) N.
- Ber. Ver. Innsbruck*—Berichte des naturwissenschaftlich-medizinischen Vereines in Innsbruck. (Innsbruck, 8vo.) N. R. C. O.
- Ber. Ver. Kassel*—Bericht des Vereins für Naturkunde zu Kassel. (Kassel, 8vo.) N.
- Ber. Ver. Passau*—Bericht des naturhistorischen Vereins in Passau. (Passau, 8vo.) N.
- Ber. Ver. Regensburg*—Berichte des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereines zu Regensburg. (Regensburg, 8vo.) N.
- Bibl. geol. Russ.*—Bibliothèque géologique de la Russie. (St. Petersburg, 8vo.) Ng.
- Bibl. hautes études*—Bibliothèque de l'école des hautes études. Section des Sciences naturelles. (Paris, 8vo.) N. K.
- Bibliog. anat.*—Bibliographie anatomique. Revue des travaux en langue française. Anatomie, histologie, embryologie, anthropologie. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz.
- Bibl. universelle*—Bibliothèque universelle. [Vide *Arch. Sci. Nat.*]
- Bidr. Finlands Nat.*—Bidrag till Kännedom af Finlands Natur och Folk. (Helsingfors, 8vo.) N. R. Z. (C) p.
- Bih. Svenska Ak.*—Bihang till K. Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar. Afdelning 4. (Stockholm, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Bijdr. Dierk.*—Bijdragen tot de Dierkunde uitgeven door het Genootschap Natura artis magistra. (Amsterdam, 4to.) Nz. K. R. L. C, b.
- § *Biol. Bull.*—Biological Bulletin. Edited by the Director and Members of the Staff of the Marine biological laboratory Wood's Holl, Mass. (Boston, 8vo.) K. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Biol. Centrbl.*—Biologisches Centralblatt. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. Z. C, b. O.
- Biol. Centr.-Amer.*—Biologia Centrali-Americana. (London, 4to.) Nz. K. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Biol. Foren. Forh.*—Biologiska Föreningens Förhandlingar. Verhandlungen des biologischen Vereins in Stockholm. (Stockholm and Leipzig, 8vo.) N. K. R. C. O.
- § *Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl*—Biological Lectures from the Marine Biological Laboratory, Wood's Holl, Mass. (Boston, 8vo.) K. L. (C) b. O.
- Biol. Untersuch.*—Biologische Untersuchungen von Prof. Dr. Gustaf Retzius. Neue Folge. (Stockholm, 4to.) C. O.

- Blatt. Aquar. Fr.*—Blätter der Aquarien- und Terrarien-Freunde. (Berlin.)
- Board Agric. leaf.*—Board of Agriculture leaflets. (London.) N. K.
- Bol. Ac. Barcelona*—Boletín de la real Academia de Ciencias y Artes de Barcelona. (Barcelona, 4to.) N.
- Bol. Ac. Cordoba*—Boletín de la Academia nacional de Ciencias en Cordoba (República Argentina). (Buenos Aires, 8vo.) [Formerly *Ac. Argentina.*] N. R. Z. L.
- Bol. Com. geol. espan.*—Boletín de la Comisión del mapa geológico de España. (Madrid, 8vo.) Ng. R. O.
- Bol. Comm. S. Paulo*—Boletim da Commissão geographica e geologica da Provincia de S. Paulo. (S. Paulo, 8vo.) N.
- Bol. Com. geol. Ital.*—Bollettino del R. Comitato geologico d' Italia. (Roma, 8vo.) Ng. R.
- Boll. Acc. Gioen.*—Bollettino mensile della Accademia Gioenia di Scienze naturali in Catania. (Catania, 8vo.) N. R.
- Boll. Mus. Genova*—Bollettino dei Musei di Zoologia e Anatomia comparata della R. Università di Genova. (Genova, 8vo.) [Apparently reprints from *Atti Soc. Ligust.*] (C) z.
- Boll. Mus. Torino*—Bollettino dei Musei di Zoologia ed Anatomia comparata della R. Università di Torino. (Torino, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L.
- Boll. Nat.*—[Vide *Riv. ital. Sci. Nat.*]
- Boll. scient.*—Bollettino scientifico. (Pavia, 8vo.) N.
- Boll. Soc. Adriat.*—Bollettino della Società Adriatica di Scienze naturali in Trieste. (Trieste, 8vo.) N. R.
- Boll. Soc. geol. Ital.*—Bollettino della Società geologica Italiana. (Roma, 8vo.) Ng.
- Boll. Soc. Napoli*—Bollettino della Società di Naturalisti in Napoli. (Napoli, 8vo.) N. R. Z. (C) p.
- Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool.*—Bollettino della Società Romana per gli Studi Zoologici. (Roma, 8vo.) Z.
- Bol. Mus. Para.*—Boletim do Museu paraense. (Para, 8vo.) Z.
- § *Bol. Mus. Valparaiso*—[Vide *Revist. Chilena.*]
- Brit. Natural.*—The British Naturalist. (London, 8vo.) N. C.
- Bull. Ac. Belgique*—Bulletins de l'Académie royale des Sciences, des Lettres, et des Beaux-arts de Belgique. 3<sup>e</sup> Série. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Bull. Ac. Cracovie*—Bulletin international de l'Académie des Sciences de Cracovie. Comptes-rendus des séances. (Cracovie, 8vo.) N. R. Z. O.
- Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.*—Izvestiya Imperatorskoj akademii nauk. Bulletin de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de St. Pétersbourg. V<sup>e</sup> Série. (St. Pétersbourg, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C, p. O.
- Bull. Agric. Brisbane*—Queensland. Department of Agriculture, Brisbane, Bulletin. [Consists chiefly of *Rep. Dep. Agric. Brisbane.*] (Brisbane, 8vo.) N.

- Bull. Amer. Mus.*—Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History. (New York, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Bull. Amer. Pal.*—Bulletins of American Paleontology. (Cornell Univ., Ithaca, 8vo.) Ng.
- Bull. Arizona exp. Stat.*—University of Arizona. Arizona agricultural experiment Station. Bulletin. (Tucson, 8vo.)
- Bull. Brookville Soc.*—Bulletin of the Brookville Society of Natural History. (Richmond, 8vo.) N. L.
- Bull. Buffalo Soc.*—Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences. (Buffalo, 8vo.) N. R. L. C.
- Bull. Bussey Inst.*—Bulletin of the Bussey Institution. (Cambridge, Mass., 8vo.) N. R.
- Bull. Carte geol. France*—Bulletin des Services de la Carte géologique de la France et des Topographies souterraines. (Paris, 8vo.) Ng.
- Bull. Ceska Ac.*—Académie des sciences de l'Empereur François Joseph I (Česká Akademie Císaře Františka Josefa I) IV. Bulletin international. Résumés des travaux présentés. Sciences mathématiques et naturelles. (Prague, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Bull. Coll. Agric. Tokyo*—Imperial University. College of Agriculture. Bulletin. (Tôkyô, 8vo.)
- Bull. Colorado exp. Stat.*—The State agricultural College. Agricultural experiment Station. Bulletin. (Fort Collins, 8vo.)
- Bull. Com. geol. St. Petersb.*—Bulletin du Comité géologique de St. Pétersbourg. (St. Pétersbourg.) Ng. K. R.
- Bull. Cornell Exp. Stat.*—Cornell University Agricultural Experiment Station. Bulletin. Entomological Division. (Ithaca, 8vo.)
- Bull. Cornell Univ.*—Bulletin of the Cornell University. (Science.) (Ithaca, 8vo.) N. O.
- Bull. Denison Univ.*—Bulletin of the Scientific Laboratories of Denison University. (Granville, 8vo.) N. Z. (C) p.
- Bull. Dep. Agric. Brisbane*—[Vide *Rep. Dep. Agric. Brisbane*.]
- Bull. B. O. C.*—[Vide *Bull. Ornith. Club*.]
- Bull. Dep. Agric. Ent.*—[Vide *Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent.*]
- Bull. Essex Inst.*—Bulletin of the Essex Institute. (Salem, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. (C) p.
- Bull. Exp. Stat. Florida*—Bulletin of the Experiment Station of Florida at the State Agricultural College. (Jacksonville, 8vo.)
- Bull. Geol. Caen*—Bulletin du Laboratoire de Géologie de la Faculté des Sciences de Caen. (Caen, 8vo.) Ng.
- Bull. geol. Finlande*—Bulletin de la Commission géologique de Finlande. (Helsingfors, 8vo.) Ng.
- Bull. Geol. Inst. Upsala*—Bulletin of the Geological Institute of Upsala. (Upsala, 8vo.) Ng. (C) p.
- Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer.*—Bulletin of the Geological Society of America. (Rochester, 8vo.) Ng. O.
- Bull. Geol. Surv. Minnesota*—Bulletin. Geological and Natural History Survey of Minnesota. (Minneapolis, 8vo.) Ng. O.
- Bull. Geol. Surv. Missouri*—Geological Survey of Missouri. Bulletin. (Jefferson City, 8vo.) Ng.

- Bull. Illinois exp. Stat.*—University of Illinois Agricultural experiment Station. Bulletin. (?Springfield, 8vo.)
- Bull. Illinois Lab.*—Bulletin of the Illinois State Laboratory of Natural History. (Peoria, 8vo.) N. Z. L. (C) p.
- Bull. Illinois Mus.*—Bulletin of the Illinois State Museum of Natural History. (Springfield, 4to.) N. Ng. Z.
- Bull. Inst. Egypt.*—Bulletin de l'Institut Égyptien, Troisième série. (Le Caire, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Inst. Genev.*—Bulletin de l'Institut nationale Genevois. (Genève, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- Bull. kol. Mus. Haarlem*—Bulletin van het kolonial Museum te Haarlem. (Amsterdam, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Lab. Iowa*—Bulletin from the Laboratories of Natural History of the State University of Iowa. (Iowa City, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Lab. St. Petersb.*—Bulletin de la Laboratoire biologique de St. Pétersbourg. [Called also] Izvestiya . . . Izdanie pod redaktziei P. Leeghafta. (St. Pétersbourg, 8vo.) N. K.
- Bull. Liverp. Mus.*—Bulletin of the Liverpool Museums under the City Council. (Liverpool, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Bull. Minnesota Ac.*—Bulletin of the Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences. (Minneapolis, 8vo.) N. K.
- Bull. Mus. Harvard*—Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoölogy at Harvard College in Cambridge. (Cambridge, Mass., 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Bull. Mus. Madras*—Madras government Museum. Bulletin. (Madras, 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Bull. Mus. Marseille*—Annales du Musée d'histoire naturelle de Marseille . . . Série II. Bulletin, notes zoologiques, géologiques, paléontologiques, variétés. (Marseille, 4to.) N. Z. L. O.
- Bull. Mus. Paris*—Muséum d'histoire naturelle. Bulletin du Muséum d'histoire naturelle. (Paris, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Bull. N. Mexico Stat.*—New Mexico College of Agriculture and the mechanic Arts. Agricultural experiment Station. Bulletin. (Las Cruces, 8vo.)
- Bull. N. York Mus.*—Bulletin of the New York State Museum. (Albany, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Bull. Ohio Exp. Stat.*—Bulletin of the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station. Technical Series. (Columbus, 8vo.)
- Bull. Ornith. Club*—Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club. (London, 8vo.) Nz. Z. O.
- Bull. Sci. France Belgique*—Bulletin scientifique de la France et de la Belgique. (Paris, 8vo.) N. Z. C, b. O.
- Bull. Soc. Angers*—Bulletin de la Société d'Études scientifiques d'Angers. (Angers, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Anthropol. Lyon*—Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie de Lyon. (Lyon, 8vo.) R.
- Bull. Soc. Anthropol. Paris*—Bulletins de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris. (Paris, 8vo.) R. C. O.

- Bull. Soc. Aude*—Bulletin de la Société d'Études scientifiques de l'Aude. (Carcassonne, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Autun*—Société d'Histoire Naturelle d'Autun. Bulletin. (Autun, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Belge Geol.*—Bulletin de la Société belge de Géologie, de Paléontologie et d'Hydrologie. [Consists of Pr.-verb. and Mémoires.] (Bruxelles, 8vo.) Ng.
- Bull. Soc. Belge Micr.*—Bulletin de la Société belge de Microscopie. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Bull. Soc. Beziers*—Bulletin de la Société d'étude des Sciences naturelles de Béziers. Compte-rendu des séances (extrait des procès-verbaux). (Béziers, 8vo.) N. R.
- Bull. Soc. Borda Dax*—Société de Borda Dax. Bulletin trimestriel. (Dax, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Bruxelles*—Bulletin de la Société royale Linnéenne de Bruxelles. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Bull. Soc. Bucarest*—Buletinul Societatii de Stiinta din Bucuresti-România, Bulletin de la Société des Sciences Bucarest-Roumanie. (Bucuresci, 8vo.) N. R.
- Bull. Soc. Colmar*—Bulletin de la Société d'histoire naturelle de Colmar. (Colmar, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Elbeuf*—Bulletin de la Société d'étude des sciences naturelles d'Elbeuf. (Elbeuf, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. ent. France*—Bulletin des séances et Bulletin bibliographique de la Société entomologique de France [published with *Ann. Soc. ent. France*]. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Bull. Soc. ent. Ital.*—Bullettino della Società entomologica italiana. (Firenze, 8vo.) Nz. Z. O.
- Bull. Soc. ent. Suisse*—[Vide *Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges.*]
- Bull. Soc. Finistere*—Bulletin de la Société d'études scientifiques du Finistère. (Morlaix, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Fribourg*—Bulletin de la Société fribourgeoise des Sciences naturelles. (Fribourg, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. geol. Belgique*—[Included in *Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique*, q.v.]
- Bull. Soc. geol. France*—Bulletin de la Société géologique de France. [Includes *Compte-rendu*.] (Paris, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. C. O.
- Bull. Soc. geol. Normand.*—Bulletin de la Société géologique de Normandie. (Havre, 8vo.) Ng.
- Bull. Soc. hist. nat. Toulouse*—Société d'histoire naturelle de Toulouse. Bulletin. (Toulouse, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Bull. Soc. Isere*—Bulletin de la Société de statistique des sciences naturelles et des arts industriels du département de l'Isère. 4<sup>e</sup> Série. (Grenoble, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Jassy*—Le Bulletin de la Société des médecins et des naturalistes de Jassy. (Jassy, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. malac. Belgique*—Bulletin des séances de la Société royale malacologique de Belgique [forms part of *Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique*, q.v.]. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) Nz. R. L.

- Bull. Soc. malac. Ital.*—Bullettino della Società malacologica italiana. (Pisa, 8vo.) N. Z. O.
- Bull. Soc. Moscou*—Bulletin de la Société impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou. (Moscou, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Bull. Soc. Murith.*—Bulletin des travaux de la Murithienne. Société Valaisanne des Sciences naturelles. (Sion, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Nancy*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences de Nancy. Série II. (Paris, 8vo.) N. R.
- Bull. Soc. Nancy, seances*—Bulletin des Séances de la Société des Sciences de Nancy. (Nancy, 8vo.) N. R.
- Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick*—Bulletin of the Natural History Society of New Brunswick. (St. John, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Neuchatel*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences naturelles de Neuchatel. (Neuchatel, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C.
- Bull. Soc. Nimes*—Bulletin de la Société d'étude des Sciences naturelles de Nimes. (Nimes, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Nord France*—Bulletin de la Société Linnéenne du Nord de la France. (Amiens.) N. K.
- Bull. Soc. Normand.*—Bulletin de la Société Linnéenne de Normandie. 4<sup>e</sup> Série. (Caen, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C.
- Bull. Soc. Ouest France*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences naturelles de l'Ouest de la France. (Paris & Nantes, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Bull. Soc. Oural.*—Bulletin de la Société ouralienne d'amateurs des sciences naturelles. (Ekathérinebourg, fo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Philom.*—Bulletin de la Société Philomathique de Paris. viii<sup>e</sup> Série. [Includes Comptes-rendus.] (Paris, 8vo.) N. R. Z.
- Bull. Soc. Reims*—Bulletin de la Société d'Étude des Sciences naturelles de Reims. [Includes Comptes-rendus des réunions.] (Reims, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Rouen*—Bulletin de la Société des amis des Sciences naturelles de Rouen. (Rouen, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Saone*—Bulletins de la Société des Sciences naturelles de Saône-et-Loire. (Chalon-sur-Saône, 4to.) N. Z.
- Bull. Soc. Savoie*—Bulletin de la Société d'histoire naturelle de Savoie. (Chambéry, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Sci. Toulouse*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences physiques et naturelles de Toulouse. (Toulouse, 8vo.) N. R.
- Bull. Soc. Semur*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences historiques et naturelles de Semur (Côte-d'Or). 2<sup>e</sup> Série. (Semur, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Vaudoise*—Bulletin de la Société Vaudoise des Sciences naturelles. (Lausanne, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) g.
- Bull. Soc. Veneto-Trent.*—Bullettino della Società Veneto-Trentina di Scienze Naturali. (Padova, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. Soc. Washington*—Bulletin of the Philosophical Society of Washington. (Washington, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Bull. Soc. Yonne*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences historiques et naturelles de l'Yonne. (Auxerre, 8vo.) N.

- Bull. Soc. zool. France*—Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. L. C. O.
- Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Animal Ind.*—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Bureau of Animal Industry. Bulletin. (Washington, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Biol.*—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Division of Biological Survey. (Washington, 8vo.) N. Z. R. O.
- Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Farmers*—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Farmers' Bulletin. (Washington, 8vo.) N.
- Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent.*—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Division of Entomology. Bulletin. (Washington, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C. O.
- Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. tech.*—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Division of Entomology. Technical series. (Washington, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C. O.
- Bull. U. S. Fish Comm.*—Bulletin of the United States Fish Commission. (Washington, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. O.
- Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv.*—Bulletins of the United States Geological Survey. (Washington, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. Z. (C) p. g. O.
- Bull. U. S. Mus.*—Bulletin of the United States National Museum. (Washington, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Bull. Washburn Lab.*—Bulletin of the Washburn Laboratory of Natural History. (Topeka, 8vo.) N.
- § *Bull. Wisconsin Soc.*—Bulletin of the Wisconsin Natural History Society. (Milwaukee, 8vo.) Z.
- Canad. Ent.*—The Canadian Entomologist. (London, Canada, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C. O.
- Canad. Rec.*—The Canadian Record of Science, including the proceedings of the Natural History Society of Montreal. (Montreal, 8vo.) N. R. L. C. O.
- CB. Ges. Anthropol.*—Correspondenzblatt der deutschen Gesellschaft für Anthropologie, Ethnologie und Urgeschichte. [Issued with *Arch. Anthropol.*, q.v.] (München, 4to.) R. O.
- CB. Iris*—[Vide *Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep.*]
- Cellule*—La Cellule: Recueil de Cytologie et d'Histologie générale. (Lierre & Louvain, 4to.) K. R. L. C, b. O.
- Centrbl. Bakter.*—Centralblatt für Bakteriologie, Parasitenkunde und Infektionskrankheiten. Erste Abteilung: Medizinisch-hygienische Bakteriologie und tierische Parasitenkunde. (Jena, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C, p. O.
- Centrbl. Physiol.*—Centralblatt für Physiologie unter Mitwirkung der Physiologischen Gesellschaft zu Berlin und des Physiologischen Clubs in Wien. (Berlin, 8vo.) (C) g. O.
- Česka Ak. Praze*, 4to. Česká Akademie Císaře Františka Josefa provědy, slovesnost a umění v Praze. Třída II. (Praze, 4to.) N. (C) p.
- Circ. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent.*—United States Department of Agriculture. Division of Entomology. Circular. Second series. (Washington, 8vo.) N.
- Coléopteriste*—Le Coléoptériste ou Répertoire des travaux sur les Coléoptères de l'Ancien-monde. (Paris, 8vo.)

- Colorado Coll. Stud.*—[Vide *Stud. Colorado Coll.*]
- Commis. geol. Portugal*—Comissão dos trabalhos geologicos de Portugal. Mémoires. (Lisboa, 4to.) Ng. O.
- Commun. geol. Portugal*—Comunicações da Comissão dos trabalhos geologicos de Portugal. (Lisboa, 8vo.) Ng. R. (C) p.
- Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires*—Comunicaciones del Museo nacional de Buenos Aires. (Buenos Aires, 8vo.) N.
- Congr. Zool.*—Congrès international de Zoologie. [Vide *P. Congr. Zool.*]
- Contr. Canad. Pal.*—Geological Survey of Canada. Contributions to Canadian Palæontology. (Ottawa, 8vo or 4to.) Ng. O.
- Contr. Lab. Pennsylv.*—Contributions from the Zoological Laboratory of the University of Pennsylvania. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) Nz.
- C.R. Ac. Savoie*—[Vide *Mem. Ac. Savoie.*]
- C.R. Ac. Sci.*—Comptes-rendus hebdomadaires des Séances de l'Académie des Sciences. (Paris, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p, y. O.
- C.R. Ass. Franc.*—Association française pour l'avancement des Sciences. Comptes-rendu. (Paris, 8vo.) N. K. R. C.
- C.R. Soc. Biol.*—Comptes-rendus hebdomadaires des Séances et Mémoires de la Société de Biologie. Neuvième série. [Consists of Comptes-rendus and Mémoires.] (Paris, 8vo.) N. R. Z, C, y. O.
- C.R. Soc. Bordeaux*—Extraits des comptes-rendus [or Procès-verbaux] des Séances de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux. (Part of *Act. Soc. Bordeaux.*) N. Z. C.
- C.R. Soc. geol. France*—Compte-rendu des séances de la Société géologique de France. [Issued with *Bull. Soc. geol. France*, q.v.]
- C.R. Soc. Helvet.*—Archives des Sciences physiques et naturelles. Compte-rendu des travaux . . . de la Société Helvétique des Sciences naturelles. (Genève, 8vo.) (C) p.
- C.R. Soc. Philom.*—Comptes-rendus sommaires de la Société philomathique de Paris. [Indexed in *Bull. Soc. Philom.*, q.v.] (Paris, 8vo.)
- C.R. Soc. Reims*—[Part of *Bull. Soc. Reims*, q.v.]
- C.R. Soc. St. Petersburg*—[Vide *Protok. St. Peterb. Obsch.*]
- Danske Selsk. Skr.*—Det Kongelige Danske Vinenskabernes Selskabs Skrifter. Naturvidenskabelig og mathematisk Afdeling. (Kjøbenhavn, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Denk. Ak. Wien*—Denkschriften der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Wien. (Wien, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Denk. Ges. Jena*—Denkschriften der medicinischnaturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft zu Jena. (Jena, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Denk. Schweiz. Ges.*—Neue Denkschriften der allgemeinen Schweizerischen Gesellschaft für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften. Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société Helvétique des Sciences naturelles. (Zurich, 4to.) N. R. L. C, p.
- Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.*—Deutsche entomologische Zeitschrift herausgegeben von der Deutschen entomologischen Gesellschaft. (Berlin, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C. O.



- Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep.*—Deutsche entomologische Zeitschrift herausgegeben von der Gesellschaft Iris zu Dresden in Verbindung mit der Deutschen entomologischen Gesellschaft zu Berlin. Lepidopterologische Hefte. (Berlin & Dresden, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C.
- Doc. Soc. Charleroy*—Documents et rapports de la Société paléontologique et archéologique de Charleroy. (Malines, 8vo.) Ng.
- Echange*—L'Échange, Revue Linnéenne, organe des Naturalistes de la région Lyonnaise. (Lyon, 8vo.) N.
- Ecol. geol. Helvet.*—Eclogæ geologicæ Helvetiæ. [Also called] Recueil périodique de la Société géologique Suisse, and Mittheilungen der Schweizerischen geologischen Gesellschaft. (Lausanne, 8vo.) Ng.
- E. Mus. Lund.*—[Vide *Afh. Mus. Lund.*]
- Ent. Genev.*—L'Entomologiste Genevois. Journal mensuel d'Entomologie pure et appliquée. (Genève, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Ent. Mag.*—The Entomologist's Monthly Magazine. Second series. (London, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.
- Ent. Meddel.*—Entomologiske Meddelelser udgione af entomologisk Forening. Anden række. (Kjøbenhavn, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Ent. Nachr.*—Entomologische Nachrichten. (Berlin, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C.
- Ent. News Philad.*—Entomological News and Proceedings of the Entomological Section of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L.
- Entomologist*—The Entomologist: an Illustrated Journal of General Entomology. (London, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. L. C.
- Ent. Rec.*—The Entomologist's Record and Journal of Variations. (London, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C.
- Ent. Tidskr.*—Entomologisk Tidskrift utgifven af entomologiska Föreningen i Stockholm. (Stockholm, 8vo.) Nz. L. O.
- Ent. Zeit. Stettin*—Entomologische Zeitung herausgegeben von dem entomologische Vereine zu Stettin. (Stettin, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.
- Ergeb. Anat.*—Ergebnisse der Anatomie und Entwicklungsgeschichte. [=A second title of *Anat. Hefte Ergeb.*, q.v.]
- Ertek. term. Magyar Ak.*—Értekezések a természettudományok köréből. Kiadja a Magyar tudományos Akadémia. [Dissertations, Natural Science group; published by the Magyar Academy of Sciences.] (Budapest, 8vo.) N. K. R.
- Ertes. Erdel. Muz.*—Értesítő az Erdélyi Múzeum-egylet. Orvos természettudományi szakosztályából. II. Természettudományi szak. [Bulletin of the Transylvanian Museum Society. Medico-natural-science section.] (Kolozsvár, 8vo.) N. R.
- Essex Natural.*—The Essex Naturalist: being the Journal of the Essex Field Club. (Chelmsford, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Etudes Ent.*—Études d'Entomologie: Faunes entomologiques, descriptions d'Insectes nouveaux ou peu connus. Par Charles Oberthur. (Rennes, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Evkon. Trencsen Eg.*—[Vide *Jahresh. Ver. Trencsen.*]
- Esh. Mus. St. Petersb.*—Ezheghodnik zoologicheskagho muzeya Imperatorskoj akademii nauk.—[Vide *Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb.*]

- Fauna*—"Fauna." Verein Luxemburger Naturfreunde. Mittheilungen aus den Vereinssitzungen. [Also called] "Fauna." Société des Naturalistes Luxembourgeois. Comptes-rendus des Séances. (Luxembourg, 8vo.) N.
- Fauna Stat. Neapel*—Fauna und Flora des Golfes von Neapel und der angrenzenden Meeres-Abschnitte, herausgegeben von der zoologischen Station zu Neapel. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. (C) b. O.
- Feuille Natural.*—Feuille des Jeunes Naturalistes. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz.
- Field*—The Field, the Farm, the Garden. The Country Gentleman's newspaper. (London.) Nz. Z. C.
- Field Club*—The Field Club, with which is incorporated "The Garner." (London, 8vo.) N. C. O.
- Field Columbian Mus. Publication*—[See *Field Mus. Ornithol.*—*Field Mus. Zool.*—etc. : there being in all six of these "series."]
- Field Mus. Ornithol.*—Field Columbian Museum Publication. Ornithological Series. (Chicago, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Field Mus. Rep.*—Field Columbian Museum Publication. Annual Report of the Director to the Board of Trustees. (Chicago, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Field Mus. Zool.*—Field Columbian Museum Publication. Zoological Series. (Chicago, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Földtani Közl.*—Földtani Közlöny. [Geologische Mittheilungen. Zeitschrift der Ungarischen geologischen Gesellschaft.] (Buda Pest, 8vo.) Ng. K. R.
- Forh. Selsk. Christian.*—Forhandlinger i Videnskabs-Selskabet i Christiania. (Christiania, 8vo.) N. R. Z. (C) p. O.
- Forh. Skand. Naturf.*—Forhandlingere ved de Skandinaviske Naturforskere. (Christiania, &c., 8vo.) N.
- Forschber. Plön*—Forschungsberichte aus der biologischen Station zu Plön. (Berlin, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. (C) b. O.
- Forsch. Deutsch. Landesk.*—Forschungen zur deutschen Landes- und Volkskunde. (Stuttgart, 8vo.) N.
- Forstl. Zeitschr. München*—Forstlich-naturwissenschaftliche Zeitschrift. Zugleich Organ für die Laboratorien der Forstbotanik, Forstzoologie, forstlichen Chemie, Bodenkunde und Meteorologie in München. (München, 8vo.) N.
- Frelon*—Le Frelon, journal d'Entomologie. (Chateauroux, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Gefied. Welt*—Die gefiederte Welt : Zeitschrift für Vogelliebhaber, -zucht und -händler. (Magdeburg, 4to.) Nz. Z.
- Geognost. Jahresh.*—Geognostische Jahreshefte; herausgegeben im Auftrage des K. Bayerischen Staatsministeriums des Innern von der geognostischen Abtheilung des K. Bayer. Oberbergamtes in München. (Cassel, 8vo.) Ng. C.
- Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh.*—Geologiska Föreningens i Stockholm Förhandlingar. (Stockholm, 8vo.) Ng.
- Geol. Mag.*—The Geological Magazine, or Monthly Journal of Geology; with which is incorporated "The Geologist." New series. (London, 8vo.) Ng. K. Z. L. C. O.

- Glas Srpska Ak.*—Glas Srpska Kral'evska akanemije. Prvi razred. (Beograd, 8vo.) N.
- Giorn. Soc. Palermo*.—Giornale di Scienze naturali ed economiche pubblicato per cura della Società di Scienze naturali ed economiche di Palermo. (Palermo, 4to.) N. R.
- Glasnik Naravosl. druzt.*—Glasnik hrvatskoga naravoslovnoga društva [Societas historico-naturalis Croatica]. (Zagreb, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Goteborgs Vetensk. Handl.*—Göteborgs kongl. Vetenskaps och Vitterhets samhälles Handlingar. Ny Tidsföljd. (Göteborg, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Halifax Natural.*—The Halifax Naturalist and Record of the scientific Society. (Halifax, 8vo.) N. C.
- Helios*—Helios. Abhandlungen und monatliche Mittheilungen aus dem Gesamtgebiete der Naturwissenschaften. Organ des Naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins des Regierungsbezirks Frankfurt. (Berlin, 8vo.) N. R.
- Hist. Berwick. Club*—History of the Berwickshire Naturalists' Club. (Alnwick, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Horæ Soc. ent. Ross.*—Horæ Societatis entomologicæ Rossicæ. [Called also] Trudui Russkagho entomologhicheskagho obshchestva v St. Petersburg. (St. Petersburg, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.
- Ibis*—The Ibis: a Quarterly Journal of Ornithology. (London, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C. O.
- Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent.*—Illustrierte Zeitschrift für Entomologie [formerly called *Illustrierte Wochenschrift*...]. (Neudamm, 8vo.)
- Indian Mus. Notes*—Indian Museum Notes. (Calcutta, 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. C.
- § *Ins. World.*—The Insect World: a monthly magazine. [In the Japanese language.] (Gifu, 8vo.) Nz.
- Int. J. Anat.*—Monthly International Journal of Anatomy and Physiology. [Also issued as] Journal international d'anatomie et de physiologie, [and as] Internationale Monatsschrift für Anatomie und Histologie. (Paris, Leipzig, London, 8vo.) K. R. C. O.
- Int. J. Micr.*—The International Journal of Microscopy and Natural Science. (London, 8vo.) N. K. C.
- Int. Monatsschr. Anat.*—[See *Int. J. Anat.*]
- Iris, Dresden*—[Vide *Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep.*]
- Irish Natural.*—The Irish Naturalist: a Monthly Journal of General Irish Natural History. (Dublin, 8vo.) N. K. Z. L. C.
- Izv. Obshch. Moskov.*—Izvestiya Imperatorskagho obshchestva lyubitelei estestvoznaniya, antropologii i étnografii sostoyashchagho pri Imperatorskom Moskovskom Universitete. (Moscow, 4to.) N.
- Izv. imp. ak. nauk.*—[Vide *Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.*]
- Izv. S. Petersb. Lab.*—[Vide *Bull. Lab. St. Petersb.*]
- Izv. Vost.-sibir.*—Izvestiya Vostochno-sibirskagho, otdyela imperatorskagho russkagho gheoghraficheskagho obshchestva. (Irkutsk, 8vo.) N.

- Jaarb. Ak. Amsterdam*—Jaarboek var de Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen gevestigd te Amsterdam. (Amsterdam, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Jaarb. Mijn. Ned. Oost-Ind.*—Jaarboek van het Mijnewesen in Nederlandsch Oost-Indië. (Amsterdam, 8vo.) N.
- J. Ac. Philad.*—Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- J. Agric. Soc. Engl.* The Journal of the Royal Agricultural Society of England. (London, 8vo.) K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- J. Agric. Soc. India*—Proceedings and Journal of the Agricultural and Horticultural Society of India. (Calcutta, 8vo.) N.
- Jahrb. Ak. Erfurt*—Jahrbücher der königlichen Akademie gemeinnütziger Wissenschaften zu Erfurt. Neue Folge. (Erfurt, 8vo.) N.
- Jahrb. geol. Landesanst. Berlin*—Jahrbuch der königlich-preussischen geologischen Landesanstalt und Bergakademie zu Berlin. (Berlin, 8vo.) Ng. K. C.
- Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst.*—Jahrbuch der kaiserlich-königlichen geologischen Reichsanstalt. (Wien, 8vo.) Ng. R. L. C, p, g. O.
- Jahrb. Hamburg. Anst.*—Jahrbuch der Hamburgischen wissenschaftlichen Anstalten. [Consists of Jahresberichte and Abhandlungen. Also vide *Mt. Mus. Hamburg.*] (Hamburg, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C.
- Jahrb. Mus. Karnten*—Jahrbuch des naturhistorischen Lande-museums von Kärnten. (Klagenfurt, 8vo.) N. C.
- Jahrb. nassau. Ver.*—Jahrbücher des nassauischen Vereins für Naturkunde. (Wiesbaden, 8vo.) N. K. L. C, p.
- Jahrb. Siebenburg. Karpath. Ver.*—Jahrbuch des Siebenbürgischen Karpathen-Vereins. (Hermannstadt, 8vo.) N. R.
- Jahrb. Ungarn. geol. Anstalt.*—[= *Magyar Föld. Int. Evkon.*, q. v.]
- § *Jahresber. Anat. Entwickl.*—Jahresberichte über die Fortschritte der Anatomie und Entwicklungsgeschichte. (Jena, 8vo.) K. C.
- Jahresber. Bohm. Ges.*—Jahresbericht der Königlich-Böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften. (Prag, 8vo.) N. R. L. (C) p.
- Jahresber. forst-phan. Stat.*—Jahresbericht der forstlich-phänologischen Stationen Deutschlands. (Berlin, 8vo.) N.
- Jahresber. Ges. Gera*—Jahresbericht der Gesellschaft von Freunden der Naturwissenschaften in Gera. (Gera, 8vo.) N.
- Jahresber. Ges. Graubund.*—Jahres-Bericht der naturforschenden Gesellschaft Graubündens. (Chur, 8vo.) N. C.
- Jahresber. Ges. Hannover*—Jahresbericht der naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Hannover. (Hannover, 8vo.) L.
- Jahresber. Hamburg. Anst.*—[Forms part of *Jahrb. Hamburg. Anst.*, q. v.]
- Jahresber. Mus. Francisco-Car.*—Jahres-Bericht des Museums Francisco-Carolinum. (Linz, 8vo.) N.
- Jahresber. Physiol.*—Jahresbericht über die Fortschritte der Anatomie und Physiologie. (Bonn, 8vo.) K. R. C, y. O.
- Jahresber. Schlesisch. Ges.*—Jahres-Bericht der Schlesischen Gesellschaft für vaterländische Cultur. (Breslau, 8vo.) N. K. R. (C) p.

- Jahresber. Ungarn geol. Anstalt*—Jahresbericht der Kgl.-Ung. geologischen Anstalt. (Budapest, 8vo.) Ng. R. C.
- Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig*—Jahresbericht des Vereins für Naturwissenschaft zu Braunschweig. (Braunschweig, 8vo.) N. R.
- Jahresber. Ver. Erdk. Dresden*—Jahresbericht des Vereins für Erdkunde zu Dresden. (Dresden, 8vo.) Ng. K. R.
- Jahresber. Ver. Magdeburg*—Jahresbericht und Abhandlungen des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins in Magdeburg. (Magdeburg, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p.
- Jahresber. Ver. Mannheim*—Jahresbericht des Vereins für Naturkunde zu Mannheim. (Mannheim, 8vo.) N.
- Jahresber. Ver. Osnabruck*—Jahresbericht des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins zu Osnabruck. (Osnabruck, 8vo.) N. R.
- Jahresber. Ver. Zwickau*—Jahresbericht des Vereins für Naturkunde zu Zwickau. (Zwickau, 8vo.) N.
- Jahresber. Westfal. Ver.*—Jahresbericht des Westfälischen Provinzial-Vereins für Wissenschaft und Kunst. (Münster, 8vo.) N. Z. L.
- Jahresh. Ver. Lüneberg*—Jahreshefte des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für das Fürstentum Lüneberg. (Lüneberg, 8vo.) N.
- Jahresh. Ver. Trencsen.*—Jahresheft des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereines des Trencsener Komitates. [Called also] Évkönyve a Trencsén vármegyey Termeszettudományi egylet megbizásából. (Trencsen, 8vo.) N.
- Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb.*—Jahreshefte des Vereins für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg. (Stuttgart, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C.
- J. Anat. Physiol.*—Journal de l'Anatomie et de la Physiologie normales et pathologiques de l'homme et des animaux. (Robin.) (Paris, 8vo.) R. Z. C. O.
- J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path.*—The Journal of Anatomy and Physiology, normal and pathological. (London, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, p, y. O.
- J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal*—Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal: Part II, Natural History, &c. (Calcutta, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- J. Board Agric. London*—The Journal of the Board of Agriculture. (London, 8vo.) N. K. C.
- J. Bombay Asiat. Soc.*—Journal of the Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society. (Bombay, 8vo.) N. C.
- J. Bombay Soc.*—The Journal of the Bombay Natural History Society. (Bombay, 8vo.) N. Z.
- J. Ceylon Asiat. Soc.*—Journal of the Ceylon Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society. (Colombo, 8vo.) N. Z.
- J. China Asiat. Soc.*—Journal of the China Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society. (Shanghai, 8vo.) N. R. Z.
- J. Cincinnati Soc.*—Journal of the Cincinnati Society of Natural History. (Cincinnati, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p.
- J. Coll. Japan*—Journal of the College of Science, Imperial University, Japan. (Tōkyō, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.

- J. Conch.*—The Journal of Conchology. (Leeds, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.  
*J. Conchyl.*—Journal de Conchyliologie. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C.  
*J. E. Mitchell Soc.*—Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society. (Raleigh, 8vo.) R.  
*Jena. Zeitschr.*—Jenaische Zeitschrift für Naturwissenschaft, herausgegeben von der medizinisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft zu Jena. (Jena, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p, y. O.  
*J. Essex lab.*—The journal of the Essex technical laboratories. ["Biology notes."] (Chelmsford, 8vo.) N.  
*J. f. O.*—[= *J. Ornith.*, q.v.]  
*J. Geol.*—The journal of Geology. A semi-quarterly Magazine of Geology and related Sciences. (Chicago, 8vo.) Ng. K.  
*J. Hamilton Ass.*—Journal and proceedings of the Hamilton Association. (Hamilton, Ontario, 8vo.) N. R.  
*J. Inst. Cornwall.*—Journal of the Royal Institution of Cornwall. (Truro, 8vo.) N. R. Z.  
*J. Inst. Jamaica.*—Journal of the Institute of Jamaica. (Kingston, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L.  
*J. int. Anat.*—Journal international d'anatomie et de physiologie. [Vide *Int. J. Anat.*]  
*J. Isle Man Soc.*—Yn Lloar Mannfnagh. The journal of the Isle of Man Natural History and Antiquarian Society. (Douglas, 8vo.) N.  
*J. Leeward Isl.*—Agricultural Journal of the Leeward Islands. (St. John's, Antigua, 8vo.)  
*J. Linn. Soc.*—Journal of the Linnean Society: Zoology. (London, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.  
*J. Liverp. Geol. Ass.*—Liverpool Geological Association: Journal. (Liverpool, 8vo.) Ng.  
*J. London Coll. Soc.*—Journal of the City of London College Society, London. (Lewes, 8vo.) N.  
*J. Malac.*—The journal of Malacology. (London, 8vo.) Nz.  
*J. Mar. Biol. Ass.*—Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom. (Plymouth, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.  
*J. Mar. Zool.*—The Journal of Marine Zoology and Microscopy. (Jersey, 8vo.) Nz. Z. O.  
*J. Morphol.*—Journal of Morphology. (Boston, U.S., 8vo.) K. R. Z. L. (C), b. O.  
*J. N. Jersey Soc.*—Journal of the New Jersey Natural History Society. (Trenton, 8vo.) R. Z.  
*J. Northampt. Soc.*—Journal of the Northamptonshire Natural History Society and Field Club. (Northampton, 8vo.) N.  
*J. N. York Ent. Soc.*—Journal of the New York Entomological Society. (New York, 8vo.) Nz. Z.  
*J. N. York Micr. Soc.*—Journal of the New York Microscopical Society. (New York, 8vo.) N. C.  
*Johns Hopkins Univ. Circ.*—Johns Hopkins University Circulars. (Baltimore, 4to.) N. K. R. (C) p. O.

- J. Ornith.*—Journal für Ornithologie. Deutsches Centralorgan für die gesammte Ornithologie. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. R. Z.
- J. Oxford Club*—Journal of the Oxford University Junior Scientific Club. (Oxford, 8vo.) N. O.
- J. Physiol.*—The Journal of Physiology. [Foster.] (Cambridge, 8vo.)
- J. Quekett Club*—The Journal of the Quekett Microscopical Club. (London, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- J. R. Micr. Soc.*—Journal of the Royal Microscopical Society. (London, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- J. R. Soc. N. S. Wales*—Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales. (Sydney, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- J. Sci. Lisb.*—Jornal de Sciencias mathematicas, physicas et naturaes publicado sob os auspicios da Academia real das Sciencias de Lisboa. (Lisboa, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C.
- J. Straits Asiat. Soc.*—Journal of the Straits Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society. (Singapore, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- J. Trinidad Club*—Journal of the Trinidad Field Naturalists' Club. (Port of Spain, 8vo.) N. Z. L.
- J. Victoria Inst.*—Journal of the Transactions of the Victoria Institute or Philosophical Society of Great Britain. (London, 8vo.) N. K. R. C.
- Kansas quart.*—The Kansas University quarterly. (Lawrence, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Kansas Scient.*—The Kansas City Scientist [formerly "The Naturalist"]. (Kansas City, 8vo.) N.
- KB. Ver. Riga*—Korrespondenzblatt des Naturforscher-Vereins zu Riga. (Riga, 8vo.) N.
- K. Danske Selsk. Skr.*—[Vide *Danske Selsk. Skr.*]
- Kent Mag.*—The Kent Magazine. (Maidstone, 8vo.)
- Kew Bull.*—Royal Gardens, Kew. Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information. (London, 8vo.) K. R. Z. L. C.
- K. fysiografiska Sällskapets i Lund Handlingar* [published as part of *Acta Univ. Lund.*, q.v.]
- Kosmos polski.*—Kosmos czasopismo polskiego Towarzystwa przyrodników im Kopernika. (Lwowie [=Lemberg], 8vo.) N.
- Leopoldina*—Leopoldina: Amtliches Organ der k. Leopoldino-carolinischen deutschen Akademie der Naturforscher. (Halle, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Lioar Mannin.*—Yn Lioar Manninagh. Published quarterly for the Isle of Man Natural History Society. N.
- Lotos*—Lotos, Jahrbuch für Naturwissenschaft im Auftrage des Vereines "Lotos." Neue Folge. (Wien, 8vo.) N. C.
- Lund. Univ. Ars-skr.*—[= *Acta Univ. Lund.*, q.v.]
- Maandbl. Genoot. Amsterdam*—Maandblad voor Natuurwetenschappen uitgeven door de Sectie voor Natuurwetenschappen van het Genootschap ter bevordering van Natuur-, Genees- en Heelkunde te Amsterdam. (Amsterdam, 8vo.) N.

- Magyar Fold. int. evkon.*—A Magyar Királyi Földtani intézet évkönyve. [Annals of the Hungarian Royal Geological Bureau.] (Buda Pest, 8vo.) Ng. R.
- Mater. fizjogr. Kraj.*—[Vide *Sprawozd. Kom. Krajo.*]
- Mater. gheol. Kavkaza*—Materialul dlya gheologhiî Kavkaza. (Tiflis, 8vo.) Ng.
- Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn*—Mathematische und naturwissenschaftliche Berichte aus Ungarn, &c. (Berlin and Budapest, 8vo.) N. K. (C) p.
- Math. term. Ertés. Magyar Ak.*—Mathematikai és természettudományi Értesítő. Kiadja a Magyar Tudományos Akadémia. [Mathematics and Natural Science Intelligencer.] (Budapest, 8vo.) N. R.
- Math. term. Közlem. Magyar Ak.*—Mathematikai és természettudományi Közlemények vonatkozólag a hazai viszonyokra. Kiadja a Magyar tudományos Akadémia. [Mathematical and Natural Science communications relating to native topics. Published by the Magyar Academy of Natural Sciences.] (Budapest, 8vo.) N. R.
- Medd. Dansk Geol. For.*—Meddelelser fra Dansk geologisk forening. (Kjøbenhavn, 8vo.) Ng.
- Medd. Grønland*—Meddelelser om Grønland, udgione af Commissionen for Leddsen af de geologiske og geographiske Undersøgelser i Grønland. (Kjøbenhavn, 8vo.) N.
- Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn.*—Meddelanden af Societas pro Fauna et Flora Fennica. (Helsingfors, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Mel. biol.*—Mélanges biologiques [reprints from *Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.*]. N. K. Z.
- Mem. Ac. Angers*—Mémoires de l'Académie des sciences et belles-lettres d'Angers. Nouvelle période. (Angers, 8vo.) N.
- Mem. Ac. Barcel.*—Memorias de la Real Academia de Ciencias de Barcelona. (Barcelona, 4to.) N.
- Mem. Ac. Belgique*—Mémoires de l'Académie royale des Sciences, des Lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Belgique. (Bruxelles, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Mem. Acc. Bologna*—Memorie della R. Accademia delle Scienze dell' Istituto di Bologna. Memorie della Sezione delle Scienze naturali. (Bologna, 4to.) N. R. C.
- Mem. Acc. Lincei*—Atti della R. Accademia dei Lincei. Memorie della classe di Scienze fisiche, matematiche e naturali. (Roma, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C. O.
- Mem. Acc. Modena*—Memorie della Regia Accademia di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti in Modena. Serie ii. (Modena, 4to.) N.
- Mem. Acc. Pont. Lincei*—Memorie della Pontificia Accademia dei nuovi Lincei. (Roma, 4to.) N.
- Mem. Acc. Torino*—Memorie della Reale Accademia delle Scienze di Torino. (Torino, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Mem. Ac. Dijon*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, Arts et Belles-Lettres de Dijon. 4<sup>e</sup> Série. (Dijon, 8vo.) N. K. R. C.
- Mem. Ac. France*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences de l'Institut de France. (Paris, 4to.) N. R. C.



- Mem. Ac. Lisboa*.—Memorias da Academia real das Sciencias de Lisboa; classe de Sciencias mathematicas, physicas e naturaes. (Lisboa, 4to.) N. R.
- Mem. Ac. Lyon*.—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, Belles Lettres et Arts de Lyon. 3<sup>e</sup> Série. (Lyon, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C.
- Mem. Ac. Madrid*.—Memorias de la real Academia de Ciencias exactas, fisicas y naturales de Madrid. (Madrid, 8vo.) N. R. Z. O.
- Mem. Ac. Montpell.*—Académie des Sciences et Lettres de Montpellier. Mémoires de la section des Sciences. (Montpellier, 4to.) N. R. L. C.
- Mem. Ac. Savoie*.—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, Belles-Lettres et Arts de Savoie [includes Comptes-rendus]. 4<sup>e</sup> Série. (Chambéry, 8vo.) N. C.
- Mem. Ac. St. Petersb.*—Zapiski Imperatorskoï akademii nauk. Mémoires de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de Saint-Petersbourg. viii<sup>e</sup> série. (St. Petersbourg, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Mem. Ac. Toulouse*.—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences de Toulouse. ix<sup>e</sup> Série. (Toulouse, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- Mem. Ac. Vaucluse*.—Mémoires de l'Académie de Vaucluse. (Avignon, 8vo.) N.
- Mem. Ac. Washington*.—Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences. (Washington, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Mem. Amer. Ac.*—Memoirs of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. (Cambridge, Mass., 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Mem. Amer. Mus.*—Memoirs of the American Museum of Natural History. (New York, 4to.) N.
- Mem. Austral. Mus.*—Australian Museum, Sydney. Memoir. (Sydney, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. O.
- Mem. Boston Soc.*—Memoirs of the Boston Society of Natural History. (Boston, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Mem. Calif. Ac.*—Memoirs of the California Academy of Sciences. (San Francisco, 4to.) N. R. Z. L.
- Mem. Carta geol. Ital.* (8vo).—Memorie descrittive della carta geologica d'Italia. (Roma, 8vo.) Ng.
- Mem. carta geol. Ital.* (4to).—Memorie per servire alla descrizione della carta geologica d'Italia, pubblicate a cura del R. comitato geologico del Regno. (Firenze, 4to.) Ng.
- Mem. Com. geol.*—Mémoires du Comité géologique [second title for *Trudni geol. Kom.*, q.v.].
- Mem. Com. geol. Espana*.—Memorias de la Comisión del mapa geológico de España. (Madrid, 8vo.) Ng. R.
- Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique* (8vo).—Mémoires couronnés et Mémoires des Savants étrangers publiés par l'Académie Royale des Sciences des Lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Belgique. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique* (4to).—Mémoires couronnés et Mémoires des Savants étrangers publiés par l'Académie Royale des Sciences des Lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Belgique. (Bruxelles, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p.

- Mem. geol. Surv. India*—Memoirs of the geological Survey of India. (Calcutta, 8vo.) Ng. R. Z. (C) p, g. O.
- Mem. geol. Surv. N. S. Wales*—Memoirs of the geological Survey of New South Wales. (Sydney, 4to.) Ng. R. L. C.
- Mem. geol. Surv. U. K.*—Memoirs of the geological Survey of the United Kingdom. (London, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. C. O.
- Mem. Inst. Egypt.*—Mémoires présentés à l'Institut Égyptien et publiés sous les auspices de S. A. Abbas Pacha, Khédive d'Égypte. (Le Caire, 4to.) N.
- Mem. Inst. Genev.*—Mémoires de l'Institut national Genevois. (Genève, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C.
- Mem. Ist. Lombardo*—Memorie del Reale Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere. Classe di scienze matematiche e naturali. (Milano, 4to.) N. K. R. C, p.
- Mem. Ist. Veneto*—Memorie del Reale Istituto Veneto di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti. (Venezia, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C.
- Mem. Johns Hopkins Univ.*—Memoirs from the Biological Laboratory of the Johns Hopkins University. (Baltimore, 4to.) Nz. O.
- Mem. Manchester Soc.*—Memoirs and Proceedings of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society. (Manchester, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Mem. Mus. Harvard*—Memoirs of the Museum of Comparative Zoölogy at Harvard College. (Cambridge, U.S., 4to.) Nz. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Mem. Mus. Milano*—Museo civico di Storia naturale di Milano e Società italiana di scienze naturali. Memorie. (Milano, 4to.) N. R.
- § *Mem. N. York Ac.*—New York Academy of Sciences. Memoirs. (New York, 4to.) N. K. R.
- Mem. N. York Mus.*—Memoirs of the N. York State Museum. (Albany, 4to.) Ng.
- Mem. pres. Ac. France*—Mémoires présentés par divers savants à l'Académie des sciences de l'Institut de France et imprimés par son ordre. (Paris, 4to.) N. K. C.
- § *Mem. R. Soc. S. Austral.*—Memoirs of the Royal Society of South Australia. (Adelaide, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Mem. Soc. Ac. Boulogne*—Société Académique de l'arrondissement de Boulogne-sur-Mer. Mémoires. (Boulogne, 8vo.) O.
- Mem. Soc. Anthropol. Paris*—Mémoires de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. R. O.
- Mem. Soc. Ant. Alzate*—Memorias de la Sociedad Científica "Antonio Alzate." (Mexico, 8vo.) R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Mem. Soc. Belge Geol.*—[Vide *Bull. Soc. Belge Geol.*]
- Mem. Soc. Belge Micr.*—[= *Ann. Soc. Belge Micr.*, q.v.]
- Mem. Soc. Biol.*—Comptes-rendus hebdomadaires des séances, et mémoires de la Société de Biologie. [Issued with *C.R. Soc. Biol.*] (Paris, 8vo.) N. R. Z. (C) p. O.
- Mem. Soc. Bordeaux*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences physiques et naturelles de Bordeaux. 5<sup>ème</sup> Série. (Paris & Bordeaux, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. (C) p.

- Mem. Soc. Cannes*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences naturelles et historiques des Lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Cannes et de l'arrondissement de Grasse. (Cannes, 8vo.) N.
- Mem. Soc. Cherbourg*—Mémoires de la Société nationale des Sciences naturelles et mathématiques de Cherbourg. (Paris, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C, p.
- Mem. Soc. ent. Belgique*—Mémoires de la Société entomologique de Belgique. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.
- Mem. Soc. Geneve*—Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève. (Genève, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Mem. Soc. geol. Belgique*—[Included in *Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique*, q.v.]
- Mem. Soc. geol. France*—Mémoires de la Société géologique de France. Troisième série. (Paris, 4to.) Ng. K. R. C, p, g. O.
- Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal.*—Mémoires de la Société géologique de France. Paléontologie. (Paris, 4to.) Ng.
- Mem. Soc. Hainaut*—Mémoires et Publications de la Société des Sciences, des Arts, et des Lettres du Hainaut. v<sup>me</sup> Série. (Mons, 8vo.) N. R.
- Mem. Soc. ital.*—Memorie di matematica e di fisica della Società italiana delle Scienze. (Detta dei LX.) (Napoli, 4to.) N. R. (C) p.
- Mem. Soc. Kiev*.—[Vide *Zapiski Kiev. Obsch.*]
- Mem. Soc. Liege*—Mémoires de la Société royale des Sciences de Liège. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C.
- Mem. Soc. Lille*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences de l'Agriculture et des Arts de Lille. (Lille, 8vo.) N.
- Mem. Soc. malac. Belgique*—Mémoires. [Part of *Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique*, q.v.]
- Mem. Soc. Moscou*—Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou. (Moscou, 4to.) N. K. R. C, p.
- Mem. Soc. Nord France*—Mémoires de la Société Linnéenne du Nord de la France. (Amiens, 8vo.) N.
- Mem. Soc. Normandie*—Mémoires de la Société Linnéenne de Normandie. (Caen, 4to.) N. Z. L. C.
- Mem. Soc. pal. Suisse*—[Vide *Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges.*]
- Mem. Soc. Saone*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences naturelles de Saône-et-Loire. (Chalon-sur-Saône, 4to.) N. Z.
- Mem. Soc. Seine et Oise*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences naturelles et médicales de Seine-et-Oise. (Versailles, 8vo.) N. K.
- Mem. Soc. Toscana*—[Vide *Atti Soc. Toscana*.]
- Mem. Soc. zool. France*—Mémoires de la Société zoologique de France. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C. O.
- Microgr. prep.*—Le Micrographe préparateur, journal de micrographie générale de technique micrographique et revue des journaux français et étrangers. (Paris, 8vo.) N.
- Miscell. ent.*—Miscellanea entomologica. (Narbonne, 8vo.) Z.
- Monit. Zool. ital.*—Monitore Zoologico italiano. (Firenze, 8vo.) Nz. Z. (C) b.

- Mon. U.S. Geol. Surv.*—Department of the Interior. Monographs of the United States Geological Survey. (Washington, 4to.) Ng. R. Z. (C) p. O.
- Morphol. Jahrb.*—Morphologisches Jahrbuch: eine Zeitschrift für Anatomie und Entwicklungsgeschichte. (Leipzig, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. (C) b. O.
- Mt. Aargau. Ges.*—Mittheilungen der Aargauischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Aarau, 8vo.) N. K. R.
- Mt. Ak. Berlin*—Mathematische und naturwissenschaftliche Mittheilungen aus den Sitzungsberichten der königlich-preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. [Comprises the nat. hist. portions of *SB. Ak. Berlin*, and bears the pagination of that periodical in addition to its own.] (Berlin, 8vo.) N. L. O.
- Mt. Badisch. Geol. Landesanst.*—Mittheilungen der grossherzoglich-badischen Geologischen Landesanstalt, herausgegeben im Auftrage des Ministeriums des Innern. (Heidelberg, 8vo.) Ng. C.
- Mt. Deutsch. Fisch. Ver.*—Mittheilungen des Deutschen Fischereivereins.
- Mt. Deutsch. Schutzg.*—Mittheilungen von Forschungsreisenden und Gelehrten aus den Deutschen Schutzgebieten. Wissenschaftliche Beihefte zum Deutschen Kolonialblatte. (Berlin, 8vo.) N.
- Mt. embr. Inst. Wien*—Mittheilungen aus dem embryologischen Institute der k. k. Universität in Wien. (Wien, 8vo.) N. K. C, b. O.
- Mt. geogr. Ges. Jena*—Mittheilungen der geographischen Gesellschaft (für Thüringen) zu Jena. (Jena, 8vo.) N.
- Mt. Geol. Landesanst. Elsass Lothringen*—Mittheilungen der Geologischen Landesanstalt Elsass-Lothringen. (Strassburg, 8vo.) Ng.
- Mt. geol. Mus. Dresden*—Mittheilungen aus dem k. mineralogisch-geologischen und prähistorischen Museum in Dresden. (Cassel, 4to.) Ng.
- Mt. Ges. Bern*—Mittheilungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Bern. (Bern, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p.
- Mt. Ges. Lubeck*—Mittheilungen der geographischen Gesellschaft und des Naturhistorischen Museums in Lübeck. Zweite Reihe. (Lübeck, 8vo.) N..
- Mt. Ges. Luzern*—Mittheilungen der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Luzern. (Luzern, 8vo.) N.
- Mt. Ges. Tokio*—Mittheilungen der deutschen Gesellschaft für Natur- und Völkerkunde Ostasiens in Tokio. (Yokohama, 4to.) K.
- Mt. Mecklenb. geol. Landesanst.*—Mittheilungen aus der Grossherzoglich Mecklenberg geologischen Landesanstalt. (Rostock, 4to.) Ng.
- Mt. Mus. Berlin*—Mittheilungen aus der Zoologischen Sammlung des Museums für Naturkunde in Berlin. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. K. C.
- Mt. Mus. Hamburg*—Mittheilungen aus dem naturhistorischen Museum in Hamburg. Beiheft zum Jahrbuch der Hamburgischen wissenschaftlichen Anstalten. (Hamburg, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C.
- Mt. Mus. Hildesheim*—Mittheilungen aus dem Roemer-Museum Hildesheim. (Hildesheim, 4to.) N.
- Mt. Mus. Ludwig Salvator*—[Vide *Nunquam* ot.]
- Mt. Nat.-Kab. Stuttgart*—Mittheilungen aus dem Kgl. Naturalien-Kabinet zu Stuttgart. [Reprints from other periodicals.] (Stuttgart, 8vo.) N.

- Mt. ornith. Ver. Wien*—Mittheilungen des ornithologischen Vereins in Wien. "Die Schwalbe." (Wien, 4to.) Z.
- Mt. Osterlande*—Mittheilungen aus dem Osterlande. Herausgegeben von der naturforschenden Gesellschaft des Osterlandes zu Altenburg i. S.-A. Neue Folge. (Altenburg i. S.-A., 8vo.) N.
- Mt. Pollichia*—Mittheilungen der Pollichia, eines naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins der Rheinpfalz. (Dürkheim, 8vo.) N. L. C.
- Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges.*—Mittheilungen der Schweizerischen entomologischen Gesellschaft. Bulletin de la Société entomologique Suisse. (Schaffhausen, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.
- Mt. Schweiz. geol. Ges.*—[Vide *Eclog. geol. Helvet.*]
- Mt. Stat. Neapel*—Mittheilungen aus der zoologischen Station zu Neapel. (Berlin, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. C, b. O.
- Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt*—Mittheilungen aus dem Jahrbuche der k. ungarischen geologischen Anstalt. [German edition of *Magyar Fold. int. evkon.*] (Budapest, 8vo.) Ng. R. (C) g.
- Mt. Ver. Erdk. Leipzig*—Mittheilungen des Vereins für Erdkunde zu Leipzig. (Leipzig, 8vo.) Ng. C.
- Mt. Ver. Frankfurt*—[Vide *Helios.*]
- Mt. Ver. Krain*—Mittheilungen des Musealvereines für Krain. Zweite Abtheilung: Naturkundlicher Theil. (Laibach, 8vo.) N.
- Mt. Ver. Steiermark*—Mittheilungen des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereines für Steiermark. (Graz, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Mt. Ver. Vorpomm.*—Mittheilungen aus dem naturwissenschaftlichen Verein für Neu-Vorpommern und Rügen in Greifswald. (Berlin, 8vo.) N. K. C.
- Nachrlb. Deutsch. malak. Ges.*—Nachrichtenblatt der deutschen malakozoologischen Gesellschaft. (Frankfurt-a.-M., 8vo.) Nz. Z. C.
- Nachr. Ges. Göttingen*—Nachrichten von der königl. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften und der Georg Augusta Universität zu Göttingen. (Göttingen, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- N. Acta Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur.*—[Vide *Acta Ac. German.*]
- N. Acta Soc. Upsal.*—[Vide *Acta Soc. Upsal.*]
- N. Arch. Mus. Paris*—[Vide *Arch. Mus. Paris.*]
- Nat. Hist. Tr. Northumb.*—Natural-history Transactions of Northumberland, Durham, and Newcastle-on-Tyne, being papers read at the meetings of the Natural History Society of Northumberland, Durham, and Newcastle-upon-Tyne, and the Tyneside Naturalists' Field Club. (London & Newcastle, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Nat. Sci.*—Natural Science: a Monthly Review of Scientific Progress. (London & New York, 8vo.) N. K. Z. C, b. O.
- Naturæ nov.*—Naturæ novitates. [A bookseller's list.] (Berlin, Friedländer, 8vo.) Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Natural. Canad.*—Le Naturaliste Canadien. Bulletin de recherches, observations et découvertes se rapportant à l'histoire naturelle du Canada. (Chicoutimi, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Naturaleza*—La Naturaleza. Periódico científico de la Sociedad mexicana de Historia natural. Segunda serie. (Mexico, 4to.) N.

- Naturalist*—The Naturalist, a monthly journal of Natural History for the North of England. (London, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C.
- Naturaliste*—Le Naturaliste. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Natural. J.*—The Naturalists' Journal. A monthly medium for Collectors and Students of Natural History. (London, 8vo.) N.
- Natural. Sicil.*—Il Naturalista Siciliano. Organo della Società dei Naturalisti Siciliani. (Palermo, 4to.) N. Z.
- Nature*—Nature: a weekly illustrated Journal of Science. (London, 12mo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Nature (La)*—La Nature. Revue des Sciences. (Paris, 8vo.) K. Z.
- Naturen*—Naturen. Illustreret månedsskrift for populær naturvidenskab. Udg. Bergens museum. (Kjøbenhavn, 8vo.) Z. L.
- Nature Notes*—Nature Notes. The Selborne Society's Magazine. (London, 8vo.) N. K. Z. L. C. O.
- Natuurk. Tijdschr. Nederl. Ind.*—Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch-Indie. (Batavia, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Natuurk. Verhand. Haarlem*—Natuurkundige Verhandelingen van de Hollandsche Maatschappij der Wetenschappen te Haarlem. Derde Verzameling. (Haarlem, 4to.) N. R.
- Nautilus*—The Nautilus: a monthly journal devoted to the interests of Conchologists. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) Nz.
- N. Denk. Schweiz. Ges.*—[Vide *Denk. Schweiz. Ges.*]
- Neptunia*—Neptunia, an Italian Fishery Journal. (Venezia.)
- Neujahrsbl. Naturf. Ges.*—Neujahrsblatt herausgegeben von der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Zurich, 8vo.) N. R. L. (C) p.
- N. Jahrb. Min.*—Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie, und Paläontologie. (Stuttgart, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. O.
- N. Mem. Soc. Helvet.*—[Vide *Denk. Schweiz. Ges.*]
- N. Mem. Soc. imp. Moscou*—[Vide *Mem. Soc. imp. Moscou.*]
- Norges geol. Undersøg.*—Norges geologiske Undersøgelse. (Kristiania, 8vo.) Ng.
- Norske Fred. Univ. Progr.*—[Vide *Progr. Norske Fred. Univ.*]
- Norske Selak. Skr.*—Det Kongelige Norske Videnskabers Selskabs Skrifter. (Thronhjelm, 8vo.) N. R.
- North Amer. Fauna*—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Division of Ornithology and Mammalogy. North American Fauna. (Washington, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. L. R. (C) p. O.
- Notes Leyden Mus.*—Notes from the Leyden Museum. (Leyden, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C. O.
- Notes Manchest. Mus.*—Notes from the Manchester Museum. (Manchester, 8vo.) N.
- § *Notizbl. Ver. geol. Landesanst. Darmstadt*—Notizblatt des Vereins für Erdkunde und der Grossh. geologischen Landesanstalt zu Darmstadt. (Darmstadt, 8vo.) N.
- Nouvelles Archives des Missions scientifiques, &c.*—[Vide *Arch. miss. Sci.*]
- Nov. Zool.*—Novitates Zoologicae. A journal of Zoology. (Tring, 8vo.) Nz. Z. O.

- Nunquam ot.*—Nunquam otiosus. Mittheilungen aus dem Museum Ludwig Salvator. (Dresden, 8vo.) Nz.
- Nyt Mag. Naturv.*—Nyt Magazin for Naturvidenskaberne. (Christiania, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z.
- Ofv. Ak. Forh.*—Öfversigt af k. Vetenskaps-Akademiens Förhandlingar. (Stockholm, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Ofv. Finska Forh.*—Öfversigt af Finska Vetenskaps-Societetens Förhandlingar. (Helsingfors, 8vo.) N. R. Z. (C) p.
- Ornith. Centralbl.*—Ornithologisches Centralblatt. Organ für Wissenschaft und Praxis. Beiblatt zum Journal für Ornithologie. (Leipzig, 4to.)
- Ornith. Jahrb.*—Ornithologisches Jahrbuch. Organ für das paläarktische Faunengebiet. (Hallein, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Ornith. Monber.*—Ornithologische Monatsberichte: herausgegeben von Dr A. Reichenow. (Berlin, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C.
- Ornith. Monschr. Schutz.*—Ornithologische Monatschäfte des deutschen Vereins zum Schutze der Vogelwelt. (Wurzburg, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Ornith. Ool.*—The Ornithologist and Oologist. (Hyde Park, Mass., 8vo.) Z.
- Ottawa Natural.*—The Ottawa Naturalist. The Transactions of the Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club. (Ottawa, 8vo.) N. L.
- Ov. Danske Selsk.*—Oversigt over det k. Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Forhandlingar. (Copenhagen, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C, p. O.
- P. Ac. Amsterdam.*—Proceedings of the Royal Academy of Sciences, Amsterdam. [Translation of Versl. Ak. Amsterdam, q. v.] N. R. L. C, p.
- P. Ac. Philad.*—Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- P. Agric. Soc. India.*—[Vide *J. Agric. Soc. India.*]
- Pal. Abh.*—Paläontologische Abhandlungen. (Jena, 4to.) Ng. K. O.
- Palæontogr.*—Palæontographica. Beitræge zur Naturgeschichte der Vorzeit. (Stuttgart, 4to.) Ng. R. C. O.
- Palæontogr. ital.*—Palæontographia italica. Memorie di Paleontologia pubblicate per cura del Prof. Mario Canavari. (Pisa, 4to.) Ng. C. O.
- Pal. Bull.*—Palæontological Bulletin. [Extracts from *P. Amer. Phil. Soc.*] (Philadelphia, 8vo.)
- Pal. franc.*—Paléontologie française ou description des fossiles de la France. (Paris, 8vo.) Ng. K. R.
- Pal. Ind.*—Palæontologia indica: [also with title Memoirs of the Geol. Survey of India, but a separate work from our *Mem. geol. Surv. Ind.*] (Calcutta, 4to.) Ng. R. Z. L. (C) p, g. O.
- Pal. Soc. Mon.*—Palæontographical Society Monographs. (London, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Pam. Ak. Krakow.*—Pamiętnik Akademii Umiejetnosci w Krakowie, Wydział matematyczno-przyrodniczy. (Krakowie, 4to.) N.
- P. Amer. Ac.*—Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. (Boston, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.

- P. Amer. Ass.*—Proceedings of the American Association for the advancement of Science. (Salem, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Amer. Phil. Soc.*—Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Pam. Fizyogr.*—Pamiętnik Fizyograficzny. Dział II. Geologia z Chemią. Dział III. Botanika i Zoologia. (Warszawa, 4to.) N.
- Pap. Boston Soc.*—Occasional papers of the Boston Society of Natural History. (Boston, 8vo.) N. R. O.
- Pap. Calif. Ac.*—Occasional papers of the California Academy of Sciences. (San Francisco, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p.
- Pap. Minnesota Ac.*—The Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences at Minneapolis, Minn. Occasional papers. (Minneapolis, 8vo.) N.
- Pap. Soc. Brit. Columb.*—Papers and communications read before the Natural History Society of British Columbia. (Columbia, 8vo.) N.
- Pap. Soc. Wisconsin*—Occasional papers of the Natural History Society of Wisconsin. (Milwaukee, 8vo.) N. O.
- P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal*—Proceedings of the Asiatic Society of Bengal. (Calcutta, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C.
- P. Ass. Meriden.*—[Vide *Tr. Ass. Meriden.*]
- P. Bath Club*—Proceedings of the Bath Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club. (Bath, 8vo.) N. L. C.
- P. Birmingham Soc.*—Proceedings of the Birmingham Natural History and Philosophical Society. (Birmingham, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Boston Soc.*—Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History. (Boston, U.S., 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- P. Bristol Soc.*—Proceedings of the Bristol Naturalists' Society. (Bristol, 8vo.) N. Z. L.
- P. Calif. Ac.*—Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences. Zoology. Third series. Zoology. (San Francisco, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- P. Cambridge Soc.*—Proceedings of the Philosophical Society, Cambridge. (Cambridge, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- § *P. Canad. Inst.*—Proceedings of the Canadian Institute. New Series. (Toronto, 8vo.) N. R. L. (C) p.
- P. Chester Soc.*—Proceedings of the Chester Society of Natural Science and Literature. (Chester, 8vo.) N. L.
- P. Colorado Soc.*—Proceedings of the Colorado Scientific Society. (Denver, 8vo.) N.
- P. Cotteswold Club*—Proceedings of the Cotteswold Naturalists' Field Club. (Gloucester, 8vo.) N. R.
- P. Croydon Club*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Croydon Microscopical and Natural History Club. (Croydon, 8vo.) N.
- P. Davenport Ac.*—Proceedings of the Davenport Academy of Natural Sciences. (Davenport, 8vo.) N.
- P. Dorset Club*—Proceedings of the Dorset natural history and antiquarian Field Club. (Dorchester, 8vo.) N. Z. L.
- P. Dublin Soc.*—The Scientific Proceedings of the Royal Dublin Society. New series. (Dublin, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.



- P. Ealing Soc.*—[Vide *Rep. Ealing Soc.*]
- P. East Scotland Soc.*—Proceedings of the East of Scotland Union of Naturalists' Societies. (Perth, 8vo.) N.
- P. ent. Soc. London*—The Proceedings of the entomological Society of London. [Published with *Tr. ent. Soc. Lond.*] (London, 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. ent. Soc. Washington*—Proceedings of the entomological Society of Washington. (Washington, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- P. Folkestone Soc.*—Proceedings of the Folkestone natural history Society. (Folkestone, 8vo.) N.
- P. Geol. Ass.*—Proceedings of the Geologists' Association. (London, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. Z. (C) p. O.
- P. Hampsh. Club*—Papers and Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club. (Southampton, 8vo.) N. C.
- Phil. Trans.*—Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London. (London, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Holmesdale Club*—Proceedings of the Holmesdale natural history Club. (London, 8vo.) N.
- P. Indiana Ac.*—Proceedings of the Indiana Academy of Science. (Brookville, 8vo.) N. Z.
- P. Inst. Trinidad*—Proceedings of the Victoria Institute of Trinidad (Port-of-Spain, 8vo.) N.
- P. Iowa Ac.*—Proceedings of the Iowa Academy of Sciences. (Des Moines, 8vo.)
- P. Irish Ac.*—Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy. Third series. (Dublin, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Linn. Soc. London*—Proceedings of the Linnean Society of London. (London, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales*—Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales. Second series. (Sydney, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- P. Liverp. biol. Soc.*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Liverpool biological Society. (Liverpool, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. (C) b.
- P. Liverp. Club*—Proceedings of the Liverpool Naturalists' Field Club. (Liverpool, 8vo.) N.
- P. Liverp. geol. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Liverpool geological Society. (Liverpool, 8vo.) Ng. R. C.
- P. Liverp. lit. Soc.*—Proceedings of the literary and philosophical Society of Liverpool. (London & Liverpool, 8vo.) N. Z. L. (C) p.
- P. London Amateur Soc.*—Proceedings of the London Amateur Scientific Society. Metropolitan Association and Society of Amateur Geologists. (London, 8vo.) N. K. C.
- P. Malac. Soc. London*—Proceedings of the Malacological Society of London. (London, 8vo.) N. K. Z. C.
- P. Manchester Soc.*—[Included in *Mem. Manchester Soc.*, q.v.]
- P. Nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow*—[See *Tr. Soc. Glasgow*.]
- P. New England Zool. Club*—Proceedings of the New England Zoological Club. (Boston, Mass., 8vo.) Nz.

- P. Newport Soc.*—Proceedings of the Newport natural history Society. (Newport, 8vo.) N.
- P. Nova Scotian Inst.*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Nova-Scotian Institute of Science. Second series. (Halifax, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p.
- P. N. Zealand Inst.*—[Vide *Tr. N. Zealand Inst.*]
- Potfuz. Termes. Közl.*—Pótfüzetek a Természettudományi Közlönyhöz . . . . . Kiadja a K. M. Természettudományi Társulat. [Supplement to *Termes. Közl.*] (Budapest, 8vo.) N.
- Pozson. Egy. Közl.*—[Vide *Verh. Ver. Presburg.*]
- P. Perthsh. Soc.*—[Vide *Tr. Perthsh. Soc.*]
- P. Phil. Soc. Glasgow*—Proceedings of the Philosophical Society of Glasgow, (Glasgow, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C, p.
- P. Phys. Soc. Edinb.*—Proceedings of the Royal Physical Society of Edinburgh. (Edinburgh, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Portland Soc.*—Proceedings of the Portland Society of Natural History. (Portland, 8vo.) N.
- Preisachr. Ges. Leipzig*—Preisschriften gekrönt und herausgegeben von der fürstlich Jablonowski'schen Gesellschaft zu Leipzig. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- P. R. Inst. Brit.*—Notices of the Proceedings at the Meetings of the Members of the Royal Institution of Great Britain, with abstracts of the discourses delivered at the evening meetings. (London, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Rochester Acad.*—Proceedings of the Rochester Academy of Science. (Rochester, N.Y.) N. R. Z. (C) p.
- Progr. Norske Fred. Univ.*—Det Kgl. Norske Frederiks Universitet. Universitet's Program. (Christiania, 8vo.) (C) p.
- Protok. Obshch. Varshav.*—Trudui Varshavskagho Obshchestva, estestvoispuitatelei. Protokolui otdyeleniya biologhií. [Called also] Travaux de la Société des naturalistes de Varsovie. Comptes-rendus de la Section biologique. (Varsovie, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Protok. Kazan. Univ.*—Protokolui zasyedanií obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei pri Imperatorskom Kazanskom Universitetye. (Kazan, 8vo.) N.
- Protok. St. Peterb. Obshch.*—Protokolui zasyedanií imperatorskagho S.-Peterburghskagho Obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei. [Called also] Comptes-rendus der Séances de la Société impériale des Naturalistes de St. Pétersbourg [and forms one section of *Trav. Soc. St. Petersb. q.v.*] (St. Petersburg, 8vo.) N.
- P. R. Soc. London*—Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. (London, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. R. Soc. Canada*—[Vide *Tr. R. Soc. Canada.*]
- P. R. Soc. Edinb.*—Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh. (Edinburgh, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Pr.-verb. Soc. Belge Geol.*—[Vide *Bull. Soc. Belge Geol.*]
- Pr.-verb. malac. Belgique*—Procès-verbaux des séances de la Société royale malacologique de Belgique. [Reappears later, with a different number to the volume, as *Bull. Soc. malac. Belgique*, q.v.] (Bruxelles, 8vo.) Nz. R. L.

- Pr. verb. Soc. Toscana*—Atti della Società Toscana di Scienze Naturali residente in Pisa. Processi verbali. [Vide *Atti Soc. Tosc.*] (Pisa, 8vo.) N.
- P. Scott. Micr. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Scottish Microscopical Society. (Edinburgh, 8vo.) (C) p.
- P. Soc. Montreal*—[Vide *Canad. Rec.*]
- P. Soc. Queensland*—Proceedings of the Royal Society of Queensland. (Brisbane, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p.
- P. Soc. Tasmania*—Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania. (Hobart, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- P. Soc. Victoria*—Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria. New series. (Melbourne, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C, b, p. O.
- P. Soc. Washington*—Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington. (Washington, 8vo.) N. Z. O.
- P. Somersetsh. Soc.*—Somersetshire archæological and natural history Society. Proceedings. New series. (Taunton, 8vo.) N. C.
- Psyche*—*Psyche*, a Journal of Entomology. Published by the Cambridge Entomological Club. (Cambridge, U.S., 4to.) Nz. Z.
- Publ. Inst. Luxembourg*—Publications de l'Institut grand-ducal de Luxembourg. Section des Sciences Naturelles et Mathématiques. (Luxembourg, 8vo.) N. R.
- Publ. Iowa Geol. Surv.*—Publications of the Iowa Geological Survey. (Des Moines, 4to.) C.
- P. U. S. Mus.*—Proceedings of the United States National Museum. (Washington, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. L. Z. C, b, p. O.
- P. Warwicksh. Club*—Proceedings of the Warwickshire Naturalists' and Archæologists' Field Club. (Warwick, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- P. Washington Ac.*—Proceedings of the Washington Academy of Sciences. (Washington, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L.
- P. Yorksh. geol. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Yorkshire geological and polytechnic Society. (Halifax, 8vo.) Ng. (C) p. O.
- P. Zool. Soc. London*—Proceedings of the Scientific Meetings of the Zoological Society of London. (London, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- P. Z. S.*—[= *P. Zool. Soc. London*, q.v.]
- Quart. J. Geol. Soc.*—The Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society. (London, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. L. C, p. O.
- Quart. J. Micr. Sci.*—The Quarterly Journal of Microscopical Science. (London, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Queensland Agric. J.*—Queensland Agricultural Journal. (Brisbane, 8vo.) N.
- Rabot. Lab. Warsaw*—Rabotui iz Laboratorii zoologicheskagho Kabineta imperatorskagho Varshavskagho Universiteta. (Varshava, 8vo.)
- Rad Jugoslav. Ak.*—Rad Jugoslavenske akademije znanosti i umjetnosti. [Transactions of the South Slav Academy of Art and Science.] (Zagreb, 8vo.) N.

- Rass. geol. Italia*—Rassegna delle Scienze geologiche in Italia. (Roma, 8vo.) Ng. R.
- Rec. Austral. Mus.*—Records of the Australian Museum. (Sydney, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L.
- Rec. Geol. Survey N. S. Wales*—Records of the Geological Survey of New South Wales. (Sydney, 8vo.) Ng. R. L. C.
- Rend. Acc. Bologna.* Rendiconto delle sessioni della R. Accademia delle scienze dell' istituto de Bologna. Nuova serie. (Bologna, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- Rend. Acc. Lincei*—Atti della Reale Accademia dei Lincei. Rendiconti. (Roma, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Rend. Acc. Napoli*—Rendiconto dell' Accademia delle Scienze fisiche e matematiche. (Sezione della Società reale di Napoli.) Serie 3<sup>a</sup>. (Napoli, 4to.) N. R. L. C, p. O.
- Rend. Ist. Lombardo*—Reale istituto Lombardo delle Scienze e Lettere. Rendiconti. (Milano, 8vo.) N. R. C, p.
- § *Rep. Amer. Mus.*—The American Museum of Natural History. Annual Report. (New York, 8vo.) N. Z. (C) p.
- Rep. Australas. Ass.*—Report of the Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science. (Sydney, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C, p. O.
- Rep. Barrow Club*—Barrow Naturalists' Field Club and Literary and Scientific Association. Annual Report and Proceedings. (Barrow-in-Furness, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. Belfast Club*—Annual Report and Proceedings of the Belfast Naturalists' Field Club. (Belfast, 8vo.) N. L.
- Rep. Belfast Soc.*—Report and Proceedings of the Belfast natural history and philosophical Society. (Belfast, 8vo.) N. Z. L. (C) p.
- Rep. Brighton Soc.*—Brighton and Sussex Natural History and Philosophical Society. Abstract of papers read before the Society, together with the Annual Report. (Brighton, 8vo.) N. R.
- Rep. Brit. Ass.*—Report of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. (London, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Rep. Canad. Inst.*—Annual Report of the Canadian Institute, being an appendix to the report of the Minister of Education, Ontario. (Toronto, 8vo.) N. R. L. (C) p.
- Rep. Cardiff Soc.*—Cardiff Naturalists' Society. Report and Transactions. (Cardiff, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- Rep. Chester Soc.*—Chester Society of Natural Science and Literature. Annual Report. (Chester, 8vo.) N. L.
- Rep. Cornell Stat.*—Report of the Cornell University Experiment Station.
- Rep. Cornwall Soc.*—Royal Cornwall Polytechnic Society. Annual Report. (Falmouth, 8vo.) N. R. L. C.
- Rep. Dep. Agric. Brisbane*—Annual Report of the department of Agriculture. [Consists chiefly of *Bull. Dep. Agric. Brisbane*, q.v.] (Brisbane, 8vo.) N. O.
- Rep. Devon. Ass.*—Report and Transactions of the Devonshire Association for the advancement of Science. (Plymouth, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C. O.
- Rep. Ealing Soc.*—Report and Proceedings of the Ealing Natural Science and Microscopical and Natural History Society. (Ealing, 8vo.) N. L.

- Rep. ent. Soc. Ontario*—Annual Report of the entomological Society of Ontario. (Toronto, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C. O.
- Rep. Epsom Soc.*—Epsom College Natural History Society. Report. (London, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. Felsted Soc.*—Report of the Felsted School scientific Society. (Chelmsford, 8vo.) N. L.
- Rep. Fish. Board Scotland*—Annual Report of the Fishery Board for Scotland. (Edinburgh, 8vo.) Nz.
- Rep. Geol. N. Zealand*—Colonial Museum and Geological Survey of New Zealand. Reports of Geological Explorations. (Wellington, 8vo.) Ng. R. Z.
- Rep. Geol. Surv. Canada*—Geological and natural history Survey of Canada. Annual Report. (Montreal, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Rep. Geol. Surv. Iowa*—Iowa Geological Survey. Annual Report. (Des Moines, 8vo.) Ng. (C) p.
- Rep. Geol. Surv. Texas*—Annual Report of the Geological Survey of Texas. (Austin, 8vo.) Ng.
- Rep. Guernsey Soc.*—Guernsey Society of Natural Science and Local Research. Report and Transactions. (Guernsey, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. Indiana Geol.*—Indiana, Department of Geology and Natural Resources. Annual Report. (Indianapolis, 8vo.) Ng.
- Rep. Ins. Illinois*—Report of the State Entomologist on the Noxious and Beneficial Insects of the State of Illinois. (Springfield, 8vo.) Nz.
- Rep. Liverp. Ass.*—Liverpool Science Students' Association. Annual Report and Proceedings. (Liverpool, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. Marlbor. Soc.*—Report of the Marlborough College natural history Society. (Marlborough, 8vo.) N. L.
- Rep. Muss. Ass.*—Museums Association. Report of Proceedings, with the papers read...(No place of publication, 8vo.) N. O.
- Rep. Mus. Harvard*—Annual report of the Curator of the Museum of Comparative Zoölogy at Harvard College to the President and Fellows of Harvard College. (Cambridge, Mass., 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Rep. Mus. Milwaukee*—Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Public Museum of the City of Milwaukee. (Milwaukee, 8vo.) N. O.
- Rep. North Staffordsh. Club*—North Staffordshire Naturalists' Field Club and Archæological Society. Annual Report and Transactions. (Newcastle-under-Lyme, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. N. York Mus.*—University of the State of New York. New York State Museum. Annual Report of the Regents. (Albany, 8vo.) Ng. K. R. L.
- Rep. Penzance Soc.*—Penzance natural history and antiquarian Society. Report and Transactions. (Plymouth, 8vo.) N. L.
- Rep. Plymouth Inst.*—Annual Reports and Transactions of the Plymouth Institution and Devon and Cornwall natural history Society. (Plymouth, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L.
- Rep. Rugby Soc.*—Report of the Rugby School natural history Society. (Rugby, 8vo.) N. L. (C) p.

- Rep. Secr. Agric.*—Report of the Secretary of Agriculture. (Washington, 8vo.)
- Rep. S. London Club*—Annual Report of the South London Microscopical and Natural History Club. (?place of publication, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. Smithsonian. Inst.*—Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution. (Washington, 8vo.) [Videque *Rep. U. S. Mus.*] N. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Rep. Southport Soc.*—The...Report of the Southport Society of Natural Science. (Southport, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. Surv. Minnesota*—The Geological and Natural History Survey of Minnesota. Annual Report. (Minneapolis, 8vo.) Ng. Z. C. O.
- Rep. U. S. Dep. Agric. Animal Ind.*—U. S. Department of Agriculture. Annual report of the Bureau of Animal industry. (Washington, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm.*—United States Commission of Fish and Fisheries. Report of the Commissioner. (Washington, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. (C) b. O.
- Rep. U. S. Geol. Surv.*—Annual Report of the United States Geological Survey to the Secretary of the Interior. (Washington, 8vo.) Ng. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Rep. U. S. Mus.*—Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution. Report of the U. S. National Museum. (Washington, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Rep. Wellington Soc.*—Annual Report of the Wellington College Natural Science Society. (Wellington, 8vo.) N.
- Rep. Yorksh. Soc.*—Annual Report of the Council of the Yorkshire Philosophical Society. (York, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- Rep. Yorksh. Union*—[Included in *Tr. Yorksh. Union.*]
- Rev. biol. Nord France*—Revue biologique du Nord de la France. (Lille, 8vo.) N. K. Z. L. (C) b. O.
- Rev. Ent. franc.*—Revue d'Entomologie publiée par la Société française d'Entomologie. (Caen, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Rev. gen. Sci.*—Revue générale des Sciences pures et appliquées. (Paris, 8vo.) R. K.
- Revist. Argent.*—Revista Argentina de Historia Natural. (Buenos Aires, 8vo.) N. R. Z.
- Revist. chilena*—Revista Chilena de Historia natural. Órgano del Museo de Valparaíso. [Boletín del Museo de Valparaíso is issued with this, but with a separate pagination.] (Valparaíso, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Revist. Jard. Buenos Ayres*—Revista del Jardín Zoológico de Buenos Ayres. (Buenos Ayres, 8vo.) N.
- Revist. Mus. La Plata*—Revista del Museo de La Plata. (La Plata, 8vo.) N. R. O.
- Revist. Mus. Paulista*—Revista do Musai Paulista publicada por H. von Ihering. (S. Paulo, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Revist. Mus. Rio Jan.*—Revista do Museu nacional do Rio de Janeiro. [Formerly Arch. Mus. Rio Jan.] (Rio de Janeiro, 4to.) N. R. L. (C) p. O.

- Revist. Soc. Ribeiro*—Revista de Sciencias naturales e sociaes, orgão dos Trabalhos da Sociedade Carlos Ribeiro. (Porto, 8vo.) L.
- Revist. Univ. Venezuela*—Revista científica de la Universidad Central de Venezuela. (Caracas, 4to.) N. L.
- Rev. Mus. Pays-bas*—Muséum d'histoire naturelle des Pays-bas. Revue méthodique et critique des collections déposées dans cet établissement. (Leide, 8vo.) Nz. Z. O.
- Rev. paleozool.*—Revue critique de Paléozoologie. (Paris, 8vo.) Ng.
- Rev. Quest. Sci.*—Revue des Questions scientifiques. Publiée par la Société scientifique de Bruxelles. (Bruxelles, 8vo.) N.
- Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais*—Revue scientifique du Bourbonnais et du centre de la France. (Moulins, 8vo.) N.
- Rev. Scient.*—Revue Scientifique. [Revue rose.] (Paris, 4to.) K. R. C. O.
- Rev. Sci. nat. appl.*—Revue des sciences naturelles appliquées. Bulletin bimensuel de la Société nationale d'acclimatation de France. (Paris, 8vo.) Z.
- Rev. Sci. Nat. Ouest*—Revue des Sciences Naturelles de l'Ouest. (Paris, 8vo.) N.
- Rev. Sci. St. Petersb.*—Revue des Sciences naturelles. Publiée par la Société des Naturalistes à St. Pétersbourg. [Vide *Vyest. est. S. Peterb.*]
- Rev. Suisse Zool.*—Revue Suisse de Zoologie et Annales du Musée d'Histoire Naturelle de Genève, &c. (Genève, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. (C) b. O.
- Ric. Labor. anat. Roma*—Ricerche fatte nel laboratorio di anatomia normale della R. Università di Roma. (Roma, 4to.)
- Riv. ital. Pal.*—Rivista italiana di Paleontologia. (Bologna, 8vo.) Ng.
- Riv. ital. Sci. Nat.*—Rivista italiana di Scienze naturali e bollettino de naturalista, collettore, allevatore, coltivatore. (Siena, 8vo.) N.
- Riv. Patol. Veg.*—Rivista di Patologia vegetale. (Firenze, 8vo.) Nb. L. C.
- Rochester Natural.*—The Rochester Naturalist: a quarterly Record of the Rochester Naturalists' Club. (Rochester, 8vo.) N.
- Rov. Lapok*—Rovartani Lapok. (Budapest, 8vo.) Nz.
- Rozpr. Ak. Krakow*—Rozprawy i Sprawozdania z posiedzeń wydziału matematyczno-przyrodniczego Akademii Umiejętności. (Kraków, 8vo.) N.
- Rozp. Ceske Ak. Praze*—Rozpravy Česká Akademie Císaře Františka Josefa provědy slovesnost a umění. Třída II. (Praze, 8vo.) N. C. p.
- Rozpr. Ceske Nauk.*—[= *Abh. Bohm. Ges.*, q.v.]
- Russkaya gheologicheskaya biblioteka*—[Vide *Bibl. geol. Russ.*]
- Samm. geol. Mus. Leiden*—Sammlungen des geologischen Reichs-Museums in Leiden. Neue Folge. (Leiden, 8vo.)
- SB. Ak. Berlin*—Sitzungsberichte der königlich-preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. [Vide *Mt. Ak. Berlin.*] (Berlin, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- SB. Ak. Munchen*—Sitzungsberichte der mathematisch-physikalischen Classe der k. b. Akademie der Wissenschaften zu München. (München, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p.

- SB. Ak. Wien*—Sitzungsberichte der mathematisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Abtheilungen I und III (Wien, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (Abt. I). C, g, y. O.
- SB. Böhmisch. Ges.*—Sitzungsberichte der k. Böhmisches Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften. [Called also] Vestník Královské České Společnosti Nauk. (Prag, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C, p.
- SB. Ges. Dorpat.*—Sitzungsberichte der Naturforscher-Gesellschaft bei der Universität Dorpat. (Dorpat, 8vo.) N. Z.
- SB. Ges. Isis*—Sitzungsberichte und Abhandlungen der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft "Isis." (Dresden, 8vo.) N. K. Z. C.
- SB. Ges. Königsb.*—Sitzungsberichte [part of *Schr. Ges. Königsb.*, q.v.] (Königsberg, 4to.)
- SB. Ges. Leipzig*—Sitzungsberichte der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Leipzig. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. Z. C.
- SB. Ges. Marburg*—Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft zur Beförderung der gesammten Naturwissenschaften zu Marburg. (Marburg, 8vo.) N.
- SB. Ges. München*—Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft für Morphologie und Physiologie in München. (München, 8vo.) N. L. C.
- SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin*—Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin. (Berlin, 8vo.) N. Z. (C) p. O.
- SB. Ges. Wien*—[Vide *Verh. Ges. Wien*.]
- SB. Ges. Würzburg*—Sitzungsberichte der physikalisch-medicinischen Gesellschaft zu Würzburg. (Würzburg, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- SB. niederrhein. Ges.*—Sitzungsberichte der niederrheinischen Gesellschaft für Natur- und Heilkunde. (Bonn, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C. O.
- SB. Soc. Erlangen*—Sitzungsberichte der physikalisch-medicinischen Societät zu Erlangen. (München, 8vo.) N. R.
- SB. Ver. Karlsruhe*—[Vide *Verh. Ver. Karlsruhe*.]
- Schr. Ges. Danzig*—Schriften der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Danzig. Neue Folge. (Danzig, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C, p. O.
- Schr. Ges. Königsb.*—Schriften der physikalisch-ökonomischen Gesellschaft zu Königsberg in Preussen. [Consists of Abhandlungen and Sitzungsberichte.] (Königsberg, 4to.) N. R. L. C, p.
- Schr. Ges. Marburg*—Schriften der Gesellschaft zur Beförderung der gesammten Naturwissenschaften zu Marburg. (Marburg, 8vo.) N. K. R. O.
- Schr. Ver. Harzes*—Schriften des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins des Harzes in Wernigerode. (Wernigerode, 8vo.) N.
- Schr. Ver. Schleswig-Holst.*—Schriften des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für Schleswig-Holstein. (Kiel, 8vo.) N. R. C.
- Science*—Science: a weekly journal. New series. (New York, 4to.) N. K. Z. L. C. O.
- Sci. Gossip*—Science-Gossip, an illustrated monthly record of Nature and country-lore. New series. (London, folio.) N. K. Z. L.
- Sci. P. R. Dublin Soc.*—[Vide *P. Dublin Soc.*]
- S.-East. Natural.*—The South-eastern Naturalist. (Canterbury, 8vo.) N.



- Skrift. Vid. Christiania*.—Skrifter udgivne af Videnskabselskabet i Christiania. (Kristiania, 8vo.) N. R.
- Smithson. Collect.*—Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections. (Washington, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p.
- Smithson. Contr.*—Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge. (Washington, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Smithson. Rep.*.—[Vide *Rep. Smithson. Inst.*]
- Soc. ent.*—Societas entomologica. Organ für den internationalen Entomologen-Verein. (Zurich, 4to.) Nz. Z.
- Soc. Pyrenees-or.*—Société agricole, scientifique et littéraire, des Pyrénées-orientales. (Perpignan, 8vo.) N.
- Spom. Srpska Ak.*—Srpska Kral'evska Akademije. Spomenik. (Beograd = Belgrade, 4to.) N. R.
- Sprawozd. Kom. Krajo.*—Akademija umiejetnosci w Krakowie. Sprawozdanie Komisji fizyograficznej, oraz materyjaly fizyografii Krajowej. (Kraków, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Stavanger Mus. Aarsb.*—Stavanger Museum. Aarsberetning. (Stavanger, 8vo.) N. K. R. L.
- Stettin Ent. Zeit.*.—[Vide *Ent. Zeit. Stettin.*]
- Stud. Colorado Coll.*—Colorado College Studies. Papers read before the Colorado College Scientific Society. (Colorado Springs, 8vo.) N.
- Stud. Johns Hopkins Univ.*—Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. Studies from the Biological Laboratory. (Baltimore, 8vo.) Nz. R. C, b, p, y. O.
- Stud. Lab. Cambridge*.—Studies from the Morphological Laboratory in the University of Cambridge. (Cambridge, 8vo.) K. Z. C, b, p.
- § *Stud. Lab. Dublin Soc.*—Studies from the Marine Laboratory of the Royal Dublin Society. [Reprints from Tr. Dublin Soc.] (Dublin, 4to.) N. Z. L.
- § *Stud. Lab. Nebraska*.—Studies from the Zoological Laboratory. The University of Nebraska. (Lincoln, Nebraska, 8vo.)
- Stud. Mus. Dundee*.—Studies from the Museum of Zoology in University College, Dundee. (Dundee, 4to.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. (C) b.
- Stud. Owens Coll.*.—Studies in Biology from the Biological Department of the Owens College. (Manchester, 8vo.) N. (C) p. Z.
- Stud. Univ. Nebraska*.—University Studies, published by the University of Nebraska. (Lincoln, Nebraska, 8vo.) R. C.
- § *Stud. Univ. Toronto*.—University of Toronto Studies. Biological Series. (Toronto, 8vo.) R. (C) p.
- Svenska Ak. Handl.*—Kongliga Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar. Ny Följd. (Stockholm, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Sveriges geol. Unders. Afh.*—Sveriges geologiska Undersökning. Afhandlingar och uppsatser. (Stockholm, 4to.) Ng. R.
- Syezd Russk. est.*—S'yezd Russkikh estestvoisputatelei i Vrachei v S.-Peterburghe. Protokolui. Obshchiĭ Otdyel [= General section]. Otdyel Zoologhiya. Otdyel Anatomiya i Fiziologhiya. Otdyel Aghronomiya. [Formerly called *Trudui*, or *Protokolui*.] (St. Petersburg, 8vo.) N.

- Tabl. zool.*—Tablettes zoologiques publiées sous la direction de Aimé Schneider. (Poitiers, 8vo.) Nz. Z. (C) b. O.
- Tagbl. Ges. Deutsch. Naturf.*—Tagblatt der Versammlung der Gesellschaft deutscher Naturforscher und Aerzte. (Halle, &c., 4to.) N. C. O.
- Termes. Füzetek*—Természetráji Füzetek, kiadja a Magyar nemzeti Múzeum. (Budapest, 8vo.) N. Z.
- Termes. Kozl. Magyar Tara.*—Természettudományi Közlöny . . . . kiadja a K. Magyar Természettudományi Társulat. [Natural Science Journal . . . Published by the R. Magyar Natural Science Society.] (Budapest, 8vo.) N.
- Tijdschr. Ent.*—Tijdschrift voor Entomologie, uitgeven door de Nederlandsche entomologische Vereeniging. ('s Gravenhage, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.
- Tijdschr. Indische Volkenk.*—Tijdschrift voor Indische Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde. (Batavia and The Hague, 8vo.) N. R. C, p.
- Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver.*—Tijdschrift der Nederlandsche Dierkundige Vereeniging. (Leiden, 8vo.) Nz. L. (C) p. O.
- Timehri*—Timehri: being the Journal of the Royal Agricultural and Commercial Society of British Guiana. (Demerara, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Tr. Ac. St. Louis*—The Transactions of the Academy of Science of St. Louis. (St. Louis, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z.
- Tr. Albany Inst.*—Transactions of the Albany Institute. (Albany, U.S., 8vo.) N. R.
- Tr. Amer. ent. Soc.*—Transactions of the American entomological Society. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) Nz. Z. L. C.
- Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc.*—Transactions of the American microscopical Society. (Buffalo, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Amer. phil. Soc.*—Transactions of the American philosophical Society. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Tr. Asiatic Soc. Japan*—Transactions of the Asiatic Society of Japan. (Yokohama, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C. O.
- Tr. Ass. Meriden*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Scientific Association, Meriden, Conn. (Meriden, 8vo.) R.
- Trav. geol. St. Petersb.*—Travaux de la section géologique du cabinet de sa Majesté. (Ministère de la maison de l'Empereur) [called also *Trudui geologicheskoi chasti Kabineta imperatorskagho velichestva*]. (St. Petersburg, 8vo.) Ng. R.
- Trav. Inst. Lille*—Travaux et Mémoires des facultés de Lille. (Lille, 8vo.) R. L. (C) p.
- Trav. Lab. histol. France*—École pratique des Hautes Études. Laboratoire d'histologie du Collège de France. (Paris, 8vo.) R. C. O.
- Trav. Lab. Soie*—Travaux du laboratoire d'études de la Soie. (Lyon, 8vo.)
- Trav. Soc. St. Petersb.*—[Includes two Zoological sections, viz., *Trudui St. Peterb. Obshch.*, and *Protok. St. Peterb. Obshch.*, qq.v.]
- Trav. Soc. Univ. Kharkov.*—[Vide *Trudui Kharkov. Univ.*]
- Trav. Soc. Varsovie*—Travaux de la Société des Naturalistes de Varsovie. Comptes-rendus de la section biologique. [Vide *Protok. Obshch. Varshav.* and *Trudui Obshch. Varshav.*]
- § *Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimeroux*—Travaux de la Station zoologique de Wimeroux. (Paris, 4to.) N. K. O.

- Tr. Burton Soc.*—Transactions of the Burton-on-Trent Natural History and Archæological Society. (London, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Cambridge Soc.*—Transactions of the Cambridge philosophical Society. (Cambridge, 4to.) N. K. R. L. Z. C, p. O.
- Tr. Canad. Inst.*—Transactions of the Canadian Institute. (Toronto, 8vo.) N. R. L. (C) p.
- Tr. City London Soc.*—Transactions of the City of London entomological and natural history Society. (London, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Connect. Ac.*—Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences. (New Haven, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Tr. Croydon Club*—[Vide *P. Croydon Club*.]
- Tr. Cumberland Ass.*—Transactions of the Cumberland Association for the Advancement of Literature and Science. (Carlisle, 8vo.) N. L. C.
- Tr. Dublin Soc.*—The Scientific Transactions of the Royal Dublin Society. (Dublin, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p. O.
- Tr. Dumfries Soc.*—The Transactions and Journal of Proceedings of the Dumfriesshire and Galloway natural history and antiquarian Society. (Dumfries, 8vo.) N. L.
- Tr. Eastbourne Soc.*—Transactions of the Eastbourne natural history Society. (Eastbourne, 8vo.) N. R.
- Tr. Edinb. Field Soc.*—Transactions of the Edinburgh Field Naturalists' and Microscopical Society. (Edinburgh, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Edinb. geol. Soc.*—Transactions of the Edinburgh geological Society. (Edinburgh, 8vo.) Ng. R. C.
- Tr. E. Kent Soc.*—Transactions of the East Kent natural history Society. New series. (Canterbury, 8vo.) N.
- Trencsen term. Evkon.*—[Vide *Jahresh. Ver. Trencsen*.]
- Tr. ent. Soc. London*—The Transactions of the entomological Society of London. [Includes *Proceedings*.] (London, 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Tr. geol. Soc. Austral.*—Transactions of the geological Society of Australasia. (Melbourne, 4to.) Ng. R.
- Tr. geol. Soc. Cornwall*—Transactions of the Royal geological Society of Cornwall. (Penzance, 8vo.) Ng. R. C. O.
- Tr. geol. Soc. Glasgow*—Transactions of the geological Society of Glasgow. (Glasgow, 8vo.) Ng. C, p.
- Tr. Guernsey Soc.*—[Vide *Rep. Guernsey Soc.*]
- Tr. Hertfordsh. Soc.*—Transactions of the Hertfordshire natural history Society and Field Club. (London, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C.
- Tr. Inverness Soc.*—Transactions of the Inverness Scientific Society and Field Club. (Inverness, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Irish Ac.*—The Transactions of the Royal Irish Academy. (Dublin, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Tr. Kansas Ac.*—Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science. (Topeka, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Tr. Leeds Club*—Transactions of the Leeds Naturalists' Club. (Leeds, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Leeds Geol. Ass.*—Transactions of the Leeds Geological Association. (Leeds, 8vo.) Ng.

- Tr. Leicester Soc.*—Transactions of the Leicester Literary and Philosophical Society. New quarterly series. (Leicester, 8vo.) N. K. L.
- Tr. Lincoln. Un.*—The Transactions of the Lincolnshire Naturalists' Union. (Louth, 8vo.)
- Tr. Linn. Soc. London*—The Transactions of the Linnean Society of London. Second series. Zoology. (London, 4to.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Tr. Liverp. biol. Soc.*—[Vide *P. Liverp. biol. Soc.*]
- Tr. Manchester Geol. Soc.*—Transactions of the Manchester Geological Society. (Manchester, 8vo.) Ng. R. C. O.
- Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc.*—Manchester Microscopical Society. Transactions and Annual Report. (Manchester, 8vo.) N. R.
- Tr. Maryland Ac.*—Transactions of the Maryland Academy of Sciences. (Baltimore, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Norfolk Soc.*—Transactions of the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society. (Norwich, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C.
- Tr. Northern Ass.*—Transactions of the Northern Association of Literary and Scientific Societies. (Inverness, &c., 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Nottingham Soc.*—Nottingham Naturalists' Society. Transactions and Annual Report. (Nottingham, 12mo.) N. L.
- Tr. N. York Ac.*—Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences. (New York, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Tr. N. Zealand Inst.*—Transactions and Proceedings of the New Zealand Institute. (Wellington, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Tromsø Mus. Aarsk.*—Tromsø Museums Aarshefter. (Tromsø, 8vo.) N. R.
- Tr. Ottawa Club*—[Vide *Ottawa Natural.*]
- § *Tr. Ottawa Soc.*—Transactions of the Ottawa Literary and Scientific Society. (Ottawa, 8vo.) (C) p.
- Tr. Oxford Club*—Transactions of the Oxford University Junior Scientific Club. (Oxford, 8vo.) N. O.
- Tr. Perthsh. Soc.*—Transactions and Proceedings of the Perthshire Society of Natural Science. (Perth, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Rochdale Soc.*—Transactions of the Rochdale Literary and Scientific Society. (Rochdale, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. R. Soc. Canada*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada (second series). (Ottawa, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Tr. R. Soc. Edinb.*—Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh. (Edinburgh, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral.*—Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia. (Adelaide, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) p.
- Tr. R. Soc. Victoria*—Transactions of the Royal Society of Victoria. (Melbourne, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C, p. O.
- Tr. S. African Soc.*—Transactions of the S. African Philosophical Society. (Cape Town, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Tr. Shropsh. Soc.*—Transactions of the Shropshire Archæological and Natural History Society. (Shrewsbury, 8vo.) N.

- Tr. Soc. Glasgow*.—Transactions of the Natural History Society of Glasgow (including the proceedings of the Society). New series. (Glasgow, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C. O.
- Tr. Stirling Soc.*—Stirling Natural History and Archæological Society Transactions. (Stirling, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Texas Ac.*—Transactions of the Texas Academy of Science. (Austin, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Trudui geol. Kab.*—[Vide *Trav. geol. St. Petersb.*]
- Trudui geol. Kom.*—Trudui geologicheskagho Komiteta. [Called also] Mémoires du comité géologique. (St. Pétersbourg, 4to.) Ng. R.
- Trudui Kazan. Univ.*—Trudui obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei pri Imperatorskom Kazanskom Universitete. (Kazan, 8vo.) N.
- Trudui Kharkov. Univ.*—Trudui obshchestva ispuitatelei prirodui Imperatorskom Kharkovskom Universitete. [Called also] *Trav. Soc. Univ. Kharkov.* (Kharkov, 8vo.) N. (C) p.
- Trudui Obshch. Varshav.*—Trudui obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei pri Imperatorskom Varshavskom Universitete. [Called also] *Travaux de la Société des Naturalistes de Varsovie.* (Warsaw, 8vo.) N.
- Trudui Russkagh. ent. Obshch. St. Peterb.*—Trudui Russkagho entomologicheskagho obshchestva v St. Peterburg [= *Horæ Soc. ent. Ross.*, q. v.].
- Trudui St. Peterb. Obshch.*—Trudui S.-Peterburghskagho obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei. Otdyelenie Zoologii i Fisiologii. [Called also] *Travaux de la Société des Naturalistes de St. Pétersbourg. Section de Zoologie et de Physiologie.* (St. Petersburg, 8vo.) N.
- Tr. Wagner Inst.*—Transactions of the Wagner Free Institute of Science of Philadelphia. (Philadelphia, 8vo.) N. K. R. (C) p. O.
- Tr. Wisconsin Ac.*—Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters. (Maddison, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p. O.
- Tr. Woolhope Club*—Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalists' Field Club. (Hereford, 8vo.) N. L. C.
- Tr. Yorksh. Union*—The Transactions of the Yorkshire Naturalists' Union. (Leeds, 8vo.) N. Z. C.
- Tr. Zool. Soc. London*—Transactions of the Zoological Society of London. (London, 4to.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Tufts Coll. Stud.*—Tufts College Studies. (Tufts Coll., Mass., 8vo.) Nz. R. (C) b, p.
- Verh. Ak. Amsterdam*—Verhandelingen der koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen. Tweede Sectie. (Amsterdam, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Verh. Anat. Ges.*—Verhandlungen der anatomischen Gesellschaft [published with *Anat. Anz.*, q. v.]. Nz. K. Z. (C) b. O.
- Verh. Berlin. Ges. Anthropol.*—Verhandlungen der Berliner Gesellschaft für Anthropologie, Ethnologie und Urgeschichte [published with *Zeitschr. Ethnol.*]. (Berlin, 8vo.)
- Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges.*—Verhandlungen der deutschen zoologischen Gesellschaft. (Leipzig, 8vo.) Nz. Z. C. O.
- Verh. geol. Reichsanst.*—Verhandlungen der kaiserlich-königlichen geologischen Reichsanstalt. (Wien, 8vo.) Ng. R. L. C, p. O.

- Verh. Ges. Basel*.—Verhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Basel. (Basel, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Verh. Ges. deutsch. Naturf.*.—Verhandlungen der Gesellschaft deutscher Naturforscher und Ärzte. Erster Theil, Die allgemeinen Sitzungen; Zweiter Theil, Abtheilungs-Sitzungen. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. C. O.
- Verh. Ges. Wien*.—Verhandlungen der k.-k. zoologisch-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien. (Wien, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Verh. Ges. Würzburg*.—Verhandlungen der physikalisch-medicinischen Gesellschaft zu Würzburg. (Würzburg, 8vo.) N. K. R. L. Z. C. O.
- Verh. k. Leop.-Carol. Ak.*.—[Vide *Acta Ac. German.*]
- Verh. schweiz. Ges.*.—[Vide *Act. Soc. Helvet.*]
- Verh. Siebenb. Ver.*.—Verhandlungen und Mittheilungen des Siebenbürgischen Vereins für Naturwissenschaften. (Hermannstadt, 8vo.) N. K. R.
- Verh. Ver. Brünn*.—Verhandlungen des naturforschenden Vereines in Brünn. (Brünn, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L.
- Verh. Ver. Hamburg naturw.*.—Verhandlungen des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereines in Hamburg. (Hamburg, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) b.
- Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh.*.—Verhandlungen des Vereins für naturwissenschaftliche Unterhaltung zu Hamburg. (Hamburg, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C.
- Verh. Ver. Heidelb.*.—Verhandlungen des naturhistorisch-medicinischen Vereines zu Heidelberg. Neue Folge. (Heidelberg, 8vo.) N. R. L. C, p.
- Verh. Ver. Karlsruhe*.—Verhandlungen des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereines in Karlsruhe. [Consists of Sitzungsberichte and Abhandlungen.] (Karlsruhe, 8vo.) N.
- Verh. Ver. Presburg*.—Verhandlungen des Vereins für Natur- und Heilkunde zu Presburg. [Called also] A Pozsonyi Természettudományi, és Orvosi Egylet Kézlelményei. (Presburg, 8vo.) N. R.
- Verh. Ver. Rheinland*.—Verhandlungen des naturhistorischen Vereines der preussischen Rheinlande, Westfalens und des Reg.-Bezirks Osnabrück. (Bonn, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C. O.
- Verh. Ver. Santiago*.—Verhandlungen des Deutschen wissenschaftlichen Vereines zu Santiago (Chile). (Santiago, 8vo.) N. R. L. (C) p.
- Verh. Ver. Stockholm*.—[Vide *Biol. Foren. Forh.*]
- Verd. Ak. Amsterdam*.—Verslagen en Mededeelingen der k. Akademie van Wetenschappen. Afdeling Natuurkunde. Derde Reeks. (Amsterdam, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Vestnik Ceske. Nauk.*.—[Vide *SB. Bohmisch. Ges.*]
- Victorian Natural.*.—The Victorian Naturalist: the Journal and Magazine of the Field Naturalists' Club of Victoria. (Melbourne, 8vo.) N. Z. C. O.
- Vid. Medd.*.—Videnskabelige Meddelelser fra den naturhistoriske Forening i Kjøbenhavn. (Copenhagen, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C.
- Vierteljahrscrh. Ges. Zurich*.—Vierteljahrsschrift der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Zürich. (Zürich, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C, b, p.

*Vyest. est. S. Peterb.*—Vyestnik estestvoznaniya Izdanie S. Peterburghskagho obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei. [Called also] Revue des Sciences publiée par la Société des Naturalistes à St. Pétersbourg. [St. Petersburg, 8vo.] N.

*W. Amer. Scient.*—The West American Scientist. (Los Angeles, &c., 8vo.) N.

§ *West Ind. Bull.*—West Indian Bulletin, the journal of the Imperial Agricultural Department for the West Indies. (Barbados, 8vo.) N. Z.

*Wien. ent. Zeit.*—Wiener entomologische Zeitung. (Wien, 8vo.) N. Z. L. C.

*Wiltshire Mag.*—The Wiltshire Archæological and Natural History Magazine. (Devizes, 8vo.) N.

*Wiss. Meeresuntersuch.*—Wissenschaftliche Meeresuntersuchungen herausgegeben von der Kommission zur wissenschaftlichen Untersuchung der deutschen Meere in Kiel und der biologischen Anstalt auf Helgoland. Neue Folge. (Kiel and Leipzig, 4to.) N. Z. R. Z. L. C. O.

*Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien*—Wissenschaftliche Mittheilungen aus Bosnien und der Hercegovina. Herausgegeben vom Bosnisch-Hercegovinischen Landesmuseum in Sarajevo. (Vienna, 8vo.) N. Z.

*Yearb. U. S. Dep. Agric.*—Yearbook of the United States department of Agriculture. (Washington, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. (C) b, p. O.

*Zapiski imp. ak. nauk.*—[Vide *Mem. Ac. St. Petersburg.*]

*Zapiski Kiev. Obshch.*—Zapiski Kievskagho Obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei. [Called also] Mémoires de la Société des Naturalistes de Kiev. (Kiev, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p.

*Zapiski Kharkov. Univ.*—[Vide *Ann. Univ. Kharkow.*]

*Zapiski Novoross. Obshch.*—Zapiski Novorossiskagho Obshchestva estestvoispuitatelei. (Odessa, 8vo.) N. R. (C) p.

*Zeitschr. ang. Mikr.*—Zeitschrift für angewandte Mikroskopie herausgegeben von G. Marpmann. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N.

*Zeitschr. Biol.*—Zeitschrift für Biologie. (München und Leipzig, 8vo.) K. R. C, y. O.

*Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges.*—Zeitschrift der deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft. (Berlin, 8vo.) Ng. K. C. O.

*Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau*—Zeitschrift für Entomologie, herausgegeben vom Verein für Schlesische Insektenkunde zu Breslau. (Breslau, 8vo.) N. Z.

*Zeitschr. Ethnol.*—Zeitschrift für Ethnologie. Organ der Berliner Gesellschaft für Anthropologie, Ethnologie und Urgeschichte. (Berlin, 8vo.) C. O.

*Zeitschr. Ferd. Tirol*—Zeitschrift des Ferdinandeums für Tirol und Vorarlberg. (Innsbruck, 8vo.) N. R.

*Zeitschr. Morphol.*—Zeitschrift für Morphologie und Anthropologie. (Stuttgart, 8vo.) N. K. R. C. O.

# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

iv

- Zeitschr. Naturw.*—Zeitschrift für Naturwissenschaften. Im Auftrage des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für Sachsen und Thüringen. (Leipzig, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C. O.
- Zeitschr. Ornith.*—Zeitschrift für Ornithologie und praktische Geflügelsucht, Organ des Verbandes der ornithologischen Vereine Pommerns. (Stettin, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Zeitschr. Sinnesorgane*—Zeitschrift für Psychologie und Physiologie der Sinnesorgane. (Hamburg und Leipzig, 8vo.) R. C, y. O.
- Zeitschr. wiss. Mikr.*—Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Mikroskopie und für mikroskopische Technik. (Braunschweig, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C, b, y. O.
- Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.*—Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Zoologie. (Leipzig, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Zool. Anz.*—Zoologischer Anzeiger, zugleich Organ der deutschen zoologischen Gesellschaft. (Leipzig, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Zool. Beitr.*—Zoologische Beiträge. (Breslau, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Zool. Bull.*—Zoological Bulletin. (Boston, 8vo.) Nz. K. L. (C) b. O.
- Zool. Centrbl.*—Zoologisches Centralblatt. (Leipzig, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. (C) b. O.
- Zool. Garten*—Der Zoologische Garten. (Frankfurt-a.-M., 8vo.) Nz. Z. (C) p. O.
- Zool. Jahrb. Anat.*—Zoologische Jahrbücher. Abtheilung für Anatomie und Ontogenie der Thiere. (Jena, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Zool. Jahrb. Syst.*—Zoologische Jahrbücher. Abtheilung für Systematik, Geographie und Biologie der Thiere. (Jena, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Zool. Jahresber.*—Zoologischer Jahresbericht, herausgegeben von der zoologischen Station zu Neapel. (Berlin, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Zool. Mag. Tokyo*—The Zoological Magazine: organ of the Zoological Society of Tokyo. (Tokyo, 8vo.) Z.
- § *Zoologica*—Zoologica, Original—Abhandlungen aus dem Gesamtgebiete der Zoologie. Herausgegeben von Dr Carl Chun [formerly *Bibl. Zool.*] (Stuttgart, 4to.) Nz. K. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Zoologist*—The Zoologist: a Monthly Journal of Natural History. (London, 8vo.) Nz. K. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Zool. Rec.*—The Zoological Record. (London, 8vo.) N. Nz. Ng. K. R. Z. L. C, b, p. O.
- Zool. Res.*—Collectio brevium dissertationum novarumque investigationum ad universas zoologicas doctrinas spectantium. (Roma, 8vo.)
- Zool. Vortr.*—Zoologische Vorträge herausgegeben von William Marshall. (Leipzig, 8vo.) Nz. Z.

An asterisk prefixed to a quotation signifies that the Recorder has not seen the journal or work referred to.





# THE ZOOLOGICAL RECORD

## FOR 1899.

### I. GENERAL SUBJECTS.\*

BY

Prof. J. ARTHUR THOMSON, M.A.

#### CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
I. LIST OF TITLES . . . .	3	b. Spermatozoon . . . .	58
II. SUBJECT-INDEX		c. Maturation . . . .	58
1. Text-books, Essays		d. Fertilisation . . . .	59
and General . . . .	48	7. Embryological . . . .	59
2. Distribution . . . .	50	8. Reproduction, Sex,	
3. Morphological . . . .	51	and Heredity . . . .	61
4. Physiological . . . .	53	9. Evolution—	
5. Protoplasm and Cell—		a. General . . . .	63
a. Protoplasm . . . .	56	b. Variation . . . .	64
b. Cell, Structure,		c. Modification: En-	
Function, etc. . . .	56	vironment and	
c. Nucleus, Nucleo-		function . . . .	64
lus, Centrosome . . . .	57	d. Selection and Iso-	
d. Cell-Division . . . .	57	lation . . . .	65
6. Ovum and Spermato-		e. Particular Pro-	
zoon—		blems . . . .	65
a. Ovum . . . .	58		

#### INTRODUCTION.

FOLLOWING the order of the subject-index we may first note the continuation of BRONN's "Thierreich" (88), the progress of the new "Tierreich" (706), further instalments of zoological treatises like those of DELAGE and HÉROUARD (168) and E. PERRIER (603); also another volume of the Cam-

\* It will be understood that papers recorded here may also be found under the various classes, II—XVIII. They are included here because of their bearing on general questions, which, if not obvious, will be made apparent in the Subject-Index.

bridge Natural History (309). ERNEST THOMPSON'S "Wild Animals I have known" (759) touches the high-water mark of popular natural history. Very striking general essays are those in BROOKS' "Foundations of Zoology" (89); and the discussion of the relations of biology to other departments of thought by MACKINTOSH (491) is also important. ZITTEL'S history of geology and palaeontology (856) is the most noteworthy historical contribution.

Concerning distribution, we may especially mention the works of KIRCHHOFF (400), SCHARFF (686), W. L. and P. L. SCLATER (709). PRUVOT'S essay (628) on freshwater conditions is a welcome summary of hitherto scattered facts.

DRIESCH'S criticism of morphological methods (180), METCHNIKOFF'S essay on senile degeneration (531), the second volume of DAVENPORT'S experimental morphology (155), BEARD'S short paper on the thymus (47), CUÉNOT'S research on excretion in Molluscs (142), GREEN'S text-book on fermentation (288), LOEB'S introduction to comparative psychology (468), and WHITMAN'S essay on "Animal Behaviour" (832), seem to the recorder to be outstanding representatives of the work noted in sections 3 and 4 of the Subject-Index.

Regarding protoplasm and the cell, we may note the studies on plasmic structure by HIS (352), HEIDENHAIN (322A), and E. B. WILSON (838-841), HÆCKER'S useful course of practical lessons (300), FISCHER'S criticism of technique and theory in modern cytology (233), and RHUMBLER'S analysis of cellular processes (656).

The section on germ-cells includes studies on ovum-structure by FLEMMING (239) and WILSON (840), MORGAN'S experiments on the action of salt-solutions (552), LOEB'S remarkable experiments on the supposed artificially induced parthenogenesis of sea-urchin ova (466), VERNON'S observations of the effects of staleness (790), DELAGE'S revelation of the possibilities of merogonic fertilisation (163-165), and several important discussions on maturation, e.g. by HÆCKER (301), STRASBURGER (746), and GUIGNARD (297).

In embryology the analytic work of DRIESCH (183), the summaries by MEHNERT (522 & 523), the discussions on recapitulation, e.g. by RABL (635), on cell-lineage, e.g. by WILSON (839), and on germinal layers, e.g. by DELAGE (166), may be taken as characteristic of 1899, as of several previous years.

Researches on experimental embryology, less numerous than in recent years, are well represented by those of DELAGE (163-165), FÉRÉ (223-226), O. HERTWIG (343), SCHULTZE (701, 705).

Concerning sex and reproduction, papers abound; we would especially point out EWART'S Penycuik Experiments (213), RÜRIG'S study of the correlations between gonads and antlers (664 & 665), LOEB'S experiments (466), and CONKLIN'S observations on sexual dimorphism in *Crepidula* (134). The literature on regenerative processes is conspicuously abundant, among the most important contributions being those of WEISMANN (821 & 822), MORGAN (549), BORDAGE (71-75), PRZIBRAM (629) and HERBST (329).

Apart from discussions and expositions, the contributions to the study of heredity are not numerous; we note those of GALTON on a measure of the intensity of hereditary transmission (261), EWART (214 & 215) on reversion and telegony, PEARSON (598) on the inheritance of fertility and fecundity, WARREN (812) on inheritance in parthenogenesis.

The general problems of organic evolution are discussed by BROOKS (89), JORDAN (380), HUTTON (367), LE DANTEC (436), and many others. Probably more important are a few contributions towards the statistical study of variation, e.g. by DAVENPORT (156), DUNCKER (189-191), KYLE (420), and the illustrations of selection supplied by BEETON & PEARSON (54) and BUMPUS (95).

## I.—LIST OF TITLES.\*

1. ABELOUS, J. E. Sur la présence dans l'organisme animal d'un ferment soluble décomposant l'eau oxygénée. C.R. Soc. Biol. vi, pp. 328-330.  
Cf. also pp. 331 & 332.
2. ABELOUS, E. & GÉRARD, E. Sur la présence dans l'organisme animal, d'un ferment soluble réduisant les nitrates. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 56-58.
3. — & —. Sur la présence dans l'organisme animal, d'un ferment soluble réducteur. Pouvoir réducteur des extraits d'organes. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 164-166.
4. — & —. Sur la coexistence d'une diastase réductrice et d'une diastase oxydante dans les organes animaux. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 1023-1025.
5. ABSOLON, C. Ueber die Fauna der Höhlen des mährischen Devonkalkes. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 315-317, 321-325.  
The name is mistakenly printed as KARL instead of ABSOLON, see p. 478.
6. ADAMS, F. D. Sir William Dawson. Science x, pp. 905-910.
7. ADAMS, J. C. Nature Studies in Berkshire. 8vo, New York and London, viii + 225 pp., 16 pls.  
Popular studies, Berkshire, U.S.A.
8. \*AFLALO, F. G. Types of British Animals. 8vo, London, xx + 290 pp. 8 pls. 31 figg.
9. \*ALBRECHT, E. Vorfragen der Biologie. 8vo, Wiesbaden, viii + 96 pp.
- 9A. \*——. Leben und lebende Substanz. Verh. Ges. deutsch. Naturf. 70 Vers. 2 Theil, pp. 342-345.
10. \*——. Untersuchungen zur Structur des Seeigelleies. SB. Ges. München xiv, pp. 133-141.
11. ALCOCK, A. On some notable new and rare species of Crustacea. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, pp. 111-119, 1 pl. [Records a peculiar case of commensalism.]
12. ALLEN, E. J. On the fauna and bottom-deposits near the thirty-fathom line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. v, pp. 365-542, 16 Charts.
13. ALLEN, F. J. What is life? P. Birmingh. Soc. xi, pp. 44-67.  
ALLEN, GRANT. [See WHITE (830).]  
ALTH, VON. [See CLAUS (124).]
14. \*AMANN, J. A. Ueber Bildung von Ureiern und primärfollikelähnlichen Gebilden im senilen Ovarium. Festschr. C. von Kupfer, pp. 717-730, 1 pl.
15. ANDERSON, R. J. Some considerations concerning symmetry. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 97-108.

---

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates throughout the volume that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

16. \*ANDRES, A. La zoologia delle origini sue a Darwin. Conferenza. 8vo, Milano, 18 pp.
17. \*——. L' albero genealogico degli animali. 8vo, Parma, 18 pp.
18. \*ANIKIN, W. P. Einige biologische Beobachtungen über die Crustaceen der Gattung *Artemia*. (Russian.) Mt. Univ. Tomsk xiv (1898), 103 pp., 3 pls.  
See Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 757-760.
19. ANTHONY, R. Étude sur la polydactylie chez les Gallinacés (Poulet domestique). J. Anat. Physiol. xxxv, pp. 711-750, 25 figg.
20. APATHY, ST. VON. Ueber Neurofibrillen und über ihre nervöseleitende Natur. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 125-141.
21. \*APOSTOLIDES, N. C., BOUTAN, C., BRUMPT, E., CUÉNOT, L. etc. etc. Zoologie descriptive des Invertébrés, Anatomie, Histologie et Dissection des formes typiques d'invertébrés. Paris, 2 vols., 627 & 628 pp., 608 figg., 148 coloured.
22. ARGYLL, Duke of (the late). Prof. Meldola and Mr Herbert Spencer as critics. Nature lix, p. 317.  
Under the same title a letter by R. MELDOLA, ibid. pp. 317 & 318.
23. ARNHART, L. Objective Psychologie. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 521-526
24. ARNOLD, J. Kritische Bemerkungen über Flemming's "Fadengerüstlehre." Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 400-404.
25. ———. Weitere Beobachtungen über "vitale" Granula-färbung. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 568-572.
26. ———. W. Flemming und die "Mitomlehre." Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 607-615.
27. ARROW, G. J. On sexual dimorphism in beetles of the family Rutelidae. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 255-269.
28. ———. On sexual dimorphism in the Rutelid genus *Parastasia*, with descriptions of new species. T. c. pp. 479-499, 1 pl.
29. AURIVILLIUS, C. W. S. Om hafsevertebraternas utvecklingstider och periodiciteten i larvformernas uppträdande vid Sveriges västkust. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 4, pp. 91.
30. ———. Animalisches Plankton aus dem Meere zwischen Jan Mayen—Spitzbergen—K. Karls Land und der Nordküste Norwegens. Op. cit. xxxii, pp. 71.
31. AXENFELD, D. Quelques observations sur la vue des Arthropodes. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 370-376.
32. BACHMETJEW, P. Ueber die Temperatur der Insekten nach Beobachtungen in Bulgarien. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 521-604, 5 figg.
33. \*BADE, E. Naturwissenschaftliche Sammlungen. Das Sammeln, Pflegen und Präparieren von Naturkörpern. 8vo, Berlin, viii + 202 pp., 5 pls., 50 figg.
34. BALBIANI, E. G. Études sur l'action des sels sur les Infusoires. Arch. anat. micr. ii, pp. 518-600, pl. xxii.
35. BALDWIN, J. MARK. Heredity and variation. Nature lx, p. 591.
36. ———. "Anlage" and "rudiment." Op. cit. lxi, p. 29.

37. BALLOWITZ, E. Ueber Hypomerie und Hypermerie bei *Aurelia aurita*. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 239-252, 1 pl.
38. BANCROFT, F. W. Ovogenesis in *Distaplia occidentalis* Ritter (MS.) with remarks on other species. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv, pp. 59-112, 6 pls.
39. BARD, L. La spécificité cellulaire, ses conséquences en biologie générale. 8vo, Paris (Series *Scientia*), p. 100 (no date).
40. BARDELEBEN, K. VON. W. H. Flower. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 495 & 496.
41. BARFURTH, D. Die experimentelle Herstellung der Cauda bifida bei Amphibienlarven. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 1-26, 3 pls.
42. —. Eine Larve von *Petromyzon planeri* mit drei Schwanzspitzen. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 27-31, 1 pl.
43. —. Regeneration und Involution. Anat. Ergebn. vii (1898), pp. 486-529.
- 43A. —. Regeneration und Involution. Op. cit. viii, pp. 626-694.
44. \*BARTHE, E. De l'espèce et de ses variations. Miscell. ent. vii, pp. 12 & 13, 21-23.
45. \*BARTLETT, A. D. & E. Wild Beasts in the Zoo: continuation of Wild animals in captivity; habits, food, management and treatment of beasts and birds at the Zoo; reminiscences and anecdotes by A. D. Bartlett. Comp. and ed. by Edw. Bartlett. 8vo, London, 392 pp., illustr.
46. BATHER, F. A. A zoologist on the principles of science. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 423-433.  
Review of BROOKS (89).
47. BEARD, J. Functions of the Thymus. Lancet Jan. 21, 1899, Reprint, 21 pp.
48. —. Principles of animal development. I. A whelk's egg. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 131-137.
49. BÉCLÈRE, CHAMBON, MÉNARD & COULOMB. Transmission intra-utérine de l'immunité vaccinale et du pouvoir antivirulent du sérum. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 235-237.
50. BEDFORD, F. P. Stray impressions of the marine Invertebrates of Singapore and neighbouring islets. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 130-133.
51. BEECHER, C. E. Othniel Charles Marsh. Amer. J. Sci. clvii, pp. 403-428.  
With bibliography.
52. BEER, TH. Vergleichend-physiologische Studien zur Statocysten-function. II. Versuche an Crustaceen (*Penæus membranaceus*). Arch. ges. Phys. lxxiv, pp. 364-382, 2 figg.
53. —, BETHE, A. & UEXKÜLL, J. VON. Vorschläge zu einer objectivierenden Nomenklatur in der Physiologie des Nervensystems. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 517-521. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 275-280. Centrbl. Physiol. xiii, pp. 137-141.
54. BEETON, MARY & PEARSON, K. Data for the problem of evolution in man. II. A first study of the inheritance of longevity and the selective death-rate in man. P. R. Soc. London lxx, pp. 290-305, 3 figg.

55. \*BELLOY, G. Recherches sur l'origine des corps jaunes de l'ovaire chez le rat et le cochon d'Inde. C.R. Ass. Anat., Sess. i, pp. 47-52.
56. BENKE, R. Ueber pathologisches Wachsthum. Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig, pp. 122-126.
57. —. Ueber einige Anpassungen der Gewebe an mechanische Bedingungen. T. c. pp. 128-133.
58. BERGH, R. S. Methodologisk-kritiske Bemærkninger om moderne Forskningsretninger i Embryologien. Ov. Danske Selsk. 1899, No. 3, pp. 169-191.
- BERNARD, B. [See KORSCHOLT & HEIDER (411).]
59. BERNARD, H. M. Studies in the retina: rods and cones in the frog and in some other Amphibia. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xliii, pp. 23-47, 1 pl.
60. BERNSTEIN, J. Zur Konstitution und Reizleitung der lebenden Substanz. [Bemerkungen zu zwei Arbeiten von G. Hörmann.] Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 289-295.
61. BERTACCHINI, P. Morfogenesi e Teratogenesi negli Anfibi anuri. Ricerche sperimentali. Int. J. Anat. xvi, pp. 140-154, 2 pls.
62. BETHE, A. Die Locomotion des Haifisches (*Scyllium*) und ihre Beziehungen zu den einzelnen Gehirnteilen und zum Labyrinth. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxvi, pp. 470-493.
- [See also MÖNCKEBERG & BETHE (540).]
63. BIEDERMANN, W. & MORITZ, P. Beiträge zur vergleichenden Physiologie der Verdauung. III. Ueber die Function der sogenannten "Leber" der Mollusken. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxv, pp. 1-86, 3 pls.
64. BIRCH-HIRSCHFELD, A. & GARTEN, S. Ueber das Verhalten implantirter embryonaler Zellen im erwachsenen Thierkörper. Beitr. pathol. Anat. xxvi, pp. 132-172, 2 pls.
65. BERKOFF, BORIS. Untersuchungen über Galvanotaxis. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxvii, pp. 555-585.
66. \*BOCHENEK, A. Die Reifung und Befruchtung des Eies von *Aplysia depilans*. Anz. Ak. Krakau 1899, pp. 266-274.
67. BOLLES LEE, A. Les "Sphères attractives" et le Nebenkern des pulmonés. Cellule xvi, pp. 49-60.
68. BOLSIUS, H. Sur la structure du protoplasme dans les cellules épithéliales. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 142-145, 2 figg.
69. \*BOMBICCI, G. Sui caratteri morfologici della cellula nervosa durante lo sviluppo. Arch. Sci. Med. xxiii, pp. 101-125, 1 pl.
70. BOND, C. J. Experiments bearing on the question of the inheritance of one group of acquired characters in plants and animals. Reprint from Trs. Leicester Soc. v, pp. 12, 4 figg.
71. BORDAGE, E. Régénération des membres chez les Mantides et constance de la tétramérie du tarse des membres régénérés après autotomie chez les Orthoptères pentamères. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxviii, pp. 1593-1596.
- Also Translation. The regeneration of limbs in the Mantidæ, and the constant occurrence of a tetramerous tarsus in limbs regenerated after self-mutilation among the Orthoptera pentamera. Ann. Nat. Hist. xx, pp. 116-118.

72. [BORDAGE, E.] Sur l'absence de régénération des membres postérieurs chez les Orthoptères sauteurs et ses causes probables. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 120-122.
73. —. Régénération tarsienne et régénération des membres des deux paires antérieures chez les Orthoptères sauteurs. T. c. pp. 169-171.
74. —. Sur le mode de croissance en spirale des appendices en voie de régénération chez les Arthropodes. T. c. pp. 455-457.
75. —. Sur un mode particulier de protection des appendices en voie de régénération après sections artificielles chez les Insectes. T. c. pp. 501-504.
76. —. Expériences sur la relation qui existe entre la couleur du milieu et la couleur des chrysalides de certains Lépidoptères. P. 4th Internat. Congr. Zool. pp. 235-245.
77. —. On the localisation of the regenerative surfaces in the Phasmidæ. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 117-119, fr. C.R. Soc. Biol. v (1898), pp. 837-839.
78. —. On the probable mode of formation of the fusion between the femur and trochanter in Arthropods. T. c. pp. 158-162. Trans. fr. C.R. Soc. Biol. v (1898) pp. 839-842.
79. \*BORN, HS. Ein Fall von Atresia ani congenita mit zahlreichen Entwicklungsanomalien der Urogenitalsystems. Dissertatio. Zürich, 8vo, 28 pp., 1 pl.
80. BOTAZZI, F. Sur la rythmicité du mouvement de cœur et sur ses causes (Du rythme dans les phénomènes biologiques). Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 63-68 [alternate rhythm of anabolism and katabolism].
81. \*—. Chimica Fisiologica. Vol. 1. Chimica fisiologica generale, xv+428 pp. Vol. 2. Chimica fisiologica speciale, xii+465 pp., 8vo, Milano 1898.  
Review in Nature lix, pp. 267 & 268. Chap. 1 of vol. II is on the chemistry of the living cell, pp. 1-108.
82. \*BOUIN, P. Atrésie des follicules de Graaf et formation de faux corps jaunes. Bibliogr. Anat. vi, pp. 296-300.  
BOUTAN, C. [See APOSTOLIDES, etc. (21).]
83. \*BOVERI, TH. Die Entwicklung von *Ascaris megalocephala* mit besonderer Rücksicht auf die Kernverhältnisse. Festschr. C. von Kupffer, pp. 383-430, 6 pls., 6 figg.  
BRAMLEY-MOORE, L. [See PEARSON, K. (598).]
84. BRANDT, K. Ueber den Stoffwechsel im Meere. 8vo, Kiel, 36 pp. Also in Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. iv, Abth. Kiel, pp. 213-230.  
—. La vie dans les mers. Rev. Scient. xii, pp. 513-526.
85. BREWSTER, E. T. Variation and sexual selection in Man. P. Boston Soc. xxix, pp. 45-61.
86. BRIGHTWEN, E. Rambles with Nature Students. 8vo, London, pp. 221.
87. BRITCHER, H. W. An occurrence of albino eggs of the spotted salamander, *Amblystoma punctatum* L. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 69-74, 1 pl.
88. BRONN, H. G. Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreiches. Bd. II. O. Hamann, pp. 605-744, 10 pls. [See *Echinoderma*.]



- [BRONN, H. G.] Bd. III. H. Simroth, pp. 273-352, 6 pls., pp. 353-384, 4 pls., pp. 385-432, 6 pls. [See *Mollusca*.]
- . Bd. v. A. E. Ortmann, pp. 1169-1232, 4 pls. [See *Crustacea*.]
- . Bd. vi. W. Leche, pp. 1073-1120. [See *Mammalia*.]
89. BROOKS, W. K. The foundations of zoology. 8vo, New York and London, pp. viii + 339.
90. BRUMPT, E. De l'accouplement chez les Hirudinées. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 221-238.
- . [See also APOSTOLIDES, etc. (21).]
91. BUCHNER, O. *Helix pomatia* L. Revision ihrer Spielarten und Abnormitäten mit Hervorhebung württembergischer Vorkommnisse nebst Bemerkungen über falsche Anwendung des Begriffes "Varietät." Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 232-279, 4 pls.
- Discussion of the concept "variety."
92. BULMAN, G. P. A note on telegony, xenia, and "hybrid oology." Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 392-394.
93. BUMPUS, H. C. The elimination of the unfit as illustrated by the introduced sparrow, *Passer domesticus*. (A fourth contribution to the study of variation.) Biol. Lectures Wood's Holl for 1898, published 1899, pp. 209-226.
94. — . Facts and theories of telegony. Amer. Nat. xxxiii, pp. 917-922.
95. BURCKHARDT, G. Faunistische und systematische Studien über das Zooplankton der grösseren Seen der Schweiz und ihrer Grenzgebiete. Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, pp. 353-713, 5 pls.
96. BURDON-SANDERSON, J. On the relation of motion in animals and plants to the electrical phenomena which are associated with it. (Croonian Lecture.) P. R. Soc. London lxxv, pp. 37-64, 14 figg., Nature lx, pp. 343-346, 8 figg.
97. BURNENS, A. Leucocytes et leur influence dans la métamorphose. C.R. Soc. Vaud. in Arch. Phys. Nat. viii, pp. 182 & 183.
98. BUSQUET, P. Les êtres vivants. Organisation—évolution. 8vo, Paris, pp. 181, 141 figg.
99. BÜTSCHLI, O. Bemerkung zur Geschichte der Frage nach der Plasma-structur. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 145 & 146.
100. — . Einige Bemerkungen über Asterenbildung im Plasma. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 157-159.
101. CALKINS, G. N. Mitosis in *Noctiluca miliaris* and its bearing on the nuclear relations of the Protozoa and Metazoa. J. Morphol. xv, pp. 711-772, 3 pls.
102. — . The phylogenetic significance of certain Protozoan nuclei. Ann. New York Ac. xi, pp. 379-397, 1 pl.
103. \*CAMERANO, L. Lazzari Spallanzani e Carlo Darwin. Estr. dal volume: nel primo centenario della morte di Lazz. Spallanzani. 8vo, Reggio Emilia, 4 pp.
104. CAMUS, L. & GLEY, E. Expériences concernant l'état réfractoire au sérum d'anguille. Immunité cytologique. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 231-233.

105. \*CARAZZI, D. Manuale di Technica microscopica. 8vo, Milano, viii + 310 pp.
106. CARLGRÉN, O. Ueber die Einwirkung des konstanten galvanischen Stromes auf niedere Organismen. Arch. Physiol. 1899, pp. 49-76.
107. CARLIER, E. WACE. Changes that occur in some cells of the newt's stomach during digestion. A cell study. Cellule xvi, pp. 405-464, 3 pls.
108. —. Changes occurring in some cells of the newt's stomach during and after activity. P. Scot. Micr. Soc. ii, pp. 224-242, 5 pls.
109. —. Note on the ovarian ova of the hedgehog. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, pp. 304-308.
110. CARNOY, J. B. [the late] & LEBRUN, H. La vésicule germinative et les globules polaires chez les Batraciens. (Les globules polaires des Urodèles.) Cellule xvi, pp. 303-401, 4 pls.
111. CARUS, J. V. Zur Erinnerung an Rudolf Leuckart. Ber. Sachsisch. Ges. I, pp. 49-62.
112. CASELLI, A. Untersuchungen über die reflexhemmende Function des oberen Schlundganglion der Languste (*Palinurus vulgaris*). Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxiv, pp. 158-163.
113. CAULLERY, M. & MESNIL, F. Les formes épiteques et l'évolution des Cirratuliena. 8vo, Paris, 200 pp., 6 pls.  
Cf. M'INTOSH (488).
114. — & —. Sur la morphologie et l'évolution sexuelle d'un Épicaride parasite des Balanes (*Hemioniscus balani* Buchholz). C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 770-773.  
Protandrous hermaphroditism, etc.  
— [See also MESNIL & CAULLERY (530).]
115. \*CELESIA, P. Cenni critici sopra la selezione germinale. Riv. Sci. Biol. I, pp. 420-423.
116. CEVIDALL, A. Note storiche intorno agli studi sulla determinazione del sesso. Atti. Soc. Modena xvi, pp. 41-65.  
CHAMBON, —. [See BÉCLÈRE, etc. (49).]
117. CHARRIN, A. Tares maternelles et tares des rejetons: leur mécanisme. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 63-75.
118. — & LANGLOIS, —. Modifications organiques développées chez les nouveau-nés sous l'influence des maladies de la mère. C.R. Soc. Biol. vi, pp. 657 & 658.
119. — & NATTAN-LARRIER, —. Mécanisme des détériorations organiques provoquées chez les descendants sous l'influence des tares des ascendants. C.R. Soc. Biol. vi, pp. 136-138.
120. CHATIN, J. Sur la structure du noyau dans les myélocytes des Gastéropodes et des Annélides. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 554 & 555.
121. \*CHOŁODKOWSKY, N. A. Medicinische Zoologie. Nach Vorlesungen zusammengestellt von P. Berkoss. Heft i. Allg. Zoologie. 8vo, St Petersburg, 89 pp., 89 figg. [Russian.]
122. CIACCIO, G. V. Parallelo fra gli spermatozoidi del *Triton cristatus* (*Molge*) e quelli della *Rana esculenta*. Rend. Acc. Bologna iii, pp. 95-102, 1 pl.

123. CLAPP, CORNELIA M. Relation of the axis of the embryo to the first cleavage plane. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 139-151, 6 figg.
124. \*CLAUS, C. Hofrath Dr. Carl Claus, bis 1873 Autobiographie, vollendet von Prof. v. Alth. 8vo, Marburg, 35 pp. with portrait.  
With chronological list of his works.
125. CLEVE, A. Notes on the plankton of some lakes in Lule Lappmark, Sweden. Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, pp. 825-835, 5 figg.
126. CLEVE, P. T. On the seasonal distribution of some Atlantic plankton-organisms. T. c. pp. 785-808.
127. —. Plankton collected by the Swedish Expedition to Spitzbergen in 1898. Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxii, No. 3, pp. 51, 4 pls.
128. —. Plankton Researches in 1897. T. c. No. 7, pp. 33.
129. —. The Plankton of the North Sea, the English Channel and the Skagerak in 1898. T. c. No. 8, pp. 53.
130. COE, WESLEY R. The maturation and fertilisation of the egg of *Cerebratulus*. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, pp. 425-476, 3 pls.
131. COLLINA, M. Recherches sur l'origine et considérations sur la signification de la glande pituitaire. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 1-20.
132. COLLINS, F. HOWARD. Heredity and fertility. Nature lix, pp. 5 & 6.
133. CONKLIN, E. G. Protoplasmic movement as a factor in differentiation. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl for 1898, pp. 69-92, 14 figg.  
Abstract. Science ix, pp. 318 & 319.
134. —. Environmental and sexual dimorphism in *Crepidula*. P. Ac. Philad. for 1898, pp. 435-444, 3 pls.  
CONTE, A. [See VANEY & CONTE (781).]
135. COOK, O. F. Four categories of species. Amer. Nat. xxiii, pp. 287-297.
136. CORNING, H. K. Ueber einige Entwicklungsvorgänge am Kopfe der Anuren. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 173-241, 2 pls.
137. COSSMANN, P. N. Elemente der empirischen Teleologie. 8vo, Stuttgart, pp. 132.  
COULOMB, —. [See BÉCLÈRE, etc. (49).]
138. COUPIN, H. Les poissons commensaux. Rev. Scient. xi, pp. 432-436.
139. CRAMPTON, H. E. Studies upon the early history of the Ascidian egg. Part I. The ovarian history of the egg of *Molgula manhattensis*. J. Morphol. xii (Supplement), pp. 29-56, 1 pl.
140. CRAWLEY, H. Absorption in vertebrate intestinal cells. Science x, pp. 75-80.
141. CREIGHTON, C. Microscopic researches on glycogen. Part II. Glycogen of snails and slugs in morphological and physiological correspondence with lymph system of Vertebrates. 8vo, London, vii + 125 pp., 9 pls.
142. CUÉNOT, L. L'excrétion chez les mollusques. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 49-96, 2 pls.  
Comparative in part.

143. [CUÉNOT, L.] Collections de biologie générale. Feuille jeun. Nat. xxix, pp. 195-197.  
— [See APOSTOLIDES, etc. (21).]
144. CUNNINGHAM, J. T. Professor Weldon's evidence of the operation of natural selection. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 38-45.
145. —. Organic variations and their interpretations. Nature lix, p. 7.
146. —. G. H. Theodor Eimer. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 164 & 165.
147. CYON, E. DE. Le sens de l'espace chez les souris dansantes japonaises. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 544-546.
148. \*CZAPEK, F. Reizbewegung bei Thieren und Pflanzen. Centrbl. Physiol. xiii, pp. 209-211.
149. CZERMAK, N. Ueber die Desintegration und die Reintegration des Kernkörperchens bei der Karyokinese. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 413-430, 10 figg.
150. DAHL, FR. Ueber Korallenriff-Theorien. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 211-221.
151. \*DALLA-TORRE, K. W. & FRIESE, H. Die hermaphroditen und gynandromorphen Hymenopteren. Ber. Ver. Innsbruck xxiv, pp. 3-96, 1 pl. See Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 666 & 667.
152. \*DANGEARD, P. A. Études sur la cellule, son évolution, sa structure, son mode de reproduction. 8vo, Poitiers, 292 pp., 20 figg.
153. \*DANIELSOHN, P. Ueber die Einwirkung verschiedener Akriden-derivate auf Infusorien (Dissertatio). 8vo, München, 21 pp.
154. DASTRE, A. & FLORESCO, N. Contribution à l'étude des chlorophylles animales. Chlorophylles du foie des Invertébrés. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 398-400.
155. DAVENPORT, C. B. Experimental morphology, Part II.: Effect of chemical and physical agents upon growth. 8vo, New York and London, pp. 291-509, figg.
156. —. Statistical methods: with special reference to biological variation. New York and London, vii + 149 pp.
157. \*DAVIES, B. Fecundity in each avine species varying according to accidents of locality. Zoologist iii, pp. 164-167.
158. \*DEBIERRE, CH. La polydactylie est-elle de nature atavique? C.R. XII. Congrès internat. med. Moscou (1897), vol. ii (1899), pp. 28-30.
159. DE BRUYNE, C. La cellule folliculaire du testicule d'*Hydrophilus piceus*. Verh. Anat. Ges. 13th Vers., in Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 115-123, 4 figg.
160. \*—. Contribution à l'étude physiologique de l'amitose. Livre jubilaire dédié à Ch. Van Bambeke, pp. 285-326, 2 pls.
161. \*—. Signification physiologique de l'amitose. C.R. Ass. Anat. Sess. I. pp. 67-70.
162. DEKHUYZEN, M. C. Cup-shaped red blood corpuscles (Chromocraters). P. Ac. Amsterdam i, pp. 154-157.
163. DELAGE, YVES. Sur la fécondation mérogonique et ses résultats. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 645-648.
164. —. Études sur la mérogonie. Arch. Zool. exp. vii, pp. 383-417.

165. [DELAGE, YVES.] Sur l'interprétation de la fécondation mérogonique et sur une théorie nouvelle de la fécondation normale. T. c. pp. 511-527.
166. —. Discussion on the position of sponges in the animal kingdom [continued by E. A. Minchin, E. Hæckel, Vosmaer, Saville Kent, F. E. Schulze]. P. Congr. Zool. pp. 56-67.
167. \* —. Zagadnienia biologii ogólnej na podstawie budowy protoplazmy, oraz teorye dziedzicznosci, przelozyła y francuskiego Wanda Szezawinska. Polish trans. of "La Structure du Protoplasma et les théories sur l'hérédité etc." 8vo, Warsaw, iv+322 pp.
168. — & HÉROUARD, E. Traité de Zoologie concrète. Tome II. 1 partie. Mésozoaires; Spongiaires. Paris, 8vo, ix+245 pp., 15 pls., 274 figg.
169. \* DERJUGIN, K. Bericht über eine Reise und zoologische Untersuchungen im Tschoroch'schen Gebiete (süd-westliches Transkaukasien) und in der Umgebung von Trapezund. [Russian.] Trav. Soc. St. Petersb. xxx, pp. 49-115.
170. DESSOIR, M. Die "Lebenskraft" in der Physiologie des 18 Jahrhunderts. Arch. Physiol. 1899, pp. 195-213.
171. DEWAR, A. REDCOTE. From matter to man, a new theory of the universe. 8vo, London viii+289 pp.
172. DEWITZ, J. Ueber den Rheotropismus bei Thieren. Arch. Physiol. 1899. Supplement i, pp. 231-244.
173. DIAMARE, V. Sulla morfologia delle capsule surrenali. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 357-360.
174. —. Studii comparativi sulle isole di Langerhans del pancreas. Int. J. Anat. xvi, pp. 1-54, 3 pls.
175. —. Sul valore anatomico e morfologico delle isole di Langerhans. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 481-487.
176. DISSE, J. Das retikuläre Bindegewebe. Anat. Ergebn. vii, 1898, pp. 9-28.
177. DISTANT, W. L. Biological Suggestions. Mimicry. Zoologist iii, pp. 289-315, 341-363, 443-470, 529-553.
178. DOERING, H. Beitrag zur Streitfrage über die Bildung des Corpus luteum. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 299-301, 1 pl.
179. DOMINIQUE, J. Parthénogénèse et Thelytokie chez les Phasmitides. Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 127-136.
180. DRIESCH, HS. Von der Methode der Morphologie. Kritische Erörterungen. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 33-58.
181. —. Die Lokalisation morphogenetischer Vorgänge. Ein Beweis vitalistischen Geschehens. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 35-111, 3 figg.
182. —. Studien über das Regulationsvermögen der Organismen. 2. Quantitative Regulationen bei der Reparation der *Tubularia*. 3. Notizen über die Auflösung und Wiederbildung des Skelets von Echinidenlarven. Op. cit. ix, pp. 103-139, 2 figg.
183. —. Resultate und Probleme der Entwicklungsphysiologie der Thiere. Anat. Ergebn. viii, pp. 697-846.
184. DUBOIS, R. Sur la production de la chaleur par les animaux à sang froid immergés dans l'eau. Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon xiv, pp. 77 & 78.

185. [DUBOIS, R.] A propos d'une note de M. S. Jourdain, intitulée "de l'air et de l'eau comme facteurs de l'alimentation chez divers batraciens." *Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon* xlv, pp. 99 & 100.
186. —. Sur l'augmentation de poids des animaux soumis au jeûne absolu. *T. c.* pp. 101–103, 3 figg.
187. DUCOESCHL, V. Sur le métabolisme des centres nerveux. I. L'eau dans les fonctions du système nerveux central. *Arch. ital. Biol.* xxxi, pp. 269–272.
188. DUCLAUX, E. Sociologie et biologie. *Rev. Scient.* xii, pp. 833–837.
189. DUNCKER, G. Die Methode der Variations-Statistik. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 112–183, 8 figg. Separately 8vo, Leipzig, 74 pp., 8 figg.  
Review, with some corrections, by G. U. Y. in *Nature* lx, pp. 338 & 339.
190. —. Variation-statistics in Zoology. *Nat. Sci.* xv, pp. 325–336.
191. —. Wesen und Ergebnisse der variations-statistischen Methode in der Zoologie. *Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges.* ix, pp. 209–226, 3 figg.
192. —. Fr. Heincke, Naturgeschichte des Herings. *Kritisches Referat. Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 363–383. [A valuable summary and critique.]
193. \*EBERTH, C. J. *Mikroskopische Technik.* 6 vermehrte Aufl. 8vo, Berlin, 359 pp., 86 figg.  
— [See also FRIEDLÄNDER, C. (249).]
194. \*EBNER, V. VON. Ueber die Teilung der Spermatocyten bei den Säugetieren. *SB. Ak. Wien* pp. 429–447, 1 pl.  
— [See also KÖLLIKER, A. (407A).]
195. EDINGER, L. The anatomy of the central nervous system of man and vertebrates in general. Transl. from 5th German edition by W. S. Hall, assisted by P. L. Holland and E. P. Carlton. 8vo, Philadelphia xi+446 pp., 258 figg.
196. \*—. Vorlesungen über den Bau der nervösen Centralorgane des Menschen und der Thiere. 6 umgearb. u. verm. Aufl. 8vo, Leipzig viii+430 pp., 2 pls., 295 figg.
197. —. Der heutige Stand unseres Wissens von den Grund-Elementen des Nervensystems. *Ber. Senckenberg. Ges.* 1899, pp. cviii–cxi. [Abstract.]
198. —. Haben die Fische ein Gedächtnis? Das Ergebnis einer Sammelforschung mitgeteilt in der neurologischen Sektion der Versammlung Deutscher Naturforscher und Aerzte in München 1899. Sonderabdruck aus der Beilage zur Münchener Allgemeinen Zeitung, Nos. 241 & 242, 30 pp.
199. EHLMANN, S. Des melanotische Pigment und die pigmentbildenden Zellen des Menschen und der Wirbeltiere in ihrer Entwicklung, nebst Bemerkungen über Blutbildung und Haarwechsel. *Bibliotheca Medica* D. ii, Heft 6.  
Report by DR. GRÄFIN M. v. LINDEN, *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 202–208.
200. EIGENMANN, C. H. The eyes of the blind Vertebrates of North America. I. The eyes of the Amblyopsidae. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 545–617, 5 pls., 10 figg.
201. —. Cave animals, their character, origin, and their evidence for or against the transmission of acquired characters. [Abstract.] *Science* x, p. 883. *P. Amer. Ass.* xlviii, p. 255.

202. [EIGENMANN, C. H.] Degeneration in the eyes of Amblyopsidae, its plan, process, and causes. *Proc. Indiana Ac.* 1898, pp. 239-241.
203. EIMER, G. H. TH. [the late] & FICKERT, C. Die Artbildung und Verwandtschaft bei den Foraminiferen. Entwurf einer natürlichen Eintheilung derselben. *Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.* lrv, pp. 599-708, 45 figg.
204. EISEN, G. The chromoplasts and the chromioles. *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 130-136, 5 figg.
205. \*EISMOND, J. Ueber Zelltheilung. *C.R. Congr. Internat. Med. Moscou* (1897), ii (1899), pp. 112-115.
206. \*——. Sur l'état plurinucléaire des cellules en général et des cellules-œufs en particulier (esquisse cytologique). *Bibliog. anat.* vi, pp. 307-322, 4 figg.
- 206A. \*——. Sur la structure des chromosomes. *T. c.* pp. 273-296, 7 figg.
207. \*EMERY, C. *Compendio di Zoologia.* viii + 456 pp., 600 figg. and a map, Bologna 1899.
208. *Encyklopädie der Naturwissenschaften.* i Abth. 75 Lief. Handwörterbuch der Zoologie, Anthropologie und Ethnologie. Bd. viii, 36 Lief. 8vo, Breslau, pp. 369-496.
209. ENDERLEIN, G. Beitrag zur Kenntnis des Baues der quergestreiften Muskeln der Insekten. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* lv, pp. 142-150, 1 pl.
210. \*ENDRES, —. *Entwicklungsmechanik.* Jahresber. *Anat. Entwickl.* 1897, pp. 377-398.
211. ERRERA, L. Héritéité d'un caractère acquis chez un champignon pluricellulaire d'après les expériences de M. le Dr. Hunger, faites à l'Institut botanique de Bruxelles. *Bull. Ac. Belgique* 1899, pp. 81-102. *Rev. Scient.* xii, pp. 811-816.  
Botanical, but cited for its general interest.
212. ESCHERICH, K. Ueber myrmecophile Arthropoden, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Biologie. Zusammenfassende Uebersicht. *Zool. Centrbl.* vi, pp. 1-18.
213. EWART, J. C. The Penycuik experiments. 8vo, London, pp. xciii + 177, 46 figg.
214. —. Experimental contributions to the theory of heredity. A. Telegony. *P. R. Soc. London* lrv, pp. 243-251. See *Nature* lx, pp. 330-333.
215. —. Experimental contributions to the theory of heredity. [Abstract.] *Nature* lix, pp. 354 & 355.
216. —. Is Natural Selection all metaphor? *Nature* lix, p. 369.
217. \*FALCONE, C. Sui fenomeni di neoformazione ovarica e follicolare nell' ovaia adulta. *Monit. Zool. ital.* x, Supplement, 10th Nov., pp. 23-33.
218. FATIO, V. Distribution, adaptation et variabilité des poissons en Suisse. *Bull. Soc. zool. France* xxiv, pp. 35-44.
219. FAUSSEK, V. Ueber die physiologische Bedeutung des Cöloms. [Russian.] *Trav. Soc. St. Petersb.* xxx, pp. 40-57. *Résumé* pp. 83 & 84.
220. FAUVEL, P. Sur le pigment des Arénicoles. *C.R. Ac. Sci.* cxxix, pp. 1273-1275.

221. \*FAY, E. A. *Marriages of the Deaf in America*. Washington 1898, pp. 527.  
Review in *Nature* lxi, pp. 97 & 98, including some interesting facts of inheritance.
222. FENIZIA, C. Un precursore napoletano dell' evoluzione (F. M. Pagano). *Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent.* iv, pp. 79-115.
223. FÉRÉ, CH. Tératogénie expérimentale et pathologie générale. *Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol.* 1899, pp. 360-369.
224. —. Influence du repos sur les effets de l'exposition préalable aux vapeurs d'alcool avant l'incubation de l'œuf de poule. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* vi, pp. 255-258.
225. —. Influence de l'injection préalable de bromure de potassium et de bromure de strontium dans l'albumen de l'œuf sur l'évolution de l'embryon de poulet. *Op. cit.* i, pp. 713 & 714.
226. —. Note sur l'influence de l'exposition préalable aux vapeurs d'ammoniaque sur l'incubation de l'œuf de poule. *Op. cit.* i, pp. 806-808.
227. —. Hérité de la ponte d'œufs à deux jaunes chez la poule. *Op. cit.* i, pp. 921 & 922.
228. FERNIE, W. T. *Animal simples approved for modern uses of cure*. 8vo, Bristol and London, xxiv + 565.
229. *Festschrift zum siebenzigsten Geburtstag von Carl von Kupffer. Gewidmet von seinen Schülern.* 4to, Jena, 750 pp., Atlas of 64 pls., 188 figg. in text.
230. FICK, R. Mittheilungen über die Eireifung bei Amphibien. *Verh. Anat. Ges.* 13th Vers., in *Anat. Anzeig.* xvi, Erg. Hft. pp. 68-73.
231. \*—. Eireifung und Befruchtung. *Jahresber. Anat. Entwick.* iv, 2nd Abth., pp. 1-37.  
FICKERT, C. [See EIMER & FICKERT (203).]
232. FISCHER, A. Ueber vitale Färbung von Echinodermeneiern während ihrer Entwicklung. *Anat. Hefte* xi, pp. 463-506, 2 pls.
233. FISCHER, A. Fixirung, Färbung und Bau des Protoplasmas. Kritische Untersuchungen über Technik und Theorie in der neueren Zellforschung. 8vo, Jena, x + 362 pp., 1 pl., 21 figg.
234. \*FISCHER, E. Beiträge zur experimentellen Lepidopterologie. xii. *Illustr. Zeitschr. Entomol.* iv, pp. 214-216, 228-230, 243-245, 1 pl.
235. FLAMMARION, C. Action des diverses radiations lumineuses sur les êtres vivants. *C.R. Ac. Sci.* cxxix, pp. 398-401.
236. FLATAU, E. & JACOBSON, L. *Handbuch der Anatomie und vergleichenden Anatomie des Centralnervensystems der Säugethiere. I. Makroskopischer Theil.* 8vo, Berlin, xvi + 578 pp., 7 pls. and 126 figg.
237. FLEMMING, W. Eröffnungsrede des Vorsitzenden (Cell-structure). *Verh. Anat. Ges.* 13th Vers., in *Anat. Anz. Erg. Heft* xvi, pp. 2-12.
238. —. Morphologie der Zelle. *Anat. Ergebn.* vii (1898), pp. 403-485.
239. \*—. Zur Kenntniss des Ovarialeies. *Festschr. C. von Kupffer*, pp. 320-324, 1 pl.



240. FLORENTIN, R. Études sur la faune des mares salées de Lorraine. *Ann. Sci. Nat. (Zool.)* x, pp. 209-349, 3 pls.  
FLORESCO, A. [See DASTRE & FLORESCO (154).]
241. FOÀ, C. Sulla fina struttura degli epiteliî pavimentosi stratificati. *Atti Soc. Torino* xxxiv, pp. 1004-1012, 1 pl.
242. —. Sur la fine structure des épithéliums pavimenteux stratifiés. *Arch. ital. Biol.* pp. 261-273, 1 pl.
243. FOSTER, SIR MICHAEL. Presidential address to British Association meeting at Dover. *Rep. Brit. Ass. for 1899*, pp. 1-23. *Nature* lx, pp. 464-470.
244. —. L'esprit scientifique. *Rev. Scient.* xii, pp. 385-395.  
— [See also HUXLEY, T. H. (368).]
245. FOULIS, J. Some observations on the development of the testicle. *Tr. Med.-Chirurg. Soc. Edinburgh* 1899, pp. 20, 7 pls.
246. \*FOX, W. ST. The coloration of British birds and their eggs. *Zoologist* iii, pp. 168-175.
247. FRENKEL, —. Les Fonctions rénales. [Series Scientia.] Paris, 84 pp.
248. FREY, M. VON. Fünfundzwanzig Jahre Physiologie. *Vierteljahrschr. Ges. Zurich* xliv, 1889, pp. 229-245.
249. \*FRIEDLÄNDER, C. Mikroskopische Technik zum Gebrauch bei medicinischen und pathologisch-anatomischen Untersuchungen. 6 verm. u. verb. Aufl. bearb. von C. J. Eberth vii+359 pp., 86 figg., 8vo, Berlin.
250. FRIEDLÄNDER, B. Ueber noch wenig bekannte kosmische Einflüsse auf physiologische Vorgänge. *Verh. Berlin. Physiol. Ges. in Arch. Physiol.* 1899, pp. 570-574.  
Palolo phenomenon, etc.
251. FRIEDMANN, F. Ueber die Pigmentbildung in den Schmetterlingsflügeln. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liv, pp. 88-95, 1 pl.
252. \*FRINGS, C. Experimente mit erniedrigter Temperatur im Jahre 1898. *Soc. Entom.* xiv, pp. 43, 51-53, 57-59.
253. FUHRMANN, O. Propositions techniques pour l'étude du plankton des lacs suisses faites à la commission limnologique. *Arch. Sci. Nat.* viii, pp. 556-565.
254. —. Zur Kritik der Planktontechnik. *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 584-590.
255. —. Le plankton du lac de Neuchâtel. *Arch. Sci. Nat.* viii, pp. 485-487.
256. GADEAU DE KERVILLE, H. Simples réflexions sur les rapports entre l'hybridisme et le problème de la détermination du sexe. *Bull. Soc. zool. France* xxiv, pp. 49-51.
257. GADOW, HS. Orthogenetic variation in the shells of *Chelonia*. *Wiley's Zool. Results, Part III*, pp. 207-222, 2 pls.  
*Cf. P. Cambridge Soc.* x, pp. 35-37.
258. GAGE, S. H. The importance and the promise in the study of the domestic animals. *P. Amer. Ass.* xlviii, pp. 235-252. *Science* x, pp. 305-315.

259. \*GALLARDO, A. Problemas biológicos. Algunas reflexiones sobre la especificidad celular y la teoría física de la vida de Bard. Revista de derecho, historia y letras, Buenos Aires, iv, pp. 540-565.
260. GALLOWAY, T. W. Observations on the non-sexual reproduction in *Dero sages*. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv, pp. 115-140, 5 pls.
261. GALTON, F. A measure of the intensity of hereditary transmission. Nature lx, p. 29.
262. GAMBLE, F. W. The power of colour-change in animals. Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1899, pp. 92-106.  
 —. [See also KEEBLE & GAMBLE (391), and MARSHALL & HURST (500A).]
263. \*GARBINI, A. Manuale per la tecnica moderna del microscopio nelle osservazioni istologiche-embriologiche-anatomiche-zoologiche. 4th. ed. 8vo, Milano, xix + 301 pp., 85 figg.
264. GARBOWSKI, T. Ein Nachwort über Prof. Apáthy's Nervenlehre. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 110-112.
265. GARDINER, S. On the building of atolls. P. Congr. Zool. pp. 118-123.  
 GARTEN, S. [See BIRCH-HIRSCHFELD & GARTEN (64).]
266. GASKELL, W. H. On the origin of Vertebrates, deduced from the study of Ammocetes. Part iv. Journ. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, pp. 638-671, 1 pl. & 15 figg.
267. \*GAUCKLER, H. Untersuchungen über beschleunigte Entwicklung überwinternder Schmetterlingspuppen (Treiben der Puppen). Illustr. Zeitschr. Entom. iv, pp. 230-233.
268. GAUPP, E. Zirbel, Parietalorgan und Paraphysis. Anat. Ergebn. vii (1898), pp. 209-285, 27 figg.
269. —. Die Metamerie des Schädels. Anat. Ergebn. vii (1898), pp. 793-885.
270. GAUTIER, A. Sur l'existence normale de l'arsenic chez les animaux, et sa localisation dans certains organes. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 929-936.
271. GEIKIE, SIR ARCHIBALD. Presidential address Section C. British Association. [Age of the Earth.] Rep. Brit. Ass. for 1899, pp. 718-730.
272. GELLÉ, M. E. L'audition et ses organes. 8vo, Paris, 326 pp., 67 figg.  
 GÉRARD, E. [See ABELOUS & GÉRARD (2-4).]
273. GERASSIMOFF, J. J. Ueber die Lage und die Function des Zellkerns. Bull. Soc. Imp. Moscou 1899, pp. 220-267, 35 figg.  
 Botanical mainly.
274. \*GEROT, C. Das Geschlecht des Embryo. Ein Beitrag zur Lösung des Problems der Geschlechtswahl. 8vo, Berlin, 64 pp.
275. GIARD, A. Parthénogénèse de la macrogamète et de la microgamète des organismes pluricellulaires. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 654-667.
276. —. Sur le développement parthénogénétique de la microgamète des métazoaires. C.R. Soc. Biol. Paris 1899, pp. 4.
277. —. E. Balbiani. Bull. Soc. Entom. France 1899, pp. 265 & 266.

278. GIGLIO-TOS, E. I trombociti degli Ittiopsidi e dei Sauropsidi. *Mem. Acc. Sci. Torino* xlviii, pp. 143-208, 2 pls.
279. —. Un' interpretazione dell' assimilazione e della riproduzione. *Boll. Mus. Torino* xiv, No. 353, 7 pp.
280. \*—. I problemi della vita. T. c. No. 366, 8 pp.
281. GILMAN, D. C. The life of James Dwight Dana, Scientific explorer, mineralogist, geologist, zoologist. 8vo, New York, 409 pp.  
GLEYS, E. [See CAMUS & GLEY (104).]
282. GOLGI, C. De nouveau sur la structure des cellules nerveuses des ganglions spiniaux. *Arch. ital. Biol.* xxxi, pp. 273-280, 1 pl.
283. \*GOLSKI, ST. Reifung und Befruchtung des Eies von *Ciona intestinalis*. *Anz. Ak. Krakau* 1899, pp. 124-130.
284. GORONOWITSCH, N. Untersuchungen über die erste Anlage der Kranialnerven bei *Salmo fario*. N. Mem. Soc. imp. Moscou xvi, pp. 1-55, 3 pls.
285. GOWERS, W. R. A Lecture on the new neurology. *The Lancet*, No. 3933, pp. 71-73.
286. GRAF, A. Hirudineen-Studien, pp. 215-404, 15 pls.  
Much discussion of cytological problems, also of the origin of pigment and coloration in leeches.
287. GRAFF, L. VON. Monographie der Turbellarien. II. *Tricladida terricola* (Landplanarien). Folio, Leipzig, pp. xiii+574, 90 figg. in text and atlas of 58 plates.  
See *Vermes*: cited re colouring, reproduction, regeneration, etc.
288. GREEN, J. REYNOLDS. The soluble ferments and fermentation. 8vo, Cambridge, xiii+480 pp.
289. GRIFFIN, B. B. [the late]. Studies on the maturation, fertilisation, and cleavage of *Thalassema* and *Zirphea*. *J. Morphol.* xv, pp. 583-634, 4 pls.
290. GRIJS, P. DE. Einiges über Farbwechsel-Vermögen bei Reptilien. *Zool. Garten* xl, pp. 49-55.  
Notes on the faculty of changing colour in reptiles. Translation in *Ann. Nat. Hist.* iii, pp. 396-402.
291. GROBBEN, C. Ueber die Anordnung der Samenkörper zu Bündeln im Hoden vieler Thiere, sowie deren Ursache. *Zool. Anz.* xxii, pp. 104-108.
292. —. Carl Claus. Arb. Inst. Wien xi, Heft 2, pp. i-xii, with portrait. *Verh. Ges. Wien* xlix, pp. 112-116.
293. GROOS, K. Die Spiele der Menschen. 8vo, Jena, pp. 538.  
Continuation of previous work on The play of animals.
294. GRUVEL, A. Étude du mâle complémentaire du *Scalpellum vulgare*. *Arch. Biol.* xvi, pp. 27-47, 1 pl.
295. \*GUÉRICOLAS, RENÉ. De l'hermaphroditisme vrai chez l'homme et les animaux supérieurs. Thèse. 8vo, Lyon, 102 pp., with figg.
296. GUERRINI, G. De l'action de la fatigue sur la structure des cellules nerveuses de l'écorce. *Arch. ital. Biol.* xxxii, pp. 62-64.
297. GUIGNARD, L. La réduction chromatique. *L'Ann. Biol.* iii, pp. 61-82.

- 297A. \*HAACKE, W. Bau und Leben des Thieres. 8vo, Leipzig, 140 pp., 21 figg.
298. HAECKEL, E. Kunstformen der Natur. I Lief. Leipzig u. Wien, Folio, 3 pp., 10 pls., II Lief. 10 pls., III Lief. 10 pls.
299. \*——. Die Welträthsel. Gemeinverständliche Studien über monistische Philosophie. 8vo, Bonn, x+473 pp.
300. HAECKER, V. Praxis und Theorie der Zellen- und Befruchtungslehre. 8vo, Jena, viii+260 pp., 137 figg.
301. ———. Die Reifungserscheinungen. Anat. Ergebn. pp. 847–922, 24 figg.
302. \*HAGEN, B. Unter den Papua's. Beobachtungen und Studien über Land und Leute, Thier- und Pflanzenwelt in Kaiser-Wilhelmsland. 4to, Wiesbaden, 327 pp., 46 pls.
- HALL, W. S. [See EDINGER, L. (195).]
303. HALLER, B. Vom Bau des Wirbelthiergehirns. I Theil. *Salmo* und *Scyllium*. Morph. Jahrb. xxiv, pp. 345–641, 11 pls., 23 figg.
304. HALLEZ, P. Régénération et hétéromorphose. Rev. Scient. xii, pp. 506 & 507.
305. HANSEN, FR. C. C. Ueber die Genese einiger Bindegewebs-grund-Substanzen. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 417–438, 13 figg.
306. HARDY, W. B. On the structure of cell protoplasm. Part I. The structure produced in a cell by fixature and post-mortem change. The structure of colloidal matter, and the mechanism of setting and of coagulation. J. Physiol. xxiv, pp. 158–210, 1 pl.
307. HARGITT, C. W. Experimental studies upon Hydromedusæ. Biol. Bull. i, pp. 35–51, 20 figg.
- . Grafting experiments upon Hydromedusæ. (Abstract.) Science ix, p. 369.
308. HARMER, S. F. Thomas Hincks. Nature lix, p. 374.
309. HARMER, S. F. & SHIPLEY, A. E. The Cambridge Natural History. Vol. vi. Insects. Part II. By D. SHARP. 8vo, London, xii+626 pp., 293 figg.
310. HARTOG, M. Weismann's "Regeneration." Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 455–457.
311. HARVIE-BROWN, J. A. On a correct colour code or sortation code in colours. Trans. Edinb. Field Nat. Soc. 1898–1899, 15 pp.  
See also P. Congr. Zool. pp. 155 & 156.  
Re zoo-geographical maps, etc.
- HASWELL, W. A. [See PARKER & HASWELL (594).]
312. HAVET, J. L'état moniliforme des neurones chez les invertébrés avec quelques remarques sur les vertébrés. Cellule xvi, pp. 37–46, 2 pls.
313. HAZEN, A. P. The regeneration of a head instead of a tail in an earthworm. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 536–541, 6 figg.
314. HEADLEY, F. W. Evolution and the question of chance. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 357–363.

315. HEAPE, W. Note on the fertility of different breeds of sheep, with remarks on the prevalence of abortion and barrenness therein. *P. R. Soc. London* lxx, pp. 99–111.
316. HECK, L. Lebende Bilder aus dem Reiche der Thiere. Augenblicksaufnahmen nach dem lebenden Thierbestande des Berliner zoologischen Gartens. Hrg. und mit erklärenden Unterschriftsätzen versehen von Dr. L. Heck. 4to, Berlin, 100 pp., 96 illustrations.
317. HEDLEY, C. A zoo-geographic scheme for the mid-Pacific. *P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales* xxv, pp. 391–417, 1 fig.
318. HEIDENHAIN, M. Schleiden, Schwann, und die Gewebelehre. *SB. Ges. Würzburg* 1899, pp. 16–36.
319. —. Ueber die Structur der Darmepithelzellen. *SB. Ges. Würzburg* 1899, pp. 43–51.
320. —. Ueber die Structur der Darmepithelzellen. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liv, pp. 184–224, 2 pls.
321. —. Ueber eine eigenthümliche Art protoplasmatischer Knospung an Epithelzellen und ihre Beziehung zum Microcentrum. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liv, pp. 59–67, 1 pl.
322. —. Beiträge zur Aufklärung des wahren Wesens der faserförmigen Differenzirungen. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 97–131, 15 figg.
- 322A. —. Structur der kontraktile Materie. *Anat. Ergebn.* viii, pp. 3–111, 19 figg.  
HEIDER, K. [See KORSCHOLT & HEIDER (411).]
323. HELD, HS. Beobachtungen am thierischen Protoplasma. I. Drüsengranula und Drüsenprotoplasma. *Arch. Anat.* 1899, pp. 284–312, 3 pls.
324. HÉLIER, H. Sur le pouvoir réducteur des urines. *C.R. Ac. Sci.* cxxix, pp. 58–60.
325. \*HENKING, H. Die königliche biologische Anstalt auf Helgoland und ihre Thätigkeit. *Mt. Deutsch. Seefisch-Ver.* xv, pp. 107–118, 4 figg.
326. HENNEBERG, B. Wodurch wird das Geschlechtsverhältniss beim Menschen und den höheren Tieren beeinflusst? *Anat. Ergebn.* vii (1898), pp. 697–721.
327. HENSEN, V. Wie steht es mit der Statocysten-Hypothese? *Arch. ges. Physiol.* lxxiv, pp. 22–42.
328. HENSLOW, G. Mimetic resemblances in animals and plants. *Nat. Sci.* xiv, pp. 121–127.
329. HERBST, C. Ueber die Regeneration von antennenähnlichen Organen an Stelle von Augen. *Arch. Entwickmeh.* ix, pp. 215–292, 3 pls.
330. HERDMAN, W. A. Memoirs on typical British marine plants and animals. [Liverpool Marine Biology Committee.] Edited by W. A. Herdman. I. *Ascidia*. By W. A. Herdman. 8vo, Liverpool, vi + 52 pp., 5 pls.
331. HERFORT, K. Die Conjugation der Vorkerne und die erste Furchungsspindel im Ei von *Petromyzon fluviatilis*. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 369–376, 5 figg.

332. \*HERING, E. Zur Theorie der Nerventhätigkeit. Akad. Vortrag, 8vo, Leipzig.
333. HERLITZKA, A. Sul trapiantamento dei testicoli. Arch. Entwickl.-mech. ix, pp. 140-156.
334. —. Sur la transplantation des testicules. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 274-292.
335. \*HERMANVILLE, F. J. F. Notice biographique sur Lamarck. Sa vie et ses œuvres. 8vo, Beauvais, 46 pp.  
HÉROUARD, E. [See DELAGE & HÉROUARD (168).]
336. HERRERA, A. L. Protoplasmic currents and vital force. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 232-234.
337. —. Recherches sur le protoplasme artificiel. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, p. 20-23.
338. — & VERGARA LOPE, D. La vie sur les hauts plateaux. 8vo, Mexico, 790 pp., 18 tables, many plates.
339. HERRICK, F. H. Ovum in ovo. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 409-414, 3 figg.
340. HERTWIG, O. Die Lehre vom Organismus und ihre Beziehung zur Socialwissenschaft. 8vo, Jena, 36 pp.
341. —. Die Elemente der Entwicklungslehre des Menschen und der Wirbelthiere. Anleitung und Repetitorium für Studierende und Aerzte. 8vo, Jena, vi+406 pp., 332 figg.
342. —. Textbook of Embryology of man and mammals. Transl. fr. 3<sup>rd</sup> German Edition by E. L. MARK. 8vo, London, pp. 686, 2 pls., 339 figg.
343. —. Beiträge zur experimentellen Morphologie und Entwicklungsgeschichte. iv. Ueber einige durch Centrifugalkraft in der Entwicklung des Froscheies hervorgerufene Veränderungen. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 415-444, 2 pls.
344. —. Ueber das Temperatur-maximum bei der Entwicklung der Eier von *Rana fusca*. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 14-16.
345. \*HERTWIG, R. Was veranlasst die Befruchtung der Protozoen? SB. Ges. München xv, pp. 62-69.
346. HERXHEIMER, K. Ueber die Structur des Protoplasmas der menschlichen Epidermiszelle. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 510-546, 1 pl.
347. —. Nachtrag und Berichtigung meiner Arbeit "Ueber die Structur des Protoplasmas der menschlichen Epidermiszelle." Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 289 & 290, 2 figg.
348. HESSE, R. Untersuchungen über die Organe der Lichtempfindung bei niederen Thieren. v. Die Augen der polychäten Anneliden. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxv, pp. 446-516, 5 pls.
349. —. Neuere Arbeiten über den feineren Bau der Ganglienzellen. Zusammenfassende Uebersicht. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 325-335.
350. HILL, C. Primary segments of the vertebrate head. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 353-369, 22 figg.
351. HINDE, G. J. Prof. H. A. Nicholson. Geol. Mag. vi, pp. 138-144.
352. HIS, W. Protoplasma-studien am Salmonidenkeim. Abh. Sachs. Ges. xxv, No. iii, pp. 159-218, 3 pls., 21 figg.

353. [HIS, W.] A la mémoire de Xavier Bichat. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 11-13.
354. HJORT, J., NORDGAARD, O., & GRAN, H. H. Report on Norwegian Marine investigations. Bergens Mus. Skr. 4to, Bergen, not paged, 24 + 20 + 30, 8 pls.
355. \*HOEFFDING, H. Karol Darwin. 8vo, Warsaw, pp. 44 with portraits.
356. HÖRMANN, G. Zur chemischen Kontinuität der lebendigen Substanz. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 571-579.
357. —. Die Kontinuität der Atomverkettung, ein Strukturprincip der lebendigen Substanz. 8vo, Jena, 118 pp., 32 figg.
358. HOERNES, R. Paläontologie. Leipzig, 212 pp., 87 figg.
359. HOFMANN, O. Bemerkungen zu: Experimentelle zoologische Studien mit Lepidopteren, etc. Deutsch. Ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 44-65.
360. HOLMES, S. J. Reversal of Cleavage in *Ancylus*. Amer. Natural xxxiii, pp. 871-876.  
Connection with sinistral asymmetry?
361. HOLMGREN, E. Zur Kenntnis der Spinalganglienzellen des Kaninchens und des Frosches. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 161-171, 11 figg.
362. —. Weitere Mitteilungen über den Bau der Nervenzellen. T. c. pp. 388-397, 13 figg.
363. HOOKER, SIR JOSEPH D. Reminiscences of Darwin. Nature lx, pp. 187 & 188.  
HOVEY, E. O. [See LO BIANCO (460).]
364. HOWES, G. B. George James Allman. Nature lix, pp. 202-204.
365. HOYER, H. Ueber das Verhalten der Kerne bei der Konjugation des Infusors *Colpidium colpoda* Sf. Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 95-134, 1 pl., 2 figg.  
Cf. Anz. Ak. Krakau 1899, No. 2, pp. 58-66, 7 figg.
366. HÜRTHE, K. Zum Gedächtniss an Rudolf Heidenhain. SB. Schles. Ges. lxxvi, pp. 15-33.
367. HUTTON, F. W. Darwinism and Lamarckism, old and new. Four Lectures. 8vo, London, x + 169 pp.
368. [HUXLEY, TH. H.] Scientific Memoirs ed. by Sir Michael Foster and E. Ray Lankester. Vol. ii, 8vo, London, 624 pp.
369. IMHOF, O. E. Sylvestre Biologia. Biol. Centrbl. xix, p. 719.
370. —. Aeriæ Biologia. T. c. pp. 751 & 752.
371. \*IMMERMANN, F. Ueber Doppel Eier beim Huhn. Dissertatio. Basel, 8vo, 1899, 43 pp., 3 pls.
372. ISHIKAWA, C. Further observations on the nuclear division of *Noctiluca*. Journ. Coll. Sci. Tokyo xii, pp. 243-262.
373. JACKSON, R. T. Localised stages in development in plants and animals. Mem. Boston Soc. v, pp. 89-153, 10 pls. & 14 figg.  
JACOBSON, L. [See FLATAU & JACOBSON (236).]
374. JAGODZINSKI, WL. Ueber Selbständigkeit und Begriff der Organismengattung. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 295-308, 327-339.

375. JENNINGS, H. S. Studies on reactions to stimuli in unicellular organisms. II. The mechanism of the motor reactions of *Paramecium*. Amer. J. Physiol. ii, pp. 311-341, 15 figg.
376. —. Studies on reactions to stimuli in unicellular organisms. III. Reactions to localised stimuli in *Spirostomum* and *Stentor*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 373-389, 4 figg.
377. —. Studies on reactions to stimuli in unicellular organisms. IV. Laws of chemotaxis in *Paramecium*. Amer. J. Physiol. ii, pp. 355-379.
378. —. The psychology of a Protozoan. Amer. J. Psychol. x, No. 4, July, 13 pp.
379. JOLY, J. An estimate of the geological age of the earth. Sci. Tr. R. Dublin Soc. vii, No. iii, pp. 23-66.
380. JORDAN, D. S. Foot-notes to evolution. A series of popular addresses on the evolution of life, with supplementary essays by E. G. CONKLIN, F. M. MCFARLAND, J. P. SMITH. 8vo, New York, 1898, xviii + 392 pp., 6 pls. and 28 figg. [cited with asterisk in 1898].
381. \*JOUKOWSKY, D. Beiträge zur Frage nach den Bedingungen der Vermehrung und des Eintritts der Conjugation bei den Ciliaten. Dissertatio. 8vo, Heidelberg, 1898, 27 pp.
382. JOURDAIN, S. L'audition chez les Invertébrés. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 57 & 58.
383. JUDD, S. D. The efficiency of some protective adaptations in securing insects from birds. Amer. Natural xxxiii, pp. 461-484.
384. KAESTNER, S. Neuer Beitrag zur Casuistik der Doppelbildung bei Hühnerembryonen. Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 28-32, 2 figg.
385. KALLIUS, E. Sehorgan. Anat. Ergebn. vii (1898), pp. 288-330, 11 figg.
- 385A. —. Sehorgan. Anat. Ergebn. viii, pp. 272-355.
386. \*KARPOV, W. Sur la division directe dans les cellules des tissus différenciés. C.R. XII Congr. Internat. Med. (1897), vol. ii (1899), pp. 101-107.
387. KASSOWITZ, M. Allgemeine Biologie. Erster Band. Aufbau und Zerfall des Protoplasmas. 8vo, Wien, xv + 411 pp.
388. —. Allgemeine Biologie. 2<sup>o</sup> Bd. Vererbung und Entwicklung. 8vo, Wien, x + 391 pp.
389. \*—. Die Einheit der Lebenserscheinungen. Wiener Med. Wochenschrift Nr. 48-51, 1898; 8vo, Wien 1899, pp. 38.
390. KATHARINER, L. Versuche über den Einfluss des Lichtes auf die Farbe der Puppe vom Tagpfauenauge (*P. jo* L.). Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 712-718.
391. KEEBLE, F. W. & GAMBLE, F. W. The Colour-physiology of *Hippolyte varians*. P. R. Soc. London lrv, pp. 461-468.
392. KEIBEL, Fr. Das biogenetische Grundgesetz und die Cenogenese. Anat. Ergebn. vii (1898), pp. 722-792, 2 figg.
393. KELLOGG, V. L. The Hopkins seaside laboratory. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 629-634.
394. KERR, J. GRAHAM. Note on hypotheses as to the origin of the paired limbs of Vertebrates. P. Cambridge Phil. Soc. x, pp. 227-235.



395. KINGSBURY, B. F. The regeneration of the intestinal epithelium in the toad (*Bufo lentiginosus americanus*) during transformation. *P. Amer. Micr. Soc.* xx, pp. 45-48.
396. \*KING, H. C. A selected bibliography of evolution. Oberlin Coll. Libr. Bull, vol. i, No. 4. 8vo, Oberlin, Ohio, 15 pp.
397. KING, H. D. Edward Drinker Cope. *Amer. Geol.* xxiii, pp. 1-41. With portrait and bibliography.
398. \*KINGSLEY, J. S. A textbook of vertebrate zoology. 8vo, New York, 446 pp.
399. KIRBY, F. V. Sport in East Central Africa, being an account of hunting trips in Portuguese and other districts of East Central Africa. 8vo, London, xvi + 340 pp., 4 pls.
400. \*KIRCHHOFF, A. Pflanzen- und Thierverbreitung:—in *Allgemeine Erdkunde* by Hann, Hochstetter, and Pokorny. 5 Aufl. iii Abteilung, 8vo, Wien, 324 pp., 157 figg., 3 maps.
401. \*KLAATSCH, H. Ueber den jetzigen Stand der Keimblattfrage mit Rücksicht auf die Pathologie. *Münchener Med. Wochenschr.* xlv, pp. 169-172.
402. KLUNZINGER, C. B. Theodor Eimer. Ein Lebensabriss mit Darstellung der Eimer'schen Lehren nach ihrer Entwicklung, mit Portrait. *Jahresh. Ver. Württemb.* lv, pp. 1-30.
403. KNUTH, P. Handbuch der Blütenbiologie. II. Bd. 2 Theil. 8vo, Leipzig, 705 pp., 210 figg.
404. KOBELT, W. Vorderindien, Eine zoogeographische Studie. *Ber. Senckenberg. Ges.* 1899, pp. 89-104, 1 map.
405. \*KOBELT, W. Studien zur Geographie. Zweiter Band. Wiesbaden 1898, pp. x + 369.  
Review by F. E. B. *Nature* lxi, pp. 99 & 100.  
Fauna of meridional sub-region.
406. KOCH, G. VON. Die Aufstellung der Tiere im neuen Museum zu Darmstadt. 8vo, Leipzig, pp. 1-14, 3 pls. & 1 fig.
407. KOELLIKER, A. VON. Erinnerungen aus meinem Leben. 8vo, Leipzig, x + 399, 7 pls., 10 figg. and portrait.
- 407A. —. Handbuch der Gewebelehre des Menschen. 6te umgearb. Aufl. Bd. III by V. von Ebner. 8vo, Leipzig, vi + 402 pp., figg. 846-1134.
408. KOFOID, C. A. Die Süsswasser-Biologie-Stationen in America. Uebersetzt von Dr. O. E. Imhof. *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 339-349.  
Original in *Amer. Natural.* xxxii (1898), pp. 391-406.
409. KOHN, A. Die Nebenniere der Selachier nebst Beiträgen zur Kenntniss der Morphologie der Wirbelthiernebnenniere im Allgemeinen. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liii, pp. 281-312.
410. KORFF, K. v. Zur Histogenese der Spermien von *Helix pomatia*. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liv, pp. 291-296, 1 pl.
411. KORSCHULT, E. & HEIDER, K. Textbook of the Embryology of the Invertebrates. Trans. by M. BERNARD, edited by M. F. WOODWARD. Vol. ii, pp. xv + 375 pp., 165 figg., vol. iii, pp. xi + 441 pp., 198 figg.
412. KORSHINSKY, S. Hétérogénèse et évolution. Note préliminaire (Russian). *Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.* x, pp. 255-268.

13. KOWALEVSKY, A. Quelques mots sur l'*Hæmenteria* (*Clepsine*) *costata*. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1185-1188.  
Cited re peculiar reproductive process.
14. —. Impregnation hypodermique chez l'*Hæmenteria costata* de Müller (*Placodella catenigera* de R. Blanchard). C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 261-264.
15. KREHL, L. & SOETBEER, F. Untersuchungen über die Wärme-ökonomie der poikilothermen Wirbelthiere. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxvii, pp. 611-638.
16. \*KRETSCHMER, P. Sprachregeln für die Bildung und Betonung zoologischer und botanischer Namen. 8vo, Berlin, pp. vi+32.
17. \*KRIEGER, M. Neu-Guinea. Mit Beiträgen von A. Frhr. von Danckelmann, F. von Luschau, P. Matschie, O. Warburg. [Die Thierwelt New-Guineas von Paul Matschie, pp. 73-112.] 8vo, Berlin, xii+535 pp., 32 pls. and maps, and 69 figg.
18. KÜNCKEL D'HERCULAIS, J. De la mue chez les Insectes, considérée comme moyen de défense contre les parasites végétaux ou animaux. Rôles spéciaux de la mue trachéale et de la mue intestinale. C.R. Ac. Sci. clixviii, pp. 620-622. [Translation as follows.]  
On ecdysis in insects, considered as a means of defence against animal or vegetable parasites. Special rôles of the tracheal and intestinal ecdyses. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 78-80.
19. KÜSS, G. De la théorie vertébrale. J. Anat. Physiol. xxxv, pp. 477-530, 16 figg., pp. 570-606, figg. 17-22.
20. KYLE, H. M. An extension of the method of treating variations, with examples and certain conclusions. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 410-422.
21. LABBÉ, A. L'ovogénèse dans les genres *Myriothele* et *Tubularia*. Arch. zool. exp. vii, pp. 1-32, 2 pls.
22. —. La formation de l'œuf dans les genres *Myriothele* et *Tubularia*. C.R. Ac. Sci. clixviii, pp. 1056 & 1057.
23. LABBÉ, A. Das Thierreich. 5. Lief. *Sporozoa*, 8vo, Berlin, xx+180 pp., 196 figg.  
LAGRIFFE, —. [See MAUREL & LAGRIFFE (511).]
24. LAGUESSE, E. Corpuscules paranucléaires (parasomes), filaments basaux, et zymogène dans les cellules sécrétantes (pancréas, sous-maxillaire). Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1999, pp. 309-315.
25. \*LAMPERT, K. Das Leben der Binnengewässer. 8vo, Leipzig, xvi+591 pp., 12 pls. and many figg.
26. LANGLEY, J. N. Presidential address. Section I, Brit. Ass. meeting at Dover. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1899, pp. 881-892, 4 figg. Nature lx, pp. 557-562, 4 figg.  
Nervous functions.
27. LANKESTER, E. RAY. The significance of the increased size of the cerebrum in recent as compared with extinct mammalia. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 48-51.
28. —. William Henry Flower. Nature lx, pp. 252-255.  
—. [See also HUXLEY, T. H. (368).]
29. LAPWORTH, C. Intermediate text-book of Geology. Founded on the introductory text-book of Geology by the late David Page. 8vo, Edinburgh and London, xvi+414, 174 figg.  
Includes Palæontology.

430. LAUDENBACH, J. Zur Otolithen-Frage. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxvii, pp. 311-320, 1 fig.
431. LAVDOWSKY, M. & TISCHUTKIN, N. Von den Beziehungen der Dotterelemente zu den Keimblätterzellen. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 411-421.
- LEBRUN, H. [See CARNOY & LEBRUN (110).]
432. LE DANTEC, F. La Sexualité. 8vo, Paris, pp. 98 (no date).
433. —. Lamarckiens et Darwiniens. Discussion de quelques théories sur la formation des espèces. 18mo, Paris, 196 pp.
434. —. La loi sexuelle du plus petit coefficient. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 122-124.
435. —. Centrosome et fécondation. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1341-1343.
436. —. Les néo-Darwiniens et l'hérédité des caractères acquis. Rev. Phil. xxiv, pp. 1-41.
437. —. Le mécanisme de l'imitation. Rev. Phil. xxiv, pp. 337-382.  
Of much zoological interest.
438. —. La théorie biochimique de l'hérédité. Rev. Phil. xxiv, pp. 457-494.
439. —. Les éléments figurés de la cellule et la maturation des produits sexuels. Rev. Scient. xi, pp. 641-651.
440. \* —. L'hérédité du sexe. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux vii, pp. 367-389.
441. \*LE DOUBLE, A. F. Rabelais, anatomiste et physiologiste. Paris, pp. i, 174 figg., 32 facsimiles.
- LEE, A. [See K. PEARSON (598).]
- LEE, F. S. [See VERWORN (793).]
442. LE HELLO, —. De l'action des organes locomoteurs agissant pour produire les mouvements des animaux. J. Anat. Physiol. xxv, pp. 607-617, 7 figg.
443. LENHOSSÉK, M. VON. Das Mikrocentrum der glatten Muskelzellen. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 334-342, 2 figg.
444. —. Nervensystem. Anat. Ergebn. vii (1898), pp. 110-207.  
A summary.
445. LENSSSEN, —. Contribution à l'étude du développement et de la maturation des œufs chez l'*Hydatina senta*. Cellule xiv, pp. 421-451, 2 pls.
446. LEPORT, F. Fausseté de l'idée évolutionniste appliquée au système planétaire ou aux espèces organiques. 4to, Lyon, 7 pp.
447. LEVAT, L. A. La disparition de l'oiseau et la multiplication de l'insecte. Rev. Scient. xi, pp. 335-337.
448. LEVI, G. Ueber die spontane und unter dem Einflusse eines Entzündung erregenden Agens im Amphibienei stattfindenden Veränderungen. Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 111-144, 1 pl.
449. LIBBERTZ, A. Ueber Blutparasiten und ihre Uebertragung durch blutsaugende Insekten. Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1899, pp. 105-118, 6 pls.

450. LICORISH, R. F. The true interpretation of Lamarck's theories; a plea for their reconsideration. *Nat. Sci.* xiv, pp. 290-295.
451. —. Mr F. W. Headley on evolution. *Nat. Sci.* xv, pp. 46-48.
452. —. The influence of the nervous system in organic evolution. *Nat. Sci.* xv, pp. 253-262.
453. LIGNIER, O. Sur l'origine de la génération et celle de la sexualité. *Miscellanées biologiques dédiées au professeur Alfred Giard à l'occasion du xxv<sup>e</sup> anniversaire de la fondation de la Station Zoologique de Wimereux*. Paris, 1899, pp. 396-401.  
Botanical illustrations.
454. LILLIE, F. R. Adaptation in cleavage. *Biol. Lect.* Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 43-67, 20 figg.
455. LINDEN, GRÄFIN M. VON. Beobachtungen über die Ontogenie unserer einheimischen Tritonen. (Mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Entwicklung der Zeichnung.) *Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb.* lv, pp. 31-35.
456. —. Versuche über den Einfluss äusserer Verhältnisse auf die Gestaltung der Schmetterlinge. *Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent.* iv, pp. 225-227, 261-263.
457. LIST, TH. Ueber den Einfluss des Lichtes auf die Ablagerung von Pigment. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 618-632, 1 pl.
458. LLOYD, A. H. Evolution evolved—a philosophical criticism. *Monist* ix, pp. 197-218.
459. LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali del golfo di Napoli. *Mt. Stat. Neapel* xiii, pp. 448-573.
460. —. The methods employed at the Naples Zoological Station for the preservation of marine animals. Trans. by E. O. HOVEY. *Bull. U. S. Mus.* No. 39, pt. 3, 42 pp., 1 pl.
461. LOCKYER, SIR NORMAN. On some recent advances in spectrum analysis relating to inorganic and organic evolution. *Nature* lx, pp. 103-108.
462. LOCY, W. A. New facts regarding the development of the olfactory nerve. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 273-290, 14 figg.
463. LOEB, J. Ueber die angebliche gegenseitige Beeinflussung der Furchungszellen und die Entstehung der Blastula. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 363-372, 4 figg.
464. —. Warum ist die Regeneration kernloser Protoplasmastücke unmöglich oder erschwert? *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 689-693.
465. —. Ueber Ionen welche rhythmische Zuckungen der Skelettmuskeln hervorrufen. *Beiträge zur Physiol. Festschr., Prof. Dr A. Fick*, pp. 101-119.
466. —. On the nature of the process of fertilisation and the artificial production of normal larvæ (plutei) from the unfertilized eggs of the sea-urchin. *Amer. J. Physiol.* iii, pp. 135-138.  
See *Nat. Sci.* xv, pp. 382 & 383.
467. —. On the heredity of the marking in fish embryos. *Biol. Lect.* Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 227-234, 6 figg.

468. \***[LOEB, J.]** Einleitung in die vergleichende Gehirnphysiologie und vergleichende Psychologie mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der wirbellosen Tiere. Leipzig, 207 pp., 39 figg.
469. **LÖNNBERG, EINAR.** Undersökningar rörande Öresunds djurlif. [Investigations on the animal life of the Öresund.] Meddel. K. Landtbrukstyt. No. 1, 1898 [No. 43], 76 pp. and map.  
See **JÄGERSKIÖLD, L. A.** Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 619 & 620. Abstract by **BATHER, F. A.** "The Fauna of the Sound." Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 263-273.
470. \***LOEW, O.** Die chemische Energie der lebenden Zellen. 8vo, München, xi + 175 pp.  
See Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 558-560. Review by Maurizio.
471. —. Was sind die Dominanten Reinke's? Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 652-654.
472. **LOEWY, A.** Sexualfunction und Stoffwechsel. Verh. Berlin Physiol. Ges., Arch. Physiol. Supplement II, pp. 565 & 566.
473. — & **RICHTER, P. F.** Sexualfunction und Stoffwechsel. Ein experimenteller Beitrag zur Frage der Organtherapie. Arch. Physiol. Supplement I, pp. 174-198.
474. **LOHMANN, H.** Untersuchungen über den Auftrieb der Strasse von Messina mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Appendicularien und Challengerien. SB. Ak. Berlin, pp. 384-400.
475. **LOISEL, G.** La prépermatogénèse chez le moineau. C.R. Soc. Biol. i, pp. 961-963.
476. —. La spermatogénèse chez le moineau pendant l'hiver. C.R. Soc. Biol. vi, pp. 327 & 328.
477. \*—. Les causes et les conséquences de la présence des réserves nutritives dans les œufs. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux vii, pp. 402-432.
478. \***LOMBROSO, G.** L'atavismo e la legge di convergenza degli organi nelle razze e nelle specie. Riv. Sci. Biol. i, pp. 721-744, 3 pls. and 3 figg.
- 478A. \*—Sull' origine della separazione dei sessi in natura. T. c. pp. 665-669.
479. \*—. Modification des races par les milieux et convergence des organes. C.R. xii Congr. internat. med. Moscou (1897) Vol II (1899), pp. 11-18.  
**LOPE, D. VERGARA.** [See **HERRERA & VERGARA LOPE (338).**]
480. **LUBBOCK, SIR JOHN.** President's address. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 43-46.
481. **LÜHMANN, H.** Ueber Schutzfärbung und Mimicry [read 1897]. Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig xi, pp. 48-55.
482. **LUNDBORG, H.** Studien über die Betheiligung des Ektoderms an der Bildung des Mesenchyms bei den niederen Vertebraten. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 242-262, 2 pls. and 6 figg.
483. **LYDEKKER, R.** Sir W. H. Flower. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 151-153.
484. —. Professor Alleyne Nicholson. Nature lix, pp. 298 & 299.
485. **LYMAN, H. H.** Dimorphism and polymorphism in butterflies. Canad. Rec. Science viii, pp. 24-35.

486. MAAS, O. Ueber Reifung und Befruchtung bei Spongien. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 290-298, 12 figg.
487. MCGREGOR, J. H. The spermatogenesis of *Amphiuma*. J. Morphol. xii (Supplement), pp. 57-104, 2 pls.
488. M'INTOSH, W. C. The resources of the sea; as shown in scientific experiments to test the effects of trawling and of the closure of certain areas off the Scottish shores. 8vo, London, xvi + 248, Frontispiece, 16 pls., 8 figg., 32 tables.
489. —. A recent research on epitokous forms of Annelids. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 375-384.  
Cf. CAULLERY & MÉSNIL (113).
490. —. George James Allman. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 74-76.
491. MACKINTOSH, R. From Comte to Benjamin Kidd. The appeal to biology or evolution for human guidance. 8vo, London, xxii + 287 pp. Much biological criticism.
492. MACMUNN, C. A. On the gastric gland of Mollusca and Decapod Crustacea: its structure and functions. P. R. Soc. London lxiv, pp. 436-439.
493. —. The pigments of *Aplysia punctata*. J. Physiol. xxiv, pp. 1-10, 2 pls.
494. \*MAJEWSKI, E. Wörterbuch der zoologischen und botanischen polnischen Namen. [Polish.] T. II (1898) M-Z, 4to, Warsaw, pp. 467-888.
495. \*MAKAROFF, N. N. Differenzierung der inneren Organe in neugebildeten hinteren Segmenten des Körpers der Oligochæten. [*Tubifex borseti* Clap. and *Lumbriculus variegatus* Grube.] [Russian.] Tagbl. Ges. Fr. Nat. Moskau, Zool. Abth. t. II, pp. 1-20, 18 figg.
496. MANN, G. What is life? Tr. Oxford Club, N.S. No. 6, pp. 99-101.
497. MARCHAL, P. Comparaison entre le développement des Hyménoptères parasites à développement polyembryonnaire et ceux à développement monoembryonnaire. C.R. Soc. Biol. i, pp. 711-713.
498. MARCHESINI, R. Sulla fina struttura delle fibre nervose a mielina. Bull. Soc. Rom. viii, pp. 17-24, 1 pl.  
MARK, E. L. [See HERTWIG, O. (342).]
499. MARINESCO, G. Recherches sur la biologie de la cellule nerveuse. Arch. Physiol. 1899, pp. 89-111, 1 pl.
500. MARSH, O. C. [the late]. The value of type specimens and importance of their preservation. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 158-162.
- 500A. MARSHALL, A. MILNES [the late] & HURST, C. H. [the late]. A Junior course of practical zoology. Fifth edition, revised by F. W. Gamble. London, 8vo, xxxv + 486 pp., 73 figg.
501. \*MARSHALL, W. Zoologische Plaudereien. 3 Sammlung. 8vo, Leipzig, 245 pp., illustr.
502. MARTINOTTI, C. Sur quelques particularités de structure des cellules nerveuses. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 292-308, 2 pls.
503. MASTERMAN, A. T. On the origin of the Vertebrate notochord and pharyngeal clefts. Rep. Brit. Ass. lxviii, pp. 914-916.

504. [MASTERMAN, A. T.] On the theory of archimeric segmentation and its bearing on the phyletic classification of the Coelomata. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 270-310.
505. —. Animal symmetry. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 50-63, 12 figg.
506. MASTERS, MAXWELL T. Hybridisation. Nature lx, pp. 286 & 287.  
Cited although botanical.
507. MATHEWS, A. The changes in structure of the pancreas cell. A consideration of some aspects of cell metabolism. J. Morphol. xii (Supplement), pp. 172-222, 3 pls.
508. —. The physiology of secretion. Ann. New York Ac. xi, pp. 293-368.
- MATSCHIE, P. [See KRIEGER (417).]
509. MAUPAS, E. La mue et l'encystement chez les Nématodes. Arch. zool. exper. vii, pp. 563-628, 3 pls.
510. MAUREL, E. De l'influence des saisons sur les dépenses de l'organisme dans les pays tempérés. C.R. Soc. Biol. vi, pp. 149-151, 229-231, i, pp. 1002 & 1003.
511. MAUREL, E. & LAGRIFFE. Détermination et action des plus basses températures compatibles avec la vie de certains poissons. C.R. Soc. Biol. i, pp. 875-878.
512. MAURER, F. Die Schilddrüse, Thymus und andere Schlundspalten-derivate bei der Eidechse. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 119-172, 3 pls., 4 figg.  
In part comparative.
513. MAXIMOW, A. Ueber die Structur und Entkernung der rothen Blutkörperchen der Säugethiere und über die Herkunft der Blutplättchen. Arch. Anat. 1898, pp. 33-82, 1 pl.
514. —. Zur Frage über die Entkernung der rothen Blutkörperchen. Eine Erwiderung auf die "Bemerkungen zu dem Artikel von A. Maximow." Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 389-391.
515. —. Die histologischen Vorgänge bei der Heilung von Hodenverletzungen und die Regenerationsfähigkeit des Hodengewebes. Beitr. pathol. Anat. xxvi, pp. 230-319, 2 pls.
516. MAZÉ, P. Évolution du Carbone et de l'Azote dans le monde vivant. Series entitled Scientia (Biologie, No. 6), 8vo, Paris, 110 pp.
517. MEAD, A. D. The cell-origin of the prototroch. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 113-138, 25 figg.
518. MEEK, A. On the post-embryonal history of voluntary muscles in mammals. J. Anat. Physiol. xxxiii, pp. 596-608.
519. —. Further note on the post-embryonal history of striped muscles in mammals. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 474-476.
520. MEHNERT, E. K. E. v. Baer als Begründer der Erkenntnis der individuellen Variation im Embryonalleben. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 443-455.
521. —. Kainogenesis, Cenogenesis, Kenogenesis, Cenegenie, Cænogenese oder Cänogenese? Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 29-31.
522. —. Allgemeines und allgemeine Descendenzlehre. Jahresber. Anat. Entwick. iv, for 1898, pp. 61-86.

523. [MEHNERT, E.] *Entwicklungsmechanik*. Jahresber. Anat. Entwickl. iv, for 1898, pp. 115-137.
524. —. *Variation und Heredität*. Jahresber. Anat. Entwickl. 1897, pp. 327-343; *Ibid.* iv, 1898, pp. 37-61.
525. MELDOLA, R. *Mimicry and warning colours*. *Nature* lx, pp. 55-57.
526. —. *The Duke of Argyll and Mr Herbert Spencer*. *Op. cit.* lix, p. 269.  
Cf. ARGYLL (22) and also t. c. p. 318.
527. —. *An evolutionary polemic*. *Nature* lix, pp. 217-219.  
MÉNARD, —. [See BÉCLÈRE, etc. (49).]
528. MERRIAM, C. HART. *Life-zones and crop-zones of the United States*. Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. No. 10, 1898, pp. 79.
529. MERRIFIELD, F. & POULTON, E. B. *The colour-relation between the pupæ of *Papilio machaon*, *Pieris napi*, and many other species, and the surroundings of the larvæ preparing to pupate, etc.* Tr. Ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 369-433.
530. MESNIL, F. & CAULLERY, M. *Les formes épitiques des Annélides et en particulier des Cirratulien*. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 204-220, 8 figg.  
MÉSNIL, F. [See also CAULLERY & MESNIL (113, 114).]
531. METCHNIKOFF, E. *Revue de quelques travaux sur la dégénérescence sénile*. L'Ann. Biol. iii, pp. 249-266.
532. —. *Études sur la résorption des cellules*. Ann. Inst. Pasteur xiii, pp. 737-769.
533. METTAM, A. E. *Dentigerous cysts*. The Veterinarian lxxii, pp. 309-312.  
A tooth in a testicle.
534. MEVES, FR. *Ueber Struktur und Histogenese der Samenfäden des Meerschweinchens*. Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 329-402, 3 pls., 16 figg.
- 534A. —. *Zelltheilung*. Anat. Ergebn. viii, pp. 430-542.
535. \*MICHEL, A. *Recherches sur la régénération chez les Annélides*. Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxi, pp. 245-420, 7 pls., 9 figg. Separately, 8vo, Lille, 176 pp.
536. \*MITROPHANOW, P. *Notes embryologiques et tératogéniques*. 1. La norma du développement primitif du poulet. 2. Sur les manipulations techniques dans l'embryogénie expérimentale. 3. Sur un blastoderme double de la poule. C.R. Ass. Anat. Session I, pp. 87-99, 12 figg.
537. —. *Beobachtungen über die erste Entwicklung der Vögel*. Anat. Hefte xii, pp. 157-297, 3 pls. and 17 figg.
538. MITSUKURI, K. *Zoological matters in Japan*. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 101-111.
539. MÖLLER, W. *Anatomische Beiträge zur Frage von der Sekretion und Resorption in der Darmschleimhaut*. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 69-135, 2 pls.
540. MÖNCKEBERG, G. & BETHE, A. *Die Degeneration der markhaltigen Nervenfasern der Wirbelthiere unter hauptsächlichlicher Berücksichtigung des Verhaltens der Primitivfibrillen*. (Zugleich ein Beitrag zur



- Kenntniss der normalen Nervenfasern.) Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 135-183, 2 pls.
541. MONACO, ALBERT, PRINCE DE. Sur la distribution bathymétrique de certaines espèces d'animaux marins. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 55 & 56.
542. MONTGOMERY, T. H. Jr. Observations on various nucleolar structures of the cell. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 153-175.
- 542A. \*——. Comparative cytological studies, with especial regard to the morphology of the nucleolus. J. Morphol. xv, pp. 265-582, 10 pls.
543. MONTI, RINA. Sulla morfologia comparata dei condotti escretori delle ghiandole gastriche nei Vertebrati. Boll. Scient. xx, pp. 101-108, 2 pls.
544. MOORE, J. P. A snow-inhabiting Enchytræid (*Mesenchytræus solifugus* Emery), collected by Mr Henry G. Bryant on the Malaspina Glacier, Alaska. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 124-144, 1 pl.  
Some general discussion on influence of cold.
545. MOORE, V. A. The natural in disease. P. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 3-20.
546. MORGAN, C. LLOYD. Animal biology, an elementary text-book. Third edition, revised. 8vo, London viii+313 pp., 135 figg.
547. —. Vitalism. The Monist ix, pp. 179-196.
548. —. Biology and metaphysics. T. c. pp. 538-562.
549. MORGAN, T. H. Some problems of regeneration. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 193-207.
550. —. A confirmation of Spallanzani's discovery of an earthworm regenerating a tail in place of a head. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 407-410, 9 figg.
551. —. Regeneration in the Hydromedusa, *Gonionemus vertens*. Amer. Natural xxxiii, pp. 939-951, 12 figg.
552. —. The action of salt-solutions on the unfertilised and fertilised eggs of *Arbacia* and of other animals. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 448-539, 4 pls., 21 figg.
- 553.\*——. Regeneration of tissue composed of parts of two species. Biol. Bull. i, pp. 7-14.  
MORITZ, P. [See BIEDERMANN & MORITZ (63).]
554. MORPURGO, B. Ueber die Verhältnisse der Kernwucherung zum Längenwachsthum an den quergestreiften Muskelfasern der weissen Ratten. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 88-91.
555. —. Ueber die Regeneration des quergestreiften Muskelgewebes bei neugeborenen weissen Ratten. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 152-156.
556. —. Esame dei caratteri abnormi somatici e funzionali in casi di degenerazione ed arresto di sviluppo mentale con eredità pellagrosa. Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. iii, pp. 281-294.
557. MOTLER, M. G. A contribution to the study of the fauna of the grave. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vi, pp. 201-231.
558. \*MOUTON, H. L'osmose dans la matière vivante. Trav. Stat. zool. Wimereux vii, pp. 505-512, 12 figg.
559. —. Sur le galvanotropisme des Infusoires ciliés. C.R. Ac. Sci. pp. 1247-1249, 1 fig.

560. MÜLLER, J. Ueber ein diastatisches Ferment im Hühnerei. SB. Ges. Würzburg 1899, pp. 95 & 96.
561. MÜNSTERBERG, H. Psychology and life. 8vo, London, xiv + 286 pp. Including chapter on psychology and physiology.
562. MURRAY, SIR JOHN. Opening address, Section E. Brit. Ass. Meeting at Dover. [The ocean-floor.] Rep. Brit. Ass. 1899, pp. 789-802: Nature lx, pp. 521-527.
563. \*MUYBRIDGE, E. Animals in motion; an electro-photographic investigation of consecutive phases of animal progressive movements. 4to, London, 264 pp. + 1600 half-tone pictures.
564. \*NAGEL, W. A. Ueber neue Nomenclatur in der vergleichenden Sinnesphysiologie. Centrbl. Physiol. xiii, pp. 281-284.  
[Cf. HERMANN, L. Bemerkungen zu einigen neuen Wortbildungen. T. c. pp. 377 & 378.]
565. NEGRI, A. Ueber die Persistenz des Kernes in den roten Blutkörperchen erwachsener Säugetiere. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 33-38, 9 figg.
566. NELIS, CH. Un nouveau détail du protoplasme des cellules nerveuses (état spirémateux du protoplasme). Bull. Ac. Belgique 1899, pp. 102-125, 4 pla.
567. —. L'apparition du centrosome dans les cellules nerveuses au cours de l'infection rabique. Bull. Ac. Belgique 1899, No. 12, pp. 715-735, 1 pl.
568. NESTLER, A. Ueber die durch Wundreiz bewirkten Bewegungserscheinungen des Zellkerns und des Protoplasmas. SB. Ak. Wien cvii, pp. 708-730, 1 pl.
570. NEWBIGIN, M. I. On the affinities of the enterochromes. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 325-328.  
See Zoologist iii, pp. 430-432.
571. —. The colours and pigments of butterflies. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 138-142.
572. NICLOUX, M. Sur le passage de l'alcool ingéré de la mère au fœtus, en particulier chez la femme. C.R. Soc. Biol. (n. s.) i, pp. 980-982.
573. —. Sur le passage de l'alcool ingéré dans le lait chez la femme. T. c. pp. 982-984.
574. NIESSING, G. Zellenstudien. II. Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 63-110, 1 pl.
575. NORMAN, W. W. Do the reactions of lower animals due to injury indicate pain-sensations? Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 235-241.
576. NUSBAUM, J. Die Entstehung des Spermatozoon aus des Spermatide bei *Helix lutescens* Ziegl. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 171-180, 7 figg.
577. \*—. Mechanika rozwoju jako nowa gałąź biologii. [Die Entwicklungsmechanik, ein neuer Zweig der Biologie.] Kosmos polski. xxiv, pp. 43-80.
578. \*—. Zasady anatomii porównaczej. Tom. I. Wiadomości wstępne i Anatomia porównacza zwierząt bezkręgowych. (Outlines of comparative anatomy. Vol. I. Introduction and comparative anatomy of Invertebrates.) 8vo, Warsaw, xxviii + 733 pp., 212 figg.
579. \*—. Aus den Problemen der Biologie und Naturphilosophie. [Polish.] 8vo, Lemberg, 216 pp.

580. NUSSBAUM, M. Zur Parthenogenese der Schmetterlingen. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liii, pp. 444-480.
581. NUTTING, C. C. The utility of phosphorescence in deep-sea animals. *Amer. Natural.* xxxiii, pp. 793-799. *P. Amer. Ass.* xlviii, p. 253. *Science* x, p. 882.
582. OBERSTEINER, H. The maintenance of the equilibrium as a function of the central nervous system. *Amer. Natural.* xxxiii, pp. 313-329, 2 figg.
583. OBST, P. Untersuchungen über das Verhalten der Nucleolen bei der Eibildung einiger Mollusken und Arachnoiden. *Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.* lxvi, pp. 161-213, 2 pls., 5 figg.
584. OPPEL, A. Verdauungsapparat. [A summary.] *Anat. Ergebn.* vii, 1898, pp. 29-109.
585. ORCHANSKY, J. Die Thatsachen und die Gesetze der Vererbung. *Arch. Physiol.* 1899, pp. 214-235.
586. ORTMANN, A. E. G. Pfeffer und die "Bipolarität." *Zool. Anz.* xxii, pp. 214-216.
587. —. On some new facts lately presented in opposition to the hypothesis of bipolarity of marine faunas. *Amer. Natural.* xxxiii, pp. 583-591.
588. ORTH, J. Arbeiten aus dem pathologischen Institut in Göttingen. *Nachr. Göttingen* 1899, pp. 143-165.  
Vitality of cells after death of the organism.
589. OVERTON, E. Ueber die allgemeinen osmotischen Eigenschaften der Zelle, ihre vermuthlichen Ursachen und ihre Bedeutung für die Physiologie. *Vierteljahrsschr. Ges. Zurich* xlv, pp. 88-135.
590. PACKARD, A. S. The present state of evolution. *Nature* lix, pp. 546-549.
591. PALMER, T. S. The danger of introducing noxious animals and birds. *Yearb. U. S. Dep. Agric.* 1898, pp. 87-110, 1 pl., 5 figg.
592. PAPPENHEIM, A. Die Lehre von der Kern-Ausstossung der rothen Blutzellen in ihrer Vertretung durch C. S. Engel. (Zur Abwehr.) *Arch. pathol.* clv, pp. 123-134.
593. —. Bemerkungen zu dem Artikel von A. Maximow: Ueber die Structur und Entkernung der rothen Blutkörperchen der Säugethiere, etc. *Arch. Anat.* 1899, pp. 214-216.
594. PARKER, T. JEFFERY [the late] & HASWELL, W. A. A manual of Zoology. 8vo, London, pp. xv+550, 300 figg.
595. PATTEN, W. Gaskell's Theory of the origin of Vertebrates from Crustacean ancestors. *Amer. Natural.* xxxiii, pp. 360-369, 6 figg.
596. PAULCKE, W. Zur Frage der parthenogenetischen Entstehung der Drohnen (*Apis mellifica* ♂). *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 474-476, 2 figg.
597. PAULMIER, F. C. The spermatogenesis of *Anasa tristis*. *J. Morphol.* xii (Supplement), pp. 224-272, 2 pls.
598. PEARSON, K. Mathematical contributions to the theory of evolution. VI. Reproductive or genetic selection. Part 1. Theoretical. Part 2. On the inheritance of fertility in man (by K. PEARSON & ALICE LEE). Part 3. On the inheritance of fecundity in thoroughbred race-horses (by K. PEARSON with the assistance of L. BRAMLEY-MOORE). *P. R. Soc. London* lxiv, pp. 163-167.

[PEARSON, K.] [See also BRETON & PEARSON (54) and WHITELEY & PEARSON (831).]

599. PEEBLES, FLORENCE. The effect of temperature on the regeneration of *Hydra*. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 125-128.
  600. PEMBREY, M. S. & PITTS, A. G. The relation between the internal temperature and the respiratory movements of hibernating animals. J. Physiol. xxiv, pp. 305-316.
  601. PENARD, E. Sur les mouvements autonomes des pseudopodes. Arch. Sci. Nat. vii, pp. 434-445.
  602. —. Expériences sur des pseudopodes détachés de Rhizopodes. Op. cit. viii, p. 90.
  603. \*PERRIER, E. Traité de Zoologie. T. ii, Fasc. 5, pp. 2137-2357, 97 figg.
  604. \*PERRIER, R. Cours élémentaire de zoologie. 8vo, Paris, 778 pp., 697 figg.
  605. PETER, K. Die Bedeutung der Nährzelle im Hoden. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 180-211, 1 pl.
  606. —. Das Centrum für die Flimmer- und Geisselbewegung. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 271-283, 4 figg.
  607. PETERSEN, C. G. J. An otter-seine for the exploration of deeper seas. Rep. Dan. Biol. Stat. 1898, viii; Kjøbenhavn 1899, 24 pp., 10 figg.
  608. PETTIT, A. Modifications structurales des glandes surrénales développées chez des nouveau-nés sous l'influence de maladies de la mère. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 561-563.
  609. PFEFFER, G. Ueber die gegenseitigen Beziehungen der arktischen und antarktischen Fauna. Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. ix, pp. 266-287.
  610. PFEFFER, W. Ueber die Erzeugung und die physiologische Bedeutung der Amitose. Ber. Sachsische Ges. li, pp. 4-12.
  611. \*PFEIL, J. GRAF. Studien und Beobachtungen aus der Südsee. 8vo, Braunschweig, xiv + 322 pp., 22 pls.
  612. PHILIPPI, —. Ueber einige Fehlerquellen auf dem Gebiete der phylogenetischen Erkenntnis. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 87-90.
  613. PIEPERS, M. C. On the evolution of colour in Lepidoptera. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 232-235.
  614. PIÉRI, J. B. Un nouveau ferment soluble: l'ovulase. Arch. Zool. exp. vii, Notes et Revue pp. xxix & xxx.
  615. PINZANI, E. Recherches expérimentales sur quelques modifications apportées par la castration ovarique dans l'échange matériel et dans la constitution du sang. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 25-31.
- PITTS, A. G. [See PEMBREY & PITTS (599).]
616. PIZON, A. Sur la coloration des Tuniciers et la mobilité de leurs granules pigmentaires. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 395-398.
  617. PLATE, L. Die Bedeutung und Tragweite des Darwin'schen Selections-princip. Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. ix, pp. 59-208.
  618. PLATT, JULIA B. On the specific gravity of *Spirostomum*, *Paramacium*, and the tadpole in relation to the problem of geotaxis. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 31-38.

619. PRENANT, A. Sur le protoplasma supérieur (archoplasme, kinoplasme, ergastoplasme). *J. Anat. Physiol.* xxxv, pp. 52-90, 169-234, 408-466, 618-674.
620. —. Formation comparable aux centrosomes dans les cellules urticantes. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* i (1899), No. 22, pp. 541-543.
621. PROWAZEK, S. Das Potamoplankton der Moldau und Wotawa. *Verh. Ges. Wien* xlix, pp. 446-450, 1 fig.
622. —. Protozoën-Studien. 1. *Bursaria truncatella* und ihre Conjugation. 2. Beiträge zur Naturgeschichte der Hypotrichen. 1. *Stylonicchia pustulata*. *Arb. Inst. Wien* xi, pp. 1-74.
623. PRUDHOMME, SULLY. L'esprit scientifique et la théorie des causes finales. *Rev. Scient.* xi, pp. 97-100.
624. —. L'anthropomorphisme et les causes finales. *T. c.* pp. 257-261.
625. —. Le Darwinisme et les causes finales. *T. c.* pp. 449-453.
626. —. Méthode expérimentale et causes finales. *T. c.* pp. 608-613.
627. —. Critique du concept finaliste et de ses applications à la science. *Op. cit.* xii, pp. 193-199.
628. PRUVOT, G. Les conditions d'existence et les divisions bionomiques des eaux douces. *L'Ann. Biol.* iii, pp. 567-595.
- 628A. \*PRZESMYCKI, A. M. Ueber die intravitale Färbung des Zellkerns. *SB. Ges. Munchen* xv, pp. 70-74.
629. PRZIBRAM, H. Die Regeneration bei den Crustaceen. *Arb. Inst. Wien* xi, pp. 163-194, 4 pls.
630. \*QUERTON, L. Du mode de formation des membranes cellulaires. *Trav. Stat. zool. Wimereux* vii, pp. 529-538.
631. QUINTON, R. Le milieu marin organique et le sérum total du sang. Concentrations moléculaires. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* vi, pp. 197-199.
632. \*RAABE, J. Die erste deutsche Tiefsee Expedition. 8vo, Leipzig, 42 pp., 2 pls.
633. RABAUD, E. De l'influence de la congélation sur le développement de l'œuf de poule. *C.R. Ac. Sci.* cxxviii, pp. 1183-1185.
634. —. Sur le parablaste et l'endoderme vitellin du blastoderme de poule. *C.R. Ac. Sci.* cxxix, pp. 167 & 168.
635. RABL, C. Ueber den Bau und die Entwicklung der Linse (iii Theil: Die Linse der Säugethiere. Rückblick und Schluss). *Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.* lxvii, pp. 1-138, 4 pls., 46 figg.  
Discussion of recapitulation doctrine etc.
636. RABL, Hs. Mehrkernige Eizellen und mehrreihige Follikel. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liv, pp. 421-440, 1 pl., 1 fig.
637. —. Haut. *Anat. Ergebn.* vii (1898), pp. 339-402.
638. \*RAMÓN Y CAJAL, S. Textura del sistema nervioso del hombre y de los vertebrados. *T. i*, 8vo, Madrid, 566 pp., illustr.
639. RAND, H. W. Regeneration und Regulation in *Hydra viridis*. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 1-34, 4 pls.
640. —. The regulation of graft abnormalities in *Hydra*. *Op. cit.* ix, pp. 161-214, 3 pls.

641. RATH, O. vom. Können bei Säugetieren die Geschwister desselben Wurfes von verschiedenen Vätern abstammen? Nachtrag. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 487-490.
642. RAWITZ, B. Untersuchungen über Zelltheilung, ii. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 19-62, 1 pl.
643. —. Das Gehörorgan der japanischen Tanzmäuse. Arch. Physiol. 1899, pp. 236-244.
644. \*REEKER, H. Ueber nächtliche Schutzfärbung in der Thierwelt. Jahresber. Westfal. xxvii, pp. 18-21.
645. \*REEPEN, H. Das Dickel'sche Princip der Geschlechtsbildung bei Thieren geschlechtlicher Fortpflanzung. Die Deutsche Bienenzucht vii Jahrg., pp. 8-12.
646. REGAUD, CL. Origine, renouvellement et structure des spermatogonies chez le rat. Verh. Anat. Ges. 13th Vers., in Anat. Anz. xvi, Erg. Hft. pp. 42-57.
647. REH, L. Ueber Asymmetrie und Symmetrie im Tierreiche. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 625-652.
648. REIBMAYR, A. Die Immunisirung der Familien bei erblichen Krankheiten. 8vo, Leipzig und Wien, pp. 51.  
Evolution and inheritance of immunity.
649. REICHENBACH, H. Goethe und die Biologie. Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1899, pp. 124-155.
650. REIGHARD, J. Methods of plankton investigations in their relation to practical problems. Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. 1899, pp. 169-175.
651. REINKE, J. Gedanken über das Wesen der Organisation. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 81-94, 113-122.
652. \*RENAUT, J. Traité d'histologie pratique. Tome 1, xxxix+973 pp., 354 figg.; Tome 2, Fasc. 1, 605 pp., 248 figg.; Tome 2, Fasc. 2, pp. 606-1827, 394 figg.; Paris 1893-1899.
653. RETTERER, E. Derme et epiderme; leurs relations génétiques. J. Anat. Physiol. xxxv, pp. 675 & 676.
654. \*REY, E. What is the reason of the great variation in cuckoo's eggs? Zoologist iii, pp. 176-178. [From Rev. Scient. xi, pp. 569 & 570.]
655. RHUMBLER, L. Die Furchung des Ctenophoreneies nach Ziegler und deren Mechanik. Eine entwickelungsmechanische Studie. Arch. Entwickmech. viii, pp. 187-238, 28 figg.
656. —. Physikalische Analyse von Lebenserscheinungen der Zelle.  
ii. Mechanik der Abdrückung von Zelleinlagerungen aus Verdichtungscentren der Zelle (im Anschluss an Fischel's Vitalfärbungen von Echinodermeneiern und Bütschli's Gelatinespindeln erläutert).  
iii. Mechanik der Pigment-zusammenhäufung in den Embryonalzellen der Amphibieneier. Arch. Entwickmech. ix, pp. 32-62, 12 figg., pp. 63-102, 1 pl. and 15 figg.
- 656A. —. Allgemeine Zellmechanik. Anat. Ergebn. viii, pp. 543-625.
657. RIBOT, TH. The intelligence of animals. Trans. from the French by F. A. WELBY. The Open Court xiii, pp. 85-97.
658. RICHET, CH. La vibration nerveuse. Rev. Scient. xii, pp. 801-811.
- 658A. —. The nerve-wave. Trans. of above by M. Hartog. Nature lx, pp. 625-630, 3 figg.

659. [RICHTER, CH.] La lutte pour le carbone. *Rev. Scient.* xi, pp. 704-712.
660. —. Les promesses de la science. *T. c.* pp. 33-35.
661. —. Un caractère distinctif du règne végétal et du règne animal. *Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol.* 1899, pp. 91-93.  
RICHTER, P. F. [See LOEWY & RICHTER (473).]
662. \*RIVIERE, B. Fecundity in birds. *Zoologist* iii, pp. 137 & 138.
663. RÖMER, F. Vorläufiger Bericht über zoologische Untersuchungen im nördlichen Eismeere im Jahre 1898. *Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges.* ix, pp. 240-247.
664. RÖRIG, A. Welche Beziehungen bestehen zwischen den Reproduktionsorganen der Cerviden und der Geweihbildung derselben? *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 382-447. Abstract in *Zool. Centrbl.* vii (1900), pp. 39 & 40.
665. —. Ueber die Wirkung der Kastration von *Cervus (Cariacus) mexicanus* auf die Schädelbildung. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, p. 633-641, 4 figg.
666. ROHDE, —. Ueber das Wesen der Nucleolen und Centrosomen. *Jahresber. Schlesisch. Ges.* lxxvi, ii Abth., pp. 23-27.
667. ROHON, J. V. Ueber Parietalorgane und Paraphysen. *SB. Bohmisch. Ges.* 1899, No. xxxiii, pp. 15, 6 figg.
668. ROLLETT, A. Beiträge zur Physiologie des Geruchs, des Geschmacks, der Hautsinne und der Sinne im Allgemeinen. *Arch. ges. Physiol.* lxxiv, pp. 383-465, 1 fig.
669. ROSA, D. La riduzione progressiva della variabilità e i suoi rapporti coll' estinzione e coll' origine delle specie. 8vo, Torino, 135 pp.
670. \*ROSENTHAL, J. Allgemeine Physiologie der Muskeln und Nerven. 2 Aufl. Leipzig, 324 pp., 94 figg.
671. ROULE, L. Les larves marines. *Bull. Soc. zool. France* xxiv, pp. 117-132, 1 pl. *Rev. Scient.* xi, pp. 737-743.
672. ROUSSEAU, —. Entretien sur l'histologie des Insectes. II. Spermatozoides et Spermatogénèse. *Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique* xliii, pp. 561-579, 54 figg.
673. ROUX, J. A. CL. Études géologiques sur les Monts Lyonnais (suite). *Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon* xlv, pp. 105-156.  
Correlation of physical characteristics with peculiarities of fauna and flora.
674. ROUX, W. Homotropismus und Allotropismus, Homophilie, Allophilie und ihre Unterarten. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 355-359.
675. ROWE, A. W. An analysis of the genus *Micraster*, as determined by rigid zonal collecting from the zone of *Rhynchonella cuvieri* to that of *Micraster cor-anguinum*. *Quart. J. Geol. Soc.* lv, pp. 494-547, 5 pla.
676. RUDNEW, W. Einige Thatfachen zur Frage über die genetische Beziehung zwischen Amitose und Mitose. *Physiol. Russe* i, pp. 129-144, 16 figg.
677. RŮŽIČKA, VL. Untersuchungen über die feinere Structur der Nervenzellen und ihrer Fortsätze. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liii, pp. 485-510, 1 pl.
678. —. Zur Geschichte und Kenntniss der feineren Structur der Nucleolen centraler Nervenzellen. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 557-563, 1 fig.

679. SALENSKY, W. Heteroblastie. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 111-118.
680. SALVI, G. Sopra la sparizione del segmento vertebrale della corda dorsale in rapporto con l'ossificazione dei corpi delle vertebre. Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 201-210, pl. v.
681. \*SALVIOLI, L. Sulla resistenza dell'ovo di pollo alle variazioni di temperatura: studio sperimentale. Atti Ist. Veneto lviii, pp. 501-519.
682. SAND, R. Esquisse de l'évolution de la division nucléaire chez les êtres vivants. Bull. Soc. Belge Micr. xxv, pp. 45-82.
683. SAPPIN-TROUFFY. Division du noyau dans la spermatogénèse chez l'homme. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 171-174.
684. SCHAFFER, J. Zur Kenntniss der glatten Muskelzellen, insbesondere ihrer Verbindung. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 214-268, 2 pls.
685. SCHAPER, A. Zur Morphologie des Kleinhirns. Verh. Anat. Ges. 13th Vera, in Anat. Anz. xvi, Erg. Hft. pp. 102-115, 10 figg.
686. SCHARFF, R. F. The history of the European fauna. 8vo, London, viii + 364 pp.
687. SCHAUDINN, F. Vorläufiger Bericht über zoologische Untersuchungen im nördlichen Eismeere im Jahre 1898. Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. ix, pp. 227-240.
688. —. Ueber den Einfluss der Röntgenstrahlen auf Protozoen. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxvii, pp. 29-43.
689. —. Der Generationswechsel der Coccidien und Hæmosporidien. Eine Zusammenfassung der neueren Forschungsergebnisse. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 765-783.
690. SCHACINSLAND, —. Drei Monate auf einer Koralleninsel (Laysan). Bremen, 1899, 8vo, 104 pp.  
Review by V. Heinroth; Biol. Centrbl. xix, p. 622.
691. \*SCHEEL, C. Ueber die Fortpflanzung der Amöben. SB. Ges. München xv, pp. 86-90.
692. SCHENCK, F. Physiologische Charakteristik der Zelle. 8vo, Würzburg, vii + 123 pp.
693. SCHIMKEWITSCH, W. Ueber die Entwicklung der Cephalopoden unter künstlichen Bedingungen. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 564-568.
694. \*—. Historischer Umriss des zoologischen und zootomischen Kabinetts der St. Petersburgs Universitât. [Russian.] Trav. Soc. St. Petersb. xviii, pp. 31-54.  
In association with J. N. WAGNER.
695. SCHLATER, G. Der gegenwärtige Stand der Zellenlehre. Kritische Studie. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 657-681, 689-700, 721-738, 753-770, 2 figg.
696. \*SCHMEL, O. Lehrbuch der Zoologie für höhere Lehranstalten und die Hand des Lehrers. Von biologischen Gesichtspunkten aus bearbeitet. 2 Aufl. Stuttgart and Leipzig, 8vo, 436 pp., many figg.
697. SCHNEIDER, G. Ueber Phagocytose und Exkretion bei den Anneliden. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 497-520, 1 pl.
698. SCHUBERG, A. Beiträge zur Histologie der männlichen Geschlechtsorgane von *Hirudo* und *Aulastomum*, nebst einigen Bemerkungen zur Epithelfrage bei den Plattwürmern. Zeitsch. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 1-15, 1 pl.



699. SCHULTZ, E. Aus dem Gebiete der Regeneration. *Zeitsch. wiss. Zool.* lxi, pp. 605-624, 2 pls.
700. SCHULTZE, L. S. Die Regeneration des Ganglions von *Ciona intestinalis* L. und über das Verhältnis der Regeneration und Knospung zur Keimblätterlehre. *Jena. Zeitschr.* xxxiii, pp. 263-344, 2 pls.
701. SCHULTZE, O. Ueber den Einfluss des Luftmangels auf die erste Entwicklung des Eies. *Verh. Ges. Würzburg* xxxii, pp. 191-202, 4 figg.
702. —. Ueber das erste Auftreten der bilateralen Symmetrie im Verlauf der Entwicklung. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* lv, pp. 171-201, 2 pls., 2 figg.
703. —. Ueber die Nothwendigkeit der freien Entwicklung des Embryo. *T. c.* pp. 202-230, 1 pl., 6 figg.
704. —. Die bilaterale Symmetrie des Amphibieneies. *Verh. Anat. Ges.* 13th Vers., in *Anat. Anzeig.* xvi, Erg. Hft. pp. 23-29.
705. —. Ueber die Einwirkung niederer Temperatur auf die Entwicklung des Frosches. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 144-152.
706. SCHULZE, F. E. [General editor of] *Das Thierreich. Eine Zusammenstellung und Kennzeichnung der recenten Thierformen.* 7. Lief. *Acarina*, etc. G. CANESTRINI and P. KRAMER, xvi + 193 pp., 31 figg. 8. Lief. *Scorpiones*, etc. K. KRAEPELIN, xviii + 265 pp., 94 figg.
707. SCHWALBE, E. Regeneration und Involution. *Jahresber. Anat. Entwickl.* 1897, pp. 369-377.
708. \*SCIASCIA, P. *Psicogenesi dell' istinto e della morale secondo Darwin.* 8vo, Palermo, 178 pp.  
Review in *Rev. Phil.* xxiv, pp. 648-651.
709. SCLATER, W. L. & P. L. *The Geography of Mammals.* 8vo, London, xviii + 335 pp., illustr.
710. SCLAVUNOS, G. Ueber Keimzellen in der weissen Substanz des Rückenmarks von älteren Embryonen und Neugeborenen. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 467-476, 5 figg.
711. SCOURFIELD, D. J. *Fresh-water biological stations.* *Nat. Sci.* xiv, pp. 450-454.
712. SEDGWICK, A. Presidential Address, Section D, British Association. Variation and some phenomena connected with Reproduction and Sex. *Rep. Brit. Ass.* 1899, pp. 757-775. *Nature* lx, pp. 502-510.
713. \*SEGOVIA Y CORRALES, A. DE. *Zoologia general. Estudios elementales. Animales vertebrados. Caracteres generales; classificacion o division; órganos y funciones.* 8vo, Madrid, 791 pp., illustr.
714. \*SEIGNETTE, A. *Paléontologie animale.* 16mo, Paris, 112 pp.
715. \*SELLHEIM, H. Kastration und Knochenwachsthum. *Beitr. Geburtshilfe u. Gynaekol.* ii, pp. 239-259.
716. SEMON, R. In the Australian Bush and on the Coast of the Coral sea, being the experiences and observations of a naturalist in Australia, New Guinea, and the Moluccas. 8vo, London, pp. xv + 552, 86 figg., 4 maps.
717. SEMPER, M. Ueber Convergenzerscheinungen bei fossilen Brachiopoden. *N. Jahrb. Mineral.* 1899, i, pp. 231-254, 3 pls.

718. \*SERNOFF, D. Lehrbuch der beschreibenden Anatomie der Thiere. Bd. II. Abth. 1, Splanchnologie, Aufl. 4. 8vo, Moskau, 223 pp., 96 figg.
719. SEWERTZOFF, A. N. Studien zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Wirbelthierkopfes. 1. Die Metamerie des Kopfes des electrischen Rochen. Bull. Soc. Moscow 1898 (published 1899), pp. 393-445, 4 pls.
- SHARP, D. See HARMER & SHIPLEY (309).
720. SHARP, W. E. Some speculations on the derivation of our British *Coleoptera*. P. Liverp. biol. Soc. xiii, pp. 163-184.
721. SHARPE, J. W. Variation of Species. Nature lx, p. 102.
722. SHERRBORN, C. DAVIES. Index to the "Systema Naturæ" of Linnæus. Manchester & London, viii + 108 pp.
723. SHERRINGTON, C. S. The relation between structure and function, as examined in the arm. P. Liverp. biol. Soc. xiii, pp. 1-20.
- SHIPLEY, A. E. [See HARMER & SHIPLEY (309).]
724. SHUTE, D. KERFOOT. A first book in organic evolution. 8vo, London, xvi + 285, 12 pls. (10 coloured) & 27 figg.
725. SIEBENMANN, F. Das Gehörorgan. Anat. Ergebn. vii (1898), pp. 331-338.
726. SMIRNOW, A. E. Ueber die Beziehungen zwischen dem Muskel- und elastischen Gewebe bei den Wirbeltieren. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 484-488.
727. SMITH, O. H. P. Evolution and consciousness. Monist ix, pp. 219-233.
728. SOBOTTA, J. Ueber die Bedeutung der mitotischen Figuren in den Eierstockeiern der Säugetiere. Ein Beitrag zur Kenntniss der ersten Richtungsspindel der Säugetiere. Festschrift Ges. Würzburg 1899, pp. 187-192, 1 pl.
729. —. Noch einmal zur Frage der Bildung des Corpus luteum. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 546-558.
730. —. Demonstration lebender Kerntheilungsfiguren. SB. Ges. Würzburg 1899, pp. 91-94.
731. —. Ueber das Corpus luteum der Säugetiere. Verh. Anat. Ges. 13th Vers., in Anat. Anz. xvi, Erg. Hft. pp. 32-34.
- 731A. —. Ueber die Entstehung des Corpus luteum der Säugetiere. Anat. Ergebn. viii, pp. 923-950.
732. —. Ueber die Verwerthung von Mikrophotographien für die Untersuchungen und Reproduction mikroskopischen und embryologischen Präparate. 8vo, München, 34 pp., 1 pl.
- SOETBEER, F. [See KREHL & SOETBEER (415).]
733. SOLGER, B. Transplantation, Regeneration und Involution. Jahresber. Anat. Entw. 1898, pp. 86-115.
734. SOLLAS, W. J. Funafuti: the study of a coral atoll. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 17-37, 13 figg.
735. \*SOSNOWSKI, J. Untersuchungen über die Veränderungen des Geotropismus bei *Paramecium aurelia*. Anz. Ak. Krakau 1899, pp. 130-136.

736. SPENCER, H. The Duke of Argyll and Mr Herbert Spencer. *Nature* lix, pp. 246-247. See also "Prof. Meldola's Explanation" p. 294.
737. SPENGLER, J. W. Finalité et adaptation. *Rev. Scient.* xi, pp. 296-303.
738. SPULER, A. Beiträge zur Histiogenese des Mesenchyms. *Verh. Anat. Ges.* 13th Vers., in *Anat. Anz.* xvi, Erg. Heft. pp. 13-16.
739. —. Ueber die Regeneration der Haare. *T. c.* pp. 17-22.
740. \*STANDFUSS, M. Experimentelle zoologische Studien. *Soc. Entom.* xiii, pp. 185-188.
741. \*STAUDINGER, M. Gesamtbild der bisher vorgenommenen Temperatur- und Hybridisations-Experimente (Fortsetzung). *Insekten-Börse*, xvi, pp. 116-117, 134-136, 146-147, 153 & 154, 160, 165 & 166.
742. STEFANI, A. In omaggio a Lazzaro Spallanzani nel centenario dalla sua morte. *Atti e Mein. Ac. Padova* xv, pp. 209-220.
743. \*STEINMANN, G. Palæontologie und Abstammungslehre am Ende des Jahrhunderts [Prorektorats-Rede]. 4to, Freiburg i. B., 39 pp.
744. —. Ueber die Bildungsweise des dunklen Pigments bei den Mollusken nebst Bemerkungen über die Entstehung von Kalkkarbonat. *Ber. Ges. Freiburg* xi, pp. 40-45. See also *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, p. 681.
745. STOECKEL, W. Ueber Theilungsvorgänge in Primordial-Eiern bei einer Erwachsenen. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liii, pp. 357-384, 1 pl.
746. STRASBURGER, E. Histologische Beiträge. Heft 6. Ueber Reductions-theilung, Spindelbildung, Centrosomen und Cilienbildner im Pflanzenreiche. 4to, Jena, xx + 224 pp., 4 pls. [Botanical, but discussing some zoological data.]
747. STRASSER, H. Regeneration und Entwicklung (Rectoratsrede). 8vo, Jena, pp. 31.
748. STUDNIČKA, F. K. Ueber das Vorkommen von Kanälchen und Alveolen im Körper der Ganglienzellen und in dem Axencylinder einiger Nervenfasern der Wirbeltiere. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 397-401.
749. —. Ueber einige Modificationen des Epithelgewebes. (Schmelzpulpa der Wirbelthier-Zahnanlage, die Hornzähne der Cyclostomen, die Epidermis von *Ophidium barbatum* etc.) *SB. böhmisch. Ges.* 1899, No. xiv, 22 pp., 17 figg.
750. —. Ueber Flimmer- und Cuticularzellen mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Centrosomenfrage. *SB. Böhmisch. Ges.* 1899, No. xxxv, pp. 22, 1 pl. 4 figg.
751. —. Der Reissner'sche Faden aus dem Centralkanal des Rückenmarks und sein Verhalten in dem Ventriculus (Sinus) terminalis. *SB. Böhmisch. Ges.* 1899, pp. 10, 7 figg.
752. —. Ueber das Ependym des Centralnervensystems der Wirbeltiere. *SB. Böhmisch. Ges.* 1899, pp. 7.
753. SUKATSCHOFF, BORIS. Ueber den feineren Bau einiger Cuticulæ und der Spongienfasern. *Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.* lxi, pp. 377-406, 3 pls., 1 fig.
754. TASCHENBERG, O. Rudolph Leuckart. Eine biographische Skizze. *Leopoldina* xxxv, pp. 82-94, 102-112.
755. TAYLER, J. L. The scope of natural selection. *Nat. Sci.* xv, pp. 114-129, 183-197.

756. THILO, O. Sperrvorrichtungen im Tierreiche. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 504-517, 13 figg.
757. —. Die Augen der Thiere. 8vo, Hamburg, 24 pp., 2 pls. Sammlg. wiss. Vorträge, Heft 316.
759. \*THOMPSON, E. S. Wild Animals I have known. 8vo, New York, 358 pp. and 200 drawings.
760. THOMSON, J. ARTHUR. The science of life: An outline of the history of biology and its recent advances. London, 8vo, 256 pp.
761. —. Mehnert's principles of development. Proc. Scot. Micr. Soc. ii, pp. 252-259.  
Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 385-391.
762. —. Outlines of zoology. Third edition, revised and enlarged. 8vo, Edinburgh and London, 819 pp., 332 figg.
763. —. The Penycuik experiments: an appreciation. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 203-212, 3 figg.  
Cf. EWART, J. C. (213).
764. —. The study of natural history. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 437-449.
765. —. Are acquired characters inherited? Health lectures, Edinburgh Health Society, 16th Series, pp. 69-88.
766. THON, C. Einige Beobachtungen über die Fauna, welche sich im Froschlaich aufhält. Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 391-393.
767. THORBURN, W. A paper on heredity. Manchester, 18 pp.  
Insurance Institute of Manchester.
768. TIRABOSCHI, C. Contributo allo studio della cellula nervosa in alcuni invertebrati e specialmente negli insetti. Bull. Soc. Rom. viii, pp. 53-65.
769. TOMES, C. S. On differences in the histological structure of teeth occurring within a single family—the *Gadidae*. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xli, pp. 459-469, 1 pl.  
Re Kinetogenesis.
770. TONKOFF, W. Ueber die vielkernigen Zellen des Plattenepithels. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 256-260, 2 figg.
771. TRAIL, J. W. H. Henry Alleyne Nicholson. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 247 & 248.
772. TREADWELL, A. L. Equal and unequal cleavage in Annelids. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 93-111, 12 figg.  
General considerations.
773. TRIMEN, R. Seasonal dimorphism in Lepidoptera. Nature lix, pp. 568-573.
774. TROUESSART, E. Les Acariens et les insectes du tuyau des plumes: la parthénogénèse syringobiale. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 624-633.
775. URECH, FR. Kennzeichnung und kritische Bemerkungen über Terminologisches, Wärmeenergetisches und Farbevolution meiner erzielten Aberrationen von *Vanessa io* und *urticae*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 121-133, 3 figg.
776. VAN BENEDEN, E. Note de M. Houvré sur la formation du corps jaune chez le lapin. Ver. Anat. Ges. 13 Vers., in Anat. Anz. xvi, Erg. Hft. pp. 34-38.

777. VAN DEN BROECK, E. Quelques mots encore au sujet de l'incident Dupont—Van den Broeck, L'évolution et le phénomène de la migration. La différence portée devant l'Académie royale des Sciences de Belgique et le Prof. Ed. Van Beneden sur la "Reclamation de Priorité" de M. E. Van den Broeck. Exposé fait à la séance de 2 juillet 1899 de la Société Royale Malacologique de Belgique. Bull. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, pp. xcvi-cxix.
778. —. Le discours de M. Ed. Dupont consacré à l'évolution et au phénomène de la migration. Étude critique. Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, pp. xi-xxiv.
779. \*VAN DER STRICHT, O. Étude de plusieurs anomalies intéressantes lors de la formation des globules polaires. Étude de la sphère attractive ovulaire à l'état pathologique dans les oocytes en voie de dégénérescence. Livre jubilaire Ch. Bambeke. Bruxelles, pp. 225-270, 3 pls.
780. \*—. Sur l'existence d'une astrosphère dans l'oocyte au stade d'accroissement. C.R. Assoc. Anat., i Sess., pp. 32-37, 4 figg.
781. VANEY, C. & CONTE, A. Recherches expérimentales sur la régénération chez *Spirographis spallanzani* Viviani. C.R. Soc. Biol. i, pp. 973-975.
782. VAN KEMPEN, CH. Sur une série de mammifères et d'oiseaux présentant des variétés de coloration, des cas d'hybridité, et des anomalies (5<sup>e</sup> Série). Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 213-219.
783. VAN NAME, W. G. The maturation, fertilisation and early development of the Planarians. Tr. Connecticut Ac. x, pp. 263-300, 6 pls.
784. \*VAN VELZEN, H. THODEN. Die zwei Grundprobleme der Zoologie. I. Der Ursprung thierischer Körper. II. Der Instinkt der Thiere. 8vo, Leipzig, 106 pp.
785. VAN WALSEM, G. C. Versuch einer systematischen Methodik der mikroskopisch-anatomischen und anthropologischen Untersuchung des Centralnervensystems. Verh. Ak. Amsterdam vii, pp. 1-183, 8 pls., 30 figg.
786. VARIGNY, HENRY DE. Sur la notion physiologico-chimique de l'espèce. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 597-602.
787. VEJDovsky, F. Fertilisation of the egg of *Rhynchelmis*. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 200 & 201.
788. \*—. Zoologie všeobecná i soustavná. I. Zoologie všeobecná. [General and systematic zoology. I General.] Prag, 1898, iv + 503 + xxxvi pp., 439 figg.
789. VERHOEFF, C. Ueber europäische Höhlenfauna, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 477-479.
790. VERNON, H. M. The effect of staleness of the sexual cells on the development of Echinoids. P. R. Soc. London lxxv, pp. 350-360, 1 fig.
791. —. The death temperature of certain marine organisms. J. Physiol. xxv, pp. 131-136.
792. VERNON, E. Sur la fonction de la cellule géante dans les follicules testiculaires des insectes. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 326-334.
793. VERWORN, M. General physiology: an outline of the science of life. Trans. from 2nd German Edition by F. S. LEE. 8vo, London, pp. xvi + 615, 285 figg.

794. [VERWORN, M.] Die sogenannte Hypnose der Thiere. Proc. Internat. Physiol. Congr., in Supplement to Vol. XXIII of J. Physiol., pp. 53 & 54.
- 794A. \*VIGNOLI, T. Del massimo problema della biologia. Rev. Sci. Biol. [Como] i, pp. 32-46.
- 794B. \*——. Cenni sopra un trattato di geobiologia. T. c. 252-260.
795. VIGNON, P. Critique de la théorie vésiculaire de la sécrétion. Arch. Zool. exp. vii, Notes et Revue xvii-xxv, 2 figg.
796. VIRÉ, A. Le monde souterrain. Cavernes et animaux aveugles de France. Rev. Scient. xi, pp. 225-231.
797. —. La Faune souterraine de France. Thèse. 8vo, Paris, 159 pp.
798. VOIGT, W. Künstlich hervorgerufene Neubildung von Körpertheilen bei Strudelwürmern. SB. niederrhein. Ges. 1899, pp. 25-31, 3 figg.
799. VORIS, J. H. Material for the study of the variation of *Pimephales notatus* (Rafinesque) in Turkey Lake and in Shoe and Tippecanoe Lakes. Proc. Indiana Ac. 1898, pp. 233-239.
800. VRIES, HUGO DE. Alimentation et sélection. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 17-38.
801. \*WAAGEN, W. Das Schöpfungsplan. Münster i. W. 8vo, pp. 36.
802. WAGNER, A. Studien und Skizzen aus Naturwissenschaft und Philosophie. I. Ueber wissenschaftliches Denken und über populäre Wissenschaft. 8vo, Berlin, 79 pp.
- WAGNER, J. N. [See SCHIMKEWITSCH, W. (694).]
803. WALDEYER, W. Kittsubstanz und Grundsubstanz. Epithel und Endothel. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 531-543.
804. WALLACE, A. R. The utility of specific characters. Nature lix, p. 246.
805. WALLACE, W. Reasons for rejecting physico-chemical theories of life. P. Phil. Soc. Glasgow xxx, pp. 256-266.
806. WALLENGREN, Hs. Ueber die totale Konjugation bei *Vorticellina*. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 153-161, 3 figg.
807. \*WALTER, E. Das Plankton und die praktisch verwendbaren Methoden der quantitativen Untersuchung der Fischnahrung. 8vo, Neudamm, 44 pp., 17 figg.
808. WANDEL, C. F. Report of the voyage, pp. 1-20, 1 map, [in Den Danske Ingolf-Expedition. The Danish Ingolf-Expedition]. Bd. i, Part 1.
- For contents of other volumes see separate Records.
809. WARD, H. B. Freshwater investigations during the last five years. P. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 261-336. Stud. Lab. Nebraska 1899, Nos. 30 & 31.
810. —. The freshwater biological stations of the world. Science ix, pp. 497-508.
811. —. Report of the Zoologist. Studies Lab. Univ. Nebraska. No. 32, 1899, pp. 321-338.
- Towards a regional faunistic survey.

812. WARREN, E. An observation on inheritance in parthenogenesis. P. R. Soc. London lxx, pp. 154-158, 1 fig.
813. \*WASMANN, E. Instinct und Intelligenz im Thierreich. Ein kritischer Beitrag zur modernen Thierpsychologie. 2 verm. Aufl. 8vo, Freiburg, viii + 121 pp.
814. \*WASMANN, E. Der Lichtsinn augenloser Thiere. Stimmen aus "Maria-Laach" Heft 8, 9, 21 pp.
815. WATAŃE, S. Protoplasmic contractility and phosphorescence. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 177-192, 6 figg.
817. WEBB, W. M. The international conference on hybridisation. Nature lx, pp. 305-307.
818. WEBER, M. On the origin of the fauna of Celebes. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 121-136.  
Trans. from "Zoologische Ergebnisse einer Reise in Niederländisch Ost-Indien," vol. 3, 1894.
819. \*WEILL, L. Beitrag zur Entwicklungsmechanik des Geschlechts. Monatschr. Geburtsh. u. Gynäkol. ix, pp. 629-638.
820. WEIR, J. The dawn of reason. 8vo, New York, xiii + 234 pp.
821. WEISMANN, A. Regeneration: facts and interpretations. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 305-328.
822. —. Thatsachen und Auslegungen in Bezug auf Regeneration. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 445-474.
823. WEISS, F. E. Life. Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1898, pp. 64-76.  
WELBY, F. A. [See RIBOT, TH. (657).]
824. WERNER, FR. Phylogenetische Studien über die Homologien und Veränderungen der Kopfschilder bei den Schlangen. Arbeit. Inst. Wien xi, pp. 117-162, 3 pls. & 2 figg.
825. WHEELER, W. M. The life-history of *Dicyema*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 169-176.
826. —. J. Beard on the sexual phases of *Myzostoma*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 281-288.
827. —. Caspar Friedrich Wolff and the Theoria Generationis. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 265-284.
828. —. George Baur's Life and Writings. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 15-30, with portrait.
829. —. Anemotropism and other tropisms in insects. Arch. Entwicklmech. vii, pp. 373-381.
830. [WHITE, GILBERT.] Natural History of Selborne. Edited with notes by GRANT ALLEN. 8vo, London, 568 pp.
831. WHITELEY, M. A. & PEARSON, K. Data for the problem of evolution in man. I. A first study of the variability and correlation of the hand. P. R. Soc. London lxx, pp. 126-151.
832. WHITMAN, C. O. Animal behaviour. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 285-338.
833. —. Myths in animal psychology. The Monist ix, pp. 524-537.

834. WICKENBURG, ED. GRAF. Wanderungen in Ost-Afrika. 8vo, Wien, xx + 440 pp., 41 pls., 3 maps, many figg.
835. \*WIEDEBSHEIM, R. Senescenza filogenetica. Riv. Sci. biol. i, 1899, Fasc. iv, pp. 1-7.
836. WILLEY, A. General account of a zoological expedition to the south seas during the years 1894-1897. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 7-9.
837. WILSON, C. B. The habits and early development of *Cerebratulus lacteus* (Verrill), a contribution to physiological morphology. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xliii, pp. 97-198, 3 pls.
838. WILSON, E. B. The structure of protoplasm. Biol. Lect. Wood's Holl 1898, pp. 1-20, 4 figg.
839. —. Cell-lineage and ancestral reminiscence. T. c. pp. 21-44, 5 figg.
840. —. On protoplasmic structure in the eggs of Echinoderms and some other animals. J. Morphol. xv (Supplement), pp. 1-28, 2 pls.
841. —. The structure of protoplasm. Science x, pp. 33-45, 4 figg.
842. WILSON, J. T. Presidential address. ["Vitalism" versus "Mechanism."] P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, pp. 1-29.
843. WINDLE, B. C. A. Ninth report on recent teratological literature. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxi, pp. 507-526.
844. —. Wissenschaftliche Meeresuntersuchungen herausgegeben von der Kommission zur wissenschaftlichen Untersuchung der deutschen Meere in Kiel und der biologischen Anstalt auf Helgoland. Neue Folge, Bd. III (Abth. Helgoland), Heft i, 125 pp., 8 pls., 46 figg., Bd. iv (Abth. Kiel), 253 pp., 1 pl., 226 figg.
845. WOLFF, JULIUS. Die Lehre von der funktionellen Knochengestalt. Arch. pathol. clv, pp. 256-315, 1 pl. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 738-744.
846. WOODWARD, H. Sir William Henry Flower. Geol. Mag. vi, pp. 381-384.
- WOODWARD, M. F. [See KORSCHOLT & HEIDER (411).]
- 846A. WORTMAN, J. L. Othniel Charles Marsh. Science ix, pp. 561-565 (with portrait).
847. WYLD, H. C. Biological analogy and speech-development. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 46-49.
848. WYNN, W. H. Altruism and organic evolution. P. Birmingh. Soc. xi, pp. 6-43.
849. YUNG, E. Des variations quantitatives du plankton dans le lac Léman. Arch. Sci. Nat. viii, pp. 344-364, 1 pl.
850. —. Des variations quantitatives du plankton dans le lac Léman. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxviii, pp. 1128-1130.
851. ZACHARIAS, O. Das Plankton des Arendsees. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 95-102.
852. —. Ueber einige biologische Unterschiede zwischen Teichen und Seen. T. c. pp. 313-319.
853. —. Ueber die Ursache der Verschiedenheit des Winterplanktons in grossen und kleinen Seen. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 19-22, 25-31.



854. ZEHNDER, L. Die Entstehung des Lebens aus mechanischen Grundlagen entwickelt. I. Teil: Moneren, Zellen, Protisten. 8vo, Freiburg i. B., viii + 256 pp., 123 figg.
855. ZIMMER, C. Das tierische Plankton der Oder. Preisschrift Univ. Breslau, 14 pp. See Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 739.
856. ZITTEL, K. A. VON. Geschichte der Geologie und Paläontologie bis Ende des 19 Jahrhunderts. 8vo, München u. Leipzig, xi + 868 pp.
857. ZUMSTEIN, HS. Zur Morphologie und Physiologie der *Euglena gracilis* Klebs. Jahrb. wiss. Botanik xxxiv, pp. 149–198, 1 pl. Influence of environment.
858. \*ZUNTZ, N. Leistungen und Aufgaben der Tierphysiologie im Dienste der Landwirtschaft. Festrede. 8vo, Berlin, 16 pp.

## II.—SUBJECT-INDEX.

### 1. TEXT-BOOKS AND GENERAL.

Continuations of Bronn's *Thierreich*; BRONN (88).—Memoirs on typical British Marine Plants and Animals; HERDMAN (330).—Second volume of "Scientific Memoirs"; HUXLEY (368).—Progress of *Das Thierreich*; SCHULZE (706).—Dictionary of Polish zoological and botanical names; MAJEWSKI (494).—Continuation of *Encyklopädie der Naturwissenschaften*; (208).

Text-books:—Descriptive zoology of Invertebrates; APOSTOLIDES and others (21).

First part of text-book of Medical Zoology; CHOŁODKOWSKY (121).—Continuation of *Traité de Zoologie concrète*; DELAGE & HÉROUARD (168).—Compendium of zoology; EMERY (207).—Vertebrate zoology; KINGSLEY (398).—5th edition of *Course of Practical Zoology*; MARSHALL & HURST (500A).—Third edition, revised, of "Animal Biology"; LLOYD MORGAN (546).—Comparative Anatomy; NUSBAUM (578).—A small manual of zoology; PARKER & HASWELL (594).—Treatise on Zoology, continued; PERRIER, E. (603).—Course of elementary zoology; PERRIER, R. (604).—Small text-book; SCHMEIL (696).

General zoology; SEGOVIA Y CORRALES (713).—Text-book of descriptive anatomy of animals (Splanchnology); SERNOFF (718).—Revised edition of "Outlines of Zoology"; THOMSON (762).—General zoology; VEJDOVSKY (788).

Continuation of *Cambridge Natural History*. Vol. vi, by D. SHARP; HARMER & SHIPLEY (309).

Elements of Vertebrate Embryology; HERTWIG, O. (341).—Trans. of 3rd edition of Text-book of Embryology; HERTWIG, O. (342).—Trans. of Text-book on Embryology of Invertebrates; KORSCHÉLT & HEIDER (411).

Primer of palæontology; HOERNES (358).—Sketch of animal palæontology; SEIGNETTE (714).—Geology, including palæontology; LAPWORTH (429).

Sixth revised edition of *Lectures on the structure of the central nervous system in man and animals*; EDINGER (196).—Hand-book of *Anatomy of Central Nervous System of Mammals*; FLATAU & JACOBSON (236).

Physiological Chemistry; BOTAZZI (81).

Microscopic Technique; EBERTH (193).—Sixth edition of text-book of microscopic technique; FRIEDLÄNDER (249).—Manual of microscopic technique, 4th edition; GARBINI (263).

Hand-book on collecting; BADE (33).

lation of "La structure du Protoplasma, etc."; DELAGE (167).—Scientific spirit; FOSTER (243).—Aims of science; RICHET (660).—Aims and methods; WAGNER (802).—The problems of life; out-look of a treatise; GIGLIO-TOS (280).—General problems of biology; LUTM (579).—Historical introduction to biology; THOMSON (760).—President's address 4th international congress of zoology; LUBBOCK (480).—Puzzles; HAECKEL (299).—Finality and Adaptation; SPENGEL (737).—Study of natural history; THOMSON (764).—Artistic forms of life; HAECKEL (298).—The main problem of biology; VIGNOLI (794A).—Biology; VIGNOLI (794B).

Foundations of Sociology and Biology; DUCLAUX (188).—Biology and Science; O. HERTWIG (340).—The appeal to biology or evolution and human guidance; MACKINTOSH (491).—Biology and metaphysics; L. MORGAN (548).—The teleological idea in relation to biological sciences; COSSMANN (137).—The teleological concept in biology; SULLY PRUD'HOMME (623-627).—Monistic essays; HAECKEL (299).—Origin of life; ALLEN (13).—Vitalism; LLOYD MORGAN (547).—Reasons for rejecting physico-chemical theories of life; WALLACE (805).—Life: the extreme vitalist position; WEISS (823).—"Vitalism" vs. "Mechanism"; J. T. WILSON (842).—Origin of Life; ZEHNDER

Micro-physiological conception of species; DE VARIGNY (786).—Definition of the genus; JAGODZINSKI (374).—Four categories of species; (135).

Lectures illustrating general biological problems; CUÉNOT (143).—Study of domestic animals; GAGE (258).—Thirty plates of beautiful drawings of animals; HAECKEL (298).—A correct colour code for mapping geographical regions etc.; HARVIE-BROWN (311).—Display of specimens in a museum at Darmstadt; VON KOCH (406).—Methods of preserving and studying animals; LO BIANCO (460).—Value of type-specimens; MARSH (460).—Use of microphotographs in embryology etc.; SOBOTTA (732).—Physiology in the service of agriculture; ZUNTZ (858).—Terminology; KRETSCHMER (416).—Kainogenesis, cenogenesis, kenogenesis, cenegenie, cænogenese, or cänogenese; MEHNERT (521).—Index to "Systema Naturæ" of Linnæus; DAVIES SHERBORN (722).—Estimate of the geological age of the earth; JOLY (379).—Do reactions of animals to injury indicate pain-sensations?; NORMAN (575).—The Simplex; FERNIE (228).

Foundational.—The foundations of zoology. BROOKS (80).—History of

Pagano; FENIZIA (222).—Spallanzani, notes on; STEFANI (742).—Spallanzani and Darwin; CAMERANO (103).—In memory of Xavier Bichat; HIS (353).—Schwann and Schleiden and the theory of tissues; HEIDENHAIN (318).—Rabelais, anatomist and physiologist; LE DOUBLE (441).—Goethe's contributions to biology; REICHENBACH (649).—Wolff and the *Theoria generationis*; WHEELER (824, 827).—Five-and-twenty years of Physiology; VON FREY (248).—Vital force in the physiology of the 18th century; DESOIR (170).—KÖLLIKER, A. VON, autobiography; (407).

G. J. Allman; HOWES (364).—McINTOSH (490).—Balbiani; GIARD (277).—George Baur's life and writings; WHEELER (828).—Autobiographie; CLAUS (124).—Carl Claus; GROBBEN (292).—E. D. Cope; KING (397).—Life of James Dwight Dana; GILMAN (281).—Sir William Dawson; ADAMS (6).—Eimer; CUNNINGHAM (146).—Life and teaching of Theodor Eimer; KLUNZINGER (402).—W. H. Flower (1831-1899); BARDELEBEN (40).—RAY LANKESTER (428), WOODWARD, H. (846), LYDEKKER (483).—R. Heidenhain; HÜRTLE (366).—Thomas Hincks; HARMER (308).—Rudolf Leuckart; CARUS (111).—TASCHENBERG (754).—Othniel Charles Marsh; BEECHER (51), WORTMAN (846A).—Henry Alleyne Nicholson; HINDE (351), LYDEKKER (484), TRAIL (771).

Index to *Systema Naturæ*; SHERBORN (722).—Peculiar case of commensalism between *Chlenopagurus* n. g. and a colony of sea-anemones (*Zoanthidæ*); ALCOCK (11).—Observations on variations and modifications of *Artemia*; ANIKIN (18).—Commensalism in fishes; COUPIN (138).—Coral-reef theories; DAHL (150).—On the building of atolls; GARDINER (265).—Sylvan and aerial bionomics; IMHOF (369, 370).—Flowers and insects, hand-book of *Blüthenbiologie*; KNUTH (403).—Moulting in insects as a means of defence against parasites; KÜNCKEL D'HERCULAIS (418).—Blood-parasites and their distribution by insects; LIBBERTZ (449).

## 2. DISTRIBUTION.

General:—Treatise on geographical distribution; KIRCHHOFF (400).—History of the European fauna; SCHARFF (686).—Geographical distribution of Mammals; SCLATER, W. L. & P. L. (789).—Suggestion of colour code in mapping zoo-geographical regions, etc.; HARVIE-BROWN (311).

Fauna and bottom-deposits near the thirty-fathom line from the Eddystone grounds to Start Point, with many faunistic notes of interest; ALLEN (12).—Metabolism of the sea; BRANDT (84).—Conditions of life on the ocean floor; MURRAY (562).—A zoo-geographic scheme for the mid-Pacific; HEDLEY (317).—Periodicity in distribution of pelagic larvæ; AURIVILLIUS (29).—Bathymetric distribution of some marine animals; PRINCE OF MONACO (541).—Mutual relations of arctic and antarctic fauna; PFEFFER (609).—Bipolarity: criticism of Pfeffer; ORTMANN (586 & 587).—An otter seine for exploration of deeper seas; PETERSEN (607).—Resources of the sea; McINTOSH (488).

The work of the biological station at Helgoland; HENKING (325).—The Hopkins Seaside Laboratory; KELLOGG (393).—Norwegian marine investigations; HJORT and others (354).

Freshwater:—The conditions of life and the bionomic divisions of freshwater faunas; PRUVOT (628).—Life in inland basins; LAMPERT (425).—Freshwater biological stations of the world; WARD (810).—Freshwater biological stations; SCOURFIELD (711).—Freshwater Biological Stations of America; KOFOID (408).—Freshwater investigations during the last five years; WARD (809).—Potamoplankton; PROWAZEK (621).—Potamoplankton of the Oder; ZIMMER (855).—Plankton of Arendsee; ZACHARIAS (851).—Biological differences in the plankton of lakes and ponds;

ZACHARIAS (852).—Cause of differences in the winter plankton of large and small lakes; ZACHARIAS (853).—Quantitative variations in the plankton of Lake Leman; YUNG (849 & 850).—Plankton of Lake Neuchâtel; FUHRMANN (255).—Zooplankton of Swiss Lakes; BURCKHARDT (97).

Study of Northern Plankton; AURIVILLIUS (29 & 30).—Seasonal distribution of some Atlantic plankton-organisms; CLEVE, P. T. (126).—Plankton of some lakes in Lule Lappmark, Sweden; A. CLEVE (125).—Northern Plankton; P. T. CLEVE (127-129).—Plankton-methods; FUHRMANN (253).—Criticism of Plankton-technique; FUHRMANN (254).—Plankton of Messina; LOHMANN (474).—Plankton investigations and practical problems; REIGHARD (650).—Plankton and the investigation of it; WALTER (807).—Criticism of Hensen's methods of plankton investigation; YUNG (849).

Invertebrates of Singapore; BEDFORD (50).—Zoological exploration in Trans-Caucasia and Trapezund; DERJUGIN (169).—Papuan Fauna; HAGEN (302).—Explorations in East Central Africa; KIRBY (399).—Further India, a zoo-geographical sketch; KOBELT (404).—Fauna of meridional sub-region; KOBELT (405).—Fauna of New Guinea; MATSCHIE, see KRIEGER (417).—Animal life of Öresund; LÖNNBERG (469).—Life-zones and crop-zones of the United States; HART MERRIAM (528).—Observations in the South Sea; PREIL (611).—Popular account of the first German Deep Sea expedition; RAABE (632).—Arctic zoology; RÖMER (663), SCHAUDINN (687).—An attempt to correlate geological peculiarities in the Mouta Lyonnais with peculiarities of the fauna; ROUX (673).—Three months on a coral island; SCHAUMSLAND (690).—In the Australian Bush, translation; SEMON (716).—Possible origin of British coleopterous fauna; SHARP (720).—Funafuti, the study of a coral atoll; SOLLAS (734).—The Danish Ingolf-Expedition; WANDEL (808).—Contributions to regional faunistic survey of Nebraska; WARD (811).—On the origin of the fauna of Celebes; translation of an article published in 1894; WEBER (818).—Travels in East Africa; WICKENBURG (834).—General account of a zoological expedition to the South Seas; WILLEY (836).—Continuation of "Wissenschaftliche Meeresuntersuchungen" (844).

Fauna of salt marshes of Lorraine; FLORENTIN (240).—Life on the high plateaux; HERRERA & LOPE (338).—European cave fauna; ABSOLON (5), VERHOEFF (789).—Cave Animals; EIGENMANN (200-202).—Subterranean animals; VIRÉ (796 & 797).—On the 'fauna' of frog-spawn,—a long list; THON (766).—Fauna of the grave; MOTTER (557).

### 3. MORPHOLOGICAL.

#### a. *Taxonomy and Anatomy.*

Critical notes on morphological methods; DRIESCH (180).—Physiological morphology, illustrated in *Cerebratulus lacteus*; WILSON, C. B. (837).—Fundamental nature of organic structure; REINKE (651).—Sources of error in phylogenetic inquiry; PHILIPPI (612).—Organic symmetry; ANDERSON (15), SCHULTZE (702, 704).—Animal symmetry; MASTERMAN (505).—Symmetry and asymmetry; REH (647).—Metamerism; BUSQUET (100).—Archimeric segmentation and the classification of the Coelomata; MASTERMAN (504).

Origin of Vertebrate notochord and pharyngeal clefts; MASTERMAN (503).—Morphology of vertebræ, the vertebral theory; KÜSS (419).—Translation of work on anatomy of central nervous system in Vertebrates; EDINGER (195).—Structure of Vertebrate brain; HALLER (303).—Mor-



phology of the cerebellum; SCHAPER (685).—Parietal organs and parathyroids; ROHON (667).—Critical summary as to epiphysis, parietal organ, and parathyroid; GAUFF (268).—Origin of the pituitary body; COLLINA (131).—Summary of recent work on the eye; KALLIUS (385).—Summary of recent researches on the ear; SIEBENMANN (725).—Primary segments of the vertebrate head; HILL (350).—Metamerism of the Vertebrate head; SEWERTZOFF (719).—Summary of researches on the metamerism of the skull; GAUFF (269).—Note on hypotheses as to the origin of the paired limbs of Vertebrates; KERR (394).—Critical note on the morphology of the supra-renal capsules; DIAMARE (173).—Morphology of Vertebrate supra-renals; KOHN (409).

Genealogical tree of animals; ANDRES (17).—Gaskell's theory of the origin of Vertebrates from Crustacean ancestors; PATTEN (595).—Origin of Vertebrates; GASKELL (266).—Position of sponges; DELAGE and others (166).

### b. *Histology.*

Continuation of the re-edition of Textbook of human histology; KÖLLIKER (407A).—Sixth edition of lectures on the central nervous system of man and animals; EDINGER (196).—Textbook on structure of nervous system in Vertebrates; RAMÓN Y CAJAL (638).—Treatise on practical histology; RENAUT (652).—Manual of microscopic technique; CARAZZI (105).

The nerve-cell in the course of its development; BOMBICCI (69).—Fundamental elements of the nervous system; EDINGER (197).—Apathy's theory of nerves; GARBOWSKI (264).—Minute structure of nerve cells; GOLGI (282), MARTINOTTI (502).—A lecture on the new neurology; GOWERS (285).—Moniliform state of neurons in Invertebrates; HAVET (312).—Recent histological researches on nerve cells; HESSE (349).—Spinal ganglion-cells of rabbit and frog; HOLMGREN (361 & 362).—Summary of recent researches on the minute structure of the nervous system; VON LENHOSSÉK (444).—Fine structure of nerve fibres; MARCHESINI (498).—Structure of nerve-fibres; MÖNCKEBERG & BETHE (540).—Minute structure of nerve-cells; NELIS (566).—Fine structure of nerve-cells and nerve-processes; RŮŽIČKA (677 & 678).—Canaliculi and alveoli in ganglion-cells and axis-cylinders of some nerve-fibres in Vertebrates; STUDNIČKA (748).—Reissner's fibre in the central canal of the spinal cord; STUDNIČKA (751).—The ependym-cells of the central nervous system of Vertebrates; STUDNIČKA (752).—The nerve-cell in insects and other Invertebrates; TIRABOSCHI (768).—Methods of studying the central nervous system; VAN WALSEM (785).

Summary of recent researches on the eye; KALLIUS (385 & 385A).—Comparative histology of the retina; BERNARD (59).

Structure of striped muscle in Insects; ENDERLEIN (209).—The true nature of fibrous differentiation; HEIDENHAIN (322).—Structure of contractile substance; HEIDENHAIN (322A).—Life-history of striped muscle; MEEK (518 & 519).—Connections between smooth muscle-cells; SCHAPER (684).—Relations between muscular and elastic tissue in Vertebrates; SMIRNOW (726).

Reticular connective tissue: a summary; DISSE (176).—Origin of connective tissue matrix-substances; HANSEN (305).—Cementing-substance and matrix; WALDEYER (803).

Structure of protoplasm in epithelial cells; BOLSIUS (68).—Fine structure of epithelium; FOÀ (241 & 242).—Intercellular chambers in stratified pavement epithelium; FOÀ (241 & 242).—Summary of recent researches on the skin; RABL, H. (637).—Relations of dermis and epidermis; RETTERER (653).—Peculiar epithelial modifications; STUDNIČKA (749).—

Ciliated and cuticular cells; STUDNIČKA (750).—Fine structure of cuticle, etc.; SUKATSCHOFF (753).

Minute structure of alimentary system, a summary; OPPEL (584).—Changes in some cells of newt's stomach during and after activity; CARLIER (107).—Comparative study of the islands of Langerhans in the pancreas of Vertebrates; DIAMARE (174 & 175).—Intestinal secretion and absorption; MÖLLER (539).—Comparative study of ducts of gastric glands; MONTI (543).—Criticism of theory of vesicular secretion; VIGNON (795).

Cup-shaped red-blood corpuscles; DEKHUYZEN (162).—Trombocytes of Ichthyopsida and Saurapsida; GIGLIO-TOS (278).—Persistence of nucleus in the red blood corpuscles of adult mammals; NEGRI (565).—Discussion of theory of nuclear expulsion in red blood corpuscles; PAPPEHEIM (592 & 593).—Critical notes on Flemming's "Fadengeristehre"; ARNOLD (24).—Microscopic technique; EBERTH (193), FRIEDLÄNDER (249), GARBINI (263).

#### 4. PHYSIOLOGICAL

##### a. *General.*

Theory of metabolism; ALLEN (13).—Distinction between Infusorians and organic particles in their behaviour to induction currents; BIRUKOFF (65).—Rhythm in metabolic processes; BOTAZZI (80).—The mechanism of nature; BROOKS (89).—Theory of assimilation and reproduction; GIGLIO-TOS (279).—On ions which produce rhythmic contractions of muscle; LOEB (465).—Theory of albumen formation; LOEW (470).—Unity of vital phenomena; KASSOWITZ (389).—A contrast between animal and plants, in their relations to sodium and potassium; RICHTER (661).—The struggle for carbon; RICHTER (659).—Osmosis in living matter; MOUTON (558).—Senile degeneration; METCHNIKOFF (531).—Evolution of carbon and nitrogen in animate nature; MAZÉ (516).—Influence of low temperature on fishes; MAUREL & LAGRIFFE (511).—Influence of seasons on metabolism; MAUREL (510).—What is Life? The mutual reactions of organic compounds which form a stable mantle of cytoplasm as a new environment between them and the outer world; MANN (496).—Relation between structure and function; SHERRINGTON (723).—Death temperature of certain marine organisms; VERNON (791).—Vitality of cells after excision or after death of the organism. In higher animals there may be for a time a retention of a particular function, such as ciliary action, but assimilation and new-formation cease; cell-division seems to come abruptly to a standstill; ORTH (588).—Effect of chemical and physical agents upon growth; DAVENPORT (155).—Artificial protoplasm; HERRERA (336, 337).—Translation of General Physiology; VERWORN (793).—Life and living matter; ALBRECHT (9A).

##### b. *Particular Functions.*

Criticism of vesicular theory of secretion; VIGNON (795).—Gastric gland of Mollusca and Decapod Crustacea; MACMUNN (492).—Secretory functions; MATHEWS (508).—Comparative physiology of digestion; BIEDERMANN & MORITZ (63).—Gastric gland of molluscs secretes a ferment which digests starch and cellulose, stores glycogen and fat and calcium phosphate; the intestine does not absorb, only the gland; BIEDERMANN & MORITZ (63).—Absorption in vertebrate intestinal cells; CRAWLEY (140).—Microscopic Researches on Glycogen; CREIGHTON (141).—Function of the thymus; BEARD (47).—Significance of the pituitary body; COLLINA (131).—Physiological import of the coelom; FAUSSEK (219).—Renal functions; FRENKEL

(247).—Excretion in molluscs, and comparison with that in other groups; CUÉNOT (142).—Phagocytosis and excretion in annelids; SCHNEIDER (697).—Phosphorescence and protoplasmic continuity; WATASÉ (815).—Animal locomotion; MUYBRIDGE (563).—Relation of motion in animals to the electrical phenomena which are associated with it; BURDON-SANDERSON (98).—Physiology of locomotion; LE HELLO (442).—Nervous physiology of locomotion in dogfish; BETHE (62).—Nervous physiology of locomotion; CASELLI (112).—Nervous functions; LANGLEY (426).

Galvanotaxis of Infusorians; BIRNKOFF (65).—Influence of constant galvanic current on lower animals; CARLGREN (106).—Rheotropic reactions in animals; DEWITZ (172).—Reactions to stimuli in unicellular organisms, —*Paramecium*, etc.; JENNINGS (375, 376, 377).—Poikilothermal Vertebrates; KREHL & SVETBEER (415).—Galvanotropism of ciliated Infusorians; MOUTON (559).—Specific gravity of Infusorians in relation to the problem of Geotaxis; PLATT (618).—Influence of Röntgen rays on Protozoa; SCHAUDINN (688).—Geotropism in *Paramecium*; SOSNOWSKI (735).—Anemotropism and other tropisms in insects; WHEELER (829).

Shell-making in Molluscs; STEINMANN (744).

Clamps and valves and similar mechanical arrangements in the animal kingdom; THILO (756).—Moulting and encystation in Nematodes; MAUPAS (509).—A diastatic ferment in the hen's egg; MÜLLER (560).—Utility of phosphorescence in deep-sea fixed Cœlentera—to attract the small Crustaceans etc., which form the food; NUTTING (581).—Do reactions of lower animals to injury indicate pain-sensations? NORMAN (575).—Osmotic properties of cells, their probable causes, and their functional importance; OVERTON (589).—Relation between internal temperature and respiratory movements in hibernating animals; PEMBREY & PITTS (600).—The marine milieu and the serum; QUINTON (631).—Normal presence of minimal quantities of arsenic (in combination with nucleus) in the thyroid of man, pig, dog, sheep, etc. Also in thymus and brain, but not in liver or other organs; GAUTIER (270).—Fermentation; GREEN (288).—Animal ferment decomposing oxygenated water; ABELOUS (1).—Soluble reducing ferment in the animal organism; in extract of horse's kidney a ferment was found which reduced nitrates, etc.; ABELOUS & GÉRARD (2).—Co-existence of oxidising and reducing diastatic ferments in animal organs,—horse's kidney; ABELOUS & GÉRARD (3, 4).—Reducing power of urine; HÉLIER (324).—Cellular immunity of red blood corpuscles of hedgehog, etc., against the globulicidal ichthyotoxin of eel-serum; CAMUS & GLEY (104).—Duration of life; BEETON & PEARSON (54).—Temperature of insects; BACHMETJEW (32).—Palolo phenomenon and other cases of the influence of cosmic factors on physiological phenomena; FRIEDLÄNDER (250).—Chemical continuity of living substance; HÖRMANN (357, 358).—Action of salts on Infusorians; BALBIANI (34).—Production of heat by cold-blooded animals; DUBOIS (184).

### c. *Pigmentation and Colour.*

Chlorophyll in liver of Invertebrates; DASTRE & FLORESCO (154).—Melanotic pigment; EHLMANN (199).—Pigment of *Arenicola*; FAUVEL (220).—Pigment forming in butterflies' wings; FRIEDMANN (251).—Origin of pigment and coloration in leeches; GRAF (286).—Pigments of *Aplysia*; MACMUNN (493).—Pigmentation and mobility of pigment granules in Tunicates; PIZON (616).—Affinities of the enterochromes; NEWBIGIN (570).—Colours and pigments of butterflies; NEWBIGIN (571).—Dark pigment in Molluscs; STEINMANN (744).

Coloration of British birds and their eggs; FOX (246).—Coloration in Turbellaria; VON GRAFF (287).—Development of coloration in Amphibians;

ANDEN (455).—Dark-coloured snow-worm; the problem of melanism; E (544).

General account of colour-change in animals; GAMBLE (262).—Colour-change in Reptiles; DE GRIJS (290).—Colour-physiology of *Hippolyte* us; KEEBLE & GAMBLE (391).—Change from colourless to green of *Euglena gracilis* and conversely; ZUMSTEIN (857).—Nocturnal active colouring; REEKER (644).

### *Nervous and Sensory: Comparative Psychology.*

S:—

Sense of animals; THILO (757).—Light-sense of eyeless animals; WAS (814).—Perception of light in lower animals; HESSE (348).—Vision in thropods; AXENFELD (31).—Smell, taste, touch, and other senses; ITT (668).—Sense of hearing; GELLÉ (272).—Sense of hearing in ebrates; JOURDAIN (382).—Ear of Japanese dancing mice; RAWITZ —The question of otoliths; LAUDENBACH (430).—Statocyst function *sensu membranaceus*; when the statocysts are extirpated the animal o keep its balance in swimming, and falls to one side or to the n; BEER (52).—Statocyst-function; HENSEN (327).—Equilibrium as tion of the central nervous system; OBERSTEINER (582).

Central nervous system:—

Reduction to comparative nervous physiology and psychology; LOEB —Neurofibrils and their conductive nature; APÁTHY (20).—Conduct- ous substance; BERNSTEIN (60), HÖRMANN (356).—Reflex move- in plants and animals; CZAPEK (148).—Nervous metabolism; ESCHI (187).—Influence of fatigue on the structure of the nerve of the cortex; GUERRINI (296).—Theory of nervous function; EG (332).—Researches on the biology of the nerve-cell; MARINESCO —Terminology of comparative nervous physiology; NAGEL (564), nervous vibration; RICHET (658).—General physiology of muscle arve, second edition of a book; ROSENTHAL (670).—So-called hypnosis mals; VERWORN (794).

Instinct and intelligence:—

Instinctive psychology; ARNHARDT (23).—Objective terminology in ology of nervous system; BEER, BETHE, UEXKÜLL (53).—Relations chology and physiology; MÜNSTERBERG (561).—The intelligence of ls; RIBOT (657).—Animal behaviour; WHITMAN (832).—Myths in l psychology; WHITMAN (833).—Second enlarged edition of work on nct and Intelligence"; WASMANN (813).—The origin of instinct; SCIASCIA (708).—Criticism of Darwinian r of instinct; SCIASCIA (708).—The problem of instinct; VAN EN (784).—Instincts; WHITMAN (832).—The sense of space in Japanese dancing mice; DE CYON (147).—Have fishes y?; EDINGER (198).—Play of men; GROOS (293).—Psychology of a oon; JENNINGS (378).—Significance of the increased size of the um in recent as compared with extinct mammalia; RAY LANKESTER —Mechanism of imitation; LE DANTEC (437).—The dawn of reason; (820).



## 5. PROTOPLASM AND THE CELL.

a. *Protoplasm.*

Nägeli's views as to the minute structure of protoplasm; BÜTSCHLI (92).—Spherular (alveolar) structure of protoplasm; BUSQUET (100).—Structure of cell-protoplasm; HARDY (306).—Structure of contractile matter; HEIDENHAIN (322A).—Granula and protoplasm in glandular cells; HEID (323).—Structure of protoplasm in trout ovum,—morphoplasm and hyaloplasm; HIS (352).—Protoplasmic currents and vital force; HERRERA (336).—Artificial protoplasm; HERRERA (337).—Protoplasmic structure in blastoderm of Salmonidæ; HIS (352).—Chemical continuity of protoplasm,—a principle of organic architecture; HÖRMANN (356, 357).—Construction and disruption of protoplasm; KASSOWITZ (387).—Protoplasm; physiological importance of the presence of aldehyde and amido-groups; LOEW (470).—Nature of protoplasm; Reinke's theory of dominants; LOEW (471).—Study of protoplasm; archoplasm, kinoplasm, ergastoplasm; PRENANT (619).—Structure of Protoplasm; WILSON, E. B. (836, 840, 841).—Protoplasmic structure in ova; WILSON, E. B. (840).

b. *Cell, Structure and Function.*

## General:—

Present position of cell-doctrine; SCHLATER (695).—Studies on the cell; DANGEARD (152).—Lessons in Cytology; HAECKER (300).—Criticism of technique and theory in modern cytology; FISCHER (233).—Cellular 'Spécificité': the different types of cells in a body are like different species; one kind is not transformable into another; their differentiation is determined by their fixed heritable properties; *omnis cellula e cellula ejusdem naturæ*; BARD (39).—Cellular specificity; GALLARDO (259).—Inadequacy of the cell theory; BUSQUET (100).

## Cell-structure:—

Cell-structure; FLEMMING (237).—Summary of recent work on the morphology of the cell; FLEMMING (238).—Structure of protoplasm; FISCHER (233).—Cell-studies; NIESSING (574).—Minute structure of the cell; HEIDENHAIN (319), HERXHEIMER (346).—Structural elements of the cell; LE DANTEC (439).—Chromoplasts and chromioles; EISEN (204).—Structure of protoplasm in epidermic cells; HERXHEIMER (346 & 347).—Granula as a normal and important component of cellular structure; corroborations; ARNOLD (25).—Structure of cytoplasm; additional arguments in favour of the importance of plasmosomes as cellular elements; criticism of Flemming's "Mitom-theory"; ARNOLD (26).—Aster-formation in plasma; BÜTSCHLI (93).—Changes in structure of the pancreas cell; MATHEWS (507).—Ciliated and cuticular cells, with particular reference to the centrosomes; STUDNÍČKA (750).—Structure of epithelial cells; HEIDENHAIN (319 & 320).—Cytological problems illustrated in the case of leeches; GRAF (286).—Structure of nerve cells; GOLGI (282).—Peculiar budding of epithelial cells; HEIDENHAIN (321).—Mode of formation of cell membranes; QUERTON (630).—Development of intercellular chambers and threads in stratified pavement epithelium; FOA (241 & 242).—Intercellular connections; SCHAFFER (684).—Microscopic technique; FRIEDLÄNDER (249), EBERTH (193), GARBINI (263).

## Cell-functions:—

Physical analysis of cellular processes; RHUMBLER (656).—Cellular mechanism; RHUMBLER (656A).—Physiological character of the cell;

Changes in cells of newt's stomach during digestion; CARLIER & 108).—Experiments on detached pseudopodia; PENARD (601 & 602).—Doctrine of cellular "spécificité"; BARD (39).—Amœboid movements of omeres of trout ovum; HIS (352).—Arsenico-nucleins in the cells of normal thyroid of mammals; GAUTIER (270).

### *Nucleus, Nucleolus, Centrosome.*

Nuclear relations in Protozoa compared with those in Metazoa; JINS (101 & 102).—Phylogenetic significance of Protozoan nuclei; JINS (101 & 102).—Evolution of nucleus; SAND (682).—Position and function of the cell-nucleus; GERASSIMOFF (273).—Paranuclear corpuscles in secreting cells; LAGUESSE (424).—Nucleolar structures of cell; MONTGOMERY (542).—Nature of nucleoli and centrosomes; DE (666).—Minute structure of nucleoli of central nerve cells; RŮŽIČKA & 678).—Behaviour of nucleolus in karyokinesis; CZERMAK (149).—The multinucleate state; EISMOND (206).—Multinucleate cells of flat helium; TONKOFF (770).—Structure of nucleus in myelocytes of leopods and Annelids; CHATIN (120).—Criticism of the theory of persistent individuality of chromosomes; DELAGE (165).—Structure of chromosomes; EISMOND (206A).—Intra-vitam staining of chromatin in achromatin; PRZESMYCKI (628A).—The centrosome question; STUDNIČKA (750).—Centrosomes; STRASER (746).—Centrosome, rôle of; LE DANTEC (435).—"Attractive centres" and "Nebenkern" in pulmonate Gasteropods; BOLLES LEE (67).—Microcentrum; HEIDENHAIN (321).—Centrosomes in unfertilised ovum out; HIS (352).—Microcentrum of smooth muscle cells; LENHOSSEK. —Importance of the centrosome exaggerated; MORGAN (552).—Centrosome in nerve cells in the course of rabic infection; NELIS (567).—Centrosome in ciliated cells; PETER (605).—Centrosomes (?) in stinging; PRENANT (620).—Centrosomes; STUDNIČKA (756).—The morphology of the nucleolus—a comparative study; MONTGOMERY (542A).

### *Cell-Division.*

Summary on Cell-division; MEVES (534A).—Physiological import of cell-division; C. DE BRUYNE (160).—In trout ova: HIS (352).—Nuclear

## 6. OOGENESIS, SPERMATOGENESIS. MATURATION, FERTILISATION.

a. *Ovum.*

Structure of Echinoid ovum; ALBRECHT (10).—Causes and consequences of nutritive reserves in ova; LOISEL (477).—Ova of Echinoderms, etc.; their cytoplasmic structure; WILSON, E. B. (840).

Ovarian ovum; FLEMMING (239).—Formation of primordial ova in senile ovaries; AMANN (14).—Ovarian ovum of hedgehog; CARLIER (109).—Neoformation in adult ovary; FALCONE (217).

Oogenesis in *Distaplia*; BANCROFT (38).—The whelk's egg; BEARD (48).—History of germinal vesicle in Urodela; CARNOY & LEBRUN (110). Oogenesis in *Molgula*; CRAMPTON (139).—Oogenesis in *Thalassema* and *Zirphæa*; GRIFFIN (289).—Oogenesis in *Myriothele* and *Tubularia*; LABBE (421 & 422).

Origin of corpus luteum; BELLOY (55).—Corpus luteum arises from modification of the theca interna and is therefore a connective-tissue structure; DOERING (178).—Formation of the corpus luteum; SOBOTTA (729, 731).—Corpus luteum in rabbit; VAN BENEDEN (776).—Division in primordial ova in an adult; STOECKEL (745).

Vital staining of Echinoderm eggs during their development; FISCHER (232).—Action of salt-solutions on the unfertilised eggs of *Arbacia* and of other animals; MORGAN (552).—Secondary attraction-centre in the Ctenophore ovum and its influence on the peculiar cleavage; RHUMBLER (655).—Albino eggs of *Amblystoma punctatum*; BRITCHER (87).—Degeneration of Graafian follicles; BOUIN (82).—Multinucleate ova, and follicles with several ova; RABL, Hs. (636).—Presence of an astrosphere in the growing oocyte; VAN DER STRICHT (780).—The attractive sphere in degenerating oocytes; VAN DER STRICHT (779).—Behaviour of nucleoli in oogenesis of some molluscs and arachnoids; OBST (583).—Ovum in ovo; HERRICK (339).—Double eggs in fowl; IMMERMANN (371).

b. *Spermatozoon.*

Comparison of spermatozoa in newt and frog; CIACCIO (122).—Follicular cells in testis of *Hydrophilus*; DE BRUYNE (159).—Division of spermatoocytes in Mammals; VON EBNER (194).—Development of testis; FOULIS (245).—Disposition of spermatozoa in bundles in the testes, its cause; GROBBEN (291).—Spermatogenesis in *Helix pomatia*; VON KORFF (410).—In *Amphiuma*; MCGREGOR (487).—In guinea-pig; MEVES (534).—In *Helix lutescens*; NUSBAUM (576).—In *Anasa tristis*; PAULMIER (597).—Import of nutritive cells of the testes; PETER (606).—Spermatogenesis in rat; REGAUD (646).—In insects; ROUSSEAU (672).—In man, two modes of division, karyokinetic and direct, the latter seeming to effect chromatin reduction; SAPPIN-THOUFFY (683).—Histology of testes in leeches; SCHUBERG (698).—The giant cell in the testicular follicles of insects; VERNON (792).—Spermatogenesis in sparrow during winter; LOISEL (475, 476).

c. *Maturation.*

Cytoplasmic as contrasted with nuclear maturation of ova; DELAGE (165).—Summary; FICK (231).—Critical review on chromatin-reduction; GUIGNARD (297).—Critical summary on maturation-phenomena; HAECKER (301).—Import of maturation; LE DANTEC (439).—Reducing divisions; STRASBURGER (746).

In *Aplysia depilans*; BOCHENEK (66).—In Amphibians,—Urodela; CARNOY & LEBRUN (110).—In *Cerebratulus*; COE (130).—In Amphibians;

R. FICK (230).—In *Ciona*; GOLSKI (283).—In *Thalassema* and *Zirphæa*; GRIFFIN (289).—In *Hydatina senta*; LENSSEN (445).—Maturation in Sponges, showing mitosis; MAAS (486).—Description of the two directive spindles in ovum of mouse; the first often suppressed; SOBOTTA (728).—Anomalies in the formation of polar globules; VAN DER STRICHT (779).—In Planarians; VAN NAME (783).

#### d. *Fertilisation.*

Summary; FICK (231).—Practical course on fertilisation and cells; HAECKER (300).—Fertilisation replaced as regards the eggs of *Arbacia* (sea-urchin) by altering the ions in the sea-water; LOEB (466).—Phenomena like cleavage induced by the action of salt-solutions on unfertilised ova; MORGAN (552).—Ovulase, an alleged soluble ferment from Echinoid spermatozoa which induces segmentation; PRÉRI (614).—Effect of staleness of sex-cells on development of Echinoids; VERNON (790).—Fertilisation as a source of variations; LIGNIER (453).

Merogonic fertilisation; effective fertilisation of non-nucleated fragments of the ova of *Echinus*, *Dentalium*, and *Lanice conchilega*; DELAGE (163-165).—Essence of fertilisation—a union of the sperm-nucleus with the cytoplasm of the ovum; DELAGE (165).—Is merogonic development not to be interpreted as due to the parthenogenesis of the microgamete?; GIARD (276).

In *Aplysia depilans*; BOCHENEK (86).—In *Ciona intestinalis*; GOLSKI (283).—In *Cerebratulus*; COE (130).—Fertilisation in *Thalassema* and *Zirphæa*; GRIFFIN (289).—In *Petromyzon fluviatilis*; HERFORT (331).—Fertilisation, conditions of, in Protozoa; HERTWIG, R. (345).—In Sponges (*Sycandra raphanus*); MAAS (486).—In Planarians; VAN NAME (783).—In *Rhynchelmis*; VEJDOVSKY (787).—In Echinoids; VERNON (790).—The centrosome in fertilisation; LE DANTEC (435).

### 7. EMBRYOLOGY.

#### a. *General.*

Tendencies of modern Embryology; BERGH (58).—Summary as to recent advances in general embryology; MEHNERT (522 & 523).—Principles of animal development, illustrated from the whelk's egg; BEARD (48).—Problems of development; BARD (39).—Localised stages in development; JACKSON (373).—The recapitulation-doctrine and cenogenesis; KEBEL (392).—Discussion of the recapitulation doctrine; RABL (635).—Von Baer's recognition of the frequency and import of individual variation in embryonic development; MEHNERT (520).—Wolff and the Theoria Generationis; WHEELER (824).—Anlage and Rudiment; MARK BALDWIN (36).—Behaviour of embryonic cells implanted in the adult body; BIRCH-HIRSCHFELD & GARTEN (64).—Localisation of morphogenetic processes; DRIESCH (181).—Results and problems of physiological embryology; DRIESCH (183).—Developmental mechanics; RHUMBLER (656A).—Report on developmental mechanics; MEHNERT (523).—Developmental mechanics: a new branch of biology; NUSBAUM (577).—Review of Mehnert's Principles of Development; THOMSON (761).—The architecture of bone corresponds in detail to the functional strains and stresses; WOLFF (845).—Physiological morphology illustrated in development of *Cerebratulus lacteus*; WILSON, C. B. (837).—Homotropism and allotropism, etc.; ROUX (674).—Effect of staleness of sexual cells on development of Echinoids; VERNON (790).—First appearance of bilateral symmetry in development; SCHULTZE, O. (702).—Bilateral symmetry of Amphibian ovum; SCHULTZE, O.



(702, 704).—Relation of axis of embryo to first cleavage plane; CLAFF (123).—Necessity of free development for the embryo; SCHULTZE, O. (703).—Heteroblastic; SALENSKY (679).—Cell-lineage and ancestral reminiscence; WILSON (839).—Alleged mutual influence of blastomeres; LOEB (463).—Protoplasmic movement as a factor of differentiation; CONKLIN (133).—Adaptation in cleavage; LILLIE (454).—How far is reversal cleavage in ovum of *Ancylus* to be associated with the sinistral asymmetry; HOLMES (360).—The question of germinal layers in its pathological bearings; KLAATSCH (401).—Germinal layers, homology of, in discussion on position of sponges; DELAGE and others (166).—Theory of archimeric segmentation; MASTERMAN (504).—Rôle of leucocytes in metamorphosis; BURNENS (99).—Poly- and mono-embryonic development; MARCHAL (497).

### b. *Particular organs and parts.*

Development of the head; CORNING (136).—Segmentation of the vertebral column; SALVI (680).—Development of ganglion-cells and nerves—mesoblastic; GORONOWITSCH (284).—Germinal cells in white matter of the spinal cord in later stages of embryos and in newly born mammals; SCLAVUNOS (710).—Parietal organs and paraphyses; ROHON, J. V. (667).—Origin of the thymus; BEARD (47).—Comparative embryology of thyroid, thymus, etc.; MAURER (512).—Post-embryonic regeneration of muscle in rats; MORPURGO (554 & 555).—Reduction in number of muscle fibres and hypertrophy of the survivors in post-embryonal life of mammals; MEEK (518 & 519).—Factors in the growth of muscle; MEEK (518 & 519).—Discussion of marine larvæ; ROULE (671).—Development of blood corpuscles in mammals; MAXIMOW (513 & 514).—Histogenesis of the mesenchyme; SPULER (738).—The share of the ectoderm in forming the mesenchyme of lower Vertebrates; LUNDBERG (482).—Cell-origin of the prototroch; MEAD (517).—Behaviour of nuclei in the development of *Ascaris*; BOVERI (83).—Relation of yolk-elements and germ-layer cells; LAVDOWSKY & TISCHUTKIN (431).—Increase of weight of eggs at expense of air and water; DUBOIS (185 & 186).—Equal and unequal cleavage, in Annelids; TREADWELL (772).—Physical analysis of pigment accumulation etc. in ova; RHUMBLER (656).—Formation of abnormal blastoderm in hen's egg without further embryonic development; morphological deductions from the facts; RABAUD (634).—A tooth in a testicle of a horse; METTAM (533).—Double-formations in egg of fowl, discussion of; KAESTNER (384).—Olfactory nerve in fishes; LOCY (462).

### c. *Experimental.*

Summary as to developmental mechanics; ENDRES (210).—Merogonic fertilisation—of non-nucleated ovum fragments; DELAGE (163-165).—Experimental production of cauda bifida in larvæ of Amphibians; BARFURTH (41).—Teratogenetic experiments on Amphibians; BERTACCHINI (61).—Experimental teratogeny; FÉRE (223).—Influence of alcohol on development of hen's eggs; FÉRE (224).—Effects of injections of bromides of potassium and sodium on the development of embryos of the fowl; FÉRE (225).—Influence of ammonia vapour on development of hen's eggs; FÉRE (226).—Changes induced by centrifugal force in development of frog's ova; HERTWIG, O. (343).—Conditions of temperature in development of frog's eggs; HERTWIG, O. (344).—Artificially induced inflammation in Amphibian ova; LEVI (448).—Experimental manipulations of blastoderm of fowl's egg; MITROPHANOW (536).—On early stages in development of hen's egg; MITROPHANOW (537).—Influence of salt solution on eggs of sea-urchin, etc. in inducing phenomena like cleavage; MORGAN (552).—

Effects of freezing eggs for a short time; RABAUD (633).—Developmental mechanics studied in the segmentation of the Ctenophore ovum; RHUMBLER (655).—Influence of temperature on eggs of the fowl; SALVIOLI (681).—Peculiar results of placing developing ova of *Loligo* in various solutions of salts of magnesium, lithium, etc.; SCHIMKEWITSCH (693).—Influence of scarcity of air on the early development of the egg; SCHULTZE (701).—Influence of low temperature on development of frog; SCHULTZE (705).—Experiments as to influence of staleness of sex-cells on development in Echinoids; VERNON (790).

## 8. REPRODUCTION (incl. REGENERATION), SEX, and HEREDITY.

### a. *Reproduction and Sex.*

Introduction to the study of sex and reproduction; LE DANTEC (432).—A theory of reproduction; GIGLIO-TOS (279).—Some phenomena connected with reproduction and sex; SEDGWICK (712).—Sexual function and metabolism; LOEWY (472), LOEWY & RICHTER (473).—Correlations between reproductive organs and antlers, a detailed study of much importance; RÖBIG (664, 665).—Effects of ovarian castration; PINZANI (615).

Modes of Reproduction:—Parthenogenesis in Lepidoptera; NUSSBAUM (580).—Parthenogenetic development of drones, discussion; PAULCKE (596).—Parthenogenesis in feather commensals; TROUESSART (774).—Changes in unfertilised ova of trout; HIS (352).—Is there ever parthenogenesis of the microgamete in Metazoa?; GIARD (275, 276).—Artificial parthenogenesis of sea-urchin ova,—by subjecting the eggs for two hours to a solution of magnesium chloride in the sea-water; LOEB (466).—Parthenogenesis and thelytoky in Phasimidæ; DOMINIQUE (179).—Hermaphrodite and gynandromorph Hymenoptera; DALLA TORRE & FRIESE (151).—True hermaphroditism in man and in the higher animals; GUÉRICOLAS (295).—Non-sexual reproduction in *Dero vaga*; GALLOWAY (260).—Grafting experiments on Hydromedusæ; HARGITT (307 & 308).—Copulatory phenomena in Hirudinea; BRUMPT (90).—In *Hæmenteria (Clepsine) costata* there is marked protandry, and exchange of spermatophores occurs in a copulatory process in which the male organs alone are concerned, the female organs being at the time quite rudimentary; KOWALEVSKY (413).—Hypodermic impregnation in leeches; KOWALEVSKY (414).—Periods of sexual maturity in the animals of the Bay of Naples; LO BIANCO (459).—Epitokous forms of Polychæts; CAULLERY & MESNIL (113).—Epitokous and other reproductive peculiarities in Annelids; MESNIL & CAULLERY (530); MCINTOSH (489).

Determination of sex:—Historical notes on the determination of sex; CEVIDALI (116).—Critical summary on the determination of sex; HENNEBERG (326).—Determination of sex; GADEAU DE KERVILLE (256), GEROT (274), REEPEN (645), WEILL (819).—In regard to the life-history of Dicyemidæ it is suggested that "as in so many other cases in the animal and vegetable kingdoms the males make their appearance when the conditions of life become unfavourable"; WHEELER (825).

Behaviour of nuclei in conjugation of *Colpidium*; HOYER (365).—Conditions of multiplication and conjugation in Ciliate Infusorians; JOUKOWSKY (381).—Conjugation in Infusorians; PROWAZEK (622).—Alternation of generations in Sporozoa; SCHAUDINN (689).—Reproduction in Anœbæ; SCHEEL (691).—Total conjugation and partial conjugation are connected by transitional forms, e.g. in *Vorticellina*; WALLENGREN (806).

Hybridisation:—Experiments in Hybridisation; EWART (213).—Sex of hybrids; GADEAU DE KERVILLE (256).—Hybridisation, facts of; MASTERS (506).—Hybridism in birds and mammals, some cases; VAN KEMPEN

(782).—Summary of experiments in hybridisation of insects; STAUDINGER (740).—Conference on hybridisation; WEBB (817).

Can members of the same litter have different fathers?; VOM RATH (641).—Castration and growth of bone; SELLHEIM (715).—Fecundity in birds; RIVIERE (662).—Fecundity in birds varying according to locality; DAVIES (157).—Transplantation of testes; HERLITZKA (333 & 334).

Sex Characters:—Sexual dimorphism in Rutelidæ; ARROW (27, 28).—Sexual dimorphism in *Crepidula*; CONKLIN (134).—Relative variability of the sexes; BREWSTER (85).—Transition from male-form to female-form (protandrous hermaphroditism) in *Hemioniscus balani*, a cryptoniscid parasite; CAULLERY & MESNIL (114).—A theory of Sex; LE DANTEC (434).—Dimorphism of sex-cells adaptive to early nutrition on the one hand and securing conjugation on the other; LIGNIER (453).—Complementary male of *Scalpellum vulgare*; GRUVEL (294).—Sexual phases of Myzostoma; WHEELER (825, 826).—Epitokous forms of Annelids; CAULLERY & MESNIL (113); MESNIL & CAULLERY (530); MCINTOSH (489).—Origin of the sexes; LOMBROSO (478a).

Regenerative Processes:—General theory of regeneration. Regeneration, facts and interpretations; WEISMANN (821).—Theory of regeneration; WEISMANN (821, 822).—Weismann's theory of regeneration, criticised; HARTOG (310).—Problems of regeneration; MORGAN (549).—Regenerative and ontogenetic processes compared. A compromise between the views of Weismann and Hertwig suggested; STRASSER (747).—Regeneration, discussion of; BARD (39).—Confirmation of Lessona's law; BORDAGE (72, 73).—Summaries of recent work: Regenerative and degenerative processes, a critical summary; BARFURTH (43, 43a).—Report on transplantation, regeneration, etc.; SOLGER (733).—Summary as to regenerative changes; SCHWALBE (707).

An interesting diagram showing the occurrence and extent of regeneration in different classes of animals; PRZIBRAM (629).

Particular Cases:—

Tetrameral regeneration of the tarsus after autotomy in pentamerous Orthoptera; BORDAGE (71).—Localisation of regenerative surfaces in Phasmidæ; BORDAGE (77).—Dissolution and reconstruction of skeleton in Echinoid larvæ; DRIESCH (182).—Regeneration in Turbellaria; VOX GRAFF (287).—Regeneration and heteromorphosis in Turbellarians; HALLEZ (304).—Experimental studies upon Hydromedusæ; HARGITT (307).—Regeneration of a head instead of a tail in an earthworm; HAZEN (313).—Regeneration of antenna-like organs in place of eyes; HERBST (329).—Regeneration of the intestinal epithelium in the toad (*Bufo lentiginosus americanus*) during transformation; KINGSBURY (395).—Differentiation in regenerated segments of Oligochaetes; MAKAROFF (495).—In testes; MAXIMOW (515).—In annelids; MICHEL (535).—Confirmation of Spallanzani's discovery of an earthworm regenerating a tail in place of a head; MORGAN (550).—In the Hydromedusoid, *Gonionemus vertens*; MORGAN (551).—In Crustaceans; PRZIBRAM (629).—Regulation of graft abnormalities in *Hydra*; RAND (639, 640).—Of the ganglion of *Ciona*; SCHULTZE (700).—Regeneration of hairs; SPULER (739).—Regeneration in *Spirographis*; VANEY & CONTE (781).—Phenomena of regeneration in Turbellarians; no clear evidence of heteromorphosis; VOIGT (798).

Regenerative growth; BORDAGE (74).—Regulation of reparative processes in *Tubularia*; DRIESCH (182).—Why is the regeneration of non-nucleated protoplasmic fragments impossible or difficult?; LOEB (464).—Regeneration of tissue composed of parts of two species; MORGAN (553).—The effect of temperature on the regeneration of *Hydra*; PEEBLES (599).—SCHULTZ (699).—Regeneration and budding in relation to the theory of germinal layers; SCHULTZE (700).—Transplantation of testicles; HERLITZKA (334).



b. *Heredity.*

Heredity and variation; MARK BALDWIN (35).—Heredity, discussion of; BARD (39).—Problems of Heredity; BROOKS (89).—A measure of the intensity of hereditary transmission; GALTON (261).—Inheritance and development; KASSOWITZ (388).—The biochemical theory of heredity; LE DANTEC (438).—Discussion of heredity; SEDGWICK (712), THOMSON (765).—Criticism of the theory of the importance of the chromosomes; DELAGE (165).—Facts of inheritance.—Immunity as regards vaccine may be acquired before birth; BECLÈRE and others (49).—Inheritance of longevity in male line in man demonstrated; BEETON & PEARSON (54).—Inheritance of organic deterioration; CHARRIN (117), CHARRIN & NATAN-LARRIER (119).—Heredity and fertility; HOWARD COLLINS (132).—Experimental contributions to the theory of heredity; EWART (214, 215).—Facts of inheritance in connection with marriages of the deaf; FAY (221).—Inheritance of tendency to lay double-yolked eggs; FÉRE (227).—Fertility of pure breeds may become a racial characteristic; HEAPE (315).—Summary as to heredity; MEHNERT (524).—Inheritance in disease; MORPURGO (556).—Facts and laws of Inheritance; ORCHANSKY (585).—Inheritance of fertility and fecundity; PEARSON (598).—Inheritance of Immunity; REIRMAYR (648).—Heredity and disease; THORBURN (767).—Inheritance in parthenogenesis; WARREN (812).

Particular problems :—

Telegony and Xenia; BULMAN (94).—Some notes on telegony; BUMPUS (96).—Telegony; EWART (213).—Facts of reversion; EWART (213).—Experiments bearing on telegony; EWART (214).—Heredity and imitation; LE DANTEC (437).—Sex and heredity; LE DANTEC (440).—Passage of alcohol from mother to foetus and into milk; NICLOUX (572, 573).—Structural modifications in the supra-renals of newly born, associated with illness of mother; PETTIT (606).—Telegony; THOMSON (763).—Inheritance illustrated in reference to markings of fish embryos; LOEB (467).

Transmission of acquired characters :—

Experiments on transmission of acquired characters; BOND (70).—Alleged case of use-inheritance in fusion of femur and trochanter in Phasmodæ; BORDAGE (78).—Transmission of acquired characters tested in relation to cave animals; EIGENMANN (201).—Alleged case of the transmission of an acquired character; ERRERA (211).—Inheritance of acquired characters and neo-Darwinism; LE DANTEC (436).—Are acquired characters transmitted?; THOMSON (765).—Functional aspect of bone architecture; in the transformation of bones the structure is mechanically correlated to the needs of the case; WOLFF (845).—Modifications in newly born young due to maternal illness; CHARRIN & LANGLOIS (118).—'Environmental polymorphism' in *Crepidula*—not heritable; CONKLIN (134).

## 9. EVOLUTION.

a. *General.*

General evolution doctrine, recent researches; MEHNERT (522).—Selected bibliography of evolution; KING (396).—Inorganic and organic evolution; LOCKYER (461).—Popular essays on evolution (1898); JORDAN (380).—Philosophical criticism of evolution; LLOYD (458).—Present state of evolution; PACKARD (590).—An introduction to the study of organic evolution; SHUTE (724).—Zoology and the philosophy of evolution; BROOKS (89).—The Theory of Descent at the close of the Century; STEINMANN (743).—Darwinism and teleology; SULLY PRUDHOMME (623–627).—Factors in Evolution; ZEHNDER (854).—General sketch of evolution



from matter to man, with theory of the factors; DEWAR (171).—Influence of the nervous system in evolution; LICORISH (452).—Heterogenesis and evolution; KORSHINSKY (412).—Controversial discussion bearing on evolution-problems; ARGYLL (22), MELDOLA (526 & 527), SPENCER (736).—Principles of differentiation; BUSQUET (100).—Atavism and laws of convergence; LOMBROSO (478).—Reconsideration of Lamarck's theories; LICORISH (450).—Chance and evolution; LICORISH (451).—HEADLEY (314).

Struggle for existence:—Relations between insects and birds; LEVAT (447).—Struggle of parts illustrated in the post-embryonic history of muscle; MEEK (518 & 519).—Confirmation of some of Eimer's conclusions as to development of coloration; VON LINDEN (455 & 456).—Evolution and the question of chance; HEADLEY (314).—Darwinism and Lamarckism, old and new; HUTTON (367).—Neo-Darwinians; LE DANTEC (436).—Plan of creation, anti-evolutionary; WAAGEN (801).—Anti-evolutionist; LEPORT (446).

### b. *Variation.*

Heredity and variation; MARK BALDWIN (35).—Species and variations; BARTHE (44).—Pathological growth; BENEKE (56).—Conspicuous dimensions tend to be more variable than other dimensions, e.g. the nose more than the rest of the face; BREWSTER (85).—Discussion of the category 'variety'; elimination of false 'varieties'; concrete instance *Helix pomatia*; BUCHNER (91).—Interpretation of organic variations; CUNNINGHAM (145).—Pocket-book of tables etc. for use in the statistical study of variations; DAVENPORT (156).—Introduction to the statistical study of variation; DUNCKER (189).—Nature and results of the statistical study of variations; DUNCKER (190 & 191).—Review of Heincke's work on the variations of the herring; DUNCKER (192).—An extension of the method of treating variations, with examples and certain conclusions; KYLE (420).—Von Baer on individual embryonic variations; MEHNERT (520).—Summary as to variation; MEHNERT (524).—Progressive reduction of variability; ROSA (669).—Summary as to degenerative changes; SCHWALBE (707).—Discussion of variation; SEDGWICK (712).—Variation of species; SHARPE (721).

Polydactylism in fowls; ANTHONY (19).—Abnormalities of the urogenital system; BORN (79).—Is polydactylism atavistic? DEBIERRE (158).—Senile degeneration; METCHNIKOFF (531).—The natural in disease; MOORE (545).—Reversion; THOMSON (763).—Some variations in coloration and some monstrosities in birds and mammals; VAN KEMPEN (782).—Phylogenetic senescence; WIEDERSHEIM (835).—Report on recent teratological literature; WINDLE (843).

Diminution and increase of parameres, and other variations in *Aurelia aurita*; BALLOWITZ (37).—Larval lamprey with three points to the tail; BARFURTH (42).—In man; BREWSTER (85).—'Variety,' its meaning, illustrated in reference to *Helix pomatia*; BUCHNER (91).—Variations and adaptations of Swiss fishes; FATIO (218).—In salt marshes of Lorraine; FLORENTIN (240).—Orthogenetic variation in the shells of *Chelonia*; GADOW (257).—Dimorphism and polymorphism in butterflies; LYMAN (485).—What is the reason of the great variation in cuckoo's eggs; REY (654).—Variation of *Pimephales notatus*; VORIS (799).—In head-shields of Snakes; WERNER (824).—Variability and correlation of the hand; WHITELEY & PEARSON (831).

### c. *Modification: Environment and Function.*

Effects of chemical and physical agents upon growth; DAVENPORT (155).—Action of salts on Infusorians; BALBIANI (34).—Action of salt solutions

in man; WHITELEY & PEARSON (831).—The unity of the organism. Every species has its specific lens; RABL (635).—Theory of kinetogenesis is inadequate to explain the differences in minute structure observed in the teeth of *Gadidæ*; TOMES (769).—Evolution and consciousness; SMITH (727).—The relation between structure and function, as examined in the arm; SHERRINGTON (723).—Altruism and organic evolution; WYNN (848).—Biological analogy and speech-development; WYLD (847).

Mimicry, discussion of; DISTANT (177).—Mimetic resemblances; HENSLOW (328).—Protective coloration and mimicry; LÜHMANN (481).—Mimicry and warning colours; MELDOLA (525).—Evolution of colour in *Lepidoptera*; PREPERS (613).—Nocturnal protective colouring; REEKER (644).

Eyes of blind Vertebrates of North America; EIGENMANN (200).—Evolution of species in *Foraminifera*; EIMER & FICKERT (203).—Biological aspects of myrmecophily; ESCHERICH (212).—Age of the Earth; GEIKIE (271), JOLY (379).—The efficiency of some protective adaptations in securing insects from birds; JUDD (383).—Danger of introducing noxious animals and birds; PALMER (591).—Migration in its bearing on Lamarckism; BROOKS (89).—Evolution and migration; VAN DEN BROECK (777 & 778).—Fine illustration of unbroken continuity in the evolution of *Micraster* in successive zones in the chalk; ROWE (675).—Convergence in *Brachiopods*; SEMPER (717).—Seasonal dimorphism in butterflies; TRIMEN (773).

## II. MAMMALIA.

BY

R. LYDEKKER.

### CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
Introduction . . . . .	2	Pinnipedia . . . . .	28
I. TITLES . . . . .	2	Creodontia . . . . .	28
II. BIOLOGY.		RODENTIA . . . . .	28
Anatomy . . . . .	20	Anomaluridæ and	
Development . . . . .	22	Haplodontidæ . . . . .	28
Habits, etc. . . . .	22	Sciuridæ . . . . .	29
Variation; various notes . . . . .	22	Mylagaulidæ and Gliridæ . . . . .	29
Preparation, etc. . . . .	22	Muridæ . . . . .	29
Geographical distribution . . . . .	23	Geomyidæ, Heteromyidæ	
Fossil faunas . . . . .	23	and Dipodidæ . . . . .	31
II. SYSTEMATIC.		Pedetidæ, Octodontidæ,	
PRIMATES . . . . .	24	Erithizontidæ and Ca-	
Anthropoidea . . . . .	24	viidæ . . . . .	31
Lemuroidea . . . . .	24	Leporidæ . . . . .	31
Incertæ sedis . . . . .	25	Ganodontia . . . . .	32
CHIROPTERA . . . . .	25	UNGULATA . . . . .	32
Pteropodidæ . . . . .	25	Artiodactyla . . . . .	32
Rhinolophidæ, Vesper-		Bovidæ . . . . .	32
tilionidæ & Natalidæ . . . . .	25	Giraffidæ and Cervidæ . . . . .	33
Emballonuridæ and		Camelidæ . . . . .	33
Phyllostomatidæ . . . . .	26	Extinct Families . . . . .	33
INSECTIVORA . . . . .	26	Suidæ . . . . .	33
Tupaiidæ . . . . .	26	Perissodactyla . . . . .	34
Talpidæ and Soricidæ . . . . .	26	Hyracoidæ, Toxodontia,	
Erinaceidæ . . . . .	26	Litopterna, etc. . . . .	34
CARNIVORA . . . . .	26	Proboscidea . . . . .	34
Felidæ and Viverridæ . . . . .	27	SIRENIA and CETACEA . . . . .	35
Canidæ and Ursidæ . . . . .	27	EDENTATA & EPPODIENTIA . . . . .	35
Procyonidæ & Mustelidæ . . . . .	28	MARSUPIALIA . . . . .	36
		MONOTREMATA . . . . .	36
		INCERTÆ SEDIS . . . . .	37

## INTRODUCTION.

THE interest of the year culminates in the description of the skin and other remains of the Patagonian Ground-Sloth (*Glossotherium*, *Grypotherium*, or *Neomylodon*); and the literature on this subject has been proportionately large. Attention may, however, be directed to MAJOR's investigations on the auditory region of the skull in *Adapis*, as well as to the description by ANDREWS of fossil mammalian remains from Egypt. Another palæontological matter of great interest is the discovery of a skull of the extinct Panda, now referred by its describer to a separate genus *Parcelurus*. The identification of the problematical *Leptodon* with the *Hyracoidea*, and the discovery of other remains of the same animal are likewise satisfactory events. The description of the foot-structure of *Diprotodon* by STIRLING and ZIETZ is also a matter of considerable interest.

The investigations of HILL into the development of Marsupials have been continued, and further information with regard to the anatomy of that group and the Monotremes has appeared in the publications relating to SEMON's expedition. In this connection the recorder's proposal for an amendment in the dental formula of the Marsupials may be referred to. Attention may likewise be called to MAJOR's work on the dentition of the *Leporida*.

If HUBBRECHT's views as to the placentation and development of *Tarsius* find acceptance, some alteration would be rendered necessary in our classification of the *Primates*. The persistence of the nucleus in the blood-corpuscles of Mammals is a subject to which the attention of several workers has been directed.

From an economic point of view much interest attaches to the American Report on Fur-Seals and Fur-Sealing, edited by JORDAN. The year has seen the completion of TROUESSART's Catalogue of Mammals; and likewise the appearance of a volume on the Distribution of the class by W. L. and P. L. SCLATER. With the exception of a reference to TULLBERG's monograph on the classification and distribution of the Rodents, systematic work on recent Mammals (which has been carried out with the usual energy) demands no special notice.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. ACLOQUE, A. Faune de France—Mammifères. Paris, 12mo, 84 pp., figg.
2. ADAIR, F. E. S. A Summer in High Asia; a record of sport and travel in Baltistan and Ladak. Bombay, 8vo, pp. xvi & 286.
3. ADLOFF, P. Zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Nagetiergebisses. Jena Zeitschr. 1898, pp. 347-410, pls. xii-xvi. [*Rodentia*.]
4. ADOLPHI, H. Ueber die Wirbelsäule und den Brustkorb zweier Hunde. Morph. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 299-308. [*Canidæ*.]
5. ALCOCK, N. H. The natural history of Irish Bats. Irish Naturalists' Club Trans. viii, pp. 29-36, 53-57, & 169-174, pls. iii, iv, vii, viii. [*Chiroptera*.]

---

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

30. [BANGS, O.] Descriptions of some new Mammals from Western North America. P. New England Club, i, pp. 67-72. [*Talpida*, *Mustelida*, *Sciurida*, *Murida*, *Geomysida*.]
31. —. A new Bat from Colombia. T. c. pp. 73 & 74. [*Phyllostomatida*.]
32. —. Description of a new Weasel from the Rocky Mountains of British Columbia. T. c. pp. 81 & 82. [*Mustelida*.]  
BARRETT-HAMILTON, G. E. H. [See HAMILTON, G. E. H. BARRETT (107-115).]
33. BARRIER, G. Rôle de la corde fibreuse fémoro-métatarsienne des Équidés. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) i, pp. 847-850. [*Perissodactyla*.]
34. BATCHELDER, C. E. Some unrecognised Jumping Mice of the genus *Zapus*. P. New England Club, i, pp. 3-7. [*Dipodida*.]
35. BEDDARD, F. E. A contribution to our knowledge of the cerebral convolutions of the Gorilla. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 65-76, figg. [*Primatea*.]
36. —. On the brain of *Hydrochærus*. T. c. pp. 798-803, figg. [*Caviida*.]
37. BELL, R. On the occurrence of Mammoth and Mastodon remains round Hudson Bay. Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. 1898, pp. 369-398. [*Proboscidea*.]
38. BEMMELÉN, J. F. VAN. The results of a comparative investigation concerning the palatine, orbital, and temporal regions of the Monotreme skull. Verh. Ak. Amsterdam, 1899, pp. 81-84. [*Monotremata*.]
39. BENEDEN, E. VAN. Recherches sur les premiers stades du développement du Murin (*Vespertilio murinus*). Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 305-334, figg. [*Vespertilionida*.]  
BLASIUS, W. [See RADDE, G. (265).]
40. BOCAGE, J. V. BARBOZA DU. Nota sobre a presença do *Lycæon pictus*, Temm., no sertão de Benguella. J. Sci. Lisb. (2) v, p. 184, 1898. [*Canida*.]
41. BONHOTE, J. L. On a new species of *Tamias* from Eastern Siberia. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 385 & 386. [*Sciurida*.]
42. BORDAS, L. Étude sur les organes urinaires et les organes reproducteurs femelles du Dauphin (*Delphinus delphis* Linn.). Ann. Sci. Nat. (8) x, pp. 195-208, pl. vii. [*Cetacea*.]
43. BOSCA, —. Noticias sobre una colección paleontológica regalada al Exemo. Ayuntamiento de Valentia. Acta Soc. Espan. 1899, pp. 82-90.
44. BOUČEK, Z. Quelques remarques à l'anatomie microscopique de *Delphinus delphis*. Bull. Ceska. Ak. v. Medecine, 1898, pp. 27-30, pls. 2. [*Cetacea*.]
45. BROOM, R. A contribution to the development of the Common Phalanger. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales, xxiii, pp. 705-729, pls. xxii-xxv. [*Marsupialia*.]
- 45A. —. On the development and morphology of the Marsupial shoulder-girdle. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 482 & 483, abstract. [*Marsupialia*.]
46. BRUCE, W. S. The Mammalia of Franz Josef Land. P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 78-86.

47. BRYDEN, H. A. [and others]. Great and small game of Africa. London, 4to, pp. xx and 612, illustrated.  
BUCKLEY, J. E. [See EVANS, A. H. (81).]
48. BUXTON, E. N. Note on the European Bison. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 64 & 65. [*Bovidae*.]
49. CARLIER, E. W. Note on the ovarian ova of the Hedgehog. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, pp. 304-308. [*Erinaceidae*.]
50. CARRUCIO, A. Sovra una *Balenoptera rostrata* presa recentemente a Porto S. Stefano. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 89-103, pl. [*Cetacea*.]
51. CARUS, J. V. Ueber eine Anomalie im Gebisse des Orangutans. Ber. Ges. Leipsic, I, pp. 32-37, figg. [*Primates*.]
52. CATTANEO, G. Note anatomiche sull' *Ateles paniscus*. Boll. Mus. Genova, 1899, No. 83, 8 pp. & pl.; also Riv. Sci. Biol. i. [*Primates*.]
53. CHAPMAN, H. C. La gestation et le placenta de l'Éléphant (*Elephas asiaticus*). C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) i, pp. 525 & 526. [*Proboscidea*.]  
CLARK, A. G. [See JORDAN, D. S. (137).]
54. CLARK, J. G. Ursprung, Wachsthum und Ende des Corpus luteum nach Beobachtungen am Ovarium des Schweines und des Menschen. Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 95-134, pls. vi & vii. [*Suidae*.]
55. COCKS, H. A. On hybrid Stoats and Ferrets. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 2 & 3. [*Mustelidae*.]
56. CUNNINGHAM, R. O. Note on the presence of supernumerary bones occupying the place of prefrontals in the skulls of certain Mammals. T. c. pp. 76 & 77.
57. DAUVERGNE, —. Notes de chasse dans l'Himalaya et les Montagnes de l'Asie Centrale. Bull. Mus. Paris, 1898, pp. 215-221. [*Ungulata*.]
58. DAWKINS, W. B. Report of committee on conditions under which remains of the Irish Elk are found in the Isle of Man. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 548-551. [*Cervidae*.]
59. DENKER, A. Vergleichend anatomische Untersuchungen über das Gehörorgan der Säugethiere, nach Corrosionpräparaten und Knochenschnitten. Leipsic, 1899, 4to, 114 pp., 16 pls.
60. DE WINTON, W. E. On two Hares from British East Africa obtained by Mr R. Crawshaw. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 415-417, pl. xxiv. [*Leporidae*.]
61. —. On the species of *Canidae* found on the continent of Africa. T. c. pp. 533-552, figg.
62. —. On Chinese Mammals, with notes on Chinese Squirrels by F. W. Styan. T. c. pp. 572-578, pls. xxi & xxii. [*Primates*, *Sciuridae*, *Leporidae*.]
63. —. On the Giraffe of Somaliland. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 211 & 212. [*Giraffidae*.]
64. —. On Mammals collected by Lieut.-Col. W. Giffard in the northern territory of the Gold Coast. T. c. pp. 353-359. [*Vespertilionidae*, *Sciuridae*.]
65. DEXTER, F. Ueber die Morphologie des Verdauungssystems der Katze. Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 159-192. [*Felidae*.]



66. DOGIEL, A. S. Ueber den Bau der Ganglien in den Geflechten des Darmes und der Gallenblase des Menschen und der Säugethiere. Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 130-158, pls. v-ix.
67. DOLLO, L. Les ancêtres des Marsupiaux étaient-ils arboricoles? Trav. Stat. zool. Wimereux, vii, pp. 188-203, pls. xi & xii. [*Marsupialia*.]
68. DUCKWORTH, W. L. H. Further notes on specific differences in the Anthropoid apes. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 312-314. [*Primates*.]
69. —. Note on a foetus of *Gorilla savagei*. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, pp. 82-90. [*Primates*.]
70. DUDGEON, G. C. Mammalia not hitherto recorded from the Darjeeling district. P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal 1899, pp. 111 & 112.
71. DUPONT, J. LAFITE. Morphologie générale de l'articulation du genou. Act. Soc. Bordeaux, liv, pp. 239-302 (incomplete).
72. \*DUVAL, M. Études sur l'embryologie des Cheiroptères. 1. L'ovule, la gastrula, le blastoderme et l'origine des annexes chez le Murin. 5 pls. and 29 figg., 4to. Paris, 1899. [*Chiroptera*.]
73. EGGELING, H. Ueber die Stellung der Milchdrüsen zu den übrigen Hautdrüsen; 1. Die ausgebildeten Mammarydrüsen der Monotremen und die Milchdrüsen der Edentaten nebst Beobachtungen über die Speicheldrüsen der letzteren. Denk. Ges. Jena, vii [Semon's Reise, iv], pp. 1-104, pls. i-vi. [*Edentata*, *Monotremata*.]
74. ELLIOT, D. G. Preliminary descriptions of new Rodents from the Olympic Mountains. Field Mus. Zool. i, pp. 225-228. [*Sciurida*, *Murida*, *Dipodida*.]
75. —. Catalogue of Mammals from the Olympic Mountains, Washington, with descriptions of new species. T. c. pp. 241-276, pls. xli-lxi. [*Soricida*, *Mustelida*.]
76. —. Description of apparently new species and subspecies of Mammals from Oklahoma Territory. T. c. pp. 279-282. [*Talpida*, *Murida*.]
77. —. Description of apparently new species and subspecies of Mammals from Indian Territory. T. c. pp. 285-288. [*Soricida*, *Leporida*.]
78. —. List of Mammals collected by Thaddeus Surber, chiefly in Oklahoma and Indian Territories. T. c. pp. 291-303, figg.
79. ELWES, H. J. On the zoology and botany of the Altai Mountains. J. Linn. Soc. London, xxvii, pp. 23-46, figg. [*Cervida*.]
80. ESCHWEILER, R. Die fenestra cochleae bei *Echidna hystrix*. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 584-590, figg. [*Monotremata*.]
81. EVANS, A. H. & BUCKLEY, J. E. A Vertebrate fauna of the Shetland Islands. Edinburgh, 1899, 8vo, pp. xxix and 248, illustrated.
82. EWART, J. C. Experimental contributions to the theory of heredity. P. R. Soc. London, lxx, pp. 243-251. [*Perissodactyla*.]
83. —. The Penycuik experiments. London, 8vo, pp. xciii and 177, illustrated. [*Perissodactyla*.]
84. FLATAU, E. & JACOBSON, L. Handbuch der Anatomie und vergleichenden Anatomie des Centralnervensystems der Säugethiere; 1. Makroskopischer Theil. Berlin, 1899, 8vo, pp. xvi and 578, illustrated.

106. HALAVÁTS, G. A jobbagyi-i (Nograd-m) Mammuth-lelet. *Földtani Kozl.* xxix, pp. 39-41. [*Proboscidea*.]
107. HAMILTON, G. E. BARRETT. Note on the Water voles of Bosnia, Asia Minor, and Western Persia. *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (7) iii, pp. 223-225. [*Murida*.]
108. —. Note on the Sicilian dormice of the genera *Eliomys* and *Glis*. *T. c.* pp. 226-228. [*Gliridae*.]
109. —. Note on the Harvest-Mice of the Palearctic Region. *T. c.* pp. 341-345. [*Murida*.]
110. —. Note on the Beech-Marten and Badger of Crete. *Op. cit.* iv, pp. 383 & 384. [*Mustelidae*.]
111. —. Remarks upon European squirrels. *P. Zool. Soc. London*, 1899, pp. 3-6. [*Sciuridae*.]
112. —. On the species of the genus *Mus* inhabiting St Kilda. *T. c.* pp. 77-88, pl. ix. [*Murida*.]
113. —. Notes on the habits of the Northern Fur Seal. *Nat. Sci.* xv, pp. 17-41. [*Pinnipedia*.]
114. —. A Portuguese parallel to *Neomylodon listai*. *T. c.* p. 462. [*Edentata*.]
115. —. On two recently described Mice from St Kilda. *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899, pp. 129-140. [*Murida*.]
116. HARLÉ, E. Catalogue de paléontologie quaternaire des collections de Toulouse. *Mem. Ac. Toulouse*, xxii, 41 pp., 1 pl.
117. —. Nouvelles pièces de Dryopithèque, et quelques Coquilles, de Saint-Gaudens (Haute-Garonne). *Bull. Soc. geol. France* (3) xxvii, pp. 304-310, pl. iv. [*Primates*.]
118. HARMER, S. F. On a specimen of *Cervus belgrandi*, Lart. (*C. verticornis*, Dawk.) from the forest-bed of East Anglia. *Tr. Zool. Soc. London*, xv, pp. 97-108, pl. xxi. [*Cervidae*.]
119. HAUTHAL, R., ROTH, S. & LEHMAN-NITSCHKE, R. El Mamífero misterioso de la Patagonia, *Grypotherium domesticum*. *Rev. Mus. La Plata*, ix, pp. 409-456, pls. i-v. [*Felidae*, *Perissodactyla*, *Edentata*.]
120. HAY, O. P. On the names of certain North American Vertebrates. *Science* (2) ix, pp. 593 & 594.
121. HEAPE, W. Notes on the fertility of the different breeds of Sheep, with remarks on the prevalence of abortion and barrenness therein. *P. Royal Soc.* lxx, pp. 99-111. [*Bovidae*.]
122. HECHT, E. Ueber das Vorkommen der Hausratte (*Mus rattus*) in Frankreich. *Zool. Garten*, xl, pp. 265-276. [*Murida*.]
123. HELLER, K. M. *Dasyurus albopunctatus*, Schlegel, mas. *Abh. Mus. Dresden*, vii, No. 9, 3 pp. [*Marsupialia*.]
124. HILL, J. P. Contributions to the morphology and development of the female urogenital organs in the *Marsupialia*; i. On the female urogenital organs of *Perameles*, with an account of the phenomena of parturition. *P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales*, xxiv, pp. 42-82, pls. i-xii. [*Marsupialia*.]
125. —. Contributions to the embryology of the *Marsupialia*. Parts ii & iii. *Quart. J. Micr. Sci.* xliii, pp. 1-22, pls. i & ii. [*Marsupialia*.]



143. KIRBY, F. V. Sport in East Central Africa. London, 8vo, pp. xvi and 340, illustrated.
144. —. Field-notes on the Blue Duiker of the Cape Colony (*Cephalophus monticola*). P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 830-833. [*Bovidae*.]
145. KISSLING, E. Neue Funde von diluvialen *Arctomys*-resten aus der Umgegend von Bern. Mt. Ges. Bern for 1897, pp. 1-7. [*Sciuridae*.]
146. KLAATSCH, H. Die gegenwärtige Stand der *Pithecanthropus*-Frage. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 217-235. [*Primates*.]
147. KOCH, G. VON. Die Aufstellung der Tiere im neuen Museum zu Darmstadt. Leipsic, 8vo, pp. 14, pls. 3.
148. KÖHLER, E. M. Der Yak oder Grunzochse in seiner Heimat. Zool. Garten, xl, pp. 72-75. [*Bovidae*.]
149. —. Die mongolische Kropfantilope (*Antilope gutturosa*). T. c. pp. 336-341. [*Bovidae*.]
150. KÖLLIKER, A. Sur l'entrecroisement des pyramides chez les Marsupiaux et les Monotrèmes. Cinquant. Soc. Biol. Paris, pp. 640-653. [*Marsupialia* and *Monotremata*.]
151. LANKESTER, E. R. Note on the molar of a Trilophodont *Mastodon*. Geol. Mag. (4) vi, pp. 289-292, pl. xi. [*Proboscidea*.]
152. —. The significance of the increased size of the cerebrum in recent as compared with extinct Mammalia. Cinquant. Soc. Biol. Paris, pp. 48-51.  
LEHMAN-NITSCHKE, R. [See HAUTHAL, R. (119).]
153. LEVAT, A. L. L'extinction du Cheval camarque. Rev. Scient. (4) xii, pp. 112-114. [*Perissodactyla*.]
154. LÖNNBERG, E. On some remains of *Neomylodon listai* Ameghino, brought home by the Swedish expedition to Tierra del Fuego, 1895-1897. Svenska Exped. Magellansland. ii, pp. 149-170, pls. xii-xiv. [*Edentata*.]
155. LOHEST, —. Découverte de *Rhinoceros tichorhinus* Cuv. à Liège. Ann. Soc. géol. Belgique, xxvi, pp. lxxiv-lxxvi. [*Perissodactyla*.]
156. LORENZ-LIBURNAU, L. v. Die Wildziegen der griechischen Inseln und ihre Beziehungen zu anderen Ziegenformen. Mt. Bosnien und Hercegovina, vi, pp. 851-886, pls. xxvi-xxviii. [*Bovidae*.]
157. —. Ueber einen fossilen Anthropoiden von Madagascar. SB. Ak. Wien, 1899, pp. 255-257. [*Lemuroidea*.]
158. LUCAS, A. The characters of *Bison occidentalis*, the fossil Bison of Kansas and Alaska. Kansas Quart. viii, pp. 17 & 18, pls. viii & ix. [*Bovidae*.]  
—. The fossil Bison of North America. P. U. S. Mus. xxi, pp. 755-771, pls. lxx-lxxxiv. [*Bovidae*.]
159. LYDEKKER, R. On a West African Kob antelope. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 794 & 795, pl. liii. [*Bovidae*.]
160. —. On the Leopard of the Caucasus. T. c. pp. 795 & 796, pl. liv. [*Felidae*.]
161. —. On the supposed former existence of a Sirenian in St Helena. T. c. pp. 796-798. [*Sirenia*.]
162. —. Specific characters of the Chilian Guemal. T. c. pp. 917-919, pl. lxi. [*Cervidae*.]

163. [LYDEKKER, R.] Skull of a Shark-toothed Dolphin from Patagonia. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 919-922. [*Cetacea*.]
164. —. The dental formula of the Marsupial and Placental Carnivora. T. c. pp. 922-928. [*Creodontia* and *Marsupialia*.]
165. —. Description of the skin of an apparently new Kob antelope from the neighbourhood of Lake Mweru, with note on a skull and horns of the same genus. T. c. pp. 981-984, pl. lxxi. [*Bovidae*.]
166. McMAHON, A. H. Notes on the fauna of the Gilgit district. J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal (2) lxxviii, pp. 105-109.
167. MAGGI, L. Fontanella metopica e frontali medi quadruplici nei Vertebrati superiori. Rend. Ist. Lombardo (2) xxxii, pp. 671-680, pl. i.
168. MAJOR, C. J. FORSYTH. Table of contemporary deposits with their characteristic genera of Mammalia. Geol. Mag. (4) vi, pp. 60-69.
169. —. Some Rodents from Eningen. T. c. pp. 362-373, figg. [*Sciuridae*, *Muridae*, *Lagomyidae*.]
170. —. On fossil Dormice. T. c. pp. 492-501. [*Gliridae*.]
171. —. *Pliohyrax græcus* from Samos. T. c. pp. 547-553, pl. xxiv. [*Hyracoidea*.]
172. —. On fossil and recent *Lagomorpha*. Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) vii, pp. 433-520, pls. xxxvi-xxxix. [*Leporidae* and *Lagomyidae*.]
173. —. On the carpus of *Ctenomys*. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 428-437, fig. [*Octodontidae*.]
174. —. On the skulls of some Malagasy Lemurs. T. c. pp. 987 & 988. [*Lemuroidea*.]
- 174A. —. On subfossil Mammals from Madagascar. T. c. pp. 988 & 989. [*Lemuroidea*.]
175. MARLOTH, R. Notes on the mode of growth of *Tubicinella trachealis*, the Barnacle of the Southern Right Whale. Tr. S. African Soc. 1899, pp. 1-6, figg. [*Cetacea*.]
176. MARSH, O. C. The origin of Mammals. Geol. Mag. (4) vi, pp. 13-16. Cf. SEELEY & MARSH (290).
177. MATHEW, W. D. A provisional classification of the freshwater Tertiary of the West. Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 19-75.
178. MATSCHIE, P. Die Fledermäuse des Berliner Museums für Naturkunde, pt. 1. Die *Megachiroptera*. Berlin, 8vo, viii and 103 pp., 14 pls. [*Chiroptera*.]
- 178A. —. Säugethiere aus den Sammlungen des Herrn Graf Zech in Kraty, Togo. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, pp. 4-15. [*Leporidae*.]
- 178B. —. Eine anscheinend neue *Adenota* vom weissen Nil. T. c. p. 15. [*Bovidae*.]
- 178C. —. Beiträge zur Kenntniss von *Hypsignathus monstrosus*, Allen. T. c. pp. 28-30. [*Pteropodidae*.]
- 178D. —. Beschreibung eines anscheinend neuen Klippschließers, *Pro-cavia kerstingi*, Matschie. T. c. pp. 59-64. [*Hyracoidea*.]
- 178E. —. Ueber *Vespertilio venustus*, Mtsch., eine neue Fledermaus aus Deutsch Ost-Africa. T. c. pp. 74-76. [*Vespertilionidae*.]

- 178f. [MATSCHIE, P.] Ueber die Verbreitung der Hirsche. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, pp. 130-137. [*Cervidae*.]
- 178g. —. Nachrichten über die Säugethiere des Kenia-Gebietes und von Karagwe. T. c. pp. 138 & 139.
179. MAURER, F. Schilddrüse, Thymus und sonstige Schlundspalten-derivate bei *Echidna* und ihre Beziehungen zu den gleichen Organen bei anderen Wirbelthieren. Denk. Ges. Jena, vi [Semon's Reise, iii], pp. 405-444, pls. xii-xiv. [*Monotremata*.]
180. MAXIMOW, A. Ueber die Structur und Entkernung der rothen Blutkörperchen der Säugethiere und über die Herkunft der Blutplättchen. Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 38-82, pl. iv.
181. MERCERAT, A. Sur le *Neomylodon listai* Amegh. Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires, i, pp. 155-157. [*Edentata*.]
182. MERRIAM, C. H. Descriptions of six new Rodents of the genera *Aplodontia* and *Thomomys*. P. Soc. Washington, xiii, pp. 19-21. [*Haplodontidae*, *Geomysidae*.]
183. —. Results of a biological survey of Mount Shasta, California; Mammals. North Amer. Fauna, No. 16, pp. 87-107. [*Soricidae*, *Talpidae*, *Felidae*, *Canidae*, *Procyonidae*, *Muridae*, *Geomysidae*, *Leporidae*.]
184. MEYER, A. B. Säugethiere von Celébes und Philippinen-Archipel; II. Celébes-Sammlungen der Herren Sarasin. Abh. Mus. Dresden, vii, No. 7, 55 pp., 7 pls. [*Primates*, *Vespertilionidae*, *Emballonuridae*.]  
Cf. JABLOWNOWSKI, J. (132).
185. MILLER, G. S. Notes on the Naked-tailed Armadillos. P. Soc. Washington, xiii, pp. 1-8. [*Edentata*.]
186. —. A new pigmy *Oryzomys* from the Santa Marta region of Colombia. T. c. pp. 9 & 10. [*Muridae*.]
187. —. Description of a new Vole from Eastern Siberia. T. c. pp. 11 & 12. [*Muridae*.]
188. —. A new Vole from Hall Island, Bering Sea. T. c. pp. 13 & 14. [*Muridae*.]
189. —. Two new Glossophagine Bats from the West Indies. T. c. pp. 33-37. [*Phyllostomatidae*.]
190. —. A new Polar Hare from Labrador. T. c. pp. 39 & 40. [*Leporidae*.]
191. —. A new fossil Bear from Ohio. T. c. pp. 53-56. [*Ursidae*.]
192. —. A new Moose from Alaska. T. c. pp. 57-59. [*Cervidae*.]
193. —. Descriptions of three new Free-tailed Bats. Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 173-181. [*Emballonuridae*.]
194. —. History and characters of the family *Natalidae*. T. c. pp. 245-253. [*Chiroptera*.]
195. —. Descriptions of two new Gray Foxes. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 276-280. [*Canidae*.]
196. —. The Voles collected by Dr W. L. Abbott in Central Asia. T. c. pp. 281-298, pls. xii & xiii. [*Muridae*.]
197. —. Descriptions of six new American Rabbits. T. c. pp. 380-390. [*Muridae*.]
198. —. Preliminary list of New York Mammals. Bull. N. York Mus. vi, pp. 273-390.



217. [NEHRING, A.] Ueber *Myodes lemmus crassidens*, var. nov. foss. aus Portugal. Arch. Naturg. 1899, i, pp. 175-182, figg. [*Murida.*]
218. —. *Microtus ratticeps* var. *stimmingi* Nhr. aus dem Kreise Soldin, Reg.-Bez. Frankfurt a. O. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 358 & 359. [*Murida.*]  
— [See also RADDE, G. (265).]
219. —. NELSON, E. W. Mammals of the Tres Marias Islands. North Amer. Fauna, No. 14, pp. 15-19.
220. —. Descriptions of three new Squirrels from South America. Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 79 & 80. [*Sciurida.*]
221. —. Revision of the Squirrels of Mexico and Central America. P. Washington Ac. i, pp. 15-106. [*Sciurida.*]
222. NEUMANN, O. Ueber drei neue afrikanische Säugethiere. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, pp. 15-22. [*Primates, Bovida.*]
223. —. Ueber die Bartmeerkatzen. T. c. pp. 22-25. [*Primates.*]
224. —. Ueber die Gleichartigkeit von *Bubalis jacksoni* Thom. und *Acronotus lebeli* Heugl. und ihre Färbung. T. c. pp. 76-79. [*Bovida.*]
225. —. Die Gemse der Abruzzen. Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, pp. 347-350, figg. [*Bovida.*]
226. NEUMAYER, L. Studie zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Gehirnes der Säugethiere. Festschrift von Kupffer, pp. 455-485, pls. xlviii-l.
227. NEWTON, E. T. Additional notes on the Vertebrate fauna of the rock-fissure at Ightham, Kent. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 419-428, pl. xxviii.
228. NOACK, T. Ein neuer *Oreotragus*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 11 & 12. [*Bovida.*]
229. —. Noch einmal *Capra mengesi*. T. c. pp. 13 & 14. [*Bovida.*]
230. NORDENSKIÖLD, E. Neue Untersuchungen über *Neomylodon listai*. T. c. pp. 335 & 336. [*Edentata.*]
231. —. La grotte de *Glossotherium* (*Neomylodon*). C.R. Ac. Paris, cxxix, pp. 1216 & 1217. [*Edentata.*]
232. OLDHAM, C. The mode in which Bats secure their prey. Zoologist (4) iii, pp. 471-474. [*Chiroptera.*]
233. OPPEL, A. Zur Topographie der Zungendrüsen des Menschen und einiger Säugethiere. Festschrift von Kupffer, pp. 11-32, pl. iv.
234. —. Ueber die Zunge der Monotremen, einiger Marsupialier, und von *Manis javanica*. Denk. Ges. Jena, vii [Semon's Reise, iv], pp. 107-172, pls. vii-xi. [*Effodientia, Marsupialia, and Monotremata.*]
235. ORLANDI, S. Note teratologiche relative ad alcuni mammiferi. Atti Soc. Ligustica, x, pp. 216-230, pl. vii, and Boll. Mus. Genova, 1899, No. 86, 14 pp., pl. vii.
236. OSBORN, H. F. On *Pliohyrax kruppi*, a fossil Hyracoid from Samos, Lower Pliocene, in the Stuttgart collection. P. Zool. Congress, 1898, pp. 172 & 173, pl. ii. [*Hyracoidea.*]
237. —. The Origin of Mammals. T. c. pp. 415-419, and Amer. J. Sci. (4) vii, pp. 92-96.
238. —. Frontal horn on *Aceratherium incisivum*; relation of this type to *Elasmotherium*. Science (2) ix, pp. 161 & 162. [*Perissodactyla.*]

239. PALADINO, G. Della genesi degli spazii intervillosi nella placenta umana, e del loro primo contenuto in paragone di parte consimile di alcuni mammiferi. Rend. Acc. Napoli, 1899, pts. 6 & 7.
240. PALMER, T. S. Notes on three genera of Dolphins. P. Soc. Washington, xiii, pp. 23 & 24. [*Cetacea*.]
241. —. Notes on *Tatoua* and other genera of Edentates. T. c. pp. 71-73. [*Edentata*.]
242. —. The danger of introducing noxious animals and birds. Yearb. U. S. Dep. Agric. 1898, pp. 87-110.
243. —. The family name of the Dormice. (2) x, pp. 412 & 413. [*Gliridae*.]
244. —. Trouessart's "Catalogus Mammalium." T. c. pp. 491-495.
245. —. On *Thylacomys* Owen. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 300-302. [*Marsupialia*.]
246. PAPPENHEIM, A. Bemerkungen zu dem Artikel von A. Maximow: "Ueber die Structur und Entkernung der rothen Blutkörperchen der Säugethiere." Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 214-216.
247. PARSONS, F. G. The position of *Anomalurus* as indicated by its myology. J. Linn. Soc. London, xxvii, pp. 317-334. [*Anomaluridae*.]
248. —. The joints of Mammals compared with those of Man. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiv, pp. 41-68.  
— [See also WINDLE & PARSONS (332).]
249. PAULLI, S. Ueber die Pneumaticität des Schädels bei den Säugethiern; I. Ueber den Bau des Siebbeins; Ueber die Morphologie des Siebbeins und die der Pneumaticität bei den Monotremen und den Marsupialiern. Morphol. Jahrb. xxviii, pp. 147-178, pl. vii.
250. PEASE, A. E. Supplemental note on the distribution of Loder's Gazelle and the Dorcas Gazelle in Africa. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 593 & 594. [*Bovidae*.]
251. PÉE, P. VAN. Note sur le développement du système veineux du foie chez les embryons de Lapin. J. Anat. Physiol. xxxv, pp. 133-168, pl. ii. [*Leporidae*.]
252. PETRONE, A. L' esistenza del nucleo nell' emazia adulta dei mammiferi. Atti Acc. Gioen. (4) xi, art. 3, pp. 1-68 (1898).
253. —. Dimostrazione del nucleo dell' emazia dei mammiferi mediante nuovi metodi. Boll. Acc. Gioen. 1898, pp. 27-31.
254. \*PODESTA, F. *Ameghinotherium*. Escuela Positiva, v, pp. 1-8, Buenos Aires. [*Toxodontia*.]
255. POMEL, A. Singe et Homme. Carte Géol. Algérie. Pal. Mon. 1897, 34 pp., 8 pls. [*Primates*.]
256. —. Les Équidéa. T. c. 1897, 44 pp., 12 pls. [*Perissodactyla*.]
257. —. Les Ovidéa. T. c. 1898, 32 pp., 14 pls.
258. POTOCKI, COUNT J. Sport in Somaliland, being an account of a hunting trip to that country. London, folio, map and illustrations.
259. PORTIS, A. Una nuova specie di Rhinoceroni fossili in Italia? Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 116-131, pl. v. [*Perissodactyla*.]

260. PRAŽÁK, J. P. & TROUESSART, E. Description d'une espèce nouvelle de Zèbre (*Equus foai*), et remarques sur les caractères des espèces du sous-genre *Hippotigris*. Bull. Mus. Paris, 1899, pp. 350-354, figg. [*Perissodactyla*.]
261. PREBLE, E. A. Description of a new Lemming Mouse from the White Mountains, New Hampshire. P. Soc. Washington, xiii, pp. 43-45. [*Murida*.]
262. —. Revision of the Jumping Mice of the genus *Zapus*. North Amer. Fauna, No. 15, 39 pp., 1 pl. [*Dipodida*.]
263. PRENANT, A. Rectification au sujet de la communication de M. Maurer, "Die Schlundspalten-Derivate von *Echidna*." Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 572-575. [*Monotremata*.]
264. RABL, C. Ueber den Bau und die Entwicklung der Linse; III. Die Linse der Säugethiere. Zeitschr. Wiss. Zool. lxvii, pp. 1-138, pls. i-iv.
265. RADDE, G. Die Sammlungen des kaukasischen Museums; Zoologie. Tiflis. Pp. 1-117 are devoted to *Mammalia*, with contributions from W. BLASIUS, A. NEHRING, and K. SATUNIN.
266. RATH, O. V. Können bei Säugethieren die Geschwister desselben Wurfes von verschiedenem Vater abstammen? Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 487-490.
267. RAWITZ, B. Ueber *Megaptera boops* Fabr. nebst Bemerkungen sur Biologie der norwegischen *Mystacoceten*. Arch. Naturg. 1900 (issued Dec. 1899), pp. 71-114, pl. v. [*Cetacea*.]
268. REGAUD, C. Contribution à l'étude de la cellule de Sertoli et de la spermatogénèse chez les Mammifères. Bibliog. anat. vii, pp. 39-52, and 96-102.
269. REHN, J. A. G. The proper name of the Polar Bear. Science (2) i, p. 254. [*Ursida*.]
270. REICHENBACH, E. S. v. Ueber *Rhinoceros*-Reste im Museum zu Leiden. Leiden, 4to, 94 pp., 2 pls. [*Perissodactyla*.]
271. RIGGS, E. S. The *Mylagaulida*, an extinct family of Sciuriform Rodents. Field Mus. Geol. i, pp. 181-187.
272. RÖRIG, A. Ueber die Trachtigkeitsdauer einiger Cerviden. Zool. Garten, xl, pp. 75-84. [*Cervida*.]
273. —. Ueber die Beziehungen zwischen den Reproduktionsorganen und die Geweihbildung bei den Cerviden. T. c. pp. 314-319, 320-336, and 362-370. [*Cervida*.]
274. \*ROOSEVELT, THEODORE. Big Game Hunting in the Rockies and on the Great Plains, comprising "The Hunting Trips of a Ranchman" and "The Wilderness Hunter." New York.  
     ROTH, S. [See HAUTHAL, R. (119).]  
     RUDDICK, W. H. [See KINGSLEY, J. S. (142).]  
     SATUNIN, K. [See RADDE, G. (265).]
275. SCHARFF, R. F. The history of the European fauna. Contemporary Science Series. Pp. vii & 364, figg.
276. SCHLOSSER, M. Ueber die Bären und bärenähnlichen Formen des europäischen Tertiärs. Paläontogr. xlvi, pp. 95-147, pls. xiii & xiv. [*Canida* & *Ursida*.]

277. [SCHLOSSER, M.] Ueber neue Funde von *Leptodon græcus* Gaudry, und die systematische Stellung dieses Säugethieres. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 378-380 & 385-387. [Hyacoidea.]
278. —. *Parailurus anglicus* und *Ursus bockhi* aus den Ligniten von Baróth-Köpecz, Comitát Haromszék in Ungarn. Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt, xiii, pp. 67-95, pls. x-xii. [Procyonidae, Ursidae.]
279. SCHREINER, S. C. C. The Trek-Bokke (*Gazella euchore*) of the Cape Colony. Zoologist (4) iii, pp. 213-219. [Bovidae.]
280. SCHWALBE, G. Studien ueber *Pithecanthropus erectus* Dubois. Zeitschr. Morphol. i, pp. 16-240, pls. i-iii. [Primates.]
281. SCLATER, P. L. Description of *Cercopithecus congicus*, n. sp. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 827 & 828. [Primates.]
282. — & THOMAS, O. The Book of Antelopes. Parts xiii & xiv. [Bovidae.]
283. SCLATER, W. L. Descriptive list of the Rodents of South Africa. Ann. S. African Mus. 1899, pp. 181-239. [Muridae.]
284. — & SCLATER, P. L. The Geography of Mammals. London, 8vo, pp. xviii & 335, illustrated.
285. SCOTT, W. B. The Selenodont Artiodactyls of the Uinta Basin. Tr. Wagner Inst. vi, pp. ix-xii, & 15-121, pls. i-iv. [Artiodactyla.]
286. SEABRA, A. F. DE. Notícia sobre uma nova especie do genero *Cynonycteris*, e annotação das especies d' este genero que existem nas colleções do Museu Nacional de Lisboa. J. Sci. Lisb. (2) v, pp. 157-162, 1898. [Pteropodidae.]
287. —. Sobre a determinação dos generos da familia *Pteropodidae* fundada nos caracteres extrahidos da forma, disposição e numero das pregas do paladar, e lista das especies d' esta familia existentes nas colleções do Museu de Lisboa. T. c. pp. 163-170, 1898. [Pteropodidae.]
288. —. Sobre um caracter importante para a determinação dos generos e especies dos Microchiropteros, e lista das especies d' este grupo existentes nas colleções do Museu Nacional. T. c. pp. 247-258, 1898. [Chiroptera.]
289. SEELEY, H. G. On the distal end of a Mammalian humerus from Tonbridge (*Hemiomus major*). Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 413-415.
290. — & MARSH, O. C. The origin of Mammals. P. Zool. Congress, 1898, pp. 68-75.
291. SEMON, R. In the Australian Bush and on the Coast of the Coral Sea. London, 8vo, xv and 536 pp., illustrated. [Marsupialia, Monotremata.]
292. SERRE, P. La destruction des Phoques et les pêcheries de Saumons en Californie. Bull. Soc. zool. France, xxiv, pp. 166-169. [Pinnipedia.]
293. SEYDEL, O. Ueber Entwicklungsvorgänge an der Nasenhöhle und am Mundhöhlendache von *Echidna*. Denk. Ges. Jena, vi [Semon's Reise, iv], pp. 447-532, pls. xv & xvi. [Monotremata.]
294. SIXTA V. Wie junge Ornithorhynchi die Milch ihrer Mutter saugen. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 241-246. [Monotremata.]
295. —. Vergleichend-osteologische Bemerkung über den Schultergürtel des *Ornithorhynchus paradoxus* und die Eidechse *Uromastix spinipes*. T. c. pp. 329-335. [Monotremata.]

296. SMITH, E. Further observations on the anatomy of the brain in the *Monotremata*. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, pp. 309-342, pls. x-xii.
297. —. The brain in the *Edentata*. Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) vii, pp. 277-394, figg.
298. SMITH, F. A. *Phoca caspica* and *Phoca groenlandica*. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 339-341. [*Pinnipedia*.]
299. SOBOTTA, J. Ueber die Entstehung des corpus luteum der Säugtiere. Anat. Hefte. Ergebn. viii, pp. 923-950.
300. SOUTHWELL, T. Fauna and Flora of Norfolk; additions to Mammalia. Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 493 & 494.
301. —. Notes on the Seal and Whale fishery, 1898. Zoologist (4) iii, pp. 103-112. [*Pinnipedia* and *Cetacea*.]
302. SPENCER, B. & SWEET, (Miss) G. The structure and development of the hairs of Monotremes and Marsupials; Part i. Monotremes. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (2) xli, pp. 549-588, pls. xliv-xlvi. [*Monotremata*.]
303. STEHLIN, H. G. Ueber die Geschichte des Suiden-Gebisses. First part. Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges. xxvi, pp. 1-336. [*Suidæ*.]
304. STEJNEGER, L. The proper name of the Polar Bear. Science (2) i, pp. 377 & 378.  
— [See also JORDAN, D. S. (137).]
305. STIRLING, E. C. & ZIETZ, A. H. C. Preliminary notes on *Phascolonus gigas* Owen, and its identity with *Sceparnodon ramsayi* Owen. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. 1899, pp. 123-135. [*Marsupialia*.]
306. —. Fossil remains of Lake Cadibona; Pt I, Description of the manus and pes of *Diprotodon australis*, Owen. Mem. R. Soc. S. Australia, i, pp. 1-40, pls. i-xvii. [*Marsupialia*.]
307. STONE, W. The Pumas of the Western United States. Science (2) ix, pp. 34 & 35. [*Felidæ*.]
308. STRAHL, H. Der uterus gravidus von *Galago agisymbanus*. Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxvi, pp. 155-199, 8 pls. [*Lemuroidea*.]
309. —. Placental-Anatomie. Anat. Hefte. Ergebn. viii, pp. 951-989.  
STYAN, F. W. [See DE WINTON, W. E. (62).]  
SWEET, G. [See SPENCER, B. (302).]
310. SYMINGTON, J. The Marsupial larynx. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, pp. 31-49. [*Marsupialia*.]
311. —. The cartilages of the Monotreme larynx. Op. cit. xxxiv, pp. 101-110, pls. vii-ix. [*Monotremata*.]
312. THOMAS, O. On some small Mammals from the district of Cuzco, Peru. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 40-44. [*Sciuridæ*, *Muridæ*, *Marsupialia*.]
313. —. On a new species of *Marmosa*. T. c. pp. 44 & 45. [*Marsupialia*.]
314. —. On new Mammals from South America. T. c. pp. 152-155. [*Muridæ*, *Octodontidæ*, *Marsupialia*.]
315. —. Descriptions of new Neotropical *Muridæ*. Op. cit. iv, pp. 278-288. [*Muridæ*, *Octodontidæ*, *Erethizontidæ*, *Marsupialia*.]



316. [THOMAS, O.] Description of new Rodents from the Orinoco and Ecuador. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 378-383. [*Muridæ*, *Octodontidæ*.]
317. —. Description of a new *Phascologale* from British New Guinea obtained by Dr L. Loria. Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, pp. 191 & 192. [*Marsupialia*.]
318. TOULA, F. Zwei neue Säugethierreste aus dem "krystallisirten Sandstein" von Walsee in Nieder- und Perg in Oberösterreich. N. Jahrb. Min. suppl. vol. 1899, pp. 447-475, pls. xi & xii. [*Cervidæ*, *Sirenia*.]
319. TRAQUAIR, R. H. On the occurrence of Risso's Grampus (*Grampus griseus*, Cuv.) on the East Coast of Scotland. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 197 & 198. [*Cetacea*.]
320. TROUESSART, E. L. Catalogus Mammalium, tam viventium quam fossilium, Pt. vi, Appendix and Index. Berlin.  
— [See also PRAZÁK and TROUESSART (260).]
321. TRUE, F. W. Mammals of the Pribilof Islands. In Jordan's "Fur-Seals" iii, pp. 345-354.
322. TULLBERG, T. Ueber das System der Nagethiere; eine phylogenetische Studie. Acta Soc. Upsal. (3) xviii, pp. 514, pls. 54. [*Rodentia*.]
323. UGOLINI, R. Lo *Steno bellardii* Portis, del Pliocene di Orciano Pisano. Atti Soc. Toscana, xvii, 14 pp., 1 pl. [*Cetacea*.]
324. WAGNER, G. On *Tetracaulodon* (*Tetrabelodon*) *shepardii* Cope. Kansas Quart. viii, pp. 99-103, pls. xxiv and xxv. [*Proboscidea*.]
325. WAITE, E. R. Description of a Ring-tailed Opossum regarded as a variety of *Pseudochirus herbertensis* Collett. Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 91-93.
326. —. The nest or drey of the Ring-tailed opossum (*Pseudochirus peregrinus* Bodd.). T. c. pp. 93 & 94, pl. xix. [*Marsupialia*.]
327. WALKER, G. Ueber die Lymphgefäße der Prostata beim Hunde. Arch. Anat. 1899, pp. 1-10, pls. i & ii. [*Canidæ*.]
328. WEBER, M. On the origin of the fauna of Celebes. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 131-136; list of Mammals, p. 134.
329. \* —. Studien über die Säugethiere; ein Beitrag zur Frage nach dem Ursprung der Cetaceen, pt. II. Jena, 1898. [*Cetacea*.]
330. WEIDENREICH, F. Zur Anatomie der centralen Kleinhirnerne der Säuger. Zeitschr. Morphol. i, pp. 241-258, pl.
331. WESTBERG, G. v. Ueber die Verbreitung des Wisent im Osten des europäisch-asiatischen Kontinents. Arb. Ver. Riga (2) viii, pp. ? ? , ix, pp. 1-80. [*Bovidæ*.]
332. WINDLE, B. C. A. & PARSONS, F. G. On the Myology of the *Edentata*. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 314-338, and 990-1017. [*Edentata* and *Effodientia*.]
333. WINGE, H. On nogle Pattedyr i Danmark. [The Mammals of Denmark.] Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 283-316.
334. WOODWARD, A. S. The supposed existing Ground-Sloth of Patagonia. Nat. Science, xv, pp. 351-354. [*Edentata*.]  
— [See also MORENO and WOODWARD (200).]

335. WOODWARD, H. Notes on *Elephas (Stegodon) ganessa* Falc. & Cant, Pliocene deposits, Sewalik Hills, India. Geol. Mag (4) vi, pp. 337-341, pl. xiv. [*Proboscidea*.]
336. WORTMAN, J. L. Restoration of *Oxyena lupina* Cope, with descriptions of certain new species of Eocene Creodonts. Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 139-148, pl. vii. [*Creodontia*.]
337. WRESTNEI, C. Bemerkungen zu einigen Säugethieren Mecklenburgs. Arch. Ver. Mecklenb. lii, pp. 36-41 (1898).
338. WROUGHTON, R. C. Some Konkan Bats. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 716-725, 1 pl. [*Chiroptera*.]
- ZIETZ, A. H. C. [See STIRLING and ZIETZ (305).]

## II. GENERAL BIOLOGY (INCL. ANATOMY) SUBJECT INDEX.

[† prefixed to a paragraph indicates that it relates in part, or altogether, to extinct forms: when this sign is placed before a specific name it indicates that the species referred to is an extinct one.]

### GENERAL AND COMPARATIVE ANATOMY.

#### A. GENERAL.

*Cavia*; ALEZAIS (6). *Delphinus*; BOUÉEK (44). *Ateles*; CATTANEO (53). *Hypsignathus*; MATSCHIE (178c).

#### B. TEGUMENTAL SYSTEM.

Hair of *Chiroptera*; JABLOWNOWSKI (132): of *Monotremata*; SPENCER & SWEET (302).

Skin and hair of *Grypotherium*; JACOB (133), MORENO & WOODWARD (200).

Palmar and plantar pads; JOHNSON (135).

Mammary glands; EGGELING (73), GULDBERG (105).

#### C. NERVOUS SYSTEM; SENSE ORGANS.

General; FLATEAU & JACOBSON (84).

Brain; BEDDARD (35, 36), HOLL (126), NEUMAYER (226), SMITH (296, 297), WIEDENREICH (320): relative size of; LANKESTER (152).

Spinal ganglia; HOLMGREN (127).

Decussation of pyramids; KÖLLIKER (150).

Crystalline lens; RABL (264).

Nose of *Monotremata*; SEYDEL (293).

Auditory organs; DENKER (59), ESCHWEILER (80), KINGSLEY (142).

Intestinal ganglia; DOGIEL (65).

Thymus; MAURER (179).

## D. MYOLOGY.

*Chiroptera*; MORRA (204).

*Edentata*; WINDLE & PARSONS (333).

Histological; MORPURGO (202, 203).

Femoro-metatarsal tendon of *Equidae*; BARRIER (33).

## E. OSTEOLOGY.

*Lagomorpha*; MAJOR (172).

*Diprotodon*; STIRLING & ZIETZ (306).

*Oryzomys*; WORKMAN (336).

Monotreme skull; BENMELEN (38).

Abnormal cranial bones; CUNNINGHAM (56), FRASSETTO (88, 89).

Cranial fontanelles; MAGGI (167).

Pneumaticity of skull; PAULLI (249).

Auditory region of Lemurs; MAJOR (174).

Auditory ossicles; KINGSLEY (142).

Vertebral column of *Canis*; ADOLPHI (4).

Marsupial shoulder-girdle; BROOM (45A).

Monotreme shoulder-girdle; SIXTA (295).

Joints; DUPONT (71), PARSONS (248).

## F. ALIMENTARY SYSTEM.

## a. Dentition.

Primitive type; AMEGHINO (14, 17).

Formula in Marsupialia and Carnivora; LYDEKKER (164).

Rodent, development of; ADLOFF (3).

*Simia*; CARUS (51).

*Leporida*; MAJOR (172).

*Suidae*; STEHLIN (303).

## b. General.

*Felis*; DEXTER (65).

*Procavia*; NASONOFF (205).

Tongue; OPPEL (233, 234).

Salivary glands; GARNIER (92).

Gastric glands; JOHNSTONE (136).

Intestinal ganglia; DOGIEL (66).

Development of hepatic veins; PÉE (251).

Sucking in Monotremes; SIXTA (294).

## G. CIRCULATORY AND RESPIRATORY SYSTEMS.

Corpuscles and nucleus; MAXIMOW (180), NEGRI (207, 208), PAPPENHEIM (246), PETRONE (252, 253).

Development of hepatic veins; PÉE (251).

Larynx; SYMINGTON (310, 311).

## H. URINO-GENITAL SYSTEM.

*Delphinus*; BORDAS (42).

*Marsupialia*; HILL (124, 125).

Suprarenal capsules of *Cavia*; GUIEYSSE (104).

Placenta; CHAPMAN (53), HUBBRECHT (129), STRAHL (309).

Uterus; STRAHL (306).

Spermatogenesis; REGAUD (268).

## I. DEVELOPMENT, incl. EMBRYOLOGY.

*Chiroptera*; BENEDEN (39), DUVAL (72).  
*Trichosurus*; BROOM (45).  
*Erinaceus*; CARLIER (49).  
*Mus*; JENKINSON (134).  
*Tarsius* and *Tupaia*; HUBRECHT (130).  
 Ovum of *Primates*; HUBRECHT (131).  
 Corpus luteum; CLARK (54), SOBOTTA (299).  
 Gestation in *Elephas*; CHAPMAN (53).  
 Gestation in *Cervidae*; RÖRIG (272, 273).  
 Brain; NEUMAYER (226).  
 Lens; RABL (264).  
 Hepatic veins; PÉE (251).  
 Mouth and nose of *Monotremata*; SEYDEL (293).  
 Hairs of *Monotremata*; SPENCER & SWEET (302).

## K. HABITS, INSTINCTS, ETC.

Bats; OLDHAM (232).  
*Felis geoffroyi*; GIBSON (93).  
*Ovibos*; NATHORST (206).  
*Cephalophus*; KIRBY (144).  
*Pseudochirus*; WAITE (327).

## L. VARIATION, BIONOMICS, AND VARIOUS NOTES.

Phylogeny; KINGSLEY (142), MARSH (176), OSBORN (237), SEELEY & MARSH (290).  
 Phylogeny of *Marsupialia*; DOLLO (67).  
 Phylogeny of *Primates*; HUBRECHT (130).  
 Phylogeny of *Cetacea*; WEBER (329).  
 Heredity and Horse-hybrids; EWART (82, 83).  
 Hybridism; COCKS (55), GUAITA (102), KEMPEN (141), JORDAN (137).  
 Heredity and consanguinity; RATH (286).  
 Fertility; HEAPE (121).  
 Abnormalities; KEMPEN (141), ORLANDI (235).  
 Abnormal dentition of *Simia*; CARUS (51).  
 Abnormal cranial bones; CUNNINGHAM (56), FRASSETTO (88, 89).  
 Rudimentary limbs of *Delphinus*; GULBERG (105).  
 Noxious animals, introduction of; PALMER (242).  
 Extermination; MORLEY (201).  
 Whaling and Sealing; JORDAN (137), SERRE (292), SOUTHWELL (301).

## M. PREPARATION, MUSEUMS, TEXT-BOOKS, ETC.

Catalogue of Mammals; TROUESSART (320).  
 Anatomy of nervous system; FLATAU & JACOBSON (84).  
 Nomenclature; HAY (120).  
 Museum display; KOCH (147).

## GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

General; W. L. & P. L. SCLATER (284).

### *Recent.*

#### 1. EASTERN HOLARCTIC.

Europe; B. HAMILTON (107-109, 111, 112), SCHARFF (275).  
 British Isles; ALCOCK (5), EVANS & BUCKLEY (81), FORREST (87),  
 GRABHAM (95), SOUTHWELL (300).  
 France; ACLOQUE (1).  
 Mecklenberg; WRESTNEI (337).  
 Denmark; WINGE (333).  
 Caucasus; RADDE (265).  
 Russia; GREVÉ (101).  
 Central Asia and Himalaya; ADAIR (2), DAUVERGNE (57), DUDGEON (70),  
 ELWES (79), GREVÉ (101), McMAHON (166).  
 Franz Josef Land; BRUCE (46).  
 China; DE WINTON (60).

#### 2. AFRICA and MADAGASCAR.

Africa; BRYDEN (47), DE WINTON (60, 61, 64), FOA (18), KAISER (139),  
 KIRBY (143), MATSCHIE (178d, 178g), POTOCKI (258).

#### 3. ASIATIC ARCHIPELAGO.

Celebes; WEBER (328, 329).  
 Celebes and Philippines; MEYER (184).

#### 4. AUSTRALIA.

SEMON (291).

#### 5. NORTH AMERICA, ETC.

N. America; ALLEN (7, 8), ELLIOT (74-78), MERRIAM (183), MILLER  
 (198), NELSON (219, 221), ROOSEVELT (274).  
 Pribiloff; JORDAN (137), TRUE (321).

#### 6. SOUTH AMERICA.

THOMAS (312, 314-316).

### *Fossil Faunas.*

Europe; HARLÉ (116).  
 Britain; NEWTON (227).  
 Spain; BOSCA (43).  
 Egypt; ANDREWS (18).  
 Algeria; POMEL (255-257).  
 Madagascar; MAJOR (174, 174a).  
 Australia; STIRLING & ZIETZ (305).  
 N. America; SCOTT (285).  
 S. America; AMEGHINO (12, 13).

## III. SYSTEMATIC.

OSBORN, P. Zool. Congress, 1898, p. 415, proposes to divide Mammals into *Eutheria* and *Prototheria*, placing the Marsupials in the former.

## I. PRIMATES.

## ANTHROPOIDEA.

Ovum, HUBRECHT, Biol. Centrbl. xix, p. 171.

*Homo sapiens*, palmar and plantar pads of fœtus, JOHNSON, Amer. Natural xxxiii, p. 729.

+*Pithecanthropus erectus*, affinities, SCHWALBE, Zeitschr. Morphol. i, p. 16, present condition of controversy regarding, KLAUTSCH, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 217.

*Anthropopithecus gorilla*, brain, BEDDARD, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 65; anatomy, and differences from Chimpanzee, KEITH, t. c. p. 296; *troglodytes*, anatomy and subspecies, t. *kooloo-kamba*, figured, pl. xx, KEITH, l. c.; see also DUCKWORTH, t. c. p. 312; fœtus, DUCKWORTH, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, p. 82.

*Simia satyrus*, abnormal cranial suture, FRASSETO, Bol. Mus. Torino, xiv, No. 344; abnormal dentition, CARUS, Ber. Ges. Leipzig, l. p. 32.

+*Dryopithecus fontani*, remains from St Gaudens, HARLÉ, Bull. Soc. géol. France (3) xxvii, p. 304.

*Cercopithecus diana* and *ignitus*, note on, NEUMANN, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 22; *congius*, Congoland, SCLATER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 828, n. sp.

*Colobus matschiei*, Kavirondo, NEUMANN, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 15, n. sp.

*Rhinopithecus roxellanae*, figured, DE WINTON, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pl. xxxi.

*Nasalis larvatus*, note on, FLOWER, t. c. p. 785, figg.

*Macacus tonkeanus*, Tonkin, MEYER, Abh. Mus. Dresden, vii, No. 7, p. 3, n. sp.

*Papio arabicus*, Arabia, THOMAS, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 929, n. sp.; *hamadryas*, supernumerary cranial bones, FRASSETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica, x, p. 111.

*Cothurus*, n. nom. (subg.) for *Brachyurus*, Trouessart, 1898, nec Fischer, 1813, PALMER, Science (2) x, p. 493.

*Ateles paniscus*, anatomy, CATTANEO, Boll. Mus. Genova, 1899, No. 83.

*Hapale penicillata*, habits, HORNUNG, Zool. Garten, xl, p. 208.

## LEMUROIDEA.

*Lemur rufipes* and *nigerrimus*, perhaps distinct, MAJOR, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 553.

Auditory bulla in Malagasy Lemurs and *Adapis*, MAJOR, t. c. p. 987.

*Galago agisymbanus*, uterus, STRAHL, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxvi, p. 155.

*Tarsius*, placentation, HUBRECHT, P. Zool. Congress, 1898, p. 315; *fuscus* and *sangirensis*, figured, MEYER, Abh. Mus. Dresden, viii, No. 7, pl. iii.

+*Megaladapis madagascariensis*, osteology, p. 272, *filholi*, p. 274, GRANDIDIER, Bull. Mus. Paris, 1899; *insignis*, Pliocene, Madagascar, MAJOR, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 989, n. spp.

+*Peloriadapis*, n. g. for *P. edwardsi*, n. sp., Pliocene, Madagascar, GRANDIDIER, op. cit. p. 275.

- German E. Africa, MATSCHIE, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 74: n. spp. and subsp. *Pipistrellus chrysothrix*, p. 720, *minus*, p. 722, KONKAN, WROUGHTON, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. spp.  
*Scotophilus nigrivetulus* and *hirundo*, GAMBAGA, Gold Coast, DE WINTON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 355, n. spp.  
 Characters and affinity of the *Natalidae*, MILLER, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 245.

## EMBALLONURIDÆ and PHYLLOSTOMATIDÆ.

- Spoon-shaped hairs of *Molossi*, JABLOWNOWSKI, Abh. Mus. Dresden, vii, No. 7, p. 32.  
*Nyctinomus sarasinorum*, Celebes, p. 16, *astrolabiensis*, Papua, p. 19, MEYER, t. c.; *minutus*, Cuba, MILLER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 173, n. spp.  
*Saccopteryx perspicillifer*, Trinidad, MILLER, t. c. p. 176, n. sp.  
*Peropteryx trinitatis*, Trinidad, MILLER, t. c. p. 178, n. sp.  
*Phyllonycteris planifrons*, Bahamas, p. 34, *bombifrons*, Puerto Rico, p. 36, MILLER, P. Soc. Washington, xiii, n. spp.  
*Artibeus femurvillosus*, Colombia, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i, p. 73, n. sp.

## III. INSECTIVORA.

## TUPAIIDÆ.

- Placentation, HUBRECHT, P. Zool. Congress, 1898, p. 315.

## TALPIDÆ and SORICIDÆ.

- Scalops machrinus intermedius*, Oklahoma, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 280, n. sp.  
*Scapanus californicus minusculus*, California, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i, p. 70, n. subsp.  
*Neurotrichus gibbsi major*, Mt. Shasta, MERRIAM, North Amer. Fauna, No. 16, p. 88, n. subsp.  
 †*Proscapanus*, n. g. for *Talpa sansaniensis*, Lartet, 1851, GAILLARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon, vii, p. 23.  
 †*Scaptomyx tedwardsi*, p. 29, †*dolichochir*, p. 30, Miocene, France, GAILLARD, t. c. n. spp.  
 †*Plesiodymus chantrei*, figured, GAILLARD, t. c. p. 33.  
*Sorex setosus*, Washington, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 274; *personatus miscix*, Labrador, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i, p. 15; *shastensis*, Mt. Shasta, MERRIAM, North Amer. Fauna, No. 16, p. 87.  
*Blarina brevicauda hulophaga*, Indian Territory, ELLIOT, op. cit. p. 287, n. subsp.

## ERINACEIDÆ.

- †*Palæoerinaceus intermedius*, Miocene, France, GAILLARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon, vii, art. 2, p. 15, n. sp.  
*Erinaceus europæus*, ova, CARLIER, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, p. 308.

## IV. CARNIVORA.

- Brain, HOLL, Arch. Anat. 1899, p. 217.

## PROCYONIDÆ and MUSTELIDÆ.

- Procyon psora pacifica*, Cascade Mts., MERRIAM, North Amer. Fauna, No. 16, p. 107, n. subsp.
- †*Parailurus*, n. g. for *Ailurus anglicus*, Dawkins, SCHLOSSER, Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt, xiii, p. 73; skull from Hungarian Pliocene described and figured.
- Meles meles mediterraneus*, Crete, BARRETT HAMILTON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 384, n. subsp.
- †*Mustela foina leucolachnæ* from Crete, BARRETT HAMILTON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 383; *erminea* & *furo* hybrids, COCKS, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 2; †*transitoria*, Miocene, France, GAILLARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon, vii, art. 2, p. 57, n. sp.
- Putorius noveboracensis notius*, N. Carolina, p. 53, *occisor*, Maine, p. 54, *xanthogenys mundus*, p. 56, *muricus*, p. 71, California, *longicauda oribasus*, Brit. Columbia, p. 81, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i: n. spp. & subsp.
- Mephitis fatulenta*, Washington, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 269, n. sp.
- Spilogale olympica*, Washington, ELLIOT, t. c. p. 270, n. sp.

## PINNIPEDIA.

- Sealing in 1898, SOUTHWELL, Zoologist (4) iii, p. 103; in California, SERRE, Bull. Soc. zool. France, xxiv, p. 166.
- Phoca caspica* & *grœnlandica*, note on, SMITT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 339.
- Mucrorhinus elephantinus*, figured, Zoologist (4) iii, pl. iii.
- Callorhinus alascanus*, Pribiloff Islands, *curilensis*, Kurile Islands, JORDAN, Fur-Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of N. Pacific, i, p. 45 (1898), n. spp.

## †CREODONTIA.

- Dental formula, LYDEKKER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 922.
- Oxyæna lupina*, restoration, WORTMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 140, pl. vii.
- Oxyænodon*, n. g. for *O. dysodus*, n. sp., Eocene, N. America, WORTMAN, t. c. p. 145.
- Pachyæna intermedia*, Eocene, N. America, WORTMAN, t. c. p. 147, n. sp.

## V. RODENTIA.

- Taxonomy, phylogeny and distribution, TULLBERG, Acta Soc. Upsal. (3) 1899; the *Simplicidentata* are divided into *Hystriognathi* and *Sciurognathi*.—South African, W. L. SCLATER, Ann. S. African Mus. 1899, p. 181; development of dentition, ADLOFF, Jena. Zeitschr. 1898, p. 347.

## ANOMALURIDÆ and HAPLODONTIDÆ.

- Anomalurus*, myology and taxonomy, PARSONS, J. Linn. Soc. London, xxvii, p. 317.
- Haplodon* (= *Aplodontia*) *pacifica*, Oregon, p. 19, *phæa*, California, p. 20, *olympica*, Olympic Mts., p. 20, *major rainieri*, p. 21, MERRIAM, P. Soc. Washington, xii, n. spp. & subsp.; *olympicus*, habits, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 251.



- rattus* in France, HECHT, Zool. Garten, xl, p. 265; *decumanus*, histology of muscles, MORPURGO, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 88 & 152, salivary glands, GARNIER, Bibliog. anat. vii, p. 217; *musculus*, crossing, GUAITA, Ber. Ges. Freiberg, 1898, p. 317, development, JENKINSON, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xliii, p. 61.
- Nesocia huttoni satunini*, Merv, p. 108, n. subsp.; *bacheri* from Moab, p. 110, NEHRING, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899.
- Cricetus vulgaris canescens*, Belgium, p. 1, *v. rufescens*, Ural, p. 2, NEHRING, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, n. subsp.
- +*Cricetodon minus* from Enningen, MAJOR, Geol. Mag. (4) vi, p. 372.
- Peromyscus akeleyi*, Olympic Mts., ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 226; *texanus subarcticus*, S. Dakota, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 15; *crinitus scitulus*, Nevada, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i, p. 67 : n. sp. & subsp.
- Rhipidomys marmosurus*, Orinoco, THOMAS, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 379, n. sp.
- Zygodontomys stella*, Orinoco, THOMAS, t. c. p. 380, n. sp.
- Oryzomys bacops*, Ecuador, iii, p. 152, *indefessus*, Galapagos, iv, p. 280, *auriventer*, Ecuador, p. 379, THOMAS, op. cit.; *navus*, Colombia, BANGS, P. Soc. Washington, xiii, p. 9; *maculiventer*, p. 204, *trichurus*, p. 206, *sanctamartae*, p. 207, *mollipilosus*, p. 208, *magdalenae*, p. 209, *villosus*, p. 210, Colombia, *palmaris*, p. 210, *tenuicauda*, p. 211, *fulviventer* and *modestus*, p. 212, Venezuela, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii : n. spp.
- Rhithrodontomys chrysotis*, Oklahoma, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 281; *tenuis*, Mexico, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 15; *klamathensis*, Shasta Valley, MERRIAM, North Amer. Fauna, No. 16, p. 19 : n. spp.
- Nectomys garleppi*, Cuzco, Peru, THOMAS, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 42, n. sp.
- Rhithrodon fossor*, Argentina, THOMAS, op. cit. iv, p. 280, n. sp.
- Tylomys mira*, Ecuador, *watsoni*, Panama, THOMAS, t. c. p. 278, n. spp.
- Phenacomys olympicus*, Olympic Mts., ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 225; *constablei*, Northwest Territory, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 4.
- Microtus ratticeps stimpingi*, Brandenburg, n. subsp., SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 58; *r. typicus* in Prussia, t. c. p. 68, *r. stimpingi* in Frankfurt, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 358, NEHRING: *tshuktshorum*, E. Siberia, p. 11, *abbreviatus*, Hall Island, Bering Sea, p. 13, MILLER, P. Soc. Washington, xiii; *pumilus*, p. 226, *morosus*, p. 227, Olympic Mts., ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i; *musignani illyricus*, Bosnia, BARRETT HAMILTON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 225; *stonei*, p. 5, *vellerensis*, p. 7, *cautus*, p. 7, Northwest Territory, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii; *avidulus*, Eastern Turkestan, p. 284, *pamirensis*, Tagdumbash Pamir, p. 287, *brachelix*, Kashmir, p. 290, *cricetulus*, Ladak, p. 294, *acrophilus*, Karakorum, p. 296, MILLER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899 : n. spp.
- Acodon venezuelensis*, Venezuela, *columbianus*, Columbia, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 203, n. spp.
- Neotoma macropus surberi*, Oklahoma, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 279; *bella*, California, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i, p. 66 : n. sp. & subsp.
- Synaptomys (Mictomys) sphagnicola*, New Hampshire, PREBLE, P. Soc. Washington, xiii, p. 43, n. sp.
- +*Myodes lemmus* +*crassidens*, Pliocene, Portugal, NEHRING, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 56, and Arch. Naturg. 1899, i, p. 179, n. subsp.
- Fiber zibethicus aquilonius*, Labrador, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i, p. 11, n. subsp.



THE HISTORY OF THE  
CITY OF LONDON  
FROM THE FOUNDATION  
TO THE PRESENT  
TIME

- zechi*, Togoland, MATSCHIE, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 11 : n. spp. & subsp.; *timidus* (= *variabilis*), change of pelage, BARRETT HAMILTON, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 598; *cuniculus*, development of hepatic veins, PÉE, J. Anat. Physiol. xxxv, p. 133, spinal ganglia, HOLMGREN, Anat. Anz. xvi, p. 161.  
*Ochotona* (= *Lagomys*) *cuppes*, Brit. Columbia, p. 40, *saxatilis*, Colorado, p. 41, BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club, i, n. spp.  
 † *Lagopsis verus* from Ceningen, MAJOR, Geol. Mag. (4) vi, p. 365.

## †GANODONTIA.

- Wortmannia*, n. g. for *Hemiganus otariidens*, COPE, HAY, Science (2) ix, p. 593; the type species of *Hemiganus* being identical with *Psittacotherium multifragum*, the former name is a synonym of the latter.

## VI. UNGULATA.

## ARTIODACTYLA.

## BOVIDÆ.

- The Antelopes of the Russian dominions, GREVÉ, KB. Ver. Riga, 1899, p. 94.  
 † *Bos banting*, habits [ANON.], Asian, Oct. 1899, p. 52; *grunniens*, notes on, KÖHLER, Zool. Garten, xl, p. 72, distribution, GREVÉ, t. c. p. 313; *bonasus*, distribution, Westberg, Arb. Ver. Riga (2) viii, p. ? ix, p. 1, in Lithuania, BUXTON, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 64; extinct American Bisons, LUCAS, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 755.  
*Ovibos moschatus*, young figured, SCLATER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 986; habits, NATHORST, Svenska Jägareforeb. Nya. Tidskr. xxxviii, p. 2.  
 † *Ovis ammon*, young figured, SCLATER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pl. viii; *canadensis stonei* & *dalli*, range and colour, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 2 & 3; *ophion urmiana*, Urmi Islands, GÜNTHER, J. Linn. Soc. London, 1899, p. 374; † *palæotragus*, p. 7, † *tambigua*, p. 19 (*Capra*), † *promasa*, Tertiary, Algeria, p. 26, POMEL, Les Ovidés, Carte Géol. Algérie—Pal. Mon. 1898 : n. spp. & subsp.  
*Capra mengesi*, note on, NOACK, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 13; *ibex*, distribution, GREVÉ, SB. Ges. Dorpat, xii, p. 69, horn-cores from Swiss pile-dwellings, GIRTANNER, Mt. Ges. Bern, 1897, p. 47; *ægragrus jourensis*, Journa. IVREA, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 599, n. subsp.; *ægragrus pictus* and *æ. cretensis*, described and figured, LORENZ-LIBERNAU, Mt. Bosnien und Herzegovina, vi, p. 881.  
*Rupicapra ornata*, Abruzzi, NEUMANN, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 347, n. sp.  
*Cephalophus leucoprosopus*, Africa, NEUMANN, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 18, n. sp.; *rufilatus*, note on, DE WINTON, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 771, fig; *monticola*, habits, KIRBY, t. c. p. 830.  
*Bubalis jacksoni*, Thomas, 1892 = *Acronotus lelwel*, Heuglin, 1863, NEUMANN, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 76.  
*Oreotragus aceratos*, Gerinan E. Africa, NOACK, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 11, n. sp.  
*Cervicapra arundinum*, a pale specimen, LYDEKKER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 555.  
*Cobus nigricans*, Sierra Leone, p. 794, pl. liii, *smithemani*, Lake Mweru, p. 982, pl. lxxi, *vardoni loderi*, Africa, p. 984, LYDEKKER, t. c.; *Adenote nigroscapulata*, White Nile, MATSCHIE, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 15 : n. spp. & subsp.

- Gazella leptoceros* (= *loderi*) and *dorcas*, PEASE, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 593; *gutturosa*, notes on, KÖHLER, Zool. Garten, xl, p. 336.  
*Lithocranius sclateri*, N. Somaliland, NEUMANN, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 19, n. sp.  
*Hippotragus* and allied genera, SCLATER & THOMAS, "Book of Antelopes," pta. XIII & XIV.

## GIRAFFIDÆ and CERVIDÆ.

- Giraffa camelopardalis reticulata*, Somaliland, DE WINTON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 212, n. subsp.  
 Period of gestation in *Cervidæ*, and its relation to antler-shedding, RÖRIG, Zool. Garten, xl, pp. 75 and 314.  
*Alces gigas*, Alaska, MILLER, P. Soc. Washington, xiii, p. 57, n. sp.  
 †*Cervus canadensis asiaticus*, antlers figured, ELWES, J. Linn. Soc. London, xxvii, pp. 30 et seq.; *C. occidentalis*, description and figures of antlers, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 262; †*belgrandi* (*verticornis*) from Forest-bed, HARMER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 715, Tr. Zool. Soc. London, xv, p. 97, pl. xxi; *thibernicus*, in Isle of Man, DAWKINS, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, p. 548.  
*Cervulus*, sp., abnormally large antlers, HOLDING, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 295.  
 †*Dicroceros* (?) *walseensis*, Tertiary, Up. Austria, TOULA, N. Jahrb. Min. suppl. vol. 1899, p. 452, n. sp.  
*Odocoileus herminous* (Rafinesque), proper name for Black-tailed Deer, ELLIOT, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 264.  
*Mazama bisulca*, description, LYDEKKER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 917, pl. lxi.

## CAMELIDÆ.

- †*Lama* (= *Auchenia*) †*loennbergi*, Tertiary, Patagonia, AMEGHINO, Sinopsis, suppl. p. 6.  
 †*Miolabis*, n. g. for *Protolabis transmontanus*, COPE, HAY, Science (2) ix, p. 593; *Protolabis* is a synonym of *Procamelus*.

## †EXTINCT FAMILIES.

- Protoreodon minor*, Uinta beds, SCOTT, Tr. Wagner Inst. vi, p. 95, n. sp.  
*Protagriochærus*, n. g., p. 100, for *P. annectans*, Uinta beds, p. 107, n. sp. SCOTT, t. c.  
*Merycoidodon*, LEIDY, 1848, may stand for *Oreodon*, instead of *Cotylopa*, HAY, Science (2) ix, p. 593.  
*Brachyodus africanus*, Miocene, Egypt, ANDREWS, Geol. Mag. (4) vi, p. 482, pl. xxxiii, n. sp.

## SUIDÆ.

- Dentition and list of extinct species, STEHLIN, Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges. xxvi, p. 1; certain forms are named as new, but since the description of them is deferred till a later part of the memoir, they are not quoted here.  
 †*Sus aro/a*, corpus luteum, CLARK, Arch. Anat. 1899, p. 95; †*grivensis* = *Hyotherium soemmerringi grivense*, Depéret, 1892, GAILLARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon, vii, art. 2, p. 69.

## PERISSODACTYLA.

- Equus caballus* & *burchelli*, hybrids, EWART (82 & 83); *caballus*, extermination in Camarque peninsula, LEVAT, Rev. Scient. (4) xii, p. 112, femoro-metatarsal tendon, BARRIER, C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) i, p. 847; *foai*, Angoniland, PRAZÁK & TROUËSSART, Bull. Mus. Paris, 1899, p. 350, n. sp.; †*ebus*, HAY, Science (2) ix, p. 593, n. nom. for *intermedius*, Cope, nec Rüttimeyer, 1887.
- †*Onokippidium saldiusi*, Pliocene (?), Patagonia, ROTH, Rev. Mus. La Plata, ix, p. 430, n. sp.
- †*Hipparion libycum*, p. 8, *massesylium*, p. 11, *sütfensis*, p. 14, *ambiguum*, p. 15, Tertiary, Algeria, POMEL, Les Équidés Carte Géol. Algérie—Pal. Mon. 1897, n. spp.
- †*Homogalax*, n. g. for *Systemodon primævus*, Cope, HAY, Science (2) ix, p. 593; the type of *Systemodon* is *Hyracotherium*.
- †*Rhinoceros tetruscus*, osteology, REICHENBACH (270); †*antiquitatis* (= *tichorhinus*), in Belgium, LOHEST, Ann. Soc. géol. Belgique, xxvi, p. lxxiv; † sp., in Italy, PORTIS, Boll. Com. geol. Ital. xviii, p. 116.
- †*Aceratherium incisum*, its frontal horn, OSBORN, Science (2) ix, p. 161.

## HYRACOIDEA, †TOXODONTIA, †LITOPTERNA, ETC.

- †*Choichephilum*, n. g. for *Ch. diastematum*, n. sp. Tertiary, Patagonia, AMEGHINO, Sinopsis, Suppl. p. 5.
- †*Pliohtyrax*, n. g. for *P. kruppi*, n. sp., Pliocene, Samos, OSBORN, P. Zool. Congress, 1892, p. 172; identical with *Leptodon græcus*, Gaudry, Schlosser, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 378 and 385. *Pliohtyrax græcus* (*Leptodon*, Gaudry, preoccupied), MAJOR, Geol. Mag. (4) vi, p. 547.
- Proavia syriaca*, alimentary organs, NASONOFF, Rabot. Lab. Warsaw, 1897, p. 232; *kerstingi*, Togoland, MATSCHIE, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1899, p. 59, n. sp.
- †*Nesodon impingatus*, Tertiary, Patagonia, AMEGHINO, Sinopsis, Suppl. p. 6, n. sp.
- †*Adinotherium rotundidens*, AMEGHINO, ibid. l. c. n. sp.
- †*Icochilus ulter*, Tertiary, ibid. AMEGHINO, t. c. p. 5, n. sp.
- †*Ameghinotherium*, n. g. for *A. curuzu-cuatiense*, n. sp., Tertiary, Corrientes, PODESTA, Escuela Positiva, v, p. i.
- †*Astrapotherium trilophodon* & *hebetatum*, p. 5, *herculeum*, p. 6, Tertiary, Patagonia, AMEGHINO, Sinopsis, Suppl. n. spp.
- †*Protherotherium persistens*, ibid. AMEGHINO, t. c. p. 6, n. sp.
- †*Heptaconus obtutatus*, AMEGHINO, ibid. l. c. n. sp.
- †*Diadiaphorus zamius*, AMEGHINO, ibid. l. c. n. sp.
- †*Morphippus corrugatus*, AMEGHINO, ibid. l. c. n. sp.
- †*Pyrotherium trilophodon*, ibid. AMEGHINO, t. c. p. 5, n. sp.

## PROBOSCIDEA.

- †*Elephas tanguis* from Palermo, GREGORIO, Ann. Geol. et Pal. pt. xxvi; †*ganesa*, note on, WOODWARD, Geol. Mag. (4) vi, p. 337; *indicus*, gestation, CHAPMAN, C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) i, p. 525; *africanus*, large tusks, MACKENZIE, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 985; †*primigenius*, in Hudson Bay territory, BELL, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. 1898, p. 369, in Hungary, HALAVATS, Foldtani Kozl. xxix, p. 39.
- †*Mustodon*, sp., from Hudson Bay territory, BELL, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. 1898, p. 369, molar from Red Crag, LANKESTER, Geol. Mag. (4) vi, 289; (*Tetracaulodon*) *shepardi*, dentition, WAGNER, Kansas Quart. viii, p. 99.

## VII. SIRENIA and CETACEA.

- Reported former occurrence of a member of the group in St Helena, LYDEKKER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 796.
- Hydrodamalis*, Retzius, 1794, antedates *Rhytina*, Illiger, 1811, PALMER, Science (2) x, p. 494.
- †*Eotheroidea*, n. nom. for *Eotherium*, Owen, 1875, nec Leidy, 1853, PALMER, t. c.
- †*Metasytherium* (?) *pergense*, Tertiary, Up. Austria, TOULA, N. Jahrb. Min. suppl. vol. 1899, p. 459, n. sp.
- Whaling in 1898, SOUTHWELL, Zoologist (4) iii, p. 103; origin of Cetacea, WEBER (329).
- Balaenoptera rostrata*, stranding in Italy, CARRUCIO, Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, p. 89.
- Aegaptera boöps*, notes on, RAWITZ, Arch. Naturg. 1900, p. 71 (1899).
- Grampus griseus*, on Scottish coast, TRAQUAIR, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 197.
- Delphinus delphis*, rudimentary hind-flippers and milk-glands of embryo, GULDBERG, Int. J. Anat. xvi, p. 301; female urino-genital organs, BORDAS, Ann. Sci. Nat. x, p. 195; histology, BOUŽEK, Bull. Ceska Ak. 1898, p. 27.
- Neophocena*, for *Neomeris*, Gray, 1846, nec LAMOUROUX, 1816, PALMER, P. Soc. Washington, xiii, p. 23. It is also stated (pp. 23 & 24) that *Orca* and *Turnio* are apparently not available for the animals to which they are usually applied.
- †*Steno bellardii*, note on, UGOLINI, Atti Soc. Toscana, xvii.
- †*Proqualodon australis*, skull figured, LYDEKKER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 919.
- †*Proterocetus*, n. g. for *P. palpabilis*, n. sp., Tertiary Patagonia, AMEGHINO, Sinopsis, Suppl. p. 8.

## VIII. EDENTATA and EFFODIENTIA.

- Myology, WINDLE & PARSONS, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 314 and 990; brain, SMITH, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) vii, p. 277; mammary glands, EGGELENG, Denk. Ges. Jena, vii, Semon's Reise, iv, p. 1.
- Cyclopes*, Gray, 1821, antedates *Cyclothurus*, Lesson, 1842, PALMER, P. Soc. Washington, xiii, p. 72.
- Croleptes*, Wagler, 1831, antedates *Tamandua*, Lesson, 1842, PALMER, t. c. p. 73.
- †*Neomylodon listai*, description of, LÖNNBERG, Svenska Exped. Magellans-land, ii, p. 149; MORENO & WOODWARD, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 144; AMEGHINO, t. c. p. 830, and Sinopsis, Suppl. p. 8, La Pyramide, i, p. 51; MERCERAT, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires, i, p. 155; BARRETT HAMILTON, Nat. Sci. xv, p. 462.
- Identified with *Glossotherium*, MORENO, Nature, ix, p. 396, Geol. Mag. (4) vi, p. 385; *G. listai*, WOODWARD, Nat. Sci. xv, p. 351; = *Grypotherium domesticum* (n. nom.), ROTH, Rev. Mus. La Plata, ix, p. 414; histology of skin, JACOB, op. cit. x, p. 61; see also NORDENSKIÖLD, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 335, and C.R. Ac. Paris, cxxix, p. 1216.
- †*Schimotherium binum*, Tertiary, Patagonia, AMEGHINO, Sinopsis, Suppl. p. 7, n. sp.
- †*Propalaeohoplophorus exilis*, ibid. AMEGHINO, t. c. p. 8.

*Tatoua*, Gray, 1865, stands for *Xenurus*, Wagler, 1830, nec Boie, 1826, p. 2; *centralis*, Honduras, p. 4, n. sp., MILLER, P. Soc. Washington, xiii.

*Cabassou*, McMurtrie, 1831, antedates *Tatoua*, PALMER, t. c. p. 71.

*Manis javanica*, tongue, OPPEL, Denk. Ges. Jena, vii, Semon's Reise, iv, p. 107.

## IX. MARSUPIALIA.

Gastric glands, JOHNSTONE, J. Linn. Soc. London, xxvii, p. 1; notes on Australian, SEMON (291); urinogenital organs, HILL, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales, xxiv, p. 42; arboreal ancestry, DOLLO, Trav. Stat. zool. Wimereux, viii, p. 188; dental formula, LYDEKKER, P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, p. 922; naso-ethmoidal region, PAULLI, Morphol. Jahrb. xxviii, p. 147; larynx, SYMINGTON, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiii, p. 31; tongue, OPPEL, Denk. Ges. Jena, vii, Semon's Reise, iv, p. 107; decussation of pyramids, KÖLLIKER, Cinquant. Soc. Biol. Paris, p. 640; development and morphology of shoulder-girdle, BROOM, P. R. Soc. Edinburgh, xxii, p. 482; embryology, HILL, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xliii, p. 1.

*Dendrolagus maximus*, figured, ROTHSCCHILD, Novitat. Zool. vi, pl. i.

†*Diprotodon*, osteology, STIRLING & ZIETZ, Mem. R. Soc. S. Australia, i, p. 1.

†*Phascolonus*, dentition and osteology, STIRLING & ZIETZ, Tr. R. Soc. S. Australia, 1899, p. 123.

*Pseudochirus peregrinus*, nest of, WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 93; *herbertensis colletti*, Queensland, WAITE, t. c. p. 92, n. subsp.

*Trichosurus vulpecula*, development, BROOM, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales, xxiii, p. 705.

*Thylacomya*, Blyth, 1840, antedates *Peragalea*, Gray, 1841, PALMER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 300.

*Perameles*, urinogenital organs and parturition, HILL, op. cit.

*Phascologale melanura*, New Guinea, THOMAS, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 191, n. sp.

*Dasyurus albopunctatus*, male of, HELLER, Abh. Mus. Dresden, vii, No. 9.

*Metachirus opossum melanurus*, THOMAS, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 285, Ecuador, n. subsp.

*Philander laniger pallidus*, Panama, *l. guyanus*, Ecuador, THOMAS, t. c. p. 286, n. subsp.

*Marmosa rappa*, iii, p. 42, *quichua*, p. 43, Peru, *phaea*, Colombia, p. 44, *simonsi*, Puna Id., iv, p. 287, THOMAS, op. cit. n. spp.

*Peramys brevicaudatus orinoci*, Orinoco, iii, p. 154, *rubidus*, Bahia, p. 155, THOMAS, op. cit. n. sp. & subsp.

## X. MONOTREMATA.

Habits, SEMON (291); structure of skull, BEMMELN, Ver. Ak. Amsterdam, 1899, p. 81; hairs, SPENCER & SWEET, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (2) xli, p. 549; naso-ethmoidal region, PAULLI, Morphol. Jahrb. xxviii, p. 147; larynx, SYMINGTON, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. xxxiv, p. 101; brain, SMITH, ibid. xxxiii, p. 309; tongue, OPPEL, Denk. Ges. Jena, vii, Semon's Reise, iv, p. 107; mammary glands, EGGELE, t. c. p. 1; decussation of pyramids, KÖLLIKER, Cinquant. Soc. Biol. Paris, p. 640.

*Ornithorhynchus*, lactation and shoulder-girdle, SIXTA, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 246 and 329.

*Echidna hystrix*, fenestra cochleæ, ESCHWEILER, Anat. Anz. xvi, p. 584; development of nasal and buccal chambers, SEYDELL, Denk. Ges. Jena, vi, Semon's Reise, iv, p. 447; thymus and throat-clefts, MAURER, t. c. p. 405, and PRENANT, Anat. Anz. xvi, p. 572.

### INCERTÆ SEDIS.

† *Hemiomus*, n. g. for *H. major*, n. sp., fossil, Tonbridge, SEELEY, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, p. 413.





## III. AVES.

BY

R. BOWDLER SHARPE, LL.D., &amp;c.

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
I. TITLES . . . . .	2	Passeriformes ( <i>continued</i> ).	
II. SUBJECT INDEX.		Dicruridæ . . . . .	55
Faunistic . . . . .	37	Oriolidæ . . . . .	55
Anatomy & Miscellaneous . . . . .	38	Icteridæ . . . . .	55
III. SYSTEMATIC—		Ploceidæ . . . . .	56
Ratitæ.		Tanagridæ . . . . .	57
Rheiformes . . . . .	38	Cærebidæ . . . . .	57
Struthioniformes . . . . .	38	Drepanidæ . . . . .	57
Casuariiformes . . . . .	38	Fringillidæ . . . . .	57
Apterygiformes . . . . .	39	Alaudidæ . . . . .	59
Carinatae.		Motacillidæ . . . . .	59
Galliformes . . . . .	39	Mniotiltidæ . . . . .	60
Turniciformes . . . . .	40	Certhiidæ . . . . .	60
Pteroclidiformes . . . . .	40	Meliphagidæ . . . . .	60
Columbiformes . . . . .	40	Nectariniidæ . . . . .	61
Opisthocomiformes . . . . .	41	Diceidæ . . . . .	62
Ralliformes . . . . .	41	Zosteropidæ . . . . .	62
Podicipedidiformes . . . . .	41	Paridæ . . . . .	62
Colymbiformes . . . . .	41	Sittidæ . . . . .	62
Sphenisciformes . . . . .	42	Laniidæ . . . . .	62
Procellariiformes . . . . .	42	Prionopidæ . . . . .	63
Alciformes . . . . .	42	Vireonidæ . . . . .	64
Lariformes . . . . .	42	Artamidæ . . . . .	64
Charadriiformes . . . . .	43	Ampelidæ . . . . .	64
Gruiformes . . . . .	44	Sylviidæ . . . . .	64
Stereornithes . . . . .	44	Turdidæ . . . . .	65
Ardeiformes . . . . .	45	Cinclidæ . . . . .	66
Phoenicopteriformes . . . . .	45	Troglodytidæ . . . . .	66
Anseriformes . . . . .	45	Mimidæ . . . . .	66
Pelecaniformes . . . . .	46	Timeliidæ . . . . .	66
Cathartidiformes . . . . .	47	Pycnonotidæ . . . . .	68
Accipitriformes . . . . .	47	Campophagidæ . . . . .	68
Strigiformes . . . . .	48	Muscicapidæ . . . . .	68
Psittaciformes . . . . .	49	Hirundinidæ . . . . .	69
Coraciiformes . . . . .	49	Tyrannidæ . . . . .	70
Trogones . . . . .	52	Pipridæ . . . . .	70
Coccyges . . . . .	52	Cotingidæ . . . . .	70
Scansores . . . . .	53	Pittidæ . . . . .	71
Piciformes . . . . .	53	Eurylæmidæ . . . . .	71
Passeriformes.		Dendrocolaptidæ . . . . .	71
Corvidæ . . . . .	54	Formicariidæ . . . . .	71
Paradiæidæ . . . . .	54	Conopophagidæ . . . . .	72
Ptilonorhynchidæ . . . . .	54	Pterotochidæ . . . . .	72
Sturnidæ . . . . .	55	Atrichiidæ . . . . .	72
Eulabetidæ . . . . .	55		

## INTRODUCTION.

No extraordinary discovery in Ornithology marks the year 1899, but much steady progress has been achieved, and some important contributions to our osteological knowledge have been made by Messrs Beddard, Pycraft and Dr Sushkin. I have to acknowledge the assistance which Mr Charles Chubb has rendered me in the preparation of this Record.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. \*ACLOQUE, A. Faune de France, contenant la description de toutes les espèces indigènes disposées en tableaux analytiques, avec 4000 figures. Avec une préface par E. Perrier. Vol. v. Oiseaux. Paris 1899, 8vo, 200 pp., 300 figg.
2. ADAMS, L. E. A plea for Owls and Kestrels. J. Northamptonshire Nat. Hist. Soc. 1898, pp. 45-55. [*Strigiformes, Accipitriformes.*]
3. ALBERT, F. Contribuciones al estudio de las aves Chilenas. Santiago, Chile, 1898, 8vo, Entregas 1-8, 256 pp., Entrega 9. Tom II. Entrega i, 1899.
4. —. Estudios sobre la Ornitología Chilena. Revist. Chilena iii, pp. 25-28. [*Caprimulgi.*]
5. ALEXANDER, B. An ornithological expedition to the Zambesi River. Ibis 1899, pp. 549-583, pl. xi. [*Nectariniidæ, Ploceidæ, Dicruridæ, Lanidæ.*]
6. —. On birds from the Zambesi River. Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. xlviii, xlix, l, lv. [*Sylviidæ, Nectariniidæ.*]
7. —. On a new species of warbler from the Zambesi. Op. cit. i, p. xvii. [*Sylviidæ.*]
8. ALLEN, J. A. Truth versus error. Auk xvi, pp. 46-51.
9. —. Republication of descriptions of new species and sub-species of North American birds. T. c. pp. 338-350.
10. ALLISON, A. Sprague's Pipit near New Orleans. T. c. p. 82. [*Motacillidæ.*]
11. —. The Sparrows of Mississippi. T. c. pp. 266-270.
12. ANDERSON, K. Meddelelser om Færøernes Fugle med særligt Hensyn til Nalso. Efter skriftlige Oplysninger fra P. F. Petersen, Nalso. Vidd. Medd. 1899, pp. 239-261.
13. ANDREWS, C. W. On the extinct birds of Patagonia. i. The skull and skeleton of *Pharorhacos inflatus* Ameghino. Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, pp. 55-86, pls. xiv-xvii. [*Stereornithes.*]

---

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Paper or Work referred to.

14. [ANDREWS, C. W.] Note on *Genyornis newtoni*. Ibis 1899, pp. 328 & 329.
15. —. On some remains of birds from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire. T. c. pp. 351–358. [*Pelecaniformes*, *Ardeiformes*, *Strigiformes*, *Accipitriformes*, *Ralliformes*, *Anseriformes*, *Corvidæ*.]
16. —. On the remains of a new bird from the London Clay of Sheppey. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 776–785, pl. li. [*Pelecaniformes*.]
17. [ANON.] Jahresversammlung der Deutscher Ornithologischen Gesellschaft. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 185–189. [*Phasiani*.]
18. ANSORGE, W. J. Under the African Sun, a description of native races in Uganda, sporting adventures and other experiences. London, 1899, 8vo, xiv, 556 pp. Appendix. Birds by Ernst Hartert, pp. 325–355. [*Galliformes*, *Coli*, *Ploceidæ*, *Nectariniidæ*.]
19. ANTHONY, A. W. Hybrid Grouse. Auk xvi, pp. 180 & 181. [*Galliformes*.]
20. APLIN, O. V. The Barred Warbler in Oxfordshire in November. Ibis 1899, pp. 160 & 161. [*Sylviidæ*.]
21. —. Notes on the birds of Belgium. Zoologist 1899, pp. 149–163.
22. —. Notes on the ornithology of Oxfordshire. T. c. pp. 433–442.
23. —. Note on the female Red-backed Shrike. Natural. J. viii, p. 14 B, pl. B 1. [*Laniidæ*.]
24. ARRIGONI DEGLI ODDI, E. Relazione sul IV. Congresso Internazionale di Zoologia tenutosi in Cambridge nell' Agosto 1898. Venezia, 1899.
25. —. Elenco degli uccelli rari o più difficili ad aversi conservati nella sua collezione ornitologica Italiana al 31 Dicembre 1898. Ornith. 1899, pp. 199–249.
26. —. Distribution of Skuas in Italy. Ibis 1899, pp. 156–158. [*Luriformes*.]
27. —. The nesting of the Black Kite (*Milvus migrans*) in the territory of Verona. Zoologist 1899, pp. 241–253. [*Accipitriformes*.]
28. —. Materiali per una fauna ornitologica Veronese con note di Vittorio Dal Nero. Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. lviii, pp. 387–437.
29. —. Note ornitologiche sulla provincia di Verona. Atti Soc. Ital. xxxviii, pp. 75–190.
30. —. *Aquila rapax* (Temm.) ed il *Buteo desertorum* (Daud.) per la prima volta osservati in Italia. Avicula iii, pp. 125–128. [*Accipitriformes*.]
31. BACKHOUSE, J. Preliminary catalogue of the British bird collections in the possession of the Yorkshire Philosophical Society. Ann. Rep. Yorksh. Phil. Soc. 1899, pp. 1–9.
32. BARR, P. H. The birds of Staffordshire and North Wales. Rep. Rugby Soc. 1898, pp. 1–32.
33. BAKER, E. C. STUART. Indian Ducks and their allies. Part vi, with pl. vi. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 235–261. Part vii, with pl. vii, pp. 437–464. Part viii, with pl. viii, pp. 593–620. [*Anseriformes*.]
34. —. The birds of North Cachar. Part x. T. c. pp. 486–510. [*Galliformes*.]

35. BANGS, O. On some new or rare birds from the Sierra de Santa Marta, Colombia. P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 91-108. [*Trogones*, *Trochili*, *Tyrannidae*, *Cotingidae*, *Dendrocolaptidae*, *Conopophagidae*, *Pteroptochidae*, *Fringillidae*, *Cinclidae*, *Troglodytidae*, *Turdidae*.]
36. —. The Humming-birds of the Santa Marta region of Colombia. Auk xvi, pp. 135-139, pl. ii. [*Trochili*.]
37. —. The Florida Meadow Lark. P. New Engl. Zool. Club i, pp. 19-21. [*Icteridae*.]
38. —. A New Barred Owl from Corpus Christi, Texas. T. c. pp. 31 & 32. [*Strigiformes*.]
39. —. On the subspecies of *Manacus manacus* (Linn.) T. c. pp. 33-37. [*Pipridae*.]
40. —. A new Rail from Southern California. T. c. pp. 45 & 46. [*Ralliformes*.]
41. —. The Labrador Spruce Grouse. T. c. pp. 47 & 48. [*Galliformes*.]
42. BARBOZA DU BOCAGE, J. V. Aves do Archipelago de Cabo Verde. J. Sci. Lisb. (2) v, No. xix, pp. 140-150.
43. BARLOW, C. Nesting of the Hermit Warbler in the Sierra Nevada Mountains, California. Auk xvi, pp. 156-161. [*Mniotiltidae*.]
44. BARRETT-HAMILTON, G. E. H. The introduction of the Black Grouse and some other birds into Ireland. Irish Nat. viii, pp. 37-43. [*Galliformes*.]
45. — & JONES, H. O. A visit to Karaginski Island, Kamschatka. Geogr. Journ. xii, p. 280.
46. BARRINGTON, R. M. On rare visitors to Ireland. Ibis 1899, pp. 158 & 159. [*Laniidae*, *Fringillidae*.]
47. BARTSCH, P. Two additions to the avifauna of Iowa. Auk xvi, p. 86. [*Lariformes*, *Caprimulgi*.]
48. —. Nelson's Sparrow in Iowa. T. c. pp. 276 & 277. [*Fringillidae*.]
49. BAYLIS, E. Avocet in Dorset. Zoologist 1899, p. 32. [*Charadriiformes*.]
50. \*BEAL, F. E. L. Economic relations of birds and their food. Washington, D. C. 1899, 8vo, 27 pp.
51. BEDDARD, F. E. On a Hybrid between a male Guinea-fowl and a female domestic fowl with some observations on the osteology of the *Numididae*. Ibis 1899, pp. 333-344, figg. 1-7. [*Galliformes*.]  
— [See also ROTHSCHILD, W.]
52. BELL, C. NAPIER. Tangweera. Life and adventures among gentle savages. London, 1899, 8vo, xii & 318 pp.  
Much information about the birds of Nicaragua.
53. BENHAM, W. B. Notes on the internal anatomy of *Notornis*. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 88-96, figg. 1-6. [*Ralliformes*.]
54. —. Notes on certain of the viscera of *Notornis*. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 151-156, pls. xii, xiii. [*Ralliformes*.]
55. —. Notes on the fourth skin of *Notornis*. T. c. pp. 146-150.

56. BERRY, W. White-fronted Geese in Fife. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 182. [*Anseriformes*.]
57. BETHAM, R. M. Occasional notes on birds' nesting in the neighbourhood of Poona. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 778-782.
58. BIANCHI, V. Uebersicht der Arten der Gattung *Tetraogallus* Gray. [Transl. M. Härms.] J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 421-434. [*Galliformes*.]
59. BIDWELL, E. Exhibition of abnormal nests of British birds. Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. xxxvi-xxxviii.
60. —. Exhibition of a Great Auk's egg. Op. cit. x, p. xxxiii. [*Alci-formes*.]
61. BIEDERMANN, R. On the colour of the head in the Condor. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 9. [*Accipitri-formes*.]
62. BIRO, L. Ueber Stimme und Namen der Vögel auf Neuguinea. T. c. vii, pp. 73-76.
63. BIRTWELL, F. J. An example of aptosochromatism, as influenced by diet, in *Megascops asio*. Auk xvi, pp. 313-318. [*Strigiformes*.]
64. BLAAUW, F. E. On the breeding of the Weka Rail and Snow-Goose in captivity. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 412-415. [*Ralliformes*, *Anseriformes*.]
65. —. The Little Bunting (*Emberiza pusilla*) in Holland in January. Ibis 1899, pp. 330 & 331. [*Fringillidæ*.]  
BLADEN, W. WELLS. [See REY, E. (518).]
66. \*BLANCHAN, N. Birds that hunt and are hunted. Life histories of one hundred and seventy birds of prey, Game birds and Water fowls. With introduction by G. O. Shields. New York, 1898, 8vo, xii, 359 pp. 48 pls.
67. BLUNDELL, H. WELD & LOVAT, LORD. New species of Abyssinian birds. Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. xix-xxiii. [*Oriolidæ*, *Ploceidæ*, *Sylviidæ*, *Turdidæ*, *Hirundinidæ*, *Capitones*, *Caprimulgi*, *Phasiani*.]  
BOCAGE. [See BARBOZA DU BOCAGE, J. V. (42).]
68. BOLAM, G. A list of the birds of Berwick-on-Tweed, with special reference to "the birds of Berwickshire" and notices of the occurrence of some of the rarer species in the adjoining districts. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 65-72.
69. BOLAU, H. Die Typen der Vogelsammlung des Naturhistorischen Museums zu Hamburg. Jahrb. Hamburg Anst. xv, pp. 47-71.
70. BOND, F. Capture of the Brown Pelican in Wyoming. Auk xvi, p. 351. [*Pelecaniformes*.]
71. BONHOTE, J. L. A list of birds collected on the Island of New Providence, Bahamas. Ibis 1899, pp. 506-520. [*Mniotiltidæ*, *Tanagruidæ*, *Charadriidæ*.]
72. —. On birds from the Bahama Island. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. 1.
73. —. On *Minus polyglottus* in the Bahamas. T. c. p. liv. [*Minidæ*.]
74. —. On the moulting of Divers. Op. cit. x, p. vii. [*Colymbiformes*.]
- BORRER, W. Obituary. Ibis 1899, p. 168.
75. BOYCE, R. & WARRINGTON, W. B. Observations on the anatomy, physiology and degenerations of the nervous system of the bird. P. R. Soc. London lxiv, pp. 176-179.

76. BRAUN, F. VON. Der Vogelzug II. J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 95-103. [Cf. Z. R. xxxv, Aves, p. 5.]
77. —. Zur geschlechtlichen Zuchtwahl der Sperlingsvögel. T. c. pp. 293-306.
78. —. Zur Entstehung der Vogelarten. T. c. pp. 434-448.
79. —. Ueber monströse Finkenschnäbel. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 4-7. [*Fringillidæ*.]
80. —. Der Gesang der Vögel. T. c. pp. 33-37, 58-61.
81. —. Bewegung und Veränderlichkeit. T. c. pp. 105-110.
82. —. Zur Ornithologie des Danziger Höhenkreises. T. c. pp. 126-128.
83. —. Die Ammern des Weichseldeltas. T. c. pp. 172 & 173. [*Fringillidæ*.]
84. BRENINGER, G. F. White-headed Hawk in Arizona. Auk xvi, p. 352. [*Accipitridæ*.]
85. BREWSTER, W. An undescribed Clapper Rail from Georgia and East Florida. P. New Engl. Zool. Club i, pp. 49-51. [*Ralliformes*.]
86. BRITTLEBANK, C. C. Birds of Myrionong and surrounding districts. Victorian Naturalist xvi, pp. 59-61.
87. BROCKWAY, A. W. Odd nesting of Maryland Yellow-throat. Auk xvi, pp. 360 & 361. [*Mniotiltidæ*.]
88. —. The Little Blue Heron (*Ardea herodias*) in Connecticut. Auk xvi, p. 351. [*Ardeiformes*.]
89. BROOKS, A. Winter birds of the Okanagan district B. C. Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 143-146.
- BROOKS, W. E. Obituary. Ibis 1899, p. 468.
90. BROWN, H. The California Vulture in Arizona. Auk xvi, p. 272. [*Accipitridæ*.]
- BRUCE, W. S. [See CLARKE, W. EAGLE (136).]
91. BRYAN, W. A. *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* in Chicago. Auk xvi, p. 272. [*Pici*.]
92. BULLER, Sir W. L. Capture of a fourth living specimen of *Notornis*. Ibis 1899, pp. 165 & 166. [*Ralliformes*.]
93. —. On the ornithology of New Zealand. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 1-37.
94. BUTLER, A. G. On sexual differences in the Superb Tanager (*Calliste fastuosa*). Zoologist 1899, pp. 325 & 326. [*Tanagridæ*.]
95. —. The Blue Sugar-bird (*Dacnis cayana*). Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 113 & 114, cum tab. [*Carebidæ*.]
96. \*BUTLER, A. L. Birds collected and observed on the Larut Hills, Perak, March and April 1898. Singapore, 1898, 8vo.
97. —. The birds of the Andaman and Nicobar Islands. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 386-403, 555-571. [*Oriolidæ*, *Sturnidæ*, *Turdidæ*.]
98. —. The nidification of some Malayan birds. T. c. pp. 421-423. [*Eurylæmidæ*.]
99. —. The coloration of the wing-lining and axillaries in the Fantail and Pintail Snipes. T. c. pp. 427 & 428, cum tab. [*Charadriiformes*.]
100. —. The birds of the Andaman and Nicobar Islands. T. c. pp. 684-696, cum tab. [*Accipitridæ*, *Columbiformes*, *Galliformes*, *Ralliformes*.]

101. BUTTERFIELD, E. P. Arrival of spring migrants in Yorkshire. *Zoologist* 1899, pp. 323 & 324.
102. \*CAFFI, E. Saggio di dizionario della avifauna Bergamasca. Bergamo, 1898, 8vo.
103. CAMPBELL, A. J. On the trachea of the Freckled Duck of Australia (*Stictonetta narvosa*). *Ibis* 1899, pp. 362-364. [*Anseriformes*.]
104. —. Description of a new Emu-Wren. *T. c.* pp. 399 & 400, pl. vii. [*Sylviidae*.]
105. —. Nests and eggs of the Honey-eaters or Meliphagous birds of Australia. *Rep. Austral. Ass.* vii, pp. 578-655. [*Meliphagidae*.]
106. —. Nests, eggs, and play-grounds of the Australian *Ptilonorhynchinae*, or Bower-Birds. *P. R. Soc. Edinb.* xiv, pp. 13-46, pls. i-iii. [*Ptilonorhynchidae*.]
107. —. Descriptions of three new Australian birds. *Victorian Natural.* xvi, pp. 3 & 4. [*Timeliidae*, *Meliphagidae*.]
108. —. List of birds observed at Burnley. *T. c.* pp. 49-55.
109. —. Nests and eggs of the Carter Honey-eater. *T. c.* pp. 87 & 88. [*Meliphagidae*.]
110. —. Nest and eggs of the Wattle-cheeked Honey-eater, *Ptilotis cratitia* Gould. *T. c.* pp. 111 & 112. [*Meliphagidae*.]
111. —. Provisional description of a new Emu-Wren. *Op. cit.* xv, p. 116. [*Timeliidae*.]
112. —. Discovery of the nest and egg of the Scrub-Robin, *Drymaedus brunneopygius* Gould. *T. c.* pp. 130 & 131. [*Timeliidae*.]
113. CAMPBELL, B. Notes on the birds of Ballinluig district, Perthshire. *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899, pp. 11-14.
114. CAMPBELL, J. Increase and decrease of certain species of birds in the Tay area. *T. c.* pp. 198-206.
115. CARPEGNA, G. F. Catalogo e riferimento sulle specie di uccelli dell'Isola di Borneo, mandati in dono da S. M. il Re al Museo zoologico della R. Università di Roma. *Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool.* viii, pp. 104-126.
116. CARTER, T. Notes from Point Cloates, North-west Australia, December, 1898. *Zoologist*, 1899, pp. 139-142.
117. CAWSTON, —. Ostrich-farming in California. *Cf. Ibis* 1899, pp. 481 & 482.
118. CAYLEY-WEBSTER, H. Through New Guinea and the Cannibal countries. London, 1898, 8vo, xviii, 388 pp. Appendix I, Birds, by E. Hartert, pp. 359-375: Appendix II, by W. Rothschild, pp. 376 & 377. [*Cuculi*, *Halcyones*, *Prionopidae*.]
119. CERVA, F. A. *Ortygometra pygmaea* Naum. *Aquila* vi, pp. 81-85. [*Ralliformes*.]
120. CHAMBERLAIN, BASIL HALL. Note on a long tailed breed of fowls in Tosa. *Tr. Asiatic Soc. Japan*, xxvii, B, pp. 1-5, cum tab.
121. CHAPMAN, F. M. The distribution and relationships of *Ammodramus maritimus* and its allies. *Auk* xvi, pp. 1-12, pl. i. [*Fringillidae*.]
122. —. Further notes on *Dendroica kirtlandi*. *T. c.* p. 81. [*Mniotiltidae*.]



123. [CHAPMAN, F. M.] Descriptions of five apparently new birds from Venezuela. Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 153-156. [*Tanagridæ*, *Mniotiltidæ*, *Tyrannidæ*, *Dendrocolaptidæ*.]
- 123A. —. Report on the birds received through the Peary expeditions to Greenland. T. c. pp. 219-244. [*Alciiformes*, *Lariiformes*, *Anseriformes*.]
124. —. Description of two new subspecies of *Colymbus dominicus* Linn. Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 255 & 256. [*Podicipedidiformes*.]
125. CHEESEMAM, T. F. Notice of the occurrence of the Australian Snipe (*Gallinago australis*) in New Zealand. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 105 & 106. [*Charadriiformes*.]
126. CHERNEL, S. von. Magyar ornithologiai Központ Magyarország Madarai Különös Tekintettel Gazdasági Jelentőségekre A Földművelésügyi Magyar Királyi Minister. Kepekkel Ellátta HÁRY Gyula és NECSEY István. Intézte Herman OTTO. Budapest, 1899, 4to, 2 vols. xx, 830, xxiv, 188 pp. xl, xi pls.
127. —. Eduard Czynk, 1851-1899. Aquila vi, pp. 70-81.
128. —. Vogelschutz. T. c. pp. 329-367.
- 128A. —. Edelreiher. T. c. pp. 368-373.
129. CHOMIAKOFF, M. Ueber das Nisten des Terekwasserläufers (*Totanus terekius* Lath.) im Kassimow'schen Distrikt des Rjäsaner Gouvernements. Bull. Soc. Moscou 1898, pp. 191-196. [*Charadriiformes*.]
130. CHUBB, C. Systematic list of authors and subjects of papers and general index to Vols. I-XI of 'Stray Feathers' which forms Vol. XII of the series. London, 1899, 8vo, iv, 168 pp.
131. CLARK, H. L. The number of rectrices in Grouse. Auk xvi, p. 181. [*Galliformes*.]
132. CLARKE, C. K. The Green Heron breeding in Ontario. Auk xvi, pp. 351 & 352. [*Ardeiformes*.]
133. CLARKE, W. EAGLE. An epitome of Dr Walter's ornithological results of a voyage to East Spitsbergen, in the year 1889. Ibis 1899, pp. 42-51.
134. —. Ushant as an Ornithological Station. Notes on the birds observed at Ushant, at Le Conquet on the west coast of Brittany, and at Alderney. T. c. pp. 246-270.
135. —. On Macqueen's Bustard in Scotland. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxvi. [*Otides*.]
136. —. Birds of Franz Josef Land, with notes by W. S. Bruce. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 87-112. [*Lariiformes*.]
137. —. On the occurrence of the Lesser Whitethroat (*Sylvia curruca*) in the Outer Hebrides, with remarks on the species as a Scottish bird. T. c. pp. 158-162. [*Sylviidæ*.]
138. —. On the occurrence of the Asiatic Houbara (*Houbara macqueenii* Gray and Hardwicke) in Scotland. T. c. pp. 162 & 163. [*Otides*.]
139. —. On the white phase of plumage in the Iceland Gull (*Larus leucopterus* Faber). T. c. pp. 164-167. [*Lariiformes*.]
140. —. Remarkable variety of the Black Grouse (*Tetrao tetrix*). Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 50. [*Galliformes*.]

141. [CLARKE, W. EAGLE.] On the occurrence of the Asiatic Houbara (*Houbara macqueenii*) in Scotland. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 73 & 74. [*Otides*.]
142. —. Lesser Whitethroat in the Outer Hebrides. T. c. pp. 109 & 110. [*Sylvidae*.]
143. COBURN, F. Early appearance of Chiffchaff in Warwickshire and late stay of Whitethroat. Zoologist 1899, pp. 132-134. [*Sylvidae*.]
144. COLLETT, R. On a second collection of birds from Tonga, New Hebrides. Forh. Selsk. Christian. 1898, No. 6, pp. 1-7.
145. — & NANSEN, F. An account of the birds of 'The Norwegian North Polar expedition 1893-1896,' iv, pp. 1-54, pl. i. [*Lariformes*.]
  - I. The Siberian coast (Autumn, 1893), pp. 6-13.
  - II. The first summer (1894) on the ice, pp. 14-23.
  - III. The sledge-journey and Franz Josef Land (1895, 1896), pp. 24-43.
  - IV. The last two summers in the ice. North-east of Franz Josef Land, 1895. North of Spitsbergen, 1896, pp. 44-53.
146. CORDEAUX, J. A list of British birds belonging to the Humber district (having special reference to their migrations). Revised to April, 1899. London, 1899.
147. —. Note on *Syrhaptus paradoxus* in Lincolnshire. Ibis 1899, pp. 472-474. [*Pterocletes*.]
148. —. Early spring migrations. Zoologist 1899, pp. 193-197.
149. —. Bird-notes from the Humber district. Naturalist 1899, pp. 21-26, 30-35, 173-176.  
 —. Obituary. Ibis 1899, pp. 665 & 666: Auk xvi, pp. 377 & 378: Zoologist, 1899, pp. 415 & 416.
150. COOK, W. W. More new birds for Colorado. Auk xvi, pp. 187 & 188. [*Fringillidae*, *Anseriformes*.]
151. CORY, C. B. The birds of Eastern North America. Water birds, Part I, Chicago, 1899, 8vo, x, 142 pp. with uncoloured illustrations in text.  
 Part II. Land birds, x, 131-388 pp.
152. COULON, L. Catalogue de la classe des oiseaux (collection européenne), Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle d'Elbeuf. Bull. Soc. Elbeuf xvii, pp. 65-96.
153. COUES, E. Note on *Meleagris gallopavo fera*. Auk xvi, p. 77. [*Galliformes*.]
154. —. The finishing stroke to Bartram. T. c. pp. 83 & 84. [*Accipitriformes*, *Corvidae*.]
155. —. Very early record of the Cliff Swallow. T. c. p. 359. [*Hirundinidae*.]
156. \*—. On certain generic and subgeneric names in the A. O. U. check-list. Osprey iii, p. 144. [*Pelecaniformes*, *Strigiformes*.]
157. CROSSMAN, A. F. Notes on birds observed in Hertfordshire during the year 1897. Tr. Hertfordsh. Soc. x, pp. 33-43, 84-102. Observed during 1898. T. c. pp. 136-142. [*Sylvidae*.]
158. CROWLEY, P. Abnormal nest of Chaffinch. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxvi. [*Fringillidae*.]
159. —. Egg of *Paradisaea raggiana*. T. c. p. lix.

160. CUMMING, W. D. Notes on the *Hypocolius ampelinus* (the Bulbul Shrike). J. Bombay Soc. xii, 760-765.
161. —. Occurrence of the Green-billed Shear-water (*Puffinus chlororhynchus*) on the Mekran coast. J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 766. [*Procelariiformes*.]  
CURRIE, R. P. [See OBERHOLSER, H. C. (451).]
162. CURTIS, F. On the occurrence of *Tringoides macularius* in Ireland. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxv. [*Charadriiformes*.]
163. \*CZYNK, E. VON. Das Sumpf- und Wasserflugwild und seine Jagd. Berlin, 1898, 8vo, vii, 116 pp.
164. —. Der Vogelzug im Alutathal (Fogarascher Comitatz). Aquila vi, pp. 57-65.  
—. Obituary. [See CHERNEL (127).]
165. DAHL, F. Das Leben der Vögel auf den Bismarckinseln nach eigenen Beobachtungen vergleichend dargestellt. Mt. Mus. Berlin 1899, Band i, Heft 3, pp. 107-222.
166. DAVENPORT, H. S. Original sketches of British birds. Zoologist 1899, pp. 1-17, 198-212, 506-510.
167. DAVIES, B. Fecundity in birds. Zoologist 1899, pp. 86 & 87. Cf. FOX, W. S. (223): RIVIERE, B. (533).
168. —. Fecundity in each avine species, varying according to accidents of locality. T. c. pp. 164-167.
169. DEANE, R. Notes on the breeding of the Wilson's Snipe (*Gallinago delicata*) in Illinois and Indiana. Auk xvi, pp. 270-272. [*Charadriiformes*.]
170. \*DEARBORN, N. A preliminary list of the birds of Belknap and Merrimack Counties New Hampshire with notes. Durham, New Hampshire, 1898, 8vo, 34 pp.
171. DEGANELLO, U. Contribution expérimentale à la physiologie des canaux semi-circulaires et à l'origine du nerf acoustique chez les oiseaux. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 189-209, pls. 1 & 2.
172. DE WINTON, W. E. On the moulting of the King Penguin (*Aptenodytes pennanti*) in the Society's gardens. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 900-902. [*Sphenisciformes*.]
173. —. Further notes on the moult of the King Penguin (*Aptenodytes pennanti*) living in the Society's gardens. T. c. pp. 980 & 981.
174. DIXON, C. Birds in a Southern county, being eight years' gleanings among the birds of Devonshire. London, 1899.
175. DOBBIE, J. B. The summer birds of the Summer islands. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 46-57.
176. DONOVAN, C. Possible occurrence of the great Snipe (*Gallinago major*) near Madras. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 782 & 783. [*Charadriiformes*.]
177. DONALD, C. H. Occurrence of the Nepaul Kalij Pheasant in Kashmir. J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 577. [*Galliformes*.]
178. DOWNER, E. D. Song of the White-crowned Sparrow (*Zonotrichia leucophrys*). Auk xvi, pp. 355 & 356. [*Fringillidæ*.]

179. DRESSER, H. E. & MORGAN, F. DELMAR. On new species of birds obtained in Kan-su by M. Berezovsky. *Ibis* 1899, pp. 270-276. [*Timeliidæ*, *Turdidæ*, *Paridæ*, *Sittidæ*.]
180. DUGÈS, O. Émigration accidentelle d'oiseaux. *Auk* xvi, pp. 287 & 288.
181. —. Hironelles de Guanajuato, Mexico. *T. c.* pp. 357 & 358.
182. —. Emigracion accidental de unas Aves. *Mem. Soc. Cien. Mexico* xii, pp. 313 & 314.
183. DUBOIS, A. Synopsis avium. Nouveau manuel d'ornithologie. Fascicule I, pp. 1-80, pl. i. [*Psittaci*, *Scansores*, *Pici*.]
184. \*DUNCAN, J. Birds of the British Isles. London, 1898, 8vo.
185. DUTTON, F. G. Parrot notes. *Amazons*. *Avicult. Mag.* v, pp. 44-46, 83-85, 128-132.
186. DWIGHT, J. Sequence of plumages: illustrated by the Myrtle Warbler (*Dendroica coronata*) and the Yellow-breasted Chat (*Icteria virens*). *Auk* xvi, pp. 217-220, pl. iii. [*Mniotiltidæ*.]
187. EDER, R. Ornithologische Notizen aus Neustadt bei Friedland in Böhmen. *Ornith. Jahrb.* x, pp. 161-175.
188. ELLIOT, D. G. Truth versus error. *Auk* xvi, pp. 38-46.
189. —. On some genera and species. *T. c.* pp. 226-232. [*Anseriformes*, *Meleagridæ*, *Charadriiformes*.]
190. ELLIOT, E. A. SAVAGE. Twelve months' notes on birds in the South Hams district (August 1898-1899). *Rep. Devon. Ass.* xxxi, pp. 326-330.
191. ELWES, H. J. On the birds of the Altai mountains. *Bull. B. O. C.* viii, p. xliv.
192. ERLANGER, C. VON. Beiträge zur Avifauna Tunisiens. *J. Ornith.* 1899, pp. 213-286, 309-374, 449-532. Tafeln II-XVII. [*Sylviidæ*, *Alaudidæ*, *Laniidæ*, *Fringillidæ*, *Caprimulgi*, *Meropes*, *Pici*, *Upupæ*.]
193. EVANS, A. H. Cambridge Natural History, Vol. IX. Birds. Cambridge and London, 1899, 8vo, xvi, 635 pp., 2 maps, 144 figures in text.  
— [See also WILSON, SCOTT B. (703).]
194. EVANS, W. Note on the eggs of the Wood Sandpiper (*Totanus glareola*) taken in Elginshire in 1853. *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899, pp. 14-16. [*Charadriiformes*.]
195. —. The Greater-spotted Woodpecker (*Dendrocopus major*) in the South-east of Scotland. *T. c.* 1899, pp. 47 & 48. [*Pici*.]
196. FARMAN, L. C. Notes from the Haddiscoe marshes (Norfolk). *Zoologist* 1899, pp. 366 & 367.
197. FARREN, W. Note on the moulting of the flight feathers in the Divers. *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899, pp. 114 & 115. [*Colymbiformes*.]
198. \*FARRINGTON, O. C. A fossil egg from South Dakota. *Field Columbian Mus. Geology* i, pp. 193-200, pls. xx & xxi.
199. FATIO, P. VICTOR. Faune des vertébrés de La Suisse. Volume II. Histoire naturelle des oiseaux. 1<sup>re</sup> Partie; Rapaces, Grimpeurs, Percheurs, Bailleurs et Passereaux. Genève et Bale, 1899, 8vo, xii, 840 pp. 1 pl. and 135 figg. in text.

200. [FATIO, P. VICTOR.] Eingelangte Berichte über den Zug des Kukuka. *Aquila* vi, pp. 97-99. [*Cuculi*.]  
 FEILDEN, H. W. See PEARSON, H. J. (474).
201. FESTA, E. Allevamento della *Crax panamensis* in Piemonte. *Boll. Mus. Torino* xv, No. 361. [*Galliformes*.]  
 —. [See also SALVADORI, T. (579).]
202. FINN, F. Note on the seasonal change of plumage in the males of the Purple Honeysucker (*Arachnechthra asiatica*) and of an analogous American bird (*Careba cyanea*). *J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal* lxvii, id. *Avicult. Mag.* v, pp. 41-43. [*Meliphagidae*.]
203. —. Contributions to the theory of warning colours and mimicry. No. iv. Experiments with various birds: summary and conclusions. *T. c.* p. 613.
204. —. On a new species of Weaver Bird. *P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal* 1899, p. 77. [*Ploceidae*.]
205. —. On a new species of Bhimraj (*Dissemurus*), with some observations on the so-called family *Dicruridae*. *J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal* lxviii, pp. 119-121, pl. 2. [*Dicruridae*.]
206. —. Note on the type of *Euplocamus andersoni* of Elliot. *Ibis* 1899, p. 331. [*Galliformes*.]
208. —. Note on *Galloperdix lunulata*. *T. c.* pp. 471 & 472. [*Galliformes*.]
209. —. On the type of *Euplocamus andersoni*. *Bull. B. O. C.* viii, p. xlv. [*Phasiani*.]
210. FINSCH, O. On three apparently new species of birds from the Islands of Batu, Sumbawa and Alor. *Notes Leyden Mus.* xx, pp. 224-226. [*Laniidae, Pittaci*.]
211. —. *Merula javanica* (Horsf.) and *M. fumida* (S. Müll.) two distinct species. *T. c.* pp. 227-230. [*Turdidae*.]
212. —. Das genus *Gracula* Linn. und seine Arten nebst Beschreibung einer neuen Art. *Op. cit.* xxi, pp. 1-22, Tafel i & ii. [*Eulabetidae*.]
213. —. Ueber die Arten der Gattung *Theristicus* Wagl. *T. c.* pp. 23-26. [*Ardeiformes*.]
215. FISCHER-SIGWART, H. Ueber den Zug des Kukuks in der schweizerischen Hochebene und angrenzenden Gebieten d. Schweiz. *Aquila* vi, pp. 252-261.
216. FITZGERALD, E. A. The Highest Andes. A record of the first ascent of Aconcagua and Tupungato in Argentina and the exploration of the surrounding valleys. London, 1899, 8vo, xvi, 390 pp. with two maps. *Birds of the Aconcagua valleys* by Philip Gosse, pp. 342-352.
217. FLOERICKE, C. Der 98-er Frühlingszug im Alfold. *Aquila* vi, pp. 262-315.
218. FORBES, H. O. Birds in the Derby museum collected in the Antarctic regions. *Bull. Liverp. Mus.* ii, pp. 48-50.  
 —. [See also OGILVIE-GRANT, W. R. (239).]

219. FORBES, H. O. & ROBINSON, H. C. Catalogue of the Coraciæ: Cuckoo = Rollers (*Leptosomatidae*), Rollers (*Coraciidae*), Motmots and Todies (*Momotidae*), Kingfishers (*Alcedinidae*), and Bee-eaters (*Meropidae*); and of the Trogons (*Trogonidae*), in the Derby Museum. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 15-34.
220. — & —. Catalogue of the Charadriomorphic birds (*Charadriiformes*): Auks (*Alcidae*), Gulls (*Laridae*), and Skuas (*Stercorariidae*)-Lari; Lark-plovers (*Thinocoridae*), Stone-curlews (*Edicnemidae*), Jacanas (*Jacanidae*), Sheathbills (*Chionidae*), Crab-plovers (*Dromadidae*), Coursers (*Cursoridae*), Plovers and Snipes (*Charadriidae*)-Limicolæ; Pigeons (*Columbeæ*), and Sand-grouse (*Pterocles*), in the Derby Museum. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 51-75.
- FOWLER, J. L. Obituary. Auk xvi, p. 377.
221. FOWLER, W. WARDE. Songs of birds affected by temperature. Zoologist 1899, pp. 324 & 325.
222. —. Notes on birds of the valley of the Somme. Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 444-448.
223. FOX, W. STORRS. The colouration of British birds and their eggs. Zoologist 1899, pp. 168-175.
224. —. Varying fecundity in birds. T. c. pp. 23-26. Cf. DAVIES, B. (167): RIVIERE, B. (533).
- FRANCIS, H. F. [See SCLATER, W. L. (608).]
225. FRIEDLÄNDER, B. Ueber die Nestlöcher des *Megapodius pritchardi* auf der Insel Niuafo. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 37-40. [*Megapodii*.]
226. FULLJAMES, H. J. The Princess of Wales's Parrakeet. Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 168 & 169, cum tab. [*Psittaci*.]
227. \*GÄTKE, H. Die Vogelwarte Heligoland. Liefer. 1-6. Braunschweig, 1899, 8vo.
228. GILL, T. The generic names of *Pediocætes* and *Poocætes*. Auk xvi, pp. 20-23. [*Galliformes*, *Fringillidae*.]
229. GODFREY, R. Fulmar Petrel breeding on Noas, Shetland. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 53. [*Procellariiformes*.]
230. GODMAN, F. D. New species of birds from Peru. Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xivii. [*Columbiformes*, *Pipridæ*.]
- See SALVIN, O. (579 A).
231. GOELDI, E. A. A lenda amazonica do Cauré. Considerada á luz da sciencia, e considerações comparativas sobre o ninho da *Panyptila cyanensis*, Cab. e de outros *Cypselideos* (Andorinhões). Boll. Mus. Paraense ii, No. 4, pp. 430-442, cum tab. [*Accipitriiformes*, *Cypseli*, *Galliformes*.]
- GOSSE, P. [See FITZGERALD, E. A. (216).]
232. GRANT, W. R. OGILVIE. Descriptions of seven new species of birds from the interior of Hainan. Ibis 1899, pp. 584-587. [*Timeliidae*, *Piciformes*, *Ardeiformes*, *Galliformes*.]
233. —. On a new species of Hill-Partridge from Foh-Kien. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlvii. [*Galliformes*.]
234. —. On a new species of Rough-winged Swallow from S.E. Africa. T. c. p. lv. [*Hirundinidae*.]

235. [GRANT, W. R. OGILVIE.] On Major Wingate's collection from S. China and Szechuen. Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xvii. [*Anseriformes*.]
236. —. On new species of Birds from Hainan. T. c. p. xviii. [*Corvidæ*.]
237. —. On a new species of *Ædicnemus* from Southern Arabia. T. c. p. xviii. [*Charadriiformes*.]
238. —. On new species of birds from Abyssinia. T. c. p. xix.
239. — & FORBES, H. O. Descriptions of new species of birds collected by the authors in the islands of Abd-el-Kuri and Sokotra. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, No. i, pp. 2 & 3. [*Pelecaniformes*, *Strigiformes*, *Caprimulgi*, *Fringillidæ*, *Motacillidæ*.]
240. GRAVES, F. S. & RALFE, P. Notes on Shetland birds. Zoologist 1899, pp. 72-77.
241. GREENE, W. P. Birds of the British empire. London, 1898, 8vo, 368 pp.
242. GURNEY, J. H. On the comparative ages to which birds live. Ibis 1899, pp. 19-42.
243. —. The Bearded Titmouse, *Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.). Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 429-439. [*Paridæ*.]
244. —. Ornithological record from Norfolk for 1898. Zoologist 1899, pp. 113-128.
245. — & SOUTHWELL, T. Fauna and flora of Norfolk. Additions to part XI. Birds (Third List). Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 501-514.
246. HAAGNER, A. C. Cape Scops owl (*Scops capensis*) in captivity. Zoologist 1899, p. 420. [*Strigiformes*.]
247. HAASE, O. Ornithologische Notizen aus "St. Hubertus." Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 153-159.
248. —. Über angebliches Vorkommen des Pelikans in West-Jütland. T. c. pp. 173 & 174. [*Pelecaniformes*.]  
— [See HELMS, O. (295).]
249. HAIGH, G. H. CATON. Radde's Bush Warbler (*Luscinola schwarzi*) in Lincolnshire. Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 492 & 493. [*Sylviidæ*.]
250. —. Flamingo in Merionethshire. Zoologist 1899, pp. 29 & 30. [*Anseriformes*.]
251. HALL, R. A key to the birds of Australia and Tasmania. With tabular synopsis and glossary. Melbourne, 1899, 8vo, xii, 116 pp.
252. —. Note on the occurrence in Victoria of a phase of the subspecies *Pardalotus assimilis*, Ramsay. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxv, pp. 472-475. [*Dicæidæ*.]
253. —. Notes on the birds of the Box-hill district. Victorian Natural. xv, pp. 127-130, 156-159.
254. —. Birds new to South-western Australia. T. c. pp. 145 & 146. [*Accipitriformes*, *Laniidæ*, *Certhiidæ*, *Cuculidæ*, *Psittaci*.]
255. —. Notes on the Magpies. Op. cit. xvi, 40-45. [*Laniidæ*.]
256. —. Notes of three phases of plumage of *Pomatorhinus superciliosus* V. and H. T. c. pp. 89-91. [*Timeliidæ*.]

257. \*HAMONVILLE, BARON D'. Atlas de poche des oiseaux de France, Suisse et Belgique, suivi d'un catalogue descriptif complet de tous les oiseaux de ces pays. Paris, 1898.  
HANCOCK, JOHN. [See HOWSE, R. (308).]
258. HÄNISCH, R. Massen-Rückwanderung von Zugvögeln in die Küstengebiete bei Triest und Zara zufolge Wettersturzes während der dritten Märzwoche 1899. Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 214-217.
259. HÄRMS, M. On *Chelidon urbica orientalis*, of Somow. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 93. [*Hirundinidae*.] Cf. Rec. for 1896.
260. HARTERT, E. A chapter on the birds collected during Captain Webster's travels in the Papuan islands. Cayley-Webster "Through New Guinea and the Cannibal countries." Appendix 1, pp. 359-375. [*Prionopida*, *Cuculi*, *Halcyones*.]
261. —. Further notes on Humming-birds. Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 72-75. [*Trochili*.]
262. —. On the birds collected by Mr Meek on Rossel Island in the Louisiade archipelago. Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 76-84. [*Muscicapida*, *Psittaci*.]
263. —. On the birds collected by Mr Meek on St. Aignan Island in the Louisiade archipelago. T. c. pp. 206-217. [*Muscicapida*, *Zosteropida*, *Columbiformes*.]
264. —. On some species of the genera *Cyclopsitta* and *Ptilinopus*. T. c. p. 219, pl. iv. [*Psittaci*, *Columbiformes*.]
265. —. List of a collection of birds made at Gambaga, in the Gold Coast Hinterland by Captain W. Giffard. T. c. pp. 403-423. [*Accipitriformes*, *Ploceida*, *Fringillida*, *Laniida*, *Hirundinida*.]
266. —. On some birds from Cape York, North Queensland. T. c. pp. 423-429. [*Laniida*, *Artamida*, *Muscicapida*, *Zosteropida*, *Ploceida*.]
267. —. On *Myzomela rubrocucullata* Tristr. T. c. p. 428. [*Meliophagida*.]
268. —. On the birds of New Hanover. Ibis 1899, pp. 277-281, pl. iii. [*Halcyones*, *Columbiformes*.]
269. —. On new species of birds from Buru. Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. xxi, xxxiii. [*Sylviida*, *Muscicapida*, *Laniida*, *Columbiformes*.]
270. —. On a new species of *Pachycephala* from N. E. Australia. T. c. p. xxxiii.
271. —. On the Crested Larks (*Galerida*). T. c. p. xxxiv.
272. —. *Erythura forbesi* from Dammar Island. T. c. p. xliii. [*Ploceida*.]
273. —. On a new species of *Geocichla*. T. c. p. xliii. [*Turdida*.]
274. —. On a new genus of Flycatchers from Dammar Island, Banda Sea. T. c. pp. lvii & lviii. [*Muscicapida*.]
275. —. On a new species of *Poephila* from Cape York. T. c. p. lix. [*Ploceida*.]
276. —. *Grallina picata* from Koor Island, Moluccas. Op. cit. x, p. v. [*Timeliida*.]
277. —. On new species of birds from the Gold Coast Hinterland. T. c. pp. v & vi. [*Turdida*, *Alaudida*.]



278. [HARTERT, E.] *Agyrtria tenebrosa*, new species. Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. xv & xvi. [*Trochili*.]
279. —. On a new species of Weaver Finch. T. c. p. xxvi. [*Ploceidæ*.]
280. —. On *Melittophagus cyanostictus*, Cab. T. c. pp. xxvi & xxvii. [*Meropes*.]
281. —. Einiges über die Kolibri-Gattung *Agyrtria*. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 139–141. [*Trochili*.]
282. —. Notiz über die Kolibri-Gattung *Polytmus* des "Catalogue of Birds." T. c. pp. 159 & 160. [*Trochili*.]
283. —. On the first primary in Passerine birds. Zoologist 1899, pp. 129 & 130.  
— [See also ANSORGE, W. J. (18), CAYLEY-WEBSTER, H. (118), & ROTHSCHILD, W. (566).]
284. HARTING, J. E. King Eider in the Shetlands. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 183: cf. t. c. pp. 111 & 112. [*Anseriformes*.]
285. HARTLAUB, G. Zwei Beiträge zur Ornithologie Asiens. I. Nachträgliches zur Ornithologie Chinas und insbesondere Hainans. Abh. Ver. Bremen, xvi, pp. 245–256. [*Corvidæ*, *Muscicapidæ*.] II. Ein Beitrag zur Avifauna der Insel Mindoro, pp. 256–270. Anhang. Einiges über die Ninox-Arten Mindoros, pp. 270–273. [*Strigiformes*.]
286. HARTLAUB, C. On the Great Skuas in Spitzbergen. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 9. [*Lariformes*.]
287. HARVIE-BROWN, J. A. On a correct Colour-Code, or Sortation Code in Colours. Reprint [Tr. Edinb. Field Soc. 1898–99], pp. 1–15 with map.
288. —. Scaup Duck nesting in Scotland. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 215 & 216. [*Anseriformes*.]
289. —. King Eider in St Andrews bay. T. c. p. 239. [*Anseriformes*.]  
HÁRY, G. [See CHERNEL (126).]
290. HAUSMANN, L. Zur Faunistik Vogeltrematoden. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 447–453.
291. HAWKER, R. M'D. On the results of a collecting-tour of three months in Somaliland. Ibis 1899, pp. 52–81, pl. ii with map. [*Alaudidæ*, *Sylviidæ*.]
292. HEGYFOKY, J. Der Vogelzug in Frankreich. Aquila vi, pp. 41–56.
293. HELLMAYR, C. E. Beiträge zur Ornithologie Nieder-Österreichs. Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 81–112, 136–154, 175–182.
294. HELMS, O. Ornithologische Mittheilungen von Grönland. Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 231–237.
295. —. Ornithologische Beobachtungen vom nördlichen Atlantischen Ocean. J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 75–95. (Übersetzt von O. Haase.)
296. HENDERSON, T. Occurrence of the Black-bellied Dipper in Scotland. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 110. [*Cinclidæ*.]
297. HENNINGER, W. F. The Purple Gallinule (*Ionornis martinica*) in Ohio. Auk xvi, p. 75. [*Ralliformes*.]
298. HERMAN, O. Vom Zuge der Vögel auf positiver Grundlage. Aquila vi, pp. 1–41.  
HEWETSON, H. B. Obituary. Ibis 1899, pp. 470–471.

299. HEINROTH, O. Ueber die Kleider des Eleonorenfalken (*Falco eleonora*). Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 19-23. [*Accipitriformes*.]  
HOFFMAN, R. [See STICKNEY, J. H. (640).]
300. HOLSTEIN, O. A musical Woodpecker (*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*). Auk xvi, p. 353. [*Pici*.]
301. HOMEYER, A. VON. Schwalben im Schnee. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 1-3. [*Hirundinidæ*.]  
HORNBY, R. P. [See MEINERTZHAGEN, D. (396).]
302. HORSBRUGH, C. B. On birds from the Sundal Valley in Northern Norway. Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. v & vi.
303. HOSE, C. On rare Bornean birds. T. c. p. xxxiii. [*Ardeiformes, Accipitriformes, Pittidæ*.]  
HOSE, C. [See also SHELFORD, R. (627).]
304. HOWARD, H. E. Notes on some birds from North Worcestershire. Zoologist 1899, pp. 259-261.
305. —. Ornithological notes from the North-west of Ireland. T. c. pp. 481-485.
306. HOWE, R. H. On the birds' highway. Boston, U. S. A. 1899, 12mo, xvi, 175 pp. with photographic illustrations.
307. —. Revival of the sexual passion in birds in autumn. Auk xvi, pp. 286 & 287.
308. HOWSE, R. Index-catalogue of the birds in the Hancock collection. Newcastle, 8vo, pp. 1-138.
309. \*HUNTINGTON, D. W. In brush, sage, and stubble. A picture book of the shootingfields and feathered game of North America. Cincinnati, 1898, Folio. Parts I & II, pp. 1-32, pls.
310. IHERING, H. VON. As aves do Estado de S. Paulo. Rev. Mus. Paul. iii, pp. 113-476. [*Psittaci, Galliformes*.]
311. —. On the Ornithology of the State of São Paulo, Brazil. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 508-517, pl. xxvii [map].
312. —. Critical notes on the Zoo-geographical relations of the avifauna of Rio Grande do Sul. Ibis 1899, pp. 432-436.
313. INGLIS, C. M. Birds collected during five years' residence in the Hylakandy district, Cachar. Part vi. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 286-291.
314. —. Birds collected during five years' residence in the Hylakandy district, Cachar. T. c. pp. 676-683.
315. IRBY, L. H. Observations on the birds of the islands of Tiree and Coll. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 206-210.
316. ITZERODT, J. Einige Vogelkolonien in Hamburgs Umgebung. Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x, pp. 30-39.
317. JACKSON, F. G. A thousand days in the Arctic. London & New York, 1899, 8vo: vol. i. xxi, 551: vol. ii. xv, 580 pp.
318. JACKSON, F. J. List of birds obtained in British East Africa. Part I. With notes by R. Bowdler Sharpe. Ibis 1899, pp. 587-640, pls. xii & xiii. [*Paridæ, Sturnidæ, Ploceidæ, Fringillidæ, Alaudidæ, Motacillidæ, Nectariniidæ, Zosteropidæ*.]

319. [JACKSON, F. J.] On a new species of *Pæoptera* from Nandi, Equat. Africa. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. 1. [*Eulabetidae*.]
320. JACKSON, S. W. Discovery of the nest and eggs of the Rufous Scrub-bird. Victorian Natural. xv, pp. 115 & 116. [*Atrichiidae*.]
321. JESSE, W. Birds'-nesting in and around Lucknow. No. III. Ibis 1899, pp. 344-351. [*Campophagidae*, *Motacillidae*, *Alaudidae*, *Muscicapidae*, *Ralliformes*, *Ardeiformes*.]
322. —. A day's egging on the sandbanks of the Ganges. T. c. pp. 4-9, 474 & 475.
323. JOB, H. K. Some observations on the *Anatidae* of North Dakota. Auk xvi, pp. 161-165. [*Anseriformes*.]
324. JOHANSEN, H. Ornithologische Beobachtungen im Gouvernement Tomsk während des Jahres 1898. Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 121-136.  
JONES, H. O. [See BARRETT-HAMILTON, G. E. H. (46).]
325. JUDD, S. D. Birds as weed destroyers. Yearb. U. S. Dep. Agric. 1898, pp. 221-232, pl. xv, figg. 1-4, figg. in text 61-65.
326. \*KEARTON, R. Wild life at home: how to study and photograph it.
327. KELLOGG, V. L. New Mallophaga, III. Comprising Mallophaga from birds of Panama, Baja, California and Alaska. Occ. Papers Cal. Acad. Sci. vi, pp. 1-224, pls. i-xvi. [See *Insecta*.]
328. —. Some parasites of birds. Auk xvi, pp. 232-263.
329. KEMPEN, C. VON. Sur une série de mammifères et d'oiseaux présentant des variétés de coloration, des cas d'hybridité et des anomalies. Bull. Soc. France xxiv, pp. 213-219.
330. —. Notes sur quelques oiseaux hybrides ou à plumage anormal. Ornith. ix, p. 251. [*Anseriformes*.]
331. KENNEL, J. Verfolgung der Schmetterlinge durch Vögel. Biol. Centrbl. xviii, pp. 810-812.
332. KIRBY, F. V. Sport in East Central Africa, being an account of hunting-trips in the Portuguese and other districts of East Central Africa. London, 1899, 8vo: xvi, 340 pp.
333. KIRKWOOD, F. C. The Stilt Sandpiper in Maryland. Auk xvi, p. 76. [*Charadriiformes*.]
334. KNIGHT, O. W. The Short-billed Marsh Wren (*Cistothorus stellaris*) in Maine. Auk xvi, pp. 281-283. [*Troglodytidae*.]
335. \*KNOBEL, E. Field key to the Land birds. Boston, U. S. A. 1899, 12mo, 55 pp., ix col. pls.
336. KNOWLES, W. J. Remains of the Great Auk from Whitepark bay, County Antrim. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 4-6, pl. 2. [*Alciiformes*.]
337. KOCH, A. Capture of the Black Seaside Finch (*Anmodromus nigrescens*) in 1889. Auk xvi, pp. 277 & 278. [*Fringillidae*.]
338. KOENIG, A. Eine neue Vogelart von der Insel Corsica. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 120. [*Fringillidae*.]
339. KOSLOW, P. K. Marshrut Tibetskoi ekspeditsii M. V. Pyetvova (1889-91gh) i gheoghraficheskoe raspredyelenie mlekopitayushchikh i ptits v myestnostyakh, izslyedovannuikh eyu. Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, Birds pp. 271-287.

340. KROHN, H. Cursorius-eier. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 141-143. [*Charadriiformes*.]
341. KROHN, J. H. B. Sammler und Sammlungen. T. c. pp. 49-52, 66-72, 85-88, 181 & 182.
343. LAFITE-DUPONT, J. Morphologie générale des oiseaux. Ac. Soc. Linn. Bordeaux liv (6) iv, pp. 281-294. [*Galliformes*, *Columbiformes*, *Accipitriformes*.]
344. LAIDLAW, T. G. Whimbrel in the Firth of Forth in winter. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 113. [*Charadriiformes*.]
345. —. Report on the movements and occurrence of birds in Scotland during 1898. T. c. pp. 140-158.
346. LANGHEINZ, C. Das schwarzkehlige Laufhühnchen (*Turnix nigricollis* Gm.) von Madagaskar. Natur u. Haus vii, pp. 83-85, 1898. [*Galliformes*.]
347. \*LANTZ, D. E. A review of Kansas ornithology. Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci. 1896-1897, pp. 224-276.
348. —. List of birds collected by Col. N. S. Goss in Mexico and Central America. T. c. pp. 218-224.
349. LA TOUCHE, J. D. D. Notes on the birds of North-west Fohkien. Ibis 1899, pp. 169-210 with map. [*Timeliidae*, *Turdidae*, *Muscicapidae*, *Sylviidae*.]
350. —. Notes on the birds of North-west Fohkien. II. T. c. pp. 401-431. [*Paridae*, *Sittidae*, *Timeliidae*, *Laniidae*, *Motacillidae*, *Pycnonotidae*, *Muscicapidae*, *Hirundinidae*.]
351. LEE, O. Among British birds in their nesting-haunts, illustrated by the camera. Parts XIII, XIV, XV.
352. LE SOUËF, D. On the habits of the mound-building birds of Australia. Ibis 1899, pp. 9-19. [*Galliformes*.]
353. —. Descriptions of some new birds' eggs from Northern Australia. T. c. pp. 359-362. [*Psittaciformes*, *Ptilonorhynchidae*, *Meliphagidae*, *Cuculidae*.]
354. —. Ornithological notes from the Northern territory. Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 61-72.
355. —. Descriptions of some Australian birds' eggs. T. c. pp. 101-103. [*Accipitriformes*, *Psittaci*, *Meliphagidae*.]
356. LEVERAN, A. Sur un procédé de coloration des noyaux des hématozoaires endoglobulaires des oiseaux. C.R. Soc. Biol. (2) vi, pp. 249-252.
357. LEWIS, S. Nesting habits of the Moor-hen. Zoologist 1899, pp. 30 & 31. [*Ralliformes*.]
358. —. The Moor-hen (*Gallinula chloropus*) nesting in trees. T. c. p. 557. [*Ralliformes*.]
359. LIBBY, O. G. The nocturnal flight of migrating birds. Auk xvi, pp. 140-146.
360. LINDAHL, J. The Black-capped Petrel on the Ohio river at Cincinnati. Auk xvi, p. 75. [*Procellariiformes*.]



361. LORENZ, L. VON. *Crateropus wickenburgi* = *Heteropsar albicapillus*. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 27. [*Timeliidae*.]  
LOVAT, LORD. [See BLUNDELL, H. WELD. (67).]  
LÖWIS, OSCAR VON. Obituary. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 183.
362. LUCAS, F. A. Notes on the myology of *Hemiprocne zonaris*. Auk xvi, pp. 77 & 78. [*Cypselidae*.]
363. LUCIFERO, A. Avifauna Calabra. Elenco delle specie di uccelli sedentarie e di passaggio in Calabria. Avicula iii, pp. 24-27, 35-39, 81-85, 109-113, 144-151, 164-169.
364. LOUCKS, W. E. The life history and distribution of the Prothonotary Warbler in Illinois. Bull. Nat. Hist. Illinois iv, pp. 10-35, with map. [*Mniotiltidae*.]
365. MACKAY, G. H. The Terns of Muskeget island and Penikese islands, Massachusetts. Auk xvi, pp. 259-266. [*Lariformes*.]
366. MACKAY, H. Ornithological notes from Malta. Zoologist 1899, pp. 254-258.
367. MACOUN, W. T. Winter birds and early spring arrivals. Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 50 & 51. Bird notes for April and May. T. c. pp. 73-75. Bird notes for May. T. c. pp. 126-129.
368. MACPHERSON, H. A. Note on *Anthus richardi* and *Ruticilla titys* at Allonby. Ibis 1899, pp. 155 & 156. [*Motacillidae*, *Turdidae*.]
369. —. A hybrid Duck. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxx. [*Anseriformes*.]
370. —. Blue-headed Wagtail in Cumberland. Zoologist 1899, pp. 267 & 268. [*Motacillidae*.]
371. —. A note upon the changes of plumage of the Little Gull (*Larus minutus*). Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 16-22 cum tab. [*Lariformes*.]
372. —. The food of the Brown-headed Gull. T. c. pp. 113 & 114. [*Lariformes*.]
373. MADARÁSZ, G. Magyarország Madarai a hazai Madarvillág Megismeré-Sének Vezérfonala. Fuz. i-ii. Budapest, 1899, pp. 1-88. [*Alaudidae*, *Motacillidae*.]
374. —. Description of a new Ground-Thrush (*Geocichla frontalis*). Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 111-113, Tab. viii. [*Turdidae*.]
375. —. Further contribution to the Hungarian Ornith. T. c. pp. 344-360.
376. —. Ornithologische Sammel-Ergebnisse Ludwig Biró's in Neu-Guinea. T. c. pp. 375-428, Tab. xv-xvii. [*Paradisidae*, *Dicruridae*, *Ptilonorhynchidae*, *Accipitriformes*, *Meliphagidae*, *Muscicapidae*, *Cypseli*, *Timeliidae*, *Dicaeidae*, *Psittaci*, *Cuculi*, *Halcyones*, *Columbiformes*.]
377. —. Nijilt Levél a Szerkesztőhöz. T. c. pp. 495-497.
378. —. *Astur novæ-guineæ*, n. sp. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 27.
379. —. Die Pneumacität der Vögel und ihre Rolle beim Ziehen. T. c. pp. 160-162.  
—. [See also SHARPE, R. B. (619).]
380. MAGGI, L. Ossicini bregmatici negli uccelli. Rend. Inst. Lombardo (2) xxii, fasc. xv, pp. 1098-1101.

MANNING, W. H. [See SHELLEY, G. E. (628).]

381. MAREK, M. Ornithologisches aus Zengg. Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 201-213.  
MARSH, O. C. Obituary. Ibis 1899, pp. 467 & 468: Auk xvi, p. 211: Zoologist 1899, p. 234.
382. MARTORELLI, G. Sur deux cestodes parasites des oiseaux. C. R. Soc. Biol. (2) vi, pp. 935-937.
383. —. Nota ornitologica sullo *Spiziapteryx circumcinctus*, Kaup. Atti Soc. Ital. Milano x, pp. 169-175, Tav. vi. [*Accipitriiformes*.]
384. —. Altre catture di specie rare od avventizie, varietà, mostruosità ibridismi ed altre note Ornithologiche. Avicula iii, p. 10. [*Turdidæ*.]
385. MAYNARD, L. W. [Mrs]. Birds of Washington and vicinity including parts of Maryland and Virginia. Introduction by Florence A. Merriam. Washington, D. C. 1898, 8vo, 204 pp.
386. M'CARRON, E. Notes on the Razorbill. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 132-136. [*Alciformes*.]
387. M'GREGOR, R. C. *Pica pica hudsonica* in California. Auk xvi, pp. 78 & 79. [*Corvidæ*.]
388. M'KINLAY, J. The Corn Crake in Nova Scotia. Auk xvi, pp. 75 & 76. [*Ralliformes*.]
389. McLAIN, R. B. Philadelphia Vireo in West Virginia. Auk xvi, p. 359. [*Vireonidæ*.]
390. M'LEAN, K. The avifauna of Staithes and Loftus-in-Cleveland, Yorkshire. Naturalist 1899, pp. 129-147.
391. MEADE-WALDO, E. G. B. The ages to which birds attain in confinement. Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 80-82.
392. —. Nesting of the Scops Owl (*Scops giu*). T. c. pp. 159 & 160. [*Strigiformes*.]
393. MEDRECKZY, S. Die Farbenveränderungen der Singvögel im Freien und in der.....Gefangenschaft. Aquila vi, pp. 374-379.
394. MEERWARTH, H. Beobachtungen über Verfärbung (ohne Mauser) der Schwanzfedern brasilianischer Raubvögel, nebst einem Beitrag zur Phylogenese der Raubvogelzeichnung. Zool. Jahrb. xi, p. 65. [*Accipitriiformes*.]
395. MEGNIN, P. Un Tenia du Pigeon Ramier (*Palumbus torquatus*). Comp. Soc. Biol. Paris I, pp. 279-281.
396. MEINERTZHAGEN, D. & HORNBY, R. P. Bird life in an arctic spring. London, 1899, 8vo: iii, 150 pp.
397. MERCERAT, A. Sur les Stereornithes. Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires i, pp. 161-164.
398. MERCIER, —. Une visite à la ferme d'Autriches à Matarieh, près de Caire. Bull. Soc. d'Accl. 1898, p. 250.
399. MERRIAM, C. H. Birds of Shasta and vicinity. U. S. Dep. Agric. No. 16, pp. 109-134, figg. 36-43.  
MERRIAM, FLORENCE A. [See MAYNARD, L. W. (385).]
400. MERRILL, H. Black Gyr Falcon (*Falco rusticolus obsoletus*) in Maine. Auk xvi, p. 181. [*Accipitriiformes*.]

401. MEYER, A. B. Notiz über Vögel von Deutsch Neu Guinea. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 144. [*Sylviidae*.]
402. MILLAIS, J. G. Exhibition of a hybrid Grouse. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxvi. [*Tetraonidae*.]
403. \*MILLER, O. T. The first book of birds. Boston and New York, 1899, 12mo, x, 150 pp., 20 pls.
404. MILLET, P. Les causes de la disparition des oiseaux insectivores; moyens de l'enrayer. Rev. Scient. (4) ii, pp. 45-48.
405. MILNE EDWARDS, A. Le sentiment de la charité chez les oiseaux. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, No. 3, pp. 116 & 117.
406. — & OUSTALET, E. Note sur l'Émeu noir (*Dromæus ater* V.) de l'île Decrès (Australie). T. c. No. 5, pp. 206-214.
407. MITCHELL, P. CHALMERS. On so-called "Quintocubitalism" in the wing of birds; with special reference to the *Columba*, and notes on anatomy. J. Linn. Soc. Zool. xxvii, pp. 210-236, pls. 12 & 13.
408. MOFFAT, C. B. The Woodcock as an Irish-breeding bird. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 109-112. [*Charadriiformes*.]
409. MONTGOMERY, T. H. Observations on Owls, with particular regard to their feeding habits. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 563-572.
410. MONTI, R. Su la fina distribuzione e le terminazioni dei nervi nella milza degli uccelli. Boll. Scient. xxi, pp. 6-12, figg. 1-7a.  
MORGAN, E. DELMAR. [See DRESSER, H. E. (179).]
411. MORRELL, C. H. Some winter birds of Nova Scotia. Auk xvi, pp. 250-253. [*Fringillidae*.]
413. MORTENSEN, H. C. C. Versuche über den Vogelzug. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 184. [*Sturnidae*.]
414. \*MOTT, T. F. Two papers on the origin of organic colour. Leicester, 1898, 8vo.
415. MURDOCH, J. A historical notice of Ross's Rosy Gull (*Rhodostethia rosea*). Auk xvi, pp. 146-155. [*Lariformes*.]  
NANSEN, F. [See COLLETT, R. (145).]
416. \*NASH, C. W. The birds of Ontario in relation to Agriculture. Toronto, 1898, 8vo, 32 pp., 33 half-tone pls.
417. —. Nelson's Sparrow at Toronto, Ontario. Auk xvi, p. 277. [*Fringillidae*.]  
NECSEY, I. [See CHERNEL (126).]
418. NEHRKORN, A. Katalog der Eiersammlung nebst Beschreibungen der aussereuropäischen Eier. Braunschweig, 1899, 8vo, viii, 258 pp. with 4 pls.  
The Eggs figured are mentioned under their respective Families.
419. NELSON, E. W. Descriptions of new birds from Mexico. Auk xvi, pp. 25-31. [*Galliformes*, *Corvidæ*, *Cotingidæ*, *Fringillidæ*, *Vireonidæ*, *Mniotiltidæ*.]
420. —. Descriptions of new birds from Northwestern Mexico. P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 25-31. [*Psittaci*, *Caprimulgi*, *Corvidæ*, *Fringillidæ*, *Mniotiltidæ*, *Troglodytidæ*, *Mimidæ*, *Turdidæ*.]

421. [NELSON, E. W.] Birds of the Tres Marias islands. Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. No. 14, pp. 21-61. [*Psittaci*.]
422. —. Birds erroneously attributed to the Tres Marias. T. c. pp. 61 & 62.
423. NEUMANN, O. Beiträge zur Vogelfauna von Ost- und Central Afrika. Die von mir auf meiner Expedition durch die Massai-Länder und in den Ländern am Victoria Nyansa 1892-1895 gesammelten und beobachteten Vögel. II. Teil. J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 33-74, Taf. I. [*Accipitriformes*, *Strigiformes*.]  
[Cf. Z. R. xxxv, Aves p. 18.]
424. —. Beiträge zu einer Revision der Laniarinen. T. c. pp. 387-417. [*Laniidæ*.]
425. —. Neue und wenig bekannte Afrikanische Vögel. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 23-26. [*Zosteropidæ*, *Nectariniidæ*, *Psittaciiformes*, *Phasiani*.]
426. —. Die schwarzstirnigen *Nigrita*-Arten. T. c. pp. 62 & 63. [*Ploceidæ*.]
427. —. Neue und seltene Arten des genus "*Sigmodus*" Termu. T. c. pp. 89-91. [*Prionopidæ*.]
428. NOBLE, H. List of European birds, including all those found in the Western Palearctic area; with a supplement containing species said to have occurred, but which, for various reasons, are inadmissible. London, 1898, 8vo, 66 pp.
429. NORTH, A. J. Description of a new species of Honey-eater from North Queensland. Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, No. 5, pp. 106 & 107. [*Meliphagidæ*.]
430. —. Description of the nest and eggs of *Micræca pallida* De Vis. T. c. p. 107. [*Muscicapidæ*.]
431. —. On a species of Pigeon frequenting the Atolls of the Ellice group. Op. cit. No. 4, pp. 85-87. [*Columbiformes*.]
432. —. On the occurrence of *Butastur teesa* in Australia. T. c. p. 87. [*Accipitriformes*.]
433. —. On a living example of *Psephotus chrysopterygius*. T. c. pp. 87-89. [*Psittaci*.]
434. —. On the extension of the range of *Phaeton candidus* to New South Wales and Lord Howe island. T. c. pp. 89-90. [*Pelecaniformes*.]
435. —. Descriptions of the nests and eggs of six species of Australian birds. Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 9-13. [*Ptilonorhynchidæ*, *Muscicapidæ*, *Timeliidæ*, *Ploceidæ*, *Psittaci*, *Meliphagidæ*.]  
NORTHCOTT, H. P. Obituary. Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxvi.
437. NYE, W. A Bahaman bird (*Centurus nycanus*) apparently extinct. Auk xvi, p. 273. [*Pici*.]
438. OATES, E. W. A manual of the Game birds of India. Part ii. Water birds. Bombay, 1899, 12mo, x, 506 pp. [*Anseriformes*.]



439. OBERHOLSER, H. C. Some untenable names in ornithology. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 201-216. [*Pelecaniformes*, *Charadriiformes*, *Ralliformes*, *Columbiformes*, *Accipitriformes*, *Psittaci*, *Trochili*, *Pici*, *Trogones*, *Cotingidae*, *Formicariidae*, *Dendrocolapidae*, *Timeliidae*, *Pycnonotidae*, *Muscicapidae*, *Sittidae*, *Meliphagidae*, *Ploceidae*, *Icteridae*, *Sturnidae*, *Prionopidae*.]
440. —. Description of a new *Hylocichla*. Auk xvi, pp. 23-25. [*Turdidae*.]
441. —. A synopsis of the Blue Honey-Creepers of tropical America. T. c. pp. 31-35. [*Certhiidae*.]
442. —. *Gallinago major* versus *Gallinago media*. T. c. p. 179. [*Charadriiformes*.]
443. —. The specific name of *Falco regulus*. T. c. p. 182. [*Accipitriformes*.]
444. —. The names of the Song-Sparrows. T. c. pp. 182 & 183. [*Fringillidae*.]
445. —. *Piranga rubra* and *Carpodacus mexicanus frontalis*, names preoccupied. T. c. pp. 185 & 186. [*Tanagridae*, *Fringillidae*.]
446. —. Description of a new *Geothlypis*. T. c. pp. 256-258. [*Mniotiltidae*.]
447. —. *Clivicola* versus *Riparia*. T. c. p. 281.
448. —. Family and subfamily names based on subgenera. T. c. pp. 285 & 286.
449. —. A synopsis of the genus *Contopus* and its allies. T. c. pp. 330-337. [*Tyrannidae*.]
450. —. Notes on birds from the Cameroons district, West Africa. P. U. S. Mus. xxii, No. 1180, pp. 11-19. [*Pycnonotidae*.]
451. —. List of the birds collected by Mr R. P. Currie in Liberia. T. c. No. 1182, pp. 25-37, pl. vii. [*Bucerotes*, *Pici*, *Pycnonotidae*, *Nectariniidae*, *Dicruridae*, *Prionopidae*.]  
ORMEROD, ELEANOR A. [See TEGETMEIER, W. B. (660).]
452. OSGOOD, W. H. *Chamaea fasciata* and its subspecies. P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 41 & 42.  
OTTO, H. [See CHERNEL (126).]
453. OUSTALET, E. Liste des oiseaux recueillis dans le cours de la dernière campagne scientifique de S. A. S. le Prince Albert 1<sup>er</sup> de Monaco. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, No. 1, pp. 16 & 17.
454. —. Note sur quelques Timéludés du Yun-nan et du Setchuen. Op. cit. No. 3, pp. 117-119. [*Timeliidae*.]
455. —. Notes sur quelques oiseaux de la Chine occidentale. Op. cit. No. 6, pp. 253-258. [*Troglodytidae*, *Timeliidae*.]
456. —. Notice sur une espèce, probablement nouvelle, de Faisan de l'Annam. T. c. pp. 258-261. [*Galliformes*.]
457. —. Liste des oiseaux recueillis par M. François, dans le Kouang-si. Op. cit. No. 7, pp. 321 & 322.
458. —. Liste des oiseaux recueillis par le R. P. Buléon dans le pays des Eschiras, en 1896, 1897 et 1898. Op. cit. No. 8, pp. 356 & 357.

459. [OUSTALET, E.] Catalogue des oiseaux du Dahomey remis par M. Miegemarque au Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, en 1895. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, No. 8, pp. 361-364.
460. —. Les oiseaux du Cambodge, du Laos, de l'Annam et du Tonkin. Arch. Mus. Paris (4) i, pp. 221-296, pls. 7-10. [*Pici*, *Cuculi*, *Galliformes*.]  
— [See also MILNE-EDWARDS, A. (406).]
461. OWEN, D. E. A family of nestlings. Auk xvi, pp. 221-225. [*Fringillidæ*.]
- 461A. OWSTON, A. Birds and eggs collected in the Yayeyama Group of the Loochoo Islands (Lat. 24° 30' N., Long. 124° E.). Yokohama, 1899, 10 pp.
462. PAGE, W. T. Period of moulting and assumption of breeding plumage of the common Avadavat (*Sporæginthus amandava*). Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 162 & 163. [*Ploceidæ*.]
463. PALMER, T. S. The danger of introducing noxious animals and birds. Yearb. U. S. Dep. Agric. 1898, pp. 98-110, figg. 3-6.
464. PALMER, W. The avifauna of the Pribilof Islands. The Fur Seals and Fur-Seal islands. Pt. III, pp. 355-431, pls. xxxviii-xli. [*Pelecaniformes*, *Alciiformes*, *Charadriiformes*.]
465. \*PARROT, C. Jahresbericht des Ornithologischen Vereins München für 1897 u. 1898. München, 1899, 8vo, lxxiv, 155 pp.
466. \*—. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Occupationsgebiet nebst einer Besprechung der gesamten Avifauna des Landes. Mutsschr. D. Ver. z. Schutze d. Vogelwelt xxiii, 1898, pp. 310-322, 348-363.
467. —. Zum gegenwärtigen Stande der Schreiadler-Frage. J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 1-32. [*Accipitridæ*.]
468. PASCAL, G. VON. Über eine Beobachtung, welche das Kreisen der Vögel erklärt. J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 207-213.
469. PATERSON, J. Notes on the Lesser Whitethroat (*Sylvia curruca*, Linn.) as a Clyde species. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 211-214. [*Sylviidæ*.]
470. PATTEN, C. J. Recent observations on the Sea-fowl of the Dublin coast. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 253-256.
471. PATTERSON, A. Spoonbills near Great Yarmouth. Zoologist 1899, p. 270. [*Ardeiformes*.]
472. PEARSON, H. J. Notes on the birds observed on the Northern parts of the Murman coast, Russian Lapland, in 1899. Ibis 1899, pp. 520-538. List of birds observed on Great and Little Henö Islands, p. 535. List of birds observed at Viadda Gúba, N. W. point of the Ribatschi peninsula, June 18th, 1899, p. 536. Sibb Havolok, N. E. point of Ribatschi peninsula, June 19th, 1899, p. 536. South coast of Ribatschi peninsula, June 20th and 21st, 1899, p. 536. Litsa River and Fjord, June 22nd and 24th, 1899, p. 537. Piesenford district, within two miles of salt water, p. 537. Petschenga lake and district, July 3rd and 12th, 1899, p. 538.
473. —. The Grey Phalarope in Novaya Zemlya. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxx. [*Charadriiformes*.]
474. — & FEILDEN, H. W. "Beyond Petsora eastward" two summer voyages to Novaya Zemlya and the islands of Barents Sea. London, 1899, 8vo, xiv, 336 pp., 2 maps. Appendix G. Ornithology, pp. 311-324, pl. i. [*Charadriiformes*.]

521. RICHMOND, C. W. New name for the genus *Tetragonopa*. Auk xvi, p. 77. [*Capitones*.]
522. —. Note on *Thalassidroma castro* of Harcourt. T. c. pp. 177 & 178. [*Procellariiformes*.]
523. —. On the name *Tenocichla*. T. c. pp. 183 & 184. [*Pycnonotidae*.]
524. —. Four preoccupied names. T. c. pp. 186 & 187. [*Psittaci*, *Cotingida*, *Capitones*, *Laniida*.]
525. —. On the date of Lacépède's Tableaux. T. c. pp. 325-329.
526. —. Over-looked descriptions of five Hummingbirds. T. c. pp. 323-325.
527. —. Note on the name *Drymophila*. T. c. pp. 353 & 354. [*Formicariida*.]
528. RICKETT, C. B. On a new species of Trogon from Foh-Kien. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlviii. [*Trogones*.]
529. RIDGWAY, R. New species etc., of American birds.—III. *Fringillidae* (continued). [Cf. Zool. Rec. Aves, p. 22.] Auk xvi, pp. 35-37. [*Fringillidae*.]
530. —. On the genus *Astragalinus* Cahanis. T. c. pp. 79 & 80. [*Fringillidae*.]
531. —. On the generic name *Aimophila* versus *Penora*. T. c. pp. 80 & 81. [*Fringillidae*.]
532. —. New species, etc., of American birds.—IV. *Fringillidae* (concluded); *Corvidae* (Part). T. c. pp. 254-256. [*Fringillidae*, *Corvidae*.]
533. RIVIERE, B. Fecundity in birds. Zoologist 1899, pp. 137 & 138. Cf. DAVIES, B. (167): FOX, W. S. (223).
534. ROBBINS, R. C. New song of Baltimore Oriole. Auk xvi, pp. 354 & 355. [*Icterida*.]
535. ROBERTS, T. S. The Prothonotary or Golden Swamp Warbler (*Protonotaria citrea*) a common summer resident of South-eastern Minnesota. Auk xvi, pp. 236-246, figg. 1-5, photographs. [*Mniotiltidae*.]
536. ROBINSON, H. C. Note on three rare and not hitherto figured species of *Zosterops* in the Derby Museum. Bull. Liverpool Mus. ii, pp. 47-68, pl. i. [*Zosteropidae*.]
- [See FORBES, H. O. (219).]
537. RODOX, G. S. The courting dance of the Moonal Pheasant. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 573 & 574. [*Galliformes*.]
538. ROLFE, E. S. Nesting of Nelson's Sparrow *Ammodramus nelsoni* in North Dakota. Auk xvi, pp. 356 & 357. [*Fringillidae*.]
539. ROSS, A. Strange nest of a South African Bush Shrike *Bradypornis alens*. Zoologist 1899, p. 80. [*Prionopidae*.]
540. ROSS, M. J. Special structural features in the air-sacs of birds. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 29-40, pls. i-iii.
541. ROTHSCHILD, W. Das Tierreich. 2. Lieferung. Aves (*Paradisaida*). Berlin, 1898, vi & 52 pp. [*Paradisaida*.]
542. —. Note on *Cassarius casarius selateri*. Nov. Zool. vi, p. 75. [*Cassariiformes*.]

543. [ROTHSCHILD, W.] On some rare birds from New Guinea and the Sula Islands. T. c. pp. 218, pls. ii & iii. [*Psittaciformes*, *Ploceidæ*, *Timeliidæ*, *Pittidæ*.]
544. —. The genus *Apteryx*. With a chapter on the anatomy of the Kiwis by F. Beddard. T. c. pp. 361–402, pls. ix–xvi. [*Apterygiiformes*.]
545. —. Birds of Paradise collected by Captain Cayley-Webster "Through New Guinea and the Cannibal countries." Appendix ii, pp. 376 & 377.
546. —. Memoir on the Cassowaries. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 773–776. [*Casuariiformes*.]
547. —. On the egg of *Cnemophilus macgregori*. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxvi.
548. —. On a new subspecies of Cassowary. T. c. p. xxvii. [*Casuariiformes*.]
549. —. On a new Thrush from Buru. T. c. p. xxx. [*Turdidæ*.]
550. —. On *Casuarus casuarus sclateri*. T. c. p. xlii. [*Casuariiformes*.]
551. —. On *Ptilopus cinctus* and its allies. T. c. p. xlii. [*Columbiformes*.]
552. —. On *Lophophorus mantoui* and *L. obscurus*. T. c. pp. xlii & xliii. [*Phasiani*.]
553. —. Bird-notes from the Riviera. T. c. p. xliv.
554. —. On the genus *Casuarus*. Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. xlix, l, lv & lvi. [*Casuariiformes*.]
555. —. On *Telespiza cantans*. T. c. p. lvi. [*Fringillidæ*.]
556. —. On *Palæornis salvadorii*. T. c. p. lvi. [*Psittaciformes*.]
557. —. On birds from the Hinterland of the Gold Coast. T. c. p. lvii. [*Alaudidæ*, *Accipitriformes*.]
558. —. On *Pyrocephalus dubius* and *P. nanus*. T. c. p. lvii. [*Tyrannidæ*.]
559. —. On *Eclectus westermanni*. Op. cit. x, pp. ii & iii. [*Psittaciformes*.]
560. —. On the red-bellied species of *Pitta*. T. c. pp. iii & iv. [*Pittidæ*.]
561. —. On a new species of Oystercatcher. T. c. p. iv. [*Charadriiformes*.]
562. —. On rare species of *Scolopax*. T. c. p. xvi. [*Charadriiformes*.]
563. —. On a new species of Lory from the Obi Islands. T. c. p. xvi. [*Psittaciformes*.]
564. —. On *Eupetes geislerorum*. T. c. p. xxvi. [*Timeliidæ*.]
565. —. Ein neuer interessanter Vogel aus Neu-guinea. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 137. [*Pittidæ*.]
566. — & HARTERT, E. A Review of the Ornithology of the Galapagos Islands. Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 85–205. [*Ralliformes*, *Lariformes*, *Procellariiformes*, *Fringillidæ*, *Carebidæ*.]
567. — & —. Ein kleiner Beitrag zur ferneren Kenntnis der Ornis von Neu-Hannover. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 138 & 139. [*Psittaciformes*, *Cuculi*, *Ploceidæ*, *Sylviidæ*.]

568. ROUSSY, M. Muselière immobilisatrice universelle pour oiseaux etc. C.R. Soc. Biol. (2) vi, pp. 556-558, 581-583.
569. RUSSELL, H. Birds in Kensington Gardens, 1897-1898. Zoologist 1899, pp. 84-86.
570. RZEHAŁ, E. Der mittlere Ankunftsstag einiger Zugvögel für die Umgebung von Jägerndorf (in Oesterr.-Schlesien). Aquila vi, pp. 65-70.
571. SABRAZES, J. Pseudo-Tuberculose du Pigeon. C.R. Soc. Biol. (2) vi, pp. 289 & 290, 603-606.
572. SALTER, J. H. Ornithological notes from Northern Norway. Zoologist 1899, pp. 54-71.
573. SALVADORI, T. Viaggio di Lamberto Loria nella Papuasias Orientale xxii. Intorno ad una piccola collezione di uccelli fatta lungo il fiume Purari nella Nuova Guinea orientale-meridionale. Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xix, pp. 578-582. [*Meliphagidae*.]
574. —. Viaggio del Dr A. Borelli nel Matto Grosso e nel Paraguay. Nuova specie del genere *Pyrhura*, Bp. Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 363. [*Psittaci*.]
575. —. A few remarks on volume xxv of the Catalogue of the birds in the British Museum. Ibis 1899, pp. 640 & 641. [*Procellariiformes*.]
576. —. Collezioni Ornitologiche fatte nelle isole del Capo Verde da Leonardo Fea. Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, pp. 283-312. [*Procellariiformes*, *Cypseli*, *Cuculi*, *Charadriiformes*, *Ardeiformes*, *Anseriformes*.]
577. — & FESTA, E. Descrizione di tre nuove specie di uccelli. Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, No. 330. [*Cotingidae*, *Dendrocolaptidae*, *Formicariidae*.]
578. — & —. Viaggio del dott. E. Festa nel Darien e regioni vicine. Uccelli. Op. cit. xiv, No. 339, pp. 1-13.
579. — & —. Viaggio del Dr Enrico Festa nell' Ecuador. Uccelli, Parte prima. Passeres oscines. Op. cit. xv, No. 357, pp. 1-31. [*Turdidae*, *Troglodytidae*, *Certhidae*, *Fringillidae*, *Corvidae*.] Parte seconda. Passeres clamatores. T. c. No. 362, pp. 1-34. [*Tyrannidae*, *Dendrocolaptidae*, *Pterotochidae*.]
- 579A. SALVIN, O. & GODMAN, F. D. Biologia Centrali-Americana: or contributions to the knowledge of the fauna and flora of Mexico and Central America. London, 1899, 4to, *Aves*, vol. iii, pt. cxlviii, pp. 41-56. [*Accipitriformes*.]
580. SAUNDERS, H. An illustrated Manual of British birds. Second edition, revised and enlarged. London 1899, 8vo, pts. xv-xx. With three new coloured maps.
581. —. On the occurrence of Radde's Bush-Warbler (*Luscinola schwarzi*) in England. Ibis 1899, pp. 1-4, pl. i. [*Sylviidae*.]
582. —. The Sociable Plover in Ireland. Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xv. [*Charadriiformes*.]
583. —. Levantine Shearwater in Yorkshire. Op. cit. viii, p. xxix. [*Procellariiformes*.]
584. —. Breeding of the Scaup Duck in Sutherlandshire. T. c. viii, p. lix. [*Anseriformes*.]

585. SAUNDERS, W. E. Henslow's Sparrow (*Anmodramus henslowi*) in Ontario. Auk xvi, p. 80. [*Fringillidae*.]
586. SAWITZKY, W. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der baltischen Ornis. KB. Ver. Riga xlii, pp. 191–218.
  - I. Brut-, Durchzugs- und Wintervögel von Riga und Umgegend, pp. 194–218.
  - II. Speziell für Riga konstatierte Arten, pp. 213–216.
  - III. Irrgäste, pp. 216–218.
587. SCHAFFER, P. A. Erste Ankunft der Zugvögel in Mariahof in Steiermark (1840–1899). Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 188–190.
588. SCHALOW, H. Die Vögel der Sammlung Plate. I. Verzeichniss der in Chile, Patagonien, Feuerland und auf den Falklandinseln gesammelten Vögel. Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, Heft 3, pp. 641–748, Taf. 37, 38. [*Anseriformes*, *Pelecaniformes*, *Strigiformes*.] II. Verzeichniss der auf Mas-a-tierra (Juan Fernandez) gesammelten Vögel. T. c. pp. 734–748.
590. —. Einige Bemerkungen zur Vogelfauna von Spitzbergen. J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 275–386.
591. —. Über das Vorkommen von *Thalassidroma pelagica* in der Mark Brandenburg. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 17–19. [*Procellariiformes*.]
 

—. Adolf Walter [obituary]. T. c. pp. 53–58, 85–88.
592. SCHAUBURG, R. VAN. Ornithologie van Nederland waarnemingen van 1 mei 1898 tot en met 30 April 1899 gedaan. Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) vi, pp. 137–155.
593. —. Zur Verbreitung von *Sterna macrura*. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 3 & 4. [*Lariformes*.]
594. —. Ueber einen Mövenalbino. T. c. pp. 76 & 77. [*Lariformes*.]
595. SCHAUINSLAND, DR. Das Vogelleben auf der Insel Laysan. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 121–126, 144–150.
596. SCHENK, F. Studien über die Entwicklung des knöchernen Unterkiefers der Vögel. SB. Ak. Wien cvi, pp. 319–344, Taf. i–v.
597. SCHENK, J. Der Vögelzug in Ungarn während des Frühjahres 1898. Aquila vi, pp. 168–251.
598. SCHERREN, H. Photographs of a young Cuckoo ejecting young Titlarks from a nest. Bull. B. O. C. x, p. vi. [*Cuculi*.]
599. SCHMITZ, P. E. Die Vögel Madeira's. Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 1–34, 41–66, 186 & 187.
600. SCHULZ, W. A. Über Nest und Eier von *Celeus jumana* (Spix). J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 306–308. [*Pici*.]
601. SCLATER, P. L. Painting of the head of *Chasmorhynchus nireus*. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 712 & 713. [*Cotingidae*.]
602. —. Annual address to the British Ornithologists' Club viii, pp. x–xiv.
603. —. Bird-notes from the Riviera. T. c. pp. xliii & xlv.
604. —. On a hybrid Game-bird. T. c. p. li. [*Phasiani*.]
605. —. Chairman's Address to the British Ornithologists' Club. Op. cit. x, pp. ix–xv.



- [SCLATER, P. L.] Death of Dr A. C. Stark. T. c. x, p. xxv.
606. —. Notes on birds observed in the vicinity of Cape Town. T. c. x, p. xxix. [*Colii*.]
607. —. The late Sir William Henry Flower, K.C.B., F.R.S. Zoologist 1899, pp. 337-340, pl. ii.  
— [See also SHELLEY, G. E. (628).]
608. SCLATER, W. L. On a collection of birds from Inhambane, Portuguese East Africa. With field notes by H. F. Francis. Ibis 1899, pp. 111-115. [*Galliformes*.]
609. —. On a second collection of birds from Inhambane, Portuguese East Africa. With field-notes by H. F. Francis. T. c. pp. 283-286. [*Pycnonotidæ*.]
610. SEEBOHM, H. A monograph of the *Turdidæ*, or family of Thrushes. Edited and completed (after the Author's death) by R. Bowdler Sharpe. Pts. vi, vii.
611. SELOUS, E. An observational diary of the habits of Nightjars (*Caprimulgus europæus*), mostly of a sitting pair. Notes taken at time and on spot. Zoologist 1899, pp. 388-402, 486-505. [*Caprimulgi*.]
612. SERVICE, R. Golden Oriole in the "Solway" area. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 182. [*Oriolidæ*.]
613. SETH-SMITH, D. The Rufous-tailed Grass Finch (*Bathilda ruficauda*). Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 61-64, cum tab.
614. —. The American Siskin (*Chrysomitris tristis*). Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 125-127, cum tab. [*Fringillidæ*.]
615. SHARPE, R. B. A Hand-list of the Genera and Species of birds. [Nomenclator Avium cum fossilium tum viventium.] London, 1899, 8vo, vol. i, xxii, 304 pp. [*Columbiformes*, *Alciformes*, *Pelecaniformes*.]
616. —. *Estrelata incerta* in Hungary. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxv. [*Procellariiformes*.]
617. —. An Index to the Genera of the Catalogue of Birds. T. c. p. xxv.
618. —. On a new species of Owl from São Paulo, Brazil. T. c. pp. xxxix & xl. [*Striges*.]
619. —. On a specimen of *Cypselus murinus* procured near Fiume by Dr J. von Madarász. Op. cit. x, p. vi. [*Cypseli*.]
620. —. List of birds procured by Col. H. P. Northcott in the Gold Coast Hinterland. T. c. pp. vi & vii. [*Laniidæ*.]
621. —. Facsimile letters of Gilbert White. T. c. p. ix.
622. —. The larger Snow Goose in Ireland. T. c. p. xv. [*Anseriformes*.]  
—. Death of Col. H. P. Northcott. T. c. p. xxvi.
623. —. New species of birds from British East Africa. T. c. pp. xxvii & xxviii. [*Strigiformes*, *Sylviidæ*, *Pycnonotidæ*, *Muscicapidæ*.]
624. —. On new species of birds from the New Hebrides. T. c. pp. xxviii & xxix. [*Haleyonæ*, *Prionopidæ*, *Meliphagidæ*, *Muscicapidæ*, *Campophagidæ*.]  
— [See also JACKSON, F. J. (318).]

625. SHELFORD, R. Note on the egg of *Pityriasis gymnocephala*. Ibis 1899, p. 167. [*Laniidae*.]
626. —. Note on *Sasia everetti* and the discovery of its nest. T. c. pp. 152 & 153. [*Piciformes*.]
627. —. On some Hornbill embryos and nestlings. With Field-notes by C. Hose. T. c. pp. 538-549, pls. viii-x. [*Buceroti*.]
628. SHELLEY, G. E. On a collection of birds from the vicinity of Zomba, British Central Africa, forwarded by Lieut.-Col. W. H. Manning. With a Note by P. L. Sclater. Ibis 1899, pp. 281-283.
- I. List of the species represented in the collection, with references to Shelley's 'Birds of Africa.'
  - II. Remarks on species new to the Nyassan Avifauna. [*Coraciiformes*, *Charadriiformes*, *Galliformes*.]
629. —. On a collection of birds from the Tanganyika plateau, in British Central Africa. T. c. pp. 364-380, pls. v & vi. [*Laniidae*, *Sylviidae*, *Capitones*, *Timeliidae*, *Muscicapidae*, *Psittaci*, *Galliformes*.]
630. —. New species of birds from Nyasa Land. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxv. [*Capitones*, *Sylviidae*, *Laniidae*, *Muscicapidae*.]
631. SHERBORN, D. Dates of Jardine and Selby's Illustrations to Ornithology. Ibis 1899, p. 484.
- SHIELDS, G. O. [See BLANCHAN, N. (66).]
632. SHUFELDT, R. W. Observations on the classification of birds. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) 4, pp. 101-111.
- SIMSON, S. B. Obituary. Ibis 1899, p. 666.
633. SLATER, H. H. Birds of Northamptonshire and neighbourhood. Report for 1897. J. Northamptonshire Nat. Hist. Soc. 1898, pp. 14-18.
- SMITH, A. C. Obituary. Ibis 1899, p. 332.
634. SOUTHWELL, T. Nesting of the Goshawk in Yorkshire. Zoologist 1899, pp. 28 & 29. [*Accipitriformes*.]
635. —. Little Bustard and Great Shearwater at Lowestoft. T. c. p. 31. [*Otides*, *Procellariiformes*.]
636. SPANGARO, S. Come agisce il peptone sul sangue degli uccelli: contributo sperimentale alla conoscenza del processo della coagulazione del sangue. Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent lviii, pp. 344-370.
637. —. Comment agit la peptone sur le sang des Oiseaux (1). Contribution expérimentale à la connaissance de la coagulation du sang. Arch. Ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 225-228.
638. SPELMAN, W. W. Occurrence of the Ruff (*Machetes pugnax*) in winter. Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, p. 551. [*Charadriiformes*.]
- STARK, A. A. Death of. Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxv.
639. STEAD, D. G. A Ramble near Sydney. Zoologist 1899, pp. 407-414.
640. \*STICKNEY, J. H. Bird world. A book for children. Boston, U. S. A. 1898, 12mo, vi, 214 pp. Assisted by Ralph Hoffman.
641. STONE, W. A study of the type specimens of birds in the collection of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia with a brief history of the collection. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 5-62.



642. [STONE, W.] On a collection of birds from the vicinity of Bogotá, with a review of the South American species of *Speotyto* and *Troglodytes*. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 302-313. [*Strigiformes*, *Troglodytidae*.]
643. —. A new species of *Coccyzus* from St Andrews. T. c. p. 301. [*Cuculi*.]
644. —. The summer molting plumage of certain Ducks. T. c. pp. 467-472. [*Anseriformes*.]
645. —. Note on *Coccyzus eulerei* Cab. Ibis 1899, pp. 476 & 477. [*Cuculi*.]
646. —. Note on *Oethæca frontalis* (Lafr.) and *Cardinalis granadensis*, Lafr. Auk xvi, p. 78. [*Fringillidae*, *Tyrannidae*.]
647. —. The proper name for Macgillivray's Warbler. T. c. pp. 81 & 82. [*Mniotiltidae*.]
648. —. Some Philadelphia ornithological collections and collectors, 1784-1850. T. c. pp. 166-177.
649. —. Winter plumages:—Illustrated by the Rose-breasted Grosbeak (*Zamelodia ludoviciana*). T. c. pp. 305-308, pl. iv. [*Fringillidae*.]
650. —. The proper function of 'binomials' and 'trinomials.' T. c. pp. 374-376: F. M. Chapman, t. c. p. 376.
651. STRYAN, F. W. Additions to the list of Lower Yangtse birds. Ibis 1899, pp. 286-289.
652. —. On birds from West China. T. c. pp. 289-300, pl. iv. [*Timeliidae*.]
653. —. On new species of Chinese Birds. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxvi. [*Timeliidae*.]
654. \*SUCHETET, A. Des hybrides à l'état sauvage. Règne Animal. (Classe des Oiseaux.)
655. SUSCHKIN, P. Zur Morphologie des Vogelskelets. I. Schädel von *Tinnunculus*. N. Mém. Soc. Imp. Moscou xvi, pp. 1-163, Taf. i-vi.
656. —. Beiträge zur Classification der Tagraubvögel mit Zugrundelegung der osteologischen Merkmale. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 500-518. [*Accipitriiformes*.]
657. SUTHERLAND, A. On the temperature of the Ratite birds. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 787-790.
658. SWENANDER, G. Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Kropfes der Vögel. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 140-142.
659. SWORD, J. Notes on the Avi-fauna of the district (Stirlingshire). Tr. Sterl. Nat. Hist. & Archæol. Soc. 1898-99, pp. 167-171. [*Turdidae*.]
660. TEGETMEIER, W. B. The House-Sparrow (the Avian Rat), in relation to agriculture and gardening, with practical suggestions for lessening its numbers. With an Appendix by Eleanor A. Omerod. London, 1899: 8vo, vi, 90 pp.
661. —. On a hybrid Pheasant. Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxviii. [*Phasianini*.]
662. —. On hybrid Pheasants. Op. cit. x, pp. xvi & xvii.

663. THAISZ, L. VON. Kritische Bestimmung der Nützlichkeit oder Schädlichkeit der pflanzenfressenden Vögel auf Grund des Kropfhaltens. *Aquila* vi, pp. 133-168.
664. THÉBAULT, V. Étude des rapports qui existent entre les systèmes pneumogastriques et sympathiques chez les oiseaux. *Ann. Sci. Paris* 1898, pp. 193-212, 2 pls.
665. THOMPSON, D'ARCY W. On characteristic points in the cranial osteology of the Parrots. *P. Zool. Soc. London* 1899, pp. 9-46, figg. 1-40. [*Psittaci*.]
666. \*THOMPSON, E. S. Wild animals I have known, and 200 drawings. New York, 1899, 8vo, 358 pp.
667. TICEHURST, N. F. On the Two-barred Crossbill in Sussex. *Bull. B. O. C.* viii, p. lix. [*Fringillidæ*.]
668. TSCHUSI-SCHMIDTHOFFEN, V. VON. Neue Nachrichten über Steppenühner (*Syrnphates paradoxus* Pall.) in Oesterreich-Ungarn. *Ornith. Jahrb.* x, pp. 67-69. [*Pterocletes*.]
669. —. Einige Bemerkungen zu v. Madarász "Further contribution to the Hungarian Ornith." *T. c.* pp. 182-186.
670. —. Neue Nachrichten über Steppenühner. *Ornith. Monber.* vii, pp. 128 & 129. [*Pterocletes*.]
671. TORREY, B. A world of green hills. Observations and human nature in the Blue Ridge. Boston & New York, 1898, 16mo, 285 pp.
672. TROLLOPE, C. The haunt of the Ring-Ouzel (*Turdus torquatus*). *Zoologist* 1899, pp. 403-406. [*Turdidæ*.]
673. TUCK, J. G. Demoiselle Crane on the Norfolk Coast. *Zoologist* 1899, p. 419. [*Gruiformes*.]
674. TUFTS, H. Notes on the birds of King's Co., Nova Scotia, pt. ii. *Ottawa Natural.* xii, pp. 229-233, pt. iii, pp. 259-262.
675. USSHER, R. J. The Great Auk once an Irish bird. *Irish Natural.* viii, pp. 1-3, pl. i. [*Alciiformes*.]
676. —. Cormorants breeding in trees. *T. c.* pp. 186 & 187. [*Pelecaniformes*.]
677. —. On remains of the Great Auk (*Plautus impennis*). *Bull. B. O. C.* viii, p. 2.
678. —. Green Woodpecker in Ireland (Correction). *Zoologist* 1899, pp. 181 & 182. [*Pici*.]
679. VILLOT, A. Recherches sur le développement et l'organisation des Ténias des oiseaux de mer. *C.R. Ass. Franc.* 1898, pp. 467-474.
- VOORST, J. VAN. Obituary. *Ibis* 1899, p. 168.
680. VORDERMAN, A. G. Java-Vogels, II. *Tijdschr. Indische Volkenk.* lix, pp. 201-233.
681. WALKER, J. G. Little Bustard (*Otis tetrax*) in Aberdeenshire. *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899, p. 51. [*Otides*.]
682. WARREN, O. B. A chapter in the life of the Canada Jay. *Auk* xvi, pp. 12-19, photographic figg. 1-4. [*Corvidæ*.]
683. WARREN, R. Ornithological notes from North-western Ireland. *Zoologist* 1899, pp. 364 & 365.

- WARRINGTON, W. B. [See BOYCE, R. (75).]
684. WAYNE, A. T. Destruction of birds by the great cold wave of February 13 and 14, 1899. *Auk* xvi, pp. 197 & 198.
685. —. Notes on Marian's Marsh Wren, *Cistothorus miana*, and Worthington's Marsh Wren, *C. palustris griseus*. *T. c.* pp. 361 & 362. [*Troglodytidae*.]
686. \*WEED, C. M. The winter food of the Chickadee. *Bull.* 54 New Hampsh. Coll. Agric. 1898, pp. 85-98.
687. —. The feeding habits of the Chipping Sparrow. *T. c.* pp. 101-110.
688. WERTHER, C. WALDEMAR. Die mittleren Hochländer des nördlichen Deutsch-Ost-Afrika. Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Irangi-Expedition 1896-97, nebst kurzer Reisebeschreibung. Im Auftrage der Irangi-Gesellschaft herausgegeben von dem Führer der Expedition. Berlin, 1898, 4to, 497 pp. Ueber die auf der Irangi-Expedition gesammelten Vögel von Prof. Dr. Ant. Reichenow, pp. 268-280. [*Strigiformes*, *Capitones*, *Muscicapidae*.]
689. WHITAKER, J. I. S. Note on the Egyptian Nightjar in Sicily. *Ibis* 1899, pp. 475 & 476. [*Caprimulgi*.]
690. —. On the breeding of the Purple Gallinule in captivity. *T. c.* pp. 502-505. [*Ralliformes*.]
691. —. On a new Chat from Southern Persia. *Bull. B. O. C.* x, p. xvii. [*Turdidae*.]
692. —. The passage of the *Cuculus canorus* L. in Sicily. *Aquila* vi, pp. 99 & 100. [*Cuculi*.]
693. WHITEHEAD, J. Field-notes on birds collected in the Philippine islands in 1893-6. *Ibis* 1899, pp. 81-111, with map. i. Introduction, pp. 81-86. ii. General remarks, pp. 86-88. iii. Field-notes on the birds, pp. 89-111. [*Accipitriformes*, *Strigiformes*, *Muscicapidae*.]
694. —. Field-notes on birds collected in the Philippine islands in 1893-6, pt. ii. *T. c.* pp. 210-246. [*Fringillidae*, *Pittidae*.]
695. —. Field-notes on birds collected in the Philippine islands in 1893-96, pt. iii. *T. c.* pp. 381-399.
696. —. Field-notes on birds collected in the Philippine islands in 1893-96, pt. iv. *T. c.* pp. 485-501. [*Columbiformes*.]
- . Obituary Notice. *Bull. B. O. C.* viii, p. liii: *Zoologist* 1899, p. 382.
697. WHITMAN, C. H. The birds of old English literature. *Journ. Germanic Philology* ii, No. 2, 1898.
698. WIGLESWORTH, L. W. Notes on species of *Pachycephala* and *Eopsaltria*. *Bull. B. O. C.* viii, pp. xlv & xlv. [*Laniidae*.]
699. WILLIAMS, E. The occurrence of the Sociable Plover in Ireland. *Irish Natural* viii, pp. 233 & 234, pl. 10. [*Charadriiformes*.]
700. WILLIAMS, G. Observations on the habits of the Cuckoo during the breeding season. *Zoologist* 1899, pp. 135 & 136. [*Cuculi*.]
701. WILLIAMS, J. B. The colour of certain birds, in relation to inheritance. *Auk* xvi, pp. 318-322.
702. WILSON, N. F. T. Nesting in Kashmir. *J. Bombay Soc.* xii, pp. 634-641.

703. WILSON, SCOTT B. & EVANS, A. H. Aves Hawaiienses : the Birds of the Sandwich islands. Part vii, London, 1899, 4to. [*Procellariiformes*, *Charadriiformes*, *Ralliformes*, *Lariiformes*, *Drepanidae*.]
704. WILSON, S. S. Some additional New Mexican birds. Auk xvi, pp. 188 & 189.
705. WILSON, W. Abnormal occurrence of the Pied Wagtail (*Motacilla lugubris*) through the winter in Aberdeenshire. Zoologist 1899, p. 268. [*Motacillidae*.]
706. —. Ornithological notes from Aberdeen. T. c. pp. 271 & 272.
707. WINGE, H. Fuglene ved de danske Fyr i 1898. Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 337–406.
708. —. Grønlands Fugle. Meddelelser om Grønland xxi, pp. 1–316 with map.
709. WITCHELL, C. A. Cries and call-notes of wild birds. London, 1899, xi, 84 pp.
710. —. Bad language of wild birds. Knowledge xxii, No. 160, pp. 28 & 29.
711. —. The love-gifts of birds. T. c. No. 162, pp. 76 & 77.  
WOLF, J. Obituary. Ibis 1899, pp. 468–470: Auk xvi, pp. 301 & 302: Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 102 & 103: Zoologist 1899, pp. 234–236.
712. WOODRUFFE-PEACOCK, E. A. In memoriam. John Cordeaux. Naturalist 1899, pp. 280–284.
713. WÜSTNEI, C. Beiträge zur Ornith. Mecklenburgs. J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 125–151.
714. YOUNG, C. J. The solitary Sandpiper *Totanus solitarius*. Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 203–206. [*Charadriiformes*.]

## II. SUBJECT INDEX.

### FAUNISTIC.

PALÆARCTIC REGION. See ARRIGONI (25), CHERNEL (126), ERLANGER (192), FATIO (199), FEILDEN (474), PEARSON (474), MADARASZ (373).

ETHIOPIAN REGION. See ALEXANDER (5), GRANT (234), HARTERT (265), HAWKER (291), JACKSON (318), NEUMANN (423), OBERHOLSER (450), REICHENOW (503), SCLATER (608), SHARPE (318), SHELLEY (628), WERTHER (688).

INDIAN REGION. See BAKER (33), BUTLER (97), HARTLAUB (285), LA TOUCHE (349), OATES (438), OUSTALET (453).

AUSTRALIAN REGION. See CAMPBELL (106), CAYLEY-WEBSTER (118), HALL (251), HARTERT (260), LE SOUËF (352), NORTH (429), REICHENOW (502), SALVADORI (573).

NEARCTIC REGION. See BLANCHAN (66), CHAPMAN (123A), CORY (151).  
American Ornithologists' Union. Sixteenth Congress. Auk xvi, pp. 51–55.

Report of the A. O. U. Committee on Protection of North American Birds. Auk xvi, pp. 55–74.

Ninth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds. Auk xvi, pp. 97–133.

NEOTROPICAL REGION. See ALBERT (3), BANGS (35), BONHOTE (71), CHAPMAN (123), FESTA (579), EVANS (703), FITZGERALD (518), GOELDI (231), HARTERT (566), IHERING (310), NELSON (419), PHILIPPI (480), ROTHSCHILD (566), SALVADORI (579), SCHALOW (588), WILSON (703).

### ANATOMY AND MISCELLANEOUS.

ANATOMY. See BEDDARD (51), BENHAM (53), BOYCE (75), LAFTIE-DUPONT (343), MEGNIN (395), MITCHELL (407), MONTI (410), ROSS (540), SCHENK (596), SPANGARO (636), SWENANDER (658), WARRINGTON (75).

OSTEOLOGY. See BEDDARD (51), PYCRAFT (489), THOMPSON (665).

PTERYLOGRAPHY. See MEERWARTH (394), MITCHELL (407), PYCRAFT (491).

OÖLOGY. See CAMPBELL (106), LA TOUCHE (350), LE SOUËF (353), NEHRKORN (418).

FOSSIL BIRDS. See ANDREWS (13), MERCERAT (397).

CLASSIFICATION. See SHUFELDT (632).

MIGRATION. See FATIO (200), HERMAN (298), LUCIFERO (363), PASCAL (468).

BIRD MIGRATION IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND. Interim Report of the Committee, consisting of Professor NEWTON (Chairman), Mr JOHN CORDEAUX (Secretary), Mr JOHN A. HARVIE-BROWN, Mr R. M. BARRINGTON, Rev. E. PONSONBY KNUBLEY, and Dr H. O. FORBES, appointed to work out the details of the Observations of the Migration of Birds at Lighthouses and Lightships, 1880-1887.

### III. SYSTEMATIC.

#### Sub-class RATITÆ.

##### Order RHEIFORMES.

Ratite Birds, note on the temperature; SUTHERLAND, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 787-790.

*Rhea americana*, eggs; E. REY, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 92.

##### Order STRUTHIONIFORMES.

*Struthio camelus*, both sexes incubating; CAWSTON, Ibis 1899, pp. 481 & 482.

##### Order CASUARIIFORMES.

*Cassowaries*, notes on; ROTHSCHILD, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 773-776.

*Casuarus casuarus sclateri* is from S. New Guinea; distinct from *C. c. beccarii* from Vokan, Aru Is.; W. ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 75 and Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlii. *C. c. violicollis*, n. subsp., Aru Islands (? Traugan Isl.); W. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxvii.

*Casuarus peticollis hecki*, n. subsp., German New Guinea. *C. uniappendiculatus aurantiacus*, n. subsp., German New Guinea; W. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlix & l.

Order APTERYGIFORMES.

The genus *Apteryx*; W. ROTHCHILD, with a chapter on the anatomy of the Kiwis by F. BEDDARD, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 361-402, pls. ix-xvi.

Sub-class CARINATÆ.

Order GALLIFORMES.

*Megapodius pritchardi*, its breeding habits in Niuafo; FRIEDLÄNDER, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 37-40. *M. duperreyi*, nest and mound described with notes on the incubation; D. LE SOUËF, Ibis 1899, pp. 16-19. *M. nicobariensis*, notes on; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 691-694.

*Lipoa ocellata*, nest described; D. LE SOUËF, Ibis 1899, pp. 10-14.

*Catheturus lathamii*, nest described; D. LE SOUËF, Ibis 1899, pp. 14-16.

*Crax sulcirostris*, n. sp., S. E. Brazil; GOELDI, Boll. Mus. Paraense iii, No. 4, p. 409.

*C. panamensis*, breeding in confinement; FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 361.

*Lagopus*, number of rectrices; CLARK, Auk xvi, p. 181.

*L. scoticus*, introduction into Ireland; BARRETT-HAMILTON, Irish Nat. viii, pp. 37-43.

*L. scoticus* ♂ × *Gallus domesticus* ♀; J. G. MILLAIS, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxvi.

*Tetrao tetrix*, remarkable variety; CLARKE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 50.

*Canachites canadensis labradorius*, n. subsp., Labrador; BANGS, New Engl. Zool. Club i, pp. 47 & 48.

*Pediocetes*, nom. emend. pro *Pediocates*; GILL, Auk xvi, pp. 20-23.

*Dendragapus obscurus fuliginosus* × *Phasianus torquatus*; ANTHONY, Auk xvi, pp. 180 & 181.

*Tetraogallus himalayensis grombezenskii*, n. subsp., Western Kuen-Lun; BIANCHI, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 429-430. *T. himalayensis koslowi*, n. subsp., Nan-Schan Mountains; id. t. c. p. 430.

*Caccabis petrosa koenigi*, n. subsp.; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 189.

*Francolinus tetraoninus* and *F. harwoodi*, nn. spp., S. Abyssinia; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. xx, xxiii.

*F. castaneicollis*, from Mt Wagga, Somaliland; E. LORT PHILLIPS, t. c. p. xxxiii.

*Pternistes humboldti*, note on; H. F. FRANCIS, Ibis 1899, pp. 112 & 113.

*Arboricola ricketti*, n. sp., Foh-Kien; W. R. OGILVIE GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlvii.

*A. henrici*, figured; OUSTALET, Arch. Mus. Paris (4) i, pl. 9.

*A. rufigularis*, notes on; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 490 & 491.

*Coturnix delegorguei*, in Nyasaland; SHELLEY, Ibis 1899, p. 283.

*Bambusicola fytchii*, notes on; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 488-490.

*Galloperdix lunulata*, note on; FINN, Ibis 1899, pp. 471 & 472.

*Trugopan blythi*, female and young described; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 487 & 488.

*Lophophorus mantoui* and *L. obscurus* are varieties of the ordinary Monaul (*L. refulgens* i.e. *L. impeyanus*); ROTHCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. xlii & xliii.

*L. impeyanus*, note on; RODON, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 573 & 574.

*Gennæus whiteheadi*, n. sp., Hainan; GRANT, Ibis 1899, pp. 586 & 587.

*G. beli*, n. sp., Annam; Oustalet, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, No. 6, pp. 259-261.

*G. edwardsi*, figured; OUSTALET, Arch. Mus. Paris (4) i, pl. 10.

*G. leucomelanus*, in Kashmir; DONALD, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 577.

- Euplocomus andersoni*. Notes on the type-specimen; F. FINN, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlv & Ibis 1899, p. 331.  
*Phasianus reevesi* ♀ × *P. colchicus* ♂; TEGETMEIER, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxviii.  
*Numididae*. Notes on the Osteology; BEDDARD, Ibis 1899, pp. 333-344, figg. 1-7.  
*Numida somaliensis*, Somaliland, *N. transvaalensis*, Transvaal, nn. spp. Notes on *N. maxima* and *N. intermedia*; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 25 & 26.  
*N. ansorgei*, n. sp., E. Africa; HARTERT, in ANSORGE, "Under the African Sun," p. 331.  
*Numida* × *Gallus* [? *Penelope* × *Gallus*, R. B. S.]. Hybrid; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. 21.  
*Meleagris*, notes on; Elliot, Auk xvi, pp. 231 & 232.  
*M. gallopavo fera*, note on; COUES, t. c. p. 77.  
*Callipepla gambeli fulvipectus*, n. subsp., Sonora, N. W. Mexico; NELSON, t. c. pp. 26 & 27.  
*Colinus virginianus maculatus*, n. subsp., E. Mexico; id. t. c. p. 26.

## Order TURNICIFORMES.

- Turnix nigricollis*, in Madagascar; LANGHEINZ, Natur u. Haus vii, pp. 83-85.

## Order PTEROCLIDIFORMES.

- Syrhaptus paradoxus*, note on the species in Lincolnshire; CORDEAUX, Ibis 1899, pp. 472-474: in Eastern Hungary; TSCHUSI-SCHMIDTHOFFEN, Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 67-69: in Austria-Hungary; id. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 128 & 129.

## Order COLUMBIFORMES.

- Columba*, see MITCHELL, P. CHALMERS (407).  
*Columba*. morphology of; LAFITE-DUPONT, Ac. Soc. Linn. Bord. (6) iv, pp. 283 & 284.  
*Mezotrogon*, n. g., type *M. dohertyi* (Rothsch.); SHARPE, Handl. B. i, p. 56.  
*Ptilopus cinctus* and its allies; W. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlii.  
*P. gestroi*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 423.  
*P. trigeminus*, sternum figured; id. t. c. p. 424.  
*Ptilinopus granulifrons* (fig. 9) and *P. hyogaster* (fig. 8), heads figured; E. HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 219, pl. iv.  
*Alectroenas aganzini minor*, n. subsp., Aldabra; BERLEPSCH, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, p. 493.  
*Megaloprepia poliura*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 425.  
*Globicera* = *Carpophaga*; HARTERT, Ibis 1899, p. 280.  
*Carpophaga pistrinaria*, in the Ellice Islands; NORTH, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, No. 4, pp. 85-87.  
*C. mindorensis*, note on; WHITEHEAD, Ibis 1899, pp. 488 & 489.  
*Ptilocolpa nigrorum*, note on; WHITEHEAD, Ibis 1899, pp. 490 & 491.  
*Columba mada*, n. sp., Buru Isl., Moluccas; E. HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxiii.  
*C. vira*, n. sp., Peru; GODMAN, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxvii.  
*Macropygia doreya cunctata*, n. subsp., St Aignan Isl., Louisiades; E. HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 214.  
*M. nigrirostris*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 427.  
*Nesopelia galapagoensis exul*, n. subsp., Culpepper and Wenman Islands; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 184.



*Claravis*, nomen emend. pro *Peristera*, Swainson nec Rafinesque; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 203.  
*Calanas nicobarica*, notes on; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 688 & 689.

## Order OPISTHOCOMIFORMES.

*Opisthocomus cristatus*, diving-habits of the young; QUELCH, Timehri (2) xii, p. 37 (1898): Ibis 1899, pp. 163 & 164.

## Order RALLIFORMES.

*Rallus levipes*, n. sp., California; BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club i, pp. 45 & 46.  
*R. crepitans waynei*, n. subsp., Georgia; BREWSTER, P. New England Zool. Club i, pp. 49–51.  
*Ocydromus australis*, breeding in captivity; BLAAUW, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 412–414.  
*Rallina canningi*, notes on; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 694–696.  
*Crex crex* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 358: in Nova Scotia; M'KINLAY, Auk xvi, pp. 75 & 76.  
*Ænolimnas isabellina*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 47.  
*Ortygometra pygmæa*, notes on; CERVA, Aquila vi, pp. 81–85.  
*Pennula sandwicensis*, & *P. wilsoni*, figured; WILSON & EVANS, Aves Hawaiienses, pt. vii.  
*Creciscus sharpei*, n. sp., Indefatigable Isl., Galapagos; W. ROTHSCILD & E. HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 185 & 186.  
*Gallinula chloropus*, nesting habits; LEWIS, Zoologist 1899, pp. 30 & 31: CORBIN, t. c. pp. 81 & 82: MARTIN, t. c. p. 82: BANKES, t. c. pp. 82 & 83: nesting in trees; LEWIS, Zoologist 1899, p. 557.  
*Ionornis martinica*, in Ohio; HENNINGER, Auk xvi, p. 75.  
*Porphyrio cæruleus*, breeding in captivity; WHITAKER, Ibis 1899, pp. 502–505.  
*Notornis*, notes on the internal anatomy; BENHAM, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 88–96, figg. 1–6: on certain of the Viscera; BENHAM, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 151–156, pls. xii & xiii.  
*N. mantelli*, a fourth living specimen procured; BULLER, Ibis 1899, pp. 165 & 166.  
*Fulica atra* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 358.  
*Diatropornis*, nomen emend. pro *Tapinopus*, Milne Edwards nec Saussure; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 202.  
*Idiornis*, nomen emend. pro *Orthocnemus*, Milne Edwards nec Jekel; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 202.

## Order PODICIPEDIDIFORMES.

*Podiceps dominicus brachyrhynchus*, n. subsp., Matto Grosso, Brazil; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 255. *P. dominicus brachypterus*, n. subsp., Texas; id. t. c. p. 256.  
*Tachybaptus fluviatilis* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 358.

## Order COLYMBIFORMES.

*Colymbus septentrionalis* and *C. gracilis*, moulting; J. L. BONHOTE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. vii.  
*C. septentrionalis*, moulting of the flight feathers; FARREN, Ann. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 114 & 115.



## Order SPHENISCIFORMES.

- Aptenodytes pennanti*, notes on the moulting; DE WINTON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 900-902, 980 & 981.  
*Spheniscus modestus*, *S. flavipes*, nn. spp., Chile; PHILIPPI, Arch. Naturg. 1899, pp. 171 & 172.

## Order PROCELLARIIFORMES.

- Tubinares*, contributions to the Osteology; PYCRAFT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 381-411, pls. xxii & xxiii.  
*Tubinares*, remarks on; SALVADORI, Ibis 1899, pp. 640 & 641.  
*Thalassidroma pelagica* in Brandenburg; H. SCHALOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 17-19.  
*T. castro*, note on; RICHMOND, Auk xvi, pp. 177 & 178.  
*Puffinus yokoyanus* on the Yorkshire coast; H. SAUNDERS, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxix.  
*P. major*, at Lowestoft; SOUTHWELL, Zoologist 1899, p. 31.  
*P. obscurus* and its allies; W. ROTHSCHILD & E. HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 194-197.  
*P. chlororhynchus*, on the Mekran coast; CUMMING, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 766.  
*Estrelata fea*, n. sp., Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, pp. 305-307.  
*E. hesitata*, on the Ohio river at Cincinnati; LINDAHL, Auk xvi, p. 75.  
*E. phaeopygia*, figured; WILSON & EVANS, Aves Hawaienses, pt. vii.  
*E. incerta*, in Hungary; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxv.  
*Fulmarus glacialis*, breeding on Noss, Shetland; GODFREY, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 53.  
*Diomedea platei*, n. sp., Chile; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 119.  
*D. irrorata*, breeding on Hood Island, Galapagos; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 192 & 193.

## Order ALCIFORMES.

- Alcidae*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (220).  
*Alca impennis*, bones from Kitchen-Middens on the coast of County Waterford; USSHER, Irish Natural. viii, pp. 1-3, pl. i: remains from Whitepark Bay, County Antrim; KNOWLES, t. c. pp. 4-6, pl. 2.  
*Plautus impennis*, remains of the Great Auk in Co. Waterford; R. J. USSHER, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. 1: an unrecorded egg; E. BIDWELL, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxxiii.  
*Alca torda*, notes on; M'CARRON, Irish Natural. viii, pp. 132-136.  
*Uria lomvia*, pterylosis described and figured; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 220-223.  
*Uria lomvia arra*, its life history in Alaska; PALMER, Avif. Pribilof Is. pp. 390-393, pl. xxxix (eggs).  
*Pseuduria*, n. g., type *P. columba* (Pall.); SHARPE, Handl. B. i, p. 131.  
*Endomychura*, nomen emend. pro *Micruria*, Grant nec Reitter; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 201.

## Order LARIFORMES.

- SCHAUBURG, R. S. VAN. Ueber einen Mövenalbino. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 76 & 77.  
*Larida*, see FORBES & ROBINSON (220).  
*Sterninae*, notes on the species on Muskeget and Penikese Islands, Massachusetts; MACKAY, Auk xvi, pp. 259-266.

- Sterna dougalli*, habits; POTTER, Zoologist 1899, pp. 83 & 84.  
*S. minuta*, nesting in the Isle of Man; RALFE, t. c., p. 32.  
*S. hawaiiensis*, figured; WILSON & EVANS, Aves Hawaiienses, pt. vii.  
*S. macrura*, breeding in the islands off northern Holland; R. S. VAN SCHAUBURG, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 3 & 4.  
*Rhodostethia rosea*, its history; MURDOCH, Auk xvi, pp. 146-155: figured (young in first plumage); COLLETT & NANSEN, Norwegian North Polar Expedition, pp. 15-20, pl. i.  
*Xema sabinei*, in Iowa; BARTSCH, Auk xvi, p. 86.  
*N. furcata*, its eggs; W. ROTHSCHILD & E. HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 190.  
*Larus minutus*, note on the plumage; MACPHERSON, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 16-22 cum tab.  
*L. atricilla*, in S. Lucia, W. I.; A. COWIE, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lix.  
*L. ridibundus*, its food; MACPHERSON, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 113 & 114.  
*L. leucopterus*, notes on the plumage; CLARKE, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 164-167.  
*Pagophila eburnea*, notes on; BRUCE, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 100-103.  
*Rissa tridactyla*, pterylosis described and figured; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 225-228.  
*Stercorariidae*, see FORBES & ROBINSON (220).  
*Stercorarius catarrhactes*, in Spitsbergen; C. HARTLAUB, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 9.  
*S. catarrhactes*, *S. pomatorhinus*, *S. crepidatus*, *S. parasiticus*, distribution in Italy; ARRIGONI DEGLI ODDI, Ibis 1899, p. 156.

## Order CHARADRIIFORMES.

## Sub-order CHARADRII.

- Thinocoridae*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (220).  
*Thinocorus orbignianus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 48.  
*Charadriidae*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (220).  
*Arenaria morinella* [*A. interpres*], life history in North America; PALMER, Avif. Pribilof Is. pp. 408-418.  
*Hematopus reischeki*, n. sp., Kaiparu, New Zealand; W. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. iv & v. *H. finschi*; MARTENS, Ornith. Monber. 1897, p. 190 = *H. longirostris*, id. l. c.  
*H. knudseni*, figured; WILSON & EVANS, Aves Hawaiienses, pt. vii.  
*Hemiparura* Salvadori pro *Defilippia* Salvadori nec Livy; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 202.  
*Zapaterus*, nomen emend. pro *Euhyas*, Sharpe nec Fitzinger; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 201.  
*Chetusia gregaria*, in Co. Meath, Ireland; SAUNDERS, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xv: in Ireland; WILLIAMS, Irish Natural. viii, pp. 233 & 234, pl. 10.  
*Recurvirostra avocetta*, in Dorset; BAYLIS, Zoologist 1899, p. 32.  
*Numenius phaeopus*, in the Firth of Forth in winter; LAIDLAW, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 113.  
*Micropalama himantopus*, in Maryland; KIRKWOOD, Auk xvi, p. 76.  
*Symphemia*, notes on; ELLIOT, Auk xvi, pp. 230 & 231.  
*Totanus glareola* & *T. calidris*, in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 300.  
*T. stagnatilis*, in Nyasaland; SHELLEY, Ibis 1899, p. 283.  
*T. solitarius*, note on; YOUNG, Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 203-206.  
*Tringoides macularius*, in Co. Longford, Ireland; CURTIS, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxv.

- Terekia cinerea*, nesting in the Kassimow district; CHOMIAKOFF, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1898, pp. 191-196.
- Rhyacophila glareola*, note on the eggs; EVANS, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 14-16.
- Tringa minuta*, eggs figured; PEARSON & FEILDEN, Beyond Petsora Eastward, pl. 1.
- Gallinago stenura* & *G. caelestis*, notes on; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 427 & 428, cum tab.
- G. major*, in Nyasaland; SHELLEY, Ibis 1899, p. 283: near Madras; DONOVAN, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 782 & 783.
- G. major*, Gm. = *G. media*, Lath.; OBERHOLSER, Auk xvi, p. 179.
- G. delicata*, notes on the breeding; DEANE, Auk xvi, pp. 270-272.
- G. australis*, in New Zealand; CHEESEMAM, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 105 & 106.
- Scolopax rusticula*, as an Irish-breeding bird; MOFFAT, Irish Natural. viii, pp. 109-112.
- S. saturata* & *S. rochusseni*, specimens exhibited; W. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xvi.
- Crymophilus fulcarius*, in Novaya Zemlya; H. J. PEARSON, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxx.
- Jacaniidæ*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (220).
- Metopidius indicus*, nesting near Lucknow; JESSE, Ibis 1899, pp. 350 & 351.
- Actophilus*, nomen emend. pro *Phyllopezus*, Sharpe nec Peters; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 202.
- Cursoriida*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (220).
- Cursorius gallicus*, notes on eggs; H. KROHN, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 141-143; SPATZ, t. c. p. 174.
- Glareola pratincola*, in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 299.
- Dromadidæ*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (220).
- Edicnemidæ*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (220).
- Edicnemus affinis*, in the Gold Coast Hinterland; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 404.
- Æ. dodsoni*, n. sp., S. Arabia; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xix.

### Sub-order OTIDES.

- Otis tetrax*, at Lowestoft; SOUTHWELL, Zoologist 1899, p. 31: in Aberdeenshire; WALKER, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 51.
- Houbara macqueeni* in Aberdeenshire; CLARKE, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxvi: in Scotland; id. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 162 & 163: id. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 73 & 74.

### Order GRUIFORMES.

- Grus grus* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 358.
- Anthropoides virgo*, on the Norfolk Coast; TUCK, Zoologist 1899, p. 419.

### Order STEREOORNITHES.

#### Family PHORORHACOSIDÆ.

- Phororhacos inflatus*, skull and skeleton described and figured; ANDREWS, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, part 3, pp. 55-86, pls. xiv-xvii.

## Order ARDEIFORMES.

- Comatibis comata*, in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 307.
- Theristicus colombianus*, n. sp., Colombia; FINSCH, Notes Leyd. Mus. xxi, pp. 23 & 24.
- Eudocimus albus*, in Panama; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 339.
- Guara rubra*, in Arizona; BROWN, Auk xvi, p. 270.
- Platalea leucorodia*, near Great Yarmouth; PATTERSON, Zoologist 1899, p. 270.
- Ciconia ciconia*, in Northern Germany; H. SCHALOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 110: in Madeira; SCHMITZ, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 78.
- Ardea cinerea*, nesting near Lucknow; JESSE, Ibis 1899, p. 351: [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.
- A. cerulea*, in Connecticut; BROCKWAY, Auk xvi, p. 351.
- Nycticorax magnifica*, n. sp., Hainan; GRANT, Ibis 1899, p. 586.
- N. griseus*, nesting near Breslau; P. KOLLIBAY, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 162.
- Butorides virescens*, breeding in Ontario; CLARKE, Auk xvi, pp. 351 & 352.
- Bubulcus lucidus*, in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 308.
- Dupetor nesophilus*, in New Hanover; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 215.
- Botaurus stellaris*, in N. Borneo; HOSE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxxiii: [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.

## Order PHENICOPTERIFORMES.

- Phenicopterus roseus*, in Merionethshire; HAIGH, Zoologist 1899, pp. 29 & 30.

## Order ANSERIFORMES

- Anatida*, notes on the species in North Dakota; JOB, Auk xvi, pp. 161-165: [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 358.
- REICHENOW, A. On the migration of Wild Ducks to the Marshall Is. Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 41.
- Cygnus*, notes on; ELLIOT, Auk xvi, pp. 226-230.
- C. musicus* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 358.
- Chen hyperboreus*, breeding in captivity; BLAAUW, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 414 & 415.
- C. nivalis*, in Co. Mayo, Ireland; R. B. SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xv.
- Anser mentalis*, n. sp., Japan; OATES, Manual Game-Birds India ii, p. 77.
- A. albifrons*, in Fife; BERRY, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 182.
- Branta canadensis minima*, in Colorado; COOK, Auk xvi, p. 187.
- Anas boschas* × *Dafla acuta*; H. A. MACPHERSON, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxx.
- A. boschas* ♂ × *Mergus merganser* ♀; KEMPEN, Ornith. ix, p. 251.
- Mareca penelope*, plumages described and notes on the nest and eggs; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 235-242: in Indiana; DEANE, Auk xvi, p. 270.
- Nettion formosum*, plumages, nest, and eggs described; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 243-247. *N. crecca*, described etc.; id. t. c. pp. 247-256: in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 310. *N. albigulare*, described etc. & figured; BAKER, t. c. pp. 257-261, pl. vi.

- Dafila acuta*, plumages, nest, and eggs described; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 437-445.
- Querquedula circia*, plumages, nest, and eggs described; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 445-453.
- Q. discors*, in Chili; SCHALOW, Zool. Jahrb. 1898, p. 675.
- Marmaronetta angustirostris*, figured; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pl. vii, pp. 459-464.
- Spatula clypeata*, plumages, nest, and eggs described; id. t. c. pp. 453-459.
- Stictonetta narvosa*, note on the trachea; CAMPBELL, Ibis 1899, pp. 362-364 cum fig.
- Netta rufina*, plumages, nest, and eggs described; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 594-603.
- Nyroca ferina* & *N. africana*, in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 310.
- N. ferina*, *N. baeri* (figured pl. viii). *N. africana*, plumages, nest, and eggs described; BAKER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 603-620.
- Fuligula marila*, breeding in Sutherlandshire; SAUNDERS, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lix: nesting in Scotland; HARVIE-BROWN, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 215 & 216.
- Fuligula fuligula*, nesting near Berlin; R. HOCHE, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 113.
- Eniconetta stelleri*, notes on the plumage; STONE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 471.
- Arctonetta fischeri*, notes on the plumage; STONE, t. c. p. 471.
- Somateria mollissima borealis* & *S. spectabilis*, notes on the plumages; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 231-240.
- Somateria spectabilis*, in the Shetlands; HARTING, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 183: cf. t. c. pp. 111 & 112: in St Andrews Bay; HARVIE-BROWN, t. c. p. 239: *S. v-nigra*, notes on the summer moulting plumage; STONE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 470 & 471.
- Merganser squamatus*, from the hills of Northern China; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xvii.
- Merganser serrator*, notes on the plumage; STONE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 471 & 472.

#### Order PELECANIFORMES.

- Contributions to the Osteology of the *Pygopodes*; PYCRAFT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 1018-1046, pl. lxxii.
- Phalacrocorax eumegathes*, *P. promaucanus*, nn. spp., Chile; PHILIPPI, Arch. Naturg. 1899, pp. 173 & 174.
- P. nigrogularis*, n. sp., Sokotra; OGILVIE-GRANT & FORBES, Bull. Liverp. Mus. II, p. 3.
- P. carbo*, nesting in trees; USSHER, Irish Natural. viii, pp. 186 & 187: note on the external nares; PYCRAFT, J. Linn. Soc. Zool. xxvii, pp. 207-209, figg. 1 & 2: [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.
- P. cirrhatius*, Gm., notes on; SCHALOW, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, Heft 3, pp. 683-687: *P. magellanicus*, figured; id. t. c. pp. 681-683, Taf. 37. [Cf. SCHALOW, J. f. O. 1899, p. 289.]
- P. urile*, the feathers of the young described and figured; PALMER, Avif. Pribilof Islands, pp. 373-378, pls. xl & xli.
- Nannopterum*, n. g. Type *N. harrisi* (Rothsch.); SHARPE, Handl. B. I. p. 235.
- Prophaethon*, n. g. Type *P. shrubsolei*, n. sp. [fossil], London Clay of Sheppey; ANDREWS, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 776-785, pl. li.

- Phaeton candidus*, in New South Wales and Lord Howe Island; NORTH, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 89 & 90.  
 Pelicans in West-Jütland; HAASE, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 173 & 174.  
*Pelecanus crispus* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, pp. 353-356.  
*P. fuscus*, in Wyoming; BOND, Auk xvi, p. 351.  
*P. fuscus*, Gm. = *P. occidentalis*, Linn.; RICHMOND, Auk xvi, p. 178.

## Order CATHARTIDIFORMES.

- Sarcorhamphus gryphus*, colour of the wattles; R. BIEDERMANN, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 9.  
*Catharista urubu*, Vieill. vice *C. atrata* (Bartram); COUES, Auk xvi, p. 84.  
*Pseudogryphus californianus*, in Arizona; BROWN, Auk xvi, p. 272.

## Order ACCIPITRIFORMES.

- Falconide*. See SALVIN & GODMAN (579 A).  
*Accipitriformes*, Classification of; SUSCHKIN, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 500-518.  
 General Morphology; LAFITE-DUPONT, Ac. Soc. Linn. Bord. (6) iv, pp. 289-294. Change of plumage without moult; MEERWARTH (393).  
*Astur palumbarius*, nesting in Yorkshire; SOUTHWELL, Zoologist 1899, pp. 28 & 29: [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.  
*A. nova guineæ*, n. sp., German New Guinea; MADARÁSZ, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 27; id. Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 420, pl. xvi. [= *A. etorques*, Salvad.]  
*A. leucosomus*, eggs described; LE SOUËF, Victorian Natural. xvi, p. 101.  
*A. (Scelopspizias) butleri*, figured; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pl. to p. 684.  
*A. sparsimfasciatus*, bill and foot figured; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 41: *A. tachiro*, figured; id. t. c. p. 41.  
*Accipiter ovampensis*, from Gambaga, Gold Coast Hinterland; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 407.  
*Buteo melanostethos*, n. sp., Chile; PHILIPPI, Arch. Naturg. 1899, p. 167:  
*B. pacilogaster*, n. sp., Chile; id. t. c. pp. 167 & 168: *B. macronychus*,  
*B. ater*, nn. spp., Chile; id. t. c. p. 168; *B. pictus*, *B. albigula*, nn. spp.,  
 Chile; id. t. c. pp. 169 & 170.  
*B. albicaudatus sennetti*, breeding in Arizona; BRENINGER, Auk xvi, p. 352.  
*B. desertorum*, in Italy; ARRIGONI, Avicula iii, p. 127.  
*B. (Asturina?) æthiops*, n. sp., Chile; PHILIPPI, Arch. Naturg. 1899, pp. 168 & 169: *B. (Asturina) elegans*, n. sp., Chile; id. t. c. pp. 169 & 170.  
*Harpyopsis nova guineæ*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 419.  
*Aquila rapax*, in Sardinia; ARRIGONI, Avicula iii, p. 125.  
*A. maculata*, *A. rapax*, *A. nipalensis* and their allies; PARROT, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 1-32.  
*Pithecophaga jefferyi*, notes on; J. WHITEHEAD, Ibis 1899, pp. 90-92.  
*Butastur teesa*, in Australia; NORTH, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, No. 4, p. 87.  
*Haliaetus albicilla* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.  
*Milvus icinus* [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.  
*M. migrans*, nesting in Verona; ARRIGONI DEGLI ODDI, Zoologist 1899, pp. 241-253.  
*M. affinis*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 418.



- Baza borneensis* resembles *Spizaetus alboniger*, juv.; HOSE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxxiii.
- Spiziapteryx circumcinctus*, figured; MARTORELLI, Atti Soc. Genova x, pp. 169-175, tav. vi.
- Nesierax*, nomen emend. pro *Harpe*, Bonaparte nec Lacépède; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 203.
- Falco sacer* in East Prussia; T. S. NEHRING, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 111.
- F. eleonoræ*, its plumages; O. HEINROTH, t. c. pp. 19-23.
- F. fasciinucha*, figured; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, pl. i.
- F. regulus*, Pall. = *F. merillus*, Gerini; OBERHOLSER, Auk xvi, p. 182.
- F. rufigularis*, its habits; GOELDI, Boll. Mus. Paraense ii, No. 4, pp. 430-442.
- F. rusticolus obsoletus*, in Maine; MERRILL, Auk xvi, p. 181.
- Hieracidea novæ guineæ*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 419 & 420.
- Tinnunculus tinnunculus*, notes on; ADAMS, J. Northamptonshire Nat. Hist. Soc. 1898, pp. 45-55.
- Cerchneis cenchroides*, in South-western Australia; HALL, Victorian Natural. xv, p. 145.
- C. alopec*, from the Gold Coast Hinterland; W. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lvii; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 407.
- Cerchneis alopec deserticola*, n. subsp., Mangu, Togo Hinterland; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 190.

## Order STRIGIFORMES.

- Bubo mackinderi*, n. sp., Mt. Kenya, Equat. Africa; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxviii.
- B. ascalaphus desertorum*, figured; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1898, Tab. xii & xiii.
- Scops giv*, nesting of; MEADE-WALDO, Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 159 & 160.
- S. socotranus*, n. sp. Sokotra; OGILVIE-GRANT & FORBES, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 2.
- S. mindorensis*, n. sp., Mindoro, Philippines; WHITEHEAD, Ibis 1899, pp. 98 & 99.
- S. capensis*, in captivity; HAAGNER, Zoologist 1899, p. 420.
- Pisorhina uganda*, n. sp., N. Uganda; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 56.
- Megascops asio*, notes on; BIRTWELL, Auk xvi, pp. 313-318.
- Ninox plateni*, n. sp., Mindoro (Blasius in litt.); HARTLAUB, Abh. Ver. Bremen xvi, pp. 270-273.
- Syrnium nebulosum helveolum*, n. subsp., Texas; BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club i, pp. 31 & 32.
- S. woodfordi* var. *swahelicum*, n. subsp., German East Africa; REICHENOW in WERTHER, Mittl. Hochl. deutsch Ost-Afrika, p. 272: *S. woodfordi zansibaricum*, n. subsp., Zanzibar; id. t. c. p. 272.
- Gisella iheringi*, n. sp., São Paulo, Brazil; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. xxxix, xl.
- Speotyto cunicularia tolina*, n. subsp., Plain of Tolima, Bogota; STONE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 303.
- Glaucidium nanum*, figured; SCHALOW, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, Heft 3, Taf. 38.
- Strix flammea*, notes on; ADAMS, J. Northamptonshire Nat. Hist. Soc. 1898, pp. 49 & 50, cum fig.: [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glas-tonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.

## Order PSITTACIFORMES.

- Psittaci*. See DUBOIS (183). Cranial Osteology of; THOMPSON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 9-46, figg. 1-40.
- Eos variegata obiensis*, n. subsp., Obi Islands; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xvi.
- Trichoglossus aloreensis*, n. sp., Alor; FINSCH, Notes Leyd. Mus. xx, p. 226.
- T. rubritorquis*, eggs described; LE SOUËF, Ibis 1899, pp. 360 & 361: nest and eggs described; NORTH, Victorian Natural. xvi, p. 12.
- Charmosyna atrata*, figured; ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, pl. ii, fig. 1.
- Calyptrorhynchus baudini* & *Callocephalon galeatum*, eggs described; LE SOUËF, Victorian Natural. xvi, p. 102.
- Cyclopsittacus diopthalmus*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 415.
- Cyclopsitta nucleayana* (figg. 1 & 2), *C. virago* (figg. 3 & 4), *C. aruensis* (figg. 5 & 6), *C. inseparabilis* (fig. 7), heads figured; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 219, pl. iv.
- Nasiterna viridifrons*, n. sp., New Hanover; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 138.
- Pyrrhura hypoxantha*, n. sp., Matto Grosso; SALVADORI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 363.
- Psittacula insularis*, Ridgway is distinct from *P. cyanopyga*, Grayson; NELSON, U. S. Dept. Agric. No. 14, pp. 41 & 42.
- Amazona imperialis*, nomen emend. pro *Amazona augustus*, Vigors nec Shaw; RICHMOND, Auk xvi, p. 186.
- A. albifrons saltuensis*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 26.
- Graydidascalus*, Bonaparte pro *Pachynus*, Reichenow nec Stål; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 203.
- Poicephalus meyeri erythrae*, Bogos Land, *P. m. transvaalensis*, Transvaal, nn. subsp.; O. NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. p. 25.
- Psittacus erithacus*, in Kavirondo, E. shore of Victoria Lake; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 60.
- Eclectus westermanni* distinct from *E. riedeli*; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. ii & iii.
- Geoffroyus aruensis cyanicarpus*, n. subsp., Rossel Isl.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 81 & 82.
- G. lansbergii*, n. sp., Sumbawa; FINSCH, Notes Leyd. Mus. xx, p. 225.
- Palaeornis salvadorii* & *P. derbyana*, notes on; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lvi.
- Polytelis alexandrae*, figured; FULLJAMES, Avicult. Mag. v, pl. to p. 168.
- Ptilistes coccyneopterus*, nest and eggs described; LE SOUËF, Ibis 1899, p. 360.
- Psephotus chrysapterygus*, notes on a living example; NORTH, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, No. 4, pp. 87-89.
- P. multicolor*, in South-western Australia; HALL, Victorian Natural. xv, p. 146.

## Order CORACIIFORMES.

## Sub-order LEPTOSOMATI.

*Leptosomatidae*, FORBES & ROBINSON (219).

## Sub-order CORACIÆ.

*Coraciidae*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (219).

*Coracias abyssinus senegalensis* distinct from true *C. abyssinus*; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 191. *C. garrulus loquax* is the



African form of *C. garrulus*; id. t. c. p. 191. *C. weigalli* a distinct species; id. t. c. p. 191. *C. dispar* distinct from *C. spatulatus*; id. t. c. p. 191. *C. neriis sharpei*, n. subsp.; id. t. c. p. 192. *C. spatulata* vel *weigalli*, in Nyasaland; SHELLEY, Ibis 1899, pp. 282 & 283. *Eurystomus australis*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 406.

### Sub-order HALCYONES.

*Alcedinidæ*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (219).

*Alcedo isipida*, figured; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, Taf. xvii, fig. 1. *A. isipida spatzi*, fig. 2. *A. isipida bengalensis*, fig. 3. *A. isipida tuprobana*, fig. 4.

*Alcyone websteri*, n. sp., New Hanover; HARTERT in CAYLEY-WEBSTER, "Through New Guinea," Appendix, p. 371: figured; id. Ibis 1899, pl. iii.

*Syma torotoro tentelare*, n. subsp., German New Guinea; HARTERT in CAYLEY-WEBSTER, "Through New Guinea," Appendix, p. 362.

*Halcyon furquhari*, n. sp., Malikolo and Espiritu Santo Is. New Hebrides. SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxix.

*H. elizabeth*, figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 408.

### Sub-order BUCEROTES.

*Buceros rhinoceros*, embryo and nestling figured; SHELFORD, Ibis 1899, pp. 539-545, pls. viii & ix: nesting-habits; HOSE, Ibis 1899, pp. 547-549.

*Anthracoceros malayanus*, embryo figured; SHELFORD, t. c. p. 539, pl. viii, figg. 3 & 3a: nestling figured, t. c. pl. x, pp. 545 & 546.

*Rhytidoceros undulatus*, embryo figured; id. t. c. pl. viii.

*Horizocerus*, n. g. Type *H. hartlaubi* (Gould); OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 28.

### Sub-order UPUPÆ.

*Upupa epops pallida*, figured (head); ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, Taf. x, fig. 1. *U. epops epops*, fig. 2.

### Sub-order MEROPES.

*Meropidæ*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (219).

*Melittophagus sharpei*, nom. emend. for *M. cynnostictus*, Sharpe (nec Cab.); HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. xxvi & xxvii.

*M. gabonensis*, n. subsp., Gaboon; FORBES & ROBINSON, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 30.

*Merops persicus*, in Greece; REISER, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 419: figured; ERLANGER, t. c. Taf. xvi.

### Sub-order MOMOTI.

*Momotidæ*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (219).

### Sub-order CAPRIMULGI.

*Eurostopus nigripennis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 42.

*Chordeiles virginianus sennetti*, in Iowa; BARTSCH, Auk xvi, p. 86.

- Lyncornis elegans*, n. sp., German New Guinea; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 130.
- Antrostomus goldmani*, n. sp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 26 & 27.
- Caprimulgus europæus*, notes on; SELOUS, Zoologist 1899, pp. 388-402, 486-505.
- C. ægyptius*, in Sicily; WHITAKER, Ibis 1899, pp. 475 & 476.
- C. stellatus*, n. sp., Kassim R. Abyssinia; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. xxi & xxii.
- C. jonesi*, n. sp., Sokotra; OGILVIE GRANT & FORBES, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 3.
- C. ruficollis desertorum*, n. subsp., Tunis; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 521-525, Taf. xi, fig. 1. *C. ruficollis ruficollis*, figured; id. t. c. fig. 2.
- C. ægyptius saharae*, n. subsp., Tunis; id. t. c. pp. 525-527, Taf. xii, fig. 1. *C. ægyptius ægyptius*, figured; id. t. c. fig. 2.
- Stenopsis bifasciatus*, note on; ALBERT, Revist. Chilena Nat. Hist. Valparaíso iii, pp. 25 & 26.

## Sub-order CYPSELI.

- Macropteryx mystacea*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 405.
- Collocalia fuciphaga*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 404.
- Hemiprocne zonaris*, notes on the myology; LUCAS, Auk xvi, pp. 77 & 78.
- Panyptila cayanaensis*, nesting in Lower Amazonia; GOELDI, Boll. Mus. Paranaense ii, No. 4, pp. 430-442 cum tab.
- Cypselus apus*, in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 296.
- C. murinus*, near Fiume; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. vi.

## Sub-order TROCHILI.

- The Hummingbirds of the Santa Marta region of Colombia; BANGS, Auk xvi, pp. 135-139, pl. ii.
- Agyrtia* and the allied genera, notes on; HARTERT, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 139-141.
- A. tenebrosa*, n. sp., Colombia; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. xv & xvi.
- Amazilia*, Gray pro *Amazilia*, Reichenbach; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 206. *A. amazili*, Less. vice *pristina*, Gould; id. t. c. p. 207: *viridigastra*, Bourc. vice *viridiventris*, Reichenb.; id. t. c. p. 207.
- Polytmus* and allied genera, notes on; HARTERT, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 159 & 160.
- Psilomycter*, n. gen. Type *P. theresiae* (Da Silva); id. t. c. p. 160.
- Eriocnemis lugensis* is the female of *E. squamata*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 73.
- Spathura underwoodi bricenoi*, n. subsp., Merida, Venezuela; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 72.
- Metallura smaragdinicollis septentrionalis*, n. subsp., S. Peru and Bolivia; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 73.
- M. districta*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 94 & 95.
- Chalcostigma* distinct from *Rhamphomicron*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 73 & 74.
- C. ruficeps aureofastigatum*, n. subsp., E. Ecuador and N. Peru; id. t. c. p. 74.
- Psolidoprymna* distinct from *Lesbia*, notes on the genus; id. t. c. pp. 74 & 75.

*P. julie*, n. sp., Northern Peru; HARTERT, t. c. p. 75.

*Leucuria phalerata*, figured; BANGS, Auk xvi, pl. ii.

### Sub-order COLII.

*Colius leucotis berlepschi*, n. subsp., E. Africa; HARTERT in ANSORGE, "Under the African Sun," pp. 333 & 334.

*C. capensis*, its eggs pure white; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxxii.

*C. colius damarensis*, n. subsp., Damaraland; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 418.

### Order TROGONES.

*Trogonidae*. See FORBES & ROBINSON (219).

*Pharomacrus mocino*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 46.

*P. festatus*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii, pp. 92 & 93.

*Pyrothron*, Bonaparte pro *Harpactes*, Swainson nec Templeton; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 206.

*P. neglectus*, n. sp., Malay Peninsula; FORBES & ROBINSON, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 34.

*Harpactes yamukanensis*, n. sp., Foh Kien; RICKETT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlviii.

### Order COCCYGES.

#### Sub-order MUSOPHAGI.

*Turacus finschi*, n. sp., Niam Niam; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 190 & 191.

*Corythaeoides concolor pallidiceps*, n. subsp., Angola; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 66.

#### Sub-order CUCULI.

*Cuculus canorus* ejecting young Titlarks from a nest, photographs taken; SCHERREN, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. vi: breeding habits; WILLIAMS, Zoologist 1899, pp. 135 & 136: migration in Switzerland; FATIO, Aquila vi, pp. 97-99: time of migration in Sicily; WHITAKER, t. c. pp. 99 & 100: spring migration in Norway; LANDMARK, t. c. pp. 103-106: in the Cape Verde Islands; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2) xx, p. 297.

*C. solitarius*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 43.

*Cacomantis websteri*, n. sp., New Hanover; HARTERT, in CAYLEY-WEBSTER'S "Through New Guinea," p. 370: ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 138.

*C. insperatus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 45.

*C. castaneiventris*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 411: parasitic on *Sericornis magnirostris*; LE SOUËF, Ibis 1899, p. 362.

*Chalcococcyx basalis*, in South-western Australia; HALL, Victorian Natural. xv, pp. 145 & 146.

*Coccyzus abbotti*, n. sp., St Andrews; STONE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 301.

*C. eulerei*, Cal. is distinct from *C. americanus*; STONE, Ibis 1899, pp. 476 & 477.

*Centropus menebeki*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 412. *C. bernsteini*, sternum figured; id. t. c. p. 413.

- C. thierryi*, n. sp., Mangu, Togo Hinterland ; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 190.  
*Curpococcyx renauldi*, figured ; OUSTALET, Arch. Mus. Paris (4) i, pl. 8.

## Order SCANSORES.

*Scansores.* See DUBOIS (183).

## Sub-order CAPITONES.

- Melanobucco macclounii*, n. sp., Nyasaland ; SHELLEY, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxv : Ibis 1899, p. 377.  
*M. torquatus congicus*, n. subsp., Congo district ; REICHENOW in WERTHER, Mittl. Hochl. deutsch Ost-Afrika, p. 273.  
*M. leucogenys*, n. sp., Konduro, Abyssinia ; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxi.  
*Tricholæma nigrifrons*, n. sp., German E. Africa ; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 418.  
*Barbatula xanthosticta*, n. sp., Chellia, Abyssinia ; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxi.  
*Cyanops asiatica*, its heel-pad ; PYCRAFT, op. cit. viii, p. xl.  
*Pun*, nomen emend. pro *Tetragonops*, Jardine ; RICHMOND, Auk xvi, p. 77.

## Order PICIFORMES.

## Sub-order PICI.

- Pici.* See DUBOIS (183).  
*Gecinns viridis*, in Ireland (correction) ; USSHER, Zoologist 1899, pp. 181 & 182.  
*G. vaillantii vaillantii* (Taf. iv) and *G. vaillantii kœnigi*, figured ; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, Taf. iii, pp. 527-530.  
*G. hainanus*, n. sp., Hainan ; GRANT, Ibis 1899, 584 & 585.  
*G. rubieri*, figured ; OUSTALET, Arch. Mus. Paris (4) i, pl. 7.  
*Dendromus caroli arizelus*, n. subsp. Liberia ; OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xii, pp. 29 & 30.  
*Chrysophlegma styani*, n. sp., Hainan ; GRANT, Ibis 1899, p. 585.  
*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*, note on ; HOLSTEIN, Auk xvi, p. 353.  
*Centurus nycæus*, apparently extinct in the Bahamas ; NYE, Auk xvi, p. 273.  
*Dendrocopus major*, note on ; EVANS, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 47 & 48.  
*D. numidus*, notes on ; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 530-532.  
*Veniliornis*, Bonaparte pro *Dendrobates*, Swainson nec Wagler ; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 204 : *V. peruvianus* (Taczanowski) = *Callonotus major* (Berlepsch & Taczanowski) : *V. pusserinus* (Linn.) vice *tephrodops* (Wagl.) ; id. t. c. pp. 204 & 205.  
*Lepocestes hainanus*, n. sp., Hainan ; GRANT, Ibis 1899, pp. 585 & 586.  
*Tiga borneonensis*, figured ; DUBOIS, Synop. Av. Nouv. Man. d'Orn. Fasc. i, pl. i.  
*Celeus jumana*, note on the nest and eggs ; SCHULZ, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 306-308.  
*Mulleripicus*, Bonaparte pro *Hemilophus*, Swainson nec Serville ; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 204.  
*Blacops*, nomen emend. pro *Blax*, Reichenow nec Thompson ; RICHMOND, Auk xvi, p. 186.  
*Sania everetti*, male described and nest discovered ; SHELFORD, Ibis 1899, pp. 152 & 153.

## Order PASSERIFORMES.

## Family CORVIDÆ.

- Colaptes monedula* × *Pica pica*, probable interbreeding; PIGOTT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xl.
- Corvus americanus pascuus*, nomen emend. pro *C. floridanus*, Bartram; COUES, Auk xvi, p. 84.
- C. corone*, [fossil] from the Lake-dwellings of Glastonbury, Somersetshire; ANDREWS, Ibis 1899, p. 357.
- Vucifraga macrorhyncha* in Germany on migration; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 192.
- Pica pica hudsonica*, in California; MCGREGOR, Auk xvi, pp. 78 & 79.
- Urocissa whiteheadi*, n. sp., Hainan; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xviii.
- Crypsirhina varians*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. i, fig. 3.
- Temnurus oustaleti*, n. sp., Hainan; HARTLAUB, Abh. Ver. Bremen xvi, pp. 249 & 250.
- Perisoreus obscurus griseus*, n. subsp., Pacific States of N. America; RIDGWAY, Auk xvi, p. 255.
- P. canadensis*, notes on; WARREN, t. c. pp. 12-19, figg. 1-4.
- Cyanocitta stelleri azteca*, n. subsp., Southern Mexico; RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 256. *C. galeata*, Cabanis = *C. stelleri coronata* (Swains.); id. t. c. p. 256.
- Aphlecoma grisea*, n. sp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii, p. 27.
- Aphlecoma sieberi colime*, n. subsp., Western Mexico; NELSON, Auk xvi, p. 27. *A. sieberi potosiuna*, n. subsp., Western Mexico; id. t. c. pp. 27 & 28.
- Cyanocorax affinis zeledoni*, n. subsp., Panama to Costa Rica; RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 255.
- C. ceruleus*, *C. mystacalis*, eggs figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. i, figg. 1 & 2.
- Cyanolyca angelæ*, n. sp., Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 357, pp. 30 & 31.
- C. mitrata*, nomen emend. pro *C. ornata* (Less. nec Wagl.); RIDGWAY, Auk xvi, p. 255.
- Picathartes oreus*, n. sp., Mt. Victoria, Cameroons; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 40.

## Family PARADISEIDÆ.

- ROTHSCHILD, Das Tierreich, Liefer. 2, pp. 1-48.
- Paradisea raggiana*, its eggs; CROWLEY, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lix. [*Paradiseidæ*.]
- Manucodia atra*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 389.

## Family PTILONORHYNCHIDÆ.

- Ptilonorhynchus violaceus*, nest and eggs described; CAMPBELL, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 13-19, pl. i.
- Elanoides viridis*, *E. maculosus*, nests and eggs described; CAMPBELL, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 19-23.
- E. geislerorum*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 390.
- Chlamydodera maculata* (pl. ii), *C. guttata*, *C. nuchalis* (pl. iii), *C. orientalis*, *C. cerviniventris*, nests and eggs described; CAMPBELL, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 23-36.

- C. guttata*, nest and eggs described; NORTH, Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 9-11.
- C. nuchalis*, bower, nests and eggs described; Le SOUËF, Ibis 1899, pp. 359 & 360.
- Scenopæus dentirostris*, notes on; CAMPBELL, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 36 & 37.
- Sericulus melinus*, nest and eggs described; CAMPBELL, t. c. pp. 37-42, cum figg.
- Prionodura newtoniana*, nest and eggs described; CAMPBELL, t. c. pp. 43-46.
- Cnemophilus macgregori*, its egg from S. E. New Guinea; ROTHSCILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxvi.

## Family STURNIDÆ.

- Sturnus vulgaris*, marked specimens, to endeavour to trace the line of migration; MORGENSEN, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 184.
- Gracula batuensis*, n. sp., Batu Isl., N. W. Sumatra; FINSCH, Notes Leyd. Mus. xxi, pp. 14 & 15, Taf. ii, figg. 12-14.
- Perissornis*, nomen emend. pro *Dilophus*, Vieillot nec Meigen; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 216.
- Sturnia erythropygia*, notes on; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 398-400.

## Family EULABETIDÆ.

- Pholidauges sharpei*, figured; JACKSON, Ibis 1899, pl. xii.
- Spreo superbus*, the eggs blue, without spots; LORT PHILLIPS, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxxiii.
- Lamprocorax*, Bonaparte pro *Calornis*, Gray nec Billberg; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 215.
- Pæoptera greyi*, n. sp., Nandi, Equat. Africa; JACKSON, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. l.

## Family DICRURIDÆ.

- Dicrurus modestus atactus*, n. subsp. Fantee; OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 35.
- D. afer*, note on; ALEXANDER, Ibis 1899, pp. 577 & 578.
- Dicruropsis carbonaria*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 391.
- Dissemurus alcocki*, n. sp., Gorakhpur district; FINN, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, pp. 119-121, pl. 2.

## Family ORIOLIDÆ.

- Oriolus galbula*, in the "Solway Area"; SERVICE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 182.
- Oriolus andamanensis*, nest and eggs described; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 396.
- Oriolus meneliki*, n. sp., Burka, Abyssinia; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xix.

## Family ICTERIDÆ.

- Zurhynchus*, nomen emend. pro *Eucoryates*, Sclater nec Bell; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 215.

- Cassidix oryzivora*, in confinement; PHILLIPPS, Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 19-26.  
*Sturnella magna argutula*, n. subsp., Florida; BANGS, P. New Engl. Zool. Club i, pp. 20 & 21.  
*Icterus galbula*, note on the new song; ROBBINS, Ank xvi, pp. 354 & 355.  
*Icterus auricapillus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 30.

## Family PLOCEIDÆ.

- Diatropura*, nomen emend. pro *Chera*, Gray nec Hübner; OBERHÖLSE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 215.  
*Drepanoplectes jacksoni*, note on; JACKSON, Ibis 1899, pp. 599 & 600.  
*Penthetria laticauda*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 33.  
*Pyromelana ansorgei*, n. sp., E. Africa; HARTERT in ANSORGE, "Under the African Sun," pl. ii, fig. 2.  
*Ploceipasser pectoralis*, note on; ALEXANDER, Ibis 1899, pp. 571 & 572.  
*Oreostruthus fuliginosus*, figured; ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, pl. ii, fig. 2.  
*Quelea cardinalis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 34.  
*Symplectes olivaceiceps*, n. sp., Songea, Rovuma Valley, E. Africa; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 7.  
*Pytelia ansorgei*, n. sp., Toru, Uganda; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxvi.  
*P. phænicoptera emini*, n. subsp., Lado; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 413.  
*Stizoptera*, nomen emend. pro *Stictoptera*, Reichenbach nec Guenée; OBERHÖLSE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 215.  
*Nigrita*, notes on the genus; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 62 & 63. *Atopornis diabolica* is a *Nigrita* = *N. kretschmeri*, juv. (Ornith. Monber. 1895, p. 187) and must be called *Nigrita diabolica*; id. t. c. p. 62.  
*Sporæginthus amandava*, period of moulting; PAGE, Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 162 & 163.  
*S. margarita*, n. sp. Gelongol, Abyssinia; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xx.  
*Munia nigerrima*, n. sp., New Hanover; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 139.  
*M. pectoralis*, nest and eggs described; NORTH, Victorian Natural. xvi, p. 12.  
*Bathilda ruficauda clarescens*, n. subsp., Cape York; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 427.  
*B. ruficauda*, figured; SETH-SMITH, Avicult. Mag. v, pl. to p. 64.  
*Poephila nigrotecta*, n. sp., Cape York, N. E. Australia; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lix: notes on; id. Nov. Zool. vi, p. 426.  
*Erythrura forbesi* from Dammar Island; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. 43.  
*Sporopipes frontalis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 35.  
*Anaplectes melanotis*, note on the immature plumage; SHARPE, Ibis 1899, p. 610.  
*Heterhyphantes melanogaster*, note on; SHARPE, Ibis 1899, p. 613.  
*Sycobrotus nandensis*, n. sp., Nandi, East Africa; JACKSON, Ibis 1899, p. 615. *S. insignis*, note on; SHARPE, t. c. pp. 614 & 615.  
*Xanthophilus xanthopterus*, young described; ALEXANDER, Ibis 1899, p. 573.  
*Ploceus rutledgii*, n. sp., Naini Tal; FINN, P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal 1899, p. 77.

## Family TANAGRIDÆ.

- Euphonia hirundinacea*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 29.  
*Calliste fastuosa*, note on the sexual differences; BUTLER, Zoologist 1899, pp. 325 & 326.  
*Piranga*, names of the North American species; OBERHOLSER, Auk xvi, p. 186.  
*P. rubra*, note on; id. t. c. p. 280: at New Providence, Bahamas; BONHOTE, Ibis 1899, p. 513.  
*Pyrhocomma ruficeps*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 28.  
*Chlorospingus (Hemispingus) canipileus*, n. sp., Venezuela; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 153 & 154.

## Family CÆREBIDÆ.

- Dacnis cayana*, figured; BUTLER, Avicult. Mag. v, pl. to p. 113: notes on; FULLJAMES, t. c. pp. 138 & 139.  
*Certhidea olivacea ridgwayi*, n. subsp., Charles Isl. Galapagos; ROTHSCILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 149.  
*Cyanerpes*, n. g. Type *C. cyaneus* (Linn.); NELSON, Auk xvi, p. 32. [= *Cæreba*, Auct. nec Vieill.]  
*Cæreba cyanea*, notes on the plumage; FINN, Avicult. Mag. v, p. 43.  
*C. cyana*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 26.  
*Certhiola intermedia*, n. sp., Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 357, pp. 13 & 14.

## Family DREPANIDÆ.

- Himatione maculata*, figured; WILSON & EVANS, Aves Hawaiienses, pt. vii.  
*Viridonia sagittirostris*, figured; WILSON & EVANS, t. c. pt. vii.

## Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

- Geospiza darwini*, n. sp., Culpepper Isl., Galapagos; ROTHSCILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 158. *G. dubia simillima*, n. subsp., Charles Isl., Galapagos; iid. tom. cit. p. 161. *G. fuliginosa minor*, n. subsp., Abingdon and Bindloe Islands, Galapagos; iid. tom. cit. p. 162. *G. scandens septentrionalis*, n. subsp., Wenman and Culpepper Islands, Galapagos, iid. tom. cit. p. 165. *Geospiza*, bills figured; iid. tom. cit. pl. vi.  
*Zamelodia ludoviciana*, figured; STONE, Auk xvi, pl. iv.  
*Cardinalis phoeniceus*, Bp. [potius *phæniceus*] probably = *C. granadensis*, Lafr.; STONE, t. c. p. 78.  
*C. cardinalis affinis*, *C. cardinalis sinaloensis*, nn. subsp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii, p. 28.  
*Spermophila æquatorialis*, n. sp., Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino, No. 357, pp. 24 & 25.  
*Fringilla cælebs*, abnormal nest; CROWLEY, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxvi.  
*Astragalinus*, notes on the genus; RIDGWAY, Auk xvi, pp. 79 & 80.  
*A. psaltria mexicanus*, in Colorado; COOK, t. c. p. 187.  
*Chrysomitris tristis*, figured; SETH-SMITH, Avicult. Mag. v, pl. to p. 125.  
*Spinus alleni*, n. sp., S. W. Brazil; RIDGWAY, Auk xvi, p. 37.  
*S. pinus*, nest and eggs described; MORRELL, t. c. pp. 252 & 253.  
*Linota rostrata*, on the Tearaght-rock, Kerry; BARRINGTON, Ibis 1899, p. 159.



- Arthropya sharpei*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 19.
- Petroica petronia hartwegi*, n. subsp., Tlaxcala: ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 147-148, Taf. xiii, fig. 2. *P. p. petronia*, fig. 1. *P. p. petronia*, fig. 3. *P. p. modestissima*, fig. 4. n. subsp., Matamoros: id. t. c. pp. 142 & 143.
- Petroica hemileuca*, n. sp., Abol-el-Kuri Isl.; OHLVIE GRANT & FORBES, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 2.
- P. bifasciata thieroyi*, n. sp., Mangu, Togo Hinterland: REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 120.
- P. simplex arizonae*, n. subsp., Sahara; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 172-173, Taf. xiv, figs. 1, 2, 4. *P. simplex simplex*, figured; id. t. c. figs. 3 & 5.
- Ammodramus kilimaniensis*, Richmond = *A. albastris* (Sharpe); SHARPE, Ibis 1899, p. 622.
- A. xantholeuca*, Salvat. = *A. maculirostris*, Sharpe; id. Ibis 1899, p. 622.
- Ammodramus chrysomela*, n. sp., Lower Amazon Valley; RIDGWAY, Auk xvi, p. 37.
- Chrysomitris maculirostris obscura*, McAll. pro *Corpodacus mexicanus frontalis*, Say nec Vieill.; OVERHOLSER, t. c. p. 186.
- Ammodramus maculirostris jelskii*, figured (head); ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, Taf. xv.
- A. leucostictus*, in Sumatra; TICHBURN, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. lix.
- A. leucostictus*, not in; WHITEHEAD, Ibis 1899, pp. 238 & 239.
- WAGNER, F. Die Ammern des Weichseldeltas. Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 172 & 173.
- Ammodramus pallidus*, in Holland in January; BLAAUW, Ibis 1899, pp. 330 & 331.
- A. fuscus*, from Gambia, Gold Coast Hinterland; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 114.
- Ammodramus carolinensis*, n. sp., Cornica; KOENIG, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 120.
- Prinopsyllaria insularis* & *P. socotrana*, n. spp., Sokotra; OGILVIE-GRANT & FORBES, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 2.
- Ammodramus leucophrys*, its song; DOWNER, Auk xvi, pp. 355 & 356.
- Ammodramus leucophrys nuttalli*, n. subsp., Pacific Coast, Washington; RIDGWAY, t. c. pp. 30 & 37.
- Ammodramus nivalis*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xli, pp. 102 & 103.
- Ammodramus nivalis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 20.
- Ammodramus montanus*, in Colorado; COOK, Auk xvi, p. 188.
- Ammodramus montanus mexicanus*, n. subsp., N. Mexico; NELSON, t. c. p. 30.
- Ammodramus montanus*, from Ammodramus; CHILL, t. c. pp. 20-23.
- Ammodramus montanus kahay*, n. subsp., Louisiana; CHAPMAN, t. c. pp. 10-19, pl. 1, fig. 1. *A. bennettii*, figured; id. t. c. pl. 1, fig. 2.
- A. montanus montanus*; KOCH, t. c. pp. 277 & 278.
- A. montanus*, in Ontario; SANDERSON, t. c. p. 80.
- A. montanus*, in Iowa; HERRIN, t. c. pp. 276 & 277; at Toronto, Ontario; NICH, t. c. p. 277; nesting in North Dakota; ROLFE, t. c. pp. 356 & 357. *A. montanus* in Kentucky; HOUTSKIN, t. c. p. 356.
- Ammodramus montanus*, notes on the young; OWEN, t. c. pp. 221-223.
- A. montanus*, n. subsp., San Diego, California; RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 35.
- A. montanus*, n. subsp., Alameda Co., California; id. t. c. pp. 35 & 36.
- A. montanus*, n. subsp., Alaska; id. t. c. p. 36.
- A. montanus*, n. subsp., California; MICHENER, Bull. Cooper Ornith. Club, t. c. p. 36.
- A. montanus*, n. sp., Northern Mexico; NELSON, Auk xvi, pp. 25 & 26. *A. montanus*, n. sp., Western Mexico; id. t. c. pp. 25 & 26.
- Ammodramus montanus*, notes on the young; OWEN, t. c. pp. 221-223.

- Peuceea* = *Aimophila*; RIDGWAY, t. c. pp. 80 & 81.  
*Aimophila rufescens sinaloa*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico; RIDGWAY, t. c. pp. 254 & 255.  
*Passerella iliaca fuliginosa*, n. subsp., British Columbia; RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 36.  
*Pipilo maculatus atratus*, n. subsp., California; RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 254.  
*P. fuscus potosinus*, n. subsp., Central plateau of Mexico; id. t. c. p. 254.  
*P. fuscus intermedius*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 27 & 28.  
*P. fuscus caroleæ*, n. subsp., California; M'GREGOR, Bull. Cooper Ornith. Club i, p. 11.  
*Phrygilus gayi*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 31.  
*Arremonops superciliosa sinaloa*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico, NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 28 & 29.  
*Telespiza flavissima* is the adult of *T. cantans*; ROTHSCILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. lvii & lviii.

## Family ALAUDIDÆ.

- Alaemon duponti duponti* and *A. duponti margaritæ*, figured; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, Taf. viii.  
*Melanocorypha yeltoniensis*, notes on; PHILLIPPS, Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 169-176.  
*Alauda arvensis*, figured; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, Taf. vi.  
*Calandrella brachydactyla itala*, figured; ERLANGER, t. c. Taf. vii, fig. 1.  
*C. brachydactyla brachydactyla*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. vii, fig. 2.  
*Mirafra marginata*, figured; HAWKER, Ibis 1899, pl. ii, fig. 2.  
*Mirafra erythropygia*, from the Gold Coast Hinterland; ROTHSCILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lvii.  
*Spilocorydon hypermetrus*, note on; SHARPE, Ibis 1899, pp. 624 & 625.  
*Helicocorys modesta gifardi*, n. subsp., Gambaga, Gold Coast; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. v.  
*Galerita*, remarks on the species; HARTERT, op. cit. viii, p. xxxiv.  
*G. cristata*, nesting near Lucknow; JESSE, Ibis 1899, p. 350.  
*G. thecklæ harterti*, n. subsp., N. Tunis; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 332-335, Taf. ix, fig. 3: *G. cristata kleinschmidti*, n. subsp., Tunis; id. t. c. p. 345, Taf. ix, fig. 2: *G. cristata reichenowi*, n. subsp., Tunis; id. t. c. pp. 351 & 352, Taf. ix, fig. 5: *G. cristata cristata*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 1: *G. thecklæ thecklæ*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 1: *G. thecklæ miramaræ*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 2: *G. cristata microrhyncha*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 3: *G. cristata arenicola*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 4: *G. thecklæ superflua*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 4: *G. thecklæ deichleri*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 5: *G. thecklæ carolinæ*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. ix, fig. 6: n. sp., Tunis; id. t. c. p. 339.  
*Ptilocorys*, n. gen. Type *Alauda cristata* (Linn.); MADARÁSZ, Magyar Mad. Fuz. ii, p. 48: *P. senegalensis*, figured; id. t. c. Tab. i.

## Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

- Motacilla lugubris*, in Aberdeenshire in winter; WILSON, Zoologist 1899, p. 268.  
*M. alba*, in East Africa; JACKSON, Ibis, 1899, p. 625.  
*M. leucopsis*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis, 1899, pp. 412 & 413.

- M. forwordi*, n. sp., Abd-el-Kuri Isl.; OGILVIE GRANT & FORBES, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 3.  
*M. flava*, in Cumberland; MACPHERSON, Zoologist 1899, pp. 267 & 268.  
 Heads of *Budytes campestris*, *B. taivanus*, *B. flavus*, *B. beema*, *B. borealis*, *B. paradoxa*, *B. feldeggii*, figured; MADARÁSZ, Magyar Mad. Fuz. ii, Tab. 2.  
*Anthus latistriatus*, n. sp., Kavirondo, E. Africa; JACKSON, Ibis 1899, p. 628.  
*A. richardi*, at Allonby in October; MACPHERSON, t. c. pp. 155 & 156.  
*A. rufulus*, nesting near Lucknow; JESSE, t. c. pp. 349 & 350.  
*A. spraguei*, in Louisiana; ALLISON, Auk xvi, p. 82.  
*Corydalla kiangsinnensis* and *Rhabdochlamys dejeani* = *Oreocorys sylvanus*; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, p. 414.

## Family MNIOTILTIDÆ.

- Protonotaria citrea*, notes on the nesting in Minnesota, illustrated by photographs; ROBERTS, Auk xvi, pp. 236-246, figg. 1-5: Life History and Distribution in Illinois; LOUCKS, Bull. Nat. Hist. Illinois, iv, pp. 10-35, with map.  
*Dendroica occidentalis*, nesting habits; BARLOW, Auk xvi, pp. 156-161.  
*D. coronata*, notes on its plumages; DWIGHT, t. c. pp. 217-219, pl. iii, fig. 1.  
*D. coronata hooveri*, n. subsp., California; MCGREGOR, Bull. Cooper Ornith. Club i, p. 32.  
*D. kirtlandi*, notes on; CHAPMAN, Auk xvi, p. 81.  
*Oporornis agilis*, in New Providence, Bahamas; BONHOTE, Ibis 1899, p. 510.  
*Geothlypis trichas*, odd nesting place; BROCKWAY, Auk xvi, pp. 360 & 361.  
*G. trichas arizela*, n. subsp., Pacific Coast region, U. S. A.; OBERHOLSER, t. c. pp. 257 & 258.  
*G. flariceps*, n. sp., E. Mexico; NELSON, t. c. p. 31.  
*G. tolmei* (Townsend) is the proper name for Macgillivray's Warbler (*G. philadelphia* [Audubon]); STONE, t. c. pp. 81 & 82.  
*Icteria virens*, notes on its plumages; DWIGHT, t. c. pp. 219 & 220, pl. iii, fig. 2.  
*Basileuterus bivitatus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 27.  
*B. rufifrons caudatus*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 29.  
*Setophaga verticalis pallidiventris*, n. subsp., Venezuela; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, p. 153.

## Family CERTHIIDÆ.

- Certhia familiaris americana*, name for *C. familiaris fusca*, Barton nec Gm.; OBERHOLSER, Auk xvi, p. 185.  
*Climacteris superciliosa*, in South-western Australia; HALL, Victorian Natural. xv, p. 145.

## Family MELIPHAGIDÆ.

- Nests and eggs of the Honey-eaters or Meliphagous Birds of Australia; CAMPBELL, Rep. Austral. Ass. vii, pp. 578-655.  
*Myzomela pectoralis*, nest and eggs described; LE SOTÉF, Ibis 1899, p. 361.  
*M. rubrocucullata*, probably from the Solomon Is.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 428.

- Melithreptus leuior*, nest and eggs described; NORTH, Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 12 & 13.
- Glyciphila notabilis*, n. sp., Vanua Lava Isl.; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xix.
- Stigmatops blasii*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 22.
- Entomyza albipennis*, eggs described; LE SOUËF, Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 101 & 102.
- Ptilotis carteri*, n. sp., N. W. Australia; CAMPBELL, t. c. p. 3.
- P. leilavalensis*, n. sp., North Queensland; NORTH, Rec. Austr. Mus. iii, No. 5, pp. 106 & 107: nest and eggs described; CAMPBELL, t. c. p. 87 & 88.
- P. diops*, n. sp., S. E. New Guinea; SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genova (2), xix, p. 581.
- P. cratitia*, nest and eggs described; CAMPBELL, Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 111 & 112.
- P. analoga*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 24.
- Acanthogenys flavicanthus*, n. sp., N. W. Australia; CAMPBELL, Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 3 & 4.
- Philemon nove guineæ*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 23.
- P. jobiensis*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Füzetek xxii, p. 396.
- Timeliopsis*, Salvadori pro *Euthyrhynchus*, Schlegel nec Dallas; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 214.

## Family NECTARINIIDÆ.

- Nectarinia jacksoni*, n. sp., Mau, E. Africa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 24.
- Cinnyris chloropygia orphogaster*, n. subsp., Sotik and Victoria Nyanza district; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 169. *C. c. lühderi*, n. subsp., Cameroons & Loango; id. t. c. p. 169. *C. subalaris*, n. sp., Pondo Land; id. t. c. p. 170. *C. minullus*, n. sp., Cameroons; id. t. c. p. 170. *C. affinis stierlingi*, Uhehe, E. Africa, *C. a. niassa*, Nyasa Land, *C. a. angolensis* (nec Less.) = *C. affinis kuanzæ* (nom. emend. p. 192), nn. subsp.; id. t. c. p. 171.
- C. cyanescens*, Zanzibar, *C. igniventris*, Karagwe, *C. æquatorialis*, Victoria Nyanza, nn. spp.; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 171. *C. gutturalis damarensis*, n. subsp., Damara Land; id. t. c. p. 171. *C. kalckreuthi* distinct from *C. kirki*; id. t. c. p. 172.
- C. affinis kuanzæ*, n. sp., Angola; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 192 [nom. emend. pro *C. affinis angolensis*, Reichen. (nec Less.); t. c. p. 171].
- C. shelleyi*, n. sp., Kafui River, S. E. Africa; BOYD ALEXANDER, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. liv: Ibis, 1899, p. 556, pl. xi. *C. gutturalis*, notes on; id. t. c. pp. 558-561.
- C. ansorgei*, n. sp., E. Africa; HARTERT in ANSORGE, "Under the African Sun," pp. 350 & 351, pl. ii, fig. 1.
- C. fülleborni*, n. sp., Kalinga, Southern German E. Africa; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 7.
- C. muriquensis hawkeri*, n. subsp., Somali Land; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 24. *C. hawkeri*, note on; SHARPE, Ibis 1899, p. 633.
- C. sunguhirensis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 20.
- Arachnechthra asiatica*, notes on change of plumage; FINN, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxvii, p. 64: id. Avicult. Mag. v, pp. 41-43.
- Arachnothera robusta*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 18.

*Anthothreptes celebensis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 21.

*Anthreptes idius*, n. sp., Liberia; OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 33.

### Family DICÆIDÆ.

*Pardalotus assimilis*, its occurrence in Victoria; HALL, P. Linn. Soc. N. South Wales xxv, pp. 472-475.

*Melanocharis bicolor*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 395.

### Family ZOSTEROPIDÆ.

*Zosterops jacksoni*, n. sp., Mau plateau, E. Africa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 23. *Z. scotti*, n. sp., Ruwenzori; id. t. c. p. 24: *Z. jacksoni*, note on the nesting; JACKSON, Ibis 1899, pp. 637 & 638.

*Z. stierlingi*, n. sp., Uhehe, German E. Africa; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 418.

*Z. aignani*, n. sp., St Aignan Isl. Louisiades; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 210.

*Z. westernensis vegeta*, n. subsp., Cape York; id. t. c. pp. 425 & 426.

*Z. chlorates* (1), *Z. aureiventris* (2), *Z. griseiventris* (3), figured; ROBINSON, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pl. i.

### Family PARIDÆ.

*Machlolophus rex*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 402 & 403.

*Parus barake*, n. sp., Njemps, E. Africa; JACKSON, Ibis 1899, p. 639: note on; SHARPE, t. c. pp. 639 & 640. *P. nigricinereus*, figured; JACKSON, t. c. pl. xiii.

*P. minor*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. p. 401.

*Pœcile hypermelena* & *P. davidi*, descriptions translated; DRESSER & MORGAN, Ibis 1899, pp. 274-276.

*Certhiparus ochrocephalus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 15.

*Panurus biarmicus*, notes on the nesting and distribution in Norfolk; GURNEY, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 429-438 with map.

### Family SITTIDÆ.

*Sitta sinensis*, notes on; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 403 & 404.

*S. przewalskii*, description translated; DRESSER & MORGAN, Ibis 1899, p. 276.

*Aphelocephala*, nomen emend. pro *Xerophila*, Gould nec Held; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 214.

### Family LANIIDÆ.

*Pityriasis gymnocephala*, note on the egg; SHELFORD, Ibis 1899, p. 167.

*Gymnorhina leuconotu* and *G. tibicen*, notes on; HALL, Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 40-45.

*Cracticus destructor*, in South-western Australia; HALL, op. cit. xv, p. 145.

*Ptererythris aeralatus*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 408 & 409.

- Antichromus*, nomen emend. pro *Bocagia*, Shelley nec Girard; RICHMOND, Auk xvi, pp. 186 & 187.
- Telephonus minor*, in Nyasaland; SHELLEY, Ibis 1899, p. 369.
- Dryoscopus malzacii nyanseæ*, n. subsp., Kavirondo and Uganda; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 412: *D. malzacii erythreæ*, n. subsp., Abyssinia; id. t. c. pp. 412 & 413: *D. cubla occidentalis*, n. subsp., West Africa (Angola); id. t. c. pp. 413 & 414: *D. cubla suahelicus*, n. subsp., East Africa; id. t. c. p. 414.
- Cosmophoneus*, n. g. Type *C. multicolor* (Gray); NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 392: *C. preussi*, n. sp., Cameroons; id. t. c. p. 393: *C. liberianus*, n. sp., Liberia; id. t. c. p. 393: *C. reichenowi*, n. sp., Cameroons; id. t. c. pp. 393 & 394: *C. sulphureopectus suahelicus*, n. subsp., E. Africa; id. t. c. p. 395.
- Malaconotus manningi*, n. sp., Nyasa Land; SHELLEY, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxv: id. Ibis 1899, pp. 369 & 370, pl. v. *Malaconotus*. A key to the species; id. t. c. pp. 372 & 373.
- M. hematothorax*, n. sp., Cameroons; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 390: *M. cutharoxanthus*, n. sp., N.E. Africa; id. t. c. p. 391.
- Laniarius dubiosus*, n. sp., Cameroons; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 130.
- L. æthiopicus hybridus*, n. subsp., Transvaal; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 407.
- L. mosambicus*, note on; ALEXANDER, Ibis 1899, pp. 580-582.
- Eopsaltria cucullata* = *Pachycephala chlorura* ♀; WIGLESWORTH, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlv. *E. caledonica* (Gm.) = ♀ *Pachycephala morariensis*, Verr. and Des Murs, unde *Pachycephala caledonica* (Gm.); id. t. c. p. xlv.
- Pachycephala melanura buruensis*, n. subsp., Buru Isl., Moluccas; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxii. *P. peninsulae*, n. sp., Cape York, N.E. Australia; id. t. c. p. xxxiii.
- P. queenslandica*, n. sp., N. Queensland; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 8.
- P. finschi*, n. sp., Ralum, New Pomerania; REICHENOW, t. c. vii, p. 8.
- P. aurea*, n. sp., German New Guinea; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 131.
- P. peninsulae*, further notes on; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 423.
- P. vindepolti*, n. sp., Batu Island; FINSCH, Notes Leyden Mus. xx, pp. 224 & 225.
- P. rufiensis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 17.
- Hyloterpe homeyeri*, egg figured; id. t. c. Taf. ii, fig. 19.
- Lanius senator badius*, and its allied subspecies, notes on; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 415-418.
- L. pomeranus*, in Ireland; BARRINGTON, Ibis 1889, pp. 158 & 159.
- L. gubernator*, from the Gold Coast Hinterland; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. vi & vii.
- L. senator rutilans* and *L. senator senator*, figured; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, Taf. ii.
- L. collurio*, note on the ♀; APLIN, Natural. J. viii, p. 14 B, pl. B 1.

### Family PRIONOPIDÆ.

- Rhectes ferrugineus brevipennis*, n. subsp., German New Guinea; HARTERT in CAYLEY-WEBSTER, "Through New Guinea," Appendix, p. 361.
- Pseudorectes leucorhynchus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. i, fig. 4.
- Colluricincla tappenbecki*, n. sp., (German New Guinea; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 118.
- Clytorhynchus griseocens* (Espiritu Santo) and *C. vatensis* (Vate), nn. spp., New Hebrides, SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxix.

- Horizorhinus*, nomen emend. pro *Cuphopterus* Hartlaub nec Morawitz; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 216.  
*Fraseria prosopora*, n. sp., Liberia; OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 37.  
*Bradyornis silens*, strange nest; ROSS, Zoologist 1899, p. 80.  
*Hypocolinus ampelinus*, notes on; CUMMING, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 760-765.  
*Sigmodus*, notes on the genus; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 89-91. *S. retzii nigricans*, N. Angola, *S. retzii intermedius*, Lake Tanganyika and Victoria Nyanza, nn. subsp.; id. t. c. p. 90.

## Family VIREONIDÆ.

- Vireo noveboracensis micrus*, n. subsp., E. Mexico; NELSON, Auk xvi, p. 30.  
*V. philadelphicus*, in West Virginia; McLAIN, t. c. p. 359.

## Family ARTAMIDÆ.

- Artamus leucorhynchus parvirostris*, n. subsp., Cape York; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 424.  
*A. mentalis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 32.

## Family AMPELIDÆ.

- Phainopepla nitens*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 25.

## Family SYLVIIDÆ.

- Sylvia nisoria*, in Oxfordshire in November; APLIN, Ibis 1899, pp. 160 & 161.  
*S. curruca*, in the Outer Hebrides; CLARKE, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 158-162: id. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 109 & 110: notes on; PATERSON, t. c. pp. 211-214.  
*S. cinerea*, in Warwickshire in November; COBURN, Zoologist 1899, pp. 132 & 133.  
*S. undata*, in Hertfordshire; CROSSMAN, Tr. Hertf. Nat. Hist. Soc. and Field Club x, pp. 33 & 34.  
*Phylloscopus sibilatrix flavescens*, n. subsp.; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 254-256, Taf. v, figg. 1, 3: *P. sibilatrix sibilatrix*, figured; id. t. c. Taf. v, fig. 2.  
*P. rufus*, in Warwickshire in February; COBURN, Zoologist 1899, pp. 133 & 134.  
*P. trochiloides*, notes on, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 204 & 205.  
*Acanthopneuste everetti*, n. sp., Buru Isl. Moluccas; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxi.  
*Lusiniola abyssinica*, n. sp., Chercher, Abyssinia; WELL BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, pp. xix & xx.  
*L. schwarzi*, in Lincolnshire; SAUNDERS, Ibis 1899, pp. 1-4, pl. i: HAIGH, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 492 & 493.  
*Cettia sinensis*, *C. brunescens*, nests and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 207-210.  
*Tribura russula*, notes on; id. t. c. pp. 206 & 207.  
*Stipiturus ruficeps*, n. sp., North-west Cape (Australia); CAMPBELL, Victorian Natural. xv, p. 116: Ibis 1899, pp. 399 & 400, pl. vii.  
*Megalurus intercapularis* distinct from *M. macrurus*: *M. punctatus*, De Vis = *M. macrurus*, juv.; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 139.

- M. ruficeps*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 10.  
*Apalis viridiceps*, figured; HAWKER, Ibis 1899, pl. ii, fig. 1.  
*Euprinodes hildegardæ*, n. sp., Athi River, Masai Land; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxviii.  
*Neomixis*, Sharpe pro *Eroessa*, Hartlaub nec Doubleday; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 211.  
*Sylviella pallida*, n. sp., Zambesi River; BOYD ALEXANDER, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xlviii.  
*Eremomela helenoræ*, n. sp., Zambesi River; BOYD ALEXANDER, t. c. pp. xlviii & xlix.  
*Orthotomus major*, n. sp., Getemma, Abyssinia; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, op. cit. x, p. xx.  
*Phyllergates everetti dumasi*, n. subsp., Buru Isl. Moluccas; HARTERT, op. cit. viii, p. xxxi.  
*Cisticola muelleri*, n. sp., Zambesi River; BOYD ALEXANDER, t. c. p. xlix.  
*C. alticola*, n. sp., Nyasa Land; SHELLEY, t. c. viii, p. xxxv: id. Ibis 1899, p. 373.  
*C. landanæ*, figured; PETIT, Mem. Soc. France, xii, pl. ii.  
*Gerygone rosseliana*, n. sp., Rossel Isl. Louisiades; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 79.  
*G. rosseliana onerosa*, n. subsp., St Aignan Isl. Louisiades; HARTERT, t. c. p. 209.  
*G. conspicillata*, from Cape York; HARTERT, t. c. p. 425.  
*Pseudogerygone wahnesi*, n. sp., Bongu, German New Guinea; MEYER, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 144.  
*Chlorodyta neglecta*, n. sp., Zambesi River; BOYD ALEXANDER, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xvii.

### Family TURDIDÆ.

- Monograph of the *Turdidæ*, or Family of Thrushes. By HENRY SEEBOHM (edited after the author's death by R. Bowdler Sharpe), London, 1899, 4to, pts. vi & vii.  
*Geocichla dumasi*, n. sp., Buru Isl. Moluccas; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxx.  
*G. audacis*, n. sp., Dammar Isl.; HARTERT, t. c. p. xliii.  
*G. frontalis*, n. sp., Celebes; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 111-113, pl. viii.  
*G. andamanensis*, notes on; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 556-557.  
*Turdus pilaris* nesting near Dantzic; IBARSH, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 162.  
*T. conradi*, n. sp., Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 357, p. 4.  
*Hylocichla ustulata cedica*, n. subsp., Santa Barbara, California; OBERHOLSER, Auk xvi, pp. 23-25.  
*Merula migratoria*, its food; PERRIOR, t. c. p. 284.  
*M. albiventris fumi*, n. subsp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 107 & 108.  
*M. javanica* (Horsf.) is distinct from *M. fumida* (S. Müll.); FINSCH, Notes Leyden Mus. xx, pp. 227-230.  
*M. torquata*, notes on; SWORD, Tr. Stirl. Nat. Hist. & Archæol. Soc. 1898 & 1899, pp. 169-170: notes on; TROLLOPE, Zoologist 1899, pp. 403-406.  
*M. obscura*, in Tuscany; MARTORELLI, Avicula iii, p. 10.  
*Catharus olivascens*, n. sp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 31.  
*Myiadestes obscurus cinereus*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 30 & 31.



- Cossypha giffardi*, n. sp., Gambaga, Gold Coast; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. v.  
*Bessonornis* (1 *Cossypha*) *gambagæ*, Gambaga, Gold Coast; HARTERT, t. c. p. v.  
*Cichladusa guttata*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 12.  
*C. bocagei*, in Nyasaland; SHELLEY, Ibis 1899, p. 374.  
*Erythropygia ruficauda*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 13.  
*Cittocincla brevicauda*, n. sp., Hainan; GRANT, Ibis 1899, p. 584.  
*Larivora obscura*, description translated; DRESSER & MORGAN, Ibis 1899, pp. 273 & 274.  
*Monticola erythrogaster*, eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 179 & 180.  
*Ruticilla titys* at Allonby in October; MACPHERSON, Ibis 1899, p. 156.  
*Myrmecocichla dubia*, n. sp., Fontaly, Abyssinia; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LOVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxii.  
*Saxicola cummingi*, n. sp., Fao, Persian Gulf; WHITTAKER, t. c. p. xvii.

### Family CINCLIDÆ.

- Cinclus rivularis*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. xiii, pp. 105 & 106.

### Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

- Thryophilus leucopogon*, n. sp., Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 357, p. 6.  
*Thryothorus felix pallidus*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 29.  
*Cistothorus stellaris*, in Maine; KNIGHT, Auk xvi, pp. 281-283.  
*C. marianæ* and *C. palustris griseus*, notes on; WAYNE, t. c. pp. 361 & 362.  
*Troglodytes monticola*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington, xiii, pp. 106 & 107.  
*T. columbiæ*, n. sp., Bogota; STONE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 308.  
*Heleodytes stridulus*, n. sp., N. W. Mexico; NELSON, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 30.  
*Pnoëpyga pusilla*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 410-412.  
*Spelaornis souliei*, n. sp., Western China; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, No. 6, pp. 257 & 258.

### Family MIMIDÆ.

- Mimus polyglottus* in New Providence Isl. Bahamas; BONHOTE, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. liv.

### Family TIMELIIDÆ.

- Grallina picata* from Koor Isl. Ke Archipelago; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. 5.  
*Myiophonus cæruleus*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 178 & 179.  
*Brachypteryx sinensis*, *B. carolinæ*, notes on: nests and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 195-201.

- Diaphorillas*, nomen emend. pro *Amytis*, Lesson. nec Savigny; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 212.
- Cryptillas*, nomen emend. pro *Phlexis*, Hartlaub nec Erchison; OBERHOLSER, t. c. p. 211.
- Nesillas*, nomen emend. pro *Ellisia*, Hartlaub nec Forbes & Goodsir; OBERHOLSER, t. c. p. 211.
- Sericornis sylvia*, n. sp., German New Guinea; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1899, p. 118.
- Chamaea fasciata phaea*, n. subsp., Oregon; OSGOOD, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 41 & 42.
- Ilenicurus sinensis*, *H. schistaceus*, nests and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 193-195.
- Microcichla scouleri*, nest and eggs described; id. t. c. p. 195.
- Eupetes geislerorum*, from British New Guinea; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxvi.
- Drymaeetus brunneopygius*, nest and eggs; CAMPBELL, Victorian Natural. xv, pp. 130 & 131.
- Psophodes nigrogularis*, nest and eggs described; NORTH, op. cit. xvi, pp. 11 & 12.
- Trochaloxypterus sukatschewi*, description translated; DRESSER & MORGAN, Ibis 1899, p. 271.
- T. cinereiceps*, in West China; STYAN, Ibis 1899, p. 293.
- T. canorum*, *T. cinereiceps*, nests and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 180-182: *T. milni*, note on; id. t. c. p. 182.
- T. styani*, remarks on; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, No. 6, pp. 253 & 254. *T. cinereiceps*, Styani = *T. ningpoense*, David & Oustalet; id. t. c. p. 254.
- Ianthocincla berthemyi*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 182 & 183.
- Pomatorhinus isidorii*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 394.
- P. maccllellandi* var. *dedekensi*, Oust. and *P. maccllellandi* var. *armandi*, Oust. = *P. gravivox*, David; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, No. 6, pp. 255 & 256.
- P. superciliosus*, notes on the plumage; HALL, Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 89-91.
- Dryonastes castanotis*, n. sp., Hainan; GRANT, Ibis 1899, p. 584.
- D. maësi*, notes on; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, No. 6, p. 255.
- Crateropus wickenburgi* is *Heteropsar albicapillus*; L. VON LORENZ, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 27.
- Suthora przewalskii*, description translated; DRESSER & MORGAN, Ibis 1899, pp. 271-273.
- S. uebbiana*, notes on: nest and eggs described: LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 189-192.
- Paradoxornis gularis*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 188 & 189.
- Calamanthus rubiginosus*, n. sp., N. W. Australia; CAMPBELL, Victorian Natural. xvi, p. 3.
- Pycnorhis gracilis*, n. sp., N. W. Sechuen; STYAN, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxvi.
- P. gracilis* = *Moupinia pécilotis*; STYAN, Ibis 1899, p. 295.
- Ortygocichla rubiginosa*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 14.
- Macronus striaticeps*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, t. c. Taf. ii, fig. 16.
- Stachyridopsis davidi*, n. sp., Setchuen; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, No. 3, p. 119.
- S. ruficeps*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 186 & 187.
- Staphidia torqueola*, nests and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 406-408.

- Alcedo hueti*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 185 & 186.  
*Proparus fucatus*, n. sp., Ichang, W. Hupih, China; STYAN, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxvi: figured; id. Ibis 1899, pl. iv, fig. 1.  
*P. guttaticollis*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 184 & 185.  
*Scheniaporus variegatus*, n. sp., Suiyang, Kweichow, China; STYAN, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxvi: figured; id. Ibis 1899, pl. iv, fig. 2.  
*Yuhina pallida*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 417-420.  
*Liothrix lutea*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 404-406.  
*Ifrita coronata*, figured; ROTHCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, pl. iii, fig. 1.

### Family PYCNOTIDÆ.

- Hypsipetes leucocephalus*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, p. 416.  
*Hemixus canipennis*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. p. 415.  
*Criniger chloris*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. i, fig. 7.  
*Xenocichla*, Hartl. = *Bleda*, Bp.; RICHMOND, Auk xvi, pp. 183 & 184.  
*Xenocichla debilis*, n. sp., Luhambane; SCLATER, Ibis 1899, pp. 284 & 285.  
*X. chlorigula*, n. sp., Kalinga, Southern German E. Africa; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 8.  
*Eurillas*, n. g. Type *E. virens* (Cassin); OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 15.  
*Andropadus latissimus*, n. sp., Nandi, Equat. Africa; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxviii.  
*Stelgididallas*, n. g. Type *S. gracilirostris* (Strickl.); OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 30.  
*Ixos*, Temminck pro *Hemixus*, Hodgson; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 212.  
*Irena puella*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. i, fig. 8.

### Family CAMPOPHAGIDÆ.

- Campophaga preussi*, n. sp., Mt Victoria, Cameroons; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 40 & 41.  
*C. sykesi*, nesting near Lucknow; JESSE, Ibis 1899, pp. 348 & 349.  
*Lalage flavotincta*, n. sp., Espiritu Santo, New Hebrides; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxix.  
*Diaphoropterus*, nomen emend. pro *Symmorphus*, Gould nec Wesmaël; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 214.  
*Pericrocotus griseigularis*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 420 & 421.

### Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

- Micræca pallida*, nest and eggs described; NORTH, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, No. 5, p. 107.  
*Muscicapa nyikensis*, n. sp., Nyasa Land; SHELLEY, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxv.  
*M. atricapilla speculigera*, notes on; ERLANGER, J. Ornith. 1899, pp. 506 & 507.  
*M. parva*, in Austrian Silesia; POHL, Ornith. Jahrb. x, pp. 192 & 193.  
*Erythronias buruensis*, n. sp., Buru Isl. Moluccas; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. xxxi.  
*Muscicapula maculata*, note on; WHITEHEAD, Ibis 1899, pp. 104 & 105.  
*Metabolus rugensis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. i, fig. 5.

- Pacilodryas albifacies*, from Cape York; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 424.  
*Myliota barboze*, in Nyasaland; SHELLEY, Ibis 1899, p. 375.  
*Rhyacornis fuliginosa*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 202 & 203.  
*Oreicola ferrea*, nest and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, t. c. pp. 201 & 202.  
*Parisoma jacksoni*, n. sp., Mt Elgon, Equat. Africa; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxviii.  
*Hypothymis occipitalis*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. i, fig. 6.  
*Rhipidura sancta*, n. sp., Espiritu Santo, New Hebrides; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxix.  
*R. superflua*, n. sp., Buru Isl. Moluccas; HARTERT, op. cit. viii, p. xxxii.  
*R. louisianensis*, n. sp., Rossel Isl. Louisiades; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 78.  
*R. albifrontata*, notes on the nesting; JESSE, Ibis 1899, p. 349.  
*R. leucothorax*, figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pl. xv.  
*R. dahl*, figured; REICHENOW, Mt. Mus. Berlin 1899, Bd. i, Heft 3, Taf. 2, fig. 2. *R. setosa*, nest figured; id. t. c. fig. 3.  
*R. albicauda*, nest and eggs described; NORTH, Victorian Natural. xvi, p. 11.  
*Zocephus cyanescens*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 9.  
*Terpsiphone perspicillata suahelica*, n. subsp., East Africa; REICHENOW in WERTHER, Mittl. Hochl. deutsch Ost-Afrika, p. 275. *T. plumbeiceps*, n. sp. ?; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 275.  
*Dryophila*, Temminck pro *Phylentoma*, Eyton; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 213.  
*Myiagra novae pomeraniae*, n. sp., Ralum, New Pomerania; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 8: figured; id. Mt. Mus. Berlin 1899, Bd. i, Heft 3, Taf. 2, fig. 1.  
*Cryptolopha ricketti sinensis* & *C. fulvifacies*, nests and eggs described; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 426-429.  
*Piezorhynchus nigrimentum*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. ii, fig. 11.  
*Dammeria*, n. gen. Type *D. henrici*, n. sp., Dammer Isl. Banda Sea; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, pp. lvii & lviii.  
*Peltops blainvillii*, sternum figured; MADARÁSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 402.  
*Siphia styani*, n. sp., Hainan; HARTLAUB, Abh. Ver. Bremen xvi, pp. 248 & 249.  
*S. brunneata*, notes on; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 422 & 423.  
*Stizorkina*, nomen emend. pro *Cassinia*, Hartlaub nec Rafinesque; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 213.

### Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

See DUGÈS, O. (180).

- Chelidon urbica orientalis*, n. subsp., Uda R. Charkow, Russia; SOMOW, Ornith. Faun. Gouv. Charkow, 1897, p. 650: HARMS, Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 93 [translation]; v. TSCHUSI, t. c. p. 112.  
*C. cashmiriensis*, notes on nesting habits; LA TOUCHE, Ibis 1899, pp. 430 & 431.  
*Clivicola vice Riparia*; OBERHOLSER, Auk xvi, p. 281.  
*Hirundo rustica*, in late autumn and winter; HOMEYER, Ornith. Monber. vii, pp. 1-3.  
*H. poucheti*, figured; PETIT, Mem. Soc. France xii, pl. i.  
*Petrochelidon rufigula*, from Gambaga, Gold Coast Hinterland; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 422.

- Petrochelidon lunifrons*, very early record; COUES, Auk xvi, p. 359.  
*Psilidoprocne perivoli*, n. sp., Ruw River, S.E. Africa; OGILVIE GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lv.  
*P. blanfordi*, n. sp., Bilo, Abyssinia; WELD BLUNDELL & LORD LQVAT, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xx.

## Family TYRANNIDÆ.

- Ochthodonta pernix*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xii, pp. 95 & 96.  
*Oethaca citrinifrons*, Sclater, probably = *O. frontalis* (Lafr.); STONE, Auk xvi, p. 78.  
*Mecocerculus nigriceps*, *M. urichi*, nn. spp., Venezuela; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xii, pp. 154-156.  
*Lophotriccus squamieristatus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 36.  
*Hapalocercus paulus*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 96.  
*Myiopatis montensis*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, t. c. xiii, pp. 97 & 98.  
*Myiobius cinnamomeus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iii, fig. 37.  
*Elainea cinereifrons*; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 362, p. 8.  
*Pseudomyiobius*, n. g. Type *P. annectens*, n. sp., Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 362, p. 12.  
*Pyrocephalus dubius*, confined to Chatham Isl. Galapagos, and distinct from *P. nanus*; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. viii, p. lvii.  
*Myiochanes nigrescens*, Scl. and Salv., is a *Blacicus*; OBERHOLSER, Auk xvi, p. 337.  
*Nuttallornis*, subgenus, Ridgway is of generic rank, Type *N. borealis* (Swains.); OBERHOLSER, t. c. p. 331.  
*Horisopus*, nomen emend. pro *Contopus*, Cabanis nec Marseul; OBERHOLSER, t. c. p. 331.  
*H. sordidulus* (Sclater) = *H. richardsonii* (Swainson); OBERHOLSER, t. c. p. 333.  
*Blacicus depressirostris* or *Blacicus andinus depressirostris*, a name proposed for the Central American form; OBERHOLSER, t. c. p. 337.  
*Blacicus barbirostris*, Swainson is a *Myiarchus*; OBERHOLSER, t. c. p. 330.

## Family PIPRIDÆ.

- Xenopipo subalaris*, n. sp., Peru; GODMAN, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxvii.  
*Antilophia*, Reichenbach pro *Metopia*, Swainson nec Meigen; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 209.  
*Chromacharis manacus*, egg figured; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 38.  
*Manacus manacus additius*, n. subsp., Colombia; BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club i, pp. 35 & 36: *M. manacus purus*, n. subsp., Lower Amazonia; id. t. c. p. 36.

## Family COTINGIDÆ.

- Scotothorus*, nomen emend. pro *Heteropelma*, Bonaparte nec Wesmaël; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 208.  
*Pachyrhamphus xanthogenys*, n. sp., Eastern Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, No. 330 (1898).  
*P. major uropygialis*, n. subsp., N.W. Mexico; NELSON, Auk xvi, p. 28.

- P. salvini*, nomen emend. pro *Pachyrhamphus similis*, Salvin nec Cherrie ;  
RICHMOND, t. c. p. 186.  
*P. niger*, egg figured ; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 40.  
*Attila cūriniventris*, egg figured ; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv,  
39.  
*Pipreola aureipectus decora*, n. subsp., U.S. Colombia ; BANGS, P. Biol.  
Soc. Washington xiii, p. 98.  
*Perissocephalus*, nomen emend. pro *Gymnocephalus*, Geoffroy St Hilaire  
nec Bloch and Schneider ; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 209.  
*Chasmorhynchus niveus*, note on ; SCLATER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899,  
pp. 712 & 713.

## Family PITTIDÆ.

- Melopitta gigantea*, n. sp., Mt Maori, N. New Guinea ; ROTHSCHILD,  
Ornith. Monber. vii, p. 137.  
Review of the red-bellied section of the genus *Pitta* ; ROTHSCHILD, t. c.  
pp. iii & iv.  
*Pitta cœrulea*, nesting in N. Borneo ; HOSE, Bull. B. O. C. x, p. xxxiii.  
*Pitta erythrogastra*, *P. kochi*, & *P. steerii*, notes on ; WHITEHEAD, Ibis  
1899, pp. 243-246.  
*P. dohertyi*, figured ; ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, pl. iii, fig. 2.  
*P. forsteri*, egg figured ; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eiersamml. Taf. iv, fig. 41.

## Family EURYLÆMIDÆ.

- Cymborhynchus macrorhynchus*, egg figured ; NEHRKORN, Katalog Eier-  
samml. Taf. iv, fig. 44.  
*Corydon sumatranus*, nest described ; BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii,  
pp. 421 & 422.

## Family DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ.

- Aphrastura*, nomen emend. pro *Oxyurus*, Swainson, nec Rafinesque ;  
OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 210.  
*Synallaxis subspeciosa*, n. sp., Ecuador ; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus.  
Torino xv, No. 362, p. 21.  
*Synallaxis striatipectus*, n. sp., Venezuela ; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus.  
xii, p. 156.  
*S. unirusa*, in Ecuador ; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 362,  
p. 20.  
*Thryolegus*, nomen emend. pro *Limnophyes*, Sclater, nec Eaton ; OBER-  
HOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 210.  
*Sclerurus salvini*, n. sp., Western Ecuador ; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll.  
Mus. Torino xv, No. 362, pp. 23 & 24.  
*S. albigularis propinquus*, n. subsp., U. S. Colombia ; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc.  
Washington xiii, p. 99.  
*Dendrocincla brunnea*, n. sp., Western Ecuador ; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll.  
Mus. Torino xv, No. 362, p. 26).  
*Dendrocincla macrorhyncha*, n. sp., Ecuador ; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll.  
Mus. Torino xv, No. 362, p. 27.

## Family FORMICARIIDÆ.

- Drymophila* Such vice *Formicivora* Swains., nec Temm. ; RICHMOND, Auk  
xvi, pp. 353 & 354.

*Sclateria*, nomen emend. pro *Heterocnemis*, Sclater nec Allers; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 209.

*Grallaria periophthalmica*, n. sp., Western Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, No. 330 (1898).

#### Family CONOPOPHAGIDÆ.

*Conopophaga browni*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 100 & 101.

#### Family PTEROPTOCHIDÆ.

*Scytalopus latebricola*, n. sp., U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Biol. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 101 & 102.

*Acropternis infusata*, n. sp., Ecuador; SALVADORI & FESTA, Boll. Mus. Torino xv, No. 362, p. 34.

#### Family ATRICHIIDÆ.

*Atrichia rufescens*, discovery of the nest and eggs; JACKSON, Victorian Natural. xv, pp. 115 & 116.

## IV. REPTILIA AND BATRACHIA.

BY

G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S.

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
I. TITLES . . . . .	2	Reptilia ( <i>continued</i> ).	
II. FAUNÆ . . . . .		Boidæ . . . . .	21
Europe . . . . .	13	Ilysiidæ . . . . .	21
Asia . . . . .	13	Colubridæ . . . . .	21
Africa . . . . .	14	Amblycephalidæ . . . . .	23
America . . . . .	14	Viperidæ . . . . .	23
Papuasias and Australia . . . . .	15	Dinosauria . . . . .	23
Fossil fauna . . . . .	15	Emydosauria . . . . .	24
III. REFERENCES ARRANGED		Chelonia . . . . .	24
SYSTEMATICALLY		Ichthyosauria . . . . .	25
Reptilia and Batrachia . . . . .	15	Plesiosauria . . . . .	25
Reptilia . . . . .	16	Placosauria . . . . .	25
Squamata . . . . .	16	Rhynchocephalia . . . . .	25
Lacertilia . . . . .	16	Anomodontia . . . . .	26
Geckonidæ . . . . .	17	Batrachia . . . . .	26
Agamidæ . . . . .	17	Ecaudata . . . . .	26
Iguanidæ . . . . .	17	Phaneroglossa . . . . .	27
Zonuridæ . . . . .	18	Ranidæ . . . . .	27
Anguidæ . . . . .	18	Dendrobatidæ . . . . .	28
Helodermatidæ . . . . .	18	Engystomatidæ . . . . .	28
Varanidæ . . . . .	18	Cystignathidæ . . . . .	28
Teiidæ . . . . .	18	Bufonidæ . . . . .	28
Amphisbænidæ . . . . .	19	Hylidæ . . . . .	29
Lacertidæ . . . . .	19	Pelobatidæ . . . . .	29
Scincidæ . . . . .	19	Hemiphractidæ . . . . .	29
Rhaptoglossa . . . . .	19	Discoglossidæ . . . . .	29
Pythonomorpha . . . . .	20	Aglossa . . . . .	30
Ophidia . . . . .	20	Caudata . . . . .	30
Typhlopidae . . . . .	20	Apoda . . . . .	31
Glauconiidæ . . . . .	20	Stegocephala . . . . .	31



## I. TITLES.\*

- ACLOQUE, A. Faune de France, contenant la description de toutes les espèces indigènes disposées en tableaux analytiques. Vol. vi. Poissons, Reptiles, Batraciens, Protochordes. Paris, 1899, 8vo, 150 pp., figg.
- ALLEN, G. M. Notes on the Reptiles and Amphibians of Intervale, New Hampshire. P. Boston Soc. xxix, pp. 63-75.
- AMEGHINO, F. Sinopsis geologico-paleontologica. Suplemento (Adiciones y correcciones). La Plata, 1899, 4to, 13 pp.
- ANDERSSON, G. Catalogue of Linnean type-specimens of Snakes in the Royal Museum in Stockholm. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, No. 6, 35 pp.
- ANGELINI, G. Notizie ed osservazioni intorno alla naturalizzazione della *Testudo nemoralis*, Aldrov., in Sardegna. Boll. Soc. Roman. Zool. viii, pp. 50-52.
- BARFURTH, D. Die experimentelle Herstellung der Cauda bifida bei Amphibienlarven. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 1-26, figg., pls. i-iii.
- BAUR, G. & CASE, E. C. The history of the Pelycosauria, with a description of the genus *Dimetrodon*, Cope. Tr. Amer. Philos. Soc. (2) xx, pp. 5-61, figg., pls. i-iii.
- BAYER, F. Bemerkungen zur Entwicklung der Eidechsenzunge. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 712-716, figg.
- BEDRIAGA, J. VON. Wissenschaftliche Resultate der von N. M. Przewalski nach Central-Asien unternommenen Reisen.—Zoologischer Theil. III. Amphibien und Reptilien, Lief. i. St Petersburg, 1898, 4to, 69 pp., 1 pl.
- BEISSNER, H. Der Bau der samenableitenden Wege bei *Rana fusca* und *Rana esculenta*. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 168-179, figg., pl. ix.
- BENEDICENTI, A. & POLLEDRO, O. Sulla natura e sulla azione fisiologica del veleno dello *Spelerpes fuscus*. Atti Acc. Lincei, Rend. (5) viii, pp. 413-418.
- BLACKFORD, C. M. A Curious Salamander. Nature lx, pp. 389 & 390, figs.
- BLANCKENHORN, M. Saurierfunde im fränkischen Keuper. SB. Soc. Erlangen xxix, 1898, pp. 67-91.
- BOCHENEK, A. Die Nervenbahnen des Vorderhirns von *Salamandra maculosa*. Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, pp. 338-348, 2 pls.
- BETTGER, O. Bau, Lebensweise und Unterscheidung der Schlangen. Ber. Senckenb. Ges. 1899, pp. 75-88, figg.
- BOHR, C. Om Frøernes Hud- og Lunge-Respiration. Overs. Danske Selsk. 1899, pp. 193-211, figg.
- . Ueber die Haut- und Lungenathmung der Frösche. Skand. Arch. Physiol. x, pp. 74-90.
- BOLAU, H. Glandula thyreoidea und Glandula Thymus der Amphibien. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, pp. 657-710, figg.
- \*BORYSIEKIEWICZ, M. Beiträge zum feineren Baue der Netzhaut des *Chamaeleo vulgaris*. Leipzig, 1899, 8vo, 48 pp., 7 pls.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

- BOULENGER, G. A. Reptilia and Amphibia [of Lake Urmi and its neighbourhood]. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 378-381.
- . Exhibition of skulls of *Carettochelys insculpta*. P. Z. S. 1898, p. 851.
- . Exhibition of a large female specimen of the Sea-Snake *Distira stokesii*. T. c. p. 851.
- . Third Report on Additions to the Lizard Collection in the Natural-History Museum. T. c. pp. 912-923, pls. lv-lvii.
- . Descriptions of two new Lizards from the Interior of British East Africa. Op. cit. 1899, pp. 96 & 97, pl. x.
- . On a Collection of Reptiles and Batrachians made by Mr J. D. La Touche in N. W. Fokien, China. T. c. pp. 159-172, pls. xvi-xix.
- . Description of a new Lizard of the Genus *Ameiva* from Ecuador. T. c. pp. 517 & 518, pl. xxviii.
- . Exhibition of a specimen of the Bornean Lizard *Lanthanotus borneensis*. T. c. pp. 596 & 597.
- . On the American Spade-foot (*Scaphiopus solitarius*, Holbrook). T. c. pp. 790-793, pl. lii.
- . Descriptions of new Batrachians in the Collection of the British Museum (Natural History). Ann. N. H. (7) iii, pp. 273-277, pls. xi & xii.
- . On *Hymenochirus*, a new Type of Aglossal Batrachians. Op. cit. iv, pp. 122-125.
- . Descriptions of three new Reptiles and a new Batrachian from Mount Kina Balu, North Borneo. T. c. pp. 451-454.
- . Descriptions of new Reptiles and Batrachians collected by Mr P. O. Simons in the Andes of Ecuador. T. c. pp. 454-457.
- . Descriptions of new species of Reptiles collected by Dr H. O. Forbes and Mr W. R. Ogilvie-Grant in the Islands of Abd-el-Kuri and Socotra. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 4-7.
- . A new Sea-Snake of the Genus *Distira*, from Kurrachee. J. Bomb. Soc. xii, p. 642, pl. —.
- . Reptiles [of the Aconcagua Valleys]. In E. A. FITZGERALD, The Highest Andes (London, 8vo, 1899), pp. 354-356, fig.
- BRANDES, G. Larven zweier *Nototrema*-Arten. Verh. Deutsch. Zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 288 & 289.
- BRAUER, A. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Entwicklung und Anatomie der Gymnophionen. II. Die Entwicklung der äussern Form. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, pp. 477-508, pls. xxii-xxv.
- BRITCHER, H. W. An occurrence of albino eggs of the Spotted Salamander, *Amblystoma punctatum*, L. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xxi, pp. 69-74, pl. vi.
- BROILI, F. Ein Beitrag zur Kenntniss von *Eryops megacephalus* (Cope). Palæontogr. xlv, pp. 61-84, figg., pls. viii-x.
- BRUNER, H. L. On the regulation of the supply of blood to the venous sinuses of the head of Reptiles, with description of a new sphincter muscle on the jugular vein. Abstract. P. Indiana Ac. 1899, p. 229.

- BUDGETT, J. S. Notes on the Batrachians of the Paraguayan Chaco, with observations upon their breeding habits and development, especially with regard to *Phyllomedusa hypochondrialis*, Cope. Also a Description of a new Genus. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 305-333, pls. xxviii-xxxii.
- BUTLER, A. L. Note on the White Snake (*Coluber taniurus*). J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 424 & 425.
- . Further Notes on the Varieties of *Coluber taniurus*. T. c. pp. 425 & 426.
- CARLIER, E. W. Changes that occur in some cells of the Newt's stomach during digestion. A Cell Study. Cellule xvi, pp. 405-464, 3 pls.
- CARNOY, J. B. & LEBRUN, H. La Cytodiérèse de l'œuf. La vésicule germinative et les globules polaires chez les Batraciens. Cellule xvi, pp. 301-401, pls. ix-xii.
- CARUCCIO, A. Indications principales sur les Vertébrés de la nouvelle collection régionale du Musée zoologique de la R. Université de Rome. Boll. Soc. Roman. Zool. viii, pp. 72-82.
- CASE, E. C. A Redescription of *Pariotichus incisus*, Cope. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 231-245, figg.
- CECCONI, G. Rettili ed Anfibi raccolti nell' isola di Cipro. Boll. Soc. Roman. Zool. viii, pp. 152-155.
- CHEMIN, A. L'appareil hyoïdien et son fonctionnement chez *Calotes versicolor*. Note pour servir à l'anatomie comparée de l'os hyoïde. Bibliogr. Anat. vii, pp. 114-123, figg.
- CHIARUGI, G. La segmentazione delle uova di *Salamandrina perspicillata*. Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 176-187.
- CHOLMONDELEY, E. C. Duration of parturition in the Daboia. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 765 & 766.
- CLIGNY, A. Vertèbres et cœurs lymphatiques des Ophidiens. Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 341-461, figg., pls. v-ix.
- CONSTANTINESCO, C. I. Le cas d'un *Triton vulgaris*, var. *taniatus*. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 204-207, figg.
- COPE, E. D. Vertebrate remains from Port Kennedy bone deposit. J. Ac. Philad. (2) xi, pp. 193-286, figg., pls. xviii-xxi.
- . Contributions to the Herpetology of New Granada and Argentina. Bull. Philad. Mus. i, pp. 3-22, pls. i-iv.
- CORNING, H. K. Ueber einige Entwicklungsvorgänge am Kopfe der Anuren. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 173-240, pls. ix & x.
- . Ueber die Entwicklung der Kopf- und Extremitätenmuskulatur bei Reptilien. Op. cit. xxviii, pp. 28-104, pls. iii-vi.
- COX, P. Preliminary list of the Batrachia of the Gaspé Peninsula and the Maritime Provinces. Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 194 & 195.
- CUÉNOT, L. Sur la détermination du sexe chez les animaux. Bull. Sci. France Belg. xxxii, pp. 462-535.
- DAVIDOFF, M. VON. Ueber präoralen Darm und die Entwicklung der Prämandibularhöhle bei den Reptilien (*Platydictylus mauritanicus*, L., und *Lacerta muralis*, Merr.). Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 431-454, figg., pls. xlv & xlvii.

- DELHEID, E. La faune du Rupélien supérieur. Ann. Soc. Malac. Belg. xxxiii, Bull. pp. lxxii-lxxviii.
- DENDY, A. Outlines of the development of the Tuatara, *Sphenodon (Hatteria) punctatus*. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 1-87, pls. i-x.
- On the development of the parietal eye and adjacent organs in *Sphenodon (Hatteria)*. T. c. pp. 111-153, pls. xi-xiii.
- The life-history of the Tuatara (*Sphenodon punctatus*). Tr. N. Z. Inst. xxxi, pp. 249-255.
- The hatching of Tuatara eggs. Nature lix, p. 340.
- DUGÈS, A. Venin de l'*Heloderma horridum* (Wiegman). Jubil. Soc. Biol. pp. 134-137, figg.
- EDINGER, L. Untersuchungen über die vergleichende Anatomie des Gehirnes.—4. Studien über das Zwischenhirn der Reptilien. Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xx, pp. 161-197, pls. i-iii.
- EIGENMANN, C. H. The eye of *Typhlomolge* from the artesian wells of San Marcos, Texas. (Abstract.) P. Indiana Ac. 1899, p. 251.
- EIGENMANN, C. H. & DENNY, W. A. The eyes of *Typhlotriton spelæus*. P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 252 & 253.
- FISCHER-SIGWART, H. Biologische Beobachtungen an unsern Amphibien. II. Der Laubfrosch, *Hyla arborea*, L. Vierteljahrshr. Ges. Zurich xliii, pp. 279-316, pl. viii.
- Observations sur la *Rana fusca* dans la haute montagne. Arch. Sci. Phys. (4) viii, pp. 492 & 493.
- FLOWER, S. S. Notes on a second collection of Reptiles made in the Malay Peninsula and Siam, from November 1896 to September 1898, with a list of the species recorded from those Countries. P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 600-697, pls. xxxvi & xxxvii.
- FORREST, E. Fauna of Shropshire, being an account of all the Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, and Fishes found in the County of Salop. Shrewsbury and London, 1899, 8vo, 248 pp., 25 pls.
- FRAAS, E. *Proganochelys quenstedtii*, Baur (*Psammochelys keuperina*, Qu.). Ein neuer Fund der Keuperschildkröte aus dem Stubensandstein. Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 401-424, figg., pls. v-viii.
- Ein neues Exemplar von *Ichthyosaurus* mit Hautbekleidung. Foldtani Kozl. 1898, pp. 169-173, pl. ii.
- FRANCOTTE, P. Contribution à l'étude de l'œil pariétal, de l'épiphyse et de la parapyse chez les Lacertiliens. Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique (4to) lv, 1898, No. 3, 43 pp., fig., 2 pls.
- FRITZ, F. Ueber die Struktur des Chiasma nervorum opticorum bei Amphibien. Jena. Zeitschr. xxxiii, pp. 191-262, pls. vi-xi.
- FROIDEVAUX, H. Textes historiques inédits ou peu connus relatifs aux Tortues de terre de l'île Bourbon. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 214-218.
- GADOW, H. A Classification of Vertebrata, recent and extinct. London, 1898, 8vo, 82 pp.
- Orthogenetic variation in the Shells of Chelonia. Willey's Zool. Res. iii, pp. 207-222, pls. xxiv & xxv.—Abstract, P. Cambridge Soc. x, pp. 35-37.
- GAGE, S. H. Respiration in Tadpoles of the Toad (*Bufo lentiginosus*). Abstract. P. Amer. Ass. xlviii, p. 257.

- GARMAN, S. Concerning a Lizard from Clipperton Island. P. New England Zool. Club i, pp. 59-62.
- GIANNELLI, L. Pancreas intraepatico negli Anfibi urodeli. Monit. Zool. ital. x, Suppl. pp. xxxix-xlvi, pl. xi.
- GIDON, F. Sur les venins et faux venins des Batraciens. Bull. Soc. Normand. (5) i, 1898, pp. 132-149.
- GIGLIO-TOS, E. Dei corpuscoli rossi del sangue nel *Batrachoseps attenuatus*, Esch. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 293-298, figg.
- GODOX, J. J. Découverte du *Pélodyte ponctué* (*Pelodytes punctatus*, Daud.) aux environs de Cambrai. Feuille Natural. xxix, p. 90.
- GOETTE, A. Ueber die Entwicklung des knöchernen Rückenschildes (Carapax) der Schildkröten. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 407-434, figg., pls. xxvii-xxix.
- GÖLDI, E. A. Ueber die Entwicklung von *Siphonops annulatus*. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 170-173, pl. ix.
- GÖPPERT, E. Der Kehlkopf der Amphibien und Reptilien. II. Theil. Reptilien. Morphol. Jahrb. xxviii, pp. 1-27, pls. 1 & ii.
- GRIJS, P. DE. Einiges über Farbwechsel-Vermögen bei Reptilien. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 49-55.—Translated in Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 396-402.
- . Beobachtungen an Reptilien in der Gefangenschaft. T. c. pp. 175-191, 210-226, 236-248, 267-277, & 302-313.
- HANAU, A. Beobachtungen an gefangenen Reptilien und Batrachiern. III. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 108-119.
- HARRISON, A. J. On the so-called fascination of snakes. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, p. 911.
- HAY, O. P. Descriptions of two new species of Tortoises from the Tertiary of the United States. P. U. S. Mus. xxii, pp. 21-24, pls. iv-vi.
- . A census of the fossil Vertebrata of North America. Science (2) x, pp. 681-684.
- HEMPRICH, F. G. & EHRENBERG, C. G. Symbolæ Physicæ, seu Icones adhuc ineditæ corporum naturalium novorum aut minus cognitorum quæ ex itineribus per Libyam, Ægyptias, Nubiam, Dongolam, Syriam, Arabiam et Habessiniam publico institutis sumptu...studia annis MDCCCXX-MDCCCXXV redierunt. Zoologica. Berlin, 1899, Fol. A posthumous series of plates, the Reptiles published under the editorship of G. TORNIER.
- HERTWIG, O. Beiträge zur experimentellen Morphologie und Entwicklungsgeschichte. iv. Ueber einige durch Centrifugalkraft in der Entwicklung des Froscheies hervorgerufenen Veränderungen. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 415-440, pls. xx & xxi.
- HOCHSTETTER, F. Ueber partielle und totale Scheidewandbildung zwischen Pleurahöhle und Peritonealhöhle bei einigen Sauriern. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 263-298, figg., pl. xiii.
- . Ueber die Schlagadern des Darmkanals der Saurier. Ber. Ver. Innsbruck xxiv, pp. iii & iv.
- HORNUNG, V. Die Ueberwinterung von Laubfröschen. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 233-236.

- HOWE, R. H. North American Wood Frogs. P. Boston Soc. xviii, pp. 369-374.
- HOWES, G. B. Exhibition of embryos and eggs of *Sphenodon punctatus*. P. Z. S. 1898, p. 589.
- . The hatching of Tuatara eggs. Nature lix, p. 340.
- JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA, M. Examen descriptivo del Grupo de los *Hemiphractus*. An. Soc. Espan. (2) vii, pp. 379-410.
- KAMMERER, P. Die Reptilien und Amphibien der hohen Tátra. Mittheil. Sect. f. Naturk. d. Österr. T. Club, Nos. 6 & 7 [quoted from a separate copy, 16 pp.].
- KATHARINER, L. Anatomische Eigentümlichkeiten im Bau der Nase der im Wasser lebenden Schlangen. Vorläufige Mitteilung. Bull. Soc. Fribourg vii, pp. 186-195.
- KINGSBURY, B. F. The regeneration of the intestinal epithelium in the Toad (*Bufo lentiginosus americanus*) during Transformation. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xxi, pp. 45-48.
- KINGSBURY, F. The reducing divisions in the Spermatogenesis of *Desmognathus fusca*. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 203-209, figg.
- KÜHN, A. Zur Kenntniss des Nervenverlaufs in der Rückenhaul von *Rana fusca*. Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 231-244, figg., pl. xiv.
- LAMBE, L. M. On Reptilian remains from the Cretaceous of North-Western Canada. Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 68-70.
- LAUBE, G. C. Amphibienreste aus dem Diatomaceenschiefer von Sullditz im Böhm. Mittelgebirge. Abh. Ver. Lotos i, 1898, pp. 55-74, pl. viii.
- LEGGE, F. Ulteriori osservazioni sulla disposizione degli annessi fetali nel *Gongylus ocellatus*. Allantoide e Circolazione. Monit. Zool. ital. x, Suppl., pp. lxxix-lxxii, fig.
- LENNIER, G. Note sur des Ossements de Dinosaurien découverts à Octeville par MM. Savalle et G. Lennier. Bull. Soc. geol. Normand. xviii, pp. 59-61.
- LETACQ, A. L. Le Lézard vert existe-t-il aux environs de Falaise (Calvados)? Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiv, pp. 12-14.
- . Liste des Reptiles du Département de l'Orne. Bull. Soc. Normand. (5) i, 1898, pp. 126-131.
- LEVI, G. Ueber die spontane und unter dem Einflusse eines Entzündung erregenden Agens im Amphibieneie stattfindenden Veränderungen. Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 111-144, pl. vii.
- LEVY, M. Das Leben der Frösche unter dem Wasser. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 147 & 148.
- LINDEMANN, W. Ueber die Secretionserscheinungen der Giftdrüse der Kreuzotter. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 313-321, pl. xvi.
- LINDEN, M. VON. Beobachtungen über die Ontogenie unserer einheimischen Tritonen. Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 31-35.
- LOENENBERG, E. On a small collection of Javanese Reptiles containing a new species of Snake. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 108-111.
- . Salamanders with and without lungs. T. c. pp. 545-548.
- LUNDBORG, H. Studien über die Betheiligung des Ektoderms an der Bildung des Mesenchyms bei den niederen Vertebraten. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 242-262, figg., pls. xi & xii.

- MÄNNER, H. Beiträge zur Entwicklungsgeschichte der Wirbelsäule bei Reptilien. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 43-68, pls. iv-vii.
- MARSH, O. C. Footprints of Jurassic Dinosaurs. Amer. J. Sci. (4) vii, pp. 227-232, figg., pl. v.
- . On the families of Sauropodous Dinosauria. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 909 & 910, and Geol. Mag. (2) Dec. iv, vi, pp. 157 & 158.
- . The origin of Mammals. Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 71-74.
- MARTIN, H. Étude de l'appareil glandulaire venimeux chez un embryon de *Vipera aspis*.—Stade v. Bull. Soc. Zool. France xxiv, pp. 106-116, figg.
- MAURER, F. Die Schilddrüse, Thymus und andere Schlundspalten-derivate bei der Eidechse. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 119-172, figg., pls. vi-viii.
- MCGREGOR, J. H. The Spermatogenesis of *Amphiuma*. J. Morphol. xv, Suppl. pp. 57-104, pls. iv & v.
- MEEK, S. E. Notes on a collection of cold-blooded Vertebrates from the Olympic Mountains. Field Mus. Zool. i, pp. 225-236.
- . Notes on a collection of Fishes and Amphibians from Muskoka and Gull Lakes. T. c. pp. 307-311.
- MÉHELY, L. v. A Békafejű gyök egy örményországi fajváltozata (*Phrynocephalus helioscopus*, Pall., var. *howáthi*, M.). Termes. Füzetek xxii, pp. 361-364, pl. xiv.
- . Érettivarú Götélárva. Termes. Kozl. Magyar Tars. xlii, pp. 138-146, figg.
- . Biró Lajos Herpetologiai Gyűjtéséről, különösen egy Új-Guineai új Békanemről. Math. term. Értes. Magyar Ak. xvi, 1898, pp. 117-122.
- MELCHERS, F. Ueber rudimentäre Hirnanhangsgebilde beim Gecko (Epi-, Para- und Hypophyse). Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvii, pp. 139-166, pls. v & vi.
- MEVES, F. Ueber den Einfluss der Zellteilung auf den Secretionsvorgang, nach Beobachtungen an der Niere der Salamanderlarve. Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 57-62, pl. vii.
- MILLER, G. S. A new Treefrog from the District of Columbia. P. Soc. Washington xiii, pp. 75-78.
- MOCQUARD, F. Contribution à la Faune herpétologique de la Basse-Californie. Arch. Mus. (4), Mém. i, pp. 297-344, pls. xi-xiii.
- . Reptiles rapportés de l'Afrique australe et centrale par M. Édouard Foa. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 218 & 219.
- . Reptiles et Batraciens recueillis au Mexique par M. Léon Diguët en 1896 et 1897. Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) i, pp. 154-169, pl. i.
- MÖLLER, F. von. Ueber das Urogenitalsystem einiger Schildkröten. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxv, pp. 573-598, pls. xxx-xxxii.
- MONK, J. L. On the spawning of *Bombinator pachypus* after two years of captivity in England. Zoologist (4) iii, pp. 513-515.
- MOORE, J. P. *Leurognathus marmorata*, a new genus and species of Salamander of the family *Desmognathidae*. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 316-323, pl. xiv.



- MORENO, F. P. Note on the discovery of *Miolania* and of *Glossotherium* (*Neomylodon*) in Patagonia. *Nature* lx, pp. 396-398, figg., and *Geol. Mag.* (2) Dec. iv, vi, pp. 385-388, figg.
- MYERS, B. D. The course of the fibres in the optic chiasma of the Common American Toad, *Bufo lentiginosus*. Abstract. *P. Amer. Ass.* xlviii, pp. 253 & 254.
- NEWTON, E. T. On a Megalosauroid Jaw from Rhætic Beds near Bridgend (Glamorganshire). *Quart. J. Geol. Soc.* lv, pp. 89-96, pl. x.
- NIKOLSKI, A. M. *Herpetologia Turanica*. A. FEDTSCHENKO, *Reise in Turkestan*, Zool. ii, Part vii. (Russian text.) Moscow, 1899, 4to, 84 pp., 9 pls.
- . On two new species of *Teratoscincus* from Eastern Persia [Russian text]. *Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb.* 1899, pp. 145-147.
- . On Reptiles and Amphibians collected by A. Kaznakow in Shugnan and Rochan. [Russian text.] *T. c.* pp. 172-178.
- OSAWA, G. Erwiderung an Gadow auf den Aufsatz "Zur Rettung von *Hatteria*." *Anat. Anz.* xv, pp. 289-291.
- OSBORN, H. F. A complete Mosasaur skeleton, osseous and cartilaginous. *Mem. Amer. Mus.* i, pp. 167-188, figg., pls. xxi-xxiii, and *Science* (2) x, pp. 919-925, figg.
- . A skeleton of *Diplotocus*. *Tt. cc.* pp. 191-214, figg., pls. xxiv-xxviii, and pp. 870-874, figg.
- . The origin of Mammals. *Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool.* 1898, pp. 70 & 71, 415-419.
- OTTENDORFF, G. Die Plexusbildung der Nerven in der Mittellinie der Rückenhaut einheimischer Frösche. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* liii, pp. 131-148, figg.
- PALACKY, J. Die Verbreitung der Eidechsen. *Zool. Jahrb. Syst.* xii, pp. 247-285.
- PARAVICINI, G. Intorno alla miologia della regione glosso-ioidea del Kaimano (*Alligator lucius*, Cuv.). *Rend. Ist. Lomb.* (2) xxxii, pp. 998 & 999, and *Boll. Scient.* xxi, pp. 81-87, 1 pl.
- . Intorno all'artrologia del Kaimano (*Crocodylus lucius*, Cuv. o *Alligator lucius*). *Boll. Scient.* xxi, pp. 43-56, 2 pls.
- PEEL, C. V. A. Occurrence of the Loggerhead Turtle in North Uist. *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899, p. 115.
- PERACCA, M. G. Voyage de MM. M. Bedot et C. Pictet dans l'Archipel Malais. Reptiles et Batraciens de l'Archipel Malais. *Rev. Suisse Zool.* vii, pp. 321-330, pl. xiv.
- PERRIN, A. Contributions à l'étude de la myologie et de l'ostéologie comparées. Membre antérieur chez un certain nombre de Batraciens et de Sauriens. *Bull. Sci. France Belgique* xxxii, pp. 220-282, pls. i & ii.
- PHILIPPI, R. A. Las Tortugas Chilenas. *An. Univ. Chile civ.*—Quoted from a separate copy, 12 pp., 3 pls.
- . Sobre las Serpientes de Chile. *T. c.* 11 pp.
- PHISALIX, C. Propriétés physiologiques du venin de *Cælopettis insignitus*. Corollaires relatifs à la classification des Opisthoglyphes. *Jubil. Soc. Biol.* pp. 240-245.



- PICKEL, F. W. The accessory bladders of the Testudinata. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 291-301, figg.
- PRAEGER, W. E. Notes on the habits of *Bascanion constrictor*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 597-599.
- QUELICH, J. J. The poisonous Snakes of British Guiana. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 402-409.
- RADDE, G. Die Sammlungen des kaukasischen Museums. I. Zoologie. Tiflis, 1899, 4to, 520 pp., 24 pls.
- REDLICH, K. A. Eine Wirbelthierfauna aus dem Tertiär von Leoben. SB. Ak. Wien cvii, 1898, pp. 444-460, 2 pls.
- RIDLEY, H. N. The habits of Malay Reptiles. J. Straits Asiat. Soc. 1899, pp. 185-210.
- RITTER, W. E. & MILLER, L. A contribution to the life history of *Autodax lugubris*, Hallow., a Californian Salamander. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 691-704, figg.
- ROLLINAT, R. Sur l'accouplement automnal de la Cistude d'Europe. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 103-106.
- ROPE, G. T. Observations on the Common Toad (*Bufo vulgaris*). Zoologist (4) iii, pp. 97-102.
- ROTHSCHILD, W. Note on *Testudo sumeirei*. Novit. Zool. vi, pp. 359 & 360.
- RUFFINI, A. Sullo sviluppo della milza nella *Rana esculenta*. Monit. zool. ital. x, pp. 91 & 92.
- Sullo sviluppo e sul tardivo contegno dello strato glandulare dello stomaco nella *Rana esculenta*. T. c. Suppl. pp. lxiii-lxviii, pl. xiii.
- \*SANTESSON, C. G. Ueber das Gift von *Heloderma suspectum*, Cope, einer giftigen Eidechse. Nord. Medic. Arkiv, Festband tilleg. Axel Key. No. 5, 1897, pp. 1-48. [Abstract in Zool. Centrbl. v, p. 35.]
- SAUZIER, T. Notes sur l'origine de la Tortue terrestre géante *T. hololissa*, Günther. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 138-142.
- SAVILLE-KENT, W. Bipedal locomotion among existing Lizards. Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 168 & 169.
- SCHAUINSLAND, H. Beiträge zur Biologie und Entwicklung der *Hatteria* nebst Bemerkungen über die Entwicklung der Sauropsiden. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 309-334, pls. ii & iii.
- Zur Entwicklung von *Sphenodon*. Verh. Deutsch. Zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 298-300.
- SCHNEE, —. Einige Notizen über Weichschildkröten. Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxii, pp. 197-208.
- Ueber Landschildkröten. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 119-122.
- Vorläufige Mitteilungen über die von mir in Australien zusammengebrachten Kriechtiere und Lurche. T. c. pp. 381-386.
- SCHRAMMEN, A. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Nothosauriden des unteren Muschelkalkes in Oberschlesien. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 388-408, pls. xxi-xxvi.
- SCHULZE, O. Ueber das erste Auftreten der bilateralen Symmetrie im Verlauf der Entwicklung. Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 171-201, figg., pls. xi & xii.

- [SCHULZE, O.] Ueber die Nothwendigkeit der freien Entwicklung des Embryo. Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 202-230, figg., pl. xiii.
- . Ueber die Einwirkung niederer Temperatur auf die Entwicklung des Frosches. Zweite Mitteilung. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 144-152.
- . Die bilaterale Symmetrie des Amphibiencies. Verh. Anat. Ges. 1899, pp. 23-29.
- . Ueber den Einfluss des Luftmangels auf die erste Entwicklung des Eies. Verh. Ges. Würzburg (2) xxxii, No. 5, 12 pp.
- SEELEY, H. G. On Fossil Reptiles from the Governments of Perm and Vologda. CR. Congr. Geol. Intern. vii, pp. 179-182.
- . The Origin of Mammals. Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 68-70.
- SEMON, R. Zur vergleichenden Anatomie der Gelenkbildungen bei den Wirbeltieren. Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 353-364, figg., pl. xxxvi.
- SHITKOV, B. M. Ueber den Bau und die Entwicklung des Skelettes der freien Gliedmassen des *Isodactylum schrenkii*, Strauch. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 246-257, figg.
- SIEBENROCK, F. Ueber den Kehlkopf und die Luftröhre der Schildkröten. SB. Ak. Wien cviii, pp. 563-595, 3 pls.
- . Ueber den Bau und die Entwicklung des Zungenbein-Apparates der Schildkröten. Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii, pp. 424-437, pls. xvii & xviii.
- SIXTA, V. Vergleichend-osteologische Bemerkung über den Schultergürtel des *Ornithorhynchus paradoxus* und der Eidechse *Uromastix spinifer*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 329-335.
- SMITH, E. The Turtles and Lizards found in the vicinity of New York City. P. Linn. Soc. New York 1899, pp. 11-32.
- SMYČKA, F. Erster Bericht über das Vorkommen der europäischen Sumpfschildkröte (*Emys lutaria*, Mars.) im Flussgebiete der Oder in Mähren und Österreichisch-Schlesien. SB. Böhmisch. Ges. 1899, No. 15, 5 pp.
- STEINDACHNER, F. A Reptiliák, Amphibiák és Halak Jegyzéke. Széchenyi's Voyage E. Asia (Budapest, 4to) ii, 1897, pp. 651-655.
- STEJNEGER, L. The Land Reptiles of the Hawaiian Islands. P. U. S. Mus. xxi, pp. 783-813, figg.
- . Description of a new genus and species of Discoglossoid Toad from North America. T. c. pp. 899-901, fig., pl. lxxxix.
- . Reptiles of the Tres Marias and Isabel Islands. N. Amer. Fauna No. 14, pp. 63-71.
- . A curious malformation of the Shields of a Snake's head. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 251 & 252, figg.
- . A new name for the great crested *Anolis* of Jamaica. T. c. p. 601.
- STERZI, G. N. Die Rückenmarkshüllen der schwanzlosen Amphibien. Beitrag zur Phylognese der Rückenmarkshüllen. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 230-239.
- STICKLER, L. Ueber den microscopischen Bau der Faltenzähne von *Eryops megacephalus*, Cope. Palaeontogr. xlv, pp. 85-94, pls. xi & xii.

- STONE, W. A small collection of Reptiles and Batrachians from Eastern Mongolia. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 183 & 184.
- THILENIUS, G. Vorläufiger Bericht über die Eiablage und erste Entwicklung der *Hatteria punctata*. SB. Ak. Berlin xiv, pp. 247-256.
- TORNIER, G. Ein Eidechschenschwanz mit Saugscheibe. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 549-552, figg.
- . Drei Reptilien aus Afrika. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 258-261, figg.
- . Neues über Chamaeleons. T. c. pp. 408-414, pl. —.
- VAILLANT, L. Nouveaux documents historiques sur les Tortues terrestres des Mascareignes et des Seychelles. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 19-23.
- VOELTZKOW, A. Beiträge zur Entwicklungsgeschichte der Reptilien. — Biologie und Entwicklung der äusseren Körperform von *Crocodilus madagascariensis*. Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxvi, pp. 1-150, figg., pls. i-xvii.
- WAITE, E. R. Observations on *Testudo nigrita*, D. & B. Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 95-103, figg., pls. xx-xxii.
- . Notes on Snakes. T. c. pp. 104 & 105, figg.
- . Note on the range of *Crocodilus* and *Brachylophus*. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, pp. 283 & 284.
- WALL, F. Notes on 26 specimens of the Pohur, or Himalayan Viper (*Ancistrodon himalayanus*). J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 411-414, figg.
- . Two unusual specimens of *Tropidonotus stolatus*. T. c. p. 765.
- . Notes on a very unusual specimen of *Simotes violaceus* or a possible new species. T. c. pp. 766-768, figg.
- WASHBURN, F. L. A peculiar Toad. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 139-141, figg.
- WERNER, F. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Reptilien- und Batrachierfauna der Balkanhalbinsel. Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, pp. 817-841.
- . Phylogenetische Studien über die Homologien und Veränderungen der Kopfschilder bei den Schlangen. Arb. Inst. Wien xi, pp. 117-162, 3 pls.
- . Ueber Reptilien und Batrachier aus Togoland, Kamerun und Deutsch-Neu-Guinea, grösstentheils aus dem k. Museum für Naturkunde in Berlin. Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 132-157.
- . Ueber Reptilien und Batrachier aus Columbien und Trinidad. Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 470-484.
- . Beschreibung einiger neuer Schlangen und Batrachier. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 114-117.
- . Ein neues Chamaeleon aus Madagascar (*Chamaeleon axillaris*). T. c. pp. 183 & 184.
- . Beiträge zur Herpetologie der pacifischen Inselwelt und von Kleinasien. T. c. pp. 371-378.
- . Beschreibung neuer Reptilien und Batrachier. T. c. pp. 479-484.
- . Allerlei aus dem Kriechtierleben im Käfig. II. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 12-24.
- . Des Wiener Vivariums Ende. T. c. pp. 33-38.
- . Auf der Reptilienjagd in Aegypten. T. c. pp. 277-288.

- WILDER, H. H. *Desmognathus fusca* (Rafinesque) and *Spelerpes bilineatus* (Green). Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 231-246, figg.
- WILL, L. Ueber die Verhältnisse des Urdarms und des Canalis neurentericus bei der Ringelnatter (*Tropidonotus natrix*). Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 396-407, figg.
- WILLISTON, S. W. Some additional characters of the Mosasaurs. Kansas Quart. viii, pp. 39-41, pl. xii.
- ZELLER, E. Zur Neotenie der Tritonen. Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. lv, pp. 23-30.
- ZIETZ, A. Notes upon some fossil Reptilian remains from the Warburton River, near Lake Eyre. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 208-210.

## II. FAUNÆ.

## EUROPE.

*England.* Pp. 186-226 of E. FORREST's "Fauna of Shropshire" are devoted to the Reptiles and Batrachians.

*France.* Vol. vi of ACLOQUE's "Faune de France" contains an enumeration of the Reptiles and Batrachians with keys to their identification. [A worthless compilation.—REC.] List of the Reptiles of the Department Orne: LETACQ, Bull. Soc. Normand. (5) i, 1898, pp. 126-131.

*Carpathian Mountains.* On the Reptiles and Batrachians of the High Tatra: P. KAMMERER, Mittheil. Sect. f. Naturk. d. Oesterr. T. Club, Nos. 6 & 7, 16 pp.

*Italy.* A. CARUCCIO, Boll. Soc. Roman. Zool. viii, pp. 72-74, gives a list of the Reptiles and Batrachians of the Province Rome preserved in the Zoological Museum of Rome University.

*Balkan Peninsula.* On the Reptiles and Batrachians: F. WERNER, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, pp. 817-841.

*Russia.* In his account of the Turkestan Reptiles, NIKOLSKI, in FEDTSCHENKO's "Reise Turkest." Zool. ii, pt. vii, gives a list, with synopsis in Russian, of all the Reptiles and Batrachians of the Russian Empire.

*Caucasia.* G. RADDE, Samml. Kaukas. Mus. i, Zool. pp. 273-294, gives a list of the Reptiles and Batrachians in the Tiflis Museum.

## ASIA.

J. v. BEDRIAGA gives an account of the Batrachians collected by the Przewalski Expedition to Central Asia. Przewalski Reis., Zool. iii, Lief. i, 69 pp.

*Asia Minor.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians: WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 375-378.

*Cyprus.* List of Reptiles and Batrachians collected by G. CECCONI, Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 152-155.

*N. W. Persia.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians from the neighbourhood of L. Urmi: BOULENGER, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 378-381.

*Turkestan.* A. NIKOLSKI gives an account, in Russian, of the Reptiles and Batrachians, in FEDTSCHENKO's "Reise in Turkestan," Zool. ii, Part vii, 84 pp., 9 pls. On some Reptiles and Batrachians from Shugnan and Rochan, Turkestan: NIKOLSKI, Annuaire Mus. St Petersburg. 1899, pp. 172-178.

*Mongolia.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians from Eastern Mongolia: W. STONE, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 183 & 184.



*China.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians collected by Count Széchenyi's Expedition: SZÉCHENYI'S "Voy. E. Asia" (Budapest, 4to) ii, 1897, pp. 651-653. On a collection of Reptiles and Batrachians made by Mr J. D. La Touche in N. W. Fokien: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 159-172.

*Malay Peninsula and Siam.* List of the species, with notes on the habits and life-coloration: S. S. FLOWER, P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 600-697. H. N. RIDLEY, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. 1899, pp. 185-210, has a paper on the habits of Reptiles, with a list of the species.

*Malay Archipelago.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians: PERACCA, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, pp. 321-330.

*Java.* On a small collection of Reptiles: LÖNNBERG, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 108-111.

#### AFRICA.

*Egypt.* F. WERNER, Zool. Garten xl, pp. 277-288, writes on his experiences of Reptiles and Batrachians in Lower Egypt.

*Socotra and Abd-el-Kuri.* Descriptions of new Reptiles collected by Dr H. O. Forbes and Mr W. R. Ogilvie Grant: BOULENGER, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 4-7.

*Camaroons.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians: F. WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 132-145.

*Togoland.* On some Reptiles: WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 145-149.

*Central and S. E. Africa.* F. MOCQUARD, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 218 & 219, enumerates the Reptiles and Batrachians collected by M. Foa in the Great Lakes and Zambesi districts.

#### AMERICA.

*Canada.* P. Cox, Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 194 & 195, gives a preliminary list of the Batrachians of the Gaspé Peninsula and the maritime Provinces.

*Ontario.* On a few Batrachians from Gravenhurst: S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 311.

*New Hampshire.* On the Reptiles and Batrachians of Intervale: G. M. ALLEN, P. Boston Soc. xxix, pp. 63-75.

*New York.* On the Lizards and Tortoises found in the vicinity of New York City: E. SMITH, P. Linn. Soc. New York 1899, pp. 11-32.

*Washington Territory.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians from the Olympic Mountains: S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, pp. 232-236.

*Lower California.* On the Reptiles and Batrachians: MOCQUARD, Arch. Mus. (4) Mém. i, pp. 297-344.

*Mexico.* On a collection of Reptiles and Batrachians: MOCQUARD, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) i, pp. 154-169.

*Tres Marias and Isabel Islands.* On the Reptiles: STEJNEGER, North Amer. Fauna, no. 14, pp. 63-71.

*Colombia.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians: COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, pp. 3-19; WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 470-484.

*Trinidad.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians: WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 470-484.

*Bolivia.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians: WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 483.

*Paraguayan Chaco.* List of Frogs, with notes on their habits: BUDGETT, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 305-333.

*Argentina.* On a collection of Reptiles: COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, pp. 19-21.

*Andes of Argentina.* A List of the Reptiles and Batrachians collected by the FitzGerald Expedition in the Aconcagua valleys: BOULENGER in E. A. FITZGERALD'S "Highest Andes," pp. 354-356.

*Chili.* R. A. PHILIPPI, An. Univ. Chile civ, writes on the Snakes and Marine Turtles.

#### PAPUASIA, AUSTRALIA, AND POLYNESIA.

*New Guinea.* On some Reptiles and Batrachians collected by L. Biro: L. v. MÉHELY, Math. Term. Ertes. Magyar Ak. xvi, 1898, pp. 117-122. Synopsis of the Snakes: F. WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 149-157.

*New Guinea and Bismarck Archipelago.* On some Reptiles: WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 371-374.

*Australia.* Remarks on some Reptiles and Batrachians: SCHNEE, Zool. Garten xl, pp. 381-386.

*Marshall, Tonga, and Fiji Islands.* On some Reptiles: WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 374 & 375.

*Sandwich Islands.* An account of the land Reptiles, by L. STEJNEGER, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, pp. 783-813, figg.

#### FOSSIL FAUNÆ.

*Oligocene of Bohemia.* G. C. LAUBE, Abh. Ver. Lotos i, 1898, pp. 55-74, describes Batrachian remains from the Oligocene of Sullovitz in Bohemia.

*Keuper of Franconia.* M. BLANCKENHORN, SB. Soc. Erlangen xxix, 1898, pp. 67-91, enumerates the fossil Reptiles and Batrachian remains hitherto found in the Keuper of Franconia.

*North America.* O. P. HAY, Science (2) x, p. 682, estimates at 598 the number of species of Reptiles and 94 that of the Batrachians known fossil from North America.

*Pleistocene of Port Kennedy, Pennsylvania.* On Reptilian remains: E. D. COPE, J. Ac. Philad. (2) xi, pp. 194-198.

*Cretaceous of North-Western Canada.* On some Reptilian remains from the Red Deer River, districts of Alberta and Assiniboia: L. M. LAMBE, Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 68-70.

*Patagonia and Argentina.* On some recent paleontological additions: AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Supl., 13 pp.

### III. REFERENCES ARRANGED SYSTEMATICALLY.

#### REPTILIA AND BATRACHIA.

GADOW'S Classification of Vertebrata, recent and extinct (London, 1898, 8vo), pp. 17-29, Reptiles, 12-16, Batrachians.

A. CLIGNY, Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 341-461, figg., pls. v-ix, has a memoir on the morphology of the vertebral column and the lymph-hearts of Reptiles and Batrachians, with special reference to the Ophidians.

A. PERRIN, Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 220-282, pls. i & ii, has a contribution to the myology and osteology of the fore-limb in Lizards and Batrachians.

- F. WERNER, Zool. Garten xl, pp. 12-24, 33-38, has further observations on Reptiles and Batrachians in captivity. A. HANAU, t. c. pp. 108-119, and P. DE GRIS, t. c. pp. 175-191, 210-226, 236-248, 267-277, & 302-313, deal with the same subject.

## REPTILIA.

- E. GÖPPERT, Morphol. Jahrb. xxviii, pp. 1-27, pls. i & ii, writes on the larynx of Reptiles.  
 H. L. BRUNER, P. Indiana Ac. 1899, p. 229, remarks on the regulation of the supply of blood to the venous sinuses of the head of reptiles, with special reference to the habit of ejecting blood from the eye (orbital sinus) for which *Phrynosoma* is noted.  
 A. DENDY, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 111-153, pls. xi-xiii, writes on the parietal eye and adjacent organs in *Sphenodon* and *Lacertilia*.  
 L. EDINGER, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xx, pp. 161-197, pls. i-iii, has a memoir on the mesencephalon of Reptiles.  
 P. DE GRIS, Zool. Garten xl, pp. 49-55, writes on the faculty of changing colour in Reptiles. (Translation in Ann. Nat. Hist. [7] iii, pp. 396-402.)

## SQUAMATA.

- H. MÄNNER, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 43-68, pls. iv-vii, contributes observations on the development of the vertebral column in Lizards and Snakes.

## LACERTILIA.

- The Recorder has prepared a third report on the additions to the collection in the British Museum. P. Z. S. 1898, pp. 912-923.  
 V. SIXTA, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 329-335, compares the shoulder-girdle of *Uromastix spinipes* (*spinifer* errore) with that of *Ornithorhynchus*.  
 A. CHEMIN, Bibliog. anat. vii, pp. 114-123, figg., writes on the structure of the hyoid apparatus and its function in connection with the gular appendage in *Calotes versicolor*.  
 F. MAURER, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 119-172, figg., pls. vi-viii, has a paper on the thyroid gland, thymus and other branchial derivations in *Lacerta*.  
 F. HOCHSTETTER, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 263-298, fig. 1, pl. xiii, writes on the more or less complete diaphragm in various *Lacertilia*.  
 F. HOCHSTETTER, Ber. Ver. Innsbruck xxiv, pp. iii & iv, remarks on the arteries of the digestive tract in *Lacertilia*.  
 P. FRANCOTTE, Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique (4to) lv, 1898, No. 3 (43 pp., 2 pls.) has a contribution to the study of the parietal eye, epiphysis, and paraphysis of *Lacertilia*.  
 F. MELCHERS, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvii, pp. 139-166, pls. v & vi, has a paper on the rudimentary epiphysis, paraphysis, and hypophysis in Geckos (*Tarentola mauritanica*).  
 M. v. DAVIDOFF, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 431-454, figg., pls. xlv & xlvii, has a memoir on the early development of the head of Lizards (*Tarentola mauritanica* & *Lacerta muralis*).  
 H. K. CORNING, Morphol. Jahrb. xxviii, pp. 28-104, pls. iii-vi, writes on the development of the musculature of the head and limbs in *Lacerta*.  
 F. BAYER, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 712-716, figg., remarks on the development of the tongue of *Lacerta agilis*.

- F. LEGGE, *Monit. Zool. ital.* x, Suppl. pp. lxxix-lxxii, fig., has further observations on the fetal membranes of *Chalcides ocellatus*.  
 On bipedal locomotion in Lizards: SAVILLE-KENT, *Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool.* 1898, p. 168.  
 J. PALACKY, *Zool. Jahrb. Syst.* xii, pp. 247-285, discusses the geographical distribution of the *Lacertilia*.

## GECKONIDÆ.

- Teratoscincus microlepis* and *bedriagai*, spp. nn., NIKOLSKI, *Ann. Mus. St. Petersb.* 1899, pp. 145 & 146, E. Persia.  
*Stenodactylus stenurus*, sp. n., WERNER, *Zool. Garten* xl, p. 16, fig., Algeria [= *S. petrii*, And.—REC.]  
*Crossobamon eversmanni*, Wgm., figured in FEDTSCHENKO'S "Reise Turkest.", *Zool.* ii, pt. vii, pl. iv, fig. 4.  
*Alsophylax loricatus*, Strauch, figured in FEDTSCHENKO, t. c. pl. iv, fig. 3.  
*Gymnodactylus fedtschenkoi*, Strauch, and *russowi*, Strauch, figured in FEDTSCHENKO, t. c. pl. iv, figg. 1 & 2.  
*Phyllodactylus siamensis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, *P. Z. S.* 1898, p. 918, pl. lv, fig. 1, Siam; *P. trachyrhinus*, sp. n., id. *Bull. Liverp. Mus.* ii, p. 4, Socotra.  
*Hemidactylus granti*, p. 4, Socotra, *oxyrhinus*, p. 5, Abd-el-Kuri, *forbesii*, p. 5, Abd-el-Kuri, and *pumilus* [should be charged to *pumilio*.—REC.], p. 6, Socotra, spp. nn., BOULENGER, *Bull. Liverp. Mus.* ii.  
*Hemiphyllodactylus leucostictus*, sp. n., STEJNEGER, *P. U. S. Mus.* xxi, p. 800, figg., Kauai, Sandwich Ids.  
*Lygodactylus*, Gray. On an adhesive expansion, similar to that of the digits, at the extremity of the tail: TORNIER, *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, p. 549, figg.  
*Lepidodactylus crepuscularis*, Bavay, recorded from the Tonga Ids. by WERNER, *Zool. Anz.* xxii, p. 374.  
*Gecko rhacophorus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (7) iv, p. 451, Mt. Kina Balu, N. Borneo.

## AGAMIDÆ.

- Agama isolepis*, Blgr. = *A. sanguinolenta*, Pall.: NIKOLSKI, *Ann. Mus. St. Petersb.* 1899, p. 173; *A. isozona*, sp. n., WERNER, *Zool. Anz.* xxii, p. 479, Margelan, Turkestan.  
*Stellio lehmanni*, Strauch, and *himalayanus*, Stdr., figured in FEDTSCHENKO'S "Reise Turkest.", *Zool.* ii, pt. vii, pl. vi, figg. 1 & 2.  
*Phrynocephalus helioscopus*, Pall., var. *horvathi*, Mchely, described and figured by L. v. MÉHELY, *Termes. Fuzetek* xxii, p. 361, pl. xiv; *P. candivoloulus*, Pall., and *interscapularis*, Licht., figured in FEDTSCHENKO, t. c. pl. vi, figg. 3 & 4; *P. strauchi*, sp. n., NIKOLSKI, in FEDTSCHENKO, t. c. p. 21, Ferghana and Aral districts, Turkestan.

## IGUANIDÆ.

- Anolis garmani*, n. n. for *A. edwardsii*, D. & B. nec Merr.: STEJNEGER, *Amer. Natural.* xxxiii, p. 601; *A. sulcifrons*, p. 6, pl. ii, fig. 1, *frenatus*, p. 6, pl. ii, fig. 2, and *purpurescens*, p. 7, spp. nn., COPE, *Bull. Philad. Mus.* i, Andes of Colombia; *A. curtus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, *P. Z. S.* 1898, p. 919, pl. lv, fig. 2, Costa Rica.  
*Stenocercus simonsii*, sp. n., BOULENGER, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (7) iv, p. 454, Andes of Ecuador.



- Lioccephalus rhodomelas*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 455, Andes of Ecuador.  
*Tropidurus unicarinatus*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 480, Surinam.  
*Liolaemus fitzgeraldi*, sp. n., BOULENGER, in E. A. FITZGERALD'S 'Highest Andes,' p. 355, fig., Puente del Inca, Andes of Argentina, 8930 ft.  
*Brachylophus fasciatus*, Brongn. On its presence in the Tonga Ids.: WAITE, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 284.  
*Crotaphytus fasciatus*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Arch. Mus. (4) Mem. i, p. 303, pl. xiii, fig. 1, Lower California.  
*Uta mearnsi*, Stejn. and *thalassina*, Cope, figured by MOCQUARD, t. c. pl. xi, figg. 1 & 2.  
*Sceloporus digueti*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, t. c. p. 311, pl. xiii, fig. 2, Lower California.  
*Erichosaurus*, g. n., referred to the *Iguanidae*, for *E. diminutus*, *debilis*, and *bombimaxilla*, spp. nn. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Supl. p. 10, Patagonia.

## ZONURIDÆ.

- Chamaesaura annectens*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 97, Mau Mts, Brit. East Africa.

## ANGUIDÆ.

- Ophisaurus harti*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 160, fig., pl. xvi, N. W. Fokien, China.  
*Diploglossus nuchalis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 920, pl. lvi, fig. 1, Hab. —?

## HELODERMATIDÆ.

- A. DUGÈS, Jubil. Soc. Biol. pp. 134-137, figg., remarks on the supposed poisonous properties of *Heloderma horridum*. His own experiments would conclude in favour of innocuity or but slight toxicity of the bite of this reptile.  
 An abstract of C. G. SANTESSON'S experiments on the poison of *Heloderma suspectum* (Nord. Medic. Arkiv, Festband tilleg. Axel Key. No. 5, 1897, pp. 1-48) is given in Zool. Centrbl. v, p. 35.  
*Lanthanotus borneensis*, Stdr. Notes by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 596, fig.

## VARANIDÆ.

- Varanus griseus*, Daud., figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG'S 'Symbolæ physicae,' pl. i; *V. brevicauda*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 920, pl. lvi, fig. 2, Nicol Bay, W. Australia; *V. warburtonensis*, sp. n. (foss.), ZIETZ, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, p. 210, Pleistocene (?), Warburton R., S. Australia.

## TEIIDÆ.

- Ameiva leucostigma*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 517, pl. xxviii, Ecuador, = *Cnemidophorus lentiginosus*, Garm.; id. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 455.  
*Arthroseps*, g. n., near *Arthrosaura*, Blgr.: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 920; *A. werneri*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 921, pl. lv, fig. 3, Sta. Catharina, Brazil.  
*Prionodactylus bolivianus*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 481, Bolivian Chaco.

*Heterodonium bicolor*, g. & spp. nn., COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, p. 9, pl. iii, Bogota, Colombia [= *Heteroclonium bicolor*, Cope, 1896, = *Bachia dorbignyi*, D. & B.—Rec.].

## AMPHISBÆNIDÆ.

*Amphisbæna phylofiniens*, sp. n., TORNIER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 260, Ujiji, German E. Africa.

## LACERTIDÆ.

*Tachydromus septentrionalis*, Gthr. Note by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 161.

*Lacerta viridis*, Laur. On its distribution in Normandy: LETACQ, Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiv, p. 12; *L. muralis fusca*, var. n. *naxensis*, WERNER, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, p. 835, Naxos, Greece, and var. n. *nigrogularis*, id. ibid., Milos, Greece; *L. jacksoni*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 96, pl. x, Mau Mts, Brit. East Africa.

*Acanthodactylus pardalis*, Licht., *tristrami*, Gthr. (*Lacerta platyura*, Hempr. & Ehrenb.), *scutellatus*, Aud., and *boskianus*, Daud., (*L. longicauda*, H. & E.), figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S 'Symbolæ physicae,' pl. ii, figg. 2-5.

*Eremias guttulata*, Licht., figured, op. cit. pl. ii, fig. 1.

*Scaptira grammica*, Licht., and *scripta*, Strauch, figured in FEDTSCHENKO'S 'Reise Turkest.', Zool. ii, pt. vii, pl. vii, figg. 1 & 2.

## SCINCIDÆ.

*Mabua brevicollis*, Wgm. (*Euprepes pyrrhocephalus* and *E. brevicollis*, Hempr. & Ehrenb.), *septemlaniata*, Reuss (*E. massauiensis*, H. & E.), and *vittata*, Ptrs. (*E. tomardi*, H. & E.), figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S 'Symbolæ physicae,' pl. v, figg. 1-4; *M. multifasciata*, Kuhl, and *siamensis*, Gthr., redescribed by S. S. FLOWER, P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 645 & 647.

*Lygosoma bowringii*, Gthr., redescribed by S. S. FLOWER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 650; *L. nigrum*, H. & J. Note by PERACCA, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, p. 323; *L. samoense*, A. Dum. Note by WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 375; *L. cyanogaster*, var. n. *tongana*, WERNER, t. c. p. 374, Tonga and Fiji Ids.; *L. mehelyi*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 372, German New Guinea; *L. aignanum*, p. 921, pl. lvii, fig. 1, St Aignan Id., Brit. New Guinea, *alfredi*, p. 922, pl. lv, fig. 4, N. Borneo, and *gastrostigma*, p. 922, pl. lvii, fig. 2, Nicol Bay, W. Australia, spp. nn., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898; *L. arundelii*, sp. n., S. GARMAN, P. N. Engl. Zool. Club i, p. 59, Clipperton Id.

*Eumeces schneideri*, Daud., figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S 'Symbolæ physicae,' pl. iv, fig. 4.

*Scincus hemprichii*, Wgm., *officinalis*, Laur., and *meccensis*, Wgm., figured, op. cit. pl. iv, figg. 1-3.

*Chalcides sepioides*, Aud., figured, op. cit. pl. v, fig. 5.

*Parachalcides*, g. n., allied to *Chalcides* & *Sepsina*, for *P. socotranus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 6, Socotra.

## RHIPTOGLOSSA.

M. BORYSIEKIEWICZ has a contribution to the knowledge of the skin of *Chamaeleon vulgaris* (Leipzig, 1899, 8vo).

*Chamaeleon jacksoni*, Blgr. Female described by TORNIER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 410; *C. werneri*, pp. 258, fig., & 408, pl. —, fig. 1, Mashonaland, *quadricornis*, p. 259, fig., Camaroons, *tempeli*, p. 411, pl. —, figg. 2 & 4, German E. Africa, and *goetzei*, p. 413, pl. —, fig. 3, spp. nn., TORNIER, t. c.; *C. axillaris*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 183, Madagascar.

### PYTHONOMORPHA.

H. F. OSBORN, Mem. Amer. Mus. i, pp. 167–188, figg., pls. xxi–xxiii, and Science (2) x, pp. 919–925, figg., describes a complete skeleton, osseous and cartilaginous, of *Tylosaurus dyspeltor*, Cope, and makes a few remarks on the relationships of the *Pythonomorpha*.  
*Platecarpus coryphæus*, Willist. Further notes by WILLISTON, Kansas Quart. viii, p. 39, pl. xii.

### OPHIDIA.

O. BOETTGER, Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1899, pp. 75–88, figg., has a popular article on the habits and systematic characters of Snakes.  
 F. WERNER, Arb. Inst. Wien xi, pp. 117–162, 3 pls., deals with the head-shields of Snakes from the point of view of their homologies and derivation.  
 C. PHISALIX, Jubil. Soc. Biol. pp. 240–245, investigates the physiological properties of the poison of *Coelopeltis*, which bears greater resemblance to that of the Cobra than to that of the Viper, and would indicate relationship of the Opisthoglyphs with the Proteroglyphs rather than with the Vipers.  
 L. KATHARINER, Bull. Soc. Fribourg vii, pp. 186–195, has a preliminary communication on the structure of the nasal organ in aquatic Snakes.  
 W. LINDEMANN, Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 313–321, pl. xvi, investigates the secretory action of the poison-gland in *Vipera berus*.  
 H. MARTIN, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 106–116, figg., describes the structure of the poison-gland in an embryo of *Vipera aspis*.  
 L. WILL, Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 396–407, figg., writes on gastrulation in *Tropidonotus natrix*.  
 G. ANDERSSON, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, no. 6, has examined the Linnean type specimens of Snakes in the Stockholm Museum.  
 A. J. HARRISON, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, p. 911, remarks on the so-called Fascination of Snakes.  
 QUELCH's paper on the Poisonous Snakes of British Guiana (Zool. Rec. xxxv, Rept. p. 9) is reprinted in Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 402–409.

### TYPHLOPIDÆ.

*Helminthophis anops*, sp. n., COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, p. 10, pl. iv, fig. 1, Bogota, Colombia.  
*Typhlops buchholzi*, Ptrs. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 134; *T. floweri*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 654, pl. xxxvii, fig. 2, Siam.

### GLAUCONIIDÆ.

*Glaucania boettgeri*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxiii, p. 116, Hab. — ?; *G. filiformis* and *longicauda* [should be charged to *macrura*, — REC.] spp. nn., BOULENGER, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 7, Socotra.

## BOIDÆ.

- Liasis albertinii*, Ptrs. & Doria. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 149.  
*Nardoa boa*, Schleg. Note by WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 373.  
*Python amethystinus*, Schn. Notes by WERNER, t. c. and Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 150; *P. molurus*, L. Divided into three local races: var. *ocellata*, W. & S. India, *intermedia*, N. E. India and Further India, *sondaica*, Sumatra, id. Zool. Garten xl, p. 24; *P. regius*, Shaw. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 145.  
*Eunectes notæus*, Cope. Note by COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, p. 20, pl. i, fig. 3.

## ILYSIIDÆ.

- Cylindrophis rufus*, Laur. Note by PERACCA, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, p. 323. Figured from life, with notes on the habits, by S. S. FLOWER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 656, pl. xxxvii, fig. 3.

## COLUBRIDÆ.

*Aglypha.*

- Stoliczkaia borneensis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 452, Mt Kina Balu, N. Borneo.  
*Tropidonotus stolatus*, L. Note by F. WALL, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 765; *T. depressiceps*, Wern. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 135; *T. craspedogaster* and *percarinatus*, spp. nn., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 163, pl. xvii, figg. 1 & 2, N. W. Fokien, China; *T. dugueti*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Arch. Mus. (4) Mem. i, p. 327, pl. xii, fig. 2, Lower California; *T. (Macropophis) dahlui*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 373, Herbertshöhe, Bismarck Archipelago.  
*Thamnophis sirtalis pallidula*, subsp. n., G. M. ALLEN, P. Boston Soc. xxix, p. 64, New Hampshire; *T. pickeringi*, B. & G. Note by MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 234; *T. leptocephala olympia*, var. n., id. ibid. p. 235, Olympic Mts, Washington Territory; *T. substriata*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 235, Olympic Mts, Washington Territory.  
*Pseudoxenodon intermedius*, sp. n., LOENNBORG, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 109, Java [= *Tropidonotus subminiatus*, Schleg.—REC.].  
*Bothrophthalmus lineatus*, Ptrs. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 135.  
*Boodon olivaceus*, A. Dum. Note by WERNER, t. c. p. 136.  
*Stegonotus cucullatus*, D. & B., and *S. modestus*, Schleg. Notes by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 151; *S. heterurus*, Blgr. Note by WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 374.  
*Zamenis constrictor*, L. Notes on the habits: W. E. PRAEGER, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 597; *Z. fedtschenkoï*, Strauch (*ravergieri*, Mén.), figured in FEDTSCHENKO's 'Reise Turkest.', Zool. ii, pt. vii, pl. ix; *Z. acuminatus*, sp. n. (foss.), COPE, J. Ac. Philad. (2) xi, p. 197, Pleistocene of Port Kennedy, Pennsylvania.  
*Herpetodryas schlüteri*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 115, Ecuador [= *H. grandisquamis*, Ptrs.—REC.].  
*Dendrophis irregularis*, Merr., var. *papiana*, Méhely. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 152.  
*Philothamnus nitidus*, Gthr. and *irregularis*, Leach. Notes by WERNER, t. c. pp. 137 & 147.  
*Thrasops flavigularis*, Hallow. Note by WERNER, t. c. p. 138.

- Coluber quatuorlineatus*, Lacép. Note by WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 376; *C. oboletus*, B. & G. On a specimen with malformed head-shields: STEJNEGER, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 251, figg.; *C. taeniurus*, Cope. Notes by A. L. BUTLER, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 425; *C. t. ridleyi*, subsp. n., id. ibid. p. 426, Batu Caves, Selangor; *C. rosalia*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Arch. Mus. (4), Mem. i, p. 321, pl. xii, fig. 1, Lower California.
- Liophis albiventris*, Jan. Note by COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, p. 12; *L. bimaculatus*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 11, pl. iv, fig. 2, Bogota, Colombia; *L. trifasciatus*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 114, Paraguay.
- Rhadinea decorata*, Gthr. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 472; *R. dichroa*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 115, Argentina.
- Simotes violaceus*, Cant. Note on an abnormal specimen: F. WALL, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 766, figg.
- Chilomeniscus stramineus*, Cope, figured by MOCQUARD, Arch. Mus. (4), Mem. i, pl. xiii, fig. 4.
- Trichinopholis styani*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 164, pl. xviii, fig. 2, N. W. Fokien, China.
- Grayia emythii*, Leach. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 138.
- Xenurophis caesar*, Gthr. Note by WERNER, t. c. p. 139.
- Tapinophis*, g. n., allied to *Ophisthotropis*, Gthr., for *T. latouckii*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 164, pl. xviii, fig. 1, N. W. Fokien, China.
- Atractus reticulatus*, Blgr. On a specimen from Colombia: WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 472.
- Macrocalamus lateralis*, Gthr. Note by S. S. FLOWER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 673.
- Oreocalamus*, g. n., allied to *Macrocalamus*, Gthr., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 452; *O. hanitschi*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 453, Mt Kina Balu, N. Borneo.
- Calamaria picteti*, sp. n., PERACCA, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, p. 325, pl. xiv, Sarawak [= *C. semiannulata*, Bttgr.—REC.].
- The following generic names are proposed by PHILIPPI, An. Univ. Chile civ, for Chilean 'Aglyphodont' Snakes, without proper definition and without indication of the species to which they apply:—
- Leptaspes*, *Pachyurus*, *Stenodeiros*, *Pythoniscus*, *Euprepes*, *Aspidula*, *Draconiscus*, *Colubellus*.

### Opisthoglypha.

- Tarbophis guentheri*, And., recorded from Palestine by WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 483.
- Oxyrhopus guerini*, D. & B. On a specimen from Colombia: WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 473; *O. intermedius*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 481, S. Brazil.
- Himantodes*, D. & B. Synopsis of the Species: COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, p. 16; *H. hemigenius* [= *cenchoa*, L.—REC.], p. 16, Costa Rica, and *platycephalus*, p. 17, pl. iv, fig. 4, Bogota, Colombia, spp. nn., id. ibid.
- Dipsadoboa unicolor*, Gthr. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 140.
- Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus*, Rhdt. Note by WERNER, t. c. p. 147.
- Erythrolamprus imperialis*, B. & G. On a specimen from Colombia: WERNER, t. c. p. 473.
- Polemon barthi*, Jan. Note by WERNER, t. c. p. 140.
- Aparallactus boulengeri*, Wern. = *A. peraffinis*, Wern. = *Elapops modestus*, Gthr.: WERNER, t. c. p. 141.

*Proteroglypha.*

- Distira stokesii*, Gray. On a large specimen covered with sea-weed: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 851; *D. gillespiei*, sp. n., id. ibid. J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 642, pl. —, Kurrachee.
- Pseudelaps muelleri*, Schleg. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 153.
- Denisonia melanura*, Blgr., var. n. *boulengeri*, WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 104, fig., Solomon Islands.
- Micropephis elapoides*, Blgr. Note by WAITE, t. c. p. 105, fig.
- Acanthophis antarcticus*, Shaw. Note by WERNER, t. c. p. 153.
- Boulengerina annulata*, Buchh. & Ptrs. Note by WERNER, t. c. p. 141.
- Naia melanoleuca*, Hallow. and *nigricollis*, Rhdt. Notes by WERNER, t. c. pp. 141 & 148. *N. tripudians*, var. n. *paucisquamis*, PERACCA, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, p. 328, Borneo.
- Furina calonota*, D. & B., recorded from near Perth, W. Australia, by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 105.

## AMBLYCEPHALIDÆ.

- Leptognathus triseriata*, sp. n., COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 3, Bogota, Colombia.

## VIPERIDÆ.

- Causus lichtensteini*, Jan. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 142.
- Vipera ursinii*, Bp., *berus*, L., *aspis*, L., and *ammodytes*, L. On variations and distribution in the Balkan Peninsula: WERNER, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, pp. 825 & 836; *V. russellii*, Shaw. On a specimen with 63 young: E. C. CHOLMONDELEY, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 765.
- Atractaspis matschiensis*, Werner, p. 142, *reticulata*, Sjöstedt, p. 143, and *dahomeyensis*, Bocage, p. 149. Notes by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix.
- Ancistrodon intermedius*, Strauch, figured in FEDTSCHENKO'S "Reise Turkest." Zool. ii, pt. vii, pl. viii; *A. himalayanus*, Gthr. On individual variations: F. WALL, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 411, figg.

## DINOSAURIA.

- On the Families of *Sauropoda*: MARSH, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 909 & 910, and Geol. Mag. (2) Dec. iv, vi, pp. 157 & 158.
- O. C. MARSH, Amer. J. Sci. (4) vii, pp. 227-232, figg., pl. v, writes on footprints of Dinosaurs from the Jurassic of South Dakota.
- On Dinosaurian remains from the Kimmeridgian of Oteville, Normandy: G. LENNIER, Bull. Soc. geol. Normand. xviii, p. 59.
- Diplodocus longus*, Marsh. Description of a considerable portion of the skeleton: H. F. OSBORN, Mem. Amer. Mus. i, p. 191, figg., pls. xxiv-xxviii, and Science (2) x, p. 870, figg.
- Clasmodosaurus*, g. n., allied to *Ornithopsis*, Seeley, for *C. spatula*, sp. n., AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal. Supl. p. 9, Cretaceous, Patagonia.
- Plateosaurus engelhardti*, H. v. Mey. On remains from the Keuper of Franconia: BLANCKENHORN, SB. Soc. Erlangen xxix, 1898, p. 74.
- Zandodon laevis*, Quenst. On a vertebra: BLANCKENHORN, t. c. p. 87; *Z. cambrensis*, sp. n., E. T. NEWTON, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, p. 89, pl. x, Rhætic Beds near Bridgend, Glamorganshire.



## EMYDOSAURIA.

- A. VOELTZKOW, Abh. Senckenberg. Ges. xxvi, pp. 1-150, figg., pls. i-xvii, has a memoir on the habits and development of *Crocodylus madagascariensis*, Grand., followed by a bibliographical list comprising the whole literature on Crocodilians recent and fossil.
- G. PARAVICINI, Boll. Scient. xxi, pp. 43-56, 2 pls., writes on the articulations of the limbs in *Alligator mississippiensis*, and pp. 81-87, 1 pl., on the myology of the glosso-hyoid region of the same species; also Rend. Ist. Lombardo (2) xxxii, pp. 998 & 999.
- Crocodylus porosus*, Schn. On its absence from Fiji: WAITE, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 283; *C. americanus*, Laur. On a young specimen intermediate between this species and *C. intermedius*, Graves. WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 471.
- Symptosuchus*, g. n., allied to *Notosuchus*, for *S. contortidens*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal. Supl. p. 9, Cretaceous, Patagonia.

## CHELONIA.

- F. SIEBENROCK, SB. Ak. Wien cviii, pp. 563-595, 3 pls., writes on the larynx and trachea of Chelonians, and Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii, pp. 424-437, pls. xvii & xviii, on the structure and development of the hyoid.
- A. GOETTE, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 407-434, figg., pls. xxvii-xxix, has a paper on the development of the carapace, with special reference to the condition in the *Atheca*.
- F. v. MÖLLER, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxy, pp. 573-598, pls. xxx-xxxii, writes on the urogenital system in some Chelonians.
- F. W. PICKEL, Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 291-301, figg. writes on the accessory bladders of Chelonians.
- Trionyx subplanus*, Geoffr., figured by S. S. FLOWER, P. Z. S. 1899, pl. xxxvi; *T. spinifer*, Les., and *sinensis*, Wgm. Remarks by SCHNEE, Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxii, pp. 197 & 202; *T. styriacus*, Ptrs. (foss.). On a neural plate from the Tertiary of Leoben, Austria: REDLICH, SB. Ak. Wien cvii, 1898, p. 459; *T. stormsi*, sp. n. (foss.), DELHEID, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiii, Bull. p. lxxvi, Middle Oligocene, Boom, near Antwerp; *T. argentina*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Supl. p. 10, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- Emyda vittata*, Ptrs. Note by SCHNEE, t. c. p. 201.
- Platemys guaranitica*, *patagonica*, and *schuensis*, spp. nn. (foss.), AMEGHINO, op. cit. p. 10, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- Proganochelys quenstedtii*, Baur (foss.). On the shell: E. FRAAS, Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, p. 401, figg., pls. v-viii.
- Miolania*, Ow. (foss.). On remains from Patagonia: MORENO, Nature, lx, p. 397, fig., and Geol. Mag. (2) Dec. iv, vi, p. 385, figg.; *Niolamia argentina*, g. & spp. nn., for the same remains: AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal. Supl. p. 10.
- Carettochelys insculpta*, Rams. Remarks on the skull: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 851.
- Acherontemys*, g. n., provisionally referred to the *Chelydridae*, for *A. heckmani*, sp. n. (foss.), HAY, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 23, pl. vi, Miocene, Washington Territory.
- Clemmys percussus*, sp. n. (foss.), COPE, J. Ac. Philad. (2) xi, p. 194, pl. xviii, fig. 1, Pleistocene of Port Kennedy, Pennsylvania.
- Emys orbicularis*, L. Figured in FEDTSCHENKO's "Reise Turkest." Zool. ii, pt. vii, pl. iii.—Observations on pairing and oviposition by R.

- ROLLINAT, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, p. 103.—On its occurrence in Moravia and Austrian Silesia: SMYČKA, SB. Bohmisch. Ges. 1899, No. 15.
- Toxaspis anguillulatus*, sp. n. (foss.), COPE, t. c. p. 196, pl. xix, fig. 1, Pleistocene of Port Kennedy, Pennsylvania.
- Hadrianus schucherti*, sp. n. (foss.), HAY, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 22, pls. iv & v, Eocene, Alabama.
- Testudo*, L. L. VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, p. 19, comments on some old documents relating to the Land Tortoises of the Mascarenes and Seychelles. H. FROIDEVAUX, t. c. p. 214, has some historical data concerning those of Mauritius. SCHNEE, Zool. Garten xl, p. 119, remarks on land tortoises in confinement; *T. nigrita*, D. & B. Notes by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 95, figg., pls. xx-xxii; *T. hololissa*, Gthr., is a native of the Seychelles: T. SAUZIER, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, p. 138; *T. sumeirei*, Sauz. Note by W. ROTHCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, p. 359; *T. marginata*, Schoepff. Note on its introduction in Sardinia: ANGELINI, Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, p. 50; *T. horsfieldii*, Gray, figured in FEDTSCHENKO's "Reise Turkest." Zool. ii, pt. vii, pls. i & ii; *T. græca*, var. n. *hercegovinensis*, WERNER, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, p. 818, Herzegovina.
- Thalassochelys caretta*, L. On variations in the shields of the carapace: GADOW, Willey's "Zool. Res." iii, p. 207, pls. xxiv & xxv, and P. Cambridge Soc. x, p. 35. On a specimen washed up on the island of Vallay, North Uist, Scotland: C. V. A. PEEL, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 115. Individual variations of the same species described as *T. tarapacana* and *controversa*, PHILIPPI, An. Univ. Chile civ, Coast of Chili.
- Chelonia lata*, Phil., redescribed by PHILIPPI, An. Univ. Chile civ, Coast of Chili [= *C. mydas*, L.—REC.].
- Sphargis angusta*, sp. n., PHILIPPI, t. c. pl. —, Coast of Chili [= *Der-mochelys coriacea*, L.—REC.].

## ICHTHYOSAURIA.

- Ichthyosaurus quadriscissus*, Qu. On a specimen showing external characters: E. FRAAS, Foldtani Kozl. 1898, p. 169, pl. ii.

## PLESIOSAURIA.

- Cymatosaurus silesiacus* and *gracilis*, spp. nn., SCHRAMMEN, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 389 & 402, pls. xxi-xxvi, Lower Muschelkalk of Upper Silesia.

## PLACOSAURIA.

- Sanieva australis*, sp. n., AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal. Supl. p. 10, St Cruz, Patagonia.

## RHYNCHOCEPHALIA.

- A. DENDY, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 1-87, pls. i-x, and 111-153, pls. xi-xiii, has two memoirs on the development of *Sphenodon punctatus*. On the same subject: SCHAUMSLAND, Ver. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 298-300, who also has a paper on the habits and development, Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 309-334, pls. ii & iii. General remarks on the



life-history and development by A. DENDY, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 249-255. On embryos and eggs: G. B. HOWES, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 589. G. THILENIUS, SB. Ak. Berlin xiv, pp. 247-256, has a preliminary communication on the oviposition and early development. On the hatching of the eggs: A. DENDY & G. B. HOWES, Nature, lix, p. 340.

- G. OSAWA, Anat. Anz. xv, p. 289, has further remarks on the supposed relationship between *Sphenodon* and the Agamoid Lizards.  
G. BAUR (the late) & E. C. CASE have a memoir on the structure of the fossil *Dimetrodon incisivus*, Cope, with considerations on the Pelycosaurian group.

## ANOMODONTIA.

Remarks on the *Anomodontia* as possible ancestors of the Mammalia: H. G. SEELEY, H. F. OSBORN, and O. C. MARSH, Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 68-74, 415-419.

- H. G. SEELEY, C.R. Congr. Geol. Intern. vii, pp. 179-182, remarks on Theriodont remains from the Governments of Perm and Vologda.  
*Pariotichus*, Cope. Remarks by E. C. CASE, Zool. Bull. ii, p. 231, figg., with a redescription of *P. incisivus*, Cope.

## BATRACHIA.

- R. SEMON, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 353-364, figg., pl. xxxvi, remarks on the formation of articulations in the limbs of Batrachians.  
H. BOLAU, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, pp. 657-710, figg., writes on the thyroid and thymus glands of Batrachians.  
F. FRITZ, Jena. Zeitschr. xxxiii, pp. 191-262, pls. vi-xi, investigates the optic chiasma in Batrachians.  
F. GIDON, Bull. Soc. Normand. (5) i, 1898, pp. 132-149, has a paper on the poisons of French Batrachians.

## ECAUDATA.

- H. K. CORNING, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 173-240, pls. ix & x, and H. LUNDBORG, t. c. pp. 242-262, pl. xii, write on some points in the development of the head in *Rana*.  
A. RUFFINI, Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 91 & 92, has a preliminary note on the development of the spleen in *Rana esculenta*.  
H. BEISSNER, Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 168-179, figg., pl. ix, writes on the structure of the seminal ducts in *Rana temporaria* and *R. esculenta*.  
G. N. STERZI, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 230-239, writes on the membranes of the spinal cord in Tailless Batrachians.  
G. OTTENDORFF, Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 131-148, figg., writes on the plexus-formation of the nerves on the middle line of the dorsal skin of Frogs.  
A. KÜHN, Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 231-244, figg., pl. xiv, writes on the course of the nerves in the skin of the back of *Rana temporaria*.  
B. D. MYERS, P. Amer. Ass. xlviii, pp. 253 & 254, gives an abstract of his communication on the course of the fibres in the optic chiasma of *Bufo lentiginosus*.  
A. RUFFINI, Monit. Zool. ital. x, Suppl. pp. lxiii-lxviii, writes on the development of the glandular layer of the stomach in *Rana esculenta*.

- B. F. KINGSBURY, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xxi, pp. 45-48, writes on the regeneration of the intestinal epithelium of *Bufo lentiginosus* during transformation.
- O. SCHULZE, Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 171-230, figg., pls. xi-xiii, continues his experiments on the development of Frogs' eggs.—The same author, Verh. Anat. Ges. 1899, pp. 23-29, remarks on the bilateral symmetry of the Frog's egg, and, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 144-152, has further observations on the effects of low temperature on the development of the Frog.
- O. SCHULTZE, Verh. Ges. Wurzburg (2), xxxii, No. 5, also writes on the development of the eggs of *Rana temporaria* deprived of oxygen.
- O. HERTWIG, Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 415-440, pls. xx & xxi, makes a further contribution to the early development of Frogs' eggs.
- G. LEVI, Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 111-144, pl. vii, writes on the resorption of ovarian eggs in Frogs.
- L. CUÉNOT, Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 482-489, remarks on the effect of food as determining sex in Tailless Batrachians.
- D. BARFURTH, Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 1-26, figg., pls. i-iii, describes the experimental production of bifid tails in tadpoles.
- C. BOHR, Öv. Danske Selsk. 1899, pp. 193-211, figg., and Skand. Arch. Physiol. x, pp. 74-90, has made experiments on the cutaneous and pulmonary respiration of Frogs.
- S. H. GAGE, P. Amer. Ass. xlvi, p. 257, remarks on the respiration in tadpoles of toads (*Bufo lentiginosus*) as compared to frogs.

## PHANEROGLOSSA.

## RANIDÆ.

- Rana boulengeri*, Gthr., redescribed by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 166; *R. esculenta*, var. *nigromaculata*, Hallow., redescribed by BEDRIAGA, Przewalski Reis., Zool. iii, i, p. 11; *R. temporaria*, L. On the breeding time at a high elevation in the Alps: FISCHER-SIGWART, Arch. Sci. Phys. (4) viii, p. 492. M. LEVY, Zool. Garten xl, p. 147, writes on frogs hibernating under water; *R. temporaria*, var. *bosnensis*, Werner = *R. graeca*, Blgr., WERNER, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, p. 826; *R. temporaria*, var. n. *asiatica*, BEDRIAGA, t. c. p. 17, pl. i, fig. 3; *R. amurensis*, Blgr., redescribed by BEDRIAGA, t. c. p. 27; *R. macrocnemis*, Blgr. Note by WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 376; *R. pretiosa*, B. & G. Note by MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 232; *R. silvatica*, Leconte, and *cantabrigensis*, Baird. Notes by R. H. HOWE, P. Boston Soc. xxviii, p. 369; *R. trilobata*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) i, p. 158, pl. i, fig. 1, Guadalajara, Mexico; *R. latouchii* and *ricketti*, spp. nn., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 167 & 168, pl. xix, figg. 1 & 2, N. W. Fokien, China; *R. larutensis*, sp. n., id., Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 273, pl. xi, fig. 1, Perak.
- Ixalus bistriatus*, Wern. = *Rana oxyrhynchus*, Sundev. WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 377.
- Nanorana pleskei*, Gthr., redescribed and figured by BEDRIAGA, Przewalski Reis., Zool. iii, i, p. 32, pl. i, fig. 5.
- Arthroleptis macrodactylus*, Blgr. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 144.
- Rhacophorus davidi*, Sauv. Note by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 169; *R. dennysii*, Blanf., redescribed, id. ibid.
- Ruppia phantastica*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 274, pl. xi, fig. 2, Benito R., French Congo.
- Prostherupis tricolor*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 455 Andes of Ecuador; *P. variabilis*, sp. n., WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix (Dec. 1899), p. 474, = *P. subpunctatus*, sp. n., COPPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i (May 1899), p. 5, pl. i, fig. 2, Bogota, Colombia.

*Phyllodromus vertebralis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 456, Andes of Ecuador.

*Chilivalus*, g. n., near *Phyllodromus*, Esp., for *Ixalus warszewiczii*, Schmidt. WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 117.

## DENDROBATIDÆ.

*Dendrobates opisthomelas*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 275, pl. xi, fig. 4, Andes of Colombia.

## ENGYSTOMATIDÆ.

*Atelopus subornatus*, sp. n., WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 475, Bogota, Colombia [= *A. ignescens*, Cornalia.—REC.].

*Microhyla leucostigma*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 275, pl. xii, fig. 1, Perak.

*Breviceps pentheri*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 116, Grahams-town (?).

## CYSTIGNATHIDÆ.

*Telmatobius verrucosus*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 482, Bolivian Chaco.

*Cyclorhamphus asper*, sp. n., WERNER, t. c. p. 482, St Catharina, Brazil.

*Ceratophrys prisca*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal. Supl. p. 10, Upper Miocene of Monte Hermoso, Argentina.

*Lepidobatrachus*, g. n., near *Ceratophrys*, for *L. asper* and *L. laevis*, spp. nn., BUDGETT, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, p. 329, Paraguayan Chaco.

*Hylodes augusti*, Brocchi, redescribed and figured by MOCQUARD, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) i, p. 159, pl. i, fig. 2; *H. gollmeri*, Ptrs., var. n. *bisignata*, WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 483, Bolivia; *H. caeruleomaculatus*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 482, Bolivian Chaco [= *Nototrema bolivianum*, Stdr.—REC.]; *H. crucifer*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 456, Andes of Ecuador; *H. buergeri*, p. 476 [= *conspicillatus*, Gthr.—REC.], *affinis*, p. 478, and *frater*, p. 479, spp. nn., WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, Andes of Colombia.

*Phyllobates (Hypodictyon) palmatus*, sp. n., WERNER, t. c. p. 479, Bogota, Colombia.

*Leptodactylus raniformis*, sp. n., WERNER, t. c. p. 479, R. Meta, Colombia.

*Borborocates columbianus*, sp. n., WERNER, t. c. p. 480, Monte Redondo, Colombia.

## BUFONIDÆ.

*Eupemphix trinitatis*, Blgr., redescribed as *Bufo atrigularis*, WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 482, Trinidad.

*Bufo vulgaris*, Laur. On the habits: G. T. ROPE, Zoologist (4) iii, p. 97. Asiatic specimens described by BEDRIAGA, Przewalski Reis., Zool. iii, i, p. 37. Notes on Chinese specimens: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 170; *B. raddei*, Strauch, and *B. viridis*, Laur., described and figured by BEDRIAGA, t. c. pp. 42 & 50, pl. i, figg. 1 & 2, *B. viridis*, varr. nn. *pewusowi*, *strauchi*, and *grum-grzimailoi*, id. ibid., C. Asia; *B. columbiensis*, B. & G. On a peromelous specimen: WASHBURN, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 139, figg.; *B. alvarius*, Gir., redescribed by MOCQUARD, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) i, p. 166; *B. gracilipes*, sp. n.,

BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 276, pl. xii, fig. 2, Benito R., French Congo; *B. ehlersi* [= *B. coniferus*, Cope—REC.], and *pithecodactylus* [= ? *B. marinus*, L.—REC.], spp. nn., WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 481, Andes of Colombia.

## HYLIDÆ.

*Hyla arborea*, L. Observations on the habits: FISCHER-SIGWART, Vierteljahrschr. Ges. Zurich xliii, p. 279. On its hibernation in captivity: V. HORNING, Zool. Garten xl, p. 233; *H. underwoodi*, n. n. for *H. microcephala*, Blgr. nec Cope: BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 277; *H. picturata* and *ocellifera*, spp. nn., id. ibid. pp. 276 & 277, pl. xii, figg. 3 & 4, N. W. Ecuador; *H. evittata*, sp. n., G. S. MILLER, P. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 75, Potomac R., district of Columbia; *H. creolica*, sp. n., WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix (Dec. 1899), p. 483, = *H. wilsoniana*, sp. n., COPE, Bull. Philad. Mus. i (May, 1899), p. 3, pl. i, fig. 1, Bogota, Colombia; *H. lineomaculata*, Trinidad, and *sevalina*, Bogota, spp. nn., WERNER, t. c. p. 483; *H. rudis*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) i, p. 163, pl. i, fig. 3, Guadalajara, Mexico.

*Hyliola*, g. n., for *Hyla regilla*, B. & G., and allies, MOCQUARD, Arch. Mus. (4) Mem. i, p. 339; *H. regilla*, figured, pl. xiii, fig. 5; *H. bocourti*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 341, Vera Paz; *H. digueti*, sp. n., id. Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) i, p. 165, pl. i, fig. 4, Tepic, Mexico.

*Nototrema*, Gthr. On the difference in the development of *N. marsupiatum*, D. & B., and *N. oviferum*, Weinl.: BRANDES, Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, p. 288.

*Phyllomedusa hypochondrialis*, Daud., figured, with notes on the habits and development: BUDGETT, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, p. 313, pl. xxviii.

## PELOBATIDÆ.

*Scaphiopus solitarius*, Holbr., redescribed and figured by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 790, pl. lii.

*Pelodytes punctatus*, Daud., recorded from near Cambrai, France, by GODON, Feuille Natural. xxix, p. 90; *P. caucasicus*, Blgr., figured by RADDE, Samml. Kaukas. Mus. i, Zool. pl. xix.

*Leptobrachium Boulengeri*, sp. n., BEDRIAGA, Przewalski Reis., Zool. iii, i, p. 63, pl. i, fig. 7, Upper Yang-tse-kiang; *L. boettgeri*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 171, pl. xix, fig. 3, N. W. Fokien, China; *L. baluense*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 453, Mt. Kina Balu, N. Borneo.

*Palæobatrachus laubei*, Bieber (foss.). Remains described and figured by LAUBE, Abh. Ver. Lotos i, 1898, p. 59, pl. viii, figg. 1-5.

*Protopelobates gracilis*, Bieber (foss.), described by LAUBE, t. c. p. 64, pl. viii, fig. 6.

## HEMIPHRACTIDÆ.

Descriptions of the genera *Hemiphractus* and *Cerathyla*, and their species: JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA, An. Soc. Espan. (2) vii, pp. 379-410.

## DISCOGLOSSIDÆ.

*Bombinator pachypus*, Bp. On its reproduction after two years of captivity in England: J. L. MONK, Zoologist (4) iii, p. 513.

*Ascapbus*, g. n., STEJNEGER, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 899; *A. truei*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 900, fig., pl. lxxxix, Washington Territory.



## AGLOSSA.

The genus *Hymenochirus*, Blgr. is regarded as more nearly related to *Pipa* than to *Xenopus*. *H. boettgeri*, Torn., redescribed: BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 122.

## CAUDATA.

- B. M. SHITKOV, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 246-257, figg., investigates the structure and development of the limbs of *Salamandrella keyserlingii*, Dyb. (*Isodactylium schrenkii*, Strauch).
- E. LÖNNBERG, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 545-548, remarks on the presence or absence of lungs in various Salamandrids.
- E. ZELLER, Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 23-30, writes on Newts (*Molge*) with persistent gills.
- C. H. EIGENMANN, P. Indiana Ac. 1899, p. 251, remarks on the eye of *Typhlomolge rathbuni*, and the same author with W. A. DENNY on that of *Typhlotriton speleus*, t. c. p. 252.
- C. I. CONSTANTINESCO, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 204-207, figg., remarks on the urogenital apparatus of the male *Molge vulgaris*.
- L. GIANNELLI, Monit. Zool. ital. x, Suppl. pp. xxxix-xlvi, pl. xi, writes on the interhepatic pancreas in tailed Batrachians.
- M. v. LINDEN, Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 31-35, discusses the ontogenetic signification of the markings of European Newts, and suggests the possibility of the "balancers" of Newt-larvæ being homologous with the opercular gills of certain fishes.
- A. BOCHENEK, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, pp. 338-348, 2 pls., writes on the nerves of the prosencephalon of *Salamandra maculosa*.
- E. GIGLIO-TOS, Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 293-298, figg., has observations on the blood-corpuscles of *Batrachoseps attenuatus*.
- E. W. CARLIER, Cellule xvi, pp. 405-464, 3 pls., writes on the changes that occur in some cells of the Newt's stomach during digestion.
- F. MEVES, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 57-67, pl. vii, writes on the influence of cellular division on renal secretion in Salamander-larvæ.
- J. B. CARNOY & H. LEBRUN, Cellule xvi, pp. 301-401, pls. ix-xii, have a memoir on the germinative vesicle and the polar globules in the ova of Tailed Batrachians.
- G. CHIARUGI, Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 176-187, writes on the segmentation of the ovum in *Salamandrina perspicillata*.
- F. KINGSBURY, Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 203-209, figg., writes on the reducing divisions in the spermatogenesis of *Desmognathus fusca*.
- J. H. MCGREGOR, J. Morphol. xv, Suppl. pp. 57-104, pls. iv & v, studies the spermatogenesis of *Amphiuma*.
- H. W. BRITCHER, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xxi, pp. 69-74, pl. vi, writes on the development of albino eggs of *Amblystoma punctatum*.
- A. BENEDICENTI & O. POLLEDRO, Atti Acc. Lincei, Rend. (5) viii, pp. 413-418, write on the nature and physiological action of the poisonous secretion of *Spelerpes fuscus*.—French translation, Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 135-142.
- Salamandra caucasica*, Waga, figured by RADDE, Samml. Kaukas. Mus. i, Zool. pl. xix.
- Molge alpestris*, Laur. On sexually mature branchiate specimens: L. v. MÉHELY, Termes. Kozl. Magyar Tars. xlii, p. 138, figg.
- Salamandrella keyserlingii*, Dyb., redescribed by BEDRIGA, Przewalski Reis., Zool. iii, i, p. 3.
- Autodax lugubris*, Hallow. On the life history: W. E. RITTER & L. MILLER, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 691, figg.

- Desmognathus fusca*, Raf. On the habits and development: WILDER, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 231, figg.; *D. ochrophæa*, Cope=*D. fusca*, Raf., G. M. ALLEN, P. Boston Soc. xxix, p. 73.
- Leurognathus*, g. n., near *Desmognathus*, for *L. marmorata*, sp. n., J. P. MOORE, J. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 316, North Carolina.
- Spelerpes bilineatus*, Green. On the habits and development: WILDER, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 231, figg.
- Archæotriton menzelii*, sp. n. (foss.), LAUBE, Abh. Ver. Lotos i, 1898, p. 68, pl. viii, figg. 7 & 8, Oligocene, Sulloditz, Bohemia.
- Typhlomolge rathbuni*, Stejn., remarks, with photographs from life: BLACKFORD, Nature, lx, p. 389, figs.

## APODA.

- A. BRAUER, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, pp. 477-508, pls. xxii-xxv, brings out the second part of his study of the development of *Hypogeophis rostratus* and *H. alternans*.
- E. A. GÖLDI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 170-173, pl. ix, has a note on the development of *Siphonops annulatus*.
- Uræotyphlus seraphini*, A. Dum. Note by WERNER, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, p. 144.
- Herpele bornmuelleri*, sp. n., WERNER, l. c. Camaroons.

## STEGOCEPHALA.

- F. BROILI, Palæontogr. xlvi, pp. 61-84, figg., pls. viii-x, describes important remains of *Eryops megacephalus*, Cope, and L. STICKLER, t. c. pp. 85-94, pls. xi & xii, studies the microscopical structure of the labyrinthic teeth of the same animal.



## V. PISCES.

BY

G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S.

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
I. TITLES . . . . .	1	Systematic ( <i>continued</i> ).	
II. GENERAL SUBJECT . . . . .	13	Plectognathi . . . . .	38
III. FAUNÆ . . . . .	14	Ganoidei . . . . .	38
IV. REFERENCES ARRANGED		Crossopterygii . . . . .	39
SYSTEMATICALLY		Dipnoi . . . . .	39
Teleostomi . . . . .	17	Ostracodermi . . . . .	40
Teleostei . . . . .	17	Holocephala . . . . .	40
Acanthopterygii . . . . .	18	Elasmobranchii . . . . .	40
A. Pharyngognathi . . . . .	26	Cyclostomi . . . . .	43
Anacanthini . . . . .	27	Leptocardii . . . . .	43
Physostomi . . . . .	30		

## I. TITLES.\*

- ABBOTT, J. F. The Marine Fishes of Peru. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 324–364.
- ACLOQUE, A. Faune de France, contenant la description de toutes les espèces indigènes disposées en tableaux analytiques. Vol. vi. Poissons, Reptiles, Batraciens, Protochordes. Paris, 1899, 8vo, 150 pp., figg.
- ALCOCK, A. A Descriptive Catalogue of the Indian Deep-Sea Fishes in the Indian Museum, being a revised Account of the Deep-Sea Fishes collected by the Royal Indian Marine Survey Ship Investigator. Calcutta, 1899, 4to, 211 pp.
- . A Guide to the Zoological Collections exhibited in the Fish Gallery of the Indian Museum. Calcutta, 1899, 8vo, 92 pp.
- . New Species of Fish. P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal 1899, p. 78.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.



- ALCOCK, R. On proteid digestion in *Ammocetes*. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. (2) xiii, pp. 612-637.
- ✓ ALLIS, E. P. A reply to certain of Cole's criticisms of my work on *Amia calva*. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 364-379.
- ✓ —. On certain homologies of the squamosal, intercalar, exoccipital, and extrascapular bones of *Amia calva*. Op. cit. xvi, pp. 49-72.
- . An abnormal *Musculus obliquus superior* in *Carcharias*. T. c. pp. 605-607, fig.
- AMEGHINO, F. Sinopsis geologico-paleontologica. Suplemento (Adiciones y correcciones). La Plata, 1899, 4to, 13 pp.
- ANDERSON, J. The fishes of the Nile. Nature lix, pp. 399-402.
- ANDERSSON, G. Comparison of *Cottus pæcilopus*, Heck., with *Cottus gobio*, L. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, No. 3, 44 pp.
- ASCOLI, M. Ueber die Blutbildung bei der Pricke. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 623-631, pl. xxix.
- BALLOWITZ, E. Das elektrische Organ des afrikanischen Zitterwelses (*Malopterurus electricus*, Lacépède). Jena, 1899, 4to, 96 pp., 7 pls.
- BARFURTH, D. Eine Larve von *Petromyzon planeri* mit drei Schwanzspitzen. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 27-31, figg., pl. iii.
- BEAN, T. H. Fishes of the South Shore of Long Island. Science (2) ix, pp. 52-55.
- . Identity of Common and Labrador Whitefish. T. c. pp. 416 & 417.
- BEHR, A. Ueber das Wandern der Augen bei den Pleuronektiden. KB. Ver. Riga xlii, pp. 174 & 175.
- BERG, C. Substitución de nombres genéricos. II. Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, pp. 41-43.
- . Comunicaciones ictológicas. II, III. T. c. pp. 91-97, 165-174.
- BERG, L. Beiträge zur Ichthyofauna des Kaukasus. Mittheil. Kaukas. Mus. i, pp. 37-80.
- . On division and formation of the parablast in the Pike (*Esox lucius*). [Russian text.] Izv. Obshch. Moskov. lxxxvi, ii, Nos. 9 & 10, 24 pp.
- BETHE, A. Die Locomotion des Haifisches (*Scyllium*) und ihre Beziehungen zu den einzelnen Gehirntheilen und zum Labyrinth. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxvi, pp. 471-496, figg.
- BLACKFORD, E. G. Note on the spawning season of the Eel. Science (2) ix, pp. 740 & 741.
- BONDOUT, T. Du rôle des tubes pyloriques dans la digestion chez les Téléostéens. Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 419-460.
- BOULENGER, G. A. Matériaux pour la Faune du Congo. Poissons nouveaux du Congo. Troisième Partie: Silures, Acanthoptérygiens, Mastacembles, Plectognathe. Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, pp. 39-58, pls. xx-xxix. Quatrième Partie: Polyptères, Clupes, Mormyres, Characins. T. c. pp. 59-96, pls. xxx-xxxix. Cinquième Partie: Cyprins, Silures, Cyprinodontes, Acanthoptérygiens. T. c. pp. 97-128, pls. xl-xlvi.

- [BOULENGER, G. A.] Second contribution to the Ichthyology of Lake Tanganyika.—On the Fishes obtained by the Congo Free State Expedition under Lieut. Lemaire in 1898. Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, pp. 87–96, pls. xviii–xx.
- . A revision of the genera and species of Fishes of the family *Mormyridæ*. P. Z. S. 1898, pp. 775–821, pl. li.
- . A revision of the African and Syrian Fishes of the Family *Cichlidae*. Part II. Op. cit. 1899, pp. 98–143, figg., pls. xi & xii.
- . Exhibition of a specimen of *Polypterus congicus*. T. c. pp. 554 & 555.
- . Exhibition of living specimens of the 'Harmut,' *Clarias lazera*, C. & V. T. c. p. 715.
- . Description of a new genus of Perciform Fishes from the Cape of Good Hope. Ann. S. African Mus. i, pp. 379 & 380, pl. ix.
- . Viaggio del Dr Enrico Festa nell' Ecuador e regioni vicine. Poissons de l'Équateur. Deuxième Partie. Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 335, 8 pp.
- . Viaggio del Dr Enrico Festa nel Darien e regioni vicine. Poissons de l'Amérique centrale. T. c. No. 346, 4 pp.
- . On a specimen of *Lepidopus atlanticus*, Goode and Bean, from Madeira. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 180 & 181.
- . Description of a new Osphromenoid Fish from the Congo. T. c. pp. 242 & 243.
- . On the South-Pacific Fishes of the Genus *Callanthias*. T. c. pp. 346 & 347.
- . Description of a new Genus of Gobioid Fishes from the Andes of Ecuador. Op. cit. iv, pp. 125 & 126.
- . Descriptions of two new Homalopteroid Fishes from Borneo. T. c. pp. 228 & 229.
- . On the occurrence of *Gobius capito* on the coast of Brittany. T. c. pp. 229 & 230.
- . A contribution to the history of the Carboniferous Ganoid *Benedenius deneensis*, Traquair, with notes on two newly-discovered specimens. T. c. pp. 445–451, pls. ix & x.
- BRAGANÇA, C. DE. Resultados das Investigações scientificas feitas a bordo do Yacht "Amelia." Pescas Maritimas. I. A Pesca do Atum no Algarve em 1898. Lisbon, 1899, 4to, 104 pp., 2 pls., 8 maps.
- BRANDES, G. Die Leuchtorgane der Tiefseefische *Argyropelcus* und *Chauliodus*. Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxi, pp. 447–452.
- BRAUS, H. Beiträge zur Entwicklung der Muskulatur und des peripheren Nervensystems der Selachier. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 415–496, 501–628, figg., pls. xix–xxv.
- BUMPUS, H. C. The reappearance of the Tilefish. Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xviii, pp. 321–333.
- BUXBAUM, L. Der Zug der Mainfische im Frühjahr 1898. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 90 & 91.
- CARUCCIO, A. Indications principales sur les Vertébrés de la nouvelle collection régionale du Musée zoologique de la R. Université de Rome. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 72–82.

- CHEVREL, R. Sur la reproduction de l'Anguille commune (*Anguilla vulgaris*, Flem.). Bull. Soc. Norm. (5) i, 1898, pp. 201-256.
- CLARKE, F. E. Notes on New Zealand *Galaxiidae*, more especially those of the Western Slopes; with descriptions of new species. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 78-91, pls. iv & v.
- . On *Exocoetus ilma*: a new species of Flying Fish. T. c. pp. 92-96, pl. vi.
- . Notes on Parose (the Mangrove Fish). T. c. pp. 96-101, pl. vii.
- COLLETT, R. Contributions to the knowledge of the genus *Lycodes*, Reinh. II. *Lycodes gracilis*, M. Sars. Vid. Skrift. 1899, No. 6, 21 pp., 3 pls.
- COUPIN, H. Les poissons commensaux. Rev. Scient. (4) xi, pp. 433-436.
- CUNNINGHAM, R. O. On a few points in the structure of Laborde's Shark (*Euprotomiscus labordii*). P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 732-734.
- DAHL, K. Beretning om Fiskeriundersøgelser i og om Trondhjemsfjorden 1898. Norske Selsk. Skr. 1898, No. 10, 62 pp., 1 pl.
- DAHLGREN, U. The maxillary and mandibular breathing valves of Teleost Fishes. Science (2) ix, p. 313.
- DANNEVIG, H. C. On the rate of growth of Plaice. Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xvii, pp. 232-247.
- DEAN, B. On the embryology of *Bdellostoma stouti*. A general account of Myxinoid development from the egg and segmentation to hatching. Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 221-276, figg., pls. xv-xxvi.
- . Notes on the development of a Myxinoid. Science (2) ix, p. 311.
- . On the new genus of Lamprey, *Macrophthalmia chilensis*. T. c. p. 740.
- DELFIN, F. J. Catálogo de los Peces de Chile. Rev. Chilena ii & iii. [Quoted from Separate Copy.]
- . Lista metódica de los Peces de la Bahía de Concepcion i sus alrededores. Op. cit. iii, pp. 176-178.
- DELHEID, E. Découverte d'un Squalé Bruxellien. Bull. Soc. malac. Belgique 1899, pp. lxxiii-lxxv.
- DERJUGIN, K. M. Materials for the Ichthyological fauna of South Western Transcaucasia. Annuaire Mus. St. Petersburg. 1899, pp. 148-171, pl. ix.
- DOFLEIN, F. Ueber die Eibildung und Eiablage von *Bdellostoma stouti*, Lock. Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 339-352, figg., pls. xxxiii-xxxv.
- . Zur Entwicklungsgeschichte von *Bdellostoma stouti*, Lock. Ver. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 21-30.
- EASTMAN, C. R. Jurassic Fishes from Black Hills of South Dakota. Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. x, pp. 397-408, figg., pls. xlv-xlvi.
- . Descriptions of new species of *Diplodus* teeth from the Devonian of North-eastern Illinois. J. Geol. vii, pp. 489-493, pl. vii.
- EIGENMANN, C. H. The eyes of the blind Vertebrates of North America. I. The eyes of the *Amblyopsidae*. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 545-617, figg., pls. xi-xv.
- . Degeneration in the eyes of the *Amblyopsidae*, its plan, process and causes. (Summary.) P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 239-241.

- [EIGENMANN, C. H.] A case of convergence. P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 247-251, figg.
- . *Chologaster agassizii* and its eyes. T. c. p. 251.
- . Notes on the blind Fishes. Science (2) ix, p. 370.
- EIGENMANN, C. H. & YODER, A. C. The ear and hearing of the blind Fishes. P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 242-247, figg.
- EVERMANN, B. W. Report on investigations by the U. S. Fish Commission in Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, in 1897. Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, pp. 287-310.
- EVERMANN, B. W. & KENDALL, W. C. Check-List of the Fishes of Florida. Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, pp. 35-103.
- EVERMANN, B. W. & MARSH, M. C. Descriptions of new genera and species of Fishes from Puerto Rico. Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, pp. 351-362.
- EYCLESHEYMER, A. C. The cleavage of the egg of *Lepidosteus osseus*. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 529-536, figg.
- FACCIOLA, L. Sull' esistenza di due specie di *Nettastoma* nel Mare di Messina. Riv. Ital. xix, pp. 29-32.
- . Il maschio della *Smaris vulgaris*, Lin. Annunzio ittologico. Boll. scient. xix, pp. 46 & 47.
- . *Smaris chryselis* e *S. gagarella*. T. c. pp. 73-75.
- FATIO, V. Distribution, adaptation et variabilité des Poissons en Suisse. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 35-44.
- FELIX, W. Beiträge zur Entwicklungsgeschichte der Salmoniden. Anat. Hefte I. viii, 1897, pp. 249-466, figg., pla. xxxiv-xli.
- FORREST, E. Fauna of Shropshire, being an account of all the Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, and Fishes found in the County of Salop. Shrewsbury and London, 1899, 8vo, 248 pp., 25 pla.
- FORSSELL, G. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Anatomie der Lorenzini'schen Ampullen bei *Acanthias vulgaris*. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx, pp. 725-744, pl. xxxiv.
- FOWLER, H. W. A list of Fishes collected at Port Antonio, Jamaica. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 118 & 119.
- . Notes on a small collection of Chinese Fishes. T. c. pp. 179-182.
- FULTON, T. W. On the migratory movements and rate of growth of the Grey or Common Gurnard. Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xvii, pp. 210-231.
- GADOW, H. A classification of Vertebrata, recent and extinct. London, 1898, 8vo, 82 pp.
- GAGE, S. H. Further notes on the Brook Lamprey (*Lampetra wilderi*). Abstract. P. Amer. Ass. xlviii, pp. 256 & 257.
- GARMAN, S. Reports on an exploration off the West Coasts of Mexico, Central and South America, and off the Galapagos Islands, in charge of Alexander Agassiz, by the U. S. Fish. Commission Steamer "Albatross" during 1891, Lieut. Commander Z. L. Tanner, U.S.N., commanding. xxvi. The Fishes. Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, 431 pp., 97 pla., 1 chart.
- . A species of Goby from the shores of Clipperton Island. P. New England Zool. Club. 1891.

- GARSTANG, W. Preliminary note on the races and migrations of the Mackerel (*Scomber scomber*). Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 902-904.
- GASKELL, W. H. On the origin of Vertebrates, deduced from the study of *Ammocoetes*. Part iv. The Thyroid or Opercular segment; the meaning of the facial nerve. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. (2) xiii, pp. 638-671, pl. xlv.
- GATTI, M. Ricerche sugli organi biofotogenetici dei pesci. Parte II. Organi di tipo elettrico. Parte III. Sviluppo degli organi dei due tipi. Atti Acc. Lincei, Rend. (5) viii, pp. 81-87.
- GERHARDT, K. *Elonichthys scheidi*, sp. n., aus dem Culm von Lenzkirch im Schwarzwald. Ber. Oberrhein. geol. Ver. xxxii, pp. 16-22, figg.
- GIGLIO-TOS, E. A proposito dei "Cromocrateri" nel sangue della Lampreda. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 298-300.
- GILBERT, C. H. Report on Fishes obtained by the Steamer "Albatross" in the vicinity of Santa Catalina Island and Monterey Bay. Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, pp. 25-29, pls. i & ii.
- GILL, T. Larval stage of the Eel. Science (2) ix, p. 820.
- GODET, P. L'Anguille (*Anguilla vulgaris*, L.) et son développement. Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvi, pp. 78-88, pl. —.
- GOELDI, E. A. Further notes on the Amazonian *Lepidosiren*. P. Z. S. 1898, pp. 852-857, figg.
- GORONOWITSCH, N. Untersuchungen über die erste Anlage der Kranialnerven bei *Salmo fario*. Mem. Soc. Moscou xxi, 1898, pp. 1-55, 3 pls.
- GOTCH, F. The electric Fish of the Nile. Science (2) x, pp. 963 & 964.
- GREENE, C. W. The phosphorescent organs in the Toadfish, *Porichthys notatus*, Girard. J. Morphol. xv, pp. 667-696, pls. xxxviii-xl.
- GREGORY, E. Die Kupffer'sche Blase bei der Forelle (*Trutta fario*). Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 711-716, pls. xl & xli.
- GRIEG, J. A. Ichthyologische Notiser, II. Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3, 24 pp., figg.
- GÜNTHER, A. Linnean Society of London. President's anniversary address. P. Linn. Soc. London 1899, pp. 15-38.
- . Fishes [of Lake Urmi and its neighbourhood]. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 381-391, pls. xxiii & xxiv.
- . An account of a collection of Fishes made by Mr R. B. N. Walker, C.M.Z.S., on the Gold Coast. P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 716-732, figg., pls. xli-xlv.
- HARMAN, N. B. The palpebral and oculomotor apparatus in Fishes: observations on morphology and development. J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. (2) xiv, pp. 1-40, pls. i-vi.
- HARRINGTON, N. R. The life habits of *Polypterus*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 721-728.
- . Respiratory and breeding habits of *Polypterus bichir*. Science (2) ix, pp. 314 & 315.
- HARTMANN, V. Fische Kärntens. Jahrb. Mus. Karnten xxv, pp. 1-48.
- HARVIE-BROWN, J. A. Notes on some Scottish Salmonidæ. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 75-84.

- HAY, O. P. On one little-known and one hitherto unknown species of *Saurocephalus*. Amer. Journ. (4) vii, pp. 299-304, figg., and Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 480-487, figg.
- On some changes in the names, generic and specific, of certain fossil Fishes. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 783-792.
- A census of the fossil Vertebrata of North America. Science (2) x, pp. 681-684.
- HEMPRICH, F. G. & EHRENBERG, C. G. Symbolæ Physicæ, seu Icones adhuc ineditæ corporum naturalium novorum aut minus cognitorum quæ ex itineribus per Libyam, Egyptiam, Nubiam, Dongolam, Syriam, Arabiam et Habessiniam publico institutis sumptu.....studio annis MDCCCXXX-MDCCCXXXV redierunt. Zoologica. Berlin, 1899, Fol. A posthumous series of plates, the Fishes published under the editorship of F. HILGENDORF.
- HENSEN, V. Bemerkung zu vorstehender Arbeit [von J. REIBISCH]. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. (2) iv, pp. 249-253.
- HERFORT, K. Die Conjugation der Vorkerne und die erste Furchungsspindel im Ei von *Petromyzon fluviatilis*. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 369-376, figg.
- HERRICK, C. J. The peripheral nervous system of the Bony Fishes. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, pp. 315-320, fig.
- HEYMANS, J. F. & VAN DER STRICHT, O. Sur le système nerveux de l'*Amphioxus*. Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique (4to), lvi, 1898, No. 3, 74 pp., 13 pls.
- HOEK, P. P. C. Neuere Lachs- und Maifisch-Studien. Tijdschr. Nederl. Dierk. Ver. (2) vi, pp. 156-242, figg., pls. vi-x.
- HOFFMANN, C. K. Beiträge zur Entwicklungsgeschichte der Selachii. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 325-414, figg., pls. xiv-xviii.
- HOLMQVIST, O. List of Fishes collected during the Peary Auxiliary Expedition, 1894. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 214-223.
- HOLT, E. W. L. Recherches sur la reproduction des Poissons osseux principalement dans le Golfe de Marseille. Ann. Mus. Marseille, Zool. v, No. 2, 128 pp., 9 pls.
- HOLT, E. W. L. & BYRNE, L. W. Exhibition of specimens and drawings of a small Sucker-fish of the genus *Lepadogaster*. P. Z. S. 1896, pp. 589 & 590.
- IHERING, H. v. Observações sobre os peixes fósseis de Tanbatá. Rev. Mus. Paulista. iii, pp. 71-75.
- JABLONOWSKI, J. Ueber die Bildung des Medullarstranges beim Hecht. Festschrift A. B. Meyer. Abh. Mus. Dresden 1899, No. 8, 18 pp., 1 pl.
- JAEKEL, O. Ueber die primäre Zusammensetzung des Kieferbogens und Schultergürtels. Ver. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 249-258, figg.
- *Dipterus* aus dem rheinischen Devon. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok. p. 37.
- Ueber die Zusammensetzung des Kiefers und Schultergürtels von *Acanthodes*. T. c. pp. 56-60, figg.
- JAQUET, M. Recherches sur l'anatomie et l'histologie du *Silurus glanis*, L. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 129-179, 378-392, pls. i-xiii & xvi-xxiii.



- [JAQUET, M.] Anomalie de la région postérieure du corps chez un *Silurus glanis*. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 786-791, figg.
- . Ligne latérale supplémentaire chez un *Acipenser ruthenus*. T. c. p. 791 & 792, fig.
- JENSEN, A. S. Om *Centrophorus squamosus*. Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 411-419, pl. iii.
- JOBERT, C. Sur la prétendue pénétration de Poissons dans l'urèthre. Arch. parasit. i, 1898, pp. 493-502.
- JOHANN, L. Ueber eigenthümliche epitheliale Gebilde (Leuchtorgane) bei *Spinax niger*. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 136-160, fig., pls. x & xi.
- JORDAN, D. S. & GILBERT, C. H. The Fishes of Behring Sea. JORDAN'S 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean,' iii (Washington, 1899, 8vo), pp. 433-509, pls. xlii-lxxxv.
- JORDAN, D. S. & MCGREGOR, R. C. List of Fishes collected at the Revilagigedo Archipelago and neighbouring Islands. Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, pp. 273-284, pls. iv-vi.
- JUGE, M. Recherches sur les nerfs cérébraux et la musculature céphalique de *Silurus glanis*. Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 1-171, pls. i-iii.
- JUNGENSEN, H. F. E. On the appendices genitales in the Greenland Shark, *Somniosus microcephalus* (Bl. Schn.), and other Selachians. Danish Ingolf-Expedition ii, pt. 2, 88 pp., figg., 6 pls.
- KAMENSKY, S. Die Cypriniden der Kaukasusländer und ihrer angrenzenden Meere. Tiflis, 1899, 8vo, 157 pp., 6 pls. Russian text, with German résumé.
- KATHARINER, L. Findet sich eine "Trägerfunction" der paarigen Flossen nur bei den Dipnoern? Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 345 & 346.
- KAWRAISKY, F. Schlussresultat über die Untersuchungen von *Salmo trutta caspius*, Kessl., *S. trutta*, L., *S. lacustris* und *S. trutta fario*, L. RADDE'S 'Sammlungen des Kaukasischen Museums' i, Zool. pp. 327 & 328.
- KERR, J. G. The external features in the development of *Lepidosiren paradoxa*, Fitz. Abstract. P. R. Soc. London lxxv, pp. 160 & 161, and Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 292-294.
- KOHN, A. Die Nebenniere der Selachier nebst Beiträgen zur Kenntniss der Morphologie der Wirbelthiernebnieren im Allgemeinen. Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 281-311, pl. xv.
- KOLTZOFF, N. K. Metamerie des Kopfes von *Petromyzon planeri*. Vorläufige Mitteilung. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 510-523, figg.
- KUPFFER, C. v. Zur Kopfentwicklung von *Bdellostoma*. SB. Ges. München xv, pp. 21-35, figg.
- LOENNBERG, E. Notes on the Fishes collected during the Swedish Arctic expedition to Spitzbergen and King Charles Land, 1898, under the direction of Professor A. G. Nathorst. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 9, 36 pp.
- LUNDBORG, H. Studien über die Betheiligung des Ektoderms an der Bildung des Mesenchyms bei den niederen Vertebraten. Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 242-262, figg., pls. xi & xii.
- MAAS. Schichtenbau des Darmkanals von *Myxine*. C. v. Kupffer, pp. 197-220, pls. xii-xiv.

- MAGGI, L. Serie di ossicini mediani del Tegmen cranii in alcuni cani (*Canis*) e loro omologhi ed omotipi in alcuni Storioni (*Acipenser*). Rend. Ist. Lombardo (2) **xxi**, pp. 1473-1492, pl. v.
- MAUREL, — & LAGRIFFE, —. Détermination et action des plus basses températures compatibles avec la vie de certains Poissons. CR. Soc. Biol. (11) **i**, pp. 875-878.
- & —. Action comparée de la chaleur et du froid chez certains Poissons. T. c. pp. 915-918.
- MAYR, J. Ueber die Entwicklung des Pankreas bei Selachiern. Anat. Hefte **i**, viii, 1897, pp. 75-151, figg., pls. xi-xviii.
- MEEK, S. E. Notes on a collection of Cold-blooded Vertebrates from the Olympic Mountains. Field Mus. Zool. **i**, pp. 225-236.
- . Notes on a collection of Fishes and Amphibians from Muskoka and Gull Lakes. T. c. pp. 307-311.
- MILLAR, A. D. Zoological notes from Natal. A monstrous Ray or Devil-fish. Zoologist (4) **iii**, pp. 145 & 146, pl. i.
- MITCHELL, G. L. Note on the aberrant follicles in the ovary of *Cymatogaster*. P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 229-232, figg.
- MOLLIER, S. Die paarigen Extremitäten der Wirbelthiere. III. Die Entwicklung der paarigen Flossen des Stöhrs. Anat. Hefte **i**, viii, 1897, pp. 1-74, figg., pls. i-x.
- MOORE, P. Report on Mackerel investigation in 1897. Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. **f**. 1898, pp. 1-22.
- MOREAU, E. Les Poissons du Département de l'Yonne. Suite. Bull. Soc. Yonne **lii**, pp. 3-82.
- MOSER, J. F. The Salmon and Salmon fisheries of Alaska. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. **xviii**, pp. 1-178, figg.
- MUMMERY, J. H. On the teeth of *Echeneis*. Tr. Odont. Soc. Gt Brit. **xxi**, pp. 62-80, pls. i & ii.
- NEWTON, E. T. On the remains of *Amia* from Oligocene Strata in the Isle of Wight. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. **lv**, pp. 1-10, pl. i.
- NÖLDEKE, B. Die Herkunft des Endocardepithels bei *Salmo Salar*. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. **lxv**, pp. 517-528, pl. xxvii.
- NUSBAUM, J. Das anatomische Verhältniss zwischen dem Gehörorgane und der Schwimmblase bei den Schleimbeisser (*Cobitis fossilis*). Anat. Anz. **xvi**, pp. 209-223, figg.
- Ogilby, J. D. Additions to the fauna of Lord Howe Island. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales **xxiii**, pp. 730-745.
- . Contribution to Australian Ichthyology. Op. cit. **xxiv**, pp. 154-186.
- PARKER, G. H. & DAVIS, F. K. The blood vessels of the heart in *Carcharias*, *Raja*, and *Amia*. P. Boston Soc. **xxix**, pp. 163-178, 3 pls.
- & —. The coronary vessels in the hearts of Fishes. Science (2) **ix**, p. 315.
- PELLEGRIN, J. Note sur les Poissons recueillis par M. F. Geay dans l'Apuré et ses affluents. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 156-159.
- PERRIER, E. Traité de Zoologie. Fascicule v: Amphioxus—Tuniciers. Paris, 1899, 8vo, pp. 2137-2357, figg.



- PHISALIX, C. Expériences sur le venin des Vives (*Trachinus vipera* et *Tr. draco*). Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 256-258.
- PRIEM, F. Sur des Poissons fossiles éocènes d'Égypte et de Roumanie et rectification relative à *Pseudolates heberti*, Gervais. Bull. Soc. géol. France (3) xxvii, pp. 241-253, pl. ii.
- RADDE, G. Die Sammlungen des Kaukasischen Museums. I. Zoologie. Tiflis, 1899, 4to, 520 pp., 24 pls.
- RAFINESQUE, C. S. Ichthyologia Ohiensis or Natural History of the Fishes inhabiting the River Ohio and its tributary streams. A verbatim and literatim reprint of the original, with a sketch of the life, the Ichthyological work, and the Ichthyological Bibliography of Rafinesque, by R. E. CALL. Cleveland, 1899, 8vo, 175 pp.
- RAWITZ, B. Ueber die Blutkörperchen einiger Fische. Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 481-513, pl. xxvi.
- REDEKE, H. C. Kleine Beiträge zur Anatomie der Plagiostomen. Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) vi, pp. 119-136, pls. iv & v.
- REIBISCH, J. Ueber die Eizahl bei *Pleuronectes platessa*. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. (2) iv, pp. 233-248, 1 pl.
- REINHARD, W. Zur Frage über die Bedeutung des Periblastes in der Entwicklung der Knochenfische. Vorläufige Mitteilung. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 486 & 487.
- RIDEWOOD, W. G. Some observations on the caudal diplospondyly of Sharks. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 46-59.
- Note on the basibranchial skeleton of *Echinorhinus spinosus*. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 346-348, fig.
- ROMANO, A. Sopra i centri nervosi elettrici dei Selacei. Monit. Zool. ital. x, Suppl., pp. iii-xxiii, pls. vi & vii.
- RÜCKERT, J. Die erste Entwicklung des Eies der Elasmobranchier. Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 581-704, figg., pls. lii-lix.
- RUTTER, C. Notes on a collection of Tide-pool Fishes from Kadiak Islands in Alaska. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, pp. 189-192, fig.
- \*SACCHI, MARIA. Su d' un caso d' inversione nella pleurostasi di una *Solea vulgaris*. Riv. Sci. Biol. 1899.
- Altre casi d' anomalie nel pleuronettidi. Boll. Mus. Genova 1899, No. 82, 3 pp.
- SÆMUNDSSON, B. Zoologiske Meddelelser fra Island. III. 3 Fiske nye for Island. Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 407-411. IV. Om Brugdens Forskomst ved Island i senere Tid. T. c. pp. 420-424.
- SALENSKY, W. Zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Ichthyopterygiums. Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 177-183.
- On the development of the vertical fins in Sturgeons [Russian text]. Annuaire Mus. St Petersburg. 1899, pp. 299-324, pls. xiv-xvi.
- SANTINI, E. La voix des Poissons (Suite). Naturaliste xxi, pp. 12-14.
- SAUVAGE, H. E. Note sur les Pachycormidés du Lias Supérieur de Vassy (Yonne). Bull. Soc. Autun xi, pp. 193-200.
- SCHAPER, A. Die nervösen Elemente der Selachier-Retina in Methylenblaupräparaten. Nebst einigen Bemerkungen über das "Pigment-epithel" und die konzentrischen Stützzellen. Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 1-10, pls. i-iii.

- [SCHAPER, A.] Zur Histologie des Kleinhirns der Petromyzonten. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 439-446, figg.
- SCHNEIDER, G. Einiges über Resorption und Excretion bei *Amphioxus lanceolatus*, Yarrell. *Anat. Anz.* xvi, pp. 601-605, figg.
- SCHREINER, K. E. Zur Histologie des Darmkanals bei *Myzine glutinosa*. *Bergens Mus. Aarbog* 1898, No. 1, 16 pp., 3 pls.
- SCOFIELD, N. B. List of Fishes obtained in the Waters of Arctic Alaska. JORDAN'S 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean' iii (Washington, 1899, 8vo), pp. 493-509.
- SELIGMANN, C. G. Supernumerary dorsal fin in a Trout. Reprinted from *Journ. of Pathology and Bacteriology*, Edinburgh and London, October, 1898, 2 pp., fig.
- SEMON, R. Zur vergleichenden Anatomie der Gelenkbildungen bei den Wirbeltieren. *Festschrift C. v. Kupffer*, pp. 353-364, figg., pl. xxxvi.
- . Ueber die Entwicklung der Zahngebilde der Dipnoer. *SB. Ges. Munchen* xv, pp. 75-85, figg.
- . Weitere Beiträge zur Physiologie der Dipnoerflossen, auf Grund neuer, von Mr Arthur Thomson, an gefangenen Exemplaren von *Ceratodus* angestellten Beobachtungen. *Zool. Anz.* xxii, pp. 294-300, fig.
- SEWERTZOFF, A. N. Die Entwicklung des Selachierschädels. Ein Beitrag zur Theorie der korrelativen Entwicklung. *Festschrift C. v. Kupffer*, pp. 281-320, figg., pls. xxix-xxxi.
- . Studien zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Wirbelthierkopfes. I. Die Metamerie des Kopfes des electrischen Rochen (Fortsetzung). *Bull. Soc. Moscou* (2) xii, pp. 393-445, pls. i-iv.
- SMITH, H. M. Fish fauna of the Woods Hole region. *Science* (2) x, pp. 878-881.
- . Notice of a Filefish new to the fauna of the United States. *Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm.* xviii, pp. 273-278, figg., pl. lxiv.
- SMITH, H. M. & BEAN, B. A. List of Fishes known to inhabit the Waters of the District of Columbia and vicinity. *T. c.* pp. 179-187.
- SMITT, F. A. Preliminary notes on the arrangement of the genus *Gobius*, with an enumeration of its European species. *Ofv. Vet. Ak. Forh.* 1899, pp. 543-555.
- SOLGER, B. Mauthner'sche Fasern bei Chimæra. *Morphol. Jahrb.* xxvii, pp. 322-324, fig.
- STARKS, E. C. The osteological characters of the Fishes of the suborder Percosces. *P. U. S. Mus.* xxii, pp. 1-10, pls. i-iii.
- . The osteology and relationships of the Percoidean Fish, *Dinolestes lewini*. *T. c.* pp. 113-120, pls. viii-xi.
- STEINDACHNER, F. A Repertiliák, Amphibiák és Halak Jegyzéke. Széchenyi's Voyage E. Asia (Budapest, 4to), ii, 1897, pp. 651-655.
- STERZI, G. Le meningi spinali dei Pesci. Contributo alla filogenesi delle meningi spinali. *Monit. Zool. ital.* x, pp. 38-42.
- STEWART, A. *Leptichthys*, a new genus of Fishes from the Cretaceous of Kansas. *Amer. Geol.* xxiv, pp. 78 & 79.

- [STEWART, A.] A Preliminary Description of the Opercular and other Cranial Bones of *Xiphactinus*, Leidy. Kansas Quart. viii, pp. 19-21, pls. x & xi.
- *Pachyrhizodus minimus*, a new species of Fish from the Cretaceous of Kansas. T. c. pp. 37 & 38, fig.
- Notice of three new Cretaceous Fishes, with remarks on the *Saurodontida*, Cope. T. c. pp. 107-112.
- Notes on the osteology of *Anogmus polymicrodus*, Stewart. T. c. pp. 117-121, pl. xxxi.
- STORMS, R. Première note sur les Poissons Wemmeliens (Éocène Supérieur) de la Belgique. Mem. Soc. Belge Geol. x, 1898, pp. 198-240, pls. iii-vi.
- SUMNER, F. B. On the early development of the Catfish (*Noturus*). Science (2) ix, pp. 313 & 314.
- SWAEN, A. & BRACHET, A. Étude sur les premières phases du développement des organes dérivés du mésoblaste chez les Poissons téléostéens. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 173-311, pls. xi-xvi.
- THILO, O. Die Entstehung der Luftsäcke bei den Kugelfischen. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 73-87, pls. i & ii.
- Ueber giftige Fische. KB. Ver. Riga xlii, p. 158.
- Ueber die Vorfahren der Schollen. T. c. pp. 175-178.
- ✓ TOMES, C. S. On differences in the histological structure of teeth occurring within a single family—the Gadidae. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xli, pp. 459-469, pl. xxxvi.
- TRAQUAIR, R. H. Report on fossil Fishes collected by the Geological Survey of Scotland in the Silurian Rocks of the South of Scotland. Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. xxxix, pp. 827-864, figg., 5 pls.
- On *Cladodus neilsoni* (Traquair), from the Carboniferous Limestone of East Kilbride. Tr. Geol. Soc. Glasgow xi, 1897, pp. 41-50, pl. iv.
- TROIS, E. F. Sullo *Schedophilus botteri* dell' Heckel. Atti Ist. Veneto lix, p. 65.
- UDDEN, J. A. *Dipterus* in the American Middle Devonian. J. Geol. vii, pp. 494 & 495, fig.
- VAILLANT, L. Note préliminaire sur les collections ichthyologiques recueillies par M. Geay en 1897 et 1898 dans la Guyane française et le contesté franco-brésilien. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 154-156.
- *Protopterus retropinnis* et *Ectodus foæ*. T. c. pp. 219-222.
- De la structure spéciale des épines chez les Apogonini et quelques autres Poissons Acanthoptérygiens. Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 174-176, figg.
- VORIS, J. H. Material for the study of the variation of *Pimephales notatus* (Rafinesque) in Turkey Lake and in Shoe and Tippecanoe Lakes. P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 233-239.
- ✓ WAITE, E. R. Scientific results of the trawling expedition of H.M.C.S. "Thetis." Fishes. Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, pp. 1-132, pls. i-xxxi.
- *Regalecus glesne*, Ascanius.—An addition to the fauna of New South Wales. Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 163-165.
- *Lampris luna*, Gmelin. Its occurrence in New Zealand waters. T. c. pp. 166 & 167.

- WELLBURN, E. D. Some Fish remains found in the Yorkshire Millstone Grits. P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, pp. 395-399, pl. lx.
- . On the Fish fauna of the Lower Coal Measures of the Halifax and Littleborough districts. T. c. pp. 419-432, pls. lxi & lxii.
- WESTBERG, P. Ueber die Fischgattung *Scaphirhynchus* (Spatenschnabel). KB. Ver. Riga xlii, pp. 159 & 160.
- WHEELER, M. W. The development of the urinogenital organs of the Lamprey. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xiii, pp. 1-88, pls. i-vii.
- WILCOX, M. A. Notes on the occipital region of the Trout, *Trutta fario*. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 151-154.
- WILLIAMSON, H. C. On the Pelagic Fish-eggs and larvæ of Loch Fyne. Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xvii, pp. 79-131, pls. ii-vi.
- WILLISTON, S. W. A new genus of Fishes from the Niobara Cretaceous. Kansas Quart. viii, pp. 113-115, pl. xxvi.
- WITTICH, E. Ueber neue Fische aus dem Mitteloligocenen Meeressand des Mainzer Beckens. Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xviii, 1897, pp. 43-49, pl. v, and xix, 1898, pp. 34-49, i.
- WOODWARD, A. S. On the Cretaceous Fish *Plethodus*. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 353-361, pls. xiii & xiv.
- . Note on *Scapanorhynchus*, a Cretaceous Shark apparently surviving in Japanese Seas. T. c. pp. 487-489.
- . Note on some Cretaceous Clupeoid Fishes with pectinated scales (*Ctenothrissa* and *Pseudoberyx*). T. c. pp. 489-492.
- . Additional notes on some Type specimens of Cretaceous Fishes from Mount Lebanon in the Edinburgh Museum of Science and Art. Op. cit. iv, pp. 317-321.
- . Notes on the teeth of Sharks and Skates from English Eocene Formations. P. Geol. Ass. xvi, pp. 1-14, pl. i.
- . On the fossil Fishes of the Upper Lias of Whitby. Part iv. P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, pp. 455-472, figg., pl. lxviii & lxix.
- . On some new specimens of *Pteraspis cornubica* from the Devonian of Lantivet Bay. Tr. Geol. Soc. Cornwall xii, pp. 229-232.
- . Considerações sobre alguns peixes Terciários dos schistos de Taubaté, Estado de S. Paulo, Brazil. Rev. Mus. Paulist. iii, pp. 63-70, pls. ii-iv.
- YUNG, E. Recherches sur la digestion des Poissons (Histologie et physiologie de l'intestin). Arch. zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 121-201, pl. ix.
- . La digestion gastrique chez les Poissons. Rev. Scient. (4) xi, pp. 65-74.

## II. GENERAL SUBJECT.

GADOW'S classification of Vertebrata, recent and extinct. (London, 1896, 8vo.) Fishes, pp. 1-11.

W. G. RIDGEWOOD, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 46-59, has a paper on the caudal diplospondyli of *Sharks* with general remarks on the constituent elements of



W. SALENSKY, Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 177-183, writes on the development of the paired fins of *Acipenser* and *Ceratodus*, with special reference to the archipterygium-theory.

G. STERZI, Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 38-42, investigates the structure of the membranes of the spine of Fishes.

E. YUNG, Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 121-201, pl. ix, investigates the histology and physiology of the intestine of Fishes, and T. BONDOUY, t. c. pp. 419-460, writes on the function of the pyloric appendages of Teleostean Fishes.

N. B. HARMAN, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. (2) xiv, pp. 1-40, pls. i-vi, investigates the structure and development of the palpebral and oculomotor apparatus in Fishes.

G. H. PARKER & F. K. DAVIS, Science (2) ix, p. 315, give a summary of their researches on the coronary vessels in the hearts of Fishes.

E. YUNG, Rev. Scient. (4) xi, pp. 65-74, writes on the gastric digestion of Fishes.

M. GATTI, Atti Acc. Lincei, Rend. (5) viii, pp. 81-87, remarks on the luminous organs of Fishes.

MAUREL & LAGRIFFE, C.R. Soc. Biol. (11) i, pp. 875-878, have made experiments on the lowest temperature compatible with life in Fishes. They also write, t. c. pp. 915-918, on the comparative action of heat and cold.

E. SANTINI, Naturaliste xxi, pp. 12-14, concludes his article on the sounds produced by Fishes.

H. COUPIN, Rev. Scient. (4) xi, pp. 433-436, writes on commensalism in Fishes.

A. GÜNTHER, P. Linn. Soc. Lond. 1899, pp. 15-38, enumerates, with notes, the Linnean type specimens of Fishes preserved in the collection of the Linnean Society of London.

R. E. CALL publishes a reprint of Rafinesque's *Ichthyologia Ohiensis*, with a bibliography of that author's work on Fishes. Cleveland, 1899, 8vo.

### III. FAUNÆ.

#### ARCTIC OCEAN.

On the Fishes collected in Smith's Sound and Baffin's Bay by the Peary Auxiliary Expedition, 1894. HOLMQVIST, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 214-223.

*Spitzbergen.* On the Fishes collected by the Swedish Expedition under Prof. Nathorst: E. LOENNEBERG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 9, 36 pp.

*Behring Sea.* On the Fishes: JORDAN & GILBERT, in JORDAN's 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific,' iii, pp. 433-509.

*Arctic Alaska.* On a collection of Fishes: N. B. SCOFIELD, in JORDAN's 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific,' iii, pp. 493-509.

#### EUROPE.

*Scotland.* On the Pelagic Fish-Eggs and larvæ of Loch Fyne: H. C. WILLIAMSON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xvii, pp. 79-131.

*Shropshire.* Pp. 227-248 of E. FORREST's Fauna of Shropshire deal with the Fishes.

*Iceland.* On additions to the Marine Fish-fauna: B. SEMUNDSSON, Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 407-411 & 420-424.

*Norway.* On little-known or rare Fishes: J. A. GRIEG, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3. K. DAHL, Norske Selsk. Skr. 1898, No. 10, reports on observations made in the Trondjemsfjord in 1898.

*France.* Vol. VI. of ACLOQUE's Faune de France contains a list, with synopsis, of the Fishes. E. MOREAU's article on the Fishes of the Department Yonne is concluded in Bull. Soc. Yonne lii, pp. 3-82.

*Germany.* L. BUXBAUM, Zool. Garten xl, p. 90, reports on the migrations of fishes in the River Main during the spring of 1898.

*Switzerland.* V. FATIO, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 35-44, makes general remarks on the distribution, adaptation, and variation of the Fishes of Switzerland.

*Carinthia.* V. HARTMANN, Jahrb. Mus. Karnten xxv, pp. 1-48, enumerates and describes the Fishes.

*Italy.* A. CARUCCIO, Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 75-82, gives a list of the Fishes of the Province Rome preserved in the Zoological Museum of Rome University.

*Caucasus.* L. BERG has notes on the Fish-fauna, Mittheil. Kaukas. Mus. i, pp. 37-80. S. KAMENSKY deals with the Cyprinoids. Cyprinoiden der Kaukasusländer. Tiflis, 1899. G. RADDE, Samml. Kaukas. Mus. i, Zool. pp. 299-324, gives a list of the Fishes in the Tiflis Museum.

## ASIA.

*Transcaucasia and N. W. Persia.* On the Fishes of the South-Western district of Transcaucasia. K. M. DERJUGIN, Annuaire Mus. St Petersburg. 1899, pp. 148-171. On some Fishes collected by Mr R. Günther on his expedition to Lake Urmi: A. GÜNTHER, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 381-391.

*China.* On some Fishes collected by Count Széchenyi's Expedition. STEINDACHNER, Széchenyi's Voy. E. Asia (Budapest, 4to), ii, 1897, pp. 653-655. On a small collection of Fishes: H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 179-182.

*Indian Ocean.* A. ALCOCK has prepared a descriptive Catalogue of the Deep-Sea Fishes in the Indian Museum (Calcutta, 1899, 4to, 211 pp.). Also a Guide to the Fish-gallery of the same Museum (Calcutta, 1899, 8vo, 92 pp.).

## AFRICA.

*Nile.* On the state of our knowledge of the Fishes: J. ANDERSON, Nature, lix, p. 399.

*Gold Coast.* On some freshwater Fishes: GÜNTHER, P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 716-732.

*Congo.* Descriptions and figures of new Fishes: BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, pp. 39-128, pls. xx-xlvi.

*Lake Tanganyika.* On a collection of Fishes made by the Congo Free State Expedition under Lieut. Lemaire: BOULENGER, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, pp. 87-96, pls. xviii-xx.

## AMERICA.

S. GARMAN describes the Deep-sea Fishes collected by the "Albatross" expedition off the West coasts of Mexico, and Central and South America. Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, 431 pp., 97 pls.

*Alaska.* On the *Salmonidae*: J. F. MOSER, Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, pp. 1-178. On a collection of tide-pool Fishes from Kadiak Island: C. RUTTER, t. c. pp. 189-192.

*Ontario.* On a collection of Fishes from Muskoka and Gall Lakes : S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, pp. 307-310.

*Massachusetts.* On rare species of which examples were observed in 1899 in the Woods Hole Region : H. M. SMITH, Science (2) x, pp. 878-881.

*Long Island.* On the Fishes of the South Shore : T. H. BEAN, Science (2) ix, pp. 52-55.

*District of Columbia.* List of the Fishes, by H. M. SMITH & B. A. BEAN, Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, pp. 179-187.

*Florida.* List of the Fishes : EVERMANN & KENDALL, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, pp. 35-103.

*S. E. United States.* On investigations in Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas : EVERMANN, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, pp. 287-310.

*Washington Territory.* On some Fishes from the Olympic Mountains : S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, pp. 225-232.

*California.* On a collection from the vicinity of Santa Catalina Island and Monterey Bay : C. H. GILBERT, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, pp. 25-29, pls. i & ii.

*Revillagigedo Archipelago.* On a collection of Fishes : JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, pp. 273-284.

*Central America.* On the collection of Fishes made by Dr E. Festa : BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 346, 4 pp.

*Jamaica.* List of fishes collected at Port Antonio : H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 118 & 119.

*Puerto Rico.* Descriptions of new Fishes : EVERMANN & MARSH, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, pp. 351-362.

*Venezuela.* List of Fishes collected by M. Geay in the Apuré River : PELLEGRIN, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 156-159.

*French Guiana.* On the Fishes collected by M. Geay : VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 154-156.

*Ecuador.* BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 335, 8 pp., concludes the list of the Fishes collected by Dr E. Festa.

*Peru.* On the marine Fishes : J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 324-364.

*Chili.* F. J. DELFIN, Rev. Chilena ii & iii, has lists of Chilean Fishes.

*Argentina.* On additions to the fish-fauna : C. BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, pp. 91-97 & 165-174.

## AUSTRALIA.

Descriptions of new genera and species by J. DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, pp. 154-186.

*Coast of New South Wales.* E. R. WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, pp. 1-132, described the Fishes obtained by the "Thetis" Expedition.

*Lord Howe Island.* Additions to the marine Fish-fauna : J. DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, pp. 730-745.

## FOSSIL FAUNÆ.

*Silurian of the South of Scotland.* On some newly discovered Fishes : TRAQUAIR, Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. xxxix, pp. 827-864.

*Eocene of England.* A. S. WOODWARD, P. Geol. Ass. xvi, pp. 1-14, pl. i, has notes on Selachian teeth from English Eocene formations.

*Lias of Yorkshire.* A. S. WOODWARD, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, pp. 455-472, continues his account of the fossil Fishes of the Upper Lias of Whitby.

*Carboniferous of Yorkshire.* On some Fish-remains : E. D. WILLBURN, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, pp. 395-399, & 419-432.

*Upper Eocene of Belgium.* R. STORMS, Mem. Soc. Belge Geol. x, 1898, pp. 198-240, pls. iii-vi, has a first contribution to the knowledge of the Wemmelian Fishes.

*Upper Lias of France.* H. E. SAUVAGE, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, pp. 193-200, has a note on the *Pachycormidae* of the Upper Lias of Vassy.

*Middle Oligocene of the Mayence Basin.* On some Fish-remains: E. WITTRICH, Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xviii, 1897, pp. 43-49, & xix, 1898, pp. 34-49.

*Eocene of Roumania.* On some Fish-remains: F. PRIEM, Bull. Soc. geol. France (3) xxvii, pp. 248-252.

*Cretaceous of Mt. Lebanon.* Additional notes on some type specimens in the Edinburgh Museum: A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 317-321.

*Eocene of Egypt.* On some Fish-remains: F. PRIEM, Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 241-251.

*America.* O. P. HAY, Science (2) x, p. 682, estimates at 1110 the number of species of fossil Fishes known from North America.

*Jurassic of South Dakota.* On some Fishes: EASTMAN, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. x, pp. 397-408, figg.

*Tertiary of Brazil.* On some Fish-remains from Taubaté, Prov. S. Paulo: A. S. WOODWARD, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, pp. 63-70, and H. v. IHERING, t. c. pp. 71-75.

*Cretaceous of Patagonia.* On some Fish-remains: AMEGHINO, Sin. Geol.-pal., Suppl. pp. 10 & 11.

#### IV. REFERENCES ARRANGED SYSTEMATICALLY.

##### TELEOSTOMI.

##### TELEOSTEI.

E. W. L. HOLT, Ann. Mus. Marseille, Zool. v, No. 2, 128 pp., 9 pls., has a memoir on the development of Teleosteans in the Gulf of Marseilles.

E. C. STARKS, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, pp. 1-10, pls. i-iii, writes on the osteological characters of *Mugil*, *Atherina*, and *Sphyræna*.

On the structure of the dorsal spines of *Apogon* and a few other Acanthopterygian genera: VAILLANT, Proc. Intern. Congr. Zool. 1898, pp. 174-176, figg.

U. DAHLGREN, Science (2) ix, p. 313, gives a summary of his observations on maxillary and mandibular breathing valves in Teleosteans.

G. L. MITCHELL, P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 229-232, figg., writes on aberrant follicles in the ovary of *Cymatogaster*.

C. J. HERRICK, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xviii, pp. 315-320, figg., writes on the peripheral nervous system of Teleosteans.

N. GORONOWITSCH, Mem. Soc. Moscou xxi, 1898, pp. 1-55, 3 pls., has a memoir on the development of the cranial nerves in *Salmo fario*.

G. H. PARKER & F. K. DAVIS, P. Boston Soc. xxix, pp. 163-178, 3 pls., write on the blood-vessels of the heart in *Carcharias*, *Raia*, and *Amia*.

F. B. SUMNER, Science (2) ix, pp. 313 & 314, summarises the results of his investigations in the early development of the Siluroid *Noturus*.

W. FELIX, Anat. Hefte, i, viii, 1897, pp. 249-466, figg., pls. xxiv-xli, has a contribution to the development of *Salmo salar* and *S. fario*.

M. A. WILLCOX, Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 151-154, investigates the development of the occipital region of *Salmo fario*.



J. JABLONOWSKI, Festschr. A. B. Meyer, Abh. Mus. Dresden 1899, No. 8, has a paper on the development of the spinal cord of *Esox lucius*.

A. SWAEN & A. BRACHET, Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 173-311, pls. xi-xvi, study the first phases in the development of the organs derived from the mesoblast in Teleostean Fishes.

W. REINHARD, Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 486 & 487, has a preliminary communication on the signification of the periblast in the development of Teleosteans.

L. BERG, Izv. Obshch. Moskov. lxxxvi, ii, Nos. 9 & 10, has a paper, in Russian, on the parablast of *Esox lucius*.

E. GREGORY, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 711-716, pls. xl & xli, writes on Kupffer's vesicle in *Salmo fario*.

## ACANTHOPTERYGII.

### SERRANIDÆ.

*Percichthys antiquus*, sp. n. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, p. 68, pls. iii & iv, figg. 6 & 7, Tertiary of Taubaté, S. Paulo, Brazil.

*Bostockia*, Casteln., a genus allied to *Macquaria*, defined by DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 166; *B. hemigramma*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 168, coastal streams south of Perth, West Australia.

*Polyprion americanus*, Bl. Schn. On a specimen from the sea of La Plata: BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 93.

✓ *Epinephelides*, g. n., allied to *Epinephelus*: DOUGLAS OGILBY, t. c. p. 169; *E. leai*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 170, Pelsart Island, Houtman Abrolhos Group.

*Serranus agassizii*, Stdr., redescribed by BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 335, p. 2; *S. humeralis*, C. & V., and *conceptionis*, C. & V., notes by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 348 & 349; *S. wemmelensis*, sp. n. (foss.), STORMS, Mem. Soc. Belge Geol. x, 1898, p. 210, pl. v, figg. 1 & 2, Upper Eocene, near Brussels.

*Liopropoma longilepis*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 45, off Pacific Coast of Colombia, 85-100 faths.

*Prionodes baldwini*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, p. 353, Puerto Rico.

*Anthias pulchellus*, sp. n., WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 77, pl. xii, New South Wales.

✓ *Centristomus*, g. n., allied to *Anthias*: GARMAN, t. c. p. 47; *C. signifer*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 48, off Panama, 85-127 faths.

*Callanthias platei*, Stdr. Note by BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 346; *C. platei australis*, subsp. n., DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 173, coast of New South Wales.

✓ *Anagramma*, g. n., for *Callanthias allporti*, Gthr.: DOUGLAS OGILBY, t. c. p. 175.

*Edelia vittata*, Cast., redescribed by DOUGLAS OGILBY, t. c. p. 175.

*Priacanthus carolinus*, Less. Note by JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 278.

✓ *Prolates*, n. n. for *Pseudolates*, Priem nec Macleay: PRIEM, Bull. Soc. geol. France (3) xxvii, p. 252.

*Apogon rueppellii*, Gthr., redescribed by DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 165; *A. atricaudus*, sp. n., JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 277, Socoro and Clarion Islands; *A. macrolepis*, sp. n. (foss.), STORMS, t. c. p. 220, pl. v, figg. 3-7, Upper Eocene, near Brussels.

*Dinolestes*, Klunz. On the skeleton and relationship: STARKS, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 113, pls. viii-xi.

## PRISTIPOMATIDÆ.

- Therapon humeralis*, sp. n., DOUGLAS' OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 177, Pelsart Island, Houtman's Abrolhos.
- Pristipoma conceptionis*, C. & V. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 350; *P. labraciforme*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 335, p. 3, Coast of Ecuador.
- Hæmulon heleneæ*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c., Coast of Ecuador.
- Diagramma macrolepis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo i, p. 50, pl. xxvi, Congo.
- ✓ *Ctenodentex*, g. n. for *Dentex laekeniensis*, Van Ben. (foss.): STORMS, Mem. Soc. Belge Geol. x, 1898, p. 199, pls. iii & iv.
- Mæna osbeckii*, C. & V. = *M. vulgaris*, L., the former name applying to the male, the latter to the female: FACCIOLA, Boll. scient. xix, p. 46.
- Smaris chryselis*, C. & V., is the male of *S. gagarella*, C. & V.: FACCIOLA, t. c. p. 73.

## SQUAMIPINNES.

- ✓ *Atyposoma*, g. n., allied to *Atypichthys*, Gthr., for *A. gurneyi*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. S. Afr. Mus. i, p. 379, pl. ix, False Bay, Cape of Good Hope.

## SPARIDÆ.

- Calamus kendalli*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, p. 354, Puerto Rico.
- Girella multilineata*, sp. n., F. E. CLARKE, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, p. 98, pl. vii, Moturoa, New Zealand.
- Chrysophrys lens*, Ag. (foss.). Note by WITTICH, Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xviii, 1897, p. 45.

## SCORPÆNIDÆ.

- Sebastes thetidis*, sp. n., WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 100, pl. xx, New South Wales.
- Sebastodes introniger*, Gilb. Note by GILBERT, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 26. *S. aleutianus*, Jord. & Everm., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands,' iii, pl. xlviii.
- Sebastopsis xyris*, Jord. & Gilb., redescribed by JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 283.
- Pontinus furcirhinus*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 51, pl. vii, off Galapagos Islands, 66-210 faths.
- ✓ *Ectreposebastes*, g. n., allied to *Sebastes*, for *E. imus*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 53, pls. viii & ix, off Galapagos Islands, 384 faths.
- Scorpenoides popovicii*, sp. n. (foss.): PRIEM, Bull. Soc. geol. France (3) xxvii, p. 248, pl. ii, figg. 27-30, Eocene of Valea Caselor, Roumania.
- Synancia verrucosa*, Bl. Schn. (*S. sanguinolenta*, H. & E.) figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG's Symbolæ physicæ, Zool. pl. iii and Zool. pl. x.

## TEUTHIDIDÆ.

- Teuthis aliala*, Q. & G., redescribed by JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 280; *T. elegans*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 70, pl. I, fig. 2, Cocos Islands.

## BERYCIDÆ.

- Hoplostethus pacificus*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 56, pls. A, x & xi, Galapagos Archipelago, 384 faths.
- Trachichthys mento*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 58, pl. xi, figg. 2-7, off Pacific Coast of Colombia, 259-511 faths.
- ✓ *Paratrachichthys*, g. n. for *Trachichthys trailli*, Hutt.: WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 64.
- Caulolepis subulidens*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 60, pls. B & xii, Gulf of Panama and off Southern California, 776-1832 faths.
- Melamphaes mizolepis*, Gthr., and *lugubris*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. pp. 62 & 63; *M. nigropulvus*, p. 64, pl. D, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 1793 faths., *maxillaris*, p. 66, pl. D, fig. 1, off Pacific Coast of Colombia, 1573 faths., and *frontosus*, p. 67, off Pacific Coast of Mexico, 852-995 faths., spp. nn., id. t. c.
- Anogmus polymicrodus*, Stewart (foss.), redescribed and figured by A. STEWART, Kansas quart. viii, p. 117, pl. xxxi.
- Homonotus pulcher*, J. W. Davis (foss.) = *Pycnosterinx russegeri*, Heck.: A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 319.
- Monocentris gloria-maris*, De Vis, redescribed by DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 163.
- ✓ *Howella*, g. n., type of a new family, *Howellidæ*, compared to *Monocentridæ*, *Anomalopidæ*, and *Holocentridæ*; J. DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, p. 733; *H. brodiei*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 735, Lord Howe Island.

## SCIENIDÆ.

- Otolithus analis*, Jen., *altipinnis*, Stdr., and *peruanus*, Tsch. Notes by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 352 & 353.
- Corvina miacanthus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 335, p. 5, Guayaquil.
- Sciæna gilberti*, sp. n., J. F. ABBOTT, t. c. p. 355, Coast of Peru.

## XIPHIIDÆ.

- Histiophorus gladius*, Brouss. (*triactis*, H. & E.), figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S Symbolæ physicae, pl. x.

## TRICHIURIDÆ.

- Lepidopus atlanticus*, Goode & Bean. On a specimen from Madeira; BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 180; *L. xantusi*, Goode & Bean. Note by JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 276.
- Trichiurides sagittidens*, Winkler (foss.), notes by WITTICH, Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xix, 1898, p. 47, pl. i, fig. 8.
- Trichiurus nitens*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 69, Gulf of Panama, 210-322 faths.
- ✓ *Mucherope*, g. n., allied to *Nealotus* and *Gempylus*: DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, p. 736; *M. latispinis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 737, Lord Howe Island.

## CARANGIDÆ.

- ✓ *Zalocys*, g. n., closely allied to *Lichia*, Cuv.: JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 276; *Z. stilbe*, sp. n., ib. ibid. p. 277, pl. v, Clarion Island.

## CORYPHÆNIDÆ.

- Coryphæna equisetis*, L. Young specimen described by JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 276.  
*Schedophilus botteri*, Heck. Note by E. F. TROIS, Atti Ist. Veneto lix, p. 65.  
*Lampris luna*, Gm. On a second specimen from New Zealand: WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 166.

## SCOMBRIDÆ.

- H. M. CARLOS DE BRAGANÇA, Result. Invest. "Amelia," i, discusses the habits, migrations, and distribution of the various kinds of Tunnies of the coast of Portugal.  
 J. H. MUMMERY, Tr. Odont. Soc. Gt. Brit. xxxi, pp. 62-80, pls. i & ii, has a paper on the teeth of *Echeneis*.  
*Scomber scombrus*, L. On the races and migrations: GARSTANG, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, p. 902. On its habits on the American Coast: P. MOORE, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 1.  
*Pelamys chilensis*, C. & V. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 345.  
*Dictyodus lingulatus*, H. v. Mey. (foss.). Notes by WITTICH, Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xix, 1898, p. 40, pl. i, fig. 9.

## TRACHINIDÆ.

- C. PHISALIX, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 256-258, has made experiments on the poison of *Trachinus vipera* and *T. draco*.  
*Aphritis gobio*, Gthr. Note by BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 173.  
*Pinguipes semifasciatus*, C. & V., redescribed by BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 172.  
*Parapercis ocellaris*, sp. n., WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 109, pl. xxiv, New South Wales.  
*Lopholatilus chamaeleonticeps*, Goode & Bean: H. C. BUMPUS, Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, p. 321, gives a full account of its reappearance.  
*Chiasmodon subniger*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 73, W. Coast of Mexico, 919 faths.  
*Kathetostoma averruncus*, Jord. & Bollm., redescribed by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 74.

## BATHYMASTRIDÆ.

- Bathymaster signatus*, Cope, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seal Islands of North Pacific,' iii, pl. lxxviii.

## BATRACHIDÆ.

- Porichthys notatus*, Gir. On the phosphorescent organs: C. W. GREENE, J. Morphol. xv, p. 667, pls. xxxviii-xl.

## PSYCHROLUTIDÆ.

- ✓ *Gilbertidia*, n. n. for *Gilbertina*, Jord. & Starks, 1895, nec Morlet: BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, 1898, p. 42.



## PEDICULATI.

- Lophius gracilimanus*, sp. n., ALCOCK, Descr. Cat. Deep-Sea Fishes Ind. Mus. p. 54, off Malabar Coast, 68-148 pp.; *L. patagonicus*, sp. n. (foss.): AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Suppl. p. 10, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- Lophiomus spilurus*, p. 77, and *caulinaris*, p. 79, spp. nn., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, Gulf of Panama, 127-259 faths.
- ✓ *Dolopichthys*, g. n., allied to *Ceratius*, for *D. allector*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 81, pls. xiii-xv, off Cocos Islands, 770 faths.
- Chaunax coloratus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 83, pls. c, xvi & xvii, off Cocos Islands, 978 faths.
- Oncocephalus porrectus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 86, off Cocos Islands, 66 faths.
- Zalientes elator*, Jord. & Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 88.
- ✓ *Halieutopsis*, g. n., allied to *Halieutæ*: GARMAN, t. c. p. 89, for *H. tumifrons*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 90, pl. xxv, off Galapagos Islands, 1322-1360 faths.
- Dibranchius hystrix*, p. 92, pl. xxiii, *scaber*, p. 94, pl. xxiv, and *asper*, p. 95, spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c., off Coasts of Mexico and Central America, 660-1270 faths.
- ✓ *Dibranchopsis*, g. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 96, for *Halieutæ spongiosa*, Gilb., which is described and figured, p. 97, pl. xx.
- ✓ *Dibranchichthys*, g. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 99, for *D. nudivomer*, sp. n., id. ibid., off Pacific Coast of Colombia, 695-730 faths.
- Malthopsis sparsa*, p. 101, pl. xviii, *erinacea*, p. 103, pl. xix, *spinosa*, p. 104, pl. xxii, and *spinulosa*, p. 106, pls. xxi & xxvi, spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c., W. Coasts of Mexico & Central America, 242-680 faths.

## COTTIDÆ.

- Cottus pœcilopus*, Heck., distinguished from *C. gobio*, L.: G. ANDERSSON, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, No. 3.
- Ceratocottus dicorans*, Pall., and *lucasi*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands,' pl. lvi & lvii.
- Gymnocanthus pistilliger*, Pall., and *galeatus*, Bean, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pls. lviii & lix.
- Argyrocottus zanderi*, Herz., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lx.
- Myoxocephalus nivosus*, Herz., *polyacanthocephalus*, Pall., *stelleri*, Til., *mednius*, B. A. Bean, *niger*, Bean, *verrucosus*, Bean, and *axillaris*, Gill, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pls. lxi-lxvii.
- Porocottus quadratus*, B. A. Bean, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxvii b.
- Oncocottus hexacornis*, Richards., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxviii.
- Nautiscus pribilovius*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxix.
- Archistes plumarius*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. liii.
- Stelgistrum steinegeri*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. liv.
- Enophrys claviger*, C. & V., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lv.
- Sigmistes cauias* (Rutter) Jord. & Everm., described and figured by RUTTER, Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, p. 190.
- Radulinus boleoides*, sp. n., GILBERT, Rep. U. S. Fish Comm. f. 1898, p. 26, pl. i, off Californian Coast.
- Icelus hamatus*, Kröy. Notes by GRIEG, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3, p. 1, and by HOLMQVIST, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 217.

- Gymnacanthus ventralis*, C. & V. Note by LOENNBERG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 9, p. 4.  
*Centridermichthys uncinatus*, Rhdt. Note by LOENNBERG, t. c. p. 7.  
*Trigla gurnardus*, L. On migratory movements and rate of growth : FULTON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xvii, p. 210.  
*Lepidotrigla modesta*, sp. n., WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 106, pl. xxiii, New South Wales.  
✓ *Pterygotrigla*, n. n. for *Hoplonotus*, Guichen. nec Blanch.: WAITE, t. c. p. 108.  
*Prionotus frontalis*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 108, Gulf of Panama, 56 faths.  
*Peristedium barbigier*, p. 110, and *crustosum*, p. 112, pl. A, fig. 2, spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c., Gulf of Panama, 56-182 faths.

## CATAPHRACTI.

- Brachyopsis rostratus*, Til., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands' iii, pl. lxx.  
*Podothecus hamlini*, J. & G., and *thompsoni*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pls. lxxi & lxxii.  
*Averuncus sterletus*, sp. n., GILBERT, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 27, pl. ii, off Californian Coast.

## DISCOBOLI.

- Cyclopterus spinosus*, Fabr. Notes by LOENNBERG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 9, p. 17.  
*Liparis cyclostigma*, Gilb., and *herschelinus*, Scofield, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur-Seal Islands of N. Pacific' iii, pls. lxxiii & lxxiv.  
*Careproctus longifilis*, Garm., redescribed and figured by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 115, pls. xxvii & xxviii, fig. 1, and xxix, fig. 5.  
*Paraliparis fimbriatus*, Garm., redescribed and figured by GARMAN, t. c. p. 116, pl. D, fig. 3, and xxix, fig. 1; *P. grandiceps*, p. 117, pl. xxix, fig. 4, Gulf of California, 1588 faths., *attenuatus*, p. 118, pls. xxvii & xxviii, fig. 3, and xxix, fig. 2, off Cocos Ids., 902 faths., *angustifrons*, p. 119, pls. xxvii & xxviii, fig. 4, and xxix, fig. 3, off Cape Mala, 511 faths., and *latifrons*, p. 120, pls. xxvii & xxviii, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 1793 faths., spp. nn., id. ibid.  
*Crystallichthys mirabilis*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pls. lxxv & lxxvi.  
*Prognurus cypselurus*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxxvii.

## CEPOLIDÆ.

- Cepola*, L. Remarks on the species, by DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 182; *C. australis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 185, Port Jackson.

## HETEROLEPIDOTIDÆ.

- Hexagrammus*, Stell. Synopsis of the species: JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seal Islands of N. Pacific' iii, p. 451; *H. octogrammus*, Pall., p. 449, pl. 1, and *lagocephalus*, Pall., p. 450, pls. li & lii, described and figured, id. ibid.

## GOBIIDÆ.

- Gobius*, Art. Synopsis of the European species: F. A. SMITT, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, pp. 543-555; *G. capito*, C. & V. Recorded from the Coast of Brittany by BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 229; *G. scorpioides*, Coll. Notes by GRIEG, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3, p. 8; *G. caruleo-punctatus*, Rüpp. (*pavoninus*, H. & E.), fig. 4, *cryptocentrus*, C. & V. (*fasciatus*, H. & E.), fig. 5, *hoplopomus*, C. & V. (*pulcher*, H. & E.), fig. 6, and *semidoliatus*, C. & V. (*Priolepis mica*, H. & E.), figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S *Symbolæ physicæ*, pl. ix; *G. arundelii*, sp. n., S. GARMAN, P. New Engl. Zool. Club i, p. 63, Shores of Clipperton Is., E. Pacific; *G. bayamonensis*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, p. 355, Puerto Rico.
- ✓ *Proterorhinus*, subg. n., for *G. marmoratus*, Pall., SMITT, t. c. p. 544.
- ✓ *Eichvaldia*, subg. n., for *G. caspius*, Eichw., SMITT, t. c. p. 545.
- ✓ *Mugilogobius*, subg. n., for Indian and Japanese species: SMITT, t. c. p. 552.
- Bollmannia boqueronensis*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, t. c. p. 356, Puerto Rico.
- Crystallogobius nilssonii*, Düb. & Kor. Note on the eggs: GRIEG, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3, p. 10, fig.
- Microgobius meeki*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, t. c. p. 356, Puerto Rico.
- Asterropteryx semipunctatus*, Rüpp. (*Priolepis auriga*, H. & E.), figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S *Symbolæ physicæ*, pl. ix, fig. 7.
- Sicydium cognita*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, t. c. p. 355, Puerto Rico.
- ✓ *Oreogobius*, g. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 125; *O. rosenbergii*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 126, Andes of Ecuador.
- Callionymus atrilabiatus*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 122, between Malpelo Is. and Isthmus of Panama, 112-127 faths.

## BLENNIIDÆ.

- Petroscirtes*, Rüpp. *Omobranchus fasciolatus*, H. & E., figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S *Symbolæ physicæ*, pl. ix, fig. 1.
- Salarias fasciatus*, Bl. (*ornatus*, H. & E.) and *flavo-umbrinus*, Rüpp. (*dama*, H. & E.), figured, op. cit. pl. ix, fig. 2; *S. insulæ*, p. 741, and *alboapicalis*, p. 742, spp. nn., DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, Lord Howe Is.
- ✓ *Gillias*, g. n., allied to *Enneanectes*, Jord. & Everm., for *G. jordani*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, p. 357, Puerto Rico.
- Malacoctenus culebræ*, *moorei*, and *puertoricensis*, spp. nn., EVERMANN & MARSH, t. c. pp. 357 & 358, Puerto Rico.
- ✓ *Auchenistius*, g. n., allied to *Auchenopterus*, for *A. stahli*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, t. c. p. 359, Puerto Rico.
- Auchenopterus albicaudus*, *rubescens*, *cingulatus*, and *fajardo*, spp. nn., EVERMANN & MARSH, t. c. pp. 360 & 361, Puerto Rico.
- Entomacrodus cruentatus*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 123, pl. I, fig. 1, off Cocos Is.
- Opisthocentrus ocellatus*, Til., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands' iii, pl. lxxix.
- Photis pictus*, Kner, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxxx a.
- Enedrias nebulosus*, Schleg., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxxx b.
- ✓ *Coralliozetus*, g. n., probably related to *Ophioblennius*, for *C. cardonæ*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, t. c. p. 362, Puerto Rico.
- Lumpenus medius*, Rhdt., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxxxii.

## MASTACEMBELIDÆ.

*Mastacembelus paucispinis*, p. 55, pl. xxviii, fig. 3, Congo, *brachyrhinus*, p. 55, pl. xxviii, fig. 4, Congo, and *ellipsifer*, p. 126, pl. xlvii, fig. 4, L. Tanganyika, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i.

## PROTOSPHYRÆNIDÆ.

*Protosphyraena gigas*, sp. n. (foss.), A. STEWART, Kansas quart. viii, p. 110, Cretaceous of Kansas.

*Empo lisbonensis*, sp. n. (foss.), A. STEWART, t. c. p. 111, Cretaceous of Kansas.

## SAURODONTIDÆ.

Remarks by A. STEWART, Kansas quart. viii, p. 109.

*Xiphactinus*, Cope. On some cranial bones: A. STEWART, t. c. p. 19, pls. x & xi; *X. brachygnathus*, sp. n. (foss.), id. ibid. p. 107, Cretaceous of Kansas.

## ATHERINIDÆ.

*Basilichthys regillus*, p. 339, *octavius*, p. 340, and *jordani*, p. 341, spp. nn., J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, Coast of Peru.

✓ *Pisciregia*, g. n., allied to *Atherinopsis*, for *P. beardalei*, sp. n., J. F. ABBOTT, t. c. p. 342, Coast of Peru.

## GASTROSTEIDÆ.

*Gastrosteus cataphractus*, Pall. Note by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur-Seal Islands of N. Pacific' iii, p. 443.

## CENTRISCIDÆ.

*Macrorhamphosus scolopax*, L., var. n. *elevatus*, WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 59, pl. vii, fig. 1, New South Wales.

## GOBIESOCIDÆ.

*Lepadogaster stictopteryx*, sp. n., HOLT & BYRNE, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 589, Coasts of England and Scotland.

## LABYRINTHICI.

*Anabas*, Cuv. (*Ctenopoma*, Ptrs.). On the Congo species: BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 242; *A. fasciolatus*, sp. n., id. ibid., Upper Congo.

## TRACHYPTERIDÆ.

*Regalecus glesne*, Ascan. On a specimen from Port Jackson: WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 163.

## NOTACANTHIDÆ.

*Notacanthus spinosus*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 301, pl. 1, fig. 4, Gulf of Panama, 322-458 faths.



*ACANTHOPTERYGII PHARYNGOGNATHI.*

## POMACENTRIDÆ.

- Micropathodon bairdii*, Gill, redescribed by JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 282.  
*Azurina hirundo*, Jord. & McGregor, figured by JORDAN & MCGREGOR, t. c. pl. vii.

## LABRIDÆ.

- Labrus trilobatus*, Lacép. (*radiatus*, H. & E.), and *lunulatus*, Forsk., figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG's *Symbolæ physicae*, pl. viii.  
 ✓ *Teleogramma*, g. n., allied to *Acantholabrus*, C. & V., for *T. gracile*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 53, pl. xxviii, fig. 2, Mouth of Congo.  
*Doratonotus decoris*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1899, p. 354, Puerto Rico.  
*Pseudoscarus gymnognathus*, Blkr., redescribed by DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 179.  
*Scarus priacrus*, sp. n. (foss.), WITTICH, Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xix, 1898, p. 44, Middle Oligocene, Mayence Basin.  
*Pharyngodopilus lepsi*, sp. n. (foss.), WITTICH, t. c. p. 42, pl. i, fig. 5, Middle Oligocene, Mayence Basin.

## CICHLIDÆ.

Synopsis of the African Genera: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 99.

- Lampologus lemairii*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, p. 88, pl. xviii, fig. 1, L. Tanganyika; *L. hecqui*, p. 115, pl. xlv, fig. 1, L. Tanganyika, *brevis*, p. 115, pl. xlv, fig. 2, L. Tanganyika, *tumbanus*, p. 116, pl. xlv, fig. 3, L. Tumba, Congo, *tretiocephalus*, p. 117, pl. xlv, fig. 4, and *tetracanthus*, p. 118, pl. xlv, fig. 5, L. Tanganyika, spp. nn., id. Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i.  
*Heros festa*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 335, p. 6.  
*Acara rivulata*, Gthr. Note by BOULENGER, t. c. p. 5.  
*Crenicichla vittata*, Heck. Note on a specimen from the R. Paraguay: BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 169; *C. saxatilis*, L. On Uruguay specimens: id. ibid. p. 170.  
*Paratilapia dewindti*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, p. 88, pl. xviii, fig. 2, L. Tanganyika; *P. cerasogaster*, p. 118, pl. xlv, fig. 1, L. Leopold II, Congo, *moeruensis*, p. 119, pl. xlv, fig. 2, L. Mweru, *demeusii*, p. 120, pl. xlv, fig. 3, Congo, and *macrocephala*, p. 121, pl. xlv, fig. 4, L. Mweru, spp. nn., id. Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i.  
 ✓ *Trematocara*, g. n., allied to *Paratilapia*, for *T. marginatum*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, p. 89, pl. xix, fig. 1, L. Tanganyika.  
 ✓ *Pseudoplesiops*, g. n., allied to *Paratilapia*, BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 121; *P. nudiceps*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 122, pl. xlv, fig. 6, Congo.  
 ✓ *Grammatotria*, g. n., allied to *Paratilapia*, for *G. lemairii*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, p. 90, pl. xviii, fig. 3, L. Tanganyika.  
*Pelmatochromis ocellifer*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 104, Congo.  
*Hemichromis tersquamatus*, sp. n., GÜNTHER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 717, pl. xlii, fig. B, Gold Coast. [= *Pelmatochromis guentheri*, Sauv.—Rec.]

- Ectodus descampsi*, Blgr., redescribed and figured by BOULENGER, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, p. 90, pl. xix, fig. 2; *E. melanogenys* and *longianalis*, spp. nn., id. ibid. p. 91, pl. xix, figg. 3 & 4, L. Tanganyika; *E. foæ*, sp. n., VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, p. 221, L. Tanganyika.
- ✓ *Xenotilapia*, g. n., allied to *Ectodus*, for *X. sima*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 92, pl. xix, fig. 5, L. Tanganyika.
- Tilapia*, Smith. Revision of the species by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, pp. 105-140; *T. aurata*, Blgr., figured, id. ibid. pl. xii, fig. 3; *T. lepidura*, p. 116, Lower Congo and Angola, *mariaæ*, p. 122, pl. xi, fig. 1, Niger Delta, *rostrata*, p. 131, pl. xii, fig. 1, L. Nyassa, *monteiri*, p. 133, Congo, *livingstonii*, p. 134, pl. xi, fig. 2, Zambesi, *zebra*, p. 137, pl. xii, fig. 2, L. Nyassa, and *betsileuna*, p. 139, fig., Madagascar, spp. nn., id. ibid.; *T. cabraæ*, p. 51, pl. xxvii, Chiloango, *flavomarginata*, p. 123, pl. xlv, Congo, *dolloi*, p. 123, pl. xlv, fig. 5, Congo, and *polyacanthus*, p. 124, pl. xlv, fig. 6, L. Mweru, spp. nn., id. Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i; *T. dardennii*, p. 93, pl. xx, fig. 1, L. Tanganyika, *rubropunctata*, p. 93, pl. xx, fig. 2, L. Tanganyika, *microlepis*, p. 94, pl. xx, fig. 3, L. Tanganyika, and *grandoculis*, p. 94, pl. xix, fig. 6, L. Tanganyika, spp. nn., id. Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv.
- ✓ *Steatocranus*, g. n., allied to *Tilapia*, for *S. gibbiceps*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 52, pl. xxviii, fig. 1, Congo.
- ✓ *Xenochromis*, g. n., allied to *Plecodus*, for *X. hecqui*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 125, pl. xlvii, fig. 3, L. Tanganyika.

## ANACANTHINI.

## LYCODIDÆ.

- Bothrocara mollis*, Bean, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur-Seal Islands of N. Pacific' iii, p. 485, fig.
- ✓ *Bothrocaropsis*, g. n., allied to *Bothrocara*, Bean; GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 127; *B. alutonga*, p. 127, pl. xxxii, fig. 2, Gulf of California, 905 faths., *rietalata*, p. 128, pl. xxxiii, fig. 1, off Mariato Point, 695 faths., and *elongata*, p. 129, pl. xxxiii, fig. 2, off Gulf of Panama, 695-1020 faths., spp. nn., id. ibid.
- Gymnelis conorhynchus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 131, pl. xxxi, fig. 2, off Cape Mala, 1793 faths.
- Lycodopsis scaurus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 132, pl. xxxii, fig. 1, Gulf of Panama, 458 faths.
- Lycodes vahlii*, Rhdt., and *frigidus*, Coll. Notes by LOENNSBERG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 9, pp. 23 & 24; *L. gracilis*, Sars, described and figured by COLLETT, Vid. Skrift. 1899, No. 6, 3 pls.; *L. luetkenii*, Collett. Notes by HOLMQVIST, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 221; *L. anguis*, p. 133, pl. xxx, fig. 1, Gulf of California, 800-859 faths., *serpens*, p. 134, Gulf of California, 905 faths., *incinus*, p. 135, pl. xxx, fig. 2, off Cape Mala, 695 faths., and *ciutriifer*, p. 136, pl. xxxi, fig. 1, off Mariato Point, 1672 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- Phucocates suspectus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 137, pl. xxx, fig. 3, off Acapulco, Mexico, 660 faths.
- Lycodolupus fierasfer*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 139.
- Maynea bulbiceps*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 140, pl. E, fig. 1, Pacific Ocean, from Alaska to Gulf of Panama, 109-1005 faths.

## GADIDÆ.

- C. S. TOMES, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xli, pp. 459-469, pl. xxxvi, deals with the differences in the histological structure of the teeth in the *Gadidæ*.

- Gadus saida*, Lepech. Note by LOENNEBERG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 9, p. 21.
- Boreogadus saida*, Lepech., redescribed by SCOFIELD, 'Fur-Seal Islands of N. Pacific' iii, p. 506.
- Eleginus navaga*, Kölreuter, redescribed by SCOFIELD, t. c. p. 507.
- ✓ *Microlepidium*, g. n., for *Lepidion verecundum*, Gilb., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 180; *M. grandiceps*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 181, pl. xliii, figg. 1-5, Gulf of California, 1421 faths.
- ✓ *Leptophycis*, g. n., allied to the preceding, for *L. filifer*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 182, pl. xli, fig. 2, Galapagos Archipelago, 311-385 faths.
- Merluccius angustimanus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 183, pl. xli, fig. 1, off Gulf of Panama, 127-286 faths.
- Antimora rhina*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 185, Gulf of Panama, 695-1020 faths.
- Læmonema gracilipes*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 187, pl. xlii, fig. 1, Gulf of Panama and Galapagos Archipelago, 182-331 faths.
- Physiculus rastrelliger*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 189; *P. longipes*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 188, pl. xlii, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 127-695 faths.
- Bregmaceros longipes*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 191, pl. xliii, figg. 6-9, off Acapulco, Mexico, 94 faths.

## OPHIDIIDÆ.

- Lepophidium emmelas*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 142.
- ✓ *Leucicorax*, g. n., closely allied to *Mixonus*, for *L. lusciosus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 146, pl. xxxviii, S. W. of Acapulco, Mexico, 1879 faths.
- Mixonus caudalis*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 148, pls. xxxvi & xxxix, fig. 2, Tropical E. Pacific, 1322-1667 faths.
- Dicrolene filamentosa*, p. 149, pl. F, fig. 1, off W. Coast of Mexico, 511-1020 faths., *nigra*, p. 150, pl. xxxvii, fig. 2, Tropical E. Pacific, 421-1020 faths., and *pullata*, p. 152, Tropical E. Pacific, 730 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- Porogadus longiceps*, p. 153, pl. F, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 134-1793 faths., *atripectus*, p. 154, pl. xxxvii, fig. 3, Tropical E. Pacific, 772-1293 faths., and *breviceps*, p. 155, Gulf of California, 859-905 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- Monomitopus torvus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 157, pl. xl, fig. 1, off Mariato Point and Gulf of Panama, 458-555 faths.
- Monomeropus malispinosus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 158, pl. xl, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 1020 faths.
- Bassozetes nasus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 159, pl. lxxvii, W. Coast of Mexico, 1672-1879 faths.
- Diplacanthopoma jordani*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c., off Chatham Is., Galapagos, 385 faths.
- Bassosigas stelliferoides*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 161.
- ✓ *Holcomycteropus*, g. n., closely allied to *Neobythites*, GARMAN, t. c. p. 162; *H. digitatus*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 163, pl. xxxvi, fig. 1, Gulf of California, 1201-2322 faths.
- ✓ *Eretmichthys*, g. n., resembling *Bassozetes*, GARMAN, t. c. p. 164; *E. pinnatus*, p. 165, pl. xxxv, figg. 1-4, and *ocella*, p. 166, pl. xxxvii, fig. 1, Tropical E. Pacific, 978-1322 faths.
- Catatyx sinus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 168, pl. E, fig. 2, and pl. xxxix, figg. 3-6, Tropical E. Pacific, 1270-1471 faths.
- ✓ *Pseudonotus*, g. n., resembling *Porogadus*, for *P. acutus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 169, pl. xxxix, fig. 1, Galapagos Archipelago.

- Acanthonus spinifer*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 170, pl. F, fig. 3, N. E. of Malpelo Is., 1772 faths.  
✓ *Sciadonus*, g. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 171; *S. pedicellaris*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 172, pl. F, fig. 4, E. of Cocos Ids., 1010 faths.  
*Lamprogrammus illustris*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 174, pl. xxxiv, off Cape Mala and Gulf of Panama, 511-555 faths.  
✓ *Diancistrus*, g. n. (*Brutiulidae*), allied to *Dinematichthys*. DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, p. 743; *D. longifilis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 744, Lord Howe Is.  
*Ammodytes personatus*, Gir. (*alascanus*, Cope). Note by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur-Seal Islands of N. Pacific' iii, p. 443.

*Macrurus liolepis*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 199; *M. bulbiceps*, p. 194, pl. xlv, fig. 1, E. of Cocos Ids., 978 faths., *bucephalus*, p. 195, pl. xlv, fig. 2, E. Pacific, from Gulf of California to Colombia, *liraticeps*, p. 196, pl. xlv, fig. 1, Galapagos Archipelago, 885 faths., *barbiger*, p. 197, pl. xlv, fig. 2, off W. Coast of Mexico, 676 faths., *capito*, p. 200, off W. Coast of Mexico and Gulf of Panama, 458-493 faths., *leucophaeus*, p. 201, Gulf of Panama, 322 faths., *boops*, p. 202, off W. Coast of Colombia, 511-548 faths., *fragilis*, p. 203, pl. xlv, fig. 1, off Mariato Point and S. W. of Malpelo Is., 1672-1823 faths., *carminifer*, p. 204, pl. xlv, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 322-1020 faths., *gracilicauda*, p. 206, pl. h, fig. 1, off W. Coast of Colombia, 286-458 faths., *orbitalis*, p. 207, pl. xlvii, fig. 1, E. of Cape Mala, 286 faths., *loricatus*, p. 208, pl. xlvii, fig. 2, off Galapagos Ids., 327-331 faths., *cuspidatus*, p. 209, Gulf of California, 905 faths., *convergens*, p. 210, pl. xlviii, fig. 1, off Panama, 695-1020 faths., *lutirostratus*, p. 211, pl. xlviii, fig. 2, off W. Coast of Colombia, 322-511 faths., *anguliceps*, p. 212, pl. g, fig. 1, Gulf of California to Galapagos Ids., 695-1322 faths., *latinus*, p. 214, Gulf of California, 995 faths., *trichiurus*, p. 215, off Mariato Point, 555 faths., *tenuicauda*, p. 216, pl. xlix, fig. 1, Gulf of Panama, 458 faths., and *canus*, p. 217, pl. xlix, fig. 2, off W. Coast of Colombia, 153-210 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv.

*Trachyrhinus helolepis*, Gilb., redescribed and figured by GARMAN, t. c.  
p. 218, pl. G, fig. 2.

*Bogoslavinus clarki*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands' pl. lxxxiii.

- ✓ *Myiocephalus*, n. n. for *Calocephalus*, Gilb. & Cramer, 1897, nec Agassiz:  
BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, 1898, p. 43.

Remarks on the migration of the eyes: A. BEHR, KB. Ver. Riga xlii, p. 174; On the ancestry of Pleuronectoids: THILO, t. c. p. 175.

MARIA SACCHI, Riv. Sci. Biol. 1899, and Boll. Mus. Genova 1899, No. 82, records various cases of anomaly in Mediterranean Pleuronectoids (*Rhombus maximus*, *Pleuronectes fesus*, *Solea vulgaris*).

J. REIBISCH, Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. (2) iv, pp. 233-248, 1 pl., and V. HENSEN, t. c. pp. 249-253, have observations on the number of eggs in *Pleuronectes platessa*. H. C. DANNEVIG, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xvii, pp. 232-247, writes on the rate of growth.

*Hippoglossoides hamiltoni*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands' iii. pl. lxxiv.

*Verasper moseri*, J. & G., 1

W & GILBERT, t. c. pl. lxxv.

- Hippoglossina sabanensis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 346, p. 4, Rio Sabana, Darien; *H. vagrans*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 221, Gulf of Panama, 66 faths.
- Paralichthys adpersus*, Sldr. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 363; *P. tenuirostrum*, sp. n., WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 121, pl. xxviii, New South Wales.
- Engyophrys sancti-laurenti*, Jord. & Bollm., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 222.
- Citharichthys maculifer*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 224, Gulf of Panama, 66 faths.
- Platophrys leopardinus*, Gthr., redescribed by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 225.
- Monolepis maculipinna*, p. 226, pl. lii, figg. 1 & 2, off W. Coast of C. America, 112-210 faths., and *dubiosa*, p. 227, off Acapulco, 141 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- Symphurus atramentatus*, Jord. & Bollm., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 229; *S. varius*, p. 228, Cocos Ids. and off Malpelo Is., 52-112 faths., and *microlepis*, p. 230, pl. lii, fig. 3, Gulf of Panama, 286 faths., spp. nn., id. ibid.
- Cynoglossus microps*, sp. n., STEINDACHNER, Szécheny's Voy. E. Asia ii, p. 655, Hong Kong.

## PHYSOSTOMI.

## SILURIDÆ.

- M. JAQUET, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 129-179, 376-392, pls. i-xiii & xvi-xxiii, has a memoir on the anatomy of *Silurus glanis*, L. The same author, t. c. pp. 786-791, also describes an example of the fish with mutilated tail and reproduced caudal fin. M. JUGE, Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 1-171, writes on the cerebral nerves and musculature of the head of the same Fish.
- Clarias lazera*, C. & V. Remarks on living specimens: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 715; *C. longiceps*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo i, p. 103, pl. xli, fig. 1, Lower Congo.
- ✓ *Euristhmus*, g. n., for *Plotosus elongatus*, Cast., and *Cnidogobius lepturus*, Gthr. DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 154.
- ✓ *Ostophycephalus*, g. n., allied to the preceding: DOUGLAS OGILBY, t. c. p. 155; *O. duriceps*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 156, St Vincent's Gulf, S. Australia.
- Entropius laticeps*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 105, pl. xli, fig. 2, L. Leopold II, Congo.
- ✓ *Parailia*, g. n., allied to *Siluranodon* and *Ailia*: BOULENGER, t. c. p. 105; *P. congica*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 106, pl. xli, fig. 3, Congo.
- Ictalurus furcatus*, Lesueur, and *anguilla*, Everm. & Kend. Notes by EVERMANN, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 305.
- Chrysichthys*, Blkr. Notes on the West African species: GÜNTHER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 718; *C. buettikoferi*, Sldr., figured, id. ibid. pls. xli & xlii, fig. A; *C. walkeri*, p. 720, fig., Gold Coast, *ogowensis*, p. 723, Ogowe, *coriscanus*, p. 724, Corisco Is., *lagoensis*, p. 725, fig., Lagos, *persimilis*, p. 727, fig., pl. xliii, Gaboon, *kingsleya*, p. 728, fig., pl. xlv, fig. A, Ogowe, and *camaronensis*, p. 729, pl. xlv, Camaroon, spp. nn., id. ibid.; *C. wagenari*, p. 39, pl. xx, fig. 1, *punctatus*, p. 107, pl. xlii, fig. 1, and *delhezi*, p. 108, pl. xlii, fig. 2, spp. nn., BOULENGER, t. c., Congo.
- ✓ *Chrysobagrus*, g. n., for *Chrysichthys acutirostris*, Gthr., and allies. BOULENGER, t. c. p. 40; *C. brevibarbis*, p. 40, pl. xxi, fig. 1, and *longibarbis*, p. 41, pl. xxi, fig. 2, spp. nn., id. ibid., Congo.

- ✓ *Gephyroglanis*, g. n., allied to *Chrysichthys* but without teeth on the palate. BOULENGER, t. c. p. 42; *G. congiticus*, p. 42, pl. xx, fig. 2, and *longipinnis*, p. 109, pl. xli, fig. 4, spp. nn., id. ibid., Congo.
- Arius physucanthus*, sp. n., VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, p. 155, Mahury B., French Guiana; *A. iheringi*, sp. n. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, p. 64, pl. ii, fig. 1, and pl. iii, fig. 2, Tertiary of Taubaté, S. Paulo, Brazil.
- Synodontis caudalis*, p. 44, pl. xxii, fig. 1, *depauwi*, p. 45, pl. xxii, fig. 2, *acanthomias*, p. 46, pl. xxiii, *nummifer*, p. 47, pl. xxiv, *decorus*, p. 49, pl. xxv, *soloni*, p. 110, pl. xliii, fig. 1, and *ornatipinnis*, p. 111, pl. xliii, fig. 2, spp. nn., BOULENGER, t. c., Congo.
- Malopterurus electricus*, L. On the electric organ: GOTCH, Science (2) x, p. 963. E. BALLOWITZ brings out a large work on the subject (Jena, 1899, 4to).
- Acestra (Fortovella) kneri*, Sldr., recorded from the R. Parana by BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 165.
- Pygidium schmidti*, Berg, = *Trichomycterus borellii*, Blgr. BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 166.
- Vandellia cirrhosa*, Vand. On the supposed penetration of this fish in the human urethra: C. JOBERT, Arch. parasit. i, 1898, p. 493.

## SCOPELIDÆ.

- G. BRANDES, Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxi, pp. 447-452, remarks on the luminous organs of *Argyrops leucos* and *Chauliodus*.
- Synodus similans*, p. 251, pl. l, fig. 3, off Cocos Ids., and *acutus*, p. 252, S. E. of Cape Mala, 56-127 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv.
- Chlorophthalmus mento*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 253, pl. liv, fig. 1, Gulf of Panama, 206-286 faths.
- Scopelogadus dispar*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 254, pl. liv, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 695-1832 faths.
- Bathypterois ventralis*, p. 256, pl. lv, fig. 1, off W. Coast of Mexico, 660-880 faths., and *pectoralis*, p. 257, pl. x, fig. 1, S. of Malpelo and Gulf of Panama, 885-1132 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- Ipomops agassizii*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 259, pl. h, fig. 2, off W. Coast of Mexico, 1360 faths.
- Myctophum oculum*, p. 260, pl. lvi, fig. 2, off Mariato Point, 1772 faths., *tenuiculum*, p. 262, pl. j, fig. 5, S. of Mariato Point, 100 faths., *luminosum*, p. 263, pl. lv, fig. 2, Galapagos Archipelago, 421 faths., *aurolaternatum*, p. 264, pl. lv, fig. 3, off Malpelo and Culpepper Ids., 918-1993 faths., *nitidulum*, p. 266, pl. lvi, fig. 3, E. Pacific, 100 faths., *laternatum*, p. 267, pl. lvi, fig. 1, W. of Mexico and C. America, 1168 faths., and *atratum*, p. 268, Gulf of California, 1216 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- ✓ *Nematonotus*, g. n., for *Clupea botte*, Pict. & Humb. (foss.) = *Pseudoberyz longispina*, J. W. DAVIS: A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 318.
- Pantopholis dorsalis*, J. W. DAVIS (foss.). Note on the type specimen: A. S. WOODWARD, t. c. p. 320.

## CYPRINIDÆ.

- J. NUSBAUM, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 209-223, figg., has a communication on the anatomical connexion between the organ of hearing and the air-bladder in *Cobitis fossilis*.
- Labeo cyclophynchus*, p. 98, pl. xl, fig. 1, and *nasus*, p. 99, pl. xl, fig. 2, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, Congo.



- Capoëta capoëta*, Güld. Note by L. BERG, Mittheil. Kaukas. Mus. i, p. 42;  
*C. fundulus*, Pall., figured by KAMENSKY, Cyprin. Kaukas. pls. i & ii;  
*C. tinca*, Heck., redescribed by DERJUGIN, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 155; *C. gracilis*, Keyserl. Notes by GÜNTHER, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 383.
- Barbus trispilus*, Blkr. Note by GÜNTHER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 730; *B. caucasicus*, Kessl. (?). Notes by GÜNTHER, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 385; *B. caucasicus*, Kessl., p. 48, *cyri*, De Fil., p. 51, *bulatmai*, Kessl., p. 54, and *mursa*, Güld., p. 57, notes by L. BERG, Mittheil. Kaukas. Mus. i; *B. bulatmai*, Habl., pl. iv, and *ciscaucasicus*, Kessl., pl. v, figured by KAMENSKY, Cyprin. Kaukas.; *B. tauricus*, Kessl., vars. nn. *ronica*, p. 128, pl. iii, Rion, Black Sea, and *artwinica*, p. 129, Artwin, Black Sea, *B. cyri*, De Fil., vars. nn. *tiplissica*, p. 139, and *chaldanica*, p. 141, Caucasus, KAMENSKY, t. c.; *B. taporovanicus*, p. 142, pl. vi, *bortschailicus*, p. 144, pl. vi, *zurzunicus*, p. 148, and *angustatus*, p. 153, spp. nn., id. *ibid.*, Caucasus; *B. congius* and *pleuropholis*, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 100, pl. xl, figg. 3 & 4, Congo.
- Schizothorax*, Gthr. Non-eviscerated specimens considered poisonous as food. THILO, K.B. Ver. Riga xlii, p. 158.
- Diptychus crassilatus*, sp. n., STEINDACHNER, Szécheny's Voy. E. Asia ii, p. 653, Szi-ning-fu, China.
- Gobio persa*, sp. n., GÜNTHER, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 386, pl. xxiii, fig. B, Gader Chai, N. W. Persia.
- Pimephales notatus*, Raf. On individual variations: J. H. VORIS, P. Indiana Ac. 1899, p. 233.
- Ictiobus bubalus*, Raf. Note by EVERMANN, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 307.
- Notropis nux*, Everm., *chamberlaini*, Everm., and *louisiana*, Everm. Notes by EVERMANN, t. c. pp. 307 & 308; *N. muskoka*, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, p. 308, L. Muskoka, Ontario.
- Leuciscus ulanus*, p. 387, pl. xxiv, fig. A, Ula, N. W. Persia, and *gaderanus*, p. 388, pl. xxiv, fig. B, Gader Chai, N. W. Persia, spp. nn., GÜNTHER, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii; *L. furnum*, p. 179, Delai Nor, Mongolia, and *costatus*, p. 180, Tan lan Ho, China, spp. nn., H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- Squalius turcicus*, De Fil., redescribed by L. BERG, Mittheil. Kaukas. Mus. i, p. 59; *S. leucoides*, De Fil., redescribed and figured by DERJUGIN, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 160, pl. ix, fig. 1.
- Chondrostoma colchicum*, sp. n. (KESSLER), DERJUGIN, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 164, pl. ix, figg. 2 & 3, Transcaucasia.
- Barilius*, Ham. Buch. (= *Opsaridium*, Ptrs., *Pelotrophus*, Gthr., *Engraulicypris*, Gthr.). Synopsis of the African species: BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 102; *Engraulicypris pinguis*, Gthr. = *B. sardella*, Gthr., id. *ibid.* p. 103; *B. weeksii*, p. 102, Congo, *kingsleya*, p. 103, Ogowe, and *weynsii*, p. 103, Congo, spp. nn., id. *ibid.*
- Abramis persa*, Gmel. On a variety from Transcaucasia: DERJUGIN, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 167; *A. urmianus*, sp. n., GÜNTHER, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 389, pl. xxiii, fig. A, Urmi R. and Gader Chai, N. W. Persia.
- Alburnus filippii*, Kessl., redescribed by GÜNTHER, t. c. p. 390.
- ✓ *Chelathiops*, g. n., allied to *Chela* and *Pelecus*, for *C. elongatus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 101, pl. xl, fig. 5, Congo.
- Nemachilus persa*, Heck., redescribed by GÜNTHER, t. c. p. 391; *N. barbatulus*, L., var. n. *caucasicus*, L. BERG, Mittheil. Kaukas. Mus. i, p. 67, Caucasus; *N. brandtii*, Kessl., redescribed, id. *ibid.* p. 70. *N. dizoni* and *pechiliensis*, spp. nn., H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 181, Tan lan Ho, China.

- Cobitis sinensis*, Sauv. and Dabry, redescribed by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 182; *C. aurata*, De Fil., redescribed by L. BERG, t. c. p. 73.  
*Homaloptera microstoma*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 228, Sarawak.  
 ✓ *Glanioptis*, g. n., allied to *Homaloptera*, for *G. hanitschi*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 228, Sarawak.

## CHARACINIDÆ.

- Synopsis of the genera of the subfamily *Ichthyoborinæ*: BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 74.  
*Eugnathichthys macroterolepis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 75, pl. xxxiv, fig. 1, Chiloango.  
 ✓ *Paraphago*, g. n., intermediate between *Eugnathichthys* and *Phago*, for *P. rostratus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 76, pl. xxxiv, fig. 2, L. Leopold II, Congo.  
*Phago intermedius*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 77, pl. xxxiv, fig. 3, Congo.  
 ✓ *Neoborus*, g. n., allied to *Ichthyoborus*, for *N. ornatus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 78, pl. xxxiv, fig. 4, Congo.  
*Alestes fuchsi*, p. 83, pl. xxxvi, fig. 1, Congo, *lemairii*, p. 84, pl. xxxvi, fig. 2, L. Mweru, *bimaculatus*, p. 85, pl. xxxvi, fig. 3, L. Leopold II, Congo, and *grandisquamis*, p. 85, pl. xxxv, fig. 3, Congo, spp. nn., BOULENGER, t. c.  
 ✓ *Micralestes*, g. n., for *Alestes acutidens*, Pters., and allies, BOULENGER, t. c. p. 86; *M. humilis*, p. 87, pl. xxxvi, fig. 4, *altus*, p. 88, pl. xxxvi, fig. 5, and *interruptus*, p. 88, pl. xxxvi, fig. 6, spp. nn., id. ibid., Congo.  
*Petersius*, Hilgend. Synopsis of the species: BOULENGER, t. c. p. 89; *P. occidentalis*, sp. n., GÜNTHER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 731, pl. xlv, fig. B, Gold Coast; *P. caudalis*, p. 89, pl. xxxvii, fig. 3, *leopoldianus*, p. 90, pl. xxxvii, fig. 4, *hilgendorfi*, p. 91, pl. xxxvii, fig. 5, and *modestus*, p. 92, pl. xxxvii, fig. 6, spp. nn., BOULENGER, t. c., Congo.  
*Tetragonopterus avus* and *ligniticus*, spp. nn. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, pp. 66 & 67, pls. iii & iv, figg. 3-5, Tertiary of Taubaté, S. Paulo, Brazil.  
*Piabucina festæ*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 346, p. 1, Laguna della Pita, Darien.  
*Anacyrtus* (*Rheoboides*) *bonariensis*, Sldr., and *prognathus*, Blgr. Notes by BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, pp. 95 & 96.  
*Distichodus altus*, p. 80, pl. xxxv, fig. 1, and *noboli*, p. 81, pl. xxxv, fig. 2, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, Congo.  
*Neolebias*, Sldr., is closely allied to *Nannathiops*, Gthr.: BOULENGER, t. c. p. 114; *N. trilineatus*, sp. n., id. ibid., Congo.  
*Bryconethiops microstoma*, Gthr. Variety figured by BOULENGER, t. c. pl. xxxvii, fig. 1; *B. yseuxi*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 32, pl. xxxvii, fig. 2, Congo.  
*Citharinus*, M. & T. Synopsis of the species: BOULENGER, t. c. p. 93; *C. macrolepis*, p. 93, pl. xxxviii, and *gibbosus*, p. 94, pl. xxxix, spp. nn., id. ibid., Congo.  
*Serrasalmo marginatus*, Val. Note by BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 166.  
*Curimatus latior*, Spix. Recorded from the Rio de la Plata by BERG, t. c. p. 94.

## CYPRINODONTIDÆ.

- Rivulus geayi*, sp. n., VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, p. 156, French Guiana.  
*Haplochilus elegans* and *singa*, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 113, pl. xlvii, figg. 1 & 2, Congo.



## AMBLYOPSIDÆ.

Remarks by C. H. EIGENMANN, Science (2) ix, pp. 280-282, figg. & 370.

C. H. EIGENMANN, Arch. Entwickmech. viii, pp. 545-617, figg., pls. xi-xv, has a study of the eyes of the blind Fishes of North America. Also P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 239-241.

C. H. EIGENMANN & A. C. YODER, P. Indiana Ac. 1899, pp. 242-247, figg., write on the ear and hearing of blind Fishes.

*Typhlichthys subterraneus*, Gir. Notes by EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 247, figg.

✓ *Troglichthys*, g. n., for *Typhlichthys rosea*, Eig., EIGENMANN, Science (2) ix, p. 282.

## UMBRIDÆ.

*Umbra crameri*, Müll. Remarks on its movements: KATHARINER, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 346.

## SCOMBRESOCIDÆ.

*Exocoetus ilma*, sp. n., F. E. CLARKE, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, p. 94, pl. vi, New Zealand.

*Exocoetoides minor*, J. W. Davis (foss.). Note on the type specimen: A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. Nat Hist. (7) iv, p. 319.

## GALAXIIDÆ.

On the New Zealand species: F. E. CLARKE, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 78-91.

*Galaxias kokopu*, *postvectis*, and *robinsonii*, spp. nn., F. E. CLARKE, t. c. pp. 88 & 89, pls. iv & v, New Zealand; *G. occidentalis*, sp. n., DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 157, Streams south of Perth, W. Australia.

## MORMYRIDÆ.

Revision of the genera and species: BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898, pp. 775-821.

*Mormyrope parvus*, p. 65, pl. xxxi, fig. 2, *curtus*, p. 66, pl. xxxii, fig. 1, and *nigricans*, p. 66, pl. xxxii, fig. 2, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, Congo.

*Marcusenius nigripinnis*, p. 67, pl. xxxiii, fig. 1, and *pulverulentus*, p. 68, pl. xxxiii, fig. 2, spp. nn., BOULENGER, t. c., Congo.

*Stomatorhinus*, Blgr. Synopsis of the Species: BOULENGER, t. c. p. 69; *S. punctulatus*, p. 69, pl. xxxi, fig. 3, *humilior*, p. 70, pl. xxxi, fig. 4, *corneti*, p. 71, pl. xxxi, fig. 5, and *polylepis*, p. 71, pl. xxxi, fig. 6, spp. nn., id. ibid., Congo.

*Gnathonemus rhynchophorus*, Blgr., skeleton figured by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1898, pl. li; *G. livingstoni*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 803, R. Rovuma; *G. leopoldianus*, p. 72, pl. xxxiii, fig. 3, *schilthuisiae*, p. 73, pl. xxxiii, fig. 4, and *kutuensis*, p. 74, pl. xxxiii, fig. 5, spp. nn., id. Ann. Mus. Congo i, Congo.

## STERNOPTYCHIDÆ.

*Chauliodus barbatus*. n. 271, pl. x, fig. 2, off Mariato Point and Malpelo  
*dentatus*, p. 273, Society Ids., spp. nn.,

- Sternoptyx obscura*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 232, pl. liii, fig. 1, E. Pacific Ocean, 134-1832 faths.
- Argyropelecus lychnus*, p. 234, pl. j, fig. 1, E. Pacific Ocean, 144-2069 faths., *caninus*, p. 235, Indian Ocean off Port Louis Harbour, and *affinis*, p. 237, N. W. Atlantic, 683 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- Polyipnus lateratus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 238, off Barbados, 221 faths.
- Valenciennellus stellatus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 239, pl. liii, fig. 2, off Coast of California, 300 faths.
- Maurolicus oculatus*, p. 241, pl. liii, fig. 3, off Coast of California, 300 faths., and *lucetius*, p. 242, pl. j, fig. 2, E. Pacific Ocean, 100-1832 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.
- ✓ *Lychnopoles*, g. n., closely allied to *Gonostoma*, for *L. argenteolus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 244, pl. liii, fig. 4, Gulf of Panama, 210-286 faths.
- Cyclothone signata*, p. 246, pl. j, fig. 3, Gulf of Panama, 1793 faths., and *aclinidens*, p. 247, pl. j, fig. 4, E. Pacific Ocean, 122-2413 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.

## STOMIATIDÆ.

- Stomias colubrinus*, p. 275, pl. lvii, fig. 1, off Mariato Point, 1672 faths., *hexagonatus*, p. 276, pl. lvi, fig. 5, off Guatemala and Gulf of Panama, and *atriventer*, p. 277, pl. lvi, fig. 4, Gulf of California, 1218 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv.
- ✓ *Dactylostomias*, g. n., for *D. filifer*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 279, pl. lvi, fig. 6, off W. Coast of Mexico and Guatemala, 660-2232 faths.
- Idiacanthus antrostomus*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 280.

## SALMONIDÆ.

- J. F. MOSER, Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, p. 1, figg., reports on the Salmon (*Salmo* and *Oncorhynchus*) of Alaska.
- H. LUNDBORG, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 242-262, figg., pl. xi, has observations on the development of the head in *Salmo salar*.
- B. NÖLDEKE, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx, pp. 517-528, pl. xxvii, writes on the origin of the endocardial epithelium in *Salmo salar*.
- Salmo*, L. J. A. HARVIE-BROWN, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 75, has notes on some varieties of the Scottish species; *S. salar*, L. Biological observations in Holland: P. P. C. HOEK, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) vi, p. 158, pl. vi; *S. trutta*, L. On the existence of a single species in the Caucasus: KAWRAISKY, in RADDE, Samml. Kaukas. Mus. i, Zool. p. 327; *S. furio*, L. C. G. SELIGMANN, Journ. Pathol. and Bacteriol. 1898, describes and figures a trout with a supernumerary rayed dorsal fin situated immediately behind the head; *S. mykiss*, Walb., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands' iii, pl. xliii; *S. umbla*, L., var. *stagnalis*, Fabr. Notes by LOENNBERG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 9, p. 28; *S. clarki jordani* and *declivifrons*, varr. nn., MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. i, pp. 229 & 230, Lake Southerland, Washington Territory; *S. bathæctor*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 227, Lake Crescent, Washington Territory.
- Salvelinus malma*, Walb., and *kundscha*, Pall., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pls. xliv & xlv.
- Coregonus labradoricus*, Rich. = *C. clupeiiformis*, Mitch., T. H. BEAN, Science (2) ix, p. 416.
- Osmerus albatrossis*, J. & G., figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands' iii, pl. xlv.
- Therobromus callorhini*, Lucas, figured by JORDAN & GILBERT, t. c. pl. xlvii.
- Argyrosomus alascanus*, Scofield, figured in JORDAN's 'Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands' iii, pl. xlii.

## OSTEOGLOSSIDÆ.

*Heterotis niloticus*, Ehrenb., figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG's *Symbolæ physicae*, Zool. pl. i, and skeleton and anatomy, Zoot. pls. viii & ix.

## CLUPEIDÆ.

*Clupea alosa*, L., and *C. finta*, L. Observations on the variations and habits in the Lower Rhine: P. P. C. HGEK, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) vi, p. 182, pls. vii-x; *C. fimbriata*, Kner and Stdr. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 332.

*Potamalos notacanthoides*, Stdr. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, t. c. p. 333.

*Pellona (Ilisa) orbigniana*, Val. Note by BERG, *Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires* i, p. 167.

*Pellonula acutirostris*, sp. n., BOULENGER, *Ann. Mus. Congo*, Zool. i, p. 63, pl. xxxvi, fig. 7, Congo.

✓ *Odazothrissa*, g. n., allied to *Pellonula*, for *O. losera*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 64, pl. xxxi, fig. 1, Congo.

*Stolephorus tapirulus*, Cope. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, t. c. p. 335. *S. gilberti* and *garmani*, spp. nn., EVERMANN & MARSH, *Rep. U. S. Fish Comm.* f. 1899, p. 352, Puerto Rico.

*Engraulis ringens*, Jen. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, t. c. p. 336.

*Lewisia ovalis*, J. W. DAVIS (foss.) = *Spaniodon brevis*, Pict. & Humb., A. S. WOODWARD, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (7) iv, p. 319.

*Osmeroides maximus*, sp. n. (foss.), WITTICH, *Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt* (4) xviii, 1897, p. 43, pl. v, figg. 1-3, Middle Oligocene, Mayence Basin.

✓ *Leptichthys*, g. n., related to *Osmeroides*, Ag., for *L. agilis*, sp. n. (foss.), A. STEWART, *Amer. Geol.* xxiv, p. 71, Cretaceous of Kansas.

*Pachyrhizodus minimus*, sp. n. (foss.), A. STEWART, *Kansas quart.* viii, p. 37, fig., Cretaceous of Kansas.

✓ *Ctenothrissa*, g. n., for *Beryx vexillifer*, Pict., *radians*, Ag., and *microcephalus*, Ag. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (7) iii, p. 490.

*Pseudoberyx*, Pict. & Humb. (foss.), is allied to the preceding genus. A. S. WOODWARD, t. c. p. 491.

## SAUROCEPHALIDÆ.

Remarks by O. P. HAY, *Amer. Journ.* (4) vii, p. 299, figg., and *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (7) iii, p. 480.

*Saurocephalus pamphagus*, sp. n. (foss.), id. *ibid.* pp. 303 & 486, fig., Cretaceous, Kansas.

## ALEPOCEPHALIDÆ.

*Bathytroctes alvifrons*, p. 286, pl. lviii, fig. 2, S. of Cape Mala and N. of Culpepper Is., 1360-1793 faths., *alveatus*, p. 287, pl. lviii, fig. 1, S. of Malpelo Is. and E. of Chatham Is., 1132-1322 faths., and *inspector*, p. 288, pl. m, fig. 1, E. of Cocos Is., 1471 faths., spp. nn., GARMAN, *Mem. Mus. Harvard* xxiv.

✓ *Leptochilichthys*, g. n., allied to *Bathytroctes*, GARMAN, t. c. p. 284; *L. agassizii*, sp. n., id. *ibid.* p. 285, pl. lviii, fig. 3, off Galera Point, 1573 faths.

*Narctes pluriserialis*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 289, pl. lvii, fig. 3, off Cocos Is., 1010 faths.

*Alepocephalus asperifrons*, p. 291, pl. lix, fig. 1, Gulf of Panama, 782-1020 faths., *convexifrons*, p. 292, pl. lix, fig. 2, off Acapulco, Mexico, 660 faths., and *fundulus*, p. 293, pl. lvii, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama and

- between Cocos Ids. and Mariato Point, 1270-1672 faths., spp. nn.,  
 GARMAN, t. c.  
*Leptodermis affinis*, sp. n., ALCOCK, Descr. Cat. Deep-Sea Fishes Ind. Mus.  
 p. 182, Bay of Bengal, 753 faths.

## HALOSAURIDÆ.

- Halosaurus attenuatus*, p. 296, pl. lx, fig. 1, N. of Culpepper Is., 1360 faths.,  
 and *radiatus*, p. 298, pl. lx, fig. 2, Gulf of Panama, 259-511 faths.,  
 spp. nn., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv.

## HOPLOPLEURIDÆ.

- ✓ *Leptecodon*, g. n., near *Aspidopleurus*, Pict. & Humb., for *L. rectus*, sp. n.  
 (foss.), WILLISTON, Kansas quart. viii, p. 113, pl. xxvi, Cretaceous of  
 Kansas.

## MURÆNIDÆ.

- Anguilla vulgaris*, Turt. P. GODET, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvi, p. 78,  
 pl. —, and R. CHEVREL, Bull. Soc. Norm. (5) i, 1898, p. 201, review  
 our knowledge of the reproduction and development. On the spawning  
 season on the Coast of New York: E. G. BLACKFORD, Science (2) ix,  
 p. 740; GILL, t. c. p. 820.  
*Uroconger varidens*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 304,  
 pl. lxi, fig. 1, off Mariato Point and off Cape S. Francisco, 259-555  
 faths.  
*Congromuræna prorigera*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 307;  
*C. caudalis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 305, off Cape Mala.  
*Congrosoma evermanni*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 308, pl. lxii, fig. 1, off Cape  
 Mala, 182 faths.  
*Nettastoma melanurum*, Raf., and *N. saga*, Risso. On their distinctive  
 characters: FACCIOLA, Riv. Ital. Sci. Nat. xix, p. 29.  
 ✓ *Eomyrus*, g. n., near *Myrus*, for *E. dolloi*, sp. n. (foss.), STORMS, Mem. Soc.  
 Belge Geol. x, 1898, p. 225, pl. v, figg. 8 & 9 & pl. vi, Upper Eocene,  
 near Brussels.  
*Ophichthys frontalis*, p. 309, Gulf of Panama, 153-242 faths., and *biserialis*,  
 p. 311, Chatham Is., Galapagos, spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.  
*Myrichthys pantostigmus*, sp. n., JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish.  
 Comm. f. 1898, p. 274, pl. iv, Clarion Is.  
*Pseudontophis peninsulae*, Gilb., redescribed by GARMAN, t. c. p. 311.  
*Echidna cocosa*, p. 313, and *scabra*, p. 314, spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c., Cocos  
 Ids.  
*Xenomystax rictus*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 315, pl. n, off W. Coast of  
 Mexico and C. America and Galapagos Ids., 322-511 faths.  
*Chlopsis gilberti*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 316, pl. lxii, fig. 2, Gulf of  
 Panama, 511 faths.  
*Venefica ocella*, p. 318, pl. lxi, fig. 2, off Gulf of Panama, 1067 faths., and  
*tentaculata*, p. 319, pl. m, fig. 2, off W. Coast of Mexico, 660-978 faths.,  
 spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c.  
*Serrivomer sector*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 320, pl. lxiii, E. Pacific Ocean,  
 134-1672 faths.  
*Labichthys bowersti*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 323, pl. lxiv, fig. 1, between  
 Cocos Ids. and Mariato Point, 1471-2232 faths.  
*Nemichthys fronto*, sp. n., GARMAN, t. c. p. 324, pl. lxv, fig. 1, Gulf of  
 Panama and Gulf of California, 458-1588 faths.  
*Lycodontis jordani*, sp. n., EVERMANN & MARSH, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm.  
 f. 1899, p. 352, Puerto Rico.

*Atopichthys esunculus*, p. 327, pl. lxv, fig. 2, *cinctus*, p. 329, pl. lxvi, fig. 2, *dentatus*, p. 330, pl. lxvi, fig. 3, *falcidens*, p. 331, pl. lxvi, fig. 4, *acus*, p. 332, pl. lxvi, fig. 5, *ophichthys*, p. 333, pl. lxvii, fig. 1, *cingulus*, p. 334, pl. lxvii, fig. 2, *lychnus*, p. 335, pl. lxvii, fig. 3, *obtusius*, p. 337, pl. lxvii, fig. 4, and *longidens*, p. 338, pl. lxvii, fig. 5, spp. nn., GARMAN, t. c., E. Pacific Ocean.

#### INCERTÆ SEDIS.

*Plethodus*, Dixon (foss.). Remarks on various remains of *P. expansus*, Dix., and suggestions as to the systematic position of this fish, which is believed to be probably allied to the *Osteoglossidae*, *Elopidae*, and *Albulidae*. A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, p. 353, pls. xiii & xiv.

*Phasgonodus australis*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Suppl. p. 10, Cretaceous of Patagonia.

#### PLECTOGNATHI.

O. THILO, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 73-87, pls. i & ii, writes on the air-sacs of Plectognaths.

✓ *Halimochirus*, g. n. (*Triacanthinae*), *Centriscus*-like in shape, for *H. centriscoides*, sp. n., ALCOCK, P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal 1899, p. 78, Gulf of Manar, 143 faths.

*Alutera monoceros*, Osh. A specimen from the coast of Massachusetts described and figured by H. M. SMITH, Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, p. 273, pl. lxiv.

*Monacanthus setosus*, sp. n., WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 91, pl. xvi, New South Wales; *M. alternans*, sp. n. (?), DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, p. 740, Lord Howe Is.

*Cantherines carolæ*, sp. n., JORDAN & MCGREGOR, Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1898, p. 281, pl. vi, Socorro Is.

*Tetrodon mbo*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, p. 56, pl. xxix, Congo.

#### GANOIDEI.

E. P. ALLIS, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 49-72, discusses the homologies of the squamosal, intercalar, exoccipital, and extrascapular bones of fishes, with special reference to *Amia calva*.

L. MAGGI, Rend. Ist. Lombardo (2) xxxi, p. 1487, pl. v, remarks on the homologies of the roof-bones of the skull in Sturgeons.

S. MOLLIER, Anat. Hefte i, viii, 1897, pp. 1-74, figg., pls. i-x, investigates the development of the paired fins of *Acipenser sturio*.

W. SALENSKI, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, pp. 299-324, pls. xiv-xvi, has a paper in Russian on the development of the vertical fins and dorsal scutes in Sturgeons.

E. P. ALLIS, Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 364-379, replies to some of COLE's criticisms of his work on the cranial nerves and sense-organs of *Amia calva*.

M. JAQUET, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, p. 791, fig., describes an *Acipenser ruthenus* with a supplementary lateral line.

A. C. EYCLESYMER, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 529-536, figg., has a communication on the cleavage of the egg of *Lepidosteus osseus*.

*Amia anglica* and *colenutti*, spp. nn. (foss.), E. T. NEWTON, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 3 & 8, pl. i, Oligocene, Isle of Wight.

- Amiopsis* (?) *dartoni*, sp. n. (foss.), EASTMAN, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. x, p. 406, pl. xlviii, figg. 1 & 2, Jurassic of South Dakota.
- Pholidophorus americanus*, sp. n. (foss.), EASTMAN, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. x, p. 398, pls. xlv-xlvii, Jurassic of South Dakota.
- Pachycormus*, Ag. (foss.). On remains from the Upper Lias of Vassy, France: SAUVAGE, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, p. 193.
- ✓ *Grypodon*, n. n. for *Ancistrodon*, Rosmer nec Pal. de Beauv. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 790.
- Pycnodus phaseolus*, n. n. for *P. fuba*, Leidy nec H. v. Mey. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 788.
- ✓ *Polypsephis*, n. n. for *Microdon*, Ag. nec Meigen. HAY, l. c.
- Lepidotus patagonicus*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Suppl. p. 10, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- ✓ *Paraikichthys*, g. n., near *Lepidotus*, for *P. ornatisissimus*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, l. c., Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- Scaphirhynchus*, Heck. Remarks on the Asiatic species: WESTBERG, KB. Ver. Riga xlii, p. 159.
- Gyrosteus mirabilis*, Ag. (foss.). Various remains described and figured by A. S. WOODWARD, Tr. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, p. 461, pls. lxviii & lxix.
- Acrolepis hopkinsi*, McCoy (foss.). Remains figured by WELLBURN, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, pl. lx, figg. 1-3.
- Elonichthys binneyi*, Traq. (foss.). Specimen described and figured by WELLBURN, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, p. 427, pl. lxii, fig. 1;
- E. scheidi*, sp. n. (foss.), GERHARDT, Bert. Oberrhein. geol. Ver. xxxii, p. 16, figg., Carboniferous of Lenzkirch, Black Forest.
- Benedenius deneensis*, Traq. (foss.). On new specimens: BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, p. 445, pls. ix & x.

## CROSSOPTERYGII.

- Polypterus bichir*, Geoffr. On the life habits: N. R. HARRINGTON, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 721. On the respiratory organs: id. Science (2) ix, pp. 314 & 315; *P. congicus*, Blgr. Young with external gills noticed by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 554, and figured, Ann. Mus. Congo, Zool. i, pl. xxx, fig. 1; *P. delhezi*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 61, pl. xxx, fig. 2, Congo; *P. retropinnis*, sp. n., VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, p. 219, Congo [= *P. palmas*, Ayres.—REC.].

## DIPNOI.

- R. SEMON, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 294-300, fig., has observations on the Dipnoan fins, with special reference to the modes of locomotion in *Ceratodus forsteri*. Remarks by L. KATHARINER, t. c. p. 345.
- R. SEMON, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 353-364, figg., remarks on the articulations in the limbs of *Ceratodus*, and SB. Ges. Munchen xv, pp. 75-85, figg., on the development of the teeth.
- I. G. KERR, Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 292-294, and P. R. Soc. London, pp. 160 & 161, gives an abstract of a paper on the external features in the development of *Lepidosiren paradoxa*.
- Lepidosiren paradoxa*, Fitz. Further notes on Amazonian specimens: GOELDI, P. Z. S. 1898, p. 852, figg.
- Ceratodus iheringi*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Suppl. p. 10, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- ✓ *Redfieldius*, n. n. for *Catopterus*, Redfield nec Ag., HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 789.

- ✓ *Sagenodus textilis*, n. n. for *S. gurlieianus*, Cope, 1897, nec Cope, 1877. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 786.  
*Dipterus*, Sedg. & Murch. (foss.). On a tooth from the Middle Devonian of Iowa: J. A. UDDEN, J. Geol. vii, p. 494, fig.; *D. valenciennesi*, S. & M. On a specimen from the Devonian of Mühlheim on the Rhine: JAEKEL, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok. p. 37; *D. contraversus*, n. n. for *D. radiatus*, Newberry nec Eichw. HAY, l. c.

## OSTRACODERMI.

- Considerations on the relationships and classification of this Subclass: TRAQUAIR, Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. xxxix, p. 843.  
*Pteraspis cornubica*, McCoy. On some new specimens: A. S. WOODWARD, Tr. geol. Soc. Cornwall xii, p. 229.  
*Thelodus scoticus* and *planus*, spp. nn., TRAQUAIR, t. c. pp. 829 & 831, pls. 1, figg. 1-10 & ii, figg. 1-3, Silurian, S. Scotland.  
✓ *Lanarkia*, g. n., allied to *Thelodus*, TRAQUAIR, t. c. p. 832; *L. horrida*, *spinosa*, and *spinulosa*, spp. nn., id. ibid. pp. 832 & 833, pls. iii & iv, Silurian, S. Scotland.  
✓ *Ateleaspis*, g. n., type of a new family (*Ateleaspidæ*) of *Osteostraci*, for *A. tessellata*, sp. n., TRAQUAIR, t. c. p. 834, pl. iv, figg. 6-12, Silurian, S. Scotland.  
*Anaspidæ*. A new Order, provisionally referred to the Ostracoderms, for the new family *Birkeniidae*, TRAQUAIR, t. c. p. 837.  
✓ *Birkenia*, g. n., for *B. elegans*, sp. n., TRAQUAIR, t. c. p. 837, pl. v, figg. 1-4, Silurian, S. Scotland.  
✓ *Lasanius*, g. n., allied to the preceding. TRAQUAIR, t. c. p. 840; *L. problematicus*, and *armatus*, spp. nn., id. ibid. pp. 841 & 842, pl. v, figg. 5-13, Silurian, S. Scotland.

## HOLOCEPHALA.

- H. C. REDEKE, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) vi, pp. 119-127, pl. iv, writes on the kidneys of the Holocephali.  
B. SOLGER, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 322-324, figg., recognises the presence of Mauthner's fibres in the spinal cord of *Chimæra*.  
*Chimæra monstrosa*, L. On the egg: GRIEG, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3, p. 15, figg.

## ELASMOBRANCHII.

- O. JAEKEL, Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 249-258, figg., and Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok. pp. 56-60, figg., discusses the condition of the jaws and pectoral arch in *Acanthodes bronni*, which he regards as proving the origin of both from visceral arches.  
W. G. RIDGEWOOD, Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 346-348, figg., remarks on the basibranchial skeleton of *Echinorhinus spinosus*.  
H. F. E. JUNGENSEN, Danish Ingolf-Expedition ii, pt. 2 (88 pp., figg., 6 pls.), writes on the claspers or copulatory organs of Selachians.  
H. C. REDEKE, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2), vi, pp. 127-135, pl. v, remarks on anomalous genital organs and egg-capsules in Skates.  
A. N. SEWERTZOFF, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 281-320, figg., pls. xxix-xxx, investigates the development of the skull in *Acanthias* and *Pristiurus*.  
J. RÜCKERT, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 581-704, figg., pls. lii-lix, has a memoir on the early stages in the development of Elasmobranchs.

- A. N. SEWERTZOFF, Bull. Soc. Moscou (2) xii, pp. 393-445, pls. i-iv, continues his contribution to Selachian embryology, dealing with the metamery of the head of *Torpedo*.
- C. K. HOFFMANN, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 325-414, figg., pls. xiv-xviii, continues his embryological investigations on Selachians, dealing with the dorsal nerve-roots of the head-somite.
- H. BRAUS, Morphol. Jahrb. xxvii, pp. 415-496, 501-628, figg., pls. xix-xxv, deals with the development of the musculature and peripheral nervous system in Selachians.
- A. KOHN, Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 281-311, pl. xv, writes on the supra-renal and interrenal bodies of Selachians.
- J. MAYR, Anat. Hefte i, viii, 1897, pp. 75-151, figg., pls. xi-xviii, investigates the development of the pancreas in Selachians.
- E. P. ALLIS, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 605-607, fig., remarks on an abnormal *Musculus obliquus superior* in *Carcharias*.
- B. RAWITZ, Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 481-513, pl. xxvi, writes on the blood-corpuscles of *Scyllium catulus*.
- A. SCHAPER, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 1-10, pls. i-iii, writes on the nervous elements of the retina in Selachians.
- G. FORSELL, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx, pp. 725-744, pl. xxxiv, has a contribution to our knowledge of the anatomy of the Lorenzian ampullæ in the skin of *Acanthias vulgaris*.
- L. JOHANN, op. cit. lxvi, pp. 136-160, figg., pls. x & xi, writes on peculiar epithelial structures (luminous organs) in *Spinax niger*.
- A. ROMANO, Monit. Zool. ital. x, Suppl. pp. iii-xxiii, pls. vi & vii, writes on the electric nervous centres of Selachians.
- A. S. WOODWARD, P. Geol. Ass. xvi, pp. 1-14, pl. i, has notes on Selachian teeth from English Eocene formation.
- A. BETHE, Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxvi, pp. 471-496, figg., has remarks on the locomotion of the dog-fish of the genus *Scyllium*.
- Carcharias acutus*, Rüpp., pl. iv, figg. i & v, fig. 1, *melanopterus*, Q. & G., pl. iv, fig. 2, *teniatus*, H. & E., pl. iv, fig. 3, *acutidens*, pl. v, fig. 2, *menissorah*, M. & H., pl. vii, fig. 1, and *ehrenbergi*, Klunz., pl. vii, fig. 2, figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S *Symbolæ physicae*; *C. (Aprionodon) frequens*, Dames (foss.). Remarks by WITTICH, Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xix, 1898, p. 34.
- Galeocерdo tigrinus*, M. & H., figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG, op. cit. pl. v, fig. 3; *G. medius*, sp. n. (foss.), WITTICH, t. c. p. 39, pl. i, fig. 4, Middle Oligocene, Mayence Basin.
- Hemipristis*, sp. (foss.). On a tooth from the Middle Oligocene of the Mayence Basin: WITTICH, op. cit. xviii, 1897, p. 47, pl. v, fig. 4.
- Sphyrna zygaena*, L. (*Zygæna erythraea*, H. & E.), figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG'S *Symbolæ physicae*, pl. vi, fig. 2.
- Mustelus levis*, Risso (*M. mosia*, H. & E.) figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG, op. cit. pl. vii, fig. 3; *M. dorsalis*, Gill. Notes by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 327.
- Lamna nodosa*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Suppl., p. 11, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- Oxyrhina leptodon*, Ag. (foss.). Remarks by WITTICH, t. c. p. 36.
- Carcharodon disauris*, Ag. (foss.). On remains from the Eocene sands near Brussels: DELHEID, Bull. Soc. malac. Belgique 1899, p. lxxiii.
- Odontaspis taurus*, M. & H., figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG, op. cit. pl. vi, fig. 1; *O. abbatet*, sp. n. (foss.), PRIEM, Bull. Soc. geol. France (3) xxvii, p. 246, pl. ii, fig. 26, Eocene of the Mokattam hills, Egypt.
- Notidanus atrox*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Suppl., p. 11, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- Chlamydoselachus anguineus*, Garm. Further notes by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 41.



- Scyllium quagga*, sp. n., ALCOCK, Descr. Cat. Deep-Sea Fishes Ind. Mus. p. 17, off Malabar Coast, 102 faths.
- Gynglimostoma muelleri*, Gthr. (*Scymnus porosus*, H. & E.) figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG's *Symbolæ physicae*, pl. vi, fig. 3.
- Hybodus copei*, n. n. for *H. regularis*, Cope nec Reuss. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 784.
- Hybocladodus*, n. n. for *Helodus compressus*, Newberry & Worthen, HAY, t. c.
- Platyxyrodus*, n. n. for *Xystrodus*, Morris & Roberts nec Plieninger. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 785.
- Centroscyllium nigrum*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 28, pl. i, fig. 2, off Galapagos Ids., 546-555 faths.
- Iaistius brasiliensis*, Q. & G., redescribed and figured by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 34, pl. i, fig. 1.
- Squalus acanthias*, L. On the egg and embryo: GRIEG, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3, p. 20, figg.
- Centrophorus squamosus*, Gm. On a specimen from Iceland: A. S. JENSEN, Vid. Medd. 1899, p. 411, pl. iii.
- Euprotomius labordei*, Q. & G. Notes on the external characters and visceral anatomy: R. O. CUNNINGHAM, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 732.
- Squatina alata*, Probst (foss.). Teeth described and figured by WITTICH, Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt (4) xviii, 1897, p. 46, pl. v, figg. 5 & 6.
- Discopyge tschudii*, Heck. Note by J. F. ABBOTT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 329.
- Raja oxyrhynchus*, L., *batis*, L., and *nidarosiensis*, Coll. Notes by GRIEG, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 3, pp. 17 & 19; *R. johannis-davisi*, sp. n., ALCOCK, Descr. Cat. Deep-Sea Fishes Ind. Mus. p. 21, off Travancore Coast, 224-284 faths.; *R. badia*, sp. n., GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv, p. 22, pl. vi, figg. 1 & 2, Gulf of Panama, 465-1270 faths.; *R. borea*, n. n. for *R. hyperborea*, Gthr. nec Collett; id. ibid. p. 24.
- Dasyatis thetidis*, sp. n., WAITE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 46, New South Wales.
- Myliobatis leidy*, n. n. for *M. serratus*, Leidy nec H. v. Mey. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 785.
- Aëtobatis curviserratus*, sp. n. (foss.), AMEGHINO, Sin. geol.-pal., Suppl. p. 11, Cretaceous of Patagonia.
- Dicerobatis* (?). On a very large specimen from Durban: A. D. MILLAR, Zool. (4) iii, p. 145, pl. i.
- Ceratoptera ehrenbergii*, M. & H. (*C. stelligera*, H. & E.) figured in HEMPRICH & EHRENBURG's *Symbolæ physicae*, Zool. pl. ii, and Zoot. pl. x.
- Cladodus neilsoni*, Traq. (foss.), described and figured by TRAQUAIR, Tr. geol. Soc. Glasgow xi, 1897, p. 41, pl. iv. *C. coniger*, n. n. for *C. carinatus*, Newberry nec St John & Worthen, and *C. claypolei*, n. n. for *C. magnificus*, Claypole nec Tuomey. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 783.
- Diplodus priscus* and *striatus*, spp. nn. (foss.), EASTMAN, J. Geol. vii, p. 490, pl. vii, figg. 1-4, Devonian of Illinois.
- Phaeodus politus*, Newberry (foss.). Tooth figured by EASTMAN, t. c. pl. vii, fig. 5.
- Acanthodes wardi*, Egert. (foss.). Remains figured by WELLBURN, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xiii, pl. lx, figg. 4 & 5.
- Stemmatias*, n. n. for *Stemmatodus*, St John & Worthen, nec Heckel. HAY, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 784.

## CYCLOSTOMI.

- W. H. GASKELL, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. (2) xiii, pp. 638-670, pl. xlv, continues his study of the structure of *Ammocetes* with special reference to the origin of Vertebrates.
- B. DEAN, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 221-276, figg., pls. xv-xxvi, gives a general account of Myxinoid development from the egg and segmentation to hatching, based on *Bdellostoma stouti*. Also Science (2) ix, p. 311.
- F. DOFLEIN, Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 21-30, writes on the development of *Bdellostoma stouti*.
- C. v. KUPFFER, SB. Ges. Munchen xv, pp. 21-35, figg., remarks on the development of the head of *Bdellostoma*.
- F. DOFLEIN, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 339-352, figg., pls. xxxiii-xxxv, writes on the formation of the ova and the oviposition in *Bdellostoma*.
- N. K. KOLTZOFF, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 510-523, figg., has a preliminary communication on the metamery of the head in *Petromyzon planeri*.
- K. HERFORT, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 369-376, figg., has observations on the segmentation of the egg of *Petromyzon fluviatilis*.
- M. W. WHEELER, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xiii, pp. 1-88, pls. i-vii, describes the development of the urinogenital organs of the Lamprey.
- O. MAAS, Festschrift C. v. Kupffer, pp. 197-220, pls. xii-xiv, writes on the structure of the intestinal canal in *Myxine glutinosa*.
- K. E. SCHREINER, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 1, writes on the histology of the intestinal tract of *Myxine glutinosa*.
- A. SCHAPER, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 439-446, figg., has remarks on the histology of the brain of *Petromyzon*.
- E. GIGLIO-TOS, Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 298-300, has further remarks on the blood-corpuscles of the Lampreys.
- M. ASCOLI, Arch. mikr. Anat. liii, pp. 623-631, pl. xxix, writes on the origin of the blood-corpuscles of *Petromyzon*.
- MISS R. ALCOCK, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. (2) xiii, pp. 612-637, has a paper on digestion in *Ammocetes*.
- Petromyzon planeri*, Bl. On a larva with trifid tail: BARFURTH, Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, p. 27, figg., pl. iii; *P. wilderi*, Gage. On the habits: GAGE, P. Amer. Ass. xlviii, p. 256.
- Exomegus macrostomus*, Burm. Note by BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 91.
- Macrophthalmia chilensis*, Gray. Remarks by B. DEAN, Science (2) ix, p. 740.
- Myxine australis*, Jen., p. 345, pl. lxviii, fig. 8, *limosa*, Gir., p. 346, pl. lxviii, fig. 7, and *glutinosa*, p. 348, pl. lxviii, fig. 5, redescribed and figured by GARMAN, Mem. Mus. Harvard xxiv; *M. circifrons*, p. 344, pl. lxviii, figg. 1-4, Gulf of Panama, 730 faths., *tridentiger*, p. 345, S. coasts of S. America, and *acutifrons*, p. 347, pl. lxviii, fig. 6, Straits of Magellan, spp. nn., id. ibid.

## LEPTOCARDII.

- Pp. 2137-2170 of E. PERRIER'S 'Traité de Zoologie' deal with the *Acrania*.
- J. F. HEYMANS & O. VAN DER STRICHT, Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique (4to) lvi, 1898, No. 3 (74 pp., 13 pls.), have a memoir on the nervous system of the Amphioxus.
- G. SCHNEIDER, Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 601-605, figg., writes on resorption and excretion in *Branchiostoma lanceolatum*.



## VI. TUNICATA.

BY

PROFESSOR W. A. HERDMAN, D.Sc., F.R.S.

---

### CONTENTS.

	Page
Introduction . . . . .	1
I. TITLES . . . . .	2
II. SUBJECT-INDEX . . . . .	3
A. Anatomy . . . . .	3
B. Physiology . . . . .	4
C. Embryology . . . . .	5
D. Geographical Distribution . . . . .	5
III. SYSTEMATIC . . . . .	6

---

### INTRODUCTION.

WE have again this year an important text-book account of the group, of an advanced and detailed nature, from E. PERRIER. LOHMANN gives us a useful account of the structure and functions of the cuticular formation known as the "House" in Appendicularians; and we owe good anatomical contributions to our knowledge to HUNTER, METCALF, BANCROFT and others. Our knowledge of the species of Tunicata and of their geographical distribution has been widely extended during the year by the systematic work of LOHMANN, RITTER, HARTMEYER, PIZON, and HERDMAN.

---

## I. TITLES.

1. BANCROFT, F. W. Ovogenesis in *Distaplia occidentalis*, Ritter (MS.), with remarks on other species. Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. xxxv (4), pp. 59-112, pls. 1-6.
2. —. A new function of the vascular ampullæ in the Botryllidæ. Zool. Anz. No. 601, pp. 450-462.
3. CRAMPTON, H. E., Junr. Origin of yolk in egg of *Molgula*. Science for March 3, 1899, p. 317.
4. DAMAS, D. Les formations épicaudiques chez *Ciona intestinalis*. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 1-25, pls. i-iii.
5. GASKELL, W. H. On the origin of Vertebrates deduced from the study of *Ammocetes*. J. Anat. Physiol. xxxiii, pp. 638-671, pl. xlv.
6. GOLSKI, ST. Reifung und Befruchtung des Eies von *Ciona intestinalis*. Anz. Ak. Wiss. Krakau, pp. 124-130; and Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 945.
7. HARTMEYER, R. Brutpflege bei arktischen Monasciden. Zool. Anz. No. 590, pp. 268-270.
8. —. Die Monasciden der Bremer Expedition nach Ost-Spitzbergen im Jahre 1889. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 453-520, pls. 22, 23.
9. HERDMAN, W. A. Descriptive Catalogue of the Tunicata in the Australian Museum, Sydney, N.S.W.; pp. xviii+139, with 45 plates. Austr. Mus. Sydney, Catalogue No. xvii, Liverpool, 1899.
10. —. "Ascidia," L.M.B.C. Memoir No. 1, pp. vi+52, 5 pls. Liverpool Marine Biology Committee, Liverpool, October, 1899.
11. HUNTER, G. W. Notes on the peripheral nervous system of *Molgula manhattensis*. J. Compar. Neurology viii, pp. 202-206.
12. KOROTNEFF, A. Zur Embryologie von *Salpa maxima-africana*. Zeitschr. Wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 625-636, pls. 38-40.
13. LOEB, J. Einleitung in die vergl. Gehirn-physiol. und vergl. Psychologie. Leipzig, 1899.
14. LOHMANN, H. Untersuchungen über den Auftrieb der Strasse von Messina mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Appendicularien und Challengerien. Sitz. k. Pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin 1899, No. xx, pp. 384-400.
15. —. Das Gehäuse der Appendicularien nach seiner Bildungsweise, seinem Bau und seiner Function. Zool. Anz. xxii, No. 587, pp. 206-214, 4 figg.
16. —. Das Gehäuse der Appendicularien, sein Bau, seine Funktion und seine Entstehung. Schr. Ver. Schleswig-Holst. xi, Heft 2, pp. 347-407, pls. i-iv.
17. METCALF, M. M. An answer to a suggestion by Delage and Hérouard that the accessory eyes in Salpidæ may be otocysts. Anat. Anz. xvi, No. 12, pp. 301 & 302.
18. —. Some relations between nervous tissue and glandular tissue in the Tunicata. Biol. Bull. i, No. 1, pp. 1-6, with figg.
19. PERRIER, E. Traité de Zoologie. Fasc. v. Amphioxus—Tuniciers. Paris, 1899.

20. PIZON, A. Études biologiques sur les Tuniciers Coloniaux fixés. Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 1-55, 16 pls.
21. —. Description d'un nouveau genre d'Ascidie Simple des Côtes de France (*Polycarpoides sabulosum*). Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, No. 7, pp. 326 & 327.
22. —. Description d'un nouveau genre d'Ascidie Simple de la famille des Molgulidées, *Meristocarpus*. T. c. No. 1, pp. 42 & 43.
23. —. Sur la coloration des Tuniciers et la mobilité de leurs granules pigmentaires. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 395-398.
24. RITTER, W. E. Contribution to the knowledge of the Tunicates of the Pribilof Islands. Extracted from Jordan's "The Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean," pt. III, pp. 511-537, pl. lxxxvi. Treasury Department document 2017. Washington, 1899.
25. SCHULTZE, L. S. Die Regeneration des Ganglions von *Ciona intestinalis*, und über das Verhältnis der Regeneration und Knospung zur Keimblätterlehre, 86 pp. & 2 pls. Habilit.-Schr. Jena, 1899; and Jena. Zeitschr. xxxiii, pp. 263-344, 2 pls.
26. SEELIGER, O. Ueber Segmentation und Verwandtschaftsbeziehungen der Appendicularien. Sitzb. naturf. Gesellsch. Rostock (Anh. z. Arch. d. Ver. d. Freunde d. Naturg. Mecklenb.) 1899, No. 3, pp. 2-10.
27. SELYS LONGCHAMPS, M. DE. Étude de la Branchie chez *Ascidella scabroides*. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 117-171, pls. viii-x.
28. SLUITER, C. PH. Berichtigung über eine *Synstyela*-Art. Zool. Anz. No. 608, p. 110.
29. WILLEY, A. Remarks on some recent work on the Protochordata, &c. Quart. J. Micr. Sci., No. 166, pp. 223-244.

## II. SUBJECT-INDEX.

### A. ANATOMY.

DAMAS comes to much the same conclusions as Newstead (1893) in regard to the epicardial formations in *Ciona*, and shows that the so-called perivisceral cavity opens into the branchial sac, and corresponds to the epicardium of *Clavelina*.

SELYS LONGCHAMPS has studied the detailed arrangement of the stigmata in the branchial sac of *Ascidella scabroides*, and their development from the six primary protostigmata. He finds that every new stigma is a part separated from a pre-existing stigma. The dorsal lamina in this species commences as a series of languets which are later on united by a continuous membrane. He shows the changes the branchial sac goes through in becoming adult by the formation of new ranges of stigmata, and transverse vessels of different orders, and argues that care should be taken to employ only the fully formed branchial sac in characterising species.

LOHMANN has shown that the cuticular house of the Appendicularians is a complicated apparatus of passages with partial septa, forming in places a finely perforated network, all produced as a secretion from certain large ectoderm cells, the oikoplasts, on the anterior part of the body (see also under Physiology).

SEELIGER discusses the structure of the tail of *Appendicularia* in relation to segmentation.

HUNTER has found in *Molgula manhattensis* and in *Cynthia partita* that the endostyle contains many sensory bipolar cells. They are situated amongst the fusiform ciliated cells on the lateral wall of the groove. He has also found nerve endings in some of the ciliated cells of the peripharyngeal bands and of the branchial sac. The sensory nature of the tentacles has been demonstrated, and that of the dorsal tubercle (stated previously by various authors) has been confirmed. Muscle endings have been found in the body musculature and sensory papillæ in the ectoderm.

HARTMEYER finds in two species (1 new) of the genus *Dendrodoa* from East Spitzbergen the presence of a more or less well-developed brood-pouch as a membranous sack given off from the peribranchial cavity, and containing tailed larvæ.

PIZON finds the colouration of Compound Ascidians due to very minute pigment granules which lie in vesicles and show a rapid movement.

PERRIER in his textbook has reached *Amphioxus* and the Tunicata, and gives an interesting account of the latter group, rather detailed in some sections, such as that on budding, and illustrated by many figures.

HERDMAN, in the introduction to his Catalogue of Australian Tunicata, gives an account of the structure of a typical Ascidian; and other anatomical descriptions are scattered through the work. The L. M. B. C. memoir on *Ascidia* by the same author contains a detailed account of the anatomy and histology of that type.

## B. PHYSIOLOGY.

LOEB, in connection with the comparative physiology of the nervous system, has a chapter on the ganglion in *Ciona*, and its reflex actions.

METCALF has shown that the so-called otocysts of *Salpa* are really glandular organs very possibly related to the neural gland of Ascidians. The two pairs of small eyes in the ganglion of *Salpa* which Delage and Hérouard suggest may be otocysts are according to Metcalf, who described them, exactly similar in structure to the larger eye, and cannot be of an otocystic nature.

LOHMANN has given us a very complete account of the structure and functions of the cuticular "House" of the Appendicularians. It is formed by special ectoderm cells called "oikoplasts" and can be completed in 3 or 4 hours, and then may be cast off and replaced by another a few hours later. He considers that the "house" serves several functions. It is a fishing apparatus or trap for straining the water and entangling microscopic food particles. It helps in locomotion by its hydrostatic effect; and it is also a protection to the animal, which may escape from enemies by throwing off the house.

SCHULTZE finds that when an Ascidian is anesthetised and the ganglion removed it becomes regenerated from the lining of the peribranchial cavity, a layer which like the ganglion is epiblastic in origin.

BANCROFT shows that the ampullæ on the ectodermal vessels round the margins of the colony in Botryllidæ in addition to acting as storage reservoirs for blood, organs for the secretion of test matrix, and for respiration, are also organs for blood propulsion. He found no trace of a reproductive function. The ampullæ execute co-ordinated pulsations, the co-ordination being due to variations in the blood pressure. The ampullæ can keep up the circulation for some time independently of the hearts of the zooids.

## C. EMBRYOLOGY.

METCALF shows that in different species of Ascidians the ganglionated dorsal nerve cord of the embryo may arise from the cellular cortex of the brain, from the neural gland, or from a mass of cells formed by the fusion of brain and gland. He shows that there is a peculiarly intimate relation between glandular tissue and nervous tissue in the Tunicata hardly to be paralleled elsewhere in the animal kingdom.

GASKELL in his studies on the origin of Vertebrates, considers that the thyroid gland of *Ammocetes* has given rise on the one hand to the endostyle of *Amphioxus* and the Tunicata, and on the other to the thyroid of *Petromyzon* and the rest of the Vertebrata. Occasional other references to the structure of *Amphioxus* and the Tunicata occur in the paper.

CRAMPTON describes the stages in the formation of yolk in the egg of *Molgula*. At first there are no yolk granules. Then a small albumenous granular body is formed just outside the nucleus. This grows larger during the "period of formation of the yolk mass." The next period is the "disintegration of the yolk mass"—the granules being spread through the vacuolated cell body. In the third period the products of disintegration enlarge to form the definite deutoplasm spheres.

BANCROFT deals with the development of the sexual organs in *Distaplia occidentalis* and their structure in the adult in various species. His subjects are:—the incubatory pouch, the envelopes of the ovum, the test-cells—their origin and fate, the other follicular cells, the structure of the ovum and its maturation. He considers that the "test-cells" are derived from follicle cells, and that they take no part in the formation of the test.

KOROTNEFF finds in *Salpa maxima-africana* that the polar body is of exceptionally large size, equivalent to the ovum itself. Segmentation results in macromeres and micromeres, which however is only a temporary distinction.

GOLSKI gives some information in regard to the maturation and fertilization of *Ciona intestinalis*. The first polar body apparently often subdivides to form two.

PIZON has followed day by day the changes in a young colony of *Botrylloides rubrum*, and traces the rise of the successive generations of buds and the degeneration of their parents. He also makes observations upon the effect of light, the beating of the heart and colonial circulation, and the duration of life in the members of the colony.

## D. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

LOHMANN finds 26 species of Appendicularia in the Straits of Messina, of which 3 are new to science.

HARTMEYER records 11 species of simple Ascidians from the Bremer Expedition to the East of Spitzbergen (1889). Of these 2 are new species and several others are new records to the fauna of Spitzbergen.

ITTER describes 12 species of Tunicata from the Pribilof Islands of which 11 are new to science.—3 simple and 8 compound Ascidians.

HERDMAN has recorded from the Australian seas 183 species of Tunicata, while only about 176 species are known from the shores of North Western Europe. Sixty-three of these Australian species are described and figured for the first time in the author's "Catalogue."



## III. SYSTEMATIC.

## LARVACEA.

*Oikopleura mediterranea*, n. sp., LOHMANN, p. 398.

*Fritillaria charybdæ*, n. sp., LOHMANN, p. 399.

*F. messanensis*, n. sp., LOHMANN, p. 399.

*Kowalevskia oceanica*, n. sp., LOHMANN, p. 399.

## ASCIDIÆ SIMPLICES.

## MOLGULIDÆ.

*Meristocarpus*, n. gen., PIZON, differs from other *Molgulidæ* in the separation of male from female part of gonad.

*M. fuscus*, n. sp., PIZON, p. 43.

*Ascopera nana*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 57.

*Molgula mollis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 54.

*M. sydneyensis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 55.

*M. recumbens*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 56.

## CYNTHIIDÆ.

*Styela pinguis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 37.

*S. etheridgii*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 38.

*S. whiteleggii*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 40.

*S. personata*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 41.

*S. stolonifera*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 42.

*S. greeleyi*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 516.

*Polycarpa fungiformis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 43.

*P. stephenensis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 45.

*P. sluiteri*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 46.

*P. sacciformis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 48.

*P. jacksoniana*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 50.

*P. attollens*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 53.

*Polycarpoides*, n. gen., PIZON, characterised by hermaphrodite condition of polycarps. This limits the 2 former genera *Styela* and *Polycarpa* in a new manner.

*P. sabulosum*, n. sp., PIZON, p. 326.

*Dendrodoa kikenthali*, n. sp., HARTMEYER, p. 493.

*D. tuberculata*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 512.

*D. subpedunculata*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 514.

*Cynthia arctica*, n. sp., HARTMEYER, p. 466 (this is merely a re-naming of Traustedt's *C. echinata*).

*C. molguloides*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 27.

*C. solanoides*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 29.

*C. multiradicata*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 30.

*C. cataphracta*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 31.

*C. spinifera*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 32.

*C. crinitistellata*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 34.

*Microcosmus australis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 23.

*M. ramsayi*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 25.

## ASCIDIIDÆ.

*Ciona longissima*, n. sp., HARTMEYER, p. 502.

*Ascidia incerta*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 11.

*A. phallunoides*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 12.

## ASCIDIIDÆ COMPOSITÆ.

## DISTOMIDÆ.

*Colella tenuicaulis*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 64.

*C. cyanea*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 69.

## POLYCLINIDÆ.

*Amaroucium rotundatum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 71.

*A. protectans*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 73.

*A. distomoides*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 75.

*A. anomalum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 76.

*A. kincaidi*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 524.

*A. pribilovense*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 525.

*A. nodgrassi*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 527.

*A. dubium*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 528.

*Synoicum irregulare*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 530.

*Polyclinum clava*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 77.

*P. giganteum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 79.

*P. globosum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 80.

*P. complanatum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 81.

*P. fuscum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 82.

*P. prunum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 83.

*P. nigrum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 84.

*Polyclinum globosum*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 518.

*P. pannosum*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 519.

*Aplidiopsis jordani*, n. sp., RITTER, p. 521.

## DIDEMNIDÆ.

*Leptoclinum incanum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 90.

*L. fimbriatum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 91.

*L. patulum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 92.

## BOTRYLLIDÆ.

*Botrylloides leptum*, n. sp., HERDMAN, p. 101.

## POLYSTYELIDÆ.

*Synstyela michaelsoni*, n. sp., SLUITER, p. 110.



## VII. MOLLUSCA.

BY

E. R. SYKES, B.A., F.L.S.

Assisted by E. A. SMITH, F.Z.S., and G. C. CRICK, F.G.S.

### CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
Introduction . . . . .	1	Opisthobranchiata . . . . .	70
I. TITLES . . . . .	3	Nudibranchiata . . . . .	70
II. BIOLOGY.		Tectibranchiata . . . . .	71
Anatomy, Physiology, &c. . . . .	34	Nucleobranchiata . . . . .	71
Distribution.		Prosobranchiata . . . . .	71
Geographical.		Pectinibranchiata . . . . .	71
Non-Marine. . . . .	38	Scutibranchiata . . . . .	80
Marine . . . . .	45	Scaphopoda . . . . .	81
Geological . . . . .	49	Pelecypoda. . . . .	82
III. SYSTEMATIC.		Septibranchiata . . . . .	82
Cephalopoda . . . . .	55	Eulamellibranchiata . . . . .	82
Dibranchiata . . . . .	55	Pseudolamellibranchiata . . . . .	85
Ammonia . . . . .	55	Filibranchiata . . . . .	86
Tetrabranchiata . . . . .	59	Protobranchiata . . . . .	86
Gastropoda . . . . .	60	Amphineura . . . . .	87
Pulmonata . . . . .	60	Aplacophora . . . . .	87
Stylommatophora. . . . .	60	Polyplacophora . . . . .	87
Basommatophora . . . . .	70		

### INTRODUCTION.

THE most salient feature of the literature of the year 1899, bearing on the Mollusca, appears to be a general increase in the number of papers dealing with every branch.

Amongst the works relating to the general subject special attention may be directed to the new part of COSSMANN'S (92) 'Essais de Paléontologie,' in which he deals with portions of the Toxoglossa and Rachioglossa; though written from the paleontologist's point of view, it is of considerable importance to students of the recent Mollusca. In a similar category may be placed the American edition of ZITTEL'S (595) well-known

work, though the wisdom of proposing many new genera in a 'Text-book' of this nature may be questioned. It may be mentioned that some portions dealing with the Mollusca appear to have been distributed in past years, that relating to the *Cephalopoda*, however, in which all but one of the new genera lie, is dated 1900. A further instalment of BRONN's (57) important work, now written by SIMROTH, has been published. PILSBRY in TRYON's Manual (551) has continued his careful study of the *Bulimulidae*; it is to be regretted that the projected third series of this work, to deal with the *Pelecypoda*, appears to have been abandoned. Steady progress has been made with the Conchylien-Cabinet (296), nine parts having been issued, dealing with both land and marine *Gastropoda*. Considerable attention has been given to the study of the hinge in the *Pelecypoda*, with a view to their classification; notably by NOETLING (356, 357) and VEST (569, 570). HEDLEY (205) has published a very interesting zoo-geographic scheme for the Mid-Pacific Islands.

Turning to works of a faunistic nature and, firstly, dealing with non-marine molluscs, we have, as before, to chronicle progress by MARTENS (288) in his study of the Central-American fauna, and by MOELLENDORFF (319) in his supplement to Semper's well-known 'Reisen.' The brothers SARASIN (456) have issued a work on the land fauna of Celebes, valuable from a malacological as well as a conchological standpoint. GODWIN-ASTEN (171) has continued his study of the fauna of the Indian region; while STURANY (521) has written a valuable account of the South African land and freshwater shells. LOCARD (269) has described the fauna of Portugal, though we venture to think that some of his supposed new species may prove to be only varieties of forms already known. To VENDRYES (568) we owe a useful catalogue of the Jamaican non-marine molluscs: TAYLOR (542) has published a further part of his study of the land and freshwater shells of the British Islands, still containing only introductory matter. SIMROTH (472-476) and COLLINGE (80-84) have written several papers on slugs.

Amongst the papers specially devoted to the description of new forms we may note those of PILSBRY (391, &c.) and MOELLENDORFF (326) relating, respectively, to America and West China; as also that of FULTON (168) on some islands of the Malay Archipelago, and those of BAVAY and DAUTZENBERG (21) on Tonkin. SMITH (489) has described some further forms from British Central Africa. The Mollusca of Lake Tanganyika have again attracted attention; MOORE (335, 335A) has published further contributions to our anatomical knowledge and MARTEL and DAUTZENBERG (286) have described some new forms, while NICOLAS (354) has written on the origin of the fauna.

In dealing with marine shells the first place may be given to HEDLEY's (200-202) detailed account of the molluscs of Funafuti, Ellice Islands, which forms a valuable addition to our knowledge of the Polynesian fauna. HERVIER (211, 212) has given further study to the fauna of New Caledonia; we regret that this interesting series of papers may now cease. A few nudibranchs from Samoa have been enumerated by ELIOT (145), and a good series of molluscs from the Torres Straits has been catalogued by MELVILL and STANDEN (310). The Australasian fauna has formed the subject of papers by TATE (535-539), PRITCHARD and GATLIFF (424, 425), SUTER (524-529), and others; while SMITH (487) has described a few deep-sea forms from the Indian Ocean. Amongst a number of papers dealing with the American fauna may be noted those of BUSH (67) on some *Turbonillidae* and STEMPPELL (514) on Chilean *Pelecypoda*. APPELLÖF (10), LÖNNBERG (275), and JOUBIN (231) have dealt with collections of *Cephalopoda* from Ternate, Tierra del Fuego, and the Atlantic Ocean respectively.

Of the anatomical papers on *Cephalopoda* we may note, in addition to those last named, that of KORSCH (255) on the optical ganglion. The causes

of asymmetry have been considered by BOUTAN (51), while DE BRUYNE (58) has studied the effect of phagocytosis on development. DESCHAMPS (131) has written on the anatomy of the *Pulmonata*; *Neritina* has attracted the attention of LACAZE-DUTHIERS (259) and LENSSSEN (264, 265); PILSBRY and VANATTA (413) have described the anatomy of some South American *Achatinidae*; while several papers by PARAVICINI (373-376) will repay attention. We may also mention the study by BOTTAZZI (48) of the œsophagus in *Aplysia* and an interesting note by FISCHER (154) on the habits of *Patella*. DREW (142) has written on the *Protobranchiata*; BEUK (26) has described the morphology of *Teredo*; JOHNSTONE (230) has given an interesting account of *Cardium*; and GROBBEN (183) has dealt with the anatomy of *Tridacna*. PLATE (414, 415) has issued an elaborate account of the anatomy of the *Polyplacophora*; while HEATH (199) has written on the development of *Ischnochiton*.

KOBELT and MOELLENDOERFF (251) have completed their catalogue of a portion of the operculated landshells; a protest may be made against their having issued an index, in the original periodical, which gives references to the pagination of the authors' reprints only, though a key is given. DALL (116-118) has written some valuable systematic papers and GUDE (187) has completed his study of the armature in *Plectopylis*.

Brief as are the above notes on the literature relating to the recent Mollusca, those relating to paleontology must be still more compressed; we can only point out that the following will be of special interest to recent students: SACCO (449, 451), ROMAN (444), TATE (539), and KENNARD and WOODWARD (241).

As an illustration of the difficulties which beset the Recorder, we may note a paper by POPOVICI-HATZEG (421): here, quite apart from the trouble given by the papers in the volume being separately numbered and paged, the numbering of the plates appears to have fallen into utter confusion.

We desire to call attention to a practice, sprung up of recent years, of authors writing papers devoted simply to the renaming of genera on the ground that the names have already been used. In a number of cases, more care would have shewn that there were subsequent names which could have been utilized, and in one case in the past year the new name—marred on its appearance by a typographical error in its first letter—has itself, when corrected, already been replaced, as having been previously used in Zoology.

## TITLES\*.

1. ALESSANDRI, G. DE. Fossili cretacei della Lombardia. *Palæontogr. ital.* iv, 1898, pp. 169-202, pls. xiv-xvi.
2. ALLEN, E. J. On the fauna and bottom deposits near the thirty-fathom line from the Eddystone grounds to Start Point. *J. Mar. Biol. Ass.* v, pp. 365-542, 16 charts.  
*Mollusca* at pp. 495-511.
3. ALMERA, D. J. & BOFILL Y POCH, A. Moluscos fósiles recogidos en los terrenos pliocenos de Cataluña. *Descripciones y figuras de las formas nuevas y enumeración de todas las encontradas en dichos yacimientos.* *Bol. Com. geol. espan.* xxiv, 1897 (1898), pp. 1-223, pls. i-xiv.

---

\* An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates that the Recorders have not seen the paper in question.

4. AMI, H. M. On some Cambro-Silurian and Silurian fossils from Lake Temiscaming, Lake Nipissing and Mattawa outliers. Rep. Geol. Surv. Canada x, 1897 (1899), pp. 289-302.
  5. ANCEY, C. F. Some notes on the non-marine molluscan fauna of the Hawaiian Islands, with diagnoses of new species. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 268-274, pls. xii & xiii *pars*.
  6. —. Note sur le genre *Adelopoma*, Doering, et sur les *Diplomatina* Américains. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 194-197.
  7. —. Description d'un mollusque terrestre [*Vitrea prodigiosa*] nouveau de la Grande Kabylie. T. c. pp. 412-415, figg.
  8. —. Descriptions of new land shells from South America. Nautilus xiii, pp. 17-19.
- ANTHULA, D. J. [See FRECH & ARTHABER (164).]
9. APPELLÖF, A. Über das Vorkommen innerer Schalen bei der acht-armigen Cephalopoden (*Octopoda*). Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. 13, pp. 16, 2 pls.
  10. —. Cephalopoden von Ternate. I. Verzeichniss der von Professor Kükenthal gesammelten Arten. II. Untersuchungen über *Idiosepius*, *Sepiadarium* und verwandte Formen, ein Beitrag zur Beleuchtung der Hektokotylisation und ihrer systematischen Bedeutung. Abh. Senckenberg. Ges. xxiv, 1898 [?1899], pp. 561-637, pl. xxxii-xxxiv.
- Also forms part of KÜKENTHAL, Wissenschaftliche Reiseergebnisse.
- ARTHABER, G. VON. [See FRECH & ARTHABER (164).]
11. ASHFORD, C. Land and Freshwater Mollusca of Isle of Wight. Sci. Gossip v, pp. 295-297.
  12. ASHMUN, E. H. Collecting in Arizona and New Mexico. Nautilus xiii, pp. 13-17.
  13. AUDENINO, L. I Pteropodi Miocenici del monte dei Cappuccini in Torino. Bull. Soc. malac. Ital. xx, pp. 97-114, pl. v.
  14. AURIVILLIUS, C. Om hafsevebraternas utvecklingstider och perioditen i larvformernas uppträdande vid Sveriges västkust. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, No. 4, 91 pp.
  15. BABOR, J. F. Ueber *Aspidoporus limax*, Fitz. Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii, pp. 33-39, pl. i.  
Review by PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii, pp. 32-34.
  16. —. Ueber die von Herrn Dr H. Rebel im Jahre 1896 in Ostrumelien gesammelten Nachtschnecken. T. c. pp. 40-44, pl. ii.
  17. BAKER, F. C. Notes on the Mollusca of Owasco Lake, N. Y. Nautilus xiii, pp. 57-59.
  18. —. On the pulsations of the Molluscan heart. J. Cincinnati Soc. xix (1898), pp. 73-78.
  19. —. Notes on a collection of Pleistocene shells from Milwaukee, Wisconsin. T. c. pp. 175-177.
  20. BALCH, F. N. List of Marine Mollusca of Coldspring Harbor, Long Island, with descriptions of one new Genus and two new species of Nudibranchs. P. Boston Soc. xxix, pp. 133-162, pl. i.

21. BAVAY, A. & DAUTZENBERG, P. Description de Coquilles nouvelles de l'Indo-Chine. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 28-55, 275-296, pls. i-iii, xi.
22. BEEDE, J. W. New fossils from the Kansas Coal Measures. Kansas quart. viii, pp. 123-130, pls. xxxii & xxxiii.
23. — & ROGERS, A. F. New and little known Pelecypods from the Coal Measures. T. c. pp. 131-134, pl. xxxiv.
24. BELLINI, R. Appendice alla Synopsis dei molluschi terrestri e fluviali della Provincia di Napoli. Riv. ital. Sci. Nat. xix, pp. 53-55.
25. —. Ulteriori osservazioni sui molluschi terrestri dei dintorni di Napoli. T. c. pp. 110-118.
26. BEUK, S. Zur Kenntniss des Baues der Niere und der Morphologie von *Teredo*, L. Arb. Inst. Wien xi, pp. 269-288, figg.
27. BIEDERMANN, W. & MORITZ, P. Beiträge zur vergleichenden Physiologie der Verdauung. II. Ueber ein celluloselösendes Enzym im Lebersecret der Schnecke (*Helix pomatia*). Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxiii, pp. 219-287, 2 pls.
28. — & —. Beiträge zur vergleichenden Physiologie der Verdauung. III. Über die Function der sogenannten "Leber" der Mollusken. Op. cit. lxxv, pp. 1-86, 3 pls.
29. BITTNER, A. Beiträge zur Paläontologie, insbesondere der triadischen Ablagerungen centralasiatischer Hochgebirge. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlviii, 1898, pp. 689-718, pls. xiv & xv.
30. BLANFORD, W. T. On *Ariophanta dalyi*, n. subsp., from Mysore, with a note on *Mariella dussumieri* (Val.). P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 280-283, figg.
31. —. On some species of shells of the genera *Streptaxis* and *Ennea* from India, Ceylon, and Burma. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 764-770, pl. l.
32. —. Note on the land mollusca of Bombay. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 326-328.
33. BLISS, J. Molluscs in Asia Minor. Sci. Gossip v, pp. 322 & 323.
34. BOCHENEK, A. Die Reifung und Befruchtung des Eies von *Aplysia depilans*. Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, pp. 266-274.
35. BÖCKH, H. Adatok a *Pecten denudatus* és a *Pleuronectia comitatus* kérdéséhez újabb magyarországi leletek alapján. Foldtani Kozl. xxviii, 1898, pp. 353-357, pls. v & vi. German translation of the same entitled:—Beiträge zur Frage über *Pecten denudatus* und *Pleuronectia comitatus* auf Grund neuerer ungarländischer Funde. Ibid. xxviii, 1898, Suppl., pp. 371-375.
36. BOEHM, G. Ueber einige Fossilien aus Bucharä. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 465-470, pls. xxix & xxx.
37. BOETTGER, O. Notiz über eine neue Gruppe von Clausilien (*Paraphaedusa*) aus Celebes. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 56-59.
38. —. Eine neue *Eremia* aus der Oase Siuah. T. c. pp. 158-160.
39. —. Eine neue Clausilie (*Clausilia blissi*) aus Kleinasien. T. c. pp. 167-169.



40. BOFILL Y POCH, A. Indicaciones sobre algunos fosiles de la caliza basta blanca de Muro, Isla de Mallorca. Bol. Ac. Barcelona 1, pp. 391-413.  
 —. [See also ALMERA & BOFILL Y POCH (3).]
41. BOGOSLOWSKY, N. Der Rjasan-Horizont, seine Fauna, seine stratigraphischen Beziehungen und sein wahrscheinliches Alter. Mater. Geol. Russ. xviii, 1897, pp. 1-136, pls. i-vi.  
 [In Russian with résumé in German, pp. 137-157.]
42. BÖHM, J. Ueber miocäne Conchylien von den Salvagens-Inseln. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. 1, Protok., pp. 33-39, figg.
43. —. Ueber Triasfossilien von der Bären-Insel. Op. cit. li, pp. 325 & 326.
44. BOLTON, H. The Lancashire Coal field. Tr. N. York Ac. xvi, pp. 224-251.
45. BONARELLI, G. Le Ammoniti del "Rosso Ammonitico" descritte e figurate da Guiseppe Meneghini. Bull. Soc. malac. Ital. xx, pp. 198-219.
46. —. Cefalopodi sinemuriani dell' Appennino centrale. Palæontogr. ital. v, pp. 55-84, pls. viii-x.
47. BORTOLOTTI, E. Contribuzione alla conoscenza dei fossili del Miocene medio nel Bolognese. Riv. ital. Pal. iv, 1898, pp. 55-61.
48. BOTTAZZI, P. Contributions to the physiology of unstriated muscular tissue. Part iv. The action of electrical stimuli upon the œsophagus of *Aplysia depilans* and *Aplysia limacina*. J. Physiol. xxii, 1898, pp. 481-506, figg.
49. BOULE, M. Sur des fossiles nouveaux de Madagascar. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 624-626.
50. BOURY, E. DE. Révision des Pleurotomes éocènes du Bassin de Paris. Feuille Natural. 1899, pp. 33-46, 62-65, 83-88, 103-107, 115-123, 130-134, 153-160, 172-174, 3 pls.
51. BOUTAN, L. La cause principale de l'asymétrie des Mollusques gastéropodes. Arch. Zool. exp. vii, pp. 203-342, 32 cuts.
52. —. La production artificielle des perles chez les *Haliotis*. Nature (Læ), ii, pp. 171-174, 3 figg.
53. BOUVIER, E. L. & FISCHER, H. Étude monographique des Pleurotomaires actuels. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxii, pp. 193-249, 4 pls.  
 Reprint from Arch. Zool. exp. 1898, vi, pp. 115-180.
54. —. Étude monographique des Pleurotomaires actuels. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 77-151, pls. iv-vii.  
 BOWELL, E. W. W. [See BOYCOTT & BOWELL (55).]  
 BOYCE, R. [See HERDMAN & BOYCE (209), HERDMAN, BOYCE & KOHN (210).]
55. BOYCOTT, A. E. & BOWELL, E. W. W. Contributions towards a fauna of Herefordshire. Woolhope Club, 8vo, 1899, 104 pp.
56. BRASIL, L. Les genres *Peltoceras* et *Cosmoceras* dans les couches de Dives et de Villers-sur-Mer. Bull. Soc. geol. Normand. xvii, 1896, pp. 36-49, pls. iii & iv.

57. BRONN's Klassen und Ordnungen des Thier-Reichs..... Bd. iii. Mollusca...Bearbeitet von H. SIMROTH. Lief. 35-52. Abth. II, pp. 225-432, pls. x-xxxi. [Relate to *Gastropoda*.]
58. BRUYNE, C. DE. Sur l'intervention de la phagocytose dans la développement des Invertébrés. Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique (4to) lvi, 114 pp. & 5 pls.
59. BUCHNER, O. *Helix pomatia*, L. Revision ihrer Spielarten und Abnormitäten mit Hervorhebung württembergischer Vorkommnisse nebst Bemerkungen über falsche Anwendung der Begriffes "Varietät." Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. Iv, pp. 232-279, pls. i-iv.  
Also separately as Mt. Kgl. Nat.-Kab. Stuttgart, No. 10.
60. BUCKMAN, S. S. A monograph on the Inferior Oolite Ammonites of the British Islands. Part xi. Supplement. II. Revision of, and addition to, the *Hildoceratidæ*, pp. xxxiii-lxiv, pls. v-xiv. [Pal. Soc. Mon.]
61. BULLEN, R. A. Notes on land-shells from a Holocene deposit at the Horseshoe pit, Colley Hill, Reigate. P. malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 326-329.
62. —. Notes on Mollusca. Sci. Gossip v, p. 366; vi, p. 80.
63. BUMPUS, H. C. The variations and mutations of the introduced *Littorina*. A third contribution to the study of variation. Zool. Bull. i, 1898, pp. 247-259, 2 figg., 14 charts.
64. BURHENNE, H. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Fauna der Tentaculiten-schiefer im Lahngebiet mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Schiefer von Leun unweits Braunfels. Abh. Preuss. geol. Landesanst. n. f. Hft. 29, 56 pp., pls. i-v. [Mollusca, pp. 28-34.]
65. BURNE, R. H. Note on the nervous system of *Ampullaria*, sp. P. malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 317-319, figg.
66. BURNS, F. Viviparous Miocene *Turritellidæ*. Nautilus xiii, pp. 68 & 69.
67. BUSH, K. J. Descriptions of new species of *Turbonilla* of the Western Atlantic Fauna, with notes on those previously known. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 145-177, pl. viii.  
— [See also DALL (116).]
68. BYNE, L. St G. The corrosion of shells in cabinets. J. Conch. ix, pp. 172-178, 253 & 254.
69. CAMUS, L. Recherches expérimentales sur une agglutinine produite par la glande de l'albumen chez l'*Helix pomatia*. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 233 & 234.
70. CANAVARI, M. La fauna degli strati con *Aspidoceras acanthicum* di Monte Serra presso Camerino. Parte terza (*Cephalopoda: Simoceras* [Continuazione]). Palæontogr. ital. iv, 1898, pp. 253-262, pls. xxii-xxiv.
71. \*CARAZZI, D. Note d' ostricoltura. 1. Impiego delle torpedini contro le arate che mangiano le ostriche. Nuovo ed importante metodo per lavarare le ostriche a pergolaro. 2. L' ostricoltura e la miticoltura nello stagno di Faro (stretto di Messina). Alcune parole sulla produzione di ostriche nel lago Fusaro. Giorn. Ital. Pesca Acquicult. i, 1897, pp. 262-266, 289-294 [fide Bibl. Zool. iv, p. 135].
72. \*——. L' ostricoltura in Francia. T. c. pp. 337-339 [fide Bibl. Zool. iv, p. 135].

- CARPENTER, G. H. [See SCHARFF & CARPENTER (459).]
73. CHADWICK, G. H. An attempt to define the natural groups of Strombs. *Nautilus* xiii, pp. 76-78, 93-96.
74. CHASTER, G. W. A report upon the Mollusca (excluding the *Cephalopoda* and *Nudibranchiata*) obtained by the Royal Irish Academy Cruises of 1885 and 1886. *P. Irish Ac.* v, 1898, pp. 1-33.
75. CHATIN, J. Sur la structure du noyau dans les myélocytes des Gastéropodes et des Annélides. *C.R. Ac. Sci.* cxxix, pp. 554 & 555.
76. CHIAMENTI, A. Elenco dei molluschi terrestri e fluviali della Provincia di Venezia. *Riv. ital. Sci. Nat.* xix, pp. 32-36, 66-72, 118 & 119.
77. \*CLERC, R. LE. Note sur un Mollusque terrestre de la famille des *Testacellidae*. *Not. Mém. Docum. Soc. Manche* xv, pp. 145-147.
- CLESSIN, S. [See MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).]
78. COCKERELL, T. D. A. Another new snail from New Mexico [*Ashmunella pseudodonta*, n. subsp.]. *Nautilus* xii, p. 131.  
— [See also PILSBRY & COCKERELL (411, 412).]
79. COLLETT, O. On two new varieties of *Catulus nietneri*, G. & H. Nev., from Ceylon. *J. Malac.* vii, 1899 [1900], pp. 85 & 86, figg.
80. COLLINGE, W. E. On some land-mollusks from Java, with description of a new species [*Microparmarion javanica*]. *Ann. Nat. Hist.* iv, pp. 397-403, pls. vii & viii.
81. —. Note sur l'*Arion aggericola* Mabille. *J. Conchyl.* xlvii, pp. 151 & 152.
82. —. On the occurrence in Ireland of *Arion empiricorum*, Fér., var. *boeagei*, Simr. *J. Malac.* vii, p. 33.
83. —. On the anatomy and systematic position of some recent additions to the British Museum collection of Slugs. *T. c.* 1899 [1900], pp. 77-85, pls. iv & v.
84. —. On the anatomy and systematic position of the genus *Philippinella*, Mlldf. SEMPER's Reisen im Archipel Philippinen. *Wissenschaftliche Resultate* viii, pp. 54-60.
85. COLLOT, M. Sur les trigonies byssifères. *Bull. Soc. geol. France* xxvii, pp. 224-227, fig.
86. CONDORELLI, M. Invertebrati raccolti dalla R. Nave "Scilla" nel Adriatico e nel Jonio. [Molluschi.] *Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool.* viii, pp. 40-45.
87. CONKLIN, E. G. Experimental and sexual dimorphism in *Crepidula*. *P. Ac. Philad.* 1898, pp. 435-444, pls. xxi-xxiii.
88. COOKE, A. H. *Phasianella* "pulla" or "pullus"? *J. Malac.* vii, pp. 31 & 32.
89. —. Notes on the nomenclature of the British *Nudibranchiata*, with a detailed classification of the group. *T. c.* pp. 59-66.
90. COOPER, C. A list of marine shells found at Whangarei Heads. *Tr. N. Zealand Inst.* xxxi, pp. 134-140.
91. CORT, H. DE. Quelques observations intéressantes la faune malacologique du Congo. Découverte à l'état vivant du *Galateia duponti*, Dautz., espèce considérée jusqu'ici comme fossile. *Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique* xxxiv, *Bull.* pp. xxxix-xlii.

92. COSSMANN, M. Essais de Paléoconchologie comparée. 3<sup>e</sup> Livr. [*Cancellariidae*, *Olividae*, *Harpidae*, *Marginellidae*, *Volutidae*, *Mitridae*, and Appendix to Livr. 1 & 2.] Paris, 1899, 8vo, 201 pp., 8 pls.
93. —. Observations sur quelques espèces crétaciques recueillies en France. C.R. Ass. France, 1898, partie 2, pp. 322-329, pl. ii.
94. —. Description de quelques coquilles de la formation Santacruzienne en Patagonie. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 223-242, pls. x & xi.
95. —. Rectifications de nomenclature. Rev. Paleozool. iii, pp. 133-139, 176-178.
96. —. Contribution à la Paléontologie française des terrains jurassiques. Nérinées. Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. no. 19, 1898, pp. 89-179, pls. vii-xiii.
97. —. Sur la découverte d'un gisement palustre à Paludines dans le terrain bathonien de l'Indre. Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 136-143.
98. —. Estudio de algunos moluscos eocenos del Pirineo Catalán. Bol. Com. geol. espan. xxiii, 1896 (1898), pp. 167-198, pls. vi-x.
99. COULON, L. Les Céphalopodes fossiles du département de la Seine-Inférieure. Bull. Soc. Elbeuf xvii, pp. 89-133.
100. COX, J. C. Note on *Voluta bednalli*, Brazier. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, pp. 648 & 649.
101. —. Note on *Thersites pachystyla*, Pfr., var. *subfusco-zonata*, var. nov., from Queensland. T. c. pp. 650 and 651.
102. —. Description of a new species of *Liparus* [*L. gratwicki*] from West Australia. Op. cit. xxiv, pp. 435 & 436.
103. \*CREIGHTON, C. Glycogen of snails and slugs. Microscopic research of Glycogen. London (A. & C. Black), 8vo, 1899.
104. CRICK, G. C. On some new or little known *Goniatites* from the Carboniferous Limestone of Ireland. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 429-454, figg.
105. —. Note on a Jurassic Ammonite [from N.W. Persia]. J. Linn. Soc. Zool. xxvii, pp. 418 & 419.
106. —. Note on *Ammonites euomphalus*, Sharpe. Geol. Mag. vi, pp. 251-256, figg.
107. —. Note on *Ammonites calcar*, Zieten. T. c. pp. 554-558, figg.
108. CROSSE, H. Études malacologiques sur des genres nouveaux ou peu connus. v. Sur les genres *Xenothauma* et *Platybostryx*. J. Conchyl. xlv, pp. 205-208, pl. x, *pars*.  
For notices of his life and work see FISCHER, POYARD, NÖRDLINGER.
109. CROWTHER, J. E. On the Mollusca of the Parish of Halifax. Halifax Natural. iv, pp. 45-47.
110. —. Variation in *Limnæa stagnalis*. T. c. pp. 85-87, figg.
111. CUÉNOT, L. L'excrétion chez les Mollusques. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 49-96, 2 pls.
112. —. La fonction excrétrice du foie des gastropodes pulmonés. Critique d'un travail de Biedermann et Moritz. Arch. Zool. exp. vii, pp. xxv-xxviii.

113. CUNNINGHAM, J. T. Report of the Fisheries Committee. Oyster Culture. Rep. Cornwall Soc. 1898, pp. 104-109.
114. DA COSTA, S. I. Remarks on the shells of the genus *Rhodea*, with descriptions of two new species from South America, and the description of *Papuina chilochoa*, n. sp., from British New Guinea. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 304-306, figg.
115. DALL, W. H. The Mollusk fauna of the Pribilof Islands. From 'The Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean,' part iii, pp. 539-546, map. Washington, 1899.
116. —. Synopsis of the recent and Tertiary Leptonacea of North America and the West Indies. P. U. S. Mus. xxi, pp. 873-897, pls. lxxxvii & lxxxviii.  
Review by BUSH, with *Lasaea bermudensis*, n. sp., Science x, pp. 249-251.
117. —. Synopsis of the *Solenidae* of North America and the Antilles. Op. cit. xxii, pp. 107-112.
118. —. Synopsis of the American species of the family *Diplodontidae*. J. Conch. ix, pp. 244-246.
119. —. On a new species of *Drillia* (*D. empyrosia*) from California. Nautilus xii, p. 127.
120. —. A new *Pteronotus* [*P. carpenteri*] from California. T. c. pp. 138 & 139.
121. —. Note on *Sigaretus oldroydii*. Op. cit. xiii, pp. 85 & 86.
122. —. Origin of the mutations of *Ostrea*. T. c. pp. 91-93.  
Reprinted from Tr. Wagner Inst. iii (1898).  
— [See also ZITTEL (595).]
123. \*DASTRE, A. Les perles fines, production naturelle et artificielle. Rev. Deux Mondes cli, pp. 671-690.
124. — & FLORESCO, N. La foie, organe pigmentaire, chez les Invertébrés. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxvii, 1898, pp. 932-935.
125. DAUTZENBERG, P. Contribution à la faune malacologique de Sumatra (récoltes de M. J. L. Weyers). Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, pp. 3-26, pls. i & ii.
126. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce d'*Achatina* provenant du Haut-Congo. T. c. 1899 [1900], pp. 27 & 28, fig.
127. — & FISCHER, H. Note sur le *Pleurotomaria beyrichi*. J. Conchyl. xlii, pp. 218-224, pl. xi.  
— [See also BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG (21), MARTEL & DAUTZENBERG (286), DOLLFUS & DAUTZENBERG (139).]
128. DAVIES, A. M. The base of the Gault in Eastern England. Geol. Mag. vi, pp. 159-163.
129. DEGRANGE-TOUZIN, A. Les *Dreissensidae* fossiles du sud-ouest de la France. Act. Soc. Bordeaux iii, pp. 179-189.
130. —. Sur divers affleurements de faluns situés dans la vallée du Peugue et aux Eyquems. T. c. pp. 190-210.
131. DESCHAMPS, A. Recherches d'anatomie comparée sur les Gastéropodes Pulmonés. Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxii, Mem. pp. 237-310, 2 pls.

132. DESTINEZ, P. Fossiles viséens de Seille (V2c) et de Comblain-au-Pont (Vlby). Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique xxvi, pp. cix-cxiii.
133. DEWALQUE, G. Carlier et sa *Neritina leodica*. Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. pp. lxxxii & lxxxiii.
134. —. Les fossiles du Bolderberg et les fossiles boldériens. Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique xxv, pp. 117-122.
135. —. Fossiles viséens de Lives et de Samson. Op. cit. xxvi, pp. cxviii-cxx.
136. DIENER, C. Himalayan fossils. Anthracolithic fossils of Kashmir and Spiti. Pal. Ind. ser. xv, i, pt. 2, 1899, 95 pp., pls. i-viii.
137. —. Zur Alterstellung der Korallenkalke des Jainzen bei Ischl. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, pp. 317 & 318.
138. DIGUET, L. La culture de l'huître perlière et la formation de la perle. Rev. Scient. xii, pp. 494-500.  
Also separately. Clermont, 8vo, 15 pp.
139. DOLLFUS, G. & DAUTZENBERG, P. Sur quelques Coquilles fossiles nouvelles ou mal connues des faluns de la Touraine. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 198-222, pl. ix.
140. DONALD, J. Remarks on the genera *Ectomaria*, Koken, and *Hormotoma*, Salter, with descriptions of British species. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 251-272, pls. xxi & xxii.  
DOUVILLÉ, H. [See PUIG Y LARRAZ, G. (427).]
141. DOUXAMI, H. & RÉVIL, J. Note sur les terrains tertiaires du plateau des Déserts, près Chambéry (Savoie). Bull. Carte geol. France No. 65, 1898, 20 pp.
142. DREW, G. A. Some observations on the habits, anatomy and embryology of members of the *Protobranchia*. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 493-519, 21 figg. in text.
143. DROUET, H. *Unionide* nouveaux ou peu connus. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 402-411.
144. DUBOIS, R. Contribution à l'étude du rythme cardiaque chez les Mollusques lamellibranches. Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon xlv, p. 83, fig.  
EASTMAN, C. R. [See ZITTEL, K. A. v. (595).]
145. ELIOT, C. Notes on Tectibranchs and naked Molluscs from Samoa. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 512-523, pl. xix.
146. ELLERMAN, W. Ueber die Structur der Darmepithelzellen von *Helix*. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 590-593, 6 figg.
147. ENGEL, —. Ueber die Erhaltungszustand der Ammoniten in schwäbischen Jura. Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 101-132.
148. FERRISS, J. H. Collecting in the Great Smokies [U. S. A.]. Nautilus xii, pp. 97-101.
149. ETHERIDGE, R. Junr. Official contributions to the Palaeontology of South Australia. No. 10. The Permo-Carboniferous fossils of Treachery Bay, Victoria River. In Rep. S. Austr. Govt. Geol. 1897, pp. 14-16, pl. i.
150. FICALBE, E. Una pubblicazione poco conosciuta di Rüppel intitolata: "Intorno ad alcuni Cefalopodi del mare di Messina (Messina, 1844)." Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 79-84.

151. [FICALBE, E.] Unicità di specie delle due forme di Cefalopodi pelagici chiamate *Chiroteuthis veranyi* e *Doratopsis vermicularis*. Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 93-118, pl. i.
152. \* —. Cenni sopra la "Molluschicoltura" nei laghi di Ganzirri e del Faro (Messina) e sopra le cause e i rimedi del suo odierno deperimento. Giorn. Ital. Pesca Acquicult. ii, 1898, No. 2, 13 pp. [fide Bibl. Zool. iv, p. 135].
153. FISCHER, H. Description d'une espèce nouvelle de *Plectopylis* (*P. francoisi*, Tonkin). J. Conchyl. xlv, pp. 214-218, figg.
154. —. Quelques remarques sur les mœurs des Patelles. T. c. pp. 314-318.
155. —. Hippolyte Crosse, 1826-1898. Œuvre scientifique. Op. cit. xlvii, pp. 10-27.
156. —. Note sur la présence du genre *Melampus* dans le Golfe de Gascogne. T. c. pp. 55 & 56, fig.
157. —. Note sur l'*Helix humboldtiana*, Valenciennes, avec quelques remarques sur le sous-genre *Lysinoe* et sur la section *Odontura*. T. c. pp. 297-304, figg.
158. —. Liste des Mollusques recueillis à Guéthary et à St-Jean-de-Luz. Miscell. Biol. dédiées...Giard, Paris, 1899, pp. 218-229, fig.
- [See also DAUTZENBERG & FISCHER (127), BOUVIER & FISCHER (53, 54).]
- FLORESCO, N. [See DASTRE & FLORESCO (124).]
159. FOORD, A. H. The Brachiopoda and Mollusca of the Carboniferous Rocks of Ireland. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 68-86, pl. v.
160. FORBES, H. O. Notes on some marine invertebrates from Hilbre Island. Bull. Liverpool Mus. i, pp. 85 & 86.
161. FOURTAU, R. Note sur les sables Pliocènes des environs des Pyramides de Ghizeh. Bull. Inst. Egyptien ix, pp. 35-37.
162. FRANZ, V. *Paludina vivipara* albin. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 122 & 123.
163. FRECH, F. Lethæa geognostica oder Beschreibung und Abbildung der für die Gebirgs-Formationen bezeichnendsten Versteinerungen. 1 Theil. Lethæa palæozoica. Bd. ii, pp. a, b, 433, 22 pls., 6 maps and figg. 1897-9.
164. — & ARTHABER, G. v. Neue Forschungen in den Kaukasischen Ländern. Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xii.
- I. ANTHULA, D. J. Über die Kreidefossilien des Kaukasus mit einem allgemeinen Ueberblick über die Entwicklung der Sediment-ärbildungen des Kaukasus. Pp. 55-159, pls. ii-xiv.
- II. FRECH, F. & ARTHABER, G. v. Ueber das Paläozoicum in Hocharmenien und Persien mit einem Anhang über die Kreide von Sirab in Persien. Pp. 161-308, pls. xv-xxii.
165. FUCINI, A. Sopra alcuni fossili oolitici del monte Timilone in Sardegna. Bull. Soc. malac. Ital. xx, pp. 150-160, pl. vi.
166. —. Di alcune nuove Ammoniti dei calcari rossi inferiori della Toscana. Palæontogr. ital. iv, 1898, pp. 239-252, pls. xix-xxi.
167. —. Ammoniti del Lias medio dell' Appennino centrale esistenti nel Museo di Pisa. Op. cit. v, pp. 145-186, pls. xix-xxiv.



168. FULTON, H. A list of the species of land Mollusca collected by Mr W. Doherty in the Malay Archipelago with descriptions of some supposed new species and varieties. P. malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 212-219, pl. xi.
169. —. Descriptions of supposed new species of *Streptaxis* and *Amphidromus*. T. c. pp. 302 & 303, figg.  
GATLIFF, J. H. [See PRITCHARD & GATLIFF (424, 425).]
170. GERMAIN, L. Sur deux *Unio* connus sous le nom de *rotundatus*. Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiii, pp. 70-73.
171. GODWIN-AUSTEN, H. H. Land and Freshwater Mollusca of India. Vol. ii (pt. ix), pp. 87-146, pls. lxxxiii-c.
172. —. Address of the President [of the Malacological Society]. P. malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 241-262.
173. GORJANOVIĆ-KRAMBERGER, K. Die Fauna der oberpontischen Bildungen von Podgradje und Vižanovec in Kroatien. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 235-246, pl. ix.
174. GRECO, B. Fauna della zona con *Lioceras opalinum*, Rein. sp. di Rossano in Calabria. Palæontogr. ital. iv, 1898, pp. 93-140, pls. viii & ix.
175. —. Fossili oolitici del Monte Foraporta presso Lagonegro in Basilicata. Op. cit. v, pp. 105-124, pl. xiii.
176. GREDLER, V. Zur Torf-Fauna. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 59-62.
177. GREGORIO, A. DE. Quelques fossiles nouveaux de Lavacille près de Bassano des assises de S. Gonini (à *Conus diversiformis*, Desh., *Ancillaria anomala*, Schloth., *Eburna caronis*, Brongt.) avec une appendice aux études sur le genre *Amussium* et index bibliographique. Ann. Geol. Pal. Livr. 24, 8 pp., 1 pl.
178. —. Description de quelques fossiles miocènes de l'horizon à *Cardita jouanneti* de Forabosco (Asolo, près di Casonetto Haut Trévisan) et de Romano (près de Bassano). Op. cit. Livr. 25, 19 pp., pls. i-vi.
179. GREPPIN, E. Description des fossiles du bajocien supérieur des environs de Bale. 2<sup>me</sup> Partie, pp. 53-126, pls. vi-xii. Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges. xxvi.
180. GRIFFIN, B. B. Adaptation of the shell of *Placunanomia* to that of *Saxidomus*, with remarks on shell adaptation in general. Tr. N. York Ac. xvi, pp. 77-81, figg.
181. —. Notes on the tentacles of *Nautilus pompilius*. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 170-177.  
[From Johns Hopkins Univ. Circ. Nov. 1898, pp. 11 & 12.]  
—. [See also HARRINGTON & GRIFFIN (194).]
182. GROBBEN, K. Einige Betrachtungen ueber die phylogenetische Entstehung der Drehung und der asymmetrischen Aufrollung bei den Gastropoden. Arb. Inst. Wien xii, pp. 1-20, figg.
183. —. Expedition S. M. Schiff "Pola" in das Rothe Meer. VIII. Zoologische Ergebnisse. Beiträge zur Morphologie und Anatomie der Tridacniden. Denk. Ak. Wien lxxv, pp. 434-444, 1 pl.



184. GROSSOUVRE, A. DE. Quelques observations sur les Bélemnites et en particulier sur celles des Corbières. Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 129-135.
185. —. Sur l'*Ammonites peramplus* et quelques autres fossiles turoniens. T. c. pp. 328-335.
186. —. Sur quelques fossiles crétacés de Madagascar. T. c. p. 378.  
GRZYBOWSKI, J. [See STEINMANN, G. (512).]
187. GUDE, G. K. Armature of Helicoid Land-shells and new forms of *Plectopylis*. Sci. Gossip v, pp. 239 & 240, 332 & 333; vi, pp. 15-17, 75-77, 147-149, 174-177, figg.
188. —. Species of *Plectopylis* recently described in "Science Gossip." J. Malac. vii, pp. 34-38, figg.
189. —. On the relative claim to priority of *Papuina wiegmanni* and *P. tuomensis*. T. c. 1899 [1900], pp. 88-90.
190. GUIART, J. Contribution à la phylogénie des Gastéropodes et en particulier des Opisthobranches, d'après les dispositions du système nerveux. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 56-62, 6 cuts.
191. HANHAM, A. W. A list of the land and fresh-water shells of Manitoba. Nautilus xiii, pp. 1-6.
192. HARLÉ, É. Nouvelles pièces de Dryopithèque et quelques coquilles, de Saint-Gaudens (Haute-Garonne). Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 304-310.
193. HARMER, F. W. On the range in time and space of *Fusus* (*Neptunea*) *antiquus* and its allies. Congr. Zool. 1898 [1899], pp. 222-225, pl. iii.
194. HARRINGTON, N. R. & GRIFFIN, B. B. Notes on the distribution, habits, and habitat of some Puget Sound Invertebrates. Tr. N. York Ac. xvi, pp. 152-165.
195. HARRIS, G. D. The Lignitic Stage. Part II. *Scaphopoda*, *Gastropoda*, *Pteropoda* and *Cephalopoda*. Bull. Amer. Pal. No. 11, 103 pp., pls. i-xii.
196. HAVET, J. Note préliminaire sur le système nerveux des *Limax* (méthode de Golgi). Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 241-248, 10 figg.
197. —. L'état moniliforme des neurones chez les invertébrés avec quelques remarques sur les vertébrés. Cellule xvi, pp. 37-44, 2 pls.
198. HAWKINS, J. Food as influencing variation in *Helices*. Naturalist 1899, p. 48.
199. HEATH, H. The development of *Ischnochiton*. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, pp. 567-656, 5 pls.
200. HEDLEY, C. The Mollusca of Funafuti. Part I. *Gasteropoda*. Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 397-488, figg.
201. —. The Mollusca of Funafuti. Part II. *Pelecypoda* and *Brachio-poda*. T. c. pp. 489-510, figg.
202. —. The Mollusca of Funafuti. Supplement. T. c. pp. 549-565, figg.
203. —. A review of the Systematic position of *Zemira*, Adams. Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 118-120.
204. —. Descriptions of two new land-shells, with notes on known species. T. c. pp. 151-154, pl. xxviii.

205. [HEDLEY, C.] A zoogeographic scheme for the Mid-Pacific. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, pp. 391-423.
206. —. Description of a new genus, *Austrosarepta*, and notes on other Mollusca from New South Wales. T. c. pp. 429-434, figg.
207. \*HENKING, —. Die Praxis der Austernkultur in Amerika. Mt. Deutsch. Seefisch.-Ver. xv, pp. 12-21 [*vide* Bibl. Zool. iv, p. 135].
208. HENNIG, A. Faunan i Skånes yngre krita. II. *Lamellibranchiata*. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, No. 7, 35 pp., 2 pls.
209. HERDMAN, W. A. & BOYCE, R. Observations upon the normal and pathological histology of the Oyster. P. R. Soc. London lxiv, pp. 239-241.
210. —, —, & KOHN, C. A. Life conditions of the oyster: normal and abnormal. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 559-562.
211. HERVIER, J. Descriptions d'espèces nouvelles de Mollusques, provenant de l'Archipel de la Nouvelle-Calédonie (suite). J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 209-213, 270-313, pl. x *pars*, xv-xvii.  
French diagnoses, with figures, of species of *Mitra* and *Triforis* already described.
212. —. Le genre *Columbella* dans l'Archipel de la Nouvelle-Calédonie. Op. cit. xlvii, pp. 305-391, pls. xiii & xiv.
213. HILBER, V. Szárazföldi most élő és diluviumbeli csigák. [Recent and diluvial terrestrial Mollusca.] In Széchenyi (Béla) Keletázsiai utjának Tudományos eredménye 1877-80. Vol. ii, pp. 719-758, 4 pls.
214. HILL, R. T. The geology and physical geography of Jamaica: study of a type of Antillean development. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxiv, pp. 1-256, 41 pls.
215. HIND, W. A monograph of the British Carboniferous Lamellibranchiata. Part iv. *Edmonidæ*, *Cyprinidæ*, *Crassitellidæ*, pp. 277-360, pls. xxvi-xxxix [Pal. Soc. Mon.].
216. —. On three new species of Lamellibranchiata from the Carboniferous rocks of Great Britain. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 365-371, pl. xxv.
217. —. An address on the correlation of the British and European Carboniferous beds. Tr. Manchester Geol. Soc. xxvi, pp. 96-112.
218. HOCKER, F. Zur Kenntniss der pleistocaenen *Helix* (*Tachea*) *tonnensis* Sdbg. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 86-89.
219. HOLM, G. Palæontologiska notiser. 14. Om *Bathmoceras*. Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi, pp. 271-304, pls. v-xii.
220. HOLMES, S. J. Reversal of cleavage in *Ancylus*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 871-876, figg.
221. HOLZAPFEL, E. Die Cephalopoden des Domanik im südlichen Timan. Trudui geol. Kom. xii, No. 3, 56 pp., pls. i-x. [In Russian with German translation.]
222. HORST, R. & SCHEPMAN, M. M. Muséum d'histoire naturelle des Pays-bas. Catalogue systématique des Mollusques. Part 2. Rev. Mus. Pays-bas xiii, pp. 177-360.
223. HUG, O. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Lias- und Dogger-Ammoniten aus der Zone der Freiburger Alpen. II. Die Unter- und Mittellias-Ammoniten-Fauna von Blumensteinalm und Langeneckgrat am Stockhorn. Pp. 1-39, pls. vii-xii. Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges. xxvi.

- HYATT, A. [See ZITTEL (595).]
224. IHERING, H. v. Die Conchylien der patagonischen Formation. N. Jahrb. Min. ii, pp. 1-46, pls. i & ii.
225. —. As especies de *Ampullaria* da Republica Argentina. An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi, pp. 46-52.
226. JAEKEL, O. Ueber eine Kriechspur von *Acanthoteuthis* aus dem Solnhofener Plattenkalk. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok. pp. 34-37, fig.
227. JATTA, G. Sopra alcuni Cefalopodi della Vettor Pisani. Boll. Soc. Napoli xii, pp. 17-32, pl. i.
228. JOHNSON, C. W. A new Pliocene *Polygyra* [*P. caloosaensis*] from Florida. Nautilus xiii, pp. 67 & 68, figg.
229. —. New and interesting species in the Isaac Lea collection of Eocene Mollusca. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 71-82, pls. i & ii.
230. JOHNSTONE, J. *Cardium*. Liverp. Mar. Biol. Comm. Mem. No. ii. 84 pp., 6 pls. & map.
231. JOUBIN, L. Liste des Céphalopodes recueillis pendant les dernières campagnes de la Princesse-Alice (1895-1897). Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 62-74.
232. JOURDAIN, S. L'audition chez les Invertébrés. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 57 & 58.
233. JOUSSEAUME, F. La Philosophie aux prises avec la mer Rouge, le Darwinisme et les 3 règnes des Corps organisés. Paris, 8vo, 1899, pp. i-xi, 1-559.
234. —. Description de Coquilles nouvelles [*Petræus socialis*, *P. schoukraensis*, *Conus mariet*]. Naturaliste 1899, p. 8.
235. —. Description de Coquille nouvelle [*Guildfordia yoka*]. T. c. p. 48.
236. —. Description de Coquilles nouvelles [*Petræus ambouliensis*, *Limicolaria habrawalensis*]. T. c. p. 91.
237. —. Description d'une Coquille nouvelle [*Lampas bardeyi*]. T. c. p. 133.
238. —. La taille des Mollusques. T. c. pp. 102-104, 117-120, 131-133.
239. JUKES-BROWNE, A. J. The association of *Schlenbachia inflata* with *Hoplites interruptus*. Geol. Mag. vi, pp. 234 & 235.
240. KENNARD, A. S. Pleistocene Beds of Lower Thames Valley. Sci. Gossip v, pp. 264 & 265.
241. — & WOODWARD, B. B. A revision of the Pliocene non-marine Mollusca of England. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 187-204, figg. See also note at p. 334.
242. — & —. Notes on *Paludestrina jenkinsi* (Smith) and *P. confusa* (Frauenf.). T. c. pp. 297-300.
243. KENYON, A. Note on *Voluta roadknightæ*, McCoy. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 267.
244. KIMAKOWICZ, M. von. Die bosnisch-herzekowinischen *Zonites*-Formen. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 65-72.

245. KINDLE, E. M. The Devonian and Lower Carboniferous faunas of Southern Indiana and Central Kentucky. Bull. Amer. Pal. No. 12, 111 pp.
246. KINKELIN, F. Beitrag zur Geologie von Syrien. Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1898, pp. 147-171, figg.
247. KNIGHT, W. C. The Nebraska Permian. J. Geol. vii, pp. 357-374.
248. KOBELT, W. Die zoogeographische Stellung der Insel St Helena. Geograph. Zeitschr. ii, 1896, pp. 199-203.
249. —. Vorderindien, eine zoogeographische Studie. Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1899, pp. 89-104, map.
250. —. Die Fauna der Cocos-Insel. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 26-28.  
— [See also MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296), & ROSSMAESSLER (446).]
251. — & MOELLENDORFF, O. VON. Catalog der gegenwärtig lebend bekannten Pneumonopomen. Nachträge und Berichtigungen. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 129-151, 172-192.  
The complete work also issued separately: Schwanheim, 8vo, pp. 140.
252. KOCH, L. Verzeichnis der bis jetzt in der Umgebung von Nürnberg beobachteten Mollusken. Abh. Ges. Nürnberg xii, pp. 83-98.
253. KOCH, V. VON. Ein neuer Fundort von *Helix caperata*, Mtg. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 29.
254. KOHN, C. A. Notes on the occurrence of iron and of copper in certain Oysters. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 562-569.  
— [See also HERDMAN, BOYCE & KOHN (210).]
255. KOPFSCH, F. Mittheilung ueber das Ganglion opticum der Cephalopoden. Int. J. Anat. xvi, pp. 33-52, pls. iv, v, and 7 figg.
256. KORFF, K. v. Zur Histogenese der Spermien von *Helix pomatia*. Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 291-296, pl. xvi.
257. KRISCHTAFOVITSCH, N. Lithologischer Character, Fauna, Stratigraphie und Alter der Kreide-Ablagerungen in den Gouvernements Lublin und Radom. Mater. Geol. Russ. xix, pp. 3-19. [In Russian.]
258. KUENKEL, K. Die Wasseraufnahme bei Nacktschnecken. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 388-396, 401-404.
259. LACAZE-DUTHIERS, H. DE. Des organes de la reproduction de l'*Ancylus fluviatilis*. Arch. Zool. exp. vii, pp. 33-120, 6 pls.
260. \*LAHNER, G. Die Flussperlmuschel [*Margaritana*] im Donaugebiete von Oberösterreich und Bayern. Allgem. Fischerei-Zeit. xxiv, pp. 330-335 [fide Bibl. Zool. iv, p. 553].
261. LARRAZET, M. Notas estratigráficas y paleontológicas acerca de la provincia de Burgos. Bol. Com. geol. espan. xxii, 1895 [1897], pp. 121-143, pls. xxx & xxxi.
262. LASKAREW, W. Bemerkungen über die Miocänablagerungen Volhyniens. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 517-528.
263. LEE, A. BOLLES. Les "Sphères attractives" et le Nebenkern des Pulmonés. Cellule xvi, pp. 49-60.
264. LENNSEN, J. Système digestif et Système génital de la *Neritina fluviatilis*. Cellule xvi, pp. 179-232, 4 pls.
265. —. Anatomie de la *Neritina fluviatilis*. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 401-404.

266. LILLIE, F. R. Centrosome and sphere in the egg of *Unio*. Zool. Bull. i [1898], pp. 265-274, figg.
267. LLOYD, F. E. On the mechanisms in certain Lamellibranch boring molluscs. Tr. N. York Ac. xvi, pp. 307-316.
268. LOCARD, A. Les coquilles marines au large des côtes de France (Faune pélagique et faune abyssale). Description des familles, genres, et espèces. Paris, 1899, 8vo, 198 pp.
269. —. Conchyliologie Portugaise. Les Coquilles terrestres, des eaux douces et saumâtres. Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, pp. iv, 303.
270. —. Notices Conchyliologiques. LIII. Sur les *Ocenebra* des côtes de France. Echange xv, pp. 69-72, 75 & 76.
271. —. Notices Conchyliologiques. LIV. Sur quelques *Pollia* de la Méditerranée. T. c. pp. 85-87.
272. LOCZY, L. Fossilis állatok. A. Emlős állatok maradványai. B. Palaeozoos és mezozoos gerincztelen állatok maradványai. C. Palaeontologiai és stratigraphiai erdmények. In Széchenyi (Béla) Keletásiai utjának Tudományos eredménye, 1877-80. Vol. III, pp. 15-193, 11 pls.
273. LOGAN, W. N. Some additions to the Cretaceous Invertebrates of Kansas. Kansas quart. viii, pp. 87-98, pls. xx-xxiii.
274. —. Contributions to the Paleontology of the Upper Cretaceous Series. Publ. Field Columb. Mus. i (Geol. Ser.), pp. 205-216, pls. xxii-xxvi.
275. LÖNNBERG, E. On the Cephalopods collected by the Swedish expedition to Tierra del Fuego, 1895-96. Svenska Exped. Magellans-ländern ii, pp. 49-64, pls. iv & v.
276. LORIOL, P. DE. Étude sur les mollusques et brachiopodes de l'oxfordien inférieur ou zone à *Ammonites rengeri* du Jura bernois, accompagnée d'une notice stratigraphique par M. le professeur E. Koby. Pp. 119-220, pls. viii-xii. Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges. xxvi.
277. LOWE, H. N. Dredging off San Pedro. Nautilus xiii, pp. 27-30.
278. LUZZI, G. F. Altri fossili dello Schlier delle Marche. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 63 & 64.
279. MAAS, G. Die untere Kreide des subhercynen Quadersandstein-Gebirges. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 243-257.
280. MACMUNN, C. A. On the gastric gland of Mollusca and Decapod Crustacea. P. R. Soc. London lxiv, pp. 436-439.
281. —. The pigments of *Aplysia punctata*. J. Physiol. xxiv, pp. 1-10, 2 pls.
282. MANSEL-PLEYDELL, J. C. *Clausilia rolpheii*, Gray [in Dorset]. P. Dorset Club xix, pp. 109-113.
283. MARGIER, E. Notes malacologiques. I. Le *Pupilla cupa*, Jan (*alpicola*, Charp.) dans les Alpes françaises. II. Les *Isthmia* de la faune française. Feuille Natural. 1899, p. 73.
284. MARIANI, E. Appunti geologici e paleontologici sui dintorni di Schilpario e sul gruppo della Presolana. Rend. Ist. Lombardo xxxii, pp. 1241-1255.
285. MARSHALL, J. T. Additions to 'British Conchology' (cont.). J. Conch. ix, pp. 129-138, 165-171, 222-232.

286. MARTEL, H. & DAUTZENBERG, P. Observations sur quelques mollusques du Lac Tanganyika, recueillis par le R. P. Guillemé, et descriptions de formes nouvelles. *J. Conchyl.* xlvii, pp. 163-181, pl. viii.
287. MARTENS, E. VON. *Symbolæ Physicæ seu Icones adhuc ineditæ corporum naturalium novorum aut minus cognitorum quæ ex itineribus per Libyam Ægyptum....* F. G. Hemprich et C. G. Ehrenberg annis 1820-1825 redierunt. *Zoologica.* II. Mollusca. Description of pl. iii.
288. —. *Biologia Centrali-Americana. Mollusca*, pp. 369-472, pls.
289. —. *Conchologische Miscellen* III. *Arch. Naturg.* lxv, pp. 27-48, 4 pls.
290. —. *Purpur-Färberei in Central-Amerika.* *Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges.* 1899, pp. 113-122.  
Reprinted from *Verh. Berlin. Anthropol. Ges.* 1898, pp. 482-486.
291. —. Ueber einige Landschnecken Mittel-Italiens (geograph. Verbreitung). *S.B. Ges. naturf. Berlin* 1899, pp. 190-194.
292. —. Ueber Paul und Fritz Sarasin, die Land-Mollusken von Celebes, und über die darin enthaltene Theorie der Formenketten. *T. c.* pp. 200-209, 1 pl.
293. MARTIN, K. On brackish-water deposits of the Mëlawi in the Interior of Borneo. *P. Ak. Amsterdam* II, pp. 245-248.
294. —. Die Fauna der Mëlawigruppe, einer tertiären (eocänen?) Brakwasser-Ablagerung aus dem Innern von Borneo. *Samml. geol. Mus. Leiden* VI, pp. 257-315, pls. xv & xvi.
295. —. Die Fossilien von Java auf Grund einer Sammlung von Dr R. D. M. Verbeek. *Samml. geol. Mus. Leiden, N. F.* I, pp. 133-221, pls. xxi-xxxiii.
296. MARTINI & CHEMNITZ. *Systematisches Conchylien-Cabinet*, Lief. 441-449. *Eulimidæ* by S. CLESSIN, pp. 1-40, pls. i-xi; *Bulimus [Buliminidæ]* by W. KOBELT, pp. 397-620, pls. lxxi-xciv; *Aplysiacea* by S. CLESSIN, pp. 17-58, pls. viii-xiv; *Helix* by W. KOBELT, pp. 885-949, pls. ccxxv-ccxlv, ccxxxv.
297. MASEFIELD, J. R. B. The economic use of some [non-marine] British Mollusca. *J. Conch.* ix, pp. 153-164.
298. MAYER-EYMAR, C. Description de Coquilles fossiles des terrains tertiaires inférieurs. *J. Conchyl.* xlv, pp. 225-237, pls. xii-xiv.
299. MAZZARELLI, G. Intorno al tubo degerente ed al "centro stomato-gastrico" delle Aplysie. *Zool. Anz.* xxii, pp. 201-206, 1 cut.
300. —. Note sulla Morfologia dei Gasteropodi Tectibranchi. *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 497-504, 615-621, figg.
301. MEISENHEIMER, J. Zur Eiablage der *Dreissensia polymorpha*. *Forschber. Plon* VII, pp. 25-28.
302. —. Zur Morphologie der Urniere der Pulmonaten. *Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.* lxv, pp. 709-724, pl. xxxiii, & 4 figg. in text.
303. MELI, R. Sulla *Eastonia rugosa*, Chemn. (*Macra*) ritrovata vivente e fossile nel litorale di Anzio e Nettuno (Provincia di Roma) (continuazione). *Bull. Soc. malac. Ital.* xx, pp. 65-74, pl. II, part.

304. [MELI, R.] Sul *Typhis* (*Typhinellus*) *tetrapterus*, Bronn (*Murex*), rinvenuto nelle sabbie grigie del pliocene superiore della Farnesina (gruppo del M. Mario) presso Roma. Bull. Soc. malac. Ital. xx, pp. 74-96, pl. ii, part.
305. —. Ancora poche parole sugli esemplari di *Neptunea sinistrorsa*, Desh. (*Fusus*). T. c. pp. 115-124, pl. iv.
306. —. Osservazioni sul *Pecten* (*Macrochlamys*) *ponzii*; Meli e confronti con alcune forme di Pectinidi neogenici affini che vi si collegano. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 324-353.
307. MELVILL, J. C. Notes on the Mollusca of the Arabian Sea, Persian Gulf, and Gulf of Oman, mostly dredged by Mr F. W. Townsend, with descriptions of twenty-seven species. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 81-101, pls. i & ii.
308. —. Description of a new species of *Mitra* (*M. baldwini*) from the Hawaiian Islands. J. Malac. vii, pp. 67 & 68, fig.
309. — & PONSONBY, J. H. Further contribution towards a check-list of the non-marine Molluscan Fauna of South Africa, with descriptions of fourteen new species. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 192-200, pl. iii.
310. — & STANDEN, R. Report on the marine Mollusca obtained during the first expedition of Prof. A. C. Haddon to the Torres Straits, in 1888-89. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 150-206, 2 pls.
311. — & —. Description of *Conus* (*Cylinder*) *clytospira*, sp. n., from the Arabian Sea. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 461-463.
312. — & —. *Herviera*, a new genus of *Pyramidellidae*. J. Conch. ix, pp. 185 & 186, 221.
313. — & —. Notes on the *caput-serpentis* group of the genus *Cypræa*. T. c. pp. 233-236.
314. — & SYKES, E. R. Notes on a third collection of marine shells from the Andaman Islands, with descriptions of three new species of *Mitra*. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 220-229, figg.
315. MERKEL, —. Zur Fauna der Schlesischen Bivalven. Jahresh. Schlesisch. Ges. lxxv, Abth. ii, pp. 1 & 2.
316. MERMIER, E. Sur les terrains Aquitaniens de la partie moyenne de la Vallée du Rhône. Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon xlv, pp. 71-98, 1 pl.
317. MERRIAM, J. C. The fauna of the Sooke Beds of Vancouver Island. P. Calif. Ac. Geol. i, pp. 175-180, pl. xxiii.
318. MITCHELL, C. T. Notes on the Mollusca of Canandaigua Lake region, N. Y. Nautilus xiii, pp. 87-89.
319. MOELLENDORFF, O. F. VON. Landmollusken, SEMPER's Reisen im Archipel Philippinen. Wissenschaftliche Resultate viii, pp. 51-98, 6 pls.
320. —. *Mariaella*, Gray. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 20-22.
321. —. Die Phenacoheliceriden. T. c. pp. 22-25.
322. —. Neue Arten aus der Strubell'schen Sammlung. T. c. pp. 89-92.
323. —. Neue Landschnecken, mitgetheilt von Herrn H. Rolle. T. c. pp. 152-158.  
Shells from Montenegro, Dammer Is. (Moluccas), and New Guinea.
324. —. Neue Arten aus Hinterindien. T. c. pp. 165 & 166.

325. [MOELLENDORFF, O. F. VON.] Zwei neue Arten aus Montenegro gesammelt von Otto Wohlberedt, Triebes. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 169 & 170.
326. —. Binnen-Mollusken aus West-China und Central-Asien. Annuaire Mus. St Petersb. 1899, pp. 46-144, pls. ii-viii.  
— See also KOBELT & MOELLENDORFF (251).
327. MONROE, C. E. & TELLER, E. E. The fauna of the Devonian formation at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. J. Geol. vii, pp. 272-283.
328. MONTEROSATO, T. DE. Revision de quelques *Pecten* des mers d'Europe. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 182-193, figg.
329. —. Coquilles marines de Chypre. T. c. pp. 392-401.
330. MONTI, R. Sulle ghiandole salivari dei Gasteropodi terrestri nei diversi periodi funzionali. Rend. Ist. Lombardo xxxii, pp. 534 & 535.
331. —. Su la fina struttura dello stomaco dei Gasteropodi terrestri. T. c. pp. 1086-1097.
332. —. Le ghiandole salivari dei Gasteropodi terrestri nei diversi periodi funzionali. Mem. Ist. Lombardo xviii, pp. 115-133, pl. ix.  
See also Boll. Scient. xxi, p. 19.
333. MOORE, H. F. Report on the oyster-beds of Louisiana. Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm. xxiv, pp. 49-100, map.
334. MOORE, J. E. S. On the divergent forms at present incorporated in the Family *Meluniidae*. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 230-234.
335. —. The Molluscs of the Great African Lakes. III. *Tanganyikia rufosiflora*, and the Genus *Spekia*. Quart. J. Micr. Soc. xlii, pp. 155-186, pls. xiv-xix.
- 335A. —. The Molluscs of the Great African Lakes. IV. *Nassopsis* and *Bythoceras*. T. c. pp. 187-201, pls. xx & xxi.
336. MORENA, T. Le formazioni eoceniche e mioceniche fiancheggianti il gruppo del Catria nell' Appennino Centrale. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 471-483.
- MORITZ, P. [See BIEDERMANN & MORITZ (27, 28).]
337. MOSS, W. The genitalia and radulae of the British *Hyalina*. Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1898 [1899], pp. 24-28, pls. iv & v.
338. —. The specific position of the reputed British *Hyalina glabra*, Studer. J. Malac. vii, p. 25.
339. — & WEBB, W. M. Notes on the anatomy of *Trachycystis*, *Dorcasia*, and *Isomeria*. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 263-266, figg.
340. MURDOCH, R. Description of *Sigaretus* (?) *drewi*, n. sp. (fossil), and *Cirsonella* (?) *neozelanica*, n. sp., from New Zealand; with notes on some New Zealand land Mollusca. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 320-325, pl. xvi.
341. \*NABIAS, B. DE. Recherches sur le système nerveux des Gastéropodes pulmonés aquatiques; cerveau des limnées (*Limnaea stagnalis*). Bordeaux, 8vo, 1899, pp. 1-31, pls. [Extract from Trav. labor. soc. scient. et stat. zool. d'Arcachon.]
342. NAEGELE, G. Eine neue *Pomatia* [*P. salomonica*] aus Persien. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 28 & 29.
343. —. Einiges aus Baden. T. c. pp. 73-77.



344. NEKRASSOV, A. Einige Bemerkungen über das Entstehen der Urniere bei *Limnæa*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 271 & 272.
345. NELLI, B. I fossili titonici del Monte Judica nella provincia di Catania. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 52-62.
346. —. Il Raibl dei dintorni di Monte Judica. T. c. pp. 211-223, pl. viii.
347. NEUMAYR, M. Édesvizi puhatestűk [Freshwater Mollusca]. In Széchenyi (Béla) Keletoszai utjának Tudományos eredménye, 1877-80. Vol. ii, pp. 759-786.
348. NEWBIGIN, M. I. On certain green (chlorophylloid) pigments in Invertebrates. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xli, 1898, pp. 391-431, pls. xxx & xxxi.
349. NEWTON, R. B. Marine tertiary [Miocene] Mollusca [from N. W. Persia]. J. Linn. Soc. Zool. xxvii, pp. 430-452, 2 pls.
350. —. Egyptian Cretaceous Shells. Geol. Mag. vi, p. 189.
351. —. Notes on some marine Miocene shells from Egypt. T. c. pp. 199-215, pls. viii & ix.
352. —. On *Archanodon jukesi* (Forbes MS.), Baily, sp., from the Old Red Sandstone of Monmouthshire. T. c. pp. 245-251, fig.
353. —. On some Pliocene and Post-Pliocene Shells from Egypt. T. c. pp. 402-407, pls. xix & xx.
354. NICOLAS, H. Origine marine de certaines espèces de mollusques, en cours de transformation, du lac Tanganyika. C.R. Ass. France 1898, partie 2, pp. 508-525, figg.
355. NOBRE, A. Mollusques et Brachiopodes du Portugal. Ann. Sci. Nat. Porto v, pp. 161-166.
356. NOETLING, F. Beiträge zur Morphologie des Pelecypodenschlosses. N. Jahrb. Min. B. B. xiii, pp. 140-184, pl. xi and 9 figg.
357. —. Notes on the Morphology of the Pelecypoda. 1. The hinge of some Miocene and Recent bivalves. Pal. Ind. n. s. i, Art. 2, 57 pp., pls. ii-v.
358. NÖRDLINGER, C. Obituary notice of the late Joseph Charles Hippolyte Crosse. J. Conch. ix, pp. 212-215, port.
359. NORMAN, A. M. A second recent shell of *Helix lowei*, Férussac. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 79-81.
360. —. Revision of British Mollusca. Op. cit. iv, pp. 126-153.
361. NOURRY, M. Observations embryogéniques de la *Limnæa stagnalis*. C.R. Ass. France 1898, partie 2, pp. 497-508, figg.
362. NUSBAUM, J. Die Entstehung des Spermatozoon aus der Spermatide bei *Helix lutescens*, Ziegl. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 171-180, figg.
363. OBERWIMMER, A. Berichte der Commission für Erforschung des östlichen Mittelmeeres. Zoologische Ergebnisse x. Mollusken II (Heteropoden und Pteropoden, *Sinusigera*) gesammelt von S. M. Schiff "Pola" 1890-1894. Denk. Ak. Wien lxx, pp. 573-596, 1 pl.
364. OBST, P. Untersuchungen über das Verhalten der Nucleolen bei der Eibildung einiger Mollusken und Arachnoiden. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxvi, pp. 161-212, 2 pls. & 5 figg. in text.

365. OPPENHEIM, P. Ueber mitteleocäne Faunen in der Herzegowina und ihre Beziehungen zu den Schichten von Haskowo in Bulgarien und anderen alttertiären Faunen des östlichen Mittelmeerbeckens. N. Jahrb. Min. ii, pp. 105–115.
366. —. Zur Fauna des Septarienthones. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 315–321.
367. —. Über *Orcagnia trivigiana*, n. g. n. sp. einen neuen dibranchiaten Cephalopoden. T. c. Protok., pp. 32–34, figg.
368. —. Ueber Kreide und Eocän bei Pinguente in Istrien. T. c. Protok., pp. 45–49.
369. —. Sul *Pecten aduncus* Eichwald nel Neogene di Toscana. Riv. ital. Pal. v, pp. 85 & 86.
370. OSBORN, H. L. Observations on the parasitism of *Anodonta plana*, Lea, by a Distomid Trematode, at Chautauqua, New York. Zool. Bull. i [1898], pp. 301–310, figg.
371. PACE, S. The commercial Pearl-shell of Torres Straits, and its cultivation. Appendix to Queensland Parliamentary Report "C. A. 74–1899." [Report of the Government Resident at Thursday Island, for 1898.]
372. PALACIOS, P. Descripción de algunos Cefalópodos triásicos. Bol. Com. geol. espan. xxiii, 1896 [1898], pp. 199–209, pls. xi & xii.
373. PARAVICINI, G. Sullo sviluppo della ghiandola albuminica dell'apparato riproduttore dell' *Helix pomatia*. Rend. Ist. Lombardo xxxii, pp. 918–923.
374. —. Nota sulla rigenerazione della Conchiglia di alcuni gasteropodi polmonati. Atti Soc. Ital. xxviii, pp. 47–73.
375. —. Sulla minuta innervazione del canal digerente dell' *Helix pomatia*, Lin. (contin\* e fine). Boll. Scient. xxi, pp. 12–18, 1 pl.
376. —. Nota teratologica. *Helix nemoralis* a guscio adulto ed organi genitali giovani. Boll. Scient. xxi, pp. 79 & 80.
377. PARKINSON, J. On the variation of *Cardium*, *Donax*, and *Tellina*. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, p. 593.
378. PARONA, C. F. Note sui Cefalopodi terziari del Piemonte. Palaeontogr. ital. iv, 1898, pp. 155–168, pls. xii & xiii.
379. PARVILLE, H. DE. La formation des Perles. Nature (La), ii, pp. 163–166, 4 figg.
380. PELSENER, P. Sur la condensation embryogénique chez un Nudibranche. [*Cenia cocksi*.] Congr. Zool. 1898 [1899], p. 199.
381. —. La condensation embryogénique chez un Nudibranche. Miscell. Biol. dédiées...Giard, Paris, 1899, pp. 513–520, pl. xxvii.
382. —. Les yeux céphaliques chez les Lamellibranches. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 97–103, pl. vii.
383. PERON, —. La zone à *Placenticerus uhligi* et la zone à *Marsupites ornatus* dans le Crétacé de l'Algérie. Bull. Soc. geol. France xxv, pp. 500–511.
384. PERRIER, R. Cours élémentaire de Zoologie. Paris, 8vo, 1899. Mollusques, pp. 502–554, figg.
385. PEYROT, A. Découverte d'un Céphalopode dans les faluns de la Touraine. Feuille Natural. xxx, p. 20.

386. PHILIPPI, E. Beiträge zur Morphologie und Phylogenie der Lamelli-branchier. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. I, pp. 597-622, pl. xix.
387. —. Ueber das Schloss von *Pterinea retroflexa*, Wahlenb. sp. Op. cit. li, pp. 181-183, fig.
388. —. Ueber zwei neue Zweischaler-Arten von paläozoischem Habitus aus deutschem Muschelkalk. T. c. Protok. pp. 62-67, figg.
389. —. Ueber ein interessantes Vorkommen von *Placunopsis ostracina*, v. Schloth., sp. T. c. Protok. pp. 67-69, figg.
390. PICARD, K. Ueber Cephalopoden aus dem unteren Muschelkalk bei Sondershausen. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 299-309.
391. PILSBRY, H. A. New American Land Shells. Nautilus xii, pp. 101-104.
392. —. *Potamolithus jacuhyensis*, n. sp. [River Jacuhy, Brazil]. T. c. p. 113.
393. —. Remarks on the American species of *Conulus*. T. c. pp. 113-117.
394. —. Catalogue of the *Amnicolidæ* of the Western United States. T. c. pp. 121-127.
395. —. Descriptions of new American land shells. T. c. pp. 140-142.
396. —. New *Amnicolidæ* from Florida. Op. cit. xiii, pp. 20-22.
397. —. New south-western forms of *Polygyra*. T. c. pp. 37-41.
398. —. *Planorbis rubellus*, Sterki, and *P. harni*, Pilsbry. T. c. pp. 51 & 52.
399. —. New Jamaican forms of *Lucidella*. T. c. pp. 56 & 57.
400. —. Mollusks collected by R. C. McGregor in Northern California. T. c. pp. 64-67.
401. —. New and little-known species of *Pristiloma*. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 185-187, pl. ix, pars.
402. —. Relations of the land molluscan fauna of South America. T. c. p. 226.
403. —. A new Australian *Eulima* [*E. cori*]. T. c. p. 258, pl. xi, pars.
404. —. Notes on a few North-west American land shells. T. c. pp. 314 & 315, figg.
405. —. A new *Ampullaria* [*A. miamiensis*, Florida]. T. c. p. 365.
406. —. Descriptions of new species of Mexican land and freshwater mollusks. T. c. pp. 391-402.
407. —. New species and varieties of Mollusks from Miami, Florida. T. c. pp. 403-405, figg.
408. —. A new species of *Thersites* [*T. webbi*, ? Queensland]. T. c. pp. 473 & 474, figg.
409. —. Additions to the Japanese land snail fauna. T. c. pp. 525-530, pl. xxi.
410. —. Littoral Mollusks from Cape Fairweather, Patagonia. Amer. J. Sci. vii, pp. 126-128, pl. i.
- [See also TRYON (551), ZITTEL (595).]

411. [PILSBRY, H. A.] & COCKERELL, T. D. A. Another new *Ashmunella* [*A. thomsoniana*, var.]. Nautilus xiii, pp. 49 & 50.
412. — & —. *Ashmunella*, a new genus of Helices. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 188–194, figg.
413. — & VANATTA, E. G. Morphological and systematic notes on South American land snails; *Achatinidae*. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 366–374, pls. xv & xvi.
414. PLATE, L. Beiträge zur vergleichenden Anatomie der Chitonen. Congr. Zool. 1898 [1899], pp. 188–194.
415. —. Die Anatomie und Phylogenie der Chitonen. Fortsetzung. Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv (Fauna Chilensis ii, Heft 1), pp. 15–216.
416. \*PLATCKE, F. *Assimineea grayana*, Leach (im Wesergebiet). Die Heimat...für d. Heimat. Jahrb. Unterweser, 1899, p. 87.  
POCH. [See BOFILL Y POCH (40).]
417. POLLONERA, C. Intorno ad alcune Conchiglie del Friuli. Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, pp. 1–4, 3 cuts.
418. POMPILIAN, —. Sur la contraction musculaire de l'Escargot. C.R. Soc. Biol. i, pp. 489 & 490.
419. —. Temps de réaction nerveuse chez les Mollusques. T. c. pp. 490–492.
420. PONSONBY, J. H. & SYKES, E. R. On *Planispira* (*Cristigibba*) *buruensis*, n. sp., and *Omphalotropis hercules*, n. sp., from the Island of Buru. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 307 & 308, figg.  
— . [See also MELVILL & PONSONBY (309).]
421. POPOVICI-HATZEG, V. Contribution à l'étude de la faune du crétacé supérieur de Roumanie. Environs de Campulung et de Sinaia. Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. no. 20, pp. 1–20, 2 pls.
422. POST, E. J. Collecting on the Gulf coast of Florida. Nautilus xiii, pp. 52–54.
423. POYARD, C. Hippolyte Crosse, 1826–1898. Notice biographique. J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 5–10, portrait.
424. PRITCHARD, G. B. & GATLIFF, J. H. Catalogue of the Marine shells of Victoria. P. Soc. Victoria xi, pp. 186–208.
425. — & —. On some new species of Victorian [Marine] Mollusca. T. c. pp. 179–184, pl. xx.
426. PRUVOT, G. Sur deux Néoméniens nouveaux de la Méditerranée. Arch. Zool. exp. vii, pp. 461–464, 3 pls.
427. PUIG Y LARRAZ, G. Los Hipuritos de Cataluña. Compendio de los trabajos de H. Douvillé referentes á los rudistas por Gabriel Puig y Larraz. Bol. Com. geol. espan. xxiii, 1896 [1898], pp. 211–278.
428. PUTZEYS, —. Diagnoses de quelques coquilles et d'un sous-genre nouveau provenant de l'état indépendant du Congo. Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. pp. lv–lx, figg.
429. RANDOLPH, P. B. Collecting shells in the Klondike Country. Nautilus xii, pp. 109–112.
430. —. *Epiphragmophora fidelis*, Gray. Op. cit. xiii, pp. 25–27.
431. RANKE, O. Land- und Süßwasser-Conchylien der Umgebung von Lübeck. Mt. Ges. Lubeck, Lief. 12, pp. 105–116.

432. RAVN, J. P. J. Et par bemærkninger i anledning af A. Hennig: Studier öfver den baltiska Yngre kritans bildningshistoria. Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi, pp. 265-267.
433. REDLICH, K. A. The Cambrian fauna of the eastern Salt-Range. Pal. Ind. n. s. i, Art. 1, 13 pp., pl. i.
434. REED, F. R. C. The Lower Palæozoic rocks of County Waterford. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 714-772.
435. REPELIN, J. Sur le Trias des environs de Rougiers et ses relations avec la roche éruptive de cette région. Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 311-317, pl. v.
436. —. Note sur l'Aptien supérieur des environs de Marseille. T. c. pp. 363-373, pl. vii.  
RÉVIL, J. [See DOUXAMI & RÉVIL (141).]
437. RHOADS, S. N. On a recent collection of Pennsylvanian Mollusks from the Ohio river system below Pittsburg. Nautilus xii, pp. 133-138.
438. —. Annotated list of land and freshwater shells recently collected in the vicinity of Miami, Florida. Op. cit. xiii, pp. 43-48.
439. RIDLEY, H. N. Caves in the Malay Peninsula. Report on the Fauna. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 572-582.  
*Mollusca* at p. 581.
440. ROBERT, A. Note sur le développement des Troques. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxvii, 1898, pp. 784 & 785.
441. ROCHEBRUNE, A. T. Sur une collection de Mollusques terrestres et d'eau douce du Kameroun. Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, pp. 157 & 158.  
ROGERS, A. F. [See BEEDE & ROGERS (23).]
442. ROLLE, H. Eine neue *Pleurotomaria* [*P. salmiana*, Japan]. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 62.
443. —. *Pleurotomaria salmiana*, m. T. c. pp. 161-164, 1 pl.
444. ROMAN, F. Faune lacustre de l'Éocène moyen. Ann. Univ. Lyon n. s. i, pp. 5-42, pls. i-iii.
445. ROPE, G. T. *Helix cartusiana* in Suffolk. Zoologist 1899, p. 143.
446. ROSSMAESSLER's Iconographie der Europäischen Land- und Süßwasser-Mollusken. Fortgesetzt von Dr. W. Kobelt. Neue Folge viii, Lief. 5 & 6, pp. 73-111, pls. ccxxxi-ccxl; ix, Lief. 1 & 2, pp. 1-24, pls. ccxli-cccl.
447. ROTHPLETZ, A. & SIMONELLI, V. Formaciones de origen marino de la Gran Canaria. Bol. Com. geol. espan. xxiii, 1896 [1898], pp. 1-83, pls. i & ii.
448. ROVERETO, G. Primi ricerche sinonimiche sui generi dei gasteropodi. Atti Soc. Ligustica x, pp. 101-110.
449. SACCO, F. I molluschi dei terreni terziarii del Piemonte e della Liguria. Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, pp. 103-108; xiv, pp. 111-114.
450. —. Giovanni Michelotti. [Biographical notice.] Bull. Soc. malac. Ital. xx, pp. 125-128, with portrait and list of works.
451. —. I Molluschi dei terreni terziarii del Piemonte e della Liguria. Pt. xxvi (*Arceidæ*, *Pectunculidæ*, *Limopsidæ*, *Nuculidæ*, *Ledidæ*, and *Malletidæ*), 92 pp., 12 pls. Pt. xxvii (*Unionidæ*, *Carditidæ*, *Astartidæ*,

- Crassatellidae, Laseidae, Galeommidae, Cardiidae, Limnocardiidae, and Chamidae*), 102 pp., 14 pls. Turin, 4to, 1898-1899.
452. [Sacco, F.] *Novità malacologiche*. Riv. ital. Pal. iii, 2, 1897, pp. 24-27; iii, 5, 6, 1897, pp. 15-19.
453. SANGIORGI, D. *Fossili tortoniani dell' alta valla dell' Idice*. Riv. ital. Pal. iv, 1898, pp. 73-80.
454. —. *Fossili pliocenici raccolti nei colli fiancheggianti il Santerno*. Op. cit. v, pp. 111-115.
455. SARASIN, CH. *A propos du genre *Hoplites**. Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvi, pp. 534-536, fig.
456. SARASIN, P. & F. *Die Land-Mollusken von Celebes. Materialien zur Naturgeschichte der Insel Celebes*, Bnd. II, pp. viii, 248, pls. xxxi, map. Wiesbaden, 1899, 4to.
457. SCHAFFER, F. *Ueber eine neue Fundstätte von Badener Tegel bei Siegenfeld*. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1898, pp. 335-338.
458. —. *Eine subfossile Mikrotestenfauna aus dem Hafen von Messina*. Op. cit. 1899, pp. 365-370.
459. SCHARFF, R. F. & CARPENTER, G. H. *Some animals from the Macgillivuddy's Reeks*. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 213-218.
460. SCHELLWIEN, E. *Die Auffindung einer permocarbonischen Fauna in den Ostalpen*. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1898, pp. 358-363.
461. SCHEPMAN, M. M. *On a new variety of *Leptopoma manadense**, Pfr. Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, pp. 31 & 32.
- [See also HORST & SCHEPMAN (222).]
462. SCHIMKEWITSCH, W. *Ueber die Entwicklung der Cephalopoden unter künstlichen Bedingungen*. Anat. Anz. xxi, pp. 564-568.
463. SCHUBERT, R. J. *Zur Altersfrage des ostböhmischen Wiesenkalkes*. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, pp. 61-65.
464. \*SEGOVIA Y CORRALES, A. *Zoologia general. Estudios elementales. Animales Invertebrados*. Madrid, 8vo, 1898.
465. SENENOW, B. *Fauna yurskikh obrazované Manghuishlaka i Tuar Kuira. Faune des dépôts de Manaychlak et de Tuar Kyr*. Trudui St. Peterb. Obshch. (Geol.) xxiv, 1896, pp. 29-140, pls. i-iii, & 2 folding tables.
466. —. *Nouvelles données sur la faune des dépôts jurassiques du gouvernement d'Orenbourg*. T. c. pp. 161-201, pl. iv.
467. SEMPER, M. *Das palaeothermale Problem. II. Berichtigungen und Zusätze über die klimatischen Verhältnisse des Eocän*. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 185-206.
468. SHERBORN, C. D. *Note on *Ammonites euomphalus*, Sharpe*. Geol. Mag. vi, p. 381.
469. SHIMEK, B. *The distribution of Loess fossils*. J. Geol. vii, pp. 122-140.
470. SIMIONESCU, J. *Ueber die ober-cretacische Fauna von Ürmös (Siebenbürgen)*. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, pp. 227-234.
- SIMONELLI, V. [See ROTHPLETZ & SIMONELLI (447).]
471. SIMPSON, C. T. *The pearly fresh-water Mussels of the United States; their habits, enemies and diseases, with suggestions for their protection*. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, pp. 279-288, 8 figg.

472. SIMROTH, H. Ueber die Nacktschneckenfauna des russischen Reiches. Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. ix, pp. 258-265.
473. —. Ueber einige Nachtschnecken von Chile. SB. Ges. Leipzig 1897-8 [1899], pp. 2 & 3.
474. —. Ueber muthmassliche Mimicry beim japanischen *Philomycus*. T. c. pp. 30-34.
475. —. Ueber einige kleinasiatische Nacktschnecken. T. c. pp. 35-38.
476. —. Ueber finnische Nacktschnecken. T. c. pp. 38-41.  
— [See also BRONN (57).]
477. SMIDT, H. Die Sinneszellen der Mundhöhle von *Helix*. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 576-584, 6 figg.
478. —. Ueber die Darstellung der Begleit- und Gliazellen im Nervensystem von *Helix* mit der Golgimethode. Arch. mikr. Anat. lv, pp. 300-313, pl. xviii.
479. SMITH, E. A. A visit to Damma Island. Land and Freshwater Shells. Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv [1894], pp. 59-63.
480. —. On some Mollusca from Bering Sea, with descriptions of two new species of *Trochidae*. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 205-207, figg.
481. —. Descriptions of three new species of marine shells [*Astele*, *Marginella*] from North-West Australia. T. c. pp. 208 & 209, figg.
482. —. Description of *Hemiplecta floweri*, n. sp., from Perak. T. c. pp. 284 & 285, fig.
483. —. Note on the epiphragm of *Achatina immaculata*, Lam. T. c. pp. 309 & 310, figg.
484. —. Notes on some marine shells from North-West Australia, with descriptions of new species. T. c. pp. 311-314, figg.
485. —. Description of *Unio pahangensis*, n. sp., from the River Pahang. T. c. pp. 315 & 316, fig.
486. —. Diagnoses of new land shells from the Islands of Flores, Sumbawa, and Sumba. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 409-411.
487. —. Natural History Notes from H.M. Indian Marine Survey Steamer 'Investigator,' Commander T. H. Heming, R.N.—Series III, No. 1. On Mollusca from the Bay of Bengal and the Arabian Sea. Op. cit. iv, pp. 237-251.
488. —. Contributions to the Natural History of Lake Urmi, N. W. Persia, and its Neighbourhood. Land and freshwater *Mollusca*. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 391-393.
489. —. On a collection of land-shells from British Central Africa. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 579-592, 3 pls.
490. —. On some land shells from Somaliland. J. Malac. vii, pp. 57-59, figg.
491. —. Descriptions of new species of South African Marine shells. J. Conch. ix, pp. 247-252, pl. v.
492. —. The expedition to Sokotra. Descriptions of the new land shells. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 11-13.



493. SMITH, H. M. The Mussel fishery and pearl-button industry of the Mississippi river. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xviii, pp. 289-314, 21 pls.
494. SMITH, J. P. The development of *Lytoceras* and *Phylloceras*. P. Calif. Ac. Geol. i, pp. 129-160, pls. xvi-xx.
495. SMITH, W. H. Shells and Mastodon. Nautilus xiii, pp. 34 & 35.  
See also WALKER, Nautilus xiii, p. 55.
496. SOWERBY, G. B. Marine investigations in South Africa. Description of a new South African Marine Gasteropod. Cape of Good Hope, Department of Agriculture 1898 [1899], 8vo, 7 pp., i pl.
497. —. Description of *Tridacna obesa*, n. sp., from the Philippines. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 210 & 211, figg.
498. —. Description of *Nassa subconstricta*, n. sp., from Port Canning, Mouth of the Ganges. T. c. p. 301, fig.
499. —. Descriptions of two new species of [Marine] shells from Japan. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 370-372, figg.
500. SPAN, B. A contribution towards a list of the Marine Mollusca of Tenby and neighbourhood. J. Conch. ix, pp. 203-211.
501. STANDEN, R. Remarks on the cause of abnormality in *Planorbis spirorbis*. J. Conch. ix, pp. 216 & 217.  
— [See also MELVILL & STANDEN (310-313).]
502. STEARNS, R. E. C. Preliminary description of a new variety of *Haliotis* [*H. fulgens* var. *walallensis*]. Nautilus xii, pp. 106 & 107.
503. —. *Urosalpinx cinereus* in San Francisco Bay. T. c. p. 112.
504. —. *Donax stultorum*, Mawe=Conrad's species, *Cytherea crassatelloides*. Op. cit. xiii, pp. 73-75.
505. —. *Modiola plicatula*, Lamarck, in San Francisco Bay. T. c. p. 86.
506. STEFANO, G. D. Un nuovo lembo conchigliifero di reggio Calabria. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 1-3.
507. —. Gli strati a Pinne di Morrocu. Nuovo lembo post-pliocenico di Reggio Calabria. T. c. pp. 255-280.
508. —. Appendice alla fauna fossile di Morrocu. Riv. ital. Pal. v, pp. 115 & 116.
509. —. Studi stratigrafici e paleontologici sul sistema cretaceo della Sicilia. Palaeontogr. ital. iv, 1898, pp. 1-46, pls. i-v.
510. \*STEINER, J. Die Funktionen des Centralnervensystems und ihre Phylogenese. Dritte Abteilung. Die wirbellosen Tiere. Braunschweig, 8vo, 1898. [Cf. Biol. Centrbl. xviii, pp. 749-751.]
511. STEINMANN, G. Ueber die Bildungsweise des dunklen Pigments bei den Mollusken nebst Bemerkungen ueber die Entstehung von Kalkkarbonat. Ber. Ges. Freiburg xi, pp. 40-45.  
See a note in Biol. Centrbl. xix, p. 681.
512. —. Beiträge zur Geologie und Palaeontologie von Südamerika. VIII. Die Tertiärlagerungen des nördlichen Peru und ihre Molluskenfauna. Von Josef Grzybowski. N. Jahrb. Min. B.B. xii, pp. 610-664, pls. xv-xx.
513. STEMPELL, W. Zur Anatomie von *Solemya togata* Poli. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xiii, pp. 89-170, 3 pls.



514. [STEMPELL, W.] Die Muscheln der Sammlung Plate. (Systematische Uebersicht.) Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, pp. 217-250, pl. xii.
515. STERKI, V. Some studies on the morphology of the *Cycladidae*. Nautilus xii, pp. 117-119.
516. —. New *Pupidae* [from N. America]. T. c. pp. 127-129.
517. —. *Pisidia* new to our country, and new species. Op. cit. xiii, pp. 9-12.
518. —. *Pisidium handwerki*, n. sp. [from Illinois]. T. c. pp. 90 & 91.
519. STOLL, O. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der schweizerischen Molluskenfauna. I. Die geographische Verbreitung der Clausilien-Arten der Schweiz. II. Die Molluskenfauna von Disentis. III. Zur Kenntniss der Molluskenfauna von Locarno. Vierteljahrschr. Ges. Zurich xlv, pp. 1-87.
520. STREMOOUKHOFF, D. Note sur le *Phylloceras zignodianum*, D'Orb., et le *Lytoceras adelæ*, D'Orb., des schistes de Balaclava. Mem. Soc. Moscou xv, pp. 386-395.
521. STURANY, R. Catalog der bisher bekannt gewordenen Südafrikanischen Land- und Süswasser-Mollusken mit besonderer Berücksichtigung des von Dr Penther gesammelten Materiales. Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, 1898 [1899], pp. 537-642, 3 pls.
522. STURGES, M. M. Polymorphic nuclei in embryonic germ-cells [of *Loligo*]. Science ix, p. 183.
523. SURBECK, G. Die Molluskenfauna des Vierwaldstättersees. Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 429-556, 2 pls. and Map.
524. SUTER, H. Descriptions of a new variety and five new species of New Zealand land Mollusca. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 286-291, pl. xv.
525. —. Anatomical notes on *Medyla insculpta* (Pfr.). T. c. pp. 330-332, figg.
526. —. Malacological communications from New Zealand. J. Malac. vii, pp. 49-56, pl. iii.
527. —. New Zealand *Polyplacophora*: Keys to genera and species. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 59-64.
528. —. Revision of the New Zealand *Pleurotomidae*, with descriptions of six new species. T. c. pp. 64-77, pl. iii.
529. —. List of New Zealand mollusca described in foreign publications since 1890. T. c. pp. 255-261.
530. SWANTON, E. W. The land and freshwater Mollusca of Somersetshire. J. Conch. ix, pp. 187-203, 237-243.
531. SYKES, E. R. Illustrations of, with notes on, some Hawaiian non-marine Mollusca. P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 275 & 276, pls. xiii pars, xiv.
532. —. On *Dinoplax fossus*, n. sp., and *Chiton crawfordi*, n. sp., from South Africa. T. c. pp. 277-279, figg.
533. —. Notes on the species of *Ennea* and *Leptopoma* recorded from Ceylon, with descriptions of some new land-shells from that island. J. Malac. vii, pp. 26-30, pl. ii.
534. —. Note on the *Clausilia* of Celebes. Nautilus xiii, pp. 86 & 87.  
—. [See also MELVILL & SYKES (314), PONSONBY & SYKES (420).]

535. TATE, R. On some older Tertiary fossils of uncertain age from the Murray Desert. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 102-111, pl. i.
536. —. A revision of the Australian *Cyclostrematida* and *Liottiida*. T. c. pp. 213-229, pls. vi & vii.
537. —. Contributions to a revision of the recent *Rissoida* of Australia. T. c. pp. 230-244, pl. vii pars.
538. —. Definitions of new species of land shells from South Australia. T. c. pp. 245-248, pl. vi pars.
539. —. A revision of the older Tertiary Mollusca of Australia. Part I. T. c. pp. 249-277, pl. viii.
540. TATLOW, E. M. Marine shells from Southwest Donegal. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 235-238.
541. TAYLOR, G. W. Two land shells new to the Canadian list. Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 202 & 203.
542. TAYLOR, J. W. A monograph of the Land and Freshwater Mollusca of the British Isles. Part v (Vol. i, pp. 257-320).
543. TEISSEYRE, W. Eine Bemerkung über das Vorkommen von *Helix*-schichten in der mäotischen Stufe in Rumänien. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, pp. 234-236.
- TELLER, E. E. [See MONROE, C. E. & TELLER, E. E. (327).]
544. THOMPSON, D'A. W. On a supposed resemblance between the Marine faunas of the Arctic and Antarctic Regions. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 311-349.
545. TOMMASI, A. Alcuni fossili nuovi nel Trias inferiore delle nostre Alpi. Rend. Ist. Lombardo xxxii, pp. 771-774, pl. ii.
546. —. La fauna dei calcari rossi e grigi del Monte Clapsavon nella Carina occidentale. Palæontogr. ital. v, pp. 1-54, pls. i-vii.
547. TORNQUIST, A. Die Arbeiten der letzten Jahre über die Systematik und Faunistik der fossilen Cephalopoden. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 497-511.
548. —. Neue Beiträge zur Geologie und Paläontologie der Umgebung von Recoaro und Schio (im Vicentin). II. Die *Subnodorus*-Schichten. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. I, pp. 637-694, pls. xx-xxiii.
549. —. Neue Beiträge zur Geologie und Paläontologie der Umgebung von Recoaro und Schio (im Vicentin). III. Der Spitz-Kalk. Op. cit. li, pp. 341-377, pls. xviii-xx.
550. TOUCAS, —. Sur l'évolution des *Hippurites*. Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvi, pp. 570-572.
551. TRYON'S Manual of Conchology.... Continuation by H. A. PILSBRY. Second Series. Vol. XII (Pts. 45-48), pp. i-iii, 1-258, pls. i-xxv, xxvii-lxiv, xxxvi a. *Bulimulida*.
552. TSCHERNYSCHEW, TH. & YAKOVLEW, N. La faune des calcaires du cap Grebeni sur l'île de Vaigatch et de la rivière Nekchvatova sur Novaia-Zemlia. Bull. Com. geol. St. Petersb. xvii, pp. 337-380, pls. i-iii.

In Russian with short résumé in French. Said also to be in Verh. Russ. mineral. Ges. St. Petersb. xxxvi, pp. 55-89.



574. VINCENT, E. Description de deux espèces nouvelles de Mollusques provenant du Tongrien Supérieur. Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. pp. cxxvi-cxxix, figg.
575. VOLZ, W. Beiträge zur geologischen Kenntniss von Nord-Sumatra. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 1-61, pls. i-v.
576. WAAGEN, L. Der neue Fundort in den Hallstätter Kalken des Berchtesgadener Versuchsstollens. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 545-558, figg.
577. \*WALKER, B. The Terrestrial Mollusca of Michigan. Detroit, Mich. 8vo, 1899, 27 pp.
578. WALTHER, J. Ueber den Transport von Ammoniten-Schalen. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. l, p. 595.
579. WASHBURN, F. L. Hermaphroditism in *Ostrea lurida*. Science ix, pp. 478 & 479, figg.
- WEBB, W. M. [See MOSS & WEBB (339).]
580. WEISS, A. Die Conchylienfauna der Kiese von Süssenborn bei Weimar. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 156-167.
581. WELLER, S. The Batesville Sandstone of Arkansas. Tr. N. York Ac. xvi, pp. 251-282, pls. xix-xxi.
582. WENJUKOW, P. N. Die Fauna der silurischen Ablagerungen des Gouvernements Podolien. Mater. Geol. Russ. xix, pp. 21-256, pls. i-ix.
- In Russian with résumé in German, pp. 257-266.
583. WESTERLUND, C. A. *Planorbis libanicus*, n. sp. [from Syria]. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 170 & 171.
584. WHITFIELD, R. P. Catalogue of the types and figured specimens in the Palæontological collection of the Geological department, American Museum of Natural History. Part II. Bull. Amer. Mus. xi, pp. 73-188.
- By error the reference to the first part of the paper in 1898 was given to vol. ix in place of xi.
585. WILLEY, A. General account of a Zoological expedition to the South Seas during the years 1894-1897. [Notes on *Nautilus*.] P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 7-9.
586. WILLIAMSON, M. B. *Helix (Epiphragmophora) kelletti*, Forbes, and its habitat. J. Malac. vii, 1899 [1900], pp. 87 & 88.
587. WOHLBEREDT, G. Molluskenfauna des Königreichs Sachsen. Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 1-20, 33-56, 97-112.
588. WOLTERSTORFF, W. Das Untercarbon von Magdeburg-Neustadt und seine Fauna. Jahrb. geol. Landesanst. Berlin xix, pp. 3-64, pls. ii & iii.
589. WOODS, H. A Monograph of the Cretaceous Lamellibranchia of England. Part I. *Nuculonidae*, *Nuculidae*, *Anomiidae*, and *Arcidae*, pp. 1-72, pls. i-xiv. [Pal. Soc. Mon.]
590. —. Note on the Genus *Grammatodon*, Meek and Hayden. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 47 & 48.
- WOODWARD, B. B. [See KENNARD & WOODWARD (241, 242).]
591. WOODWARD, M. F. Some account of the synonymy and affinities of *Donovania minima* (Mont.). P. Malac. Soc. London iii, pp. 235-238, figg.

- [illegible]

11 52:14.05

1. NAME \_\_\_\_\_

1. *Introduction*

The losses of the industry in the 1970s have not been as high as in the 1930s, and the industry has been able to pay out less than it has received in the past. The industry has been able to pay out less than it has received in the past.

$$\Delta n_{\text{SiO}_2} = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ cm}^{-1} \text{ at } 25^\circ \text{C}$$

1. 1990年12月15日，在“新加坡”号上，船长和三名船员在船舱内发现一名中国籍男子，其身份不明，且无护照。船长立即向当地海关报告，并将该男子带至港口。

1. *Genus* *Phragmites* (L.) Trin. *Phragmites communis* Trin.  
 2. *Genus* *Scirpus* (L.) Nees *Scirpus setaceus* (L.) Nees

For the purpose of this study, the following hypotheses were formulated:

[illegible]

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

*Journal of Management Education* 30(6)p.789-804  
© The Author(s) 2006. Reprints and permissions:  
<http://www.sagepub.com/journalsPermissions.nav>

6. The following table shows the number of people who have been convicted of a crime in the last 10 years, by age group and gender.

[illegible]

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase from 250 million to 450 million. The number of people aged 15-64 is expected to increase from 2.5 billion to 3.5 billion. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase from 250 million to 450 million. The number of people aged 15-64 is expected to increase from 2.5 billion to 3.5 billion.

...and the fact that the *Journal* is a journal of the American Psychological Association, the largest and most influential organization in the field of psychology, adds to the impact of the *Journal* on the field.

*[Signature]*

...the ... ..

1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1971).

and the other two are the same as in the previous case.

## 2. SHELL AND INTEGUMENT.

Development of internal shells in the *Octopoda*; APPELLÖF (9).—Corrosion of shells in cabinets is caused by butyric acid; BYNE (68).

Variation of *Limnæa*; CROWTHER (110).—Tentacles of *Nautilus*; GRIFFIN (181).—Shell of *Placunanomia* adapted to site; GRIFFIN (180).—The pigments of *Aplysia punctata*; MACMUNN (281).—Variation in *Gastropoda*; MARTENS (292).—Morphology of the Pelecypod shell, especially in the *Veneridæ*; NOETLING (357).—Structure of the hinge in Pelecypoda; NOETLING (356 & 357).—Red coloration in the interior of the shells of *Anodonta plana* caused by a distomid parasite; OSBORN (370).—On reparation and renewal of the shell in pulmonate Gastropods; PARAVICINI (374).—Note on Pelecypod variation; PARKINSON (377).—On the formation of pearls; PARVILLE (379).—Abnormalities in *Planorbis* due to *Epistylis anastatica*; STANDEN (501).—On pigment in the Mollusca; STEINMANN (511).—Shell and hinge in *Cycladidæ*; STERKI (515).—Study of hinge in *Pelecypoda*; VEST (569, 570).

## 3. MUSCULAR SYSTEM.

Muscles in boring Pelecypods; LLOYD (267).—Reflex action of muscles in *Helix pomatia*; POMPILIAN (417).—Muscular contraction in *Helix pomatia*; POMPILIAN (418).

## 4. DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.

On the function of the so-called liver in Mollusca; BIEDERMANN & MORITZ (28).—On cellulose in the hepatic secretions of snails; BIEDERMANN & MORITZ (27).—The action of electrical stimuli upon the œsophagus of *Aplysia depilans* and *A. limacina*; BOTTAZZI (48).—On the functions of the liver in the *Pulmonata*; CUÉNOT (112).—Pigmentation of liver in the Invertebrata; DASTRE & FLORESCO (124).—The intestinal epithelial cells in *Helix*; ELLERMAN (146).—Digestive system in *Neritina fluviatilis*; LENSSEN (264).—Gastric gland in Mollusca; MACMUNN (280).—On the digestive tract and the "Centro stomato-gastrica" in *Aplysia*; MAZZARELLI (299).—Finer structure of stomach in terrestrial Gastropods; MONTI (331).—Radula in *Hyalina*; MOSS (337).—Innervation of digestive canal in *Helix pomatia*; PARAVICINI (375).—Radula of *Helicina*, *Cyclophoridae*, *Cyclostomatidæ*, *Zonitidæ*, *Helicidæ*, *Buliminus*, and *Streptaxis*; SARASIN (456).—Radula of *Paryphanta*, *Rhytida*, *Trophon ambiguus*, and *T. patens*; SUTER (526).—Note on abnormal radula in land shells; SUTER (526).—Radula of *Donovania minima*; WOODWARD (591).

## 5. CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

Pulsation of heart in land and freshwater molluscs; BAKER (18).—Phagocytosis in the development of the Invertebrates; BRUTNE (58).—Cardiac movement in Pelecypods; DUBOIS (144).

## 6. RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

[None.]

## 7. EXCRETORY AND SECRETORY SYSTEMS.

Secretion by albumen gland in *Helix pomatia*; CAMUS (69): See also CAMUS, C.R. Soc. Biol. i, pp. 724 & 725.—The excretory organs in Mollusca;

CUÉNOT (111).—On the morphology of the primitive kidney in the *Pulmonata*; MEISENHEIMER (302).—Salivary glands in terrestrial Gastropods; MONTI (332).—Note on salivary glands in terrestrial molluscs; MONTI (330).—On the origin of the primitive kidney in *Limnaea*; NEKRASSOV (344).—Epiphragm of *Achatina immaculata*; SMITH (483).

## 8. NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Nervous system of *Ampullaria*; BURNE (65).—Nervous system of *Gastropoda*; CHATIN (75).—The nervous system of *Limax*; HAVET (196).—Optical ganglion in *Cephalopoda*; KORSCH (255).—Nervous system of *Pulmonata*; NABIAS (341).—Innervation of digestive canal in *Helix pomatia*; PARAVICINI (375).—Reflex action of nerves in *Helix pomatia*; POMILIAN (419).—On the appearance of the glia-cells in the nervous system of *Helix* under the Golgi-method; SMIDT (478).

## 9. SENSORY SYSTEM.

Sense of hearing in Invertebrata; JOURDAIN (232).—The cephalic eyes in Pelecypods; PELSENER (382).—The sensory cells of the oral cavity in *Helix*; SMIDT (477).

## 10. GENERATIVE ORGANS.

Genitalia of *Zonites sarajevoensis*, n.sp.; KIMAKOWICZ (244).—Genital system in *Neritina fluviatilis*; LENSSEN (264).—Genitalia in *Hyalina*; MOSS (337).—Note on reproductive organs in *Helix pomatia*; PARAVICINI (373).—Note on genitalia of *Helix nemoralis*; PARAVICINI (376).—Hermaphroditism in *Ostrea lurida*; WASHBURN (579).—*Ancylus fluviatilis*, reproductive organs; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (259).

## 11. EMBRYOLOGY.

Embryonic forms on Swedish coast; AURIVILLIUS (14).—On the egg in *Aplysia depilans*; BOCHENEK (34).—Viviparous nature of Miocene *Turritella*; BURNS (66).—Protoplasmic movement as a factor of differentiation (*Crepidula*); CONKLIN, Science ix, pp. 318 & 319. —Formation of egg-capsules in *Gastropoda*; CUNNINGHAM, Nature lix, p. 557. —Embryology of *Protobranchia*; DREW (142).—The moniliform stage of the "neurones" in *Limax* and *Helix*; HAVET (197).—Development of *Ischnochiton*; HEATH (199).—Reversal of cleavage in *Ancylus*; HOLMES (220).—On the histogenesis of the sperm of *Helix pomatia*; KORFF (256).—On the "sphères attractives" and the "Nebenkern" in the Pulmonata; LEE (263).—Centrosome and sphere in the egg of *Unio*; LILLIE (266).—Deposition of eggs in *Dreissensia polymorpha*; MEISENHEIMER (301).—Embryology of *Limnaea stagnalis*; NOURRY (361).—The origin of the Spermatozoon from the Spermatid in *Helix lutescens*; NUSBAUM (362).—Researches on the refetation of the nucleoli in the development of the egg in certain Mollusca (*Helix pomatia*, *Limax maximus*, *Unio batavus*); OBST (364).—On embryogenic condensation in a Nudibranch, *Cenia cocksii*; PELSENER (380).—Development of *Cenia*; PELSENER (381).—Development of *Trochidae*; ROBERT (440).—The development of *Cephalopoda* under artificial conditions; SCHIMKEWITSCH (462).—Polymorphic nuclei in embryonic germ-cells of *Loligo*; STURGES (522).

## 12. PHYLOGENY AND CLASSIFICATION.

Phylogeny of Gastropoda according to the disposition of the nervous system; GUIART (190).—Phylogeny of *Melania*-group; MOORE (335).—Phylogeny of *Pelecypoda*; PHILIPPI (386).—Classification of recent *Pelecypoda* by the hinge; VEST (570).

## 13. STRAY NOTES.

Habits of land-shells; BULLEN (62).—Glycogen in snails and slugs; CREIGHTON (103).—Note on slug following a closed trail; DANIEL, *Nature* lix, p. 177.—Habits of *Protobranchia*; DREW (142).—Habits of *Patellidae*; FISCHER (154).—Dispersal of *Unionidae*; FRIERSON, *Nautilus* xii, p. 139.—Habits of some Invertebrata; HARRINGTON & GRIFFIN (194).—Food as influencing variation in *Helices*; HAWKINS (198).—Note on parasite of *Lucapina crenulata*; JOHNSON, *P. Calif. Ac. Zool.* i, p. 178.—*Helices* climbing in dry weather; JONES, *J. Conch.* ix, p. 184.—Notes on the dimensions of Mollusca; JOUSSEAUME (238).—Iron and Copper in Oysters; KOHN (254).—On the absorption of water by Slugs; KUENKEL (258).—Green pigment in Invertebrata; NEWBIGIN (348).—Mimicry in *Philomycus*; SIMROTH (474).—*Limnea peregrina* leaving its shell; STUBBS, *J. Conch.* ix, p. 164.—Habits of *Paryphanta* and *Rhytida*; SUTER (526).—*Sphaerium* forming a 'float'; VAILLANT (562).—Parasites of *Natica* and *Sepia*; VAULLEGEARD (567).—*Helices* leaving their shells; WELCH, *J. Conch.* ix, p. 217.—*Nautilus*, habits of; WILLEY (585).—Habits of *Helix kelletti*; WILLIAMSON (586).

## 14. ECONOMICS.

Artificial production of pearls in *Haliotis*; BOUTAN (52).—Notes on oyster culture; CARAZZI (71, 72); FICALBI (152).—Oyster culture in Cornwall; CUNNINGHAM (113).—Production of pearls; DASTRE (123).—Cultivation of *Meleagrina*; DIGUET (138).—Oyster culture in America; HENKING (207).—Histology and Bacteriology of the Oyster; HERDMAN & BOYCE (209).—Life conditions of the Oyster; HERDMAN, BOYCE & KOHN (210).—Cultivation of *Cardium*; JOHNSTONE (230).—*Margaritana* in Danube; LAHNER (260).—Purple dye used in Central America; MARTENS (290).—Economic uses of British non-marine Mollusca; MASEFIELD (297).—Oyster culture in Louisiana; MOORE (333).—Cultivation of 'pearl-shell' in Torres Straits; PACE (371).—The pearly fresh-water Mussels of the United States; SIMPSON (471).—The Mussel fishery and pearl-button industry of the Mississippi River; SMITH (493).—Note on *Haliotis* fishery in California; STEARNS, *Nautilus* xiii, p. 81.—Freshwater pearls of America; R. L., *Nature* lx, pp. 150-152.

## 15. COLLECTING AND ARRANGEMENT.

Popular notes on arrangement of shells; KEEP, *Nautilus* xii, p. 132.



## B.—DISTRIBUTION.

## GEOGRAPHICAL.

N.B.—The numbers in brackets refer to the "Titles." A reference is thus given to each memoir containing any notice affecting the Molluscan fauna of the several geographical divisions here adopted. Synonymic notes and changes of systematic position are, however, not noticed here. References to minor notes, which are not included in the List of Titles, but which contain faunistic facts of any value, are given to the work direct.

NON-MARINE MOLLUSCA. [For *Marine* see p. 45.]

Various localities of land and freshwater species in the Leiden Museum; HORST & SCHEPMAN (222).

## a. PALÆARCTIC ZONE.

1. *Septentrional Region.*

British Isles:—Introductory portion of account of fauna continued; TAYLOR (542): Economic uses of non-marine mollusca; MASEFIELD (297): Notes on *Paludestrina jenkinsi* and *P. confusa*; KENNARD & WOODWARD (242): The species usually called *Hyalinia glabra*, Studer, is not Studer's species; MOSS (338).

England and Wales:—Dorset: Occurrence of *Clausilia rolphii*; MANSEL-PLEYDELL (282).—Somersetshire: Land and freshwater Mollusca; SWANTON (530).—Downton: Mollusca from; BOYCOTT, Tr. Woolhope Club 1895–1897, p. 196.—Isle of Wight: Land and freshwater mollusca; ASHFORD (11).—Tenby: Sinistral *Helix acuta*; TAYLOR, J. Conch. ix, p. 211.—Carnarvon and Merioneth: Helices from; BLOOMER, J. Malac. vii, p. 91.—Carnarvon and Denbigh: *Limax cinereo-niger*; OLDHAM, J. Conch. ix, p. 211.—Herefordshire: Detailed review of the Fauna; BOYCOTT & BOWELL (55).—Mortlake: *Clausilia biplicata*; WEBB, Sci. Gossip vi, p. 181.—Kew Gardens: Occurrence of *Subulina octona*; SYKES, J. Malac. vii, p. 91.—Mortlake: *Clausilia biplicata* and white var.; STANDEN, J. Conch. ix, p. 232.—Tottenham: Freshwater shells in Lea; HORSLEY, Sci. Gossip vi, p. 181.—Suffolk: *Helix cartusiana*; ROPE (445).—Cambridgeshire: *Vertigo moulinsiana*; STANDEN, J. Conch. ix, p. 217.—Windermere: *Limnæa peregra* var. *burnetti*; JONES, J. Conch. ix, p. 252.—Birmingham: Occurrence of *Physa heterostrophæ*; MADISON, J. Conch. ix, p. 152.—Lancashire and Westmoreland: *Vertigo pusilla*; STANDEN, J. Conch. ix, p. 181.—Lancashire: *Vertigo alpestris*; STANDEN, t. c. p. 221.—Grange-over-Sands, Lancashire: Several slugs; FOWLER, J. Malac. vii, p. 38.—Cheshire: *Limax cinereoniger*; OLDHAM, Naturalist 1899, p. 340.—Yorkshire: freshwater shells; NELSON, Naturalist 1899, pp. 45, 77, 363.—Stutton Cars: Freshwater shells; NELSON, t. c. p. 364.—Skipton: *Planorbis corneus*; CROWTHER, t. c. p. 364.—Halifax: Fauna of; CROWTHER (109).

Scotland:—Landshells of Ailsa Craig, Clyde; SCOTT, P. Nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow v, p. 157.—Renfrewshire: *Testacellidæ* from; HOGG, t. c. p. 467.—Perth: *Vertigo pygmæa* and other molluscs; EVANS, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 117.

Ireland:—Variation of *Helix nemoralis*; ANON., Sci. Gossip v, p. 229: *Arion empiricorum*; COLLINGE (82).—Limerick: Landshells; MASSY, Irish

Natural. viii, p. 143.—Galway: Landshells; WELCH, t. c. p. 143.—Macgillicuddy's Reeks: Some landshells, with n. var. of *Limax marginatus*; SCHARFF & CARPENTER (459).—Kerry: *Pupa anglica*, white variety; COLLIER, J. Conch. ix, p. 152.

Belgium:—Popular notes; GREENE, J. Conch. ix, p. 252: *Neritina leodica* = *N. fluviatilis*; DEWALQUE (133).

France:—The species of *Isthmia* found in France, and *Pupilla cupa* in the French Alps; MARGIER (283).—*Testacella haliotideia* at Saint-Lô; CLERO (77).—*Unionidae* near Granville; BALLÉ, Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiii, p. 11.

Switzerland:—Review of *Clausilia*, also lists of collections from Disentis and Lugano; STOLL (519).—Fauna of Lake Lucerne, with *Pisidium clessini*, n. sp.; SURBECK (523).

Germany:—*Assiminea grayana*, Leach, in the Weser Province; PLATTKE (416).—Saxony: Non-marine fauna; WOHLBEREDT (587).—Schleswig: Freshwater *Pelecypoda*; MERKEL (315).—Baden: Notes on fauna; NAEGELE (343).—Lubeck: Land and freshwater shells; RANKE (431).—Nurnberg: Land and freshwater shells; KOCH (252).—Heilbronn: *Dreissensia polymorpha*; LAMPERT, Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. lv, p. lii.

Austria:—Rediscovery of *Aspidoporus limax*, Fitz.; BABOR (15).—Thuringia: Occurrence of *Helix caperata*; KOCH (253).

Finland:—Notes on Slugs; SIMROTH (476).

Russia:—Slug fauna; SIMROTH (472).

## 2. Circum-Mediterranean Region.

Spain:—Land and freshwater shells from Lozoya; FERNANDEZ NAVARRO, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899, p. 68.

Portugal:—Fauna, with n. spp. of *Anodonta*, *Cæcilianella*, *Ferussacia*, *Helix*, *Hyalinia*, *Limnaea*, *Margaritana*, *Paludestrina*, *Peringia*, *Physa*, *Pisidium*, *Pupilla*, *Sphaerium*, and *Unio*; LOCARD (269).

Italy:—*Horatia* (*Hauftenia*) *tellinii* and *valvatæformis*, n. spp.; POLLONERA (417): Notes on some land shells; MARTENS (291).—Naples: List of land and freshwater shells; BELLINI (24, 25).—Venice: List of land and freshwater shells; CHIAMENTI (76).

Bosnia:—New species of *Zonites*; KIMAKOWICZ (244).

Montenegro:—New forms of *Clausilia*; MOELLENDORFF (323): N. spp. of *Clausilia* and *Hyalinia*; MOELLENDORFF (325).

East Roumelia:—Notes on slugs; BABOR (16).

Smyrna:—New var. of *Zonites compressus*; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).

Transcaucasia:—*Buliminus* (*Petræus*) *valentini*, n. sp.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).

Asia Minor:—*Clausilia blissi*, n. sp.; BOETTGER (39): *Buliminus* (*Petræus*) *edessanus*, n. sp.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296): *Clausilia semidenticulata*, Pfr.; BLISS, J. Conch. ix, p. 211: Landshells; BLISS (33): New species of *Mesolimax*; SIMROTH (475).—Syria: *Planorbis libanicus*, n. sp.; WESTERLUND (583).

Persia:—*Helix* (*Pomatia*) *salomonica*, n. sp.; NAEGELE (342): List of some land and freshwater species; SMITH (488).

Libyan Desert:—*Eremia zitteli*, n. sp.; BOETTGER (38).

Algeria:—*Vitrea prodigiosa*, n. sp.; ANCEY (7).

## 3. Central Asiatic Region.

Central Asia:—Notes on land shells, with *Cuthaica cunlunensis*, n. sp. (Thibet); MOELLENDORFF (326).

Turkestan:—*Buliminus urgutensis*, n. sp.; KOBELT in ROSSMAESSLER (446): *Anodonta retteri*, n. sp.; DROUET (143).

4. *Chinese Region.*

China:—Landshells collected by Széchenyi; HILBER (213): Freshwater shells collected by Széchenyi, with n. spp. of *Anodonta*, *Fossarulus*, *Limnæus*, *Lithoglyphus*, *Mytilus* [*? Dreissensia*], and *Unio*; NEUMAYR (347): Sechuen: *Anadenus sechuenensis*, n. sp.; COLLINGE (83).

West China:—Notes on land shells, with n. spp. of *Aegista*, *Anadenus*, *Buliminopsis*, *Camæna*, *Cathaica*, *Euhadra*, *Eulota*, *Kaliella*, *Læocathaica* (n. gen.), *Macrochlamys*, *Patula*, *Platypetatus*, *Plectotropis*, *Satsuma*, *Stilpnodiscus* (n. gen.), and *Xestina* (?); MOELLENDORFF (326).

5. *Japanese Region.*

Japan:—New species of *Diplommata*, *Ennea*, *Eulota*, and *Ganesella*; PILSBRY (409).

6. *Atlantidean Region.*

Madeira:—Recent specimen of *Helix lowei*; NORMAN (359).

Tenerife:—Occurrence of *Limax maximus*, *L. marginatus*, and *Agriolimax agrestis*; COLLINGE & PARTRIDGE, J. Malac. vii, p. 38.

## b. PALÆOTROPICAL AFRICAN ZONE.

7. *Central African Region.*

British Central Africa:—New species of *Achatina*, *Buliminus*, *Curvella*, *Ennea*, *Helicarion*, *Martensia*, *Phasis*, *Pomatias*, *Streptaxis*, *Subulina*, *Thapsia*, *Trochozonites*, and *Zingis*; SMITH (489).

Upper Congo:—*Achatina weynsi*, n. sp.; DAUTZENBERG (126).

Congo Free State:—New species of *Cleopatra*, *Cyclophorus*, *Ennea*, *Hapalus*, *Helicarion*, *Pseudoglossula*, *Pseudopeas* (n. subgen. *Stenogyridæ*), *Streptaxis*, and *Subulina*; PUTZEYS (428): *Galatcia duponti* found living; CORT (91).

Lake Tanganyika:—Origin and nature of the fauna; NICOLAS (354): Shells from, with n. spp. of *Nassopsis* and n. var. of *Paramelania imperialis*; MARTEL & DAUTZENBERG (286).

8. *West African Region.*

St Helena:—The zoogeographic position; KOBELT (248).

Cameroons:—A few land and freshwater shells; ROCHEBRUNE (441).

9. *South African Region.*

S. Africa:—Review of fauna, with n. spp. of *Achatina*, *Buliminus*, *Cyclotus* (?), *Ennea*, *Limnæus*, *Livinhacia*, *Opeas*, *Pupa*, *Spatha*, and *Succinea*; STURANY (521): Notes on fauna with n. spp. of *Auricula*, *Balea*, *Curvella*, *Ennea*, *Pupa*, *Trachycystis*, *Trochomorpha*, and *Zingis*; MELVILL & PONSONBY (309).

10. *Malagasy Region.*

[None.]

11. *Afro-Arabian Region.*

Somaliland:—Shells, with n. spp. of *Buliminus* and *Ennea*; SMITH (490): *Limicolaria habrawalensis*, n. sp.; JOUSSEAUME (236).

Djibouti:—*Petræus ambouliensis*, n. sp.; JOUSSEAUME (236).

Arabia:—*Petræus socialis* and *P. schoukraensis*, n. spp.; JOUSSEAUME (234).

Sokotra:—New species of *Buliminus*; SMITH (492).

Abd-el-Kuri:—New species of *Buliminus* and *Lithidion*; SMITH (492).

## c. PALÆOTROPICAL ORIENTAL ZONE.

12. *Indian Region.*

Indian Region:—Notes on the fauna; GODWIN-AUSTEN (172): Notes on zoogeography; KOBELT (249).

India:—Study of many forms, with n. spp. of *Austenia*, *Girasia*, and *Macrochlamys*; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171): New species of *Ennea* and *Streptaxis*; BLANFORD (31).—North India (?): *Buliminus (Napeus) lintera*, n. sp.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).—Mysore: *Ariophanta dalyi*, n. subsp. of *A. cysis*; BLANFORD (30).—Bombay: Notes on land shells; BLANFORD (32): Occurrence of *Stenogyra octona*; PELLÉ, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 785.

Ceylon:—Study of many forms, with n. spp. of *Euplecta* and *Microcystis*(1); GODWIN-AUSTEN (171): Notes on species of *Leptopoma*, with n. spp. of *Cataulus*, *Cyclophorus*, *Kaliella*, and *Lagocheilus*; SYKES (533): New varieties of *Cataulus nietneri*; COLLETT (79): *Streptaxis ravana*, n. sp.; BLANFORD (31).

13. *Indo-Chinese Region.*

Assam:—New species of *Plectopylis*; GUDE (187).

Burma:—New species of *Ennea* and *Streptaxis*; BLANFORD (31): List of some land and freshwater species, with *Corbicula noettingi*, n. sp.; MARTENS (289): *Plectopylis woodthorpei*, n. sp.; GUDE (187).

Malay Peninsula:—*Unio pahangensis*, n. sp.; SMITH (485).

Shan States:—New species of *Eulota*, *Glessula*, and *Rhiostoma*; MOELLENDORFF (324).

Perak:—*Hemiplecta floweri*, n. sp.; SMITH (482).

Selangor:—*Stenogyra tschehelensis* in caves; RIDLEY (439).

Laos:—New species of *Bensonia* and *Otesia*; MOELLENDORFF (324).

Tonkin:—New species of *Clausilia*, *Helix*, and *Pupina*; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG (21): *Plectopylis françoisi*, n. sp.; FISCHER (153): *Amphidromus dautzenbergi*, n. sp.; FULTON (169): *Buliminus mantongensis*, n. sp.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296): *Plectopylis congesta*, n. sp.; GUDE (187).

14. *Indo-Malay Region.*

Malay Archipelago:—Fauna of several islands; FULTON (168).

Sumatra:—List of a collection with n. spp. of *Cerithidea* and *Stenothyra*; DAUTZENBERG (125).

Java:—*Nanina (Hemiplecta) patens*, n. sp.; MARTENS (289).

Bali I.:—New species of *Carychium* and *Diplommatina*; FULTON (168).

Sumbawa:—New species of *Ariophanta* and *Hemiplecta*; SMITH (486).

Flores:—New species of *Planispira*, *Rhysota*, and *Xesta*; SMITH (486).

- Adonara I.:—*Planispira adonarana*, n. sp.; FULTON (168).  
 Alor Island:—*Amphidromus oscitans*, n. sp.; MARTENS (289).  
 Timor:—*Omphalotropis tenuis*, n. sp.; FULTON (168).  
 Sumba I.:—*Diplommatina baliana*, n. sp.; FULTON (168): *Chloritis conjecta*, n. sp.; SMITH (486).  
 Sangir I.:—New species of *Cyclophorus* and *Pupina*; FULTON (168).  
 Pulo Laut I.:—*Diplommatina levis*, n. sp.; FULTON (168).  
 Borneo (?):—*Bellardiella crassilabris*, n. sp.; MOELLENDORFF (322).

### 15. Philippine Region.

- Philippines:—*Naninidae*; MOELLENDORFF (319): *Philippinella moellendorffi*, n. sp.; COLLINGE (84).

### d. AUSTRALIAN ZONE.

#### 16. Austro-Malayan Region.

- Malay Archipelago:—Fauna of several islands; FULTON (168).  
 Celebes:—Land fauna, with n. spp. of *Alyceus*, *Amphidromus*, *Atopos*, *Chloritis*, *Clausilia*, *Cyclotus*, *Diplommatina*, *Endodonta*, *Helicarion*, *Lagochilus*, *Lamprocystis*, *Leptopoma*, *Nanina*, *Philomycus*, *Porocallia*, *Sitala*, *Stenogyra*, *Streptaxis*, *Trochomorpha*, *Vaginula*, and *Vitrinoconus*; SARASIN (456): New species of *Diplommatina* and *Streptaxis*; FULTON (168): *Leptopoma manadense*, var. nov. *obsoleta*; SCHEPMAN (461): *Clausilia* of; SYKES (534).  
 Gilolo:—New species of *Pupina*; FULTON (168).  
 Obi Island:—*Helix* (*Papuina*) *piliscus*, *H. (Albersia) obiensis*, n. spp.; MARTENS (289).  
 Dahina I.:—Non-marine shells, with n. spp. of *Chloritis*, *Eulota*, *Macrochlamys*, and *Nanina*; SMITH (479): New forms of *Chloritis*, *Leptopoma*, *Macrochlamys*, *Otesia*, and *Plectotropis*; MOELLENDORFF (323).  
 Buru I.:—New species of *Callianella* and *Chloritis*; FULTON (168): New species of *Omphalotropis* and *Planispira*; POSSONBY & SYKES (420).  
 Tenimber I.:—New species of *Adelomorpha*, *Hypselostoma*, and *Pupa*; FULTON (168).  
 Talaut I.:—*Diplommatina talautana*, n. sp.; FULTON (168).  
 Louisiades:—*Paryphanta lousiadarum*, n. sp.; MOELLENDORFF (322).  
 New Guinea:—New species of *Bellardiella* (uncertain loc.), *Hemiplecta*, and *Papuina*; MOELLENDORFF (322).  
 British New Guinea:—*Papuina chilochroa*, n. sp.; DA COSTA (114).  
 Dutch New Guinea:—*Hemiplecta rollei*, n. sp.; MOELLENDORFF (323).  
 New Britain:—*Dendrotrochus mentum*, n. sp.; HEDLEY (204).

#### 17. Australian Region.

- Queensland:—*Papuina mayana*, n. sp.; HEDLEY (204): *Thersites pachystyla*, n. var.; COX (101).  
 ? Queensland:—*Thersites webbi*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (408).  
 West Australia:—*Buliminus (Liparus) gratwicki*, n. sp.; COX (102).  
 New South Wales:—*Endodonta aculeata*, n. sp.; HEDLEY (204).  
 South Australia:—New species of *Angasella*, *Flammulina*, *Glyptorhagada*, and *Helicina*; TATE (538).

#### 18. Austro-Polynesian Region.

- Mid-Pacific:—A Zoogeographical scheme; HEDLEY (205).

19. *Polynesian Region.*

Hawaiian Islands:—New species of *Endodonta*, *Leptachatina*, *Melania*, *Microcystis*, *Pterodiscus*, *Succinea*, and *Thaanumia* (n. gen.); ANCEY (5): Illustrations of unfigured species; SYKES (531).

Funafuti, Ellice Islands:—A few non-marine Mollusca; HEDLEY (200).

20. *Neozealanian Region.*

New Zealand:—Bibliography of new species since 1890; SUTER (529): Notes on land shells; MURDOCH (340): New species of *Endodonta*, *Flammulina*, and *Paryphanta*; SUTER (524): Notes on land shells, with *Endodonta urevraensis*, n. sp.; SUTER (526).

Norfolk Island:—Fauna, with *Endodonta norfolkensis*, n. sp.; HEDLEY (204).

## e. NEANTARCTIC ZONE.

21. *Patagonian Region.*

Argentina:—Species of *Ampullaria*; IHERING (225).

22. *Chilian Region.*

Chili:—*Stephanoda latastei*, n. sp.; ANCEY (8): Notes on some Slugs; SIMROTH (473).

## f. NEOTROPICAL ZONE.

23. *Peruvian Region.*

Peru:—*Epiphragmophora andivaga*, n. sp.; ANCEY (8).

24. *Colombian Region.*

Ecuador:—*Pupisoma americanum*, n. sp.; MOELLENDORFF (322): *Rhodea æquatoria*, n. sp.; DA COSTA (114).

U. S. of Colombia:—*Rhodea crosseana*, n. sp.; DA COSTA (114).

25. *Brazilian Region.*

S. America:—Relations of land mollusca; PILSBRY (402).

Brazil:—*Callionepion iheringi*, n. gen. & sp.; PILSBRY & VANATTA (413): *Simpulopsis tryoni*, n. sp.; PILSBRY in TRYON (551): *Potamolithus jacuhyensis*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (392): *Stephanoda iheringi*, n. sp.; ANCEY (8): *Streptaris politus*, n. sp.; FULTON (169).

Bolivia:—New species of *Conulus* and *Epiphragmophora*; ANCEY (8).

26. *Mexican Region.*

Mexico:—New species of *Bifidaria*, *Glandina*, *Omphalina*, *Opeas*, *Polygyra*, *Praticolella*, *Pseudosubulina*, *Schazicheila*, *Sphærium*, *Spiraxis*, *Streptostyla*, *Succinea*, and *Thysanophora*; PILSBRY (406): New species of *Ampullaria*, *Ancylus*, *Planorbis*; MARTENS (288): Note on land fauna of Tres Marias Islands; STEARNS, Nautilus xiii, p. 19.

Nicaragua, Costa Rica, & Panama:—*Ampullaria costaricana*, n. sp.; MARTENS (288).



- Guatemala:—New species of *Cochliopa*; MARTENS (288).  
 Costa Rica:—New species of *Amnicola*, *Ampullaria*, *Cochliopa*; MARTENS (288).  
 Cocos Islands, Costa Rica:—Land fauna; KOBELT (250).

27. *Caribbean Region.*

- Jamaica:—New species of *Lucidella*; PILSBRY (399): List of land and freshwater shells; VENDRYES (568).  
 Dominica:—*Amphibulima browni*, n. sp.; PILSBRY in TRYON (551).  
 Porto Rico:—*Gaotis malleata*, n. sp.; PILSBRY in TRYON (551).  
 Haiti:—*Drymaeus sallei*, n. sp.; PILSBRY in TRYON (551).

## g. NEARCTIC ZONE.

28. *American Region.*

- N. America:—Species of *Conulus*, with new varieties; PILSBRY (393): New *Pupidae*; STERKI (516): New species of *Unio*; WRIGHT (592).  
 United States:—Notes on *Pisidia*, with n. spp.; STERKI (517): Notes on *Polygyra* with new species; PILSBRY (397): Notes on land shells, with *Pupa superioris* and *Vitrea rhoadsi*, n. spp.; PILSBRY (391): Notes on group of *Vitrea indentata*; COCKERELL, Nautilus xii, p. 120: *Amnicolidae*, with n. spp. of *Fluminicola* and *Paludestrina*; PILSBRY (394).—Florida: *Bifidaria rhoadsi*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (407): *Ampullaria miamiensis*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (405): *Amnicolidae*, with n. spp. of *Amnicola* and *Paludestrina*; PILSBRY (396): List of shells from Miami; RHOADS (438): Occurrence of *Physa cubensis*; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii, p. 70.—Texas: *Zonitoides nummus*, n. sp.; VANATTA (566).—Great Smoky Mts.: Collecting in; FERRISS (148).—Sabine River: *Unionida* of; FRIERSON, Nautilus xiii, p. 79.—Maine: Note on fauna; STRODE, Nautilus xiii, p. 59.—North Carolina: *Gastrodonta calaxis*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (395).—Illinois: Shells from Lilycash Creek; BAKER; Nautilus xiii, p. 30: *Pisidium handverki*, n. sp.; STERKI (518).—Oakdale, Tenn.: Land shells; CLAPP, Nautilus xiii, p. 70.—Berks Co., Penn.: Land shells; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii, p. 70.—Pittsburg, Pa.: Molluscan fauna; RHOADS (437).—Massachusetts: Varieties of *Tachca nemoralis*; COCKERELL, Nautilus xiii, p. 32.—Washington: Occurrence of *Arion fasciatus*; COLLINGE, Nautilus xiii, p. 9.—New York: Fauna of Canandaigua lake region; MITCHELL (318).—Owasco Lake, N. Y.: Fauna of; BAKER (17).—Oregon: *Vertigo andrusiana*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (404): *Pristiloma pilsbryi*, n. sp.; VANATTA (564).—Michigan: Terrestrial Mollusca; WALKER (577): *Limnaea gracilis*; KIRKLAND, Nautilus xii, pp. 119, 131: Shells with remains of *Mastodon*; SMITH (495): See also WALKER, Nautilus xiii, p. 55.

29. *Californian Region.*

- California:—Occurrence of *Pomatia aspersa*; KEEP, Nautilus xiii, p. 60.  
 Northern California:—Notes on fauna; PILSBRY (400).  
 Arizona and New Mexico:—Collecting in; ASHMUN (12).  
 New Mexico:—*Ashmunella pseudodonta*, n. subsp.; COCKERELL (78): Shells near Roswell; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii, p. 79.

30. *Canadian Region.*

- Canada:—Occurrence of two land shells; TAYLOR (541).—Manitoba: Faunal list; HANHAM (191).  
 Vancouver:—*Pristiloma taylori*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (401).  
 Klondyke:—Land and freshwater shells; RANDOLPH (429).

## MARINE MOLLUSCA.

Various localities of marine species of *Gastropoda* in the Leiden Museum; HORST & SCHEPMAN (222).

## 1. Arctic Province.

On the supposed resemblance of Arctic and Antarctic faunas; THOMPSON (544).

White Sea:—Fourteen species of Molluscs; SINITSIN, Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1897 [? 1899], p. 228.

## 2. Boreal Province.

[None.]

## 3. Celtic Province.

N. Atlantic:—New species of *Teleoteuthis*, *Entomopsis*, *Dubioteuthis*; JOUBIN (231).

Swedish Coast:—Embryonic forms; AURIVILLIUS (14).

British Islands:—Revision of some families of the *Gastropoda*; NORMAN (360): Notes on marine fauna; MARSHALL (285): *Nudibranchiata*; COOKE (89): Fauna near thirty-fathom line between Eddystone and Start Point; ALLEN (2).—Falmouth: Nudibranchs and *Sepia*; VALLENTIN (563).—Tenby: Marine Mollusca; SPAN (500).—Norfolk Coast: Species of *Fusus*; GREENE, J. Conch. ix, p. 215.—Hilbre Island: Notes on *Archidoris* and *Tritonia*; FORBES (160).—Lothians: Effects of a gale on marine life; EVANS, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, p. 6: *Rossia macrosoma* and *Eledone cirrhosa*; EVANS, t. c. p. 53.—Mollusca collected in cruise off Irish Coasts; CHASTER (74).—Donegal: Marine fauna; TATLOW (540).—Kenmare: Marine shells; PRAEGER, Irish Natural. viii, p. 164.

## 4. Lusitanian Province.

France:—Pelagic and deep-water fauna; LOCARD (268): Collection from Guéthary and St-Jean-de-Luz; FISCHER (158): New species of *Ocenebra*; LOCARD (270).

Gulf of Gascony:—Occurrence of *Melampus*; FISCHER (156).

Portugal:—List of marine mollusca continued; NOBRE (355).

Mediterranean:—*Neptunea sinistrorsa*, Desh.; MELI (305): *Stylomenia salvatori*, *Strophomenia lacazei*, n. gg. & n. spp.; PRUVOT (426): *Cephalopoda* of Messina; FICALBE (150): Collection of Pteropods and Heteropods, with n. spp. of *Atlanta* and *Sinusigera*; OBERWIMMER (363): Notes on species of *Polia*; LOCARD (271).

Adriatic:—List of a few species; CONDORELLI (86): *Pecten intermedius*, n. sp.; MONTEROSATO (328).—Istria: *Proteopecten liburnicus*, n. gen. & sp.; MONTEROSATO (328).

Cyprus:—Collection of Gastropods and Pelecypods; MONTEROSATO (329).

## 5. Aralo-Caspian Province.

[None.]

## 6. West African Province.

[None.]



## 7. South African Province.

S. Africa:—New species of *Calliostoma*, *Columbella*, *Cominella* (?), *Eulima*, *Fenella*, *Loripes*, *Lotorium*, *Marginella*, *Montacuta*, *Odostomia*, *Plicatula*, and *Terebra*; SMITH (491): *Neptunopsis gilchristi*, n. gen. & sp.; SOWERBY (496): New species of *Chiton* and *Dinoplax*; SYKES (532).

## 8. Indo-Pacific Province.

Somaliland:—*Lampas bardeyi*, n. sp.; JOUSSEAUME (237): A few shells collected by ROBECCI enumerated in his 'Somalia e Benadir,' Milan, 1899, p. 684.

Red Sea:—New species of *Ostrea*; MARTENS (287): Marine Mollusca frequently cited; JOUSSEAUME (233).

Arabian Sea:—*Conus* (*Cylinder*) *clytospira*, n. sp.; MELVILL & STANDEN (311).

Gulf of Oman:—*Clathurella omaleyi*, n. sp.; MELVILL (307).

Persian Gulf:—New species of *Cryptodon*, *Diplodonta*, *Drillia*, *Fusus*, *Lacuna*, *Lucina*, *Maetrinula*, *Mangilia*, *Mitra*, *Nassa*, *Prietrochus*, *Scintilla*, and *Pyrgulina*; MELVILL (307).

Karachi:—New species of *Acteopyramis*, *Cryptodon*, *Diplodonta*, *Erato*, *Mangilia*, *Natica*, *Odostomia*, *Scalaria*, and *Pyrgulina*; MELVILL (307).

Mekran Coast:—New species of *Latirus*, *Mangilia*, and *Edalina*; MELVILL (307).

Indian Ocean:—New species of *Abra*, *Ancilla*, *Arca*, *Astrarium*, *Cancelaria*, *Columbella*, *Coralliophila*, *Drillia*, *Fissurella*, *Fusus*, *Leptothyra*, *Lima*, *Myodora*, *Nassa*, *Nassaria*, *Pisania*, *Pleurotoma*, *Puncturella*, *Scalaria*, *Solariella*, *Tellina*, *Tritonidea*, *Trophon*, and *Turbo*; SMITH (487).

Port Canning:—*Nassa subconstricta*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (498).

Andaman Islands:—Sixty-nine species, with n. spp. of *Mitra*; MELVILL & SYKES (314).

Philippines:—*Tridacna obesa*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (497).

Sumatra:—List of small collection; DAUTZENBERG (125).

Ternate:—Account of collection of *Cephalopoda*; APPELLÖF (10).

Banda Neira:—*Dolabella neira*, n. sp.; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).

Hawaiian Islands:—*Mitra baldwinii*, n. sp.; MELVILL (308).

"Isles of the Pacific":—*Cypræa mauritiana*, new var.; MELVILL & STANDEN (313).

South-west Pacific:—Distribution of the living species of *Nautilus*; WILLEY (585).

New Caledonian Archipelago:—Review of *Columbellidae*, with n. spp.; HERVIER (212): Species of *Mitra* and *Triforis* figured; HERVIER (211).

Loyalty Islands:—*Herviera isidella*, n. gen. & sp.; MELVILL & STANDEN (312).

Fiji Islands:—*Eulima vitrea*, n. sp.; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).

Funafuti, Ellice Islands:—*Gastropoda*, with critical notes, and n. spp. of *Akera*, *Atys*, *Cæcum*, *Cerithiopsis*, *Cerithium*, *Cirsonella*, *Clathurella*, *Columbella*, *Contumax* (n. gen.), *Cylichna*, *Diala*, *Eulima*, *Marginella*, *Murex*, *Nassa*, *Ovula*, *Phenacolepas*, *Retusa*, *Ringicula*, *Rissoa*, *Rissoina*, *Scala*, *Scaliola*, *Stylifer*, *Teinostoma*, *Thetidos* (n. gen.), *Triforis*, and *Turricula*; HEDLEY (200): *Pelecypoda*, with n. spp. of *Cardita*, *Kellia*, *Lucina*, *Nausitoria*, and *Tellina*; HEDLEY (201): New species of *Cadulus*, *Cæcum*, *Diala*, *Eulima*, *Limopsis*, *Liotia*, *Mecoliotia*, n. gen., *Odontostomia*, *Ringicula*, *Rissoa*, *Schismope*, *Scissurella*, and *Teinostoma*; HEDLEY (202).

Samoa:—Nudibranchs and Tectibranchs, with n. spp. of *Aplysia*, *Doridium*, and *Elysia*; ELIOT (145).

Torres Straits:—List of species with n. spp. of *Barbatia*, *Bittium*, *Calliostoma*, *Cardium*, *Chione*, *Diplodonta*, *Eulima*, *Magadis*, *Mangilia*, *Microtheca*, *Kellia*, *Loripes*, *Murex*, *Nassa*, *Pectunculus*, *Phenacolepas*, *Pholadomya*, *Psammobia*, *Tellinya*, *Tellina*, and *Triforis*; MELVILL & STANDEN (310).

### 9. Australo-Zealandic Province.

Australia:—Critical review of *Cyclostrematidae* and *Liotiidae*; TATE (536): Critical review of species of *Rissoia* and *Rissoina*; TATE (537): *Aplysia australiana*, n. sp.; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).

Brisbane:—Occurrence of *Kuphus mannii*; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 134.

North-west Australia:—New species of *Astele* and *Marginella*; SMITH (481): Notes on fauna, with n. spp. of *Calliostoma*, *Cancellaria*, *Monilea*, and *Terebra*; SMITH (484).

S. Australia:—New species of *Cyclostrema* and *Liotia*; TATE (536): New species of *Rissoina*; TATE (537).

Victoria:—New species of *Ancilla*, *Cancellaria*, *Marginella*, and *Trichotropis*; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF (425): Check-list of fauna continued; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF (424): New species of *Cyclostrema* and *Liotia*; TATE (536): *Rissoina hedleyi*, n. sp.; TATE (537).

N. S. Wales:—*Eulima* (*Hypermastus*, n. subgen.) *cori*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (403): Notes on some shells with *Austrosarepta* (n. gen.) *picta* and *Teinostoma starkeyae*, n. spp.; HEDLEY (206).

Tasmania:—New species of *Cyclostrema* and *Liotia*; TATE (536): *Rissoina punctatissima*, n. sp.; TATE (537).

New Zealand:—Notes on marine species, with new vars. of *Purpura scobina* and *Trophon ambiguus*; SUTER (526): *Cirsonella* (?) *neozelanica*, n. sp.; MURDOCH (340): *Polyplacophora*; SUTER (527): *Pleurotomidae*, with n. spp. of *Clathurella*, *Daphnella*, *Mangilia*, and *Surcula*; SUTER (528): Bibliography of new species since 1890; SUTER (529): Shells from Whangarei Heads; COOPER (90).

### 10. Juponie Province.

Japan:—*Guildfordia yoka*, n. sp.; JOUSSEAUME (235): New species of *Buccinum* and *Chrysodomus*; SOWERBY (499): *Aplysia sieboldiana*, n. sp.; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296): *Pleurotomaria salmiana*, n. sp.; ROLLE (442, 443).

### 11. Aleutian Province.

Bering Sea:—Five species, with n. spp. of *Valvatella*; SMITH (480): n. spp. of *Erycina* and *Mysella*; DALL (116).

Puget Sound:—Notes on Invertebrata; HARRINGTON & GRIFFIN (194).

Alaska:—*Eulima randolphi*, n. sp.; VANATTA (565).

Commander Islands:—Fauna; DALL (115).

Pribilof Islands:—Fauna; DALL (115).

Unalaska:—Marine shells; RANDOLPH (429).

### 12. Californian Province.

West America (N. and S.):—*Diplodontidae*; DALL (118).

Western N. America:—*Leptonacea*, with n. spp.; DALL (116): *Solenidae*; DALL (117).

California:—*Drillia empyrosia*, n. sp.; DALL (119): *Pteronotus carpenteri*, n. sp.; DALL (120): n. spp. of *Bornia*, *Mysella* and *Sportella*; DALL (116): *Ensis californicus*, n. sp.; DALL (117): Notes on *Eulima*, with n. spp.; VANATTA (565): *Haliotis fulgens*, n. var.; STEARNS (502): Note on fauna; KING, Nautilus xiii, p. 23: Occurrence of *Crepidula conveza*; STEARNS, t. c. p. 8.—San Francisco: Occurrence of *Modiola plicatula*; STEARNS (505): Occurrence of *Urosalpinx cinerens*; STEARNS (503).—San Pedro: shells from; LOWE (277).

### 13. Panamic Province.

[None.]

### 14. Peruvian Province.

Peru:—*Variolepis iquiquensis*, n. gen. & sp.; PLATE (415).  
Chile:—Chitons of, with new species of *Callistochiton*, *Chatopleura*, *Lepidopleurus*; PLATE (415): List of marine species, with *Diplodontina tumbenana*, n. g. and sp.; STEMPPELL (514).

Juan Fernandez I.:—New species of *Arca*, *Chatopleura*, *Ischnochiton*, *Lasaea*, *Lepton*, and *Venerupis*; STEMPPELL (514).

### 15. Antarctic Province.

On the supposed resemblance of Arctic and Antarctic faunas; THOMPSON (544).

Tierra del Fuego:—Cephalopoda, with n. spp. of *Gonatus* and *Octopus*; LÖNNBERG (275).

Patagonia:—Littoral fauna, with *Sphenia hatcheri*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (410).

Straits of Magellan:—New species of *Avicula* and *Teredo*; STEMPPELL (514).

### 16. Argentine Province.

Argentina:—*Diplodonta platensis*, n. sp.; DALL (118).

Uruguay:—New species of *Turbonilla*; BUSH (67).

### 17. Caribbean Province.

Brazil:—*Tagelus poeyi*, n. sp.; DALL (117).

Nicaragua:—*Tagelus poeyi*, n. sp.; DALL (117).

Mexico:—*Solen mexicanus*, n. sp.; DALL (117).

Cuba:—*Tagelus poeyi*, n. sp.; DALL (117).

St Thomas:—New species of *Turbonilla*; BUSH (67).

Jamaica:—*Diplodonta puncturella*, n. sp.; DALL (118).

Barbados:—New species of *Bornia* and *Mysella*; DALL (116).

### 18. Transatlantic Province.

East America (N. and S.):—*Diplodontidae*; DALL (118).

Eastern N. America:—*Solenidae*; DALL (117): *Leptonacea*, with n. spp.; DALL (116): Review of *Turbonillidae*; BUSH (67): Northern range of *Melampus floridanus*; VANATTA, Nautilus xii, p. 107.

Florida:—New species of *Erycina* and *Montacuta*; DALL (116): New species of *Turbonilla*; BUSH (67): marine shells; WHITE, Nautilus xii, p. 142: Collection formed on Gulf coast; POST (422).

- Cape Hatteras:—*Turbonilla unilirata*, n. sp.; BUSH (67).  
 Long Island:—Fauna, with n. spp. of *Corambella* (n. gen.) and *Polycella*; BALCH (20).  
 Massachusetts:—*Montacuta percompressa*, n. sp.; DALL (116).  
 Carolina:—*Turbonilla stimpsoni*, n. sp.; BUSH (67): New species of *Anisodonta*, *Erycina*, *Montacuta*, and *Sportella*; DALL (116).  
 Bermuda:—New species of *Turbonilla*; BUSH (67): *Lasaea bermudensis*, n. sp.; BUSH, Science x, p. 251.

## GEOLOGICAL.

N.B.—The remarks given at the beginning of the preceding section also apply here.

Several changes in nomenclature proposed; COSSMANN (95): Notes on some fossils from Madagascar; BOULE (49): Fossils from the Canary Islands, with many new spp.; ROTHPLETZ & SIMONELLI (447): Catalogue of figured types in American Museum continued; WHITFIELD (584): Recent work on fossil *Cephalopoda*; TORNQUIST (547): *Cephalopoda* of Seine-Inferieure; COULON (99): Development of *Lytoceras* and *Phylloceras*, with *L. alamedense*, n. sp.; SMITH (494): Fossils from Syria, with *Cardium dayi*, n. sp.; KINKELIN (246): New fossiliferous deposit in Calabria; STEFANO (506): Land and freshwater Mollusca from Eastern Bohemia; SCHUBERT (463): The Fossils of Ferdinando Bassi's "Tabella oryctographica," 1757; VINASSA DE REGNY (573).

## 1. POST-TERTIARY.

Distribution of Loess fossils; SHIMEK (469).—Note on *Helix (Tachea) tonnensis*; HOCKER (218).—Note on glacial deposit of Central Europe; GREDLER (176).

British Isles:—Pleistocene Beds of Thames Valley; KENNARD (240).—List of Mollusca from Glacial drift at Hunstanton; WHITAKER & JUKES-BROWNE, Mem. geol. Surv. U.K., 69 Old series, p. 90.—Antrim Pleistocene fossils; BELL, Irish Natural. viii, p. 210.—Holocene deposit at Reigate; BULLEN (61).

Germany:—Pleistocene shells from Süssenborn near Weimar; WEISS (580), pp. 162-165.—Shells from diluvial fresh-water beds near Werder; KOERT, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok. p. 60.—Post-Pliocene shells from Thuringia; WÜST (593).

Switzerland:—Fauna of post-glacial deposit in St Gall; FRÜH, Vierteljahrsschr. Ges. Zurich xlv, p. 178.

Italy:—Land, Freshwater, and Marine shells from excavations near Rome; CLERICI, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 501-509.—*Typhis (Typhinellus) tetrapterus* (Bronn); MELI (304).—Pleistocene Mollusca from Morocco; STEFANO (507).—Post-Pliocene Mollusca from Calabria; STEFANO (508).—Post-tertiary Mollusca from Calabria; STEFANO, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 132-139.—List of Quaternary Mollusca found with Mammalian remains in Calabria; STEFANO, t. c. pp. 423 & 424.—Subfossil Molluscan Fauna from Bay of Messina; SCHAFFER (458).—Quaternary shells found with *Elephas antiquus* in Sicily; GREGORIO, Ann. Geol. Pal. no. 26, pp. 5 & 6.

Borneo:—Brackish-water deposits of the Mēlawi; MARTIN (293).

Africa:—Land and freshwater Mollusca from Algeria; PALLARY, Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, p. 374.—Post-Pliocene Shells from Egypt with a n. sp. of *Unio*; NEWTON (353).

North America:—Pleistocene Shells from Milwaukee; BAKER (19).

## 2. TERTIARY.

COSSMANN (92) describes a few new species of *Gastropoda*.—Several new specific names; DOLLFUS, *Rev. paleozool.* iii, pp. 178 & 179.—*Pirula nodulifera* in North Kent; JOHNSON, *Sci. Gossip* v, p. 323.—New species of Mollusca from the Paris basin; GREGORIO (177).—*Fusus heberti*, n. sp. from France; MAYER-EYMAR (298).—Shells from Asprières (Aveyron); THEVENIN, *Bull. Soc. geol. France* xxvii, pp. 353–359.—Notes on tertiary species from Touraine, with some new forms; DOLLFUS & DAUTZENBERG (139).—*Cephalopoda* from Piedmont, with n. spp.; PARONA (378).—*Dreissensidae* of South of France, with n. spp.; DEGRANGE-TOUZIN (129).—Fossils from Mèrignac and Pessac; NEUVILLE, *Act. Soc. Bordeaux* iii, p. 201.—*Corbis pugtensis*, n. sp. from Nice; MAYER-EYMAR (298).—Lists of fossils from the Peugue valley and Eyquemis; DEGRANGE-TOUZIN (130).—Mollusca from Savoy, with n. spp. of *Trochus* and *Natica*; DOUXAMI & RÉVIL (141).—Eocene and Miocene Mollusca from the Central Apennines, with a n. sp. of *Pleurotomaria*; MORENA (336).—List of Tertiary fossils from Marche; LUZZI (278).—Tertiary fossils from Umbria; BONARELLI, *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital.* xviii, pp. 484–490.—*Orcagnia trivigiana*, n. g. n. sp. from the Venetian Priabona beds, Possagno, near Forniseta; OPPENHEIM (367).—On *Pecten aduncus* from Tuscany; OPPENHEIM (369).—Mollusca from N. Italy; SACCO (452).—List of Tortonian fossils from the Valley of the Idice; SANGIORGI (453).—Fossil Landshells from N. Italy; UGOLINI (557).—*Pelecypoda* of Piedmont and Liguria continued; SACCO (449, 451).—*Helix* beds in Roumania with names of n. spp.; TEISSEYRE (543).—*Pecten denudatus* and *Pleuronectia comitatus* from Hungary identical with *Pseudamysium oblongum*; BÖCKH (35).—New species of lower tertiary fossils from Egypt; MAYER-EYMAR (298).—Land and freshwater Mollusca from Algeria; PALLARY, *Bull. Soc. geol. France* xxvii, pp. 374–376.—Tertiary (Eocene ?) shells from Borneo, with n. spp. of *Arca* and *Melania*; MARTIN (294).—Fossil *Gastropoda* from Java, with many n. spp.; MARTIN (295).—Neocene fossils from Vancouver, with n. spp.; MERRIAM (317).—North American *Leptonacea*; DALL (116).—New species of *Gastropoda* from Oligocene and Lower Miocene of Patagonia; COSSMANN (94).—Shells from Patagonia, with several n. spp.; IHERING (224).—Mollusca from Peru, with many n. spp.; GRZYBOWSKI (512).—Revision of Australian fauna commenced, with n. spp.; TATE (539).—Fossils from Murray Desert, with n. spp.; TATE (535).

Pliocene:—*Pecten (Macrochlamys) ponzi* and its allies; MELI (306).—Non-marine fauna of England, with *Paludestrina reevei*, n. sp.; KENNARD & WOODWARD (241).—Mollusca from the Val d'Era, with n. vars. and n. spp.; UGOLINI (559, 560).—*Pectunculus glyceimeris*, Linn., and *P. insubricus*, Brocc., from Italy; UGOLINI (554).—*Pecten aduncus*, Eichw., Italy; UGOLINI (555).—Fossils from Santerno; SANGIORGI (454).—Fossils from Cataluña, Spain, with many n. spp.; ALMERA & BOFILL Y POCH (3).—Shells from Egypt; NEWTON (353).—Fossils from Ghizeh; FOURTAU (161).—*Polygyra caloosensis*, n. sp., from Florida; JOHNSON (228).—Fossils from St Paul Island, Alaska; DALL (115).—*Sigaretus* (?) *drevis*, n. sp., New Zealand; MURDOCH (340).

Miocene:—*Aturia aturi* in the faluns of Touraine; PEYROT (385).—*Cerithium miqueli*, n. sp., from Hérault; OPPENHEIM, *Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges.* li, Protok. pp. 50 & 51, figg.—*Unio* from the Upper Miocene, Saint-Gaudens (Haute-Garonne); HARLÉ, *Bull. Soc. geol. France* xxvii, pp. 308 & 309.—New species of *Potamides* and *Solenotellina* from Belgium; DEWALQUE (134).—Lists of fossils from Piedmont and the Vienna basin; SCHAFER, *Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst.* xlviii, 1898, pp. 389–424.—List of Mollusca from Bologna; BORTOLOTTI (47).—*Pectinida* of Central Italy,



with n. spp.; UGOLINI (556).—New Pteropod from Bologna; VINASSA DE REGNY (571).—*Pteropoda* of "Monte dei Cappuccini" in Turin, with n. spp.; AUDENINO (13).—Fossils from the 'Schlier' in Umbria; UGOLINI (558).—New species of Mollusca from N. Italy; GREGORIO (178).—List of fossils from the Bolderberg; DEWALQUE, Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique xiv, pp. 118 & 119.—List of fossils from the 'bolderien' of Gerresheim, near Düsseldorf; DEWALQUE, t. c. pp. 120–122.—List of fossils from the Tegel near Siegenfeld; SCHAFFER (457).—Mollusca from Volhynia; LASKAREW (262).—Fauna of the Upper Pontien in Croatia, with several n. spp.; GORJANOVIĆ-KRAMBERGER (173).—Some fossils from Majorca; BOFILL Y POCH (40).—Shells from the Salvages, with n. spp. and *Cabralia*, n. g.; BÖHM (42).—Shells from Egypt, with a n. sp. of *Ostrea*; NEWTON (351), p. 205, fig.—List of Mollusca from N.W. Persia, with a n. sp. of *Meretrix*; NEWTON (349).

Oligocene:—Fossils from Valley of Rhone, with n. spp.; MERMIER (316).—Mollusca from Asolano; VINASSA DE REGNY (572).—New species and vars. of *Potamides* from the Aquitanian of the province of Burgos, Spain; LARRAZET (261).—Fauna of the 'Septarienthon'; OPPENHEIM (366).

Eocene:—Climatic conditions of the Eocene; SEMPER (467).—Non-marine mollusca of France, with n. spp.; ROMAN (444).—*Pleurotomidae* of the Paris Basin, many n. spp.; BOURY (50).—Mollusca from Spain, with many n. spp.; COSSMANN (98).—Fossils from the neighbourhood of Pinguente in Istria; OPPENHEIM (368).—Fossils from Herzegowina; OPPENHEIM (365).—Notes on species of *Ostrea* from Egypt; THOMAS, Bull. Inst. Egyptien x, pp. 47–49.—*Scaphopoda*, *Gastropoda*, *Pteropoda* and *Cephalopoda*, with many n. spp. of *Gastropoda*, from the Lignitic Stage; HARRIS (195).—New mollusca from North America; JOHNSON (229).—Mollusca of Jamaica; HILL (214).

### 3. SECONDARY.

Mollusca from the Rjasan horizon in Russia, with many n. spp. of Amonites; BOGOSHILOWSKY, Mater. geol. Russ. xviii, 1897, pp. 1–157, pls.—Mollusca from China, with n. spp.; LOCZY (272).—Secondary fossils from Madagascar; BOULE, Bull. Mus. Paris v, pp. 130–134.

Cretaceous:—Observations on *Belemnitella*; GROSSOUVRE (184).—Evolution of *Hippurites*; TOUCAS (550).—*Ammonites peramplius* and other Turonian fossils; GROSSOUVRE (185).—Note on the genus *Hoplites*; SARASIN (455).—Note on *Ammonites euomphalus*, Sharpe; CRICK (106): also SHERBORN (468).—*Schlenbachia inflata* associated with *Hoplites interruptus*; JUKES-BROWNE (239).—Pelecypoda with n. spp. of *Nuculana*, *Nucula*, *Pectunculus*, *Limopsis*, and *Dicranodonta* (n. subgen. of *Cucullæa*, type *downingtonensis*), from the Claxby Ironstone; WOODS (589).—Lists of Mollusca from the borders of the Wash; WHITAKER & JUKES-BROWNE, Mem. geol. Surv. U. K., 69 Old Series.—List of Cenomanian fossils from Devonshire; JUKES-BROWNE, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxiv, 1896, pp. 254–259.—Fossils from Eastern England; DAVIES (128).—Cenomanian of Normandy and of the South of England; JUKES-BROWNE & HILL, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxiv, 1896, pp. 227–246.—New Mollusca from France; COSSMANN (93).—Aptian fossils from the neighbourhood of Marseilles, with n. spp. of *Trochus*, *Lytoceeras*, *Hoplites*, *Democeras* and *Hanites*; REPELIN (436).—List of Mollusca from Pinguente in Istria; REDLICH, Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, p. 150.—Fossils from Alpes-Maritimes; RIAZ, Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 411–435.—Pelecypoda from Sicily, with several n. spp. of *Polycornites*; STEFANO (509).—Santonian and Campanian mollusca from Lombardy, with several n. spp.; ALESSANDRI (1).—Fossils

from the neighbourhood of Pingente in Istria; OPPENHEIM (368).—*Hippurites* from Cataluña, Spain; PUIG Y LARRAZ (427).—Pelecypoda of Scandinavian Lower Chalk, with n. spp.; HENNIG (208).—Mollusca from the Baltic; RAVN (432).—Lower Cretaceous fossils from North Germany; MAAS (279).—Mollusca from the Senonian of Brunswick; SCHLÜTER, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 411–417.—Mollusca from Eastern Bohemia; ŽELÍZKO (594).—Mollusca from Roumania, with *Trajanella munieri*, n. g. and sp., and n. spp. of *Puzosia*; POPOVICI-HATZEG (421).—Upper Cretaceous fossils from Buchara, with several n. spp.; BOEHM (36).—Fossils from the small Balchán; BOEHM, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 335–340.—Mollusca from the Carpathians; ATHANASIU, Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 447–452.—Upper Cretaceous Mollusca from Ūrmös (Siebenbürgen) with several n. spp.; SIMIONESCU (470).—Fossils from I. of Sachalin, with *Inoceramus schmidtii*, n. sp.; MICHAEL, Jahrb. geol. Landesanst. Berlin xix, p. 153.—Lists of Mollusca from the governments of Lublin and Radom, Russia; KRISCHTAFOVITSCH (257).—Mollusca from the Caucasus, with *Cicatrix*, n. subgen. of *Lytoceus*, *Parahoplites*, n. g. and several n. spp.; ANTHULA (164).—Egyptian shells; NEWTON (350).—Algerian fossils; PERON (383).—Senonian fossils from Madagascar; GROSSOURE (186).—Cenomanian fossils from Madagascar; HAUG, Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 396 & 397.—Mollusca from Texas; HILL & VAUGHAN, Rep. U. S. Geol. Surv. xviii, pt. 2, 1898, pp. 217 et seq., pls. li–lxiv.—Notes on Kansas fossils, with n. spp.; LOGAN (274).—New species of Pelecypods from Kansas; LOGAN (273).—Mollusca of Jamaica; HILL (214).

Jurassic:—*Nerineide*, with *Endiattrachelus* a new sect. of *Nerineella*, *Aphanotania*, n. g., and several n. spp.; COSSMANN (96).—Explanation of the plates of Meneghini's "Monographie des fossiles appartenants au Calcaire rouge ammonitique de Lombardie et de l'Apennin de l'Italie Centrale" with new species; BONARELLI (45).—Note on *Phylloceras signodanum*; STREMOUCKHOFF (520).—Fossils from the rocks of Bas-Boulonnais; PARENT, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxvii, 1898, pp. 65–107.—Lists of Fossils from the South-east of France; REPELIN, Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvi, pp. 517–531.—Notes on Jura Ammonites; ENGEL (147).—Mollusca from the zone of *Lioceras opalinum* in Calabria, with several n. spp. and *Adeorbisina*, n. g.; GRECO (174).—List of fossils from near Freiburg; STEINMANN, Mt. Badisch. Geol. Landesanst. iii, p. 659.—*Cephalopoda* from Orenburg; SEMENOW (466).—Fossils from Franz Josef Land; POMPECKJ, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok., pp. 2–10.—List of fossils from the Black Hills of South Dakota; DARTON, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. No. 10, p. 388.—List of fossils from the Judith Mountains, Montana; WEED, Rep. U. S. Geol. Surv. xviii, pt. 3, 1898, pp. 478 & 479.

Oolite:—Mollusca from Monte Foraporta, near Lagonegro, with a n. sp. of *Trigonia*; GRECO (175).—Mollusca from Sardinia, with n. spp.; FUCINI (165).—N. spp. of *Simoceras* from the zone of *Aspidoceras acanthicum* in Central Italy; CANAVARI (70).—Track of *Acanthoteuthis* on a slab of Solenhofen stone; JAEKEL (226).—List of Tithonian fossils from Jainzen near Ischl; DIENER (137).—Tithonian Mollusca from Manaychak, Transcaspien; SEMENOW (465).—Tithonian Mollusca from Catania with several n. spp.; NELLI (345).—*Ammonites calcar*, Zieten, from Oxfordian; CRICK (107).—Oxfordian Mollusca from Touar Kyr, with n. spp.; SEMENOW (465).—Lower Oxfordian *Pelecypoda* and *Gastropoda* from the Bernese Jura, with several n. spp.; LORIOU (276).—The genera *Peltoceras* (with *P. angustilobatum*, n. sp., p. 39, fig.) and *Cosmoceras* from the Upper Callovian of Dives and Villers-sur-Mer; BRASIL (56).—Callovian Mollusca from Roumania with some n. spp.; SIMIONESCU (470).—*Perisphinctes curvicosta*, Oppel, from N.W. Persia;

CRICK (105).—List of fossils and *Viviparus aurelianus*, Benoist MS. and *Valvata (Cincinnati) benoisti*, n. sp. from the Bathonian of Indre; COSSMANN (97), pp. 140–143.—Upper Bajocian *Pelecypoda* from the neighbourhood of Bale, with several n. spp.; GREPPIN (179).—Inferior Oolite species and n. gg. of Ammonites; BUCKMAN (60).—Lists of *Mollusca* from the Brown Jura, Baden; SCHALCH, Mt. Badisch. Geol. Landesanst. iii, pp. 689–773.—List of fossils from the Lower Dogger at Monte Foraporta near Lagonegro; GRECO, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 66–69.

Lias:—Ammonites from Tuscany, with n. sp.; FUCINI (166).—List of fossils from the Island of Bornholm; DEECKE, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 152 & 153.—Toarcian fossils from the Brescian Alps; BETTONI, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 461–466.—Lists of fossils from the Toarcian near Nancy; AUTHELIN, Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 230–234.—Middle Lias Ammonites from the Central Apennines, with several n. spp.; FUCINI (167).—Lower and Middle Lias Ammonites from the Freiburg Alps, with several n. spp.; HUG (223).—List of Mollusca from the Sinemurian of Ponte Alto; BONARELLI (46), p. 77.—Sinemurian *Cephalopoda* from Monte Clapsavon, with several n. spp.; BONARELLI (46).—Lower Lias Fauna with n. spp. of *Cephalopoda* from Bukovina; UHLIG (561).—Lower Lias fossils from rocks between Rugby and Catesby; THOMPSON, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 83–86.

Trias:—Mollusca, with *Damiesella*, n. g. and several n. spp.; TORNQVIST (548).—*Placunopsis ostracina* attached to shell of *Ceratites semipartitus*; PHILIPPI (389).—Mollusca from the neighbourhood of Rougiers with n. spp. of *Undularia*, *Hologyra*, *Marmolatella*; REPELIN (435).—Mollusca from the Spitz-Kalk in neighbourhood of Recoaro and Schio, N. Italy, with several n. spp.; TORNQVIST (549), pp. 357–370.—On some fossils from Lombardy; MARIANI (284).—New species of mollusca from Alps of Lombardy; TOMMASI (545).—*Pelecypoda* and *Cephalopoda* from Monte Judica, with several n. spp.; NELLI (346).—Mollusca, chiefly *Cephalopoda*, from Monte Clapsavon, with several n. spp.; TOMMASI (546).—Ammonites from Spain; PALACIOS (372).—*Cephalopoda* from the Muschelkalk near Sondershausen, with *Balattonites spinosus*, n. sp. and *Campylosepia*, n. g.; PICARD (390).—*Myalina blezingeri* and *Pecten (Streblopteria) laterostriatus*, n. spp., from the Muschelkalk of Germany; PHILIPPI (388).—*Ceratites nolosus* in “Encrinurinkalk” of Württemberg; HERMANN, Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 385–389.—New Cephalopods from Freyburg; FRITSCH, Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxii, p. 114.—Notes on fossils from New Brandenburg; DEECKE, Mt. Ver. Vorpomm. xxx, p. 120.—Fossils from the neighbourhood of Berchtesgaden, with new unnamed species of *Didymites*, *Halorites* and *Buchites*; WAAGEN (576).—Mollusca from the Himalayas and Bokhara, with several n. spp.; BITTNER (29).—Fossils from Sumatra with n. spp. of *Daonella* and *Halobia*; VOLZ (575), pp. 26–38.—Fossils from Bären island, with n. spp. of *Trachyceras* and *Lima*, and *Arctoceras lindströmi*, n. g. and sp.; BÖHM (43).

#### 4. PRIMARY.

Palæozoic:—*Ectomaria*, Koken, and *Hormotoma*, Salter, with several n. spp.; DONALD (140).—Lists of Cambro-Silurian and Silurian fossils from Lake Temiscaming, Lake Nipissing and Mattawa outliers; AMI (4).—Devonian and Carboniferous *Oniatites* from Coularie (Haute-Garonne); BARROIS, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxvii, 1898, pp. 260–264.—Mollusca from China, with n. spp.; LOCZY (272).—Anthracolithic *Pelecypoda* and *Pteropoda* from Kashmir and Spiti; DIENER (136), pp. 15–19.—*Mollusca* from Armenia and Persia, with n. spp.; FRECH (164), pp. 197–199 & ARTHABER (164), pp. 209–244.—Devonian and Lower Carboniferous Faunas of Southern



Indiana and Central Kentucky: KROGER 245.—Mollusca from Vaigach Island and Nova Zemlia, with n. spp.: FACHENYSCHERW & YAKOVLEV (352).

Permian:—List of Silurian and Carboniferous fossils from Middle Permian conglomerates: KIRBY, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. iv. p. 124.—Lists of Mollusca from Kansas and Nebraska: KNIGHT 247, pp. 372-374.

Permian-Carboniferous:—Fossils from the Eastern Alps: SCHERLWYK (360).—*Polycopponia* and *Gastropoda* from S. Australia, with a n. sp. of *Aviculopacten*: EHRHARDT (149).

Carboniferous:—*Polycopponia* with n. spp. of *Schizophoria*, *Edmonadia*, *Mytilomorphus*, n. g., and *Cyprinarthella*: HEND 215.—Carboniferous Fossils: HEND, Tr. Manchester Geol. Soc. xvi. pp. 96-112.—List of Fossils from the Yoredale and Millstone Grit Rocks of the Upper Calder Valley: SPENCER, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. xiii. pp. 391-393.—Three new species of *Polycopponia* from Great Britain: HEND 216.—Fauna of Lancashire: BOOTH 44.—Irish fauna: FOORD 159.—New or little-known *Goniatites* from Limestone of Ireland: CRACK 104.—Fossils from Sella and from Comblain-au-Pont, Belgium: DESTIEUX 132.—List of fossils from the black marble of Pair-Clavier: DESTIEUX, Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique xiv. 1897-1898, p. xxiv; also Op. cit. xvi. p. lix.—List of fossils from the black limestone of Petit-Mohave: DESTIEUX, t. c. p. lx.—Carboniferous fossils from Lives and from Samson, Belgium: DEWALQUE 135.—Fauna from Magdeburg-Nemtsch, with n. spp.: WOLFFSTORFF 368.—Ammonoites and Nautiloids from Central Russia, with several n. spp.: TAVETANV 353.—Mollusca from Nebraska and Kansas: PROSSER, J. Geol. vii. pp. 342-356.—New species of *Polycopponia* from Kansas: BEARDS (22).—List of Mollusca from the Judith Mountains, Montana: WEED, Rep. U. S. Geol. Surv. xviii. pt. 3, 1898, pp. 473 & 474.—New species of *Polycopponia* from Kansas: BEARDS & BARNES 23.—Batesville Sandstone of Arkansas, fauna with n. spp.: WELLER 381.

Devonian:—*Archammina jukesi* from the Old Red Sandstone, Monmouthshire: NEWTON 352.—Fossils from Brittany and the Ardennes: BARBOS, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xvii. 1898, pp. 231-359.—Mollusca from the Tentaculitenschiefer in Prussia: BURKHNER 64.—*Cephalopoda* from southern Timan, with many n. spp.: HOLZAPFEL 221.—Fauna of the Devonian formation at Milwaukee, Wisconsin: MONROE & TELLER 327.

Silurian:—Shell of *Parimura retroflexa*, Wahlenberg, sp.: PHILIPPI (387).—List of Mollusca from the S. of Scotland: FRANK & HORNE. The Silurian Rocks of Britain, Vol. i, Scotland Mem. geol. Surv. U. K., pp. 680-684.—List of Mollusca from the Usk and Llanfrechfa inliers: STRAHL, Mem. geol. Surv. U. K., No. 328, pp. 12-15.—Wenlock fossils from Lievin (Pas-de-Calais): BARBOS, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xvii. 1898, pp. 178-180.—Mollusca from the Govt. of Podolia, Russia, with several n. spp.: WENZKOW 382, pp. 168-204.

Ordovician:—On the genus *Buthnoceras*: HOLM 219.—Mollusca from Co. Waterford, Ireland: REED 434.—Fossils from the neighbourhood of Barcelona (Spain): BARBOS, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xvii. 1898, pp. 180-182.—Upper Ordovician faunas in Lake Champlain Valley: WHITE, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. No. 10, pp. 452-461.—Shells from Trenton formation at Ungava: WHITEHEAD, Amer. J. Sci. vii. p. 433.

Cambrian:—*Hyalithes* and *Pseudotheca*, n. g., from the Eastern Salt-Range, India: REDLICH 433.—Mollusca from Kennebecasis Valley, Canada: MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv. p. 123.—Names of fossils from East Braintree, Mass.: HOBBS, Amer. Geol. xvi. p. 114.

## III. SYSTEMATIC.†

## MOLLUSCA IN GENERAL.

Account of Mollusca from paleontological point of view; ZITTEL (595).  
Elementary account of Mollusca; PERRIER (384).

## I. CEPHALOPODA.

Review of recent work on fossil *Cephalopoda*; TORNQUIST (547).

†Transport of Ammonite shells; WALTHER (578).

†Revision of Ammonoids and Nautiloids; HYATT in ZITTEL (595).

Critical notes, with descriptions, of several species; JATTA (227).

## DIBRANCHIATA.

†*Acanthoteuthis*, track of, on a slab of Solenhofen stone; JAEKEL (226).

†*Belemnitella*, observations on; GROSSOUVRE (184).

†*Campylosepia*, n. g. for *C. triusica*, n. sp., from the Muschelkalk, near Sondershausen; PICARD, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, p. 308.

*Doratopsis vermicularis*, Rüppel, is a larval form of *Chiroteuthis veranyi*, Fér.; FICALBE (151).

*Dubiotheuthis*, n. gen. for *D. physeteris*, n. sp., N. Atlantic; JOUBIN, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, p. 73.

*Entomopsis aliciei*, N. Atlantic; JOUBIN, t. c. p. 72: n. sp.

*Gonatus antarcticus*, Tierra del Fuego; LÖNNBERG (275), p. 51: n. sp.

*Idiosepiidae*, n. fam. for *Idiosepius*, with anatomical details; APPELLÖF (10).

*Loligo pealei*, polymorphic nuclei in embryonic germ-cells; STURGES (522).

*Octopoda*, development of internal shell; APPELLÖF (9).

*Octopus patagonicus*, Tierra del Fuego; LÖNNBERG (275), p. 50: n. sp.

*Onychoteuthis ingens*, Smith, note on with figure; LÖNNBERG (275), p. 55.

†*Orcagniu*, n. gen. for *O. trivigiuna*, n. sp., from the Venetian Priabona beds, Possagno, near Forniseta; OPPENHEIM, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok. pp. 32-34, figg.

*Sepia*, note on parasite; VAULLEGEARD (567).

*Sepiolidae*, notes on family, with anatomical details; APPELLÖF (10).

*Teleoteuthis caroli, jattai*, N. Atlantic; JOUBIN, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, p. 70: n. spp.

## AMMONEA.

†*Acanthoclymenia*, n. g., type *Clymenia neapolitana*, Clarke; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 548.

†*Acanthopleuroceras*, nom. nov. for *Cycloceras*, Hyatt nec McCoy, type *Ammonites natrix*, Schloth.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 578.

†*Acrioceras*, n. g., type *Ancyloceras tubarelli*, Astier; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 588.

†*Aetomoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites scipionianus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 575.

---

† This sign is prefixed to references relating to fossil forms.

- †*Alocolytoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites germainei*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 572.
- †*Amæboceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites alternans*, von Buch; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 580.
- †*Anagymnites*, n. g., type *Gymnites lamarcki*, Diener; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 557.
- †*Anahamulina*, n. g., type *Hamulina subcylindrica*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 571.
- †*Anahedenstræmia*, n. g., type *Hedenstræmia mojsisovicsi*, Diener; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 555.
- †*Anahoplites*, n. g., type *Ammonites splendens*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 584.
- †*Analytoceras*, n. g., type *Lytoceras articulatum*, Wähner; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 568.
- †*Anascaphites*, n. g., type *Scaphites ventricosus*, Meek; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 572.
- †*Ancolloceras*, n. g., type *A. substriatum*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. xlvii.
- †*Anotoceras*, n. g., type *Prosphingites nala*, Diener; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 553.
- †*Anthracoceras*, n. subgen. of *Dimorphoceras*, for *D. discus*, n. sp.; FRECH (163), p. 285, fig.
- †*Apedogyria*, n. g., type *A. patellaria*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. lix.
- †*Apleuroceras*, n. g., type *Ceratites sturi*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 556.
- †*Aplococeras*, n. g., type *Dinarites avisianus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 556.
- †*Apsorroceras*, n. g., type *Hamites baculatus*, Quenst.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 584.
- †*Arctoceras*, n. g., for *A. lindströmi*, n. sp., Trias, Bären island; BÖHM, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, p. 325.
- †*Arctoceras*, n. g., type *Ceratites polaris*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 559.
- †*Asthenoceras*, n. g., type *A. nannodes*, S. Buckman; BUCKMAN (60), p. xlix.
- †*Bostrychoceras*, n. g., type *Heteroceras polyplocum*, Schlüt.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 588.
- †*Calycoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites navicularis*, Sharpe; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 589.
- †*Canavarites*, n. g., type *Ariet. discretum*, Canav.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 577.
- †*Cheiloceras*, n. g., for *Paradoceras*, Hyatt, pars; FRECH (163), p. 125.
- †*Cicatriles*, n. subgen. of *Lytoceras*, for *L. abichi*, n. sp. from the Cretaceous, Caucasus; ANTHULA, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xii, p. 100.
- †*Codoceras*, n. g., type *Cyrtoceras indomitum*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 532.
- †*Cosmoceras*; BRASIL, Bull. Soc. geol. Normand. xvii, 1896, pp. 41-48, figg.
- †*Cosmoggyria*, n. g., type *Ammonites murchisonæ obtusus*, Quenstedt; BUCKMAN (60), p. lii.
- †*Cylicoceras*, n. g., type *C. undatum*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. xlix.
- †*Cyphilioceras*, n. g., type *C. plicatum*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. xliii.
- †*Cyrtosiceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites macrotelus*, Oppel; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 569.
- †*Dasyoceras*, n. g., type *Phylloceras rakosense*, Herbieh; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 567.
- †*Diadochoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites nodosocostatus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 587.
- †*Diaplococeras*, n. g., type *Dinarites liccanus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 556.

- †*Diplacomoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites bidorsatus*, Schüt.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 585.
- †*Diplomoceras*, n. g., type *Hamites cylindraceus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 571.
- †*Dipoloceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites cristatus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 589.
- †*Dirrymoceras*, n. g., type *Ancyloceras simplex*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 586.
- †*Discophyllites*, n. g., type *Lytoceras patens*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 566.
- †*Distoloceras*, n. g., type *Hoplites hystrix*, Neum. & Uhlig; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 588.
- †*Erymnoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites coronatus*, Brug.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 580.
- †*Floriantes*, n. g., type *Celtites floriani*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 558.
- †*Gabbiceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites batesi*, Gabb (Palaeont. California ii, pls. 20, 21; nec *A. batesi*, id. i, pl. 13); HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 570.
- †*Gemmellaroceras*, n. g., type *Aegoceras enigmatum*, Geinm.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 574.
- †*Geyeria*, n. g., type *G. fasciata*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. l.
- †*Geyeroeras*, n. g., type *Phylloceras cylindricum*, Geyer; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 568.
- †*Glochiceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites nimbatus*, Oppel; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 569.
- †*Gonioloboceras*, n. g., type *Goniolobus*, Meek; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 551.
- †*Hemibaculites*, n. g., type *Toxoceras obliquatum*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 586.
- †*Hoplites*, note on the genus; SARASIN (455).
- †*Hyattia*, n. g., type *H. pustulifera*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. lv.
- †*Hyattina*, n. g., type *H. brasili*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. lvii.
- †*Hyphantoceras*, n. g., type *Heteroceras roissyanum*, Schlüt.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 587.
- †*Hystatoceras*, n. g. (*Brancoceras*, Steinmann nec Hyatt), type *Ammonites senequieri*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 590.
- †*Hysteroeras*, n. g., type *Ammonites varicosus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 590.
- †*Hystrihoceras*, n. g., *Ammonites coupei*, Brongt.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 589.
- †*Iberites*, n. g., type *Hungarites pradoi*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 557.
- †*Jahnites*, n. g., type *Scaphites geinitzi*, var. *binodosus*, Jahn; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 572.
- †*Keyserlingites*, n. g., type *Ceratites subrobustus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 559.
- †*Kiliania*, n. g., type *K. laciniosa*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. lxiv.
- †*Libycoceras*, n. g., type *Sphenodiscus ismaëli*, Zittel; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 585.
- †*Lioceras*, Hyatt, on the genus; BUCKMAN (60).
- †*Lithacoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites ulmensis*, Oppel; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 581.
- †*Lopholobites*, n. g., type *Neolobites cotterauxi*, Nicklès; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 590.
- †*Ludwigina*, n. g., type *L. patula*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. lxi.
- †*Lyticoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites cryptoceras*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 586.
- †*Lytoceras*, development of; SMITH (494).

- †*Manselia*, n. g., type *M. subfalcata*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. lviii.
- †*Meneghiniceras*, n. g., type *Phylloceras lariense*, Menegh.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 568.
- †*Metacanthophiles*, n. g., type *Ammonites rhotomagensis*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 589.
- †*Milleroceras*, n. g., type *Goniatites parrishi*, Mill. & G.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 550.
- †*Neococeras*, n. g., type *Goniatites elkhornensis*, Mill. & G.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 550.
- †*Noellingites*, n. g., type *Hungarites strombecki*, Griepenck.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 557.
- †*Olenikites*, n. g., type *Dinarites spiniplicatus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 559.
- †*Ostlingoceras*, n. g., type *Turritites puzosianus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 587.
- †*Oxybeloceras*, n. g., type *Ptychoceras crassum*, Whitf.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 588.
- †*Palæogoniatites*, n. g., type *Goniatites lituum*, Bait.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 549.
- †*Paraceratites*, n. g., type *Ceratites elegans*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 559.
- †*Paragymnites*, n. g., type *Placites sakuntala*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 557.
- †*Parahoplites*, n. g., with list of species; ANTHULA, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xii, p. 109.
- †*Paralenticeras*, n. g., type *Amaltheus sieversi*, Gerhard; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 590.
- †*Parapachydiscus*, n. g., type *Ammonites gollevillensis*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 570.
- †*Paraphyllites*, n. g., type *Goniatites tabuloides*; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 549.
- †*Parapsiloceras*, n. g., type *Psiloceras calliphylum*, var. *polycyclum*, Wähner; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 574.
- †*Parastephanites*, n. g., type *Achrochordiceras atavus*, Waagen; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 558.
- †*Paratornoceras*, n. g., type *Goniatites lentiformis*, Kayser; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 551.
- †*Pelloceras*, with *P. angustilobatum*, n. sp.; BRASIL, Bull. Soc. geol. Normand. xvii, 1896, pp. 36-41, figg.
- †*Phricodoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites taylori*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 587.
- †*Phylloceras*, development of; SMITH (494).
- †*Physodoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites circumspinosus*, Oppel; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 582.
- †*Platylenticeras*, n. g., type *Oxynoticeras heteropleurum*, Neum. & Uhlig; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 590.
- †*Pleurolytoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites hircinus*, Schloth.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 572.
- †*Pleuropachydiscus*, n. g., type *Ammonites hoffmani*, Gabb; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 571.
- †*Plococeras*, n. g., type *Dinarites dalmatianus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 556.
- †*Protengonoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites gabbi*, Hyatt (= *Ammonites peder-natus*, Gabb); HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 595.
- †*Protetragonites*, n. g., type *Ammonites quadrisulcatus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 569.
- †*Protophyceras*, n. g., type *Danubites nicolai*, Diener; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 556.

- †*Pseudoceltites*, n. g., type *Celtites multiplicatus*, Waagen; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 558.
- †*Pseudodanubites*, n. g., type *Danubites dritarshtia*, Diener; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 557.
- †*Pseudodinarites*, n. g., type *Dinarites mahomedanus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 559.
- †*Pseudohaploceras*, n. g., type *Haploceras liptoviense*, Uhlig; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 570.
- †*Pseudonomismoceras*, n. g. for *P. silesiacum*, Frech; FRECH (163), p. 285, fig.
- †*Psilotissotia*, n. g., type *Pulchellia chalmasi*, Nicklès; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 590.
- †*Rhætites*, n. g., type *Arcestes rhæticus*, Clark; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 565.
- †*Schistophylloceras*, n. g., type *Phylloceras aulonotum*, Herbieh; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 568.
- †*Siemiradzka*, n. g., type *Ammonites bakeria*, d'Orb. (Pal. Franc. Terr. Jurass. pl. 149, f. 1, non pl. 148); HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 582.
- †*Sigaloceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites calloviensis*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 587.
- †*Steuerceras*, n. n. for *Odontoceras*, Steuer, nec *Odontocera*, Serv.; COSS-MANN, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 45.
- †*Streblites*, n. g., type *Ammonites pictus-costatus*, Quenst.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 569.
- †*Strenoceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites niortensis*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 583.
- †*Strophogyria*, n. g., type *S. cosmia*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. lxii.
- †*Thurmannia*, n. g., type *Ammonites thurmanni*, Pict. & Camp.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 585.
- †*Tonoceras*, n. g., type *Ancyloceras duvulianum*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 587.
- †*Torneutoceras*, n. g., type *Hamites attenuatus*, d'Orb.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 586.
- †*Tragophylloceras*, n. g., type *Ammonites heterophyllus-numismalis*, Quenst.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 568.
- †*Ussurites*, n. g., type *Monophyllites sichoticus*, Diener; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 566.
- †*Welschia*, n. g., type *W. obtusifomis*, n. sp.; BUCKMAN (60), p. li.
- †*Wyomingites*, n. g., type *Meekoceras aplanatum*, White; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 556.

### TETRABRANCHIATA.

- †*Anoploceras*, n. g., type *Pleuromutilus ampezzanus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 525.
- †*Bathmoceras*, on the shell of; HOLM (219).
- †*Clymenonutilus*, n. g., type *Nautilus ehrlichi*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 521.
- †*Cyclostomiceras*, n. g., type *Poterioceras cassinense*, Whitf.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 530.
- †*Cyrtactinoceras*, n. g., type *Cyrtoceras rebelle*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 528.
- †*Cyrtorizoceras*, n. g., type *Cyrtoceras minneapolis*, Clarke; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 529.
- †*Diodoceras*, n. g., type *Endolobus avonensis*, Dawson; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 526.
- †*Encoiloceras*, n. g., type *Pleuromutilus superbus*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 525.

- +*Enoploceras*, n. g., type *Nautilus wulfeni*, Mojs.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 525.
- +*Eremoceras*, n. g., type *Cyrtoceras syphax*, Bill.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 530.
- +*Gigantoceras*, n. g., type *Gyroceras inelegans*, Meek; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 527.
- +*Hemiphragmoceras*, n. g., type *Phragmoceras pusillum*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 531.
- +*Mixosiphonoceras*, n. g., type *Cyrtoceras desolatum*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 529.
- Nautilus pompilius*, tentacles of; GRIFFIN (181).
- +*Octamoceras*, n. g., type *Phragmoceras callistoma*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 531.
- +*Paractinoceras*, n. subgen. of *Actinoceras*, Bronn, type *Sactoceras canadense*, Whiteaves; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 528.
- +*Projoceclania*, n. g., type *Cyrtoceras athleta*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 529.
- +*Protobactrites*, n. g., type *Orthoceras styloideum*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 518.
- +*Protocycloceras*, n. g., type *Orthoceras lamarki*, Bill.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 518.
- +*Protophragmoceras*, n. g., type *Cyrtoceras muchisoni*, Barr.; HYATT in ZITTEL (595), p. 532.

## II. GASTROPODA.

Gastropoda, account continued by SIMROTH in BRONN (57).

### PULMONATA.

#### STYLOMMATOPHORA.

##### TESTACELLIDÆ and SELENITIDÆ.

- Ennea*, classification of South African species; STURANY (521): *E. binominis*, n. n. for *Ennea natalensis*, Morel. nec Craven [fide errata=*pentodon*, Morel.], p. 554, *ambigua*, n. n. for *pusilla*, Morel., nom. preocc. [fide errata=*minuta*, Morel.], p. 565; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Ennea somaliensis*, Somaliland; SMITH, J. Malac. vii, p. 58, fig.: *E. microtharuma*, p. 194, *justidens*, p. 195, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, figg.: *E. nyanguensis*, *albida*, Congo Free State; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. lvi, figg.: *E. turricula*, S. India, *brevicollis*, Moulmein, p. 768, *nagaensis*, Naga Hills, p. 769; BLANFORD, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, figg.: *E. perspicuaformis*, p. 553, *transiens*, p. 555, *differens*, *separata*, p. 556, *ingens*, p. 559, *sejuncta*, *instabilis*, *ampullacea*, p. 560, *multidentata*, *durbanensis*, p. 561, *perissodonta*, p. 562, *isipingoensis*, p. 563, *leppani*, *arnoldi*, p. 564, *pentheri*, p. 566, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, figg.: *E. weakava*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 525, fig.: *E. (Gulella) ricina*, p. 580, *varians*, p. 581, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Glandina truncata*, n. var.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 404.
- Glandina rhoadsi*, p. 395, *dalli*, p. 396, *michoanensis*, p. 397, Mexico; PILSBRY, t. c.: n. spp.



- Paryphanta louisianarum*, Louisiades; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 89: n. sp.
- Pseudosubulina taroloensis*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 398: n. sp.
- Salasiella pfeifferi*, n. n. for *Achatina pulchella*, Pfr. nec Spix; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 398.
- Streptaxia nautileus*, p. 220, *celebicus*, p. 221, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: *S. politus*, Brazil, *elongatus*, hab. unknown; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 302, figg.: *S. planus*, S. Celebes; FULTON, t. c. p. 214, fig.: *S. micans*, *nseudweensis*, Congo Free State; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. lv, figg.: *S. johnstoni*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 581, fig.: *S. laevis*, Tenasserim, Burma, *beddomii* (Nevill MS.), p. 765, *scalptus*, S. India, p. 766, *subacutus*, South Canara, p. 767, *ravanae*, Ceylon, p. 768; BLANFORD, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Streptostyla novoleonis*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 397: n. sp.

## LIMACIDÆ, ZONITIDÆ, and PHILOMYCIDÆ.

- Monographs of *Zonites* and *Retinella*; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).
- Radula* of *Zonitidæ*; SARASIN (456).
- Ariophanta*, notes on Indian species with *A. dalyi*, n. subsp. of *A. cysis*, Mysore; BLANFORD, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 280, fig.
- Ariophanta sumbawana*, Sumbawa; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 409: n. sp.
- Aspidoporus limax*, its anatomy; BABOR (15).
- Austenia gurmukhensis*, p. 108, *paurchiensis*, p. 109, Gurhwal; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171), figg.: n. spp.
- Bensonius* (*Oxytes*) *luotica*, Laos; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 165: n. sp.
- Conulus*, note on American species, with n. varr. of *C. fulvus* and *C. chersinus*; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 113.
- Conulus corioicanus*, Bolivia; ANCEY, Nautilus xiii, p. 17: n. sp.
- Euplecta binoyaensis*, Ceylon; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171), p. 103, fig.: n. sp.
- Eurychlamys*, n. subgen. of *Macrochlamys*, for *M. platychlamys* and *M. regulata*; GODWIN AUSTEN, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 250 [also in (171), p. 90].
- Gastrodonta cœluxis*, North Carolina; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 140: n. sp.
- Girasia shanensis*, Shan Hills; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171), p. 107, fig.: n. sp.
- Haughtonia*, n. subgen. of *Ariophanta*, for *Helix conferta*, Pfr.; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171), p. 120.
- Helicarion*, Philippine species; MOELLENDORFF, in SEMPER's 'Reisen im Arch. Philippinen. Wiss. Result.' viii, pp. 60–70, figg.
- Helicarion nyasanus*, *masukuensis*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 582, figg.: *H. (Leptodontarion)*, n. subgen.) *albucuminatus*, p. 124, (*L. coriaceus*, p. 125, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: *H. haliotides*, Congo Free State; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. lix, fig.: n. spp.
- Hemiplecta adolescens*, Sumbawa; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 410: *H. floweri*, Perak; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 284, fig.: *H. strubelli*, New Guinea; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 90: *H. rollei*, Dutch New Guinea; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 157: n. spp.
- Hyalinia*, genitalia and radula; MOSS (337).
- Hyalinia planorbis*, Montenegro; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak.



- Ges. 1899, p. 169: *H. hiuleiformis*, Castro, p. 11, *achyophila*, Brgt. p. 15, *molleriana*, Castro, p. 16, *lusitanica*, Castro, *rouvieri*, Hagenmüller, p. 17, *lauta*, Castro, p. 23, *alliariformis*, Castro, p. 25, *basilica*, Castro, p. 26, *castroi*, p. 27, *nitidiformis*, Castro, p. 29, *callarabdota*, Castro, p. 30, *elegans*, p. 32, *arnouldi*, Castro, p. 33, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1: n. spp.
- Kaliella colletti*, Ceylon; SYKES, J. Malac. vii, p. 30, fig.: *K. lamprocystis*, euconus, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St Petersburg. 1899, p. 54, figg.: n. spp.
- Khasiella*, n. subgen. of *Macrochlamys* for *Euplecta vidua*, Blfd.; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171), p. 129.
- Lamprocystis matinangensis*, p. 126, *cursor*, *macassarica*, p. 127, *soputensis*, *muscolica*, p. 128, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: n. spp.
- Leptodontarion*, n. subgen. of *Helicarion* for *H. albacuminatus*, n. sp., and others; SARASIN (456), p. 124.
- Limacella lactiformis*, Blainville = *Philomycus carolinensis*; PILSBRY & COCKERELL, Nautilus xiii, p. 24.
- Limax marginatus*, n. var.; SCHARFF & CARPENTER (459), p. 214.
- Macroceras*, Philippine species; MOELLENDORFF, in SEMPER's 'Reisen im Arch. Philippinen. Wiss. Result.' viii, pp. 84 & 85.
- Macrochlamys*, Philippine species; MOELLENDORFF, in SEMPER's 'Reisen im Arch. Philippinen. Wiss. Result.' viii, pp. 70-83, figg.
- Macrochlamys amdoana*, p. 50, *cathaiana*, p. 52, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersburg. 1899, figg.: *M. udus*, Assam; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171), p. 136, fig.: *M. pseudosuccinea*, Damma I.; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv [1894], p. 60: *M. dammeriana*, Damma I.; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 155: n. spp.
- Mariella*, note on genus; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 20: *M. dussumieri*, note on; BLANFORD, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 280.
- Martensia consociata*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 584, fig.: n. sp.
- Medyla insculpta*, Pfr., its anatomy; SUTER (525).
- Mesolimax escherichi*, p. 36, (*Toxolimax*, n. subgen.) *hoplites*, p. 37, Asia Minor; SIMROTH, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1897-1898: n. spp.
- Microcystis sericans*, Hawaii; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 268, fig.: *M. (?) ambe*, Ceylon; GODWIN-AUSTEN (171), p. 111, fig.: n. spp.
- Microparmarion austeni*, anatomy; COLLINGE (80).
- Microparmarion juvenica*, Java; COLLINGE, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 400, fig.: n. sp.
- Nanina (Hemiplecta) rugata*, p. 165, *semisculpta*, p. 167, new varieties; SARASIN (456).
- Nanina dammaensis*, Damma I.; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv [1894], p. 60: *N. (Hemiplecta) patens*, Java; MARTENS, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, p. 27, fig.: *N. (Medyla) lenticula*, p. 134, (*M. ombrophila*, p. 135, (*M. alsophila*, p. 136, (*M. hygrophila*, p. 137, (*Xesta) porcellanica*, p. 143, (*X. semiluctea*, p. 144, (*X. ardens*, p. 148, (*X. fennema*, p. 158, (*Hemiplecta) weberi*, p. 161, (*H. wickmanni*, p. 162, (*H. totojensis*, p. 166, (*H. braam-morrissi*, p. 167, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: n. spp.
- Omphalina montereyensis*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 395: n. sp.
- Otesia*, and subgenera, Philippine species; MOELLENDORFF in SEMPER's 'Reisen im Arch. Philippinen. Wiss. Result.' viii, pp. 85-98, figg.
- Otesia cirrhotropis*, Damma I.; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 156: *O. mecongana*, Laos; MOELLENDORFF, t. c. p. 165: n. spp.
- Parmarion pupillaris*, anatomy; COLLINGE (80).

- Parmunculus*, n. gen. for *Tennentia philippinensis*, Semper; COLLINGE, in SEMPER's 'Reisen im Arch. Philippinen, Wiss. Result.' viii, p. 57, fig.
- Paryphanta*, note on animal and habits; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 49.
- Paryphanta edwardi*, New Zealand; SUTER, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 290, fig.: n. sp.
- Phenacohelicideæ*, classification of; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 22.
- Philippinella*, n. g. for *Tennentia philippinensis*, Semper, and others; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 21.
- Philippinella moellendorffi*, Philippines; COLLINGE in SEMPER's 'Reisen im Arch. Philippinen, Wiss. Result.' viii, p. 56, fig.: n. sp.
- Philomycus*, note on mimicry; SIMROTH (474).
- Philomycus tarmes*, Celebes; SARASIN (456), p. 207, fig.: n. sp.
- Pliotropis*, n. subgen. of *Otesia* for *O. biangulata*, Pfr.; MOELLENDORFF (319), p. 91.
- Pristiloma*, notes on known species; PILSBRY (401).
- Pristiloma pilsbryi*, Oregon; VANATTA, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 120, fig.: *P. taylori*, Vancouver; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 185, fig.: n. spp.
- Ratnadvipia*, n. subgen. of *Zonitideæ* for *Helicarion irradians*, Bens.; GODWIN-AUSTEN, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 253 [also in (171), p. 93].
- Rhyssota peramæna*, Flores; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 409: n. sp.
- Rhytida*, note on animal and habits; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 49.
- Sitala celebica*, Celebes; SARASIN (456), p. 131, fig.: n. sp.
- Tebennophorus*, note on genus with anatomy; COLLINGE, J. Malac. vii, p. 80.
- Thapsia mixta*, p. 582, *insimulans*, *masukensis*, *simulata*, p. 583, *nykana*, *decepta*, p. 584, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Torolimax*, n. subgen. of *Mesolimax* for *M. hoplites*, n. sp.; SIMROTH, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1897-1898, p. 37.
- Trochomorpha placenta*, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 197, fig.: *T. (Videna) minahassæ*, (*Nigritella*) *robusta*, Celebes; SARASIN (456), p. 175, figg.: n. spp.
- Trochozonites sharpei*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 585, fig.: n. sp.
- Vitrea prodigiosa*, Algeria; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 413, fig.: *V. rhoadsi*, several locs. in U.S.A.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 101: n. spp.
- Vitrinoconus marosianus*, *applanatus*, p. 170, *puleolus*, p. 171, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: n. spp.
- Xesta carinocincta*, Flores; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 410: n. sp.
- Xestina* (?) *chrysorhaphæ*, Sytshuan; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 53, fig.: n. sp.
- Zingis johnstoni*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 584, fig.: *Z. haygarthi*, *inuncta*, p. 195, *ampliata*, p. 196, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, figg.: n. spp.
- Zonites*, notes on several species with n. var. of *Z. verticillus*; KIMAKOWICZ, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 65: *Z. compressus*, n. var.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296), p. 892.
- Zonites sarajevoensis*, p. 67, *tenerrimus* (Brauca. MS.), p. 72, Bosnia; KIMAKOWICZ, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899: n. spp.
- Zonitoides nummus*, Texas; VANATTA, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 524, fig.: n. sp.

## ARIONIDÆ.

- Anadenus sechuenensis*, Sechuen; COLLINGE, J. Malac. vii, p. 78, fig.: *A. sinensis*, Sytshuan; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 49: n. spp.
- Arion aggericola*, Mabilie, note on; COLLINGE, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 151.

## ENDODONTIDÆ.

- Charopa rotumana*, Smith, is a synonym of *Endodonta modicella*, Fér.; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 488.
- Endodonta (Charopa) egesta*, Gray, note on animal; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 52; *E. timandra*, Hutton, is a synonym of *E. tau*, Pfr., but *E. mutabilis*, Suter, is distinct; MURDOCH (340).
- Endodonta celebica*, Celebes; SARASIN (356), p. 175, fig.: *E. (Ptychodon) ureweraensis*, New Zealand; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 53, fig.: *E. (Charopa) otagoensis*, (*C.*) *subinfesta*, New Zealand; SUTER, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 286, figg.: *E. (Thaumatodon) nuda*, Hawaii; ANCEY, t. c. p. 268, fig.: *E. aculeata*, p. 151, New South Wales, *norfolkensis*, p. 152, Norfolk Island; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, figg.: n. spp.
- Flammulina pilula* and *F. lucetta*, their anatomy; MURDOCH (340): *F. (Phacussa) fulminata*, new variety; SUTER, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 288, fig.
- Flammulina pulleinei*, S. Australia; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, p. 247, fig.: *F. (Pyrria) virescens*, p. 287, (*Phacussa*) *henryi*, p. 289, New Zealand; SUTER, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, figg.: n. spp.
- Patula potanini*, Gansu; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 55, fig.: n. sp.
- Phasis (Trachycystis) fusco-cornea, fusco-olivacea*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 585, figg.: n. spp.
- Pterodiscus petasus*, Oahu; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 268, fig.: n. sp.
- Pyramidula alternata*, notes on varieties; CLAPP, Nautilus xiii, p. 41.
- Stephanoda iheringi*, Brazil, *latastei*, Chili; ANCEY, Nautilus xiii, p. 17: n. spp.
- Trachycystis lygæa*, Melv. & Pons., anatomy; MOSS & WEBB (339).
- Trachycystis calorama*, p. 196, *pyncotricha, ectima*, p. 197, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, figg.: n. spp.

## HELICIDÆ.

- Armature of Helicoid landshells; GUDE (187).
- Ægista megachila*, p. 68, *tenerrima*, p. 69, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Angasella polypleura*, S. Australia; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, p. 246, fig.: n. sp.
- Ashmunella*, n. gen. of *Helicidæ*, for *P. miörhyssa*, Dall; PILSBRY & COCKERELL, Nautilus xii, p. 107: Review of genus, with anatomy; PILSBRY & COCKERELL (412): *A. thomsoniana*, n. var.; PILSBRY & COCKERELL, Nautilus xiv, p. 49: *A. pseudodonta*, n. subsp.; COCKERELL, op. cit. xii, p. 131.
- Camæna rugata*, Sytshuan; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 55, fig.: n. sp.
- Cathaica cardiostoma, transitans*, p. 105, *corrugata*, p. 108, *janulus*, p. 109, *rossimontana*, p. 110, *gansuica* (Schalf. MS.), p. 112, *nodulifera*, p. 113, *nanschanensis, cucunarica*, p. 115, *iacosta*, p. 116, *octhephiloides* (Schalf. MS.), p. 117, *connectens*, West China, *cunlunensis*, p. 123, Thibet, *polystigma*, p. 124, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Chersocia*, n. sect. of *Plectopylis*, type *P. leiophis*, Bens.; GUDE, Sci. Gossip vi, p. 149.
- Chloritis dammaensis*, Damma I.; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv [1894], p. 62: *C. minahassæ*, Celebes; SARASIN (456), p. 199, fig.: *C. subcarinata*, Damma I.; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges.

- 1899, p. 156: *C. (Trichochloritis) conjecta*, Sumba; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 410: *C. mima*, p. 214, *selenitoides*, p. 215, Buru I.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, figg.: n. spp.
- Cælorus*, n. subgen. of *Eulota*, type *E. cavicolis*, n. sp.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 528.
- Dendrotrochus mentum*, New Britain; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 153, fig.: n. sp.
- Dorcasia globulus*, Müll., anatomy; MOSS & WEBB (339).
- Endoplon*, n. sect. of *Plectopylis*, type *P. brachyplecta*, Bens.; GUDE, Sci. Gossip vi, p. 149.
- Endothyra*, n. sect. of *Plectopylis*, type *P. plectostoma*, Bens.; GUDE, t. c. p. 148.
- Enteroplax*, n. sect. of *Plectopylis*, type *P. quadrasi*, Mliff.; GUDE, t. c. p. 149.
- Epiphragmophora fidelis*, Gray, variation of; RANDOLPH, Nautilus xiii, p. 25.
- Epiphragmophora andivaga*, Peru, *turtoni*, Bolivia (?); ANCEY, t. c. p. 18: n. spp.
- Eremia zitteli*, Libyan Desert; BOETTGER, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 159: n. sp.
- Euhadra cyclolabris*, *carphochroa*, p. 80, *stictotania*, p. 81, *pseudocampylæa*, *strauchiana* (Schalf. MS.), p. 82, *amphidroma*, p. 83, *tenuilesta*, *haplozona*, p. 84, *eris*, p. 85, *micromphala*, p. 86, West China; MOELLENENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Eulota (Acusta) gainesi*, n. n. for *Helix lata*, Gould nec Pfr.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 526.
- Eulota subcornea*, Damma I.; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv [1894], p. 61: *E. schanorum*, Shan States; MOELLENENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 166: *E. acustina*, p. 69, *duplocingula* (Schalf. MS.), p. 71, (*Eulotella*) *pæcila*, p. 78, (*E.*) *diplodesma*, p. 79, West China; MOELLENENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, figg.: *E. luna*, p. 526, (*Egista*) *aperta*, (*Cælorus*, n. subgen.) *cavicolis*, p. 527, *rudis*, p. 528, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Ganesella satsuma*, p. 528, *ferruginea*, *heteroglypta*, p. 529, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Glyptorhagada euglypta*, S. Australia; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, p. 245, fig.: n. sp.
- Helicidæ*, radula of several species; SARASIN (456): *H. pomatia*, review of monstrosities and variation of; BUCHNER (59): *H. nemoralis* and *hortensis*, note on banding; JACQUART, Echange xv, pp. 1 & 2: *H. aspersa* and *vermiculata*, monstrosities; SOWERBY, Sci. Gossip vi, p. 181, fig.: *H. aspersa*, variety of; CARRINGTON, Sci. Gossip vi, p. 181; ANON., t. c. p. 223: *H. virgata*, variation of; SWANTON, Natural. J. 1899, pp. 1 E & 2 E: *H. arbustorum*; IDEM, t. c. pp. 5 & 6: *H. (Epiphragmophora) kelletti*, note on; WILLIAMSON, J. Malac. vii, p. 87: *H. lovei*, a second recent specimen; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 79: *H. insculpta*, Pfr., is a *Medyla*; SUTER, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 330: *H. acuta*, sinistral; TAYLOR, J. Conch. ix, p. 211: *H. humboldtiana*, anatomy; FISCHER, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 297.
- Helix (Papuina) piliscus*, (*Alberrina*) *obiensis*, Obi Island; MARTENS, Arch. Naturg. lxx, p. 28, figg.: *H. (Pomatia) salomonica*, Persia; NÆGELE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 28: *H. (Chloritis) lambineti*, p. 28, (*Obba*) *langsonensis*, p. 29, (*Möllendorffia*) *spurca*, p. 31, (*M.*) *messengeri*, p. 23, (*M.*) *callitricha*, p. 35, (*Geotrochus*) *vatheleti*, p. 36, Tonkin; BAYAT & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. xlvii, figg.: *H. barbozana*, p. 50, *bocagei*, p. 51, *machadoi*, p. 52, *subrufa*, p. 64, *atachypora*, Brtg., p. 69, *despecta*, p. 78, *sublusitanica*, Castro, p. 81, *defectiva*, p. 85, *micida*, p. 86, *scabiosa*, p. 87, *portionalis*, *labiosa*, p. 88,



- subpsaropsis*, p. 92, *callizona*, Fagot, p. 93, *putilla*, p. 97, *ofellata*, p. 98, *protumida*, p. 99, *omnivaga*, p. 100, *salebrosa*, p. 101, *superflexa*, p. 102, *terrosa*, *limatula*, p. 103, *evula*, Brgt. MS. p. 109, *absidata*, p. 112, *expedenda*, *imula*, p. 113, *bipartita*, p. 122, *euglypha*, p. 123, *uberta*, p. 125, *spleniata*, p. 126, *finitimus*, p. 127, *utriculina*, p. 128, *lutulenta*, p. 131, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1 : n. spp.
- Isomeria subcastanea*, Pfr., anatomy; MOSS & WEBB (339).
- Leocathaica*, n. gen., type *Helix christinae*, H. Adams; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. Zool. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 86.
- Leocathaica stenochone*, p. 91, *amdoana*, p. 92, *distinguenda*, p. 93, *tropidorhapha*, *prionotropis*, p. 94, *leucorhapha*, p. 95, *phaemphala*, *potanini* (Schalf. MS.), p. 96, *odontophora*, p. 97, *pewzowi* (Schalf. MS.), *polytyla* (Schalf. MS.), p. 98, *dityla* (Schalf. MS.), p. 99, West China; MOELLENDORFF, t. c. figg. : n. spp.
- Leucochroa*, monograph commenced; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).
- Lysinoe*, note on genus; FISCHER, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 297.
- Obba listeri*, *papilla*, new varieties; SARASIN (456).
- Papuina hindii*, Cox, anatomy; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 154; *P. wiegmanni*, Mts., has priority over *P. tuomensis*, Ancey; GUDE, J. Malac. vii, p. 88.
- Papuina mayana*, Queensland; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 151, fig. : *P. leucorapha*, New Guinea; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 90 : *P. chilochroa*, British New Guinea; DA COSTA, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 306, fig. : n. spp.
- Planispira zodiacus*, *bulbulus*, new varieties; SARASIN (456).
- Planispira* (*Cristigibba*) *buruensis*, Buru; PONSONBY & SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 307, fig. : *P. adonarana*, Adonara I.; FULTON, t. c. p. 215, fig. : *P. albobdentata*, Flores; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 411 : n. spp.
- Platybostryx* appears to be identical with *Xenothauma*; CROSSE (108).
- Platypetatus castanopsis*, p. 128, *trochomorpha*, *causius* (Schalf. MS.), p. 129, *encaustochilus* (Schalf. MS.), p. 130, *strophostoma*, p. 131, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, figg. : n. spp.
- Plectopylis*, review of, completed, with new sections and new vars. of *P. achatina*; GUDE (187); Diagnoses of new forms reprinted; GUDE (188); Note on some specimens; GUDE, J. Malac. vii, p. 91.
- Plectopylis françoisi*, Tonkin; FISCHER, J. Conchyl. xlv, p. 214, fig. : *P. sowerbyi*, Assam, p. 239, *congesta*, Tonkin, p. 332; GUDE, Sci. Gossip v, figg. : *P. austeni*, Assam, p. 15, *woodthorpei*, Burmah, p. 16; GUDE, op. cit. vi, figg. : n. spp.
- Plectotropis stenomphala*, Damma I.; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 157 : *P. pentagonostoma*, *diploblepharis*, p. 63, *pseudopatula*, p. 65, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, figg. : n. spp.
- Polygyra richardsoni*, n. var.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 144 : *P. postelliana*, n. var.; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 141 : *P. monodon*, n. var.; PILSBRY, op. cit. xiii, p. 36 : *P. appressa*, variety of; CHADWICK, t. c. p. 54.
- Polygyra rhoadsi*, p. 392, *suprazonata*, p. 393, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899 : *P. binneyana*, p. 38, Arkansas, *neglecta*, p. 40, Missouri, Kansas, and Arkansas; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii : n. spp.
- Praticolella strebeliana*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 394 : n. sp.
- Priodontura*, n. n. for *Odontura*, Fischer & Crosse nec Rambur; FISCHER, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 304.
- Pupisoma americanum*, Ecuador; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 91 : n. sp.

- Satsuma millepunctata*, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 58, fig.: n. sp.  
*Sinicola*, n. sect. of *Plectopylis*, type *P. fimbriosa*, Mts.; GÜDE, Sci. Gossip vi, p. 149.  
*Stilpnodiscus*, n. gen., type *S. vernicinus*, n. sp.; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 65.  
*Stilpnodiscus vernicinus* (Schalf. MS.), *scassianus* (Schalf. MS.), p. 66, *entochilus*, p. 67, West China; MOELLENDORFF, t. c. figg.: n. spp.  
*Thersites pachystyla*, new var.; COX (101).  
*Thersites webbi*, ? Queensland; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 473, fig.: n. sp.  
*Thysanophora proxima*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 394: n. sp.  
*Tropidocochlis*, n. gen. for *Helix turriplana*, Morel, and *H. setubalensis*, Pfr.; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, p. 132.  
*Xenothauma* appears to be identical with *Platybostryx*; CROSSE (108).

## ORTHALICIDÆ and BULIMULIDÆ.

- Amphibulima browni*, Dominica; PILSBRY in TRYON (551), p. 239, fig.: n. sp.  
*Amphidromus contrarius*, n. var.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 215, fig.: *A. perversus*, n. var.; SARASIN (456).  
*Amphidromus oscitans*, Alor Island; MARTENS, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, p. 29, fig.: *A. dautzenbergi*, Tonkin; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 303, fig.: *A. kruijti*, Celebes; SARASIN (456), p. 213, fig.: n. spp.  
*Bulimulidæ*, monograph continued by PILSBRY in TRYON (551).  
*Bulimulopsis*, n. n. for *Eudiotus*, Albers, nec *Eudiotis*, Hübner; PILSBRY in TRYON (551), p. 220.  
*Drymaeus virginalis*, p. 12, *multifasciatus*, p. 14, *vincentinus*, p. 17, *onager*, p. 95, new varieties; PILSBRY in TRYON (551).  
*Drymaeus sallei*, Haiti; PILSBRY in TRYON (551), p. 11, fig.: n. sp.  
*Gæotis mulleata*, Porto Rico; PILSBRY in TRYON (551), p. 230, fig.: n. sp.  
*Metorthalicus*, n. subgen. of *Orthalicus* for *O. fraseri*, Pfr., and others; PILSBRY in TRYON (551), p. 192.  
*Oxystyla undata*, p. 105, *princeps*, p. 113, *pulchella*, p. 135, *maracaibensis*, p. 137, new varieties; PILSBRY in TRYON (551).  
*Pachychilus pilsbryi*, n. n. for *P. rovirosai*, Pilsbry; MARTENS, Biol. Centr.-Amer. p. 463.  
*Petræus socialis*, *schoukraensis*, Arabia; JOUSSEAUME, Naturaliste 1899, p. 8: *P. ambouliensis*, Djibouti; JOUSSEAUME, t. c. p. 91: n. spp.  
*Placostylus bovinus*, its anatomy; MURDOCH (340).  
*Rhodea*, notes on genus with *R. æquatoria*, p. 304, n. sp., Ecuador, *crosseana*, p. 305, n. sp., U. S. of Colombia; DA COSTA, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, figg.  
*Simpulopsis tryoni*, Brazil; PILSBRY in TRYON (551), p. 218, fig.: n. sp.

## BULIMINIDÆ and PUPIDÆ.

- Balea africana*, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 198: n. sp.  
*Bifidaria hordeacella*, n. var.; STERKI, Nautilus xii, p. 128: *B. armifera*, n. var.; COCKERELL, op. cit. xiii, p. 36.  
*Bifidaria quadridentata*, New Mexico; STERKI, Nautilus xii, p. 127: *B. prototypus*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 400: *B. rhoadsi*, Florida; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 403, fig.: n. spp.

- Buliminidae*, monograph commenced; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296): *B. revoili*, Brgt., note on; SMITH (490).
- Buliminus* (*Petræus*) *somaliensis*, Somaliland; SMITH, J. Malac. vii, p. 59, fig.: *B. (Ovella) homhilensis, dahamensis, laevior*, p. 11, *theodora*, Sokotra, *fusco-apicata, paucillius, (Chondrula) granti*, Abd-el-Kuri, p. 12; SMITH, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii: *B. (Petræus) valentini*, Transcaucasia, p. 408, (*P.*) *edessanus*, Asia Minor, p. 412, (*Napæus*) *linteræ*, ? N. India, p. 560, *mantongensis*, Tonkin, p. 562; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296), figg.: *B. (?) urgutensis*, Urgut near Samarcand; KOBELT in Rossmassler's Icon., Neue Folge ix, p. 21, fig.: *B. (Rhachis) dubiosus*, p. 600, (*R.*) *pentheri*, p. 601, *movenensis*, p. 602, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, figg.: *B. (Liparus) gratwicki*, W. Australia; COX, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 435, fig.: *B. (Rhachis) chiradzuluensis, (Conulinus) nyasanus*, p. 586, *metuloides*, p. 587, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Buliminopsis* (*Semibuliminus*, n. sect.) *beresowskii* (Schaff. MS.), p. 133, *gracilispira, piligera*, p. 135, *subcylindrica*, p. 136, *cylindrus, hirsuta*, p. 137, *achatinina*, p. 138, (*Stenogropsis*, n. sect.) *potanini*, p. 139, West China; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, figg.: n. spp.
- Clausilia*, critical notes on the Swiss species; STOLL (519): *C. biplicata*, white variety; STANDEN, J. Conch. ix, p. 232: *C. fargesiana, duella, giardi*, and *ardouiniana*, notes on; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 45 & 46, 50: *C. (Herilla) ziegléri, laevissima, conspersa*, n. vars.; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, pp. 152, 154 & 155: *C. bonthainensis*, Sarasin, is a synonym of *C. pyrria*, Sykes; SYKES, Nautilus xiii, p. 86.
- Clausilia bonthainensis, minahassæ*, Celebes; SARASIN (456), p. 218, figg.: *C. (Oligoptychia) blissi*, Asia Minor; BOETTGER, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 168: *C. (Delima) wohlberedti*, Montenegro; MOELLENDORFF, t. c. p. 167: *C. (Herilla) illyrica*, p. 152, (*Delima*) *nodulosa*, p. 154, (*Alinda*) *eupleuris*, p. 155, Montenegro; MOELLENDORFF, t. c.: *C. vanbuensis*, p. 38, *vatheleti*, p. 39, *callistoma*, p. 41, *coudéini*, p. 42, *fregi*, p. 44, *grangeri*, p. 46, (*Pseudonenia*) *messengeri*, p. 47, *lemyrei*, p. 275, *auricoma*, p. 277, *babeensis*, p. 278, *gisota*, p. 280, *backanensis*, p. 281, (*Pseudonenia*) *dorri*, p. 283, *thatkeana*, p. 285, *dichroa*, p. 287, *semipolita*, p. 288, *falcifera*, p. 290, *eupleura*, p. 291, *sykesi*, p. 293, *hamonvillei*, p. 295, Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. xlvii, figg.: n. spp.
- Hypselostoma dohertyi*, Tenimber I.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 215, fig.: n. sp.
- Paraphadusa*, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, type *C. subpolita*, Smith; BOETTGER, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 56.
- Pupa anglica*, Fér., white variety; COLLIER, J. Conch. ix, p. 152.
- Pupa (Leucocylus) niobe*, Tenimber I.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 216, fig.: *P. (Nearetula) superioris*, Lake Superior; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 103: *P. (Pupilla) sonorana*, New Mexico; STERKI, t. c. p. 128: *P. cryptoplar*, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 198, fig.: *P. pentheri*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 606, fig.: n. spp.
- Pupilla paulinoi*, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, p. 152: n. sp.
- Semibuliminus*, n. sect. of *Buliminopsis*, for *B. beresowskii*, n. sp.; MOELLENDORFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, p. 133.
- Stenogropsis*, n. sect. of *Buliminopsis*, type *B. potanini*, n. sp.; MOELLENDORFF, t. c. p. 139.
- Strobilops hubbardi*, n. var.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 404.

*Vertigo gouldi*, n. var.; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 314.

*Vertigo andrusiana*, Oregon; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 315, fig.: n. sp.

### STENOGYRIDÆ and ACHATINELLIDÆ.

*Achatina immaculata*, its epiphragm; SMITH (483).

*Achatina weynsi*, Upper Congo; DAUTZENBERG, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, p. 27, fig.: *A. pentheri*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 592, fig.: *A. glaucina*, *johnstoni*, p. 590, *fragilis*, p. 591, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, figg.: n. spp.

*Amastrea frosti*, *simularis*, new varieties; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 269, fig.

*Baldwinia*, n. subgen. of *Achatinella*, for group of *A. physa*, Newcomb; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 270.

*Cæcilianella castroiana*, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, p. 141: n. sp.

*Cæcilioides acicula*, note on; HORSLEY, J. Conch. ix, p. 164.

*Callionepion*, n. gen. for *C. iheringi*, n. sp., Brazil; PILSBRY & VANATTA, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 371, fig.

*Curvella sinuosa*, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 198, fig.: *C. nyasana*, *whytei*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 588, figg.: n. spp.

*Ferussacia castroiana*, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, p. 139: n. sp.

*Glessula* is ovoviviparous; PEILE, J. Bombay Soc. xii, p. 785.

*Glessula latestriata*, Shan States; MOELLENDOFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 166: n. sp.

*Hapalus ovatus*, Congo Free State; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. lviii, fig.: n. sp.

*Leptachatina*, Gulick's species re-figured; SYKES (531).

*Leptachatina isthmica*, Maui; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 270, fig.: n. sp.

*Limicolaria habrawalensis*, Somaliland; JOUSSEAUME, Naturaliste 1899, p. 91, n. sp.

*Livinhacia arnoldi*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 595, fig.: n. sp.

*Neobeliscus calcareus*, anatomy; PILSBRY & VANATTA (413).

*Opeas durbanense*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 597, fig.: *O. patzcuarensis*, *odiosum*, *rhoadsæ*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 399: n. spp.

*Pseudoglessula pseudoweensis*, Congo Free State; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. lvii, fig.: n. spp.

*Pseudopeas*, n. subgen. [*Stenogyridæ*, sed 1 genus], p. lviii, for *P. pulchellum*, *scalariforme*, p. lix, n. spp., Congo Free State; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull., figg.

*Rhodeu*, see ante p. 67.

*Spiraxis uruapamensis*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 398: n. sp.

*Stenogyra* (*Opeas*) *kemensis*, p. 115, (*Prosopeus*) *gorontalensis*, p. 117, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: n. spp.

*Subulina leia*, p. lvii, *subangulata*, lviii, Congo Free State; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull., figg.: *S. chiradzuluensis*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 588, fig.: n. spp.

*Thaanumia*, n. gen. of *Achatinellidæ*, for *T. omphalodes*, n. sp., Oahu; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 269, fig.

*Tornatellina wakefieldiæ*, Cox, note on; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 153.



## SUCCINEIDÆ and VERONICELLIDÆ.

*Atopos*, anatomy of; SARASIN (456).

*Atopos scutulatus*, p. 106, *simrothi*, *cristagalli*, p. 107, *pristis*, p. 108, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg. : n. spp.

*Succinea retusa*, n. var.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 103.

*Succinea tlalpamensis*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 401: *S. dakaensis*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 608, fig.: *S. bicolorata*, p. 271, *thaanumi*, *casta*, *garrettiana*, p. 272, Hawaii, *waianaensis*, Oahu, *inconspicua*, Hawaii, p. 273; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, figg. : n. spp.

*Vaginula*, anatomy of; SARASIN (456).

*Vaginula melatomus*, *boviceps*, Celebes; SARASIN (456), p. 70, figg. : n. spp.

## BASOMMATOPHORA.

## AURICULIDÆ, LIMNÆIDÆ, and PHYSIDÆ.

*Ancylus fluviatilis*, reproductive organs; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (259).

*Ancylus papillaris*, Mexico; MARTENS, Biol. Centr.-Amer. p. 402, fig. : n. sp.

*Auricula catonis*, *durbanica*, S. Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 199, figg. : n. spp.

*Carychium balianum*, Bali I.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 216, fig. : n. sp.

*Limnaea peregra* abandoning its shell; STUBBS, J. Conch. ix, p. 164: *L. gracilis*, habitat of; KIRKLAND, Nautilus xii, pp. 119, 131: *L. stagnalis*, variation of; CROWTHER (110): *L. stagnalis*, embryology; NOURRY (361): *L. ovata*, n. var.; STOLL, Vierteljahrschr. Ges. Zurich xlv, p. 83.

*Limnaea clessini*, China; NEUMAYR (347), p. 778, fig.: *L. dakaensis*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 610, fig.: *L. castroi*, p. 159, *severini*, p. 164, *paulinoi*, p. 166, *lusitanica*, p. 167, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1 : n. spp.

*Physa craveni*, n. n. for *P. lirata*, Craven, nom. preocc.; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 612 [same sp. already so re-named by Ancey, 1886].

*Physa paulinoi*, p. 171, *castroi*, p. 172, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1 : n. spp.

*Planorbis spirorbis*, cause of abnormality in; STANDEN, J. Conch. ix, p. 216: *P. harni*, Pilsbry, is a synonym of *P. rubellus*, Sterki; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii, p. 51.

*Planorbis libanicus*, Syria; WESTERLUND, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 170: *P. tepicensis*, p. 393, *subpronus*, p. 396, Mexico; MARTENS, Biol. Centr.-Amer. figg. : n. spp.

## OPISTHOBRANCHIATA.

## NUDIBRANCHIATA.

*Nudibranchiata*, classification and list of British species; COOKE (89).

Nudibranchs from Samoa; ELIOT (145).

*Cenia*, development of; PELSENEER (380, 381).

*Corambella*, n. gen., for *C. depressa*, n. sp., Long Island; BALCH, P. Boston Soc. xxix, p. 151, fig.

*Elysia nigropunctata*, Pease, n. var.; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 486, fig.

*Elysia hendersoni*, Samoa; ELIOT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 521, fig. : n. sp.

*Polycerella davenportii*, Long Island; BALCH, P. Boston Soc. xxix, p. 150, fig. : n. sp.

# TECTIBRANCHIATA.

- Akera aperta*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 485, fig.: n. sp.  
*Aplysiacea*, monograph completed; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).  
*Aplysia*, oesophagus of; BOTTAZZI (48).  
*Aplysia (Tethys) benedicti*, Samoa; ELIOT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 513, fig.:  
*A. japonica* [name changed to *sieboldiana*, p. 54], p. 21, Japan,  
*australiana*, Australia, *paeteliana*, hab. incert., p. 22; CLESSIN in  
MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296), figg.: n. spp.  
*Atys dactylus*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 484, fig.:  
n. sp.  
*Cylichna erecta*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, t. c. p. 484, fig.: n. sp.  
*Dolabella hasselti*, animal; ELIOT (145).  
*Dolabella neira*, Sby., Banda Neira; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ  
(296), p. 27, fig.: n. sp.  
*Doridium (Aglaia) pilsbryi*, Samoa; ELIOT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 512,  
fig.: n. sp.  
*Retusa waughiana*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 482,  
fig.: n. sp.  
*Ringicula parvula*, p. 486, *incisa*, p. 562, Funafuti; HEDLEY, t. c., figg.:  
n. spp.

# NUCLEOBRANCHIATA.

- Atlanta steindachneri*, E. Mediterranean; OBERWIMMER, Denk. Ak. Wien  
lxv, p. 587, fig.: n. sp.

# PROSOBRANCHIATA.

# PECTINIBRANCHIATA.

## TOXOGLOSSA.

## TEREBRIDÆ, CONIDÆ, CANCELLARIIDÆ, and PLEUROTOMIDÆ.

- Acamptogenotia*, n. n. for *Pseudotoma*, Bellardi nec Stephens; ROVERETO,  
Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 103.  
*Admetinae*, n. subfam. of *Cancellariidæ* for *Admete*; COSSMANN (92), p. 31.  
†*Agathotoma*, n. n. for *Ditoma*, Bellardi nec Ill.; COSSMANN, Rev. paleo-  
zool. iii, p. 45: also in (92), p. 192.  
†*Aneurystoma*, n. subgen. of *Sveltia*, type *Cancellaria dufouri*, Grat.,  
Miocene; COSSMANN (92), p. 23.  
*Cancellariidæ*, notes on family and genera; COSSMANN (92), pp. 1-41:  
*C. reeveana*, note on; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iv, p. 311.  
*Cancellaria maccoyi*, Victoria; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc. Victoria  
xi, p. 182, fig.: *C. pallida*, North-West Australia; SMITH, P. Malac.  
Soc. London iii, p. 313, fig.: *C. cretacea*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann.  
Nat. Hist. iv, p. 245: n. spp.  
*Clathurella omaleyi*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 88,  
fig.: *C. subabnormis, nodicincta*, New Zealand; SUTER, Tr. N. Zealand  
Inst. xxxi, p. 74, figg.: *C. irretita*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral.  
Mus. iii, p. 475, fig.: n. spp.  
*Conus (Cylinder) clytospira*, Arabian Sea; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat.  
Hist. iv, p. 461: *C. mariei*, Hab.—?; JOUSSEAUME, Naturaliste 1899,  
p. 8, fig.: n. spp.

- +*Coptostoma*, n. sect. of *Admete*, type *Cancellaria quadrata*, Sby., Eocene; COSSMANN (92), p. 34.
- Daphnella substriata*, New Zealand; SUTER, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, p. 76, fig. : n. sp.
- Drillia empyrosia*, California; DALL, Nautilus xii, p. 127: *D. investigatoris*, *captiva*, *capta*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 240: *D. theoreta*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, t. c. p. 85, fig. : n. spp.
- Enatoma*, n. n. for *Atoma*, Bellardi nec Latreille; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 103.
- +*Gergovia*, n. sect. of *Merica*, type *Cancellaria platypleura*, Tate, Eocene; COSSMANN (92), p. 16.
- Glyphostoma goubini*, Hervier = *G. purpurascens*, Dnkr.; *G. alicia*, n. var.; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 471.
- Heteroeucليا*, n. n. for *Eucليا*, Adams nec *Euclea*, Hübner; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 103.
- Mangelia victor*, Sby., is a synonym of *Daphnella pupoidea*, H. Ad.; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 476.
- Mangilia chilosema*, Mekran Coast, p. 85, *galigensis*, Persian Gulf, p. 86, *perlonga*, *theskeloides*, Karachi, p. 87; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, figg.: *M. subaustralis*, p. 72, *flexicostata*, p. 73, New Zealand; SUTER, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, figg.: *M. (Cythara) chionea*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 156, fig. : n. spp.
- Pleurotoma optata*, (*Bathytoma*) *oldhami*, (*Surcula*) *breviplicata*, p. 238, (*S.*) *eurina*, (*S.*) *præcipua*, (*S.*) *arcana*, p. 239, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.
- Surcula verrucosa*, New Zealand; SUTER, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, p. 70, fig. : n. sp.
- Sveltella philippii*, n. n. for *Cancellaria parva*, Phil. nec Lea; COSSMANN (92), p. 30.
- Terebra walkeri*, North-West Australia; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 313, fig. : *T. (Abretia) lightfooti*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 247, fig. : n. spp.
- Thetidos*, n. gen. of *Mangeliinae*, type *T. morsura*, n. sp., Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 473, fig.

## RACHIGLOSSA.

OLIVIDÆ, HARPIDÆ, MARGINELLIDÆ, VOLUTIDÆ, and  
MITRIDÆ.

- +*Alocospira*, n. sect. of *Ancilla*, type *A. papillata*, Tate, Miocene; COSSMANN (92), p. 62.
- Ancilla edithæ*, Victoria; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc. Victoria xi, p. 181, fig. : *A. leucospira*, p. 245, *glans*, p. 246, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.
- Aulicina*, n. n. for *Vespertilio*, Klein nec Linn.; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 103.
- +*Dentimargo*, n. sect. of *Marginella*, type *M. dentifera*, Lamk., Eocene; COSSMANN (92), p. 90.
- Eteroaulica*, n. n. for *Aulica*, Gray nec *Aulicus*, Spin.; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 103 [footnote].
- +*Euryentome*, n. sect. of *Cryptospira*, type *C. crassilabra*, Conrad, Eocene; COSSMANN (92), p. 95.
- Galeolella*, n. n. for *Galeola*, Gray nec Klein; COSSMANN (92), p. 44.
- Galeolopsis*, n. n. for *Galeola*, Gray nec Klein; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 103.
- Harpidae*, notes on family and genera; COSSMANN (92), pp. 72-79.

- Marginellidæ*, notes on family and genera; COSSMANN (92), pp. 79-99: *M. iseli*, n. var.; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 560, fig.
- Marginella punctilineata*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 249, fig.: *M. iota*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 469, fig.: *M. walkeri*, p. 208, *baudinusensis*, p. 209, North-West Australia; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, figg.: *M. halli*, *shorehami*, p. 179, *alternans*, *Aindersi*, p. 180, Victoria; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc. Victoria xi, figg.: n. spp.
- Mitridæ*, notes on family and genera; COSSMANN (92), pp. 148-182: *M. rhodochroa*, Hervier, is a synonym of *M. rhodinosphæra*, Melvill; MELVILL, J. Conch. ix, p. 152: Three species figured; HERVIER, J. Conchyl. xlv, pp. 209-213, pl. x.
- Mitra* (*Strigatella*) *baldwini*, Hawaiian Islands; MELVILL, J. Malac. vii, p. 67, fig.: *M. (Chrysame) buryi*, pp. 222, (*Costellaria*) *dilectissima*, p. 224, (*C.*) *georgii*, p. 225, Andamans; MELVILL & SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, figg.: *M. (Pusia) elizæ*, (*Costellaria*) *revelata*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 90, figg.: n. spp.
- Neptuneopsis*, n. gen. for *N. gilchristi*, n. sp., S. Africa; SOWERBY (496), p. 5, fig.
- Olividæ*, notes on family and genera; COSSMANN (92), pp. 41-72.
- Pseudocymbium*, n. n. for *Wynvillea*, Watson nec Haswell (Crustacea); COSSMANN (92), p. 108.
- Turricula pilsbryi*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 468, fig.: n. sp.
- Volutidæ*, notes on family and genera; COSSMANN (92), pp. 99-148: *V. roadknightæ*, McCoy, note on; KENYON (243): *V. badnalli*, note on; Cox, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, p. 648.

#### FASCIOLARIIDÆ, BUCCINIDÆ, NASSIDÆ, COLUMBELLIDÆ, MURICIDÆ, and CORALLIOPHILIDÆ.

- Buccinum striatissimum*, Japan; SOWERBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 370, fig.: n. sp.
- Chrysodomus intersculptus*, Japan; SOWERBY, t. c. p. 371, fig.: n. sp.
- Columbella*, species from New Caledonian Archipelago, with new varieties; HERVIER, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 305.
- Columbella* (*Nitidella*) *apicata*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 247, fig.: *C. melvilli*, *alofa*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 463, figg.: *C. (Mitrella) supraplicata*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 244: *C. ørstedii*, W. Central America; MARTENS, Archiv Naturg. lxiii [1897], p. 172, fig. [om. by error]: *C. goubini*, p. 332, *subphilodicia*, p. 333, *desmia*, p. 343, *loyaltyensis*, p. 347, *procellarum*, p. 349, *lifouana*, p. 358, *ocellatula*, p. 367, *brevissima*, p. 372, *roseotincta*, p. 373, *succinea*, p. 375, *oberula*, p. 376, *dautzenbergi*, p. 377, *sublachryma*, p. 382, *pinguis*, p. 384, *alphonsiana*, p. 387, *iozona*, p. 388, *fischeri*, p. 389, New Caledonian Archipelago; HERVIER, J. Conchyl. xlvii, figg.: n. spp.
- Cominella* (?) *prolongata*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 248, fig.: n. sp.
- Coralliobia fimbriata*, note on; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 311.
- Coralliophila indica*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 244: n. sp.
- †*Crenisutura*, n. n. for *Thiarella*, Sacco nec Swainson; COSSMANN, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 46.
- Cumopsis*, n. n. for *Cuma*, Humphrey nec Milne-Edwards; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 105.
- Donorania minima* belongs to the *Buccinidæ*; WOODWARD, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 235.



- Fusus* (*Neptunea*) *antiquus*, range in time and space; HARMER, Congr. Zool. 1898 [1899], p. 222, fig.
- Fusus townsendi*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 83, fig.: *F. captivus*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, t. c. p. 242: n. spp.
- Hemipolygona*, n. n. for *Chascaz*, Watson nec Ritgen; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 104.
- Janiopsis*, n. n. for *Jania*, Bellardi nec Lamouroux; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 104.
- Latirus* (*Peristernia*) *pagodaformis*, Mekran Coast; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 89, fig.: n. sp.
- Murex* (*Pteronotus*) *saibaiensis*, p. 161, (*Ocenebra*) *salmoneus*, p. 162, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, figg.: *M. funafutiensis*, p. 458, *radula*, p. 459, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, figg.: n. spp.
- Nassa zailensis*, n. var.; MELVILL & SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 221, fig.
- Nassa* (*Alectryon*) *fretorum*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 159, fig.: *N. semitexta*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 462, fig.: *N. subconstricta*, Port Canning; SOWERBY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 301, fig.: *N. (Hima) ischna*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 84, fig.: *N. aracanensis*, *diluta*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, t. c. p. 243: n. spp.
- Nassaria laevior*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 242: n. sp.
- Neptunea sinistrorsa*, Desh., in West Mediterranean; MELI (305).
- Ocenebra pusulata*, p. 71, *requieni*, p. 72, France; LOCARD, Echange xv: n. spp.
- Pisania angusta*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 243: n. sp.
- Pisiananura*, n. n. for *Anura*, Bellardi nec Gray nec Gervais; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 104.
- Polytropalicus*, n. n. for *Polytrope*, Swainson nec DeFrance; ROVERETO, t. c. p. 105.
- Pteronotus carpenteri*, California; DALL, Nautilus xii, p. 138: n. sp.
- Pteryomurex*, n. n. for *Pteronotus*, Swainson nec Gray; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 105.
- Purpura scobina*, n. var.; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 55, fig.
- Tritonidea delicata*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 242: n. sp.
- Trophon*, note on New Zealand species, also on *radula* of *T. patens*, with n. var. of *T. ambiguus*; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 55, fig.
- Trophon tenuirostratus indicus*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 241, figg.: n. spp.

LOTORIIDÆ, CASSIDIDÆ, DOLIIDÆ, CYPRAIDÆ, STROMBIDÆ,  
and STRUTHIOLARIIDÆ.

- Cassisoma*, n. n. for *Cassis*, Klein (1753 nec 1734); ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 107.
- Cypræa caput-serpentis* and *C. moneta*, notes on the groups of, with new variety of *C. mauritiana*, L.; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Conch. ix, p. 233.
- Erato olivaria*, Karachi; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 91, fig.: n. sp.
- Foratidolium*, n. n. for *Perdix*, Mont. nec Brisson; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 107.
- Lampas bardeyi*, Somali coast; JOUSSEAUME, Naturaliste 1899, p. 133: n. sp.
- Lotorium durbanense*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 248, fig.: n. sp.

- Ovula hervieri*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 448, fig.: n. sp.  
*Pseudobursa*, n. n. for *Bursa*, H. & A. Adams nec Bolten; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 106.  
*Strombidae*, classification of; CHADWICK (73).  
*Zemira*, Adams, probably belongs to the *Struthiolariidae*; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 118.

CERITHIIDÆ, NERINEIDÆ, TRICHOTROPIDIDÆ, VERMETIDÆ,  
 TURRITELLIDÆ, and CECIDÆ.

- †*Aphanotenia*, n. g., type *Nerinea strigillata*, Credner; COSSMAN, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. no. 19, 1898, p. 154 [also in (92), p. 186].  
*Bittium torresiense*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. Zool. xxvii, p. 168, fig.: n. sp.  
*Cæcum vertebrale*, p. 425, *gulosum*, p. 426, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, figg.: *C. amaltheanum*, *legumen*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, t. c. p. 559, figg.: n. spp.  
*Cerithidea (Aphanistylus) weyersi*, Sumatra; DAUTZENBERG, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, p. 8, fig.: n. sp.  
*Cerithiopsis electrina*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 438, fig.: n. sp.  
*Cerithium breve*, new variety; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 432, fig.  
*Cerithium oceanicum*, p. 431, *spiculum, strictum*, p. 433, *impendens*, p. 435, *elegantissimum*, p. 436, Funafuti; HEDLEY, t. c. figg.: n. spp.  
*Contumax*, n. gen. of *Cerithiidae*, type *C. decollatus*, n. sp., Funafuti; HEDLEY, t. c. p. 436, fig.  
†*Endiatrachelus*, n. sect. of *Nerinea*, type *Nerinea erato*, d'Orb.; COSSMANN, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. no. 19, 1898, p. 134 [also in (92), p. 185].  
†*Fibuloptyxia*, n. sect. of *Melanioptyxia*, type *Nerinea umbilicifera*, Piette, em., Upper Bathonian, Ardennes; COSSMANN, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. no. 19, 1898, p. 66.  
*Hemitenagodes*, n. n. for *Montfortia*, Della Campana nec Recluz; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 108.  
*Sinusigera mediterranea*, E. Mediterranean; OBERWIMMER, Denk. Ak. Wien lxx, p. 592, fig.: n. sp.  
*Trichotropis gabrieli*, Victoria; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc. Victoria xi, p. 183, fig.: n. sp.  
*Triforis*, notes on several species; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 439-448: Many species figured; HERVIER, J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 270-313, pl. xv-xvii.  
*Triforis (Ino) excelsior*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. Zool. xxvii, p. 166, fig.: *T. torquatus*, p. 440, *clio*, p. 443, *thetis*, p. 445, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, figg.: n. spp.  
*Turritella*, Miocene forms were viviparous; BURNS (66).  
*Vermetus maximus*, note on; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 426.

PSEUDOMELANIIDÆ, MELANIIDÆ, PLEUROCERIDÆ, and  
 LITTORINIDÆ.

- Brotella*, n. n. for *Acrostoma*, Brot nec Le Sauvage, nec Grube; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 109.  
*Bythoceras howeni*, anatomy; MOORE (335A).  
*Echinellopsis*, n. n. for *Echinella*, Swainson nec Agardh; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 109.

- Eumelania*, n. n. for *Striatella*, Brot nec Agardh ; ROVERETO, t. c. p. 109.  
*Goniobasis acutifilosa*, n. var. ; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii, p. 65.  
*Hemipirena*, n. n. for *Claviger*, Haldeman nec Preyssler ; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 109.  
*Lacuna tenuistriata*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 96, fig. : n. sp.  
*Littorina littorea*, variation of ; BUMPUS (63).  
*Melaniidae*, anatomical and other notes on ; MOORE (334).  
*Melania baldwini*, Maui ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 273. fig. : n. sp.  
*Nassopsis nassa*, anatomy ; MOORE (335A).  
*Nassopsis guillemei*, p. 172, *variabilis*, p. 174, Tanganyika ; MARTEL & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. xlvii, figg. : n. spp.  
*Nigriculina*, n. n. for *Nigritella*, Brot nec Martens ; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 109.  
*Paramelania imperialis*, Giraud, new varieties ; MARTEL & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. xlvii, pp. 178-180, figg.  
*Sphæromelania*, n. n. for *Pachychilus*, Lea nec Eschscholtz ; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 109.  
*Stilospirula*, n. n. for *Macrospira*, Sandberger nec Guilding, nec Swainson ; ROVERETO, t. c. p. 109.  
*Sublacuna*, n. n. for *Streblorhampus*, Tate nec Cab. ; COSSMANN, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 45.  
*Temanelia*, n. n. for *Medoria*, (Leach) Gray nec Rob. ; ROVERETO, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, p. 109.

RISSOIDÆ, PALUDESTRINIDÆ, VIVIPARIDÆ, VALVATIDÆ, and  
 AMPULLARIIDÆ.

- Amnicola sanctijohannis*, p. 20, *johnsoni*, p. 21, Florida ; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii : *A. subangulata*, p. 435, *melanioides*, p. 436, Costa Rica ; MARTENS, Biol. Centr.-Amer. figg. : n. spp.  
*Ampullaria*, nervous system of ; BURNE (65).  
*Ampullaria miamiensis*, Florida ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 365 : *A. strebeli*, E. Mexico, p. 415, *costaricana*, Nicaragua and Costa Rica, p. 418, *conoidea*, Costa Rica, p. 423 ; MARTENS, Biol. Centr.-Amer. figg. : n. spp.  
*Cleopatra broeckii*, Congo Free State ; PUTZEYS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. lx, fig. : n. sp.  
*Cochliopa trochulus*, Costa Rica, *infundibulum*, Guatemala ; MARTENS, Biol. Centr.-Amer. p. 429, figg. : n. spp.  
*Diala virgata*, Funafuti ; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 422, fig. : *D. profunda*, Funafuti ; HEDLEY, t. c. p. 558, fig. : n. sp.  
*Fenella natalensis*, S. Africa ; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 249, fig. : n. sp.  
*Fluminicola columbiana* (Hemphill), Washington and Idaho, *erythropoma*, Nevada, p. 125, *californica*, California, p. 126 ; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii : n. spp.  
*Fossarulus sinensis*, China ; NEUMAYR (347), p. 775, fig. : n. sp.  
*Hauffenia*, n. subgen. of *Horatia*, for *H. tellinii* and *valvatoformis*, n. spp., Friuli, N. Italy ; POLLONERA, Bol. Mus. Torino xiii, p. 3, figg.  
*Lithoglyphus kreitneri*, China ; NEUMAYR (347), p. 777, fig. : n. sp.  
*Paludestrina jenkinsi* and *P. confusa*, notes on ; KENNARD & WOODWARD (242).  
*Paludestrina imitator*, *stearnsiana*, California ; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 124 : *P. monas*, Florida ; PILSBRY, op. cit. xiii, p. 21 : *P. castroi*, Portugal ; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, p. 196 : n. spp.

- Paludina vivipara*, white variety; FRANZ, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 122.
- Peringia castroi*, p. 197, *lusitanica*, *paulinoi*, p. 198, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1 : n. spp.
- Potamolithus jacuhyensis*, Brazil; PILSBRY, Nautilus xii, p. 113 : n. sp.
- Rissoia ischna*, n. n. for *R. cylindracea*, Ten.-Woods nec Krynicki, *verconis*, n. n. for *badia*, Petterd nec Adams, *tenisoni*, n. n. for *australis*, Ten.-Woods nec Sby., p. 233, *beddomei*, n. n. for *flamia*, Beddome nec *flammia* Dunker, *mixta*, n. n. for *ochroleuca*, Brazier nec Brusina, *melanochroma*, n. n. for *melanura*, Woods nec Adams, p. 234, *devecta*, n. n. for *gracilis*, Adams nec Macgillivray, p. 235, *garretti*, n. n. for *venusta*, Garrett nec Philippi, p. 236; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Rissoa invisibilis*, p. 418, *finckhi*, p. 557, *poolei*, p. 558, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, figg. : n. spp.
- Rissoina quasillus*, Melv. & St., and *R. turricula*, Pease, are respectively synonyms of *R. exasperata*, Souverbie, and *R. plicata*, Adams; HEDLEY, t. c. pp. 419, 421.
- Rissoina hedleyi*, S. Australia and Victoria, *semisculpta*, Tasmania, p. 241, *punctatissima*, S. Australia, p. 242; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, figg. : *R. gemmea*, *polytropa*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 420, figg. : n. spp.
- Scaliola lapillifera*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 415, fig. : n. sp.
- Spekia zonata*, anatomy; MOORE (335).
- Stenothyra weyersi*, Sumatra; DAUTZENBERG, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, p. 8, fig. : n. sp.
- Tanganyikia rufoflosa*, anatomy; MOORE (335).
- Vivipara unicolor*, n. var.; STURANY (521), p. 621.

## CYCLOPHORIDÆ and CYCLOSTOMATIDÆ.

- Supplement to catalogue of recent forms; KOBELT & MOELLENDORFF (251). Radula of genera of *Cyclophoridae* and *Cyclostomatidae*; SARASIN (456).
- Adelomorpha dohertyi*, Tenimber I.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 219, fig. : n. sp.
- Adelopoma* is probably a synonym of *Diplommatina*; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 194.
- Aferulus*, n. subgen. of *Cyclophorus* for group of *C. elatior*; MARTENS, Beschalte Weichthiere D.-O. Afrikas (Nachträge), p. 295, 1897 [omitted by error].
- Alycæus kuekenhali*, p. 62, *subfossilis*, p. 63, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg. : n. spp.
- Bellardiella crassilabris*, Borneo or New Guinea; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 91 : n. sp.
- Callianella fulgida*, Buru I.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 218, fig. : n. sp.
- Cataulus nietneri*, new varieties; COLLETT, J. Malac. vii, p. 85.
- Cataulus greeni*, Ceylon; SYKES, t. c. p. 30, fig. : n. sp.
- Cyathopoma innocens*, Ceylon; SYKES, t. c. p. 29, fig. : n. sp.
- Cyclophorus dohertyi*, Sangir I.; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 218, fig. : *C. binoyæ*, *vescus*, Ceylon; SYKES, J. Malac. vii, p. 29, figg. : *C. rugosus*, Congo Free State; PUTZERS, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. lv, fig. : n. spp.
- Cyclotus guttatus*, p. 42, *dimidiatus*, p. 44, new varieties; SARASIN (456).
- Cyclotus macassaricus*, p. 37, *pandarus*, p. 41, *nigripirius*, p. 46, *buginensis*, p. 47, *jellemae*, p. 48, *seducens*, p. 49, *bonensis*, p. 50, *latruncularius*,



- p. 51, (*Opisthoporus*) *celebicus*, p. 53, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: *C. (?) isipingoensis*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxvii, p. 617, fig.: n. spp.
- Diplommatina*, notes on American species; ANCEY (6).
- Diplommatina tenuiplica*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 525: *D. soputensis*, p. 58, *masarangensis*, p. 59, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: *D. baliana*, Bali I. and Sumba I., (*Palaina*) *moellendorffi*, p. 216, (*P.*) *tumens*, Celebes, (*Arinia*) *talautana*, Talaut I., (*Paxillus*) *laevis*, Pulo Laut I., p. 217; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, figg.: n. spp.
- Holcopoma*, n. n. for *Pleuropoma*, Wagner nec Moellendorff; KOBELT & MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 139.
- Lagochilus pachytropis*, new var.; SARASIN (456), p. 27: *L. lignarius*, Pfr., note on animal; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 53.
- Lagocheilus occultus*, Ceylon; SYKES, J. Malac. vii, p. 28, fig.: *L. celebicum*, p. 27, *buginense*, p. 28, *inconspicuum*, p. 29, (*Mylicotrochus*, n. subgen.) *celebensis*, p. 31, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: n. spp.
- Leptopoma*, radula of; SARASIN (456): *L. manadense*, Pfr., var. nov.; SCHEPMAN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, p. 31: *L. sarasinorum*, Kob., is a synonym of *L. manadense*, Pfr.; SARASIN (456): Notes on Ceylonese species; SYKES, J. Malac. vii, p. 26: *L. moussoni*, n. subsp.; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 157.
- Leptopoma vexillum*, p. 23, *holosericum*, p. 24, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: n. spp.
- Lithidion forbesianum*, Abd-el-Kuri; SMITH, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, p. 12: n. sp.
- Megalaeme*, n. subgen. of *Aeme* for *A. gentilei*, Poll., &c.; KOBELT & MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 129.
- Mylicotrochus*, n. subgen. of *Lagochilus*, for *L. celebensis*, n. sp.; SARASIN (456), p. 30.
- Omphalotropis rotumana*, Smith, is a synonym of *O. zebriolata*, Mousson; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 417.
- Omphalotropis (Selenomphala) tenuis*, Timor; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 219, fig.: *O. hercules*, Buru; PONSONBY & SYKES, t. c. p. 308, fig.: n. spp.
- Otópoma poirieri*, Brgt., note on; SMITH (490).
- Pomatias nyasanus*, British Central Africa; SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 591, fig.: n. sp.
- Porocallia monticola*, p. 55, *hygrophila*, p. 56, Celebes; SARASIN (456), figg.: n. spp.
- Pupina (Moultinsia) cylindrica*, Gilolo, (*Porocallia*) *mirabilis*, Sangir & Gilolo; FULTON, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 218, figg.: *P. laffonti* (Ancey MS.) [already described, cf. Zool. Rec. xxxv, p. 69], p. 51, *anceyi*, p. 53, *tonkiana*, p. 54, Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. xlvii, figg.: n. spp.
- Rhiostoma strubelli*, Shan States; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 166: n. sp.

## TRUNCATELLIDÆ.

*Truncatella vitiana*, Gould, is a synonym of *T. valida*, Pfeiffer; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 417.

## CAPULIDÆ and NATICIDÆ.

*Crepidula*, dimorphism in; CONKLIN (87).

*Natica*, note on parasite; VAULLEGEARD (567): *N. strongyla*, n. var.; MELVILL & SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 226, fig.

*Natica ponsonbyi*, Karachi; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 91, fig. : n. sp.  
*Sigaretes oldroydii*, note on; DALL, Nautilus xiii, p. 85.

## PTENOGLOSSA.

## SCALIDÆ.

*Scala revoluta*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 414, fig. : n. sp.  
*Scalaria fimbriolata*, Melv., note on; MELVILL, J. Conch. ix, p. 181: *S. novoseelandiæ*, and *S. reevei*, both of Clessin, are respectively synonyms of *S. tenella* and *S. zeilebori*; SUTER, J. Malac. vii, p. 54.  
*Scalaria (Cirsotrema) hidryma*, (*Constantia*) *standeni*, Karachi; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 92, figg. : *S. subcasta*, *bengalensis*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, t. c. p. 246: n. spp. •

## GYMNOGLOSSA.

## EULIMIDÆ and PYRAMIDELLIDÆ.

*Actæopyramis psyche*, Karachi; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 93, fig. : n. sp.  
*Eulimida*, monograph commenced; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296).  
*Eulima (Hypermastus, n. subgen.) coxi*, N. S. Wales; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 258, fig. : *E. lowei*, *bistora*, p. 254, California, *randolphi*, Alaska, p. 256; VANATTA, t. c., figg. : *E. australasiaca*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. Zool. xxvii, p. 173, fig. : *E. vitrea* (A. Adams MS.), Fiji Is.; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (296), p. 10, fig. : *E. decipiens*, p. 411, *diaphana*, p. 556, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, figg. : *E. munda*, p. 249, *natalensis*, *dilecta*, p. 250, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, figg. : n. spp.  
*Herviera, n. gen. of Pyramidellidæ*, type *Pyrgulina gliriella*, Melv. and Standen; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Conch. ix, p. 185.  
*Herviera isidella*, Loyalty Islands; IDEM, t. c., p. 186, fig. : n. sp.  
*Hypermastus, n. subgen. of Eulima*, for *E. coxi*, n. sp.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 258.  
*Obtortio, n. gen. of Turbonillidæ*, type *Rissoa pyrrhacme*, Melv. & Stndn.: HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 412, fig.  
*Odontostomia robusta*, p. 556, *biplicata*, p. 557, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, figg. : n. spp.  
*Odostomia chitonicola*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 250, fig. : *O. eutropia*, Karachi; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 94, fig. : n. spp.  
*Pyrgulina epentromidea*, Persian Gulf, p. 94, *glycisma*, Karachi, p. 95; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, figg. : n. spp.  
*Stylifer variciferus*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 411, fig. : n. sp.  
† *Trajanella, n. g.*, type *Eulima amphora*, d'Orb., Upper Cretaceous; POPOVICI-HATZEG, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. No. 20, p. 9.  
*Turbonilla pilsbryi*, St. Thomas, *asperula*, Bermuda, p. 151, *stimpsoni*, Carolina, *incisa*, p. 156, *conradi*, p. 159, Florida, *rushii*, Uruguay, *pyrrha*, St. Thomas, p. 160, *unilirata*, Cape Hatteras, *penistoni*, Bermuda, p. 165, *swiftii*, St. Thomas, p. 166, *leuca*, *heilprini*, p. 167, Bermuda, *abrupta*, *inclinata*, St. Thomas, *compsa*, hab. incert., p. 168, *dalli*, *hemphilli*, Florida, p. 169, *atypha*, Uruguay, p. 170; BUSH, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, mostly figg. : n. spp.

## SCUTIBRANCHIATA.

## HELICINIDÆ.

- Helicina*, radula of; SARASIN (456): *H. citrinella*, n. var.; SARASIN (456), p. 6.  
*Helicina crassidens*, S. Australia; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, p. 247, fig.: n. sp.  
*Lucidella foxi, trochiformis*, Jamaica; PILSBRY, Nautilus xiii, p. 56: n. spp.  
*Schazicheila fragilis, vanattai*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 391: n. spp.

## NERITIDÆ, TURBINIDÆ, TROCHIDÆ, and CYCLOSTREMATIDÆ.

- †*Adeorbisina*, n. g., for *A. canavarii*, n. sp. from the zone of *Lioceras opalinum* in Calabria; GRECO, Palæontogr. ital. iv, 1898, p. 121.  
*Astelo stenomphala*, North-West Australia; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 209, fig.: n. sp.  
*Astrarium bathyraphe*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 247: n. sp.  
*Calliostoma burnupi*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 250, fig.: *C. (Eutrochus) septenarium*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 176, fig.: *C. deceptum*, North-West Australia; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 312, fig.: n. spp.  
*Cirsonella ovata*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 407, fig.: *C. (?) neozelanica*, New Zealand; MURDOCH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 320, fig.: n. spp.  
*Cyclostrema inscriptum, delectabile*, S. Australia, *caperatum*, Victoria, p. 216, *charopa*, Tasmania and S. Australia, p. 217, *mayii*, p. 218, *crebresculptum*, p. 219, Tasmania, *contabulatum*, S. Australia, p. 222; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, figg.: n. spp.  
†*Damesiella*, n. g., for *Naticella (?) anomala*, Kittl and *D. torulosa*, n. sp., Trias; TORNQUIST, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. l, p. 676.  
*Guildfordia yoka*, Japan; JOUSSEAUME, Naturaliste 1899, p. 48: n. sp.  
*Leptothyra delecta*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 248: n. sp.  
*Liotia parvissima*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 554, fig.: *L. mayana*, Tasmania, Victoria, and S. Australia, p. 227, *densilineata*, Tasmania, p. 228; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, figg.: n. spp.  
*Lodderia*, n. n. for *Cyclostremella*, Tate nec Bush; TATE, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, p. 222.  
*Magadis*, n. gen. for *M. eumerintha*, n. sp., Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 174, fig.  
*Mecoliotia*, n. gen. of *Liotiide* for *M. halligani*, n. sp., Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 555, fig.  
*Microtheca acidalia*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 177, fig.: n. sp.  
*Monilea simulans*, North-West Australia; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iv, p. 314, fig.: n. sp.  
†*Mooria*, n. n. for *Pterochilos*, Moore, nec *Pterochilus*, Oken; COSSMANN, Rev. palæozool. iv, p. 134 [appears a synonym of *Tinochilus*, Fischer, 1885].

- Neritina pulligera*, n. var.; DAUTZENBERG, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxiv, p. 23: *N. leodica*, Carlier, is a synonym of *N. fluviatilis*, DEWALQUE, t. c. Bull. p. lxxxii.
- Phasianella pullus* is correct, not *P. pulla*; COOKE (88).
- Priotrochus sepulchralis*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 96, fig.: n. sp.
- Pseudeunema*, n. n. for *Gonionema*, Koken, nec *Gonionemus*, Agass.; COSSMANN, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 45.
- Solariella oxycona*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 248: n. sp.
- Teinostoma starkeyæ*, N. S. Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 433, fig.: *T. qualum*, pp. 406, 552, *parvulum*, *rotatum*, p. 553, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, figg.: n. spp.
- Trochidæ*, development of; ROBERT (440).
- Turbo* (*Cantrainea*?) *incoloratus*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 247: n. sp.
- Valvatella beringensis*, *albolineata*, Bering Sea; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 206, figg.: n. spp.

#### HALIOTIDÆ, PLEUROTOMARIIDÆ, BELLEROPHONTIDÆ, and FISSURELLIDÆ.

- †*Ectomaria*, Koken, on the genus; DONALD (140).
- Fissurella delicata*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 249: n. sp.
- Haliotis fulgens*, n. var.; STEARNS, Nautilus xii, p. 106.
- †*Hormotoma*, Salter, on the genus; DONALD (140).
- Lucapina crenulata*, note on parasite of; JOHNSON, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. i, p. 178.
- Phenacolepas lingua-viverræ*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 179, fig.: *P. senta*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 403, fig.: n. spp.
- Pleurotomaria*, monograph of recent species; BOUVIER & FISCHER (54): also IDEM, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxii: *P. beyrichi*, note on; DAUTZENBERG & FISCHER, J. Conchyl. xlv, p. 218.
- Pleurotomaria salmiana*, Japan; ROLLE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1899, p. 62: also t. c. p. 161, fig.: n. sp.
- Puncturella* (*Cranopsis*) *indica*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 249: n. sp.
- Schismope plicata*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 552, fig.: n. sp.
- Scissurella equatoria*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, t. c. p. 551, fig.: n. sp.

#### DOCOGLOSSA.

#### PATELLIDÆ.

- Patellidæ*, habits of; FISCHER (154).

### III. SCAPHOPODA.

- Cadulus aratus*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 551, fig.: n. sp.
- Dentalium dollfusi*, n. n. for *D. alternans*, B. D. & D. nec Muller; COSSMANN, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 137.
- †*Plagogylypta*, n. gen. for *Dent. undulatum*, Trias; SHARP & PILSBRY in Tryon's Manual xvii, p. xxxi [1898].

## IV. PELECYPODA.

Pelecypoda:—Structure of the hinge; NOETLING (356, 357).

Morphology and Phylogeny of *Pelecypoda*; PHILIPPI (386).

*Pelecypoda*, classification by, and study of, the hinge; VEST (569, 570).

## SEPTIBRANCHIATA.

[None.]

## EULAMELLIBRANCHIATA.

## ANATINACEA.

*Myodora quadrata*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 250: n. sp.

*Parilimya*, n. subgen. of *Pholadomya* for *P. haddoni*, n. sp.; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 202.

*Pholadomya* (*Parilimya*, n. subgen.) *haddoni*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, t. c. p. 202, fig.: n. sp.

## PHOLADACEA.

Mechanism of boring; LLOYD (267).

*Calobates* and *Naustoria*, note on; HEDLEY (201), p. 507.

*Naustoria aurita*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 507, fig.: n. sp.

*Teredo*, its anatomy; BEUK (26).

*Teredo* (*Xylotrya*) *martensi*, Straits of Magellan; STEMPELL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 240, fig.: n. sp.

## MYACEA and CARDIACEA.

*Cardium edule*, anatomy and economics; JOHNSTONE (230).

*Cardium* (*Trachycardium*) *dianthinum*, p. 190, *serricostatum*, *transcendens*, p. 191, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, figg.: n. spp.

*Clunaculum*, n. sect. of *Novaculina* for *Solecurtus mollis*, Sby.; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 111.

*Ensis californicus*, California; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 110: n. sp.

†*Hippurites*, evolution of; TOUCAS (550).

*Papillicardium* (Monts. MS.), n. subgen. of *Cardium* for *C. papillosum*, Poli; SACCO (451), pt. xxvii, p. 44.

†*Rothpletzia*, n. g. for *R. rudista*, n. sp., Canary Islands; ROTHPLETZ & SIMONELLI, Boll. Com. geol. espan. xxiii, 1898, p. 48, figg.

*Solenidae* of North America; DALL (117): *S. sloanii*, animal; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 432.

*Solen mexicanus*, Mexico; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 110: n. sp.

*Sphenia hatcheri*, Patagonia; PILSBRY, Amer. J. Sci. vii, p. 128, fig.: n. sp.

*Tagelus poeyi*, Cuba, Nicaragua, and Brazil; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, p. 112: n. sp.

*Tridacna*, its anatomy; GROBBEN (183).

*Tridacna obesa*, Philippines; SOWERBY, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 210, fig.: n. sp.

## VENERACEA and TELLINACEA.

- Abra affinis*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 250: n. sp.  
*Atactodea striata*, Gmel., note on; HEDLEY (201), p. 503.  
*Chione* (*Omphalocladrum*) *embrithes*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 195, fig.: n. sp.  
*Cytherea crassatelloidea*, Conrad, is a synonym of *stultorum*, Mawe; STEARNS, Nautilus xiii, p. 73.  
*Eastonia rugosa*, recent and fossil; MELI, Bull. Soc. malac. Ital. xx, pp. 65-74, fig.  
*Macrinula tryphera*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 97, fig.: n. sp.  
*Edalina* (f) *asiatica*, Mekran Coast; MELVILL, t. c. p. 100, fig.: n. sp.  
*Petricola pholadiformis*, note on; COOPER, J. Conch. ix, p. 243.  
*Psammobia rasilis*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 197, fig.: n. sp.  
*Tellina ellicensis*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 500, fig.:  
*T. travancorica*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 249:  
*T. (Angulus) procrita*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 201, fig.: n. spp.  
*Veneracea*, morphology of Pelecypod shell with special reference to this family; NOETLING (356).  
*Venerupis fernandesiana*, Juan Fernandez; STEMPELL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 237, fig.: n. sp.

## SUBMYTILACEA.

- Amphilepida*, n. sect. of *Galeomma* for *G. polita*, Desh.; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 875.  
*Anisodonta corbuloidea*, North Carolina; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 885, fig.: n. sp.  
*Anodonta reitteri*, Turkestan; DROUET, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 402, fig.:  
*A. richthofeni*, p. 768, *heudei*, p. 769, China; NEUMAYR (347), figg.:  
*A. apala*, Castro, p. 265, *pelophila*, Castro, p. 268, *simoesi*, Castro, p. 272, *portensis*, p. 281, *leprosa*, p. 284, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1: n. spp.  
*Bornia barbadensis*, Barbados, p. 888, *retifera*, California, p. 889; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, figg.: n. spp.  
†*Cabralia*, n. g. for *C. schmitzi*, n. sp., from the Miocene of the Salvages; BÖHM, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. l, Protok. p. 37.  
*Cardita sweeti*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 495, fig.: n. sp.  
*Ceratobornia*, n. subgen. of *Bornia* for *Lepton longipes*, Stimpson; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 876.  
*Corbicula noettingi*, Burmah; MARTENS, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, p. 47, fig.: n. sp.  
*Cryptodon victorialis*, Karachi and Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 98, fig.: n. sp.  
*Cycladida*, shell and hinge in; STERKI, Nautilus xii, p. 117.  
†*Dicranodesma*, n. subgen. of *Thecodonta* for *Myella culvertensis*, Glenn; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 876.  
*Diplodonta semirugosa*, n. n. for *D. semiaspera*, Cptr. nec Phil.; DALL, J. Conch. ix, p. 246.  
*Diplodonta ethima*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 197, fig.: *D. holosphæra*, Karachi and Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 99, fig.: *D. (Phlyctiderma*, n. sect.) *platensis*, Argentina, (P.) *puncturella*, Jamaica; DALL, J. Conch. ix, pp. 245 & 246: n. spp.



- Diplodontina*, n. gen. for *D. tumbesiana*, n. sp., Chili; STEMPPELL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 232, fig.
- Epilepton*, n. subgen. of *Lepton* for *L. clarkie*, Clark; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 876.
- Erycina linella*, *emmonsi*, *periscopiana*, North Carolina, p. 886, *fernandina*, Florida, p. 887, (*Pseudopythina*) *compressa*, Bering Sea, p. 888; DALL, t. c. figg. : n. spp.
- Felaniella*, n. sect. of *Diplodonta*, type *Felania usta*, Gould; DALL, J. Conch. ix, p. 244.
- Galateia duponti*, Dautz., found living in the Congo State; CORT, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxiv, Bull. p. xxxix.
- Iheringia* (*Theringia*, err. typ.), n. n. for *Amathusia*, Phil. nec Fabr.; COSSMANN, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 45 [nom. preocc., renamed *Lahillia*, q.v.].
- Kellia pacifica*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 502, fig. : *K. physema*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 189, fig. : n. spp.
- Kelliola*, n. sect. of *Kellia* for *K. symmetros*, Jeff.; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 876.
- Lahillia*, n. n. for *Iheringia*, nom. preocc. [q.v.]; COSSMANN, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 134 [*Astartidae*].
- Lasaea bermudensis*, Bermuda; BUSH, Science x, p. 251: *L. macrodon*, Juan Fernandez; STEMPPELL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 231, fig. : n. spp.
- †*Lazariella*, n. subgen. of *Actinobolus* for *Cardita subalpina*, Micht.; SACCO (451), pt. xxvii, p. 21: also in Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, p. 112.
- Lepton platei*, Juan Fernandez; STEMPPELL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 233, fig. : n. sp.
- Loripes haddoni*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 200, fig. : *L. rosacea*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 251, fig. : n. spp.
- Lucina* (*Codakia*) *angela*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 98, fig. : *L. oblonga*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 497, fig. : n. spp.
- Mancikellia*, n. sect. of *Kellia* for *Zoë pumila*, Monts.; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 876.
- Margaritana allenii*, Castro, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, p. 212: n. sp.
- Megacardita*, n. subgen. of *Cardita* for *C. jouanneti*, Bast.; SACCO (451), pt. xxvii, p. 9.
- Montacuta natalensis*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 251, fig. : *M. floridana*, Florida, p. 893, *minuscule*, North Carolina, *limpida*, Florida, *percompressa*, Massachusetts, p. 894; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, figg. : n. spp.
- Mysella barbadensis*, Barbados, *aleutica*, Bering Sea, p. 892, *pedroana*, California, p. 893; DALL, t. c. figg. : n. spp.
- †*Mytilomorpha*, n. g., type *Cypricardia rhombea*, Phillips, Carboniferous Limestone, Bolland; HIND (215), p. 338.
- Mytilus martensi* [? a *Dreissensia*], Yang-tse-kiang; NEUMAYR (347), p. 762, fig. : n. sp.
- Paralepida*, n. sect. of *Galeomma* for *G. formosa*, Desh.; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 875.
- Phlyctiderma*, n. sect. of *Diplodonta*, type *D. semiaspera*, Phil.; DALL, J. Conch. ix, p. 244.
- Pisidium clessini*, Lake Lucerne; SURBECK, Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, p. 482, fig. : *P. medianum*, p. 10, *kirklandi*, p. 11, Michigan; STERKI, Nautilus xiii: *P. handwerki*, Illinois; STERKI, t. c. p. 90: *P. xantholenum*, Castro, p. 209, *barbozanum*, Castro, p. 210, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1: n. spp.

- †*Prolocina*, n. gen. for *Lucina prisca*, His., Silurian; DALL in ZITTEL (595), p. 408.
- Pythinella*, n. subgen. of *Mysella* for *Montacuta cuneata*, Verrill; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 876.
- Scintilla callipareia*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 99, fig.: n. sp.
- Scintillorbis*, n. subgen. of *Solecardia* for *S. crispata*, Fischer; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 875.
- Serridens*, n. subgen. of *Thecodonta* for *Pristiphora oblonga*, Cpтр.; DALL, t. c. p. 876.
- Solecardia* (*Scintilla*) *mörchii*, n. n. for *Scintilla eburnea*, Mörch nec Conrad; DALL, t. c. p. 877.
- Spaniorinus*, n. subgen. of *Solecardia* for *S. cossmanni*, Dall; DALL, t. c. p. 875.
- Spatha maitenguensis*, S. Africa; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, p. 628, fig.: n. sp.
- Sphærium corneum* forming a 'float'; VAILLANT (562).
- Sphærium martensi*, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, p. 401: *S. castroi*, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1, p. 205: n. spp.
- Sportella* (*Fabella*) *pilsbryi*, North Carolina, p. 884, *californica*, *stearnsii*, California, p. 885; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, figg.: n. spp.
- Tellimya ephippiotum*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 189, fig.: n. sp.
- Unio caffer*, n. var.; STURANY (521), p. 627: *U. mauduyti*, n. n. for *U. rotundatus*, Mauduyt nec Lamarck; GERMAIN, Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiii, p. 72.
- Unio pahangensis*, Malay Peninsula; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 315, fig.: *U. szechenyi*, *flexicosus*, p. 764, *superstes*, p. 765, *heres*, *pantoensis*, p. 766, *kobelti*, *böttgeri*, p. 767, China; NEUMAYER (347), figg.: *U. ovuliformis*, p. 216, *hypoanthus*, Castro, p. 226, *chorellinus*, p. 228, *silvii*, Brgt., p. 235, *ocresanus*, Castro, p. 236, *paolinoi*, p. 242, *chasmirhynchus*, Castro, p. 246, *mundanus*, Castro, p. 247, *euchasmus*, Castro, p. 249, *schonsbei*, Brgt., p. 250, *taganus*, Servain, p. 252, *abranesianus*, Castro, p. 253, *scalabianus*, p. 254, *allenianus*, Castro, p. 255, *neothaumus*, Castro, p. 259, Portugal; LOCARD, Arch. Mus. Lyon vii, No. 1: *U. harperi*, p. 6, *tinkeri*, p. 7, *rotulatus*, p. 22, *dunielsi*, p. 31, *polymorphus*, p. 42, *dispalans*, p. 50, *unicostatus*, p. 69, *singularis*, p. 76, *conjugans*, p. 89, North America; WRIGHT, Nautilus xiii: n. spp.
- Vasconiella*, n. gen. for *Vasconia jeffreysiana*, Fischer; DALL, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 875.

## PSEUDOLAMELLIBRANCHIATA.

- Amussium*, list of living and tertiary species of; GREGORIO (177).
- Avicula* (*Meleagrina*) *magellanica*, Straits of Magellan; STEMPFEL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 230, fig.: n. sp.
- Gigantopecten*, n. n. for *Macrochlamys*, Sacco nec Benson; ROVERETO, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 90.
- †*Hinnites*, on the genus; PHILIPPI (386).
- Lima indica*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 251: n. sp.
- Limopsis davidis*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 564, fig.: n. sp.
- Ostrea*, variation of; DALL (122): *O. lurida* is hermaphroditic; WASHBURN (579).



- Ostrea pectinata*, *dolabriformis*, *oniscus* (Phil. MS.), Red Sea; MARTENS (287), p. 11, figg. : n. spp.
- Pecten rosaceus*, n. n. for *P. australis*, Philippi, nom. preocc.; STEMPPELL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 228.
- Pecten intermedius*, Adriatic; MONTEROSATO, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 186, fig. : n. sp.
- Plicatula squamosissima*, S. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. ix, p. 251, fig. : n. sp.
- Proteopecten*, n. gen. of *Pectenidae* for *P. proteus*, etc.; MONTEROSATO, J. Conchyl. xlvii, p. 187.
- Proteopecten liburnicus* (Stossich MS.), Istria; MONTEROSATO, t. c. p. 188, fig. : n. sp.
- †*Pterinea retroflexa*, Wahlenb. sp., on the shell of; PHILIPPI (387).
- †*Spondylopecten*, Roeder, on; PHILIPPI (386).
- †*Velopecten*, on, with new species; PHILIPPI (386).

### FILIBRANCHIATA.

- Arca (Barbatia) incerta*, Indian Ocean; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 250: *A. (Barbatia) platei*, Juan Fernandez; STEMPPELL, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 220, fig. : n. spp.
- Barbatia (Acar) aceræa*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 186, fig. : n. sp.
- †*Dicranodonta*, n. subgen. of *Cucullæa*, type *Cucullæa donningtonensis*, Keeping, from the Claxby Ironstone; WOODS (589), p. 53.
- †*Grammatodon*, note on genus; WOODS, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 47.
- Obliquarca*, n. subgen. of *Arca*, for *A. modioliformis*, Desh.; SACCO, Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, p. 106.
- †*Pectinatarea*, n. subgen. of *Arca* for *A. pectinata*, Brocchi; SACCO (451), pt. xxvi, p. 26: also in Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, p. 106.
- Pectunculus glycimeris*, Linn., recent and fossil; UGOLINI (554).
- Pectunculus hoylei*, Torres Straits; MELVILL & STANDEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, p. 187, fig. : n. sp.
- Placunanomia*, adaptation of shell; GRIFFIN (180).
- †*Trigonia*, on; COLLOT, Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 224-227, fig.

### PROTOBRANCHIATA.

- Habits, anatomy, embryology; DREW, Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 493-519, figg.
- Austrosarepta*, n. gen., for *A. picta*, n. sp., New South Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 430, fig.
- Ledina*, n. subgen. of *Leda* for *L. fragilis*, Chemn.; SACCO (451), pt. xxvi, p. 53: also in Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, p. 107 [nom. præocc. by Dall, cf. Zool. Rec. xxxv, p. 78].
- Solenomya togata*, Poli, anatomy; STEMPPELL (513).

### INCERTÆ SEDIS.

- †*Pseudotheca*, n. g. for *P. waageni*, n. sp., from the Cambrian, Eastern Salt-Range, India; REDLICH (433), p. 7, fig.

## V. AMPHINEURA.

## APLACOPHORA.

- Strophomenia*, n. gen. for *S. lacazei*, n. sp., Mediterranean; PRUVOT, Arch. Zool. exp. vii, pl. xiv, fig.  
*Stylomenia*, n. gen. for *S. salvatori*, n. sp., Mediterranean; PRUVOT, Arch. Zool. exp. vii, p. 461, fig.

## POLYPLACOPHORA.

- Polyplacophora* of New Zealand; SUTER (527).  
*Callistochiton viviparus*, Chile; PLATE, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, p. 154, fig.: n. sp.  
*Chastopleura benaventei*, Chile, p. 194, *fernandensis*, Juan Fernandez, p. 197; PLATE, t. c., figg.: n. spp.  
*Chiton crawfordi*, S. Africa; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London iii, p. 279, fig.: n. sp.  
*Dinoplax fossus*, S. Africa; SYKES, t. c. p. 277, fig.: n. sp.  
*Ischnochiton keili*, p. 108, *varians*, p. 113, Juan Fernandez; PLATE, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, figg.: n. sp.  
*Lepidopleurus medinae*, Straits of Magellan; PLATE, t. c. p. 82, fig.: n. sp.  
*Nattalochiton*, n. gen. for *Schizochiton hyadesi*, Rochebrune; PLATE, t. c. p. 137, figg.  
*Variolepis*, n. gen. for *V. iquiquensis*, n. sp., Peru; PLATE, t. c. p. 200, fig.



# VIII. BRACHIOPODA.

BY

E. R. SYKES, B.A., F.L.S.,

ASSISTED BY

E. A. SMITH, F.Z.S., AND G. C. CRICK, F.G.S.

## CONTENTS.

	Page
I. TITLES . . . . .	1
II. BIOLOGY.	
Distribution.	
Geographical . . . . .	5
Geological . . . . .	5
III. SYSTEMATIC . . . . .	7

## I. TITLES.

1. AMI, H. M. On some Cambro-Silurian and Silurian fossils from Lake Temiscaming, Lake Nipissing and Mattawa outliers. Rep. Geol. Surv. Canada x, 1897 (1899), pp. 289-302.  
ANTHULA, D. J. [See FRECH & ARTHABER (14).]  
ARTHABER, G. V. [See FRECH & ARTHABER (14).]
2. BEUSHAUSEN, —. Ueber das geologische Alter von *Pentamerus rhenanus*. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protok. p. 41.
3. BITTNER, A. Beiträge zur Paläontologie, insbesondere der triadischen Ablagerungen centralasiatischer Hochgebirge. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlviii, 1898, pp. 689-718, pls. xiv & xv.

4. BOLTON, H. The Lancashire Coal Field. Tr. N. York Ac. xvi, pp. 224-251.
5. BONARELLI, G. Cefalopodi sinemuriani dell' Appennino centrale. *Palæontogr. ital.* v, pp. 55-84, pls. viii-x.
6. BURHENNE, H. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Fauna der Tentaculiten-schiefer im Lahnggebiet mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Schiefer von Leun unweits Braunfels. *Abh. Preuss. geol. Landesanst. n. f.* Hft. 29, 56 pp., pls. i-v. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 34-42.]
7. DESTINEZ, P. Fossiles viséens de Seille (V 2 c) et de Comblain-au-Pont (V 1 by). *Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique* xxvi, pp. cix-cxiii.
8. DEWALQUE, G. Fossiles viséens de Lèves et de Samson. T. c. pp. cxviii-cxx.
9. DIENER, C. Himalayan Fossils. Anthracolithic Fossils of Kashmir and Spiti. *Pal. Ind. ser. xv*, vol. i, pt. 2, 95 pp., pls. i-viii. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 20-82.]
10. ETHERIDGE, R. Junr. Official contributions to the Palæontology of South Australia. No. 10. The Permo-Carboniferous Fossils of Treachery Bay, Victoria River. In *Rep. S. Austr. Govt. Geol.* 1897, pp. 14 & 15.
11. FOORD, A. H. The Brachiopoda and Mollusca of the Carboniferous Rocks of Ireland. *Irish Natural.* viii, pp. 68-86, pl. v.
12. FORIR, H. *Rhynchonella dumonti* et *Cyrtia purchisoniana* dans les schistes de Matagne. *Ann. Soc. geol. Nord* xxiv, 1896, pp. 7-9.
13. FRECH, F. Lethæa geognostica oder Beschreibung und Abbildung der für die Gebirgs-Formationen bezeichnendsten Versteinerungen. 1 Theil. Lethæa palæozoica. Bd. II, pp. a, b, 433; 22 pls., 6 maps & figg. 1897-9.
14. — & ARTHABER, G. v. Neue Forschungen in den kaukasischen Ländern. *Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung.* xii.
  - I. ANTHULA, D. J. Über die Kreidefossilien des Kaukasus mit einem allgemeinen Ueberblick über die Entwicklung der Sedimentärbildungen des Kaukasus. Pp. 55-159, pls. ii-xiv. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 66-71.]
  - II. FRECH, F. & ARTHABER, G. v. Ueber das Paläozoicum in Hocharmenien und Persien mit einem Anhang über die Kreide von Sirab in Persien. Pp. 161-308, pls. xv-xxii.
15. GRECO, B. Fauna della zona con *Lioceras opalinum*, Rein. sp. di Rossano in Calabria. *Palæontogr. ital.* iv, 1898, pp. 93-139, pls. viii & ix. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 99-107.]
16. —. Fossili oolitici del Monte Foraporta presso Lagonegro in Basilicata. *Op. cit.* v, pp. 105-124, pl. xiii. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 111-116.]
17. HEDLEY, C. The Mollusca of Funafuti. Part II. *Pelecypoda* and *Brachiopoda*. *Mem. Austral. Mus.* iii, pp. 489-510. *Thecidæa maxilla*, n. sp., at p. 508.
18. HIND, W. An address on the correlation of the British and European Carboniferous beds. *Tr. Manchester Geol. Soc.* xxvi, pp. 96-112.
19. HOBBS, W. E. Some new fossils from eastern Massachusetts. *Amer. Geol.* xxiii, pp. 109-115, fig.

20. HUENE, F. v. Zur Systematik der Craniaden. N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, i, pp. 138-152, pl. xii and 7 figg.
  21. KINDLE, E. M. The Devonian and Lower Carboniferous Faunas of Southern Indiana and Central Kentucky. Bull. Amer. Pal. No. 12, 111 pp.
  22. KRISCHTAFOVITSCH, N. Lithologischer Character, Fauna, Stratigraphie und Alter der Kreide-Ablagerungen in den Gouvernements Lublin und Radom. Mater. Geol. Russ. xix, pp. 3-19.
  23. LOCARD, A. Les Coquilles Marines au large des côtes de France (Faune Pélagique et Faune Abyssale). Description des Familles, Genres, et Espèces. Paris, 1899, 8vo, 198 pp.
  24. LOCZY, L. Fossilis állatok. A. Emlős állatok maradványai. B. Paleozoos és Mezozoos gerincztelen állatok Maradványai. C. Palaeontologiai és Stratigraphiai eredmények. In Széchenyi (Béla) Keletásziai utjának Tudományos eredménye, 1877-80. Vol. iii, pp. 15-193, 11 pls.
  25. LORIOU, P. DE. Étude sur les mollusques et brachiopodes de l'oxfordien inférieur ou zone à *Ammonites renggeri* du Jura bernois, accompagnée d'une notice stratigraphique par M. le professeur E. Koby. Pp. 119-220, pls. viii-xii. Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges. xxvi. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 174-179.]
  26. MARIANI, E. Sul calcare marnoso puddingoide di Biandronno e su una *Rhyconellina* de lias inferiore dell' alta Brianza. Rend. Ist. Lombardo xxxii, pp. 726-732.
  27. MONROE, C. E. & TELLER, E. E. The fauna of the Devonian formation at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. J. Geol. vii, pp. 272-283.
  28. NELLI, B. Il Raibl dei dintorni di Monte Judica. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 211-223, pl. viii.
  29. NEWTON, E. T. Notes on Fossils of Carboniferous Age, collected by Mr W. S. Bruce, at Cape Cherni, Novaya Zemlya, in 1898. In Pearson 'Beyond Petsora Eastwards,' London, 8vo, 1899, pp. 294-297.
  30. PILSBRY, H. A. Littoral Mollusks from Cape Fairweather, Patagonia. Amer. J. Sci. vii, pp. 126-128, pl. i.
  31. POPOVICI-HATZEG, V. Contribution à l'étude de la faune du crétacé supérieur de Roumanie. Environs de Campulung et de Sinaia. Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. No. 20, pp. 1-20, 2 pls.
  32. REDLICH, K. A. The Cambrian fauna of the eastern Salt-range. Pal. Ind. n. s. i, Art. i, 13 pp., pl. i.
  33. REED, F. R. C. The Lower Palaeozoic rocks of County Waterford. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 718-772.
  34. REMÉŠ, M. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Brachiopoden des Stramberger Tithon. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 213-234, pls. vii & viii, woodcut.
  35. REPELIN, J. Note sur l'Aptien supérieur des environs de Marseille. Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, pp. 363-373, pl. vii.
  36. SCHELLWIEN, E. Die Auffindung einer permocarbonischen Fauna in den Ostalpen. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1898, pp. 358-363.
- SCHUCHERT, C. [See ZITTEL (52).]

37. SCUPIN, H. Ueber exotische, zur Gruppe des *Spirifer primævus* gehörige Formen. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. I, pp. 462-467, pl. xvii.
38. —. Die Spiriferen Deutschlands. Pal. Abh. viii, pp. 207-344, pls. i-x.
39. SEMENOW, B. Fauna yurskikh obrazovanû Manghuishlaka i Tuar Kuira. Faune des dépôts jurassiques de Mangychlak et de Tuar Kyr. Trudui St. Peterb. Obshch. (Geol.) xxiv (1896), pp. 29-140, pls. i-iii and 2 folding tables.
40. SEMPER, M. Ueber Convergenzerscheinungen bei fossilen Brachiopoden. N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, i, pp. 231-254, pls. xv-xvii.
41. SIEMIRADZKI, J. v. Geologische Reisebeobachtungen in Süd-Brazilien. SB. Ak. Wien cvii, Abth. i, pp. 23-39, 1 pl.
42. TATE, R. A revision of the older Tertiary Mollusca of Australia. Part I. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 249-277, pl. viii.  
Includes *Brachiopoda*.
- TELLER, E. E. [See MONROE, C. E. & TELLER, E. E. (27).]
43. TOMMASI, A. La fauna dei calcari rossi e grigi del Monte Clapsavon nella Carnia occidentale. Palæontogr. ital. v, pp. 1-54, pls. i-vii.  
[*Brachiopoda*, pp. 10, 11.]
44. TORNQVIST, A. Neue Beiträge zur Geologie und Paläontologie der Umgebung von Recoaro und Schio (im Vicentin). II. Die *Subnodosus*-Schichten. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. I, pp. 637-694, pls. xx-xxiii. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 678-680, pl. xxii.]
45. —. Neue Beiträge zur Geologie und Paläontologie der Umgebung von Recoaro und Schio (im Vicentin). III. Der Spitz-Kalk. Op. cit. li, pp. 341-377, pls. xviii-xx. [*Brachiopoda*, pp. 355 & 356.]
46. TSCHERNYSCHEW, T. & YAKOVLEW, N. La faune des calcaires du cap Grebeni sur l'île de Vaigatch et de la rivière Nekhvatova sur Novaja-Zemlia. Bull. Com. geol. St. Petersb. xvii, pp. 337-380, pls. i-iii. In Russian with short résumé in French.  
Also said to be in Verh. Russ. Mineral. Ges. St. Petersburg. xxxvi, pp. 55-99.
47. WALCOTT, C. D. Cambrian Brachiopoda: *Obolus* and *Lingulella*, with description of new species. P. U. S. Mus. xxi, pp. 385-420, pls. xxvi-xxviii.
48. WELLER, S. The Batesville Sandstone of Arkansas. Tr. N. York Ac. xvi, pp. 251-282, pls. xix-xxi.
49. WENJUKOW, P. N. Die Fauna der Silurischen Ablagerungen des Gouvernements Podolien. Mater. Geol. Russ. xix, pp. 21-256, pls. i-ix. [In Russian with résumé in German, pp. 257-266. *Brachiopoda*, pp. 95-168.]
50. WHITFIELD, R. P. Catalogue of the types and figured specimens in the Palæontological collection of the Geological Department, American Museum of Natural History. Part II. Bull. Amer. Mus. xi, pp. 73-188.  
By error the reference to the first part of the paper in 1898 was given to Vol. ix in place of xi.
51. WOLTERSTORFF, W. Das Untercarbon von Magdeburg-Neustadt und seine Fauna. Jahrb. geol. Landesanst. Berlin xix, pp. 3-64, pls. ii & iii.

YAKOVLEW, N. [See TSCHERNYSCHEW & YAKOVLEW (46).]

52. ZITTEL, K. A. VON. Text-book of Palaeontology, translated and edited by C. R. Eastman. London and New York, 1900, 8vo, 706 pp., 1476 figg. [*Brachiopoda* revised by SCHUCHERT, pp. 291-343.]

## II. BIOLOGY.

### DISTRIBUTION.

#### GEOGRAPHICAL

France:—Deep-water fauna; LOCARD (23).

White Sea:—Occurrence of *Rhynchonella psittacea*; SINITSIN, Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1897 [1899], p. 228.

Patagonia:—*Terebratella dorsata*; PILSBRY (30).

Funafuti, Ellice Islands:—*Thecidea maxilla*, n. sp.; HEDLEY (17).

#### GEOLOGICAL.

General:—Catalogue of figured types in American Museum continued; WHITFIELD (50).—Revision of the *Craniida* with n. gg. and n. spp.; HUENE (20).

Tertiary:—Revision of Australian forms, with n. spp.; TATE (42).—Brachiopoda from Pliocene beds of Cataluña, Spain; ALMERA & BOFILL y POCH, Bol. Com. geol. espan. xxiv, 1897 (1898), pp. 167-169.

Secondary:—Brachiopoda from the Rjasan horizon in Russia; BOGOSLOWSKY, Mater. Geol. Russ. xviii, 1897, p. 111.—Brachiopods from China, with n. spp.; LOCZY (24).

Cretaceous:—Brachiopoda from Roumania; POPOVICI-HATZEG (31).—List of Cenomanian Brachiopoda from Devonshire; JUKES-BROWNE, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxiv, 1896, p. 254.—Brachiopoda from the Caucasus, with n. spp. of *Rhynchonella* and *Terebratula*; ANTHULA (14).—Aptian Brachiopoda from the neighbourhood of Marseilles, with *Terebratulina mairensis*, n. sp.; REPELIN (35), p. 365.—Lists of Brachiopoda from the governments of Lublin and Radom, Russia; KRISCHTAPOVITSCH (22).

Jurassic:—Brachiopoda from the zone of *Lioceras opalinum* in Calabria, with n. spp. of *Rhynchonella* and *Terebratula*; GRECO (15).—Oxfordian Species from Touar Kyr; SEMENOW (39), pp. 81-83.—Tithonian Brachiopoda from Mangyschlak, Transcaspian; SEMENOW (39), pp. 39-48.—Fossils from the Jurassic rocks of Bas-Boulonnais; PARENT, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxvii, 1898, pp. 65-107.—List of Brachiopoda from the Black Hills of South Dakota; DARTON, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer. No. 10, p. 388.

Oolite:—Fossils from the Bathonian of Indre; COSSMANN, Bull. Soc. geol. France xxvii, p. 140.—Lists of species from the Brown Jura, Baden; SCHALCH, Mt. Badisch. Geol. Landesanst. iii, pp. 689-773.—Lists from the Lower Dogger at Monte Foraporta near Lagonegro; GRECO, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 66-69.—Brachiopoda from the Bernese Jura; LORIOL (25).—Oolitic species from Monte Foraporta, near Lagonegro, with a new sp. of *Rhynchonella*; GRECO (16).—Brachiopoda from the Tithonian of Stramberg with several n. spp.; REMEŠ (34).

Lias:—List of Brachiopoda from the Sinemurian of Ponte Alto; BONARELLI (5), p. 78.—Note on a *Rhynchonellina* from Lombardy; MARIANI (26).—List of species from Lower Liassic rocks between Rugby and Catesby; THOMPSON, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, p. 86.

Trias:—Brachiopoda from Dalmatia, with some n. spp.; BUKOWSKI,



Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, p. 74.—Triassic Fauna from the neighbourhood of Recoaro and Schio, N. Italy; TORNUST (44, 45).—Three new species of *Ctenothyris* from Monte Judica, Italy; NELLI (28), pp. 221–223.—Brachiopoda from the Himalayas and Bokhara, with several n. spp.; BITTNER (3).—Brachiopoda from Monte Clapsavon; TOMMASI (43).

Palaeozoic:—Brachiopods from China, with n. spp.; LOCZY (24).—The group of *Spirifer primævus*; SCUPIN (37).—Brachiopoda from Armenia and Persia, with n. spp.; FRECH (14), pp. 183, 190 & 191, 194–197, 199–204 & ARTHABER (14), pp. 244–284.—Devonian and Lower Carboniferous Faunas of Southern Indiana and Central Kentucky; KINDLE (21).—Upper Palaeozoic: Anthracolithic Brachiopoda from Kashmir and Spiti, with a few n. spp.; DIENER (9).—Spirifers of Germany with many n. spp.; SCUPIN (38).—Brachiopoda from Vaigatch Island and Nova-Zemla, with n. spp.; TSCHERNYSCHEW & YAKOVLEV (46).

Permian:—Lists of Silurian and Carboniferous Brachiopoda from Middle Permian conglomerates; KING, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 124 & 125.—List of species from Kansas and Nebraska; KNIGHT, J. Geol. vii, pp. 372 & 373.

Permo-carboniferous:—List of Brachiopoda from the Eastern Alps, with *Tegulifera deformis*, n. g. and sp.; SCHELLWIEN (36).—Brachiopoda from S. Australia; ETHERIDGE (10).

Carboniferous:—Brachiopoda from Novaya Zemlya; NEWTON (29).—Fossils from the Yoredale and Millstone Grit Rocks of the Upper Calder Valley; SPENCER, Proc. Yorks. Geol. Soc. xiii, pp. 392 & 393.—Carboniferous Fossils; HIND (18).—List of species from the Judith Mountains, Montana; WEED, Rep. U. S. Geol. Surv. xviii, pt. 3, 1898, pp. 473 & 474.—Review of Irish forms; FOORD (11).—List of Brachiopods from the black limestone of Pair (Clavier); DESTINEZ, Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique xxvi, p. lix.—Fossils from Magdeburg-Neustadt; WOLTERSTORFF (51).—Fauna of Lancashire coal measures; BOLTON (4).—Batesville Sandstone of Arkansas, fauna with n. spp.; WELLER (48).—Brachiopoda from Lives and Samson, Belgium; DEWALQUE (8).—Brachiopoda from Seille and from Comblain-au-Pont, Belgium; DESTINEZ (7).—List of species from the black limestone of Petit-Modave; DESTINEZ, Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique xxvi, p. lx.—Collection from South Brazil; SIEMIRADZKI (41).

Devonian:—Brachiopoda from S. Brazil; SIEMIRADZKI (41).—*Rhynchonella dumonti* and *Cyrtia muchisoniana* in the 'schistes de Matagne'; FORIR (12).—The geological age of *Pentamerus rhenanus*; BEUSHAUSEN (2).—Brachiopoda from the Tentaculitenschiefer in Prussia, with some n. spp.; BURHENNE (6).—Fossils from Illinois; WELLER, J. Geol. vii, p. 483 et seq.—List of species from the Devonian at Milwaukee, Wisconsin; MONROE & TELLER (27).

Silurian:—List of species from the Usk and Llanfrechfa Inliers; STRAHAN, Mem. geol. Surv. U. K., 328, pp. 11 & 12.—Lists of species from Lake Temiscaming, Lake Nipissing, and Mattawa outliers; AMI (1).—Wenlock Brachiopoda from Liévin (Pas-de-Calais); BARROIS, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxvii, 1898, pp. 178–180.—Silurian Brachiopoda from Pas-de-Calais; BARROIS, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxvii, 1898, pp. 216–218.—Fossils from the Govt. of Podolia, Russia, with several n. spp.; WENJUKOW (49), pp. 95–168.—List of species from the S. of Scotland; PEACH & HORNE, The Silurian Rocks of Britain. Vol. i. Scotland (Mem. geol. Surv. U. K.), pp. 675–679.

Ordovician:—Brachiopoda from Co. Waterford, Ireland; REED (33).—Upper Ordovician faunas in Lake Champlain Valley; WHITE, Bull. Geol. Soc. Amer., No. 10, pp. 452–461.—Fossils from Trenton formation at Ungava; WHITEAVES, Amer. J. Sci. vii, p. 433.—Brachiopods from the neighbourhood of Barcelona (Spain); BARROIS, Ann. Soc. geol. Nord xxvii, 1898, p. 181.

Cambro-Silurian:—Lists of Brachiopoda from Lake Temiscaming, Lake Nipissing, and Mattawa outliers; AMI (1).

Cambrian:—*Mobergia granulata*, n. g. and n. sp., and two n. spp. of *Lingulella* from the Eastern Salt-Range; REDLICH (32).—*Obolella gamaget*, n. sp. from the Middle Cambrian, East Braintree, Mass.; HOBBS (19).—On *Obolus* and *Lingulella*, with n. spp. from N. America; WALCOTT (47).

### III. SYSTEMATIC.

Classification of Brachiopoda from a palæontological standpoint; ZITTEL (52).

‘Convergenzerscheinungen’ in fossil Brachiopods; SEMPER (40).

†*Craniidæ*; HUENE, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, i, pp. 138–151.

†*Cyrtinopsis*, n. g. for *Spirifer undosus*, Schnur and *C. pseudoaculeata*, n. sp.; SCUPIN, op. cit. 1896, ii, p. 247.

†*Eleutherocrania*, n. g. for *E. gibberosa*, n. sp., Lower Silurian, Russia; HUENE, op. cit. 1899, i, p. 146, fig.

†*Mobergia*, n. g. for *M. granulata*, n. sp., from the Cambrian, Eastern Salt-Range, India; REDLICH (32), p. 5, figg.

†*Obolus* and its subgenus *Lingulella*, with n. spp.; WALCOTT, P. U. S. Mus. xxi, p. 385.

†*Pseudometoptoma*, n. g., type *Metoptoma siluricum* Eichw., Lower Silurian; HUENE, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, i, p. 145, fig.

†*Spirifer primævus*, the group of; SCUPIN (37).

†*Tegulifera*, n. g. for *T. deformis*, n. sp., from the Permo-Carboniferous of the Eastern Alps; SCHELLWIEN (36), pp. 362 & 363, figg.

*Thecidea maxilla*, Funafuti; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, p. 508, fig.: n. sp.



# IX. BRYOZOA.

BY

ARTHUR WILLEY, D.Sc.

---

## CONTENTS.

	Page
I. TITLES . . . . .	1
II. SUBJECT INDEX . . . . .	3
(a) General Biology . . . . .	3
(b) Geographical . . . . .	4
III. SYSTEMATIC . . . . .	4

---

## I. TITLES.

1. ALLEN, E. J. On the fauna and bottom-deposits near the thirty-fathom line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. vol. v, pp. 365-542. *Polyzoa* pp. 511, 512 & 534, Chart xvi.
2. ANGELIS D'OSSAT, JOAQUIN DE. Los primeros Antozoos y Briozoos miocénicos recogidos en Cataluña. Bol. Ac. Barcelona (iii) i, April, 1899, 31 pp.
3. AURIVILLIUS, C. Om hafsevertebraternas utvecklingstider och periodiciteten i larvformernas uppträdande vid Sveriges Vestkust. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 4, 91 pp.  
*Bryozoa* p. 39.
4. BATHER, F. A. The Fauna of the Sound. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 263-273. Abstract of Memoir by Dr Lönnberg.
5. CANE, F. Les ovicelles des Céidées. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 326 & 327, pl. vi.
6. CONDORELLI-FRANCAVIGLIA, M. Invertebrati raccolti dalla R. Nave "Scilla" nell' Adriatico e nel Jonio. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. vii pp. 25-49.

## 2 Bry.

## IX. BRYOZOA.

7. DAVENPORT, C. B. Synopses of North-American Invertebrates.  
I. Fresh-Water Bryozoa. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 593-596, 3 figg.
- 7A. DIENER, C. Anthracolithic fossils of Kashmir and Spiti. Pal. Ind.  
Ser. xv. Himálayan Fossils. Vol. 1, pt. 2. Mem. geol. Surv. India  
1899.  
*Bryozoa* pp. 82-86, pls. vii & viii.
8. GRABAU, A. W. The palæontology of Eighteen Mile Creek and the  
Lake Shore Sections of Erie County, New York. Bull. Buffalo Soc.  
vol. vi, Nos. 2-4, text-figg.  
*Bryozoa* pp. 158-178.
9. GREGORY, J. W. Catalogue of the Fossil Bryozoa in the Department  
of Geology, British Museum (Natural History). The Cretaceous  
Bryozoa. Vol. i. London 1899, pp. xiv+457, 64 woodcuts and 17  
pls.
10. HAECKEL, ERNST. Kunst-Formen der Natur. Leipzig and Wien  
1899.  
*Cristatella* Heft 3, Taf. 23, *Flustra* Heft 4, Taf. 33.
11. HARTOG, M. On the exhibition of live animals at Soirees. Amer.  
Micr. J. xx, pp. 151-153.  
*Lophopus* in Paraffin-cell.
12. KUHLGATZ, THEODOR. Untersuchungen über die Fauna der Schwenti-  
nemündung. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. Bd. iii, Abth. Kiel, 1898.  
*Bryozoa* p. 124.
13. LADEWIG, FRANZ. Über die Knospung der ectoprocten Bryozoen.  
Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 355-357.
14. LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo  
di maturità sessuale degli animali del golfo di Napoli. Mt. Stat.  
Neapel xiii, pp. 448-573.  
*Bryozoa* pp. 493-495.
15. MARION, A. F. Notes sur la Faune des Dardanelles et du Bosphore.  
Ann. Mus. Marseille (ii) i, 1898, pp. 163-182.
- 15A. MATZDORFF, CARL. Jahresbericht über die Bryozoen für 1894, 1895  
und 1896. Arch. Naturg. lx, Bd. 2, pp. 89-126, 1894: issued July  
1899.
16. MONROE, C. E. & TELLER, E. E. The Fauna of the Devonian  
Formation at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. J. Geol. vii, pp. 272-283.  
Lists.
17. NEVIANI, A. Briozoi, Idroidi e Foraminiferi di Ciprio, Giaffa ed  
Alessandria d' Egitto. Comunicazioni preventiva. Boll. Soc. Rom.  
Zool. viii, p. 66.
18. NICKERSON, W. S. Notes on *Loxosoma davenporti*. Science ix,  
pp. 366 & 367. [Amer. Morph. Soc.]
19. ODELL, W. S. Notes on fresh-water Polyzoa. Ottawa Natural. xiii,  
pp. 107-113.  
Local Distribution.
20. PETTY, S. L. Some Polyzoa etc. from Walney and Bardsea, North  
Lancashire. Naturalist 1899, pp. 59 & 60.

21. PFEFFER, G. Über die gegenseitigen Beziehungen der arktischen und antarktischen Fauna. Ver. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 266-287.  
Resemblance between Tertiary Bryozoa of Europe and S. Australia, p. 280.
22. REEKER, H. Über die Biologie der Süßwasserbryozoen. Jahresber. Westfal. Ver. xxvii, Proc-Verb. pp. 22-26.  
Account of WESENBERG-LUND's researches on the Freshwater Bryozoa of Denmark.
23. RICHARD, JULES. Essai sur les parasites et les commensaux des Crustacés. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 548-595.  
List of Commensal *Bryozoa*, pp. 575 & 576.
24. SCHERREN, H. *Cristatella mucedo*. Nature lix, p. 150.  
Near London.
25. SCHULTZE, L. S. Das Verhältnis der Regeneration und Knospung zur Keimblätterlehre. Jena. Zeitschr. Bd. 33.  
*Bryozoa* p. 293.
26. THOMPSON, D'ARCY W. On a supposed resemblance between the Marine Faunas of the Arctic and Antarctic Regions. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 311-349.
27. THOMPSON, M. T. Breeding of animals at Wood's Hole during the month of September, 1898. Science ix, pp. 581-583.
28. VERRI, A. E DE ANGELIS D'OSSAT. Contributo allo studio del Miocene nell' Umbria. Atti Acc. Lincei (5) 8-1, pp. 543-550.  
List of Fossils.
29. WARD, H. B. Freshwater investigations during the last five years. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 261-336.
30. WATERS, A. W. Observations on Membraniporidae. J. Linn. Soc. xxvi, pp. 654-693, pls. 47-49.
31. —. Bryozoa from Madeira. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, pp. 6-16, pl. iii.
32. WHITEAVES, J. F. The Devonian system in Canada. P. Amer. Ass. 48, 1899, pp. 193-223.
33. WHITFIELD, R. P. assisted by HOVEY, E. O. Catalogue of the types and figured specimens in the palæontological collection of the Geological Department, American Museum of Natural History. Bull. Amer. Mus. vol. xi, pt. ii, 1899.  
*Bryozoa* pp. 100-113.
34. WOLLEMAN, A. & KLOOS, J. H. Ueber das Vorkommen von Bryozoen und Korallen. Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig xi, 1899, p. 200.  
Fossil.

## II. SUBJECT INDEX.

### (a) GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Account of investigations with bibliography; WARD (29), MATEDORFF (15A).

Importance in coral reefs; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, p. 157.

- List of forms commensal with Crustacea; RICHARD (23).  
 Breeding Periods; AURIVILLIUS (3), LO BIANCO (14).  
 Formation by budding of polypides and avicularia; the latter metamorphosed Cystids; LADEWIG (13).  
 Germ-layer theory; SCHULTZE, L. S. (25).  
 Popular illustrated descriptions; HAECKEL (10).  
 Discharge of Embryos. *Bugula turrata*; THOMPSON, M. T. (27).  
 Ovicells. *Ceidea* [Cretaceous Bryozoa]; CANU (5).  
*Cyclostoma* of the Cretaceous Period; GREGORY (9).  
*Loxosoma* as ectoparasite; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (see Vermes-Record), Ann. Sci. nat. (8) x, pp. 182 & 183.  
*Loxosoma davenporti*, structure and bionomics; NICKERSON (18).  
*Membranipora*, the largest Bryozoan genus with nearly 160 species; WATERS (30).  
 Sexuality of the stolonial colonies, *Pedicellina benedeni* and *glabra*, p. 520, see CUÉNOT, Vermes-Record. [Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii.]

## (b) GEOGRAPHICAL.

- Membraniporidae*, monograph; WATERS (30).  
 †Cretaceous Bryozoa, monograph; GREGORY (9).  
 Arctic and Antarctic Bryozoa; D'ARCY THOMPSON (26), PFEFFER (21).  
 London:—*Cristatella mucedo*, occurrence near; SCHERREN (24).  
 Lancashire:—Polyzoa from Walney and Bardsea; PETTY (20).  
 English Channel:—Fauna near the 30-fathom line; ALLEN (1).  
 The Sound:—LÖNNBERG, see BATHER (4).  
 Estuarine Bryozoa of the Schwentine; KUHLGATZ (12).  
 †Catalonia:—Miocene, description of 8 determined species; DE ANGELIS (2).  
 Umbria:—Miocene; VERRI & DE ANGELIS (28).  
 Adriatic Bryozoa; CONDORELLI (5).  
 Dardanelles:—Bryozoa at depth of 65 metres, p. 170; MARION (15).  
 Madeira:—4 n. spp. and 2 n. var.; WATERS (31).  
 American Museum:—Catalogue of types and figured specimens; WHITFIELD & HOVEY (33).  
 North-American freshwater forms; DAVENPORT (7).  
 Erie County, New York:—Palaeontology; GRABAU (8).  
 Milwaukee:—Devonian Bryozoa; MONROE & TELLER (16): and in Canada; WHITEAVES (32).  
 Canada:—Freshwater; ODELL (19).  
 Anthracolithic (Carboniferous+Permian) fossils of the Himálayas; DIENER (7A).  
 †*Protoretepora ampla* Lonsd. from the anthracolithic rocks of the Himálayas and of Tasmania and Queensland, p. 85; DIENER (7A).

## III. SYSTEMATIC.

## ENTOPROCTA.

- Loxosoma annelidicola* P. van Ben. & Hesse, compared with *L. phascolosomatum* Vogt.; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (see Vermes-Record), Ann. Sci. nat. (8) x, pp. 182 & 183.

## ECTOPROCTA.

## GFMNOLÆMA.

## CYCLOSTOMA.

- †*Acanthocladia* King sp. ind., p. 86; DIENER (7A).  
 †*Atagma lonsdalei*, n. sp., p. 401; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Berenicea regularis* Orb. var. *gamblei*, n. v., p. 94, var. *elliptica*, n. v., p. 95, *acanthina*, n. sp., p. 96, *jessoni* (Vine) var. *reniformis*, n. v., p. 103, *canui*, n. sp., p. 107, *spissa*, n. sp., p. 108; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Ceidae*, a spurious family, Ceids being merely worn and weathered *Eleidae*, p. 291; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Cellulipora ornata* d'Orb. var. *devonica*, n. v., p. 145; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Clinopora spinigera*, n. sp., p. 274; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Cristina* (*Tervia*) *gibbera*, n. sp., p. 173, *gamblei*, n. sp., p. 174; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Cryptoglana gamblei*, n. sp., p. 404; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Entalophora pergensis*, n. sp., p. 220, *gamblei*, n. sp., p. 247; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Fenestella* sp. aff. *fossula* Lonsd., p. 83, sp. aff. *internata* Lonsd., p. 84, Himálayas; DIENER (7A).  
 †*Hammia* nov. nom. = *Stigmatopora* Hamm 1881 non Kaup 1853, type species *Ceriopora pustulosa* Gldfs., p. 281.  
 †*Idmonea alipes*, n. sp., p. 152; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Inversaria orbicularis*, n. sp., p. 353, *laminata*, n. sp., p. 356; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Meliceritites lonsdalei*, n. sp., p. 335, *fistulata*, n. sp., p. 337, *parviarmata*, n. sp., p. 340; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Nodelea cunningtoni*, n. sp., p. 308, *durobrivensis*, n. sp., p. 310; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Pergensella*, nov. gen., type species *Idmonea geniculata* von Hagenow, p. 208; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Petalopora cunningtoni*, n. sp., p. 376; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Proboscina crassa* (Röm.) var. *alectodes*, n. v., p. 38, var. *elevata*, n. v., p. 40, *bohemia*, n. sp., var. *typica*, p. 54, var. *chathamensis*, p. 55; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Reptoceritites* n. gen. type *Reptoceritites rowei*, n. sp., p. 319, the reptant form of *Meliceritites*; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Reptonmultelea sarissata*, n. sp., p. 322; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Reptomulticlausa orbignyi*, nov. nom., p. 425; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Reptomultisparsa rowei*, n. sp., p. 121; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Reticrisina* n. subgen. type species *Reticulipora obliqua* Orb., 1850, Senonian, p. 176; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Sparsicavea wrighti*, n. sp., p. 388, *cicatrix*, n. sp., p. 391, *marssoni*, nov. nom., p. 397; GREGORY (9).  
 †*Stomatopora spicea*, n. sp., p. 20; GREGORY (9).

## CHEILOSTOMA.

- Chapperia annulus*, Manzoni, var. *bilaminata*, n. v., p. 674; WATERS (30).  
*Cribrilina setosa*, n. sp., *balsaci* Sav., Madeira; WATERS (31).  
*Lepralia pallasiana* var. *strumata*, n. var., *peristomata* nov. nom. for *L. mangnevilla* Busk nec Audouin, *mucronelliformis*, n. sp., *contracta*, n. sp., Madeira; WATERS (31).



*Membranipora tehuelcha* var. *intertuberculata*, n. v., p. 676, *maderensis*, n. sp., p. 677, *californiensis*, n. sp., p. 681, *sculpta* MacG. var. *cucullata*, n. v., p. 685, *incrustans*, nom. nov., p. 686 ; WATERS (30).

*M. burnaria* MacG. var. *Phillipensis*, n. v., p. 690, *capriensis*, n. sp., p. 690, *elizabethiensis*, n. sp., p. 690 ; WATERS (30).

*Membraniporidae*, classification into groups with tabular keys for identification ; WATERS (30).

? *Phylactella punctigera*, n. sp., Madeira ; WATERS (31).

*Smitia (Porella) minuta* Norman var. *punctata*, n. var., Madeira ; WATERS (31).

#### PHYLACTOLÆMA.

Synopses of North American Freshwater Bryozoa ; DAVENPORT (7).

# X. CRUSTACEA.

(Including GIGANTOSTRACA AND PANTOPODA.)

BY

ALBERT WILLIAM BROWN, B.A., F.L.S.

*Christ Church, Oxford.*

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
Introduction . . . . .	2	SYSTEMATIC— <i>continued</i> .	
I. TITLES (Crustacea) . . . .	3	Stomatopoda (vacant)	
II. BIOLOGY.		Edriophthalma . . . . .	23
1. Anatomy and Morphology	11	Cumacea . . . . .	23
2. Physiology . . . . .	11	Isopoda & Anisopoda .	23
3. Development, &c. . . . .	11	Amphipoda . . . . .	25
4. Habits, Commensalism,		Leptostraca (vacant)	
etc. . . . .	11	Entomostraca . . . . .	27
5. Evolution & Distribution	12	Phyllopoda . . . . .	27
6. Taxonomy . . . . .	12	Branchiopoda . . . . .	27
III. DISTRIBUTION.		Cladocera . . . . .	28
1. Land and Freshwater		Copepoda . . . . .	29
Forms . . . . .	12	Ostracoda . . . . .	33
2. Marine Forms . . . . .	13	Cirripedia . . . . .	34
3. Fossil Forms . . . . .	15	GIGANTOSTRACA . . . . .	34
4. Parasitic Forms . . . . .	15	I. Titles . . . . .	34
IV. SYSTEMATIC.		II. Biology . . . . .	35
Malacostraca . . . . .	16	III. Distribution . . . .	35
Podophthalma . . . . .	16	IV. Systematic . . . . .	36
Decapoda . . . . .	16	PANTOPODA . . . . .	37
Schizopoda . . . . .	22		

## INTRODUCTION.

THE Record of *Crustacea* for 1899 shows a considerable falling off in the number of Titles. In 1897 the number of papers published on *Crustacea* exceeded the number now recorded by nearly 70. It is rather difficult to determine in what directions this decline has taken place for the number of new and other species described shows no signs of a corresponding diminution. Comparison of the work of individual specialists of eminence will show at once that many of them have published considerably fewer papers than in previous years. Thus COUTIERE, whose publications on *Alpheide* are usually numerous, has this year confined himself to the publication of a valuable monograph on the group, in which he treats of its Morphology, Larval Forms, and Bionomics, the whole forming an important addition to his systematic papers.

ALCOCK has continued his "Materials for a Carcinological Fauna of India," but by far the most important work from his pen in 1899 was "An Account of the Deep Sea *Brachypura* collected by the Investigator." The work is illustrated by some beautiful plates rendered doubly interesting by being the work of Indian native artists.

SARS, continuing his admirable *Crustacea* of Norway, has completed the second volume, on the *Isopoda*, and commenced the third, dealing with *Cumacea*. This work promises, when finished, to be one of the most completely illustrated works on *Crustacea* in existence. It is impossible to praise too highly so lucid a publication. The same author adds one more to the list of his papers on South African *Phyllopoda*.

JONES & WOODWARD bring their monograph on British Palæozoic *Phyllopoda* to a conclusion.

Another useful piece of work is BASSETT-SMITH's "Systematic Account of the *Copepoda* parasitic on Fishes." Here the author diagnoses all known genera and gives a list of species and their hosts under each genus. No attempt is made to give diagnoses of the individual species but a full list of references to already published descriptions is given under each.

A somewhat scanty list of physiological papers includes a few of interest. KEEBLE & GAMBLE on the "Physiology of Colour change in *Hippolyte varians*" should be read, as also should PARKER's paper on "The Photo-mechanical changes in the Retinal Pigment of *Gammarus*," and STOLLER's "Organs of Respiration of the *Oniscida*." LANGELAAN discusses the rôle of the Crustacean Blood Corpuscles in Phagocytosis and MACBRIDE has written a short paper on the movements of Copepods.

NUSBAUM, whose previous papers on the Crustacean Nervous System have been referred to in other volumes of the Record, adds yet another to their number.

GRUVEL's study of the complemental male of *Scalpellum* will doubtless be found of interest to all students of *Cirripedia*, and RICHARD's lengthy and interesting article on the Parasites and Commensals of *Crustacea* should appeal to all interested in the Bionomics of the Class. Parasitic *Copepoda* always come in for a large share of attention. Besides BASSETT-SMITH's paper referred to above, several others will be found in the list of Titles, including one by SCHIMKEWITSCH on the Development of Parasitic *Copepoda*. WAITE's "Antennal gland of *Homarus*," and WARREN's "Inheritance of Parthenogenesis in *Daphnia*" are both worthy of consideration. BJELOUSSOW's paper on Digestion in *Crustacea* may also be referred to.

ORTMANN continues his account of the *Decapoda* in Bronn's Tierreich.

STEBBING, in preparing the way for the publication of the *Amphipoda* volume of Das Tierreich, has announced a number of changes in the

nomenclature of this group. It is interesting to note in all sections of this work hitherto published the great number of generic names used in more than one group of animals. Das Tierreich should prove of the greatest use in solving to some extent those nomenclature difficulties so well known to all Zoologists.

The Illinois Laboratory has given us two more useful papers, SHARPE's account of the North American *Ostracoda* and FORBES' North American Freshwater *Cyclopida*. HARRIET RICHARDSON's "Key to the Isopods of North America" will be found useful by American students of the group.

BRADY's account of the Marine *Copepoda* of New Zealand and THOMSON's revision of the *Anomura* of the same country constitute useful additions to the literature of Australasian *Crustacea*. Other systematic works, numerous and in some cases lengthy, need not be referred to here in detail, except HANSEN's account of the *Cladocera* and *Cirripedia* of the Plankton Expedition which should not be passed over in silence.

The Record of *Gigantosthraca* remains of about normal length. The *Pantopoda* come in for a larger share of attention this year.

## I. TITLES.\*

[For GIGANTOSTRACA, see p. 34; for PANTOPODA, p. 37.]

N.B. The following special abbreviations are used in this Record.

*Miscell. biol.* = *Miscellanées biologiques dédiées au Professeur Alfred Giard à l'occasion du xxv<sup>e</sup> anniversaire de la fondation de la station zoologique de Wimereux 1874-1899.*

*Willey's Zool. Res.* = *Zoological Results based on material obtained from New Britain, New Guinea, Loyalty Isles and elsewhere by Dr A. Willey.*

1. ALCOCK, A. An account of the Deep Sea *Brachyura* collected by the Royal Indian Marine Survey Ship "Investigator." Calcutta, 4to, 1899, pp. 85, 4 pls.
2. —. Materials for a Carcinological fauna of India. No. 4. The *Brachyura cyclometopa*. Part ii. The Families *Portunidae*, *Canceridae*, and *Corystidae*. J. Asiatic Soc. Bombay lxviii, pp. 1-104.
3. —. Materials for a Carcinological fauna of India. No. 5. The *Brachyura primigenia* or *Dromiacea*. T. c. pp. 123-169.
4. —. Natural History notes from the Royal Indian Marine Survey Ship "Investigator," Commander T. H. Heming, R.N., commanding. Series iii, No. 3. On some notable new and rare species of *Crustacea*. T. c. pp. 111-119, pl. i.
5. — & ANDERSON, A. R. S. Natural History notes from H. M. Royal Indian Marine Survey Ship "Investigator," Commander T. H. Heming, R.N., commanding. Series iii, No. 2. An account of the Deep Sea *Crustacea* dredged during the surveying season of 1897-98. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) Vol. iii, pp. 1-27, & 278-292.
6. ALLEN, E. J. On the fauna and bottom-deposits near the Thirty-Fathom line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. v, pp. 365-542, 16 charts.

---

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

ANDERSON, A. R. S. [See ALCOCK & ANDERSON (5).]

7. ANON. Summary of the fauna of Funafuti. Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, 1899, pp. 513-535.
8. AURIVILLIUS, C. W. S. Krustaceen aus dem Kamerun-Gebiete. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afh. iv, No. 1, pp. 31, 4 pls.
- 9. BASSETT-SMITH, P. W. A systematic description of Parasitic *Copepoda* found on Fishes, with an enumeration of the known species. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 438-507, pl. xxvi.
- BEAUMONT, W. I. [See HOLT & BEAUMONT (63).]
10. BERG, C. Sobre el Langostín y el Camarón dos Crustáceos Macruros de aguas argentinas y uruguayas. Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, pp. 37-39, 1898.
11. BRULA, A. Materialui dlya biologii i zoogeografii prelmushchestvenno russkikh morei. VI. *Crustacea Decapoda* sobrannuiya nauchno-promuiskagho ékspeditzié Pomorskagho Komiteta v' 1898 gh. u. Murmana. Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, pp. 20-38, figg. in text.  
Researches on biology and zoogeography chiefly of Russian Seas. VI. *Crustacea Decapoda* collected in the Sea of Marmora in 1898 by the expedition of the Society of Pomores.
12. BJELOOUSSOW, N. Recherches sur la digestion et la resorption chez les Crustacés Décapodes. Note préliminaire (Paper in Russian). Trudui Kharkov. Univ. xxviii, pp. iii-viii.
13. BONNIER, J. Sur les Pénéides du genre *Cerataspis*. Miscellanées biologiques dédiées au Professeur Alfred Giard à l'occasion du xxv<sup>e</sup> anniversaire de la fondation de la station zoologique de Wimereux, 1874-1899, pp. 27-49, pls. iii-vi, Paris, 4to, 1899.
14. BORRADAILE, L. A. The outcome of a South Sea voyage. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) vol. iii, pp. 264-267.  
Review of Dr A. Willey's Zoological Results, etc. Parts i & ii. See WILLEY (133 A).
15. —. A note on the hatching-stage of the Pagurine Land Crabs. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 937 & 938.
16. BOUVIER, E. L. Sur un nouvel *Apus* de la Somalie. Ann. Mus. Genova xxxix, pp. 573-577.
17. —. Sur les Argulidés du genre *Gyropeltis*, recueillis récemment par M. Geay dans la Guyane. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 39-41.
18. —. Sur une collection de Crustacés du Japon offerte au Muséum par M. Boucard. T. c. pp. 173-176.
19. —. *Calappa zurcheri*, Crabe nouveau des terrains miocènes de Panama. T. c. pp. 189-193. Fig. in text.
20. —. Sur quelques Crustacés anomoures et brachyures recueillis par M. Digué en Basse-Californie. Op. cit. 1898, pp. 371-384.  
— [See EDWARDS & BOUVIER (48).]
21. BRADY, G. S. On the Marine *Copepoda* of New Zealand. Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, 1899, pp. 31-54, pls. ix-xiii.
22. BRIAN, A. Di alcuni crostacei parassiti dei pesci dell' Isola d' Elba. Atti Soc. Ligustica x, pp. 3-10, 5 figg. in text.
23. —. *Diphyllogaster thomsoni*, n. gen. e n. sp. di *Caligida* del *Dicerobatis giornæ*, Gunt. T. c. pp. 53-59, pl. iii.

24. BURCKHARDT, G. Vorläufige Mittheilung über Planktonstudien an Schweizer Seen. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 184-187.
25. —. Neue Diagnosen von 8 limnetischen Cladoceren. T. c. pp. 349-351.
26. CALMAN, W. T. On the British *Pandalidae*. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) vol. iii, pp. 27-39, pls. i-iv.
27. —. On the characters of the Crustacean Genus *Bathynella*, Vej-dovsky. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 338-344, pl. xx.
28. —. On two species of Macrurous Crustaceans from Lake Tangan-yika. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 704-712, pls. xxxix & xl.
29. CANU, E. Sur *Lichomolqus trochi*, nov. sp., copepode nouveau parasite d'un mollusque. Miscell. Biol. pp. 73-79, pl. viii.
30. CAULLERY, M. & MESNIL, F. Sur la morphologie et l'évolution d'un Epicaride parasite des Balanes (*Hemioniscus balani*). C. R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 770-773.
31. CHEVREUX, E. Sur quelques intéressantes espèces d'amphipodes provenant de la dernière campagne du yacht *Princesse Alice*. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, 1899, pp. 147-152.
32. —. Sur deux espèces géantes d'amphipodes provenant des cam-pagnes du yacht *Princesse Alice*. T. c. pp. 152-158.
33. CHILTON, C. Note on the sexual characters of *Ligia oceanica*. Ann. Nat. Hist. Ser. vii, iii, pp. 197-201, pl. viii.
34. —. Some Land Isopods from County Galway. Irish Natural. viii, p. 115, 1899.
35. CLARK, F. N. Fish-Lice. Science Gossip, New Series, v, pp. 324 & 325, 2 figg. in text.
36. CLEVE, P. T. Atlantens plankton regioner. Forh. Skand. Naturf. xv, pp. 158-161.
37. CLEVE, A. Notes on the plankton of some lakes in Lule Lappmark, Sweden. Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, pp. 825-825.
38. CONDORELLI, M. Invertebrati raccolti dalla R. Nave "Scilla" nell' Adriatico e nel Jonio. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 25-49.
39. COUTIERE, H. Les "*Alpheidae*." Morphologie externe et interne, formes larvaires, bionomie. Ann. Sci. Nat. ix, pp. 1-560, pls. i-vi.
40. CUNNINGTON, W. A. On a new Brachyurous Crustacean from Lake Tanganyika. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 697-704, pl. xxxviii.
41. DADAY, E. Mikroskopische Süßwasserthiere aus Ceylon. Supple-ment to Termes. Fuzetek xxi (1898), pp. 123, many figures in text.
42. DE MAN, J. G. Zoological Results of the Dutch Scientific Expedition to Central Borneo. The Crustaceans. Part II *Brachyura*. Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, pp. 53-144, pls. v-xii.
43. DEWITZ, J. Das Wadi Natroun in der libyschen Wüste und seine niederen Thiere. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 53-61.
44. DOFLEIN, F. Amerikanische Dekapoden der k. bayerischen Staats-sammlungen. SB. Ak. Munchen 1899, pp. 177-195.
45. DOLLFUS, A. Sur une nouvelle espèce de *Cæcosphæroma*. Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, pp. 271 & 272, figg. in text.
- [See also JAQUET (64).]

46. DOUWE, C. VAN. Die freilebenden Süsswasser-Copepoden Deutschlands: *Diaptomus denticornis*, Wierzejskii. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 387 & 388.
47. —. Zur Morphologie des rudimentären Copepoden-Fusses. T. c. pp. 447-450.
48. EDWARDS, A. MILNE & BOUVIER, E. L. Espèces nouvelles du genre *Palicus*, Phil. (*Cynpolia*, Roux) recueillies par le Blake dans la mer des Antilles et le Golfe du Mexique. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 122-125.
49. FORBES, E. B. A contribution to a knowledge of North American Freshwater *Cyclopidae*. Bull. Illinois Lab. v, pp. 27-83, pls. x-xx.
50. FOURTAU, R. Sur la provenance des valves de crustacés ostracodes fossiles tombées à Oullins, près de Lyon, le 24 septembre, 1898. CR. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 571-573.
51. FUHRMANN, C. Propositions techniques pour l'étude du Plankton des lacs suisses faites à la Commission limnologique. Arch. Sci. Nat. viii, pp. 556-565.
52. —. Zur Kritik der Planktonmethodik. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 584-590.
- GAMBLE, F. W. [See KEEBLE & GAMBLE (67).]
53. GRUVEL, A. Étude du mâle complémentaire du "*Scalpellum vulgare*." Arch. Biol. xvi, 1899, pp. 27-47, pl. iv.
54. HANSEN, H. J. Die Cladoceren und Cirripeden der Plankton-Expedition. Ergebnisse der Plankton-Expedition der Humboldt-Stiftung, Bd. ii, 58 pp., 4 pls. Kiel and Leipzig, 1899.
55. HARMER, S. F. On the occurrence of the "Well-Shrimp," *Niphargus*, near Norwich. Tr. Norfolk Soc. vi, pp. 489-491.
56. HARTWIG, W. Die niederen Crustaceen des Müggelsees und des Saaler Boddens während des Sommers 1897. Forschber. Plon vii, 1899, pp. 29-43.
57. —. Über eine neue *Candona* aus der Provinz Brandenburg; *Candona weltneri*, n. sp. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 50-55, 2 figg. in text.
58. —. Über eine neue *Candona* aus der Provinz Brandenburg; *Candona marchica*, und über die wahre *Candona pubescens* (Koch). T. c. pp. 183-189, figg. in text.
59. —. Eine neue *Candona* aus der Provinz Brandenburg. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 149-151, 2 figg. in text.
60. —. *Candona euplectella* (Robertson, 1880) bildet eine selbständige Gattung. T. c. pp. 309-311.
61. —. *Candona pubescens*, G. O. Sars, ist nicht *Cypris pubescens*, Koch. T. c. pp. 543-545, fig. in text.
62. HAY, W. P. Synopses of North American Invertebrates. vi. The *Astacidae* of North America. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 957-966.
63. HOLT, E. W. L. & BEAUMONT, W. I. On *Siriella armata* (M. Edw.) and the reputed occurrence of *S. frontalis* (M. Edw.) in British Seas. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, pp. 151 & 152.
64. JAQUET, M. Faune de la Roumanie. Isopodes déterminés par M. Adrien Dollfus de Paris. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, 1899, pp. 117-120.



65. JONES, T. R. & WOODWARD, H. A monograph of the British Palaeozoic *Phyllopoda* (*Phyllocarida*, Packard). Pt. iv (conclusion). Pp. 175-211, i-xv, pls. xxvi-xxxi. Pal. Soc. Mon. lii, 1899.
66. — & —. Contributions to Fossil *Crustacea*. Geol. Mag., New Series, Dec. iv, vi, 1899, pp. 388-395, pl. xv.
67. KEEBLE, F. W. & GAMBLE, F. W. The Colour-physiology of *Hippolyte varians*. P. R. Soc. London lrv, 1899, pp. 461-468.
68. KINGSLEY, J. S. Synopses of North American Invertebrates. iv. Astacoid and Thalassinoid Crustacea. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 819-824, figg. in text.
69. KOELBEL, K. Rákok in Count Széchenyi's "Keletárszai utjának tudományos Eredménye," 1877-1880, vol. ii, pp. 707-718, 1 pl., Budapesth, 1897.
70. LANGELAAN, J. W. Les corpuscles sanguins des Crustacés Décapodes et leur rôle phagocytaire. Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) v, 1898, pp. 57-70.
71. LIENENKLAUS, E. Die Ostrakoden des Mecklenburger Tertiärs. Arch. Ver. Mecklenb. lii, 1898, pp. 83-86.
72. LINKO, A. Liste des Cladocères recueillis aux environs de la ville de Pétersawodsk (Gouvernement d'Olonetz, Russie). Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, 1899, pp. 142-144.
73. LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali del golfo di Napoli. Mt. Stat. Neapel xiii, pp. 448-570.
74. LORTET, M. Chute de crustacés ostracodes fossiles. Bull. Inst. Egypt. (Series iii, No. 10) 1899, pp. 22 & 23.
75. MACBRIDE, E. W. The movements of *Copepoda*. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. lii, pp. 505-507.
76. MACMUNN, C. A. On the gastric gland of Mollusca and Décapod *Crustacea*: its Structure and Functions. P. R. Soc. London lxiv, 1899, pp. 436-439.
- MAN, J. G. DE. [See DE MAN, J. G. (42).]
77. MATTHEW, G. F. Preliminary notice of the Etcheminian fauna of Newfoundland. Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick iv, pp. 189-197, pls. i-iii.
78. —. Studies on Cambrian faunas, No. 2. The Cambrian System in the Kennebecasis Valley. Tr. R. Soc. Canada, Series ii, vol. iv, 1898, Sec. iv, pp. 123-150, pls. i & ii.
79. MAYER, P. *Metaprotella sandalensis*, n. sp. In WILLEY's Zool. Res. Part I, pp. 53-56, 6 figg. in text. Cf. WILLEY 133 A.
80. McMURRICH, J. P. Is the Isopod "Midgut" digestive in function? A correction. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 67-70.
- MESNIL, F. [See CAULLERY & MESNIL (30).]
81. MIETHE, C. *Asellus cavaticus*, Schiödte. Ein Beitrag zur Höhlenfauna der Schweiz. Rev. Suisse. Zool. vii, pp. 273-319, pls. xi-xiii.
82. NORMAN, A. M. The Land *Isopoda* of Madeira. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) vol. iii, pp. 66-70, pl. vi, figg. 1-4.
83. —. British Land *Isopoda*. T. c. pp. 70-78, pl. vi, figg. 5-12.



84. [NORMAN, A. M.] British *Isopoda Chelifera*. T. c. pp. 317-341.
85. —. Notes on Montagu's hunting-ground, Salcombe Bay. Op. cit. vol. iv, pp. 288-290, pl. v, figg. 1 & 1a.
86. —. *Jaropsis dollfusi*, a new Mediterranean Isopod. T. c. pp. 290-292, pl. v, figg. 2-8.
87. NOBILI, G. Crostacei Decapodi e Stomatopodi di St. Thomas (Antille). Boll. Mus. Torino xiii, No. 314, 3 pp.
88. —. Intorno ad alcuni Crostacei Decapodi del Brasile. Op. cit. xiv, No. 355, 6 pp., 1899.
89. NUSBAUM, J. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Innervation des Gefäßsystems nebst einigen Bemerkungen über das subepidermale Nervenzellengeflecht bei den Crustaceen. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 700-711, 7 figg. in text.
90. —. Materiały do anatomii i histologii obwodowego układu nerwowego skorupiaków Przyczynek do knestyi unerwienia serca i naczyń krwionośnych oraz kilka uwag o podskórnym splocie nerwowym. Kosmos polski xxiv, 1899, pp. 574-590, 3 pls.
91. OPPENHEIM, P. I supposti rapporti dei crostacei terziarii di Ofen descritti da Loerenthey con quelli veneti. Rivist. ital. Pal. v, 1899, pp. 55-62.
92. ORTMANN, A. E. *Decapoda* pp. 1169-1232, pls. cxvii-cxxii. In Bronn's Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreichs, Lief. 53-56.
93. OSORIO, B. Da distribuição geographica dos Peixes e Crustaceos colhidos nas possessões portuguezas d'Africa occidental e existentes no Museu Nacional de Lisboa. J. Sci. Lisboa 1898, xix, pp. 185-201.
94. PARKER, G. H. The photomechanical changes in the retinal pigment of *Gammarus*. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv, No. 6, pp. 143-150, plate.
- PAVESI. [See ROBECCHI BRICCHETTI (98).]
95. RATHBUN, M. J. Notes on the *Crustacea* of the Tres Marias Islands. U. S. Dept. Agric. Div. of Biol. Survey. North Amer. Fauna No. 14, pp. 73-75.
96. RICHARD, J. Essai sur les parasites et les commensaux des Crustacés. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 548-595.
97. RICHARDSON, HARRIET. Key to the Isopods of the Pacific Coast of North America, with descriptions of twenty-two new species, pp. 157-187, 260-277, 321-338, 34 figg. in text. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) vol. iv, 1899.
98. ROBECCHI BRICCHETTI, L. Somali e Benadir. Milano, 1899, pp. 726. (Appendix on *Crustacea* by PAVESI, pp. 699 & 700.)
99. Sars, G. O. An account of the *Crustacea* of Norway. Vol. ii, Parts xiii & xiv, pp. 233-270, Index and Plates 97-100, Supplementary plates i-iv. Vol. iii, Parts i & ii, pp. 1-24, pls. 1-16.
100. —. On the Genus *Broteas* of Lovén with description of the type species: *Broteas fulcifer*, Lov. Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 2, pp. 27, 1 pl.
101. —. Additional notes on South African *Phyllopoda*. T. c. No. 4, pp. 29, 3 pls.
102. SAUVAGEAU, C. Sur les Algues qui croissent sur les Araignées de mer, dans le golfe de Gascogne. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 696-698.

103. SCHIMKEWITSCH, W. Einige Worte über die Entwicklung der parasitischen Copepoden. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 111-114.
104. SCOTT, T. Notes on some Crustaceans from Granton, Firth of Forth, obtained from a ship's hull. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 115-117.
105. —. Some notes on the Freshwater *Entomostraca* of Aberdeenshire. T. c. pp. 216-221.
106. —. Report on the Marine and Freshwater *Crustacea* from Franz-Josef Land, collected by Mr William S. Bruce, of the Jackson-Harmsworth expedition. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 60-126, pls. 3-9.
107. SCOURFIELD, D. J. The Winter egg of a rare Water-Flea (*Leydigia acanthocercoides*, Fischer). J. Quekett Club vii, 1899, pp. 171-179, pl. xi.
108. SHARPE, R. W. Contribution to a knowledge of the North American Freshwater *Ostracoda* included in the families *Cytheridae* and *Cyprididae*. Bull. Illinois Lab. iv, pp. 414-484, pls. xxxix-xlviii.
109. SOWINSKY, B. Nauchnuie rezul'tatui zkspeiditzi "Atmanaya" Crustacea Malacostraca Azovskagho Morya. (Scientific results of the expedition of the "Atmanaya." *Crustacea Malacostraca* of the Sea of Azov). Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. viii, pp. 359-398, 4 pls.
110. —. Vuisshiya rakoobraznuiya (Malacostraca) Bosfora, po materialam sobrannuim d-rom A. A. Ostroumovuim v 1892 i 93 ghgh. I. *Amphipoda* i *Isopoda*. [Higher *Crustacea* (*Malacostraca*) from the Bosphorus (from material collected by Dr Ostrooumow).] Zapiski Kiev. Obshch. xv, 1898, pp. 447-518, pls. viii-xii.
111. STEAD, D. G. Contributions to a knowledge of the Australian Crustacean fauna. No. 1. Observations on the genus *Neptunus*. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, 1899, pp. 746-758, figures in text.
112. STEBBING, T. R. R. The Karkinokosm, or World of *Crustacea*. Knowledge xxii, pp. 29-31, 87-90, 137-140, 171-174, 224-226, 282-285.
113. —. Revision of the *Amphipoda*. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) vol. iv, pp. 205-211.
114. —. Revision of *Amphipoda*. Op. cit. iii, p. 350 [a correction].
115. —. On the true *Podocerus* and some new genera of Amphipoda. Op. cit. iii, pp. 237-241.
116. STOLLER, J. H. On the organs of respiration of the *Oniscidae*. Zoologia x, Heft 25, 1899, pp. 31, 2 pls.
117. STORM, V. *Myriopoda* and *Oniscoida* ved Throndhjem. Norske Selsk. Skr. 1898, No. 8, pp. 6.
118. THOMPSON, D'A. W. On a supposed resemblance between the marine faunas of Arctic and Antarctic Regions. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, 1897-98, pp. 311-349.
119. THOMSON, G. M. A revision of the *Crustacea anomura* of New Zealand. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 169-197, pls. xx & xxi.
120. —. A synonymy of the New Zealand *Orchestidae*. T. c. pp. 197-207.

121. TURNER, C. H. Synopses of North-American Invertebrates. v. Fresh-water *Ostracoda*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 877-888.
122. VENYUKOW, P. N. Die Fauna der silurischen Ablagerungen des Gouvernements Podolien. Mater. Geol. Russ. xix, pp. 21-266, pls. i-ix.  
Abstract in Geol. Mag. 1900, pp. 132 & 133.
123. VIRÉ, A. Le monde souterrain. Cavernes et animaux aveugles de France. Rev. Scient. xi, 1899, pp. 226-231.
124. WAITE, F. C. The structure and development of the antennal glands in *Homarus americanus*, Milne-Edwards. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv, No. 7, pp. 151-210, pls. i-vi.
125. WALKER, A. O. *Hippolyte fascigera*, Gosse, and *H. gracilis* (Heller). Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) vol. iii, pp. 147-150.
126. —. *Podocerus* and *Jassa* of Leach. T. c. pp. 394 & 395.
127. WARD, H. B. Freshwater Investigations during the Last Five Years. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, 1899, pp. 261-336.
128. WARREN, E. An Observation on Inheritance in Parthenogenesis. P. R. Soc. London lxy, 1899, pp. 154-158.
129. WEBB, W. M. The Occurrence in Essex of a Species of Woodlouse (*Isopoda*) new to Britain (*Porcellio ratsburgi*, Brandt). Essex Natural. xi, 1899, p. 127.
130. WELTNER, W. Cirripeden, 16 pp. Ergebnisse der Hamburger Magalhaensischen Sammelreise. Lief. iv. Hamburg, 1899, 4to.
131. —. Epidermiswucherungen eines Wales, hervorgerufen durch Cirripeden (*Coronula*). SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 102 & 103.
132. —. Zur Cladocerenfauna Afrikas. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 8 & 9.
133. —. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland, 1896-1897). Cirripeden. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 441-447.
- 133 a. WILLEY, A. Zoological Results based on material obtained from New Britain, New Guinea, Loyalty Isles, and elsewhere. Pts. 1-v, 1899. London 4to. [Cf. BORRADAILE (14).]  
WOODWARD, H. [See JONES & WOODWARD (65 & 66).]
134. \*YERKES, R. M. Reactions of *Entomostraca* to Stimulation by Light. Amer. J. Physiol. iii, pp. 157-182, 1899.
135. YUNG, E. Des variations quantitatives du Plankton dans le lac Léman. Arch. Sci. Nat. viii, pp. 344-364, pl. xi.
136. ZACHARIAS, O. Das Plankton des Arendsees. Forschber. Plon vii, 1899, pp. 50-58. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 95-102.
137. —. Ueber die Verschiedenheit der Zusammensetzung des Winterplanktons in grossen und kleinen Seen. T. c. pp. 64-74.
138. —. Zur Kenntniss des Planktons sächsischer Fischteiche. T. c. pp. 78-95, 2 figg. in text.
139. ZIMMER, C. Das Plankton des Oderstromes. a. Das tierische Plankton der Oder. Forschber. Plon vii, 1899, pp. 1-14.

## II. BIOLOGY.

## 1. MORPHOLOGY AND ANATOMY.

Anatomy of *Asellus cavaticus*, p. 273; MIETHE (81): Anatomy of *Neptunus*; Masticatory organs, Branchiæ, External sexual characters; p. 746, STEAD, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxv: Anatomy of *Cerataspis*, p. 27; BONNIER, *Miscell. Biol.*

External characters, structure of body, generative apparatus, nervous system and cement glands of complemental male of *Scalpellum vulgare*; GRUVEL (53).

Gastric Teeth of *Dithyrocaris*, p. 194; JONES & WOODWARD (65).

Morphology of the rudimentary feet of *Copepoda*; VAN DOUWE, p. 447, *Zool. Anz.* xxii: External and Internal Morphology of the *Alpheida*; COUTIÈRE (39): Morphology of *Hemioniscus balani*, p. 770; CAULLERY & MESNIL, C. R. Ac. Sci. cxxix.

Structure of Antennal Glands in *Homarus americanus*; WAITE (124).

## 2. PHYSIOLOGY.

Movements of *Copepoda*; MACBRIDE (75).

Digestion and absorption in *Decapoda*; BJELOUSSOW (12): Functions of Gastric gland in *Decapoda*; MACMUNN (76): Function of the Mid-gut of *Isopoda*, p. 67; McMURRICH, *Zool. Anz.* xxii.

Blood corpuscles of *Decapoda* in phagocytosis; LANGELAAN (70).

Changes in the Retinal Pigment of *Gammarus*; PARKER (94).

Organs of respiration of the *Oniscida*, Physiology of; STOLLER (116).

Innervation of the Vascular System and Sub-Epidermal Nerve Cells; NUSBAUM (89).

Variation in colour, etc., in *Hippolyte varians*, *gracilis* and *fascigera*, p. 147; WALKER, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (vii) iii: Colour change in *Hippolyte varians*; KEEBLE & GAMBLE (67): Chromatophores in *Hippolyte varians*; KEEBLE & GAMBLE (67).

Epidermal growth on a Whale caused by *Coronula*; WELTNER (130).

## 3. DEVELOPMENT incl. EMBRYOLOGY.

Development of *Palæmon olforsi*, p. 24; AURIVILLIUS, *Bih. Svenska Ak.* xxiv, iv: Development of parasitic *Copepoda*; SCHIMKEWITSCH, *Zool. Anz.* xxii, p. 111: Development of the Antennal Glands in *Homarus americanus*; WAITE (124).

Hatching-stage of Pagurine Land Crabs; BORRADAILE, P. Z. S. 1899, p. 937.

Larval Forms of the *Alpheida*; COUTIÈRE (39): Larvæ of Cirripedia; Descriptions of stages found in Plankton; HANSEN (54).

Structure of coverings of winter egg of *Leydigia acanthocercoides*, p. 171; SCOURFIELD, J. Quekett Club vii.

Sexual characters of *Ligia oceanica*, p. 197; CHILTON, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (vii) iii.

Inheritance in Parthenogenesis in *Daphnia*; WARREN (128).

## 4. HABITS, COMMENSALISM, &amp;C.

Bionomics of the *Alpheida*; COUTIÈRE (39).

Struggle between a Spider and Ichneumon Fly; WAKE, J. Northampton Soc. x, p. 114.

- Habits of *Hippolyte varians*; KEEBLE & GAMBLE (67).  
 Parasites and Commensals of *Crustacea*; RICHARD (96).  
 A new Hermit Crab exhibiting adaptive commensalism with a *Sea-anemone*, p. 111; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.

### 5. EVOLUTION and DISTRIBUTION.

- Phylogeny of the *Alpheida*; COUTIÈRE (39).  
 Evolution of *Hemioniscus balani*; CAULLERY & MESNIL (30).  
 Geographical Evolution of *Limnothelphusa*, n. g., p. 702; CUNNINGTON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
 Resemblance between *Crustacea* of Arctic and Antarctic regions; THOMPSON (118).

### 6. TAXONOMY AND CLASSIFICATION.

- Analytical keys of various families of N. American Isopods; RICHARDSON (97).  
 Classification of the *Dromiacea*, p. 123; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.  
 Classification of the *Brachyura Cyclometopa*; ALCOCK (2).  
 Discussion of Species of Genus *Cerataspis*; BONNIER (13).  
 Systematic position and generic characters of the *Alpheida*; COUTIÈRE (39).  
 Identity of *Thalamita prymna*, *crenata*, *danzæ*, *stimpsoni* and *picta*, p. 76; ALCOCK (2).  
 Changes in nomenclature of families of *Amphipoda*, pp. 210 & 211; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.

## III. DISTRIBUTION.

### 1. LAND AND FRESHWATER FORMS.

#### *Palearctic Region.*

#### i. NEW SPECIES.

- Franz-Josef Land; 3 n. spp. of *Ostracoda* and n. sp. of *Copepoda*; SCOTT (106).  
 Brandenburg: *Ostracoda*, n. sp. of *Candona*; HARTWIG (57), n. sp. of *Candona*; HARTWIG (58); n. sp. of *Candona*; HARTWIG (59).  
 Switzerland, Lakes: *Cladocera*, 2 n. spp.; BURCKHARDT (24).  
 Madeira: n. sp. of *Lucasius*; NORMAN (82).

#### ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

- Franz-Josef Land: *Crustacea*; SCOTT (106).  
 Northern Europe: Table of distribution of Land Isopoda, p. 78; NORMAN (83).  
 Aberdeenshire: *Entomostraca*; SCOTT (106).—Galway: *Isopoda*; CHILTON, Irish Natural. viii, p. 115.—Essex: *Isopoda* (*Porcellio ratzburgi*); WEBB (129).—Dundrun, Co. Dublin: *Porcellio dilatatus*; SCHARFF, Irish Natural. viii, p. 60.  
 Throndhjem: *Oniscoida*; STORM (117).  
 Müggel See: *Crustacea*; HARTWIG (56).

Petrosawodsk: *Cladocera*; LINKO (72).  
 Roumania: *Isopoda*; DOLLFUS in JAQUET (64).  
 Madeira: Land *Isopoda*; NORMAN (82).

### *Ethiopian Region.*

#### i. NEW SPECIES.

Darcey, Gold Coast: *Isopoda*, n. sp. of *Cæcosphæroma*; DOLLFUS (45).  
 Cameroons: n. sp. of *Palæmonetes*, n. sp. of *Palæmon*, n. sp. of *Gebia*; AURIVILLIUS (8).  
 Lake Tanganyika: n. g. of *Brachyura*; CUNNINGTON (40): n. g. of *Atyidae* and n. sp. of *Palæmon*; CALMAN (28).  
 Somaliland: n. sp. of *Apus*; BOUVIER (16).  
 S. Africa: *Phyllopoda*, 3 n. spp. of *Apus* and n. sp. of *Streptocephalus*; SARS (101).

#### ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Africa: *Cladocera*; WELTNER (130).  
 Cameroons: *Crustacea*; AURIVILLIUS (8).  
 S. Africa: *Phyllopoda*; SARS (101).

### *Oriental Region.*

#### i. NEW FORMS.

Ceylon: *Cladocera*, 13 n. spp., *Copepoda*, 1 n. sp., *Ostracoda*, 4 n. spp.; DADAY (41).  
 Borneo: *Brachyura*, 11 n. spp.; DE MAN (42).

#### ii. LOCAL FAUNA.

Ceylon: *Cladocera*, *Copepoda*, *Ostracoda*; DADAY (41).

### *Neotropical and Nearctic Regions.*

#### i. NEW FORMS.

N. America: 12 n. spp. of *Ostracoda*; SHARPE (108).

#### ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

N. America: *Cyclopidae*; FORBES (49).—*Cytheridae* and *Cyprididae*; SHARPE (108).  
 Argentina: *Macrura*; BERG (10).  
 Brazil: *Decapoda*; NOBILI (88).

## 2. MARINE FORMS.

### *Arctic and Antarctic.*

Arctic and Antarctic Regions: *Cirripedia*; WELTNER (130).

*Atlantic Ocean.*

## i. NEW SPECIES.

- Atlantic: 2 n. spp. and n. g. of *Amphipoda*; CHEVREUX (31 & 32).  
 Franz-Josef Land: n. sp. of *Ostruoda* and 5 n. spp. of *Copepoda*; SCOTT (106).  
 Great Britain: *Pereionotus testudo*; NORMAN (85).  
 Sea of Antilles and Gulf of Mexico: 3 n. spp. of *Palicus*; EDWARDS & BOUVIER (48).  
 Guiana: *Copepoda*, *Gyropeltis*, 3 n. spp.; BOUVIER (17).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

- Franz-Josef Land: *Crustacea*; SCOTT (106).  
 Great Britain: *Pandalidæ*; CALMAN (26).—*Isopoda chelifera*; NORMAN (84).  
 Norway: *Cumacea* and *Isopoda*; SARS (99).  
 Jamaica: Addition to the Fauna; RATHBUN, p. 628, J. Inst. Jamaica ii.  
 St Thomas (Antilles): *Decapoda* and *Stomatopoda*; NOBILI (87).  
 Martinique: *Decapoda*; DÖFLEIN (44).  
 Tres Marias Is.: *Decapoda*, 4 spp.; RATHBUN (95).

*Mediterranean Seas.*

## i. NEW SPECIES.

- Bay of Naples: n. sp. of *Jæropsis*; NORMAN (86).  
 Bosphorus: 8 n. spp. of *Amphipoda*; SOWINSKY (110).  
 Sea of Azov: *Amphipoda*, n. sp. of *Gammarus* and n. sp. of *Corophium*; SOWINSKY (109).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

- Adriatic: *Crustacea*; CONDORELLI (38).  
 Sea of Marmora: *Decapoda*; BIRULA (11).  
 Bosphorus: *Amphipoda* and *Isopoda*; SOWINSKY (110).  
 Sea of Azov: *Malacostraca*; SOWINSKY (109).

*Indian Ocean.*

## i. NEW SPECIES.

- Indian Seas: a number of n. spp. and n. gg.; ALCOCK & ANDERSON (5).  
 Somaliland: *Crustacea*, 3 n. spp.; PAVESI in ROBECCI BRICCHETTI (98).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

- Indian Seas: Deep Sea *Crustacea*; ALCOCK & ANDERSON (5).  
 W. Africa (Portuguese): *Crustacea*; OSORIO (93).

*Pacific Ocean.*

## i. NEW SPECIES.

- N. America (Pacific coast): 22 n. spp. of *Isopoda*; RICHARDSON (97).  
 Aleutian Is.: 4 n. spp. of *Isopoda*; RICHARDSON (97).

California: n. g. and 17 n. spp. of *Isopoda*; RICHARDSON (97).—Lower California: *Decapoda* incl., 2 n. spp. of *Eupagurus*, n. sp. of *Calcinus*, 2 n. spp. of *Clibanarius*, 2 n. spp. of *Hypoconcha*; BOUVIER (20).  
 Rio Tocantin: 2 n. spp. of *Cladocera*; HANSEN (54).  
 Hong Kong: Crustacea, n. sp. of *Diozippe*; KOELBEL (69).  
 Sandal Bay, Lifu: *Caprellida*, n. sp. of *Metaprotella*; MAYER (79).  
 New Zealand: 4 n. gg. and 69 n. spp. of *Copepoda*; BRADY (21).—Dunedin: *Amphipoda*, n. sp. of *Hyale*, p. 206; THOMSON (120).—Welling-ton: n. g. of *Anomura*; THOMSON (119).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Pacific: *Cirripedia*; WELTNER (133).  
 N. America: *Isopoda*; RICHARDSON (97).  
 Monterey Bay, California: *Decapoda*; DOFLEIN (44).  
 S. America: *Decapoda*; DOFLEIN (44), p. 185.  
 E. Asia: *Crustacea*; KOELBEL (69).  
 New Zealand: *Anomura*; THOMSON (119): *Marine Copepoda*; BRADY (21): *Orchestida*; THOMSON (120).

## 3. FOSSIL FORMS.

Palæozoic, Gt. Britain: *Phyllopoda* incl. 5 n. spp. and 2 n. g.; JONES & WOODWARD (65).  
 Cambrian, Kennebecasis Valley, Canada: 3 n. spp. of *Ostracoda*; MATTHEW (78).  
 Etcheminian, Newfoundland: *Crustacea*; MATTHEW (77).  
 Silurian, Scotland: *Crustacea*, p. 659; PEACH & HORNE, *Silurian Rocks of Britain*, Vol. I, in *Mem. geol. Surv. U. K.*—*Podolia*: *Ostracoda*; VINYUKOW (122).—Lower Silurian, Brittany: n. g. of *Phyllopoda*; JONES & WOODWARD (66).  
 Devonian, S. Indiana and C. Kentucky: *Entomostraca*; KINDLE, *Bull. Amer. Pal. xii*, p. 85.  
 Permian, Frankfurt on the Maine: *Phyllopoda*, n. sp. of *Estheriina*; JONES & WOODWARD (66).  
 Upper Limestone, Linn, S. W. of Glasgow: *Phyllopoda*, n. sp. of *Lebescontia* (n. g.); JONES & WOODWARD (66).  
 Tertiary, Mecklenburg: *Ostracoda*; LIENENKLAUS (71).  
 Eocene, Oullins, Lyon: *Ostracoda*; FOURTAU (50).  
 Miocene, Panama: n. sp. of *Calappa*; BOUVIER (19).

## 4. PARASITIC FORMS.

On Fish: *Crustacea*; BRIAN (22): *Copepoda*; BASSETT-SMITH (9).

## IV. SYSTEMATIC.†

The following papers deal with *Crustacea* generally:—ANON. (7); AURIVILLIUS (8); PAVESI in ROBECCI BRICCHETTI (98); SOWINSKY (109 & 110); STEBBING (112).

---

† This sign when prefixed to a quotation indicates a fossil form or forms.



## MALACOSTRACA.

## PODOPHTHALMA.

## DECAPODA.

The following papers deal with *Decapoda*:—ALCOCK (1-4), ALCOCK & ANDERSON (5), BERG (10), BIRULA (11), BJELOOISSOW (12), BOUVIER (18-20), CALMAN (26 & 28), COUTIÈRE (39), CUNNINGTON (40), DE MAN (42), DOFLEIN (44), EDWARDS & BOUVIER (48), HAY (62), KINGSLEY (68), NOBILI (87 & 88), ORTMANN (92), RATHBUN (96), STEAD (111), THOMSON (119 & 120).

For diagnoses of the genera of *Alpheidæ*, see p. 323; COUTIÈRE (39).

*Acanthodromia margarita*, Andaman Sea, p. 134; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.

*Achelous*, subg. of *Neptunus*, q. v.

*Alpheus shearmii*, Indian Seas, p. 283; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.

*Amphirite*, subg. of *Neptunus*, q. v.

*Aniculus*, g. defined, *typicus*, distribution in New Zealand, p. 184; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.

†*Anthrapalæmon glaber*, Coal Measures, Kilmaurs, Ayrshire, p. 393, pl. xv, fig. 5; JONES & WOODWARD, Geol. Mag. iv, vi.

*Arachnodromia*, g. defined, p. 130, *baffini*, p. 131, description and distribution in India; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii. *A.*, g. defined, p. 17, *baffini*, from Travancore Coast, p. 19, pl. ii, fig. i; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.

*A. baffini*, Travancore Coast, described and stated to belong possibly to a new genus, p. 7; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.

*Atya margaritacea*, var. *claviger*, nov., Cameroons, described, p. 14, pl. iii, figg. 5-8; AURIVILLIUS, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv.

*Benthesicymus investigatoris*, Indian Seas, p. 282; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.

*Benthochascon*, n. g. defined for *hemingi*, Andaman Sea, described, p. 10; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, t. c., n. sp.

*B.* g. defined, p. 68, *hemingi*, Andaman Sea, p. 69, pl. iii, fig. 2; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator, description also, p. 15; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.

*Brachynotus penicillatus*, p. 712, pl. i, figg. 5 & 6, *sanguineus*, p. 712, pl. i, fig. 7, East Asia; KOELBEL, in COUNT SZÉCHENYI'S "Keletársiai utjának tudományos Eredménye."

*Calappa*, g. defined, p. 20, *exanthematosa*, Bay of Bengal, p. 21; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.

†*C. zurcheri*, Miocene of Panama, p. 189, described; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.

*Calastacus felix*, Indian Seas, p. 287; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.

*Calcinus californiensis*, San José Is., p. 380, described; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, n. sp.

*Callianassa lignicola*, Indian Seas, p. 288; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.

*Campatopsis*, n. g., defined (closely allied to *Xenophthalmodes*) for *rubida*, Andaman Sea, 3 ♂ described, p. 13; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, t. c., n. sp.

*C.*, g. defined, p. 75, *rubida*, Andaman Sea, p. 76, pl. iv, fig. 3; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.

*Carcinoplax*, g. defined, p. 70, *longipes*, Andaman Sea, p. 71 = *Nectopanope longipes*, Wood Mason; ALCOCK, t. c.

- Carcinus*, g. defined, p. 12, *menas*, p. 14, description, distribution and synonymy; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- Carupa*, g. defined, p. 25, *laeviuscula*, India, described, p. 26; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Charybdis*, g. defined, p. 47, sections of genus, p. 48, key to Indian spp., p. 49, *charybdis*, p. 51, *quadrinaculata*, *annulata*, p. 54, *merguensis*, p. 55, *affinis*, p. 56, *callianassa*, p. 57, *rostrata*, p. 59, *variegata*, p. 60, *natator*, p. 61, *miles*, p. 62, *orientalis*, p. 63, *ornata*, p. 64, *hoplites*, p. 66, vars. *vadorum* and *pusilla*, p. 67, synonymy, distribution and description of Indian forms; ALCOCK, t. c. See also *Gonioneptunus*, inf.
- C. rivers-andersoni*, Konkan Coast, p. 53; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Chlenopagurus*, n. g. defined, p. 113, for *andersoni*, off Cape Comorin, p. 115, pl. i; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Chlorotocus gracilipes*, var. *andamensis*, nov., p. 284; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Tilbanarius equabilis*, p. 12, pl. iv, fig. 8, *africanus*, p. 12, pl. iv, fig. 7, descriptions and figures of specimens from Cameroons; AURIVILLIUS, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv. C., g. defined, p. 171, *cruentatus*, *barbatus*, p. 172; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- C. magnificus*, p. 378, *digueti*, p. 379, both from Lower California, described; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, n. spp.
- Onchacetes*, g. defined, p. 150, *artificiosus*, Coasts of India, China and Australia, described, p. 151; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- C. andamanicus*, Andaman Is., p. 152; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Cryptodromia* (considered by Alcock subg. of *Dromia*), g. defined, p. 140, key to Indian spp., p. 141, *tuberculata*, var. *pilifera* nov., Andaman reefs, p. 141, *cunaticulata*, p. 142, *hilgendorfi*, p. 145, descriptions, distribution in India and synonymy; ALCOCK, t. c. C., g. defined, *lateralis*, p. 170, pl. xx, figg. 1 & 2; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- C. bullifera*, Andaman Sea, p. 143, *de Manii*, Mergui, p. 144, *ebalioides*, Karachi, p. 145, *gilesii*, Malabar Coast, p. 146; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, n. spp.
- Cymonomops*, g. defined, p. 35, *glaucomma*, Andaman Sea, p. 36; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Cyrtomata*, g. defined, p. 44, *sukmi*, var., off Travancore Coast, p. 45; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Dilocarcinus petropolitanus*, p. 2, *panoplus*, p. 3, Notes on specimens from Brazil; NOBILI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 355.
- Diozippe ceratophora*, Hong Kong, p. 714, pl. i, figg. 8-12; KOELBEL, in COUNT SZÉCHENYI'S "Keletárszai utjának tudományos Eredménye," n. sp.
- Domecia glabra*, Andaman Is., p. 117; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, n. sp.
- Dromia*, g. defined, p. 136, *rumphii*, p. 137, *cranioides*, p. 138, *unidentata*, p. 139, description, synonymy and distribution in India; ALCOCK, t. c. *Sphaerodromia*, sub. g. nov. defined, p. 16, for *kendalli*, Bay of Bengal, p. 16; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator. See also *Cryptodromia* sup. and *Petalomera* inf.
- Dynomene*, g. defined, p. 133, for *pilumnoides* off the Laccadive Is., p. 133; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii. *D. margarita*, Andaman Sea, p. 19, pl. ii, fig. 3; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator, n. spp.
- Echinoplax*, g. defined, p. 42, *pungens*, Andaman Sea, p. 43, *rubida*, Andaman Sea, p. 44; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Encephaloides*, g. defined, p. 47, *armstrongi*, Bay of Bengal, p. 48; ALCOCK, t. c.
- E. rivers-andersoni*, off Travancore Coast, p. 49; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.

- Eryonicus indica*, off Colombo, p. 290, ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Ethusa*, g. defined, p. 31, *indica*, p. 32, *pygmaea*, *andamanica*, p. 33, all from Andaman Sea, (*Ethusida*) *gracilipes*, near Maldives, p. 34, *investigatoris*, Bay of Bengal, p. 34, *desciscens*, Andaman Sea, p. 35; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Eupagurus*, g. defined and key to spp., p. 172, *novae zealandia*, New Zealand, p. 173, pl. xx, figg. 3-5, *kirkii*, New Zealand, p. 175, pl. xx, figg. 8-10, *cookii*, Cook Strait, p. 176, pl. xx, figg. 11-13, *hectori*, Stewart Is., p. 177, *lacertosus*, S. E. Coast of Australia, p. 178, *traversi*, Cook Strait, p. 179, pl. xxi, figg. 1-3, *stewarti*, *rubricatus*, New Zealand, p. 180, *spinulimanus*, New Zealand, p. 181, *edwardsi*, Stewart Is., p. 182, *campbelli*, Campbell Is., *thomsoni*, Cook Strait, p. 183, *cristatus*, Cook Strait, p. 184; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- E. lepidus*, p. 381, *venustus*, p. 383, described, both from Lower California; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, n. spp.
- Galathea pusilla*, Twofold Bay, p. 193, pl. xxi, fig. 7; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- Gebia furcata*, Cameroons, p. 13, pl. 1, figg. 5-7, described; AURIVILLIUS, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv, n. sp.
- Gecarcinus planatus*, description of specimen from Lower California, p. 372; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898.
- Geothelphusa kinepai*, Borneo, p. 110, pls. x & xi, fig. 12, *hendersonianum*, Borneo, p. 113, pl. xi, fig. 13, *bürgeri*, Borneo, p. 121, pls. xi & xii, fig. 14, *bicristatum*, Borneo, p. 127, pl. xii, fig. 15; DE MAN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, n. spp.
- Geryon*, g. defined, p. 84, *affinis*, off Travancore Coast, p. 85; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Gonioneptunus* (considered by Alcock a subg. of *Charybdis*), g. defined, p. 67, *truncatus*, p. 67, *bimaculata*, p. 69, synonymy, distribution and descriptions; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- G. investigatoris*, Ganjam Coast, p. 70; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Goniosoma hoplites*, Coromandel Coast, p. 67; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Grypachæus*, g. defined, p. 83, *hyalinus*, off Malabar Coast, p. 83; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Haliporus taprobanensis*, Indian Seas, p. 280, ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Hellenus*, subg. of *Neptunus*, q. v.
- Hephthopelta*, n. g. defined, p. 76, *lugubris*, Andaman Sea, p. 77, pl. iv, fig. 2; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator, n. sp.
- Heterocarpus laevigatus*, variations, p. 285; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Hippolyte varians*, colour change in, p. 461; KEEBLE & GAMBLE, P. R. Soc. London lxx. *H. fascigera*, specimens described under this name really belong to *H. varians*, hence species should be expunged from lists, p. 147; WALKER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Homalodromia coppingeri*, see *Pseudodromia*, inf.
- Homarus americanus*, structure and development of the antennal glands, p. 151; WAITE, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv.
- Homola*, g. defined, p. 154, *andamanica*, p. 156, *megalops*, p. 158, *profundorum*, p. 159, distribution in India, descriptions and synonymy; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii. *H.*, g. defined, p. 6, *megalops*, Andaman Sea, p. 9, *profundorum*, Travancore Coast, p. 10, pl. i, fig. 2; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- H. andamanica*, Andaman Sea, p. 7; ALCOCK, t. c. *H. profundorum*, Travancore Coast, described, p. 5, ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. spp.

- Hypoxoncha californiensis*, Lower California, p. 375, *digueti*, Lower California, p. 376, described; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, n. spp.
- Hypsophrys*, g. defined and discussed, p. 12, *superciliosa*, Laccadive Sea, p. 14, *longipes*, Travancore Coast, p. 15, pl. i, fig. 1; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator. *H.*, g. defined, p. 162, *superciliosa*, p. 163, *longipes*, p. 164, descriptions and distribution in India; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- H. longipes*, Travancore Coast, p. 6; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Kraussia*, g. defined and key to Indian spp., p. 97, *integra*, p. 97, *nitida*, p. 98, descriptions, distribution in India, and synonymy; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- Latreillia*, g. defined, p. 167, *pennifera*, Gulf of Martaban, p. 168; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Latreillopsis*, g. defined, p. 165, *bispinosa*, off Andaman Is., p. 166, described; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Limnocaridina*, n. g. defined for *tanganyika*, Lake Tanganyika, described, p. 704, pls. xxxix & xl, figs. 1 & 2, 4-19; CALMAN, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Limnothelphusa*, n. g. defined for *maculata*, Lake Tanganyika, described, p. 698, pl. xxxviii; CUNNINGTON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Lissocarcinus*, g. defined and key to Indian spp., p. 18, *polybioides*, p. 19, *orbicularis*, p. 20, *lævis*, p. 21, descriptions, synonymy and distribution; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- Lupocyclus*, subg. of *Neptunus*, q. v.
- Lupocyclus*, g. defined and key to Indian spp., p. 22, *rotundatus*, p. 23, described; ALCOCK, t. c.
- L. strigosus*, Andaman Sea, p. 24; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Lyreidus*, g. defined, p. 38, *channeri*, Bay of Bengal, p. 38; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Macrophthalmus erato*, E. Asia, p. 716, pl. i, figs. 13 & 14; KOELBEL in COUNT SZÉCHENYI's "Keletarzsiai utjának tudományos Eredménye."
- Maia*, g. defined, p. 55, *gibba*, Andaman Sea, p. 56; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Menippe ortmanni*, Borneo, p. 60, pl. v, fig. 2, described; DE MAN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, n. sp.
- Metaplex longipes*, E. Asia, p. 711, pl. i, figs. 1-4; KOELBEL in COUNT SZÉCHENYI's "Keletarzsiai utjának tudományos Eredménye."
- Mithrax hispidus*, Martinique, described, p. 179; DOFLEIN, SB. Ak. Munchen 1899.
- Munida*, g. defined, p. 193, *subrugosa*, Otago harbour, p. 194; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- M. comorina*, Travancore Coast, p. 18, described; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Munidopsis trifida*, Andaman Sea, p. 18, *roseacea*, off Travancore Coast, p. 19, notes on specimens dredged; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, t. c.
- M. hemingi*, p. 19, *iris*, p. 20, *goodrigii*, p. 21, *moresbyi*, p. 22, all from Travancore Coast; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Murnia*, g. defined and distinguished, p. 22, *bicristimana*, off Ceylon, p. 23, pl. iii, fig. 3; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- M. aspera*, Maldive Is., p. 24; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Myomenippe*, g. defined, p. 56, *fornasini*, Borneo, p. 57, pl. vii, fig. 1, described; DE MAN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxi.
- Nautilocorystes investigatoris*, Vizagapatam Coast, p. 104; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, n. sp.
- Nectopanope*, g. defined, p. 64, *rhodobaphes*, Godávari Coast, p. 65, *longipes*, Wood Mason, belongs to g. *Carcinoplax*, p. 65; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.

- Nephropsis stewarti*, colour, p. 286; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii.
- Neptunus marginatus*, var. *truncata*, nov., Cameroons, p. 5, pl. i, figg. 1-4 described; AURIVILLIUS, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv.
- N.*, g. and subgg. defined, p. 28, key to Indian spp., p. 31, *sanguinolentus* p. 32, *pelagicus*, p. 34; (subg. *Amphitrite*), *gladiator*, p. 35, *argentatus* p. 36, var. *glareosus*, p. 37; (subg. *Hellenus*), *hastatoides*, p. 38 *andersoni*, *spinipes*, p. 39, *longispinosus*, p. 40, *tenuipes*, *tuberculosus* p. 42, *brockii*, p. 43; (subg. *Lupocyeloporus*), *whitei*, p. 44, *gracilimanus* *granulatus*, p. 45; (subg. *Achelous*), *orbicularis*, p. 47; descriptions distribution and synonymy of Indian spp.; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- N.* (subg. *Amphitrite*) *petreus*, Laccadive Is., p. 37; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Edipleura occidentalis*, specimen from Lower California, p. 371; BOUVIER Bull. Mus. Paris 1898.
- Orphnozanthus*, g. defined, p. 61, *microps*, Bay of Bengal, p. 61; ALCOCK Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Oxypleurodon*, not sufficiently distinct from *Sphenocarcinus* to be considered a separate genus, p. 51; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Palæmon jamaicensis*, var. *vollenhovei*, description and figures of specimens from Cameroons, p. 16, pl. ii, figg. 1-5, *acanthurus*, description and comparison with *P. macrobrachion*, Herklots, p. 19, *olferri* measurement, development and distribution, p. 23; AURIVILLIUS Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv.
- P. hastatus*, Cameroons, described and figured, p. 27, pl. iv, figg. 3-6 AURIVILLIUS, t. c. *P. moorei*, Lake Tanganyika, described, p. 709 pl. xl, figg. 20-24; CALMAN, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Palæmonetes trispinosus*, Cameroons, described and figured, p. 29, pl. iv figg. 1 & 2; AURIVILLIUS, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv, n. sp.
- Palicus affinis*, Antilles, p. 122, *blakei*, G. of Mexico, p. 123, *rathbuni*, G. of Mexico, p. 125, described; MILNE EDWARDS & BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. spp.
- Podophthalmus*, g. defined, p. 92, *nacreus*, Andaman Is., p. 93; ALCOCK J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, n. sp.
- Pandalina*, n. g. established for (*Pandalus*) *brevirostris*, description, figure and distribution in British waters, p. 37, pls. i-iv, fig. 4; CALMAN Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Pandalus*, g. defined, p. 29, for *montagui*, p. 30, pls. i-iv, fig. 1, *propinquus*, p. 32, pls. i-iv, fig. 2, *bonnieri*, p. 34, pls. i-iv, fig. 3, description and distribution in British waters; CALMAN, t. c. See also *Pandalina*, sup.
- Paralomis indica*, Travancore Coast, p. 15, *investigatoris*, Travancore Coast p. 17, described; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Parapenæus investigatoris*, Indian Seas, p. 279; ALCOCK & ANDERSON Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Parathelphusa*, see *Potamon*, inf.
- Parathranites*, g. defined, p. 16, *orientalis*, India, description, p. 17 ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- Parilia*, g. defined, p. 28, *alcocki*, E. Coast of India, p. 28, pl. iv, fig. 1 ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Paripliculus coronatus*, Bay of Bengal, p. 30; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Paromolopsis boasi*, described, India, p. 160; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, also p. 11; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Perithelphusa*, n. subg. of *Potamon*, defined, p. 70, *borneensis*, var. *hilari* nov., p. 71, pl. v, fig. 4, sp. l, p. 90, pl. vii, fig. 7, described; DE MAN Notes Leyden Mus. xxi.
- P. buttkoferi*, Borneo, p. 80, pl. v, fig. 5, *silvicola*, Borneo, p. 86, pl. vi fig. 6, DE MAN, t. c. n. spp.



- Petalomera* (classed by ALCOCK as a subg. of *Dromia*), defined, p. 147, *granulata*, p. 147, var. *indica*, nov., off Ceylon and Andaman Is., p. 148; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- Petrolisthes*, g. defined, *elongatus*, Australia, p. 189, pl. xxi, fig. 8, *novae zealandae*, Cook Strait, p. 190, pl. xxi, fig. 9; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- Physachus*, g. defined, p. 39, *ctenurus*, Andaman Sea, p. 40, *tonsor*, Andaman Sea, p. 41; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Pilumnoplax*, g. defined and distinguished from *Carcinoplax sinclairi*, off Travancore Coast, p. 74, pl. iii, fig. 1; ALCOCK, t. c.
- P. sinclairi*, Travancore Coast, ♀ described, p. 11; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Pinnotheres abyssicola*, from a sp. of Lima off Travancore Coast, ♀ described, p. 14; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, t. c.
- P. abyssicola*, off Travancore Coast, p. 81; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Platymaia*, g. defined, p. 45, *wyville-thomsoni*, Andaman Sea, p. 46; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Platypilumnus*, g. defined, p. 62, *gracilipes*, Andaman Sea, p. 63; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Plesionika affinis*, Indian Seas, p. 285; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Potamon* (*Paruthelphusa*) *tridentatum*, Borneo, described, p. 67, pl. v, fig. 3; DE MAN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxi.
- P. mahakkamense*, Borneo, p. 92, pl. viii, fig. 8, *consobrinum*, Borneo, p. 99, pls. vi, ix & x, fig. 10, *melunippe*, Borneo, p. 105, pl. ix, fig. 11; DE MAN, t. c. n. sp.
- Pontocaris media*, Andaman Sea, p. 282; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Pseudodromia*, g. defined and key to Indian spp., p. 149, *integrifrons*, described, p. 150; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii. *P. quadricornis*, possibly identical with *Homalodromia coppingeri*, described, p. 149, off Ceylon; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.?
- Psopheticus*, g. defined, p. 72, *stridulans*, Andaman Sea, p. 73; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Ptenoplax*, g. defined, p. 78, *notopus*, Bay of Bengal, p. 79; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Ptychogaster hendersoni*, Travancore Coast, p. 23, *investigatoris*, Andaman Sea, p. 24, described; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. spp.
- Pylocheles miersi*, Andaman Sea, described, previously noted as *P. agassizii*, p. 14; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Rundallia*, g. defined, p. 25, *lamellidentata*, Andaman Sea, p. 26, *pustulosa*, Andaman Sea, p. 27; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Richardina spongicola*, Andaman Sea, p. 291; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Scylla*, g. defined, *serrata*, India, synonymy and description, p. 27; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- Seyramathia*, g. defined, p. 51, *pulchra*, Andaman Sea, p. 52, *rivers-andersoni*, off Malabar Coast, p. 53, *beauchampii*, Bay of Bengal, p. 54, *globulifera*, Andaman Sea, p. 55; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Sesarma africana*, measurements, etc., p. 10, *büttikoferi*, described and figured, p. 11, pl. iii, figg. 1-4; AURIVILLIUS, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv.
- S. amphinome*, Borneo, p. 133, pl. xii, fig. 16, described; DE MAN, t. c. n. sp.

- Sphaerodromia*, subgen. nov. defined, p. 16, for *kendalli*, Bay of Bengal, p. 16; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator, defined, p. 152, *kendalli*, Bay of Bengal, p. 153; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- S. nux*, Gulf of Martaban, p. 154; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Sphenocarcinus*, g. defined, p. 49, *cuneus*, Andaman Sea, p. 50; *stimpsoni* = *Oxypleurodon stimpsoni*, Colombo, p. 51; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator. See also *Oxypleurodon*.
- S. aurora*, off Travancore Coast, p. 84; ALCOCK, t. c. n. sp.
- Sphenomerides* [= *Sphenomerus*], g. defined, p. 65; *trapezoides*, Andaman Sea, p. 66; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Spirontocaris gaimardii*, p. 63, pl. iii, figg. 1 & 2, *phippisii*, p. 63, pl. iii, figg. 3 & 4, *polaris*, p. 63, notes; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- Stratiotes*, n. g. defined, p. 185, for *setosus*, Wellington, p. 185, pl. xxi, figg. 4-6; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, n. sp.
- Telphusa africana*, described from Cameroons, p. 8; AURIVILLIUS, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, iv.
- Thalamita*, g. defined, p. 72, key to Indian spp., p. 73, note on identity of certain species, p. 76, *crenata*, p. 76, *dance*, p. 77, *prymna*, p. 78, *picta*, p. 79, *stimpsoni*, p. 79, *chaptalii*, p. 80, *poissonii*, *sina*, p. 81, *admata*, p. 82, *quadrilobata*, p. 84, *integra*, p. 85, *sexlobata*, p. 87, *intermedia*, p. 89, descriptions, distribution in India and synonymy; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- T. investigatoris*, off Ceylon, ♂, p. 84, *exetastica*, off Malabar Coast, p. 86, *imparimanus*, Ganjam Coast, p. 87, *hanseni*, off Trincomalee, p. 88, *wood-masoni*, Andaman Is., p. 90, var. *taprobanica*, Ceylon, p. 91, *oculea*, off Ceylon, p. 91; ALCOCK, t. c. n. spp.
- Thalamonyx*, g. defined, p. 71, *gracilipes*, p. 71, description and synonymy; ALCOCK, t. c.
- Trachycarcinus glaucus*, Travancore Coast, described, p. 8; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- T.*, g. defined, p. 100, *glaucus*, p. 101, distribution in India and description; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii. *T.*, g. defined, p. 58, *glaucus*, off Travancore Coast, p. 59, pl. ii, fig. 2; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Trichodactylus dentatus*, var. *cunninghami*, Brazil, p. 1, Notes; NOBILI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 355.
- Trichopeltarium*, g. defined, p. 99, *ovale*, W. Coast of Ceylon, p. 99; ALCOCK, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii & p. 57; ALCOCK, Deep Sea Brachyura coll. by Investigator.
- Uca gibbosa*, Notes on specimens from Brazil, p. 5; NOBILI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 355.
- U. amazonensis*, Amazons, described, p. 193; DOFLEIN, SB. Ak. Munchen 1899, n. sp.
- Uroptychus australis*, probable variety, Indian Sea, p. 25; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- U. bacillimanus*, p. 25, *fusimanus*, p. 26, both from Travancore Coast, *cavirostris*, E. Coast of N. Andaman Is., p. 26, described; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, t. c. n. spp.

## SCHIZOPODA.

- The following Memoirs deal with Schizopoda:—BONNIER (13), CALMAN (27).
- Bathynella*, generic characters and position discussed, p. 338, pl. xx; CALMAN, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- Boreophausia inermis*, occurrence in Firth of Forth, p. 56; SCOTT, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.

- Cerataspis petiti*, pl. iii, figg. 1-4, *monstrosa*, pl. iii, figg. 5-13, iv, figg. 1-11, v, figg. 1-5, vi, figg. 1-4, figured and discussed in article, p. 27; BONNIER, *Miscell. Biol.*
- Euryzomysis mecnikowi*, Sea of Azov, p. 385, pl. iv, figg. 12-16; SOWINSKY, *Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.* viii.
- Mesomysis ulskii*, Sea of Azov, described, p. 380, pl. iv, figg. 6-9, *kowalevskii*, p. 383, table comparing these two spp., p. 383, *intermedia*, Sea of Azov, p. 384, pl. iv, figg. 10 & 11; SOWINSKY, t. c.
- Paramysis baert*, Sea of Azov, described, p. 377, pl. iii, figg. 4-13, iv, figg. 4 & 5; SOWINSKY, t. c.
- Siriella frontalis*, reputed occurrence in British Seas, p. 151; HOLT & BEAUMONT, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (vii) iii.
- Thysanoessa longicaudata*, occurrence in the Firth of Forth, p. 56; SCOTT, *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899.

## STOMATOPODA.

(Vacant.)

## EDRIOPHTHALMA.

## CUMACEA.

The following Memoir deals with *Cumacea*:—SARS (99).

- Cuma*, g. defined, *scorpioides*, p. 10, pls. i, ii & iii, *edwardsii*, p. 12, pl. iii, described; SARS, *Crust. Norway* iii.
- Cyclaspis*, g. defined, p. 15, *longicaudata*, p. 16, pls. vii & viii, described; SARS, t. c.
- Hemilamprops*, g. defined, p. 21, *rosea*, p. 22, pls. xii-xiv, *assimilis*, p. 23, pl. xv, *uniplicata*, p. 24, pls. xvi & xvii, described; SARS, t. c.
- Iphinoë*, g. defined, p. 12, *trispinosa*, p. 14, pls. v & vi, described; SARS, t. c. *I. gracilis*, var. *maotica*, Sea of Azov, described, p. 374, pl. iii, fig. 4; SOWINSKY, *Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.* viii.
- Lamprops*, g. defined, p. 18, *fasciata*, described, p. 19, pls. ix & x, *fuscata*, described, p. 20, pl. xi; SARS, *Crust. Norway* iii.
- Pseudocuma graciloides*, p. 376, pl. iv, figg. 5 & 6; *pectinata*, p. 376, *sowinskii*, p. 377, Sea of Azov, described; SOWINSKY, *Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.* viii.

## ISOPODA AND ANISOPODA.

The following papers are concerned with these Groups:—CAULLERY & MESNIL (30), CHILTON (33 & 34), DOLLFUS (45), JAQUET (64), MIETHE (81), NORMAN (82-86), RICHARDSON (97), SARS (99), STORM (117).

- Egu lecontii*, described, p. 167, fig. 5, RICHARDSON, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (vii) iv.
- Alloniscus perconvexus*, figured, p. 332, fig. 34, RICHARDSON, t. c.
- Anilocra occidentalis*, Monterey Bay, California, described, p. 172, fig. 7; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Apseudes latreillii*, discussion of the species, p. 327; NORMAN, *op. cit.* iii.
- Arcturus intermedius*, Kyska Harbour, Aleutian Islands, described, p. 275, fig. 28; RICHARDSON, *op. cit.* iv, n. sp.
- Armadillidium depressum*, described, p. 76, pl. vi, figs. 9-12; NORMAN, *op. cit.* iii.
- Armadillium nitidum*, Somaliland, p. 699; PAVESI, in ROBECCHI BRICCHETTI's "Somali e Benadir," n. sp.



- Asconiscus*, n. g. defined, p. 237, for *simplex*, incubatory pouch of *Boreomysis arctica*, described, p. 238, pl. xcvi, fig. 3; Sars, Crust. Norway ii.
- Asellus cavaticus*, anatomy, p. 273, pls. xi-xiii; MIETHE, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii.
- Cecosphaeroma burgundum*, Darcey, described, p. 271; DOLLFUS, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, n. sp.
- Cilicera caudata gilliana*, n. subsp. of *C. caudata*, Catalina Is., California, p. 186, fig. 17, described; RICHARDSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.
- C. cordata*, Popoff Is. (Aleutian Is.), p. 184, fig. 16, *granulosa*, Cerros Is., Lower California, p. 186, fig. 18, described; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Cirolana linguifrons*, Monterey Bay, California, described, p. 163, fig. 2; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Cleantis occidentalis*, Magdalena Bay, California, p. 270, figs. 23 & 24, *heathii*, Monterey Bay, California, p. 272, fig. 25, described; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Corallana truncata*, Catalina Is., California, described, p. 165, fig. 4; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Cryptoniscid*, No. 1, described, p. 244, pl. c, fig. 2, No. 2, described, p. 246, pl. c, fig. 3; Sars, Crust. Norway ii.
- Clypeoniscus*, g. defined, *hanseni*, described, p. 239, pl. xcix, fig. 1; Sars, t. c.
- Cryptothir*, g. defined for *balani*, described, p. 236, pl. xcvi, fig. 2; Sars, t. c.
- Cyproniscus cypridinae*, p. 233, pls. xcvii & xcvi, fig. 1, described; Sars, t. c.
- Desmosoma angustum*, description, p. 250, suppl. pl. ii, fig. 2, iv, fig. 2; Sars, t. c.
- Dynamene dilatata*, Monterey Bay, California, p. 175, fig. 8, *tuberculosa*, Gualala, California, p. 176, fig. 9, *benedicti*, Monterey Bay, p. 177, fig. 10, *glabra*, Monterey Bay, p. 178, fig. 11, described; RICHARDSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv, n. spp.
- Eugerdia globiceps*, p. 252, suppl. pl. iii, fig. 1, *coarctata*, p. 253, suppl. pl. iii, fig. 2, iv, fig. 3, *lateralis*, p. 254, suppl. pl. iv, fig. 1, described; Sars, Crust. Norway ii.
- Eurydice caudata*, Catalina Is., California, described, p. 165, fig. 3; RICHARDSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv, n. sp.
- Eusymmerus*, n. g. defined for *antennatus*, off Abreojos Point, Lower California, p. 273, figs. 26 & 27, described; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Hemioniscus balani*, morphology and evolution, p. 770; CAULLERY & MESNIL, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix.
- Idotea rectilineata*, notes and figure, p. 264, fig. 20, *ochotensis*, figured, p. 265, fig. 21, *whitei*, notes, p. 266; RICHARDSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.
- Iantho triangulata*, Monterey Bay, California, p. 323, fig. 29, *erotrata*, Attu (Aleutian Is.), p. 325, fig. 30, described; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Jaropsis dollfusi*, Bay of Naples, described, p. 291, pl. v, figs. 2-8; NORMAN, t. c. *J. lobata*, Monterey Bay, California, described, p. 326, figs. 31-33; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Leptognathia lilljeborgi*, discussion of the species, p. 335; NORMAN, op. cit. iii.
- Ligia oceanica*, sexual characters of, p. 197, pl. vii; CHILTON, t. c.
- Liriodopsis*, g. defined, p. 241, *pygmaea*, described, p. 242, pl. xcix, fig. 3, c, fig. 1; Sars, Crust. Norway ii.
- Lucasius normani*, Madeira, described by A. Dollfus, p. 67, pl. vi, figs. 1-4, in NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Macrostylis longiremis*, described, p. 250, suppl. pl. ii, fig. i; Sars, Crust. Norway ii.

- Munna krøyeri*, occurrence, Franz-Josef Land, p. 67, pl. iii, figg. 12-14;  
*fabricii*, occurrence, Franz-Josef Land, p. 67, pl. iii, figg. 10 & 11;  
 SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- Munnoniscus*, g. defined, p. 240, *marsupialis*, described, p. 241, pl. xcix,  
 fig. 2; SARR, Crust. Norway ii.
- Peryscyphus nigromaculatus*, Somaliland, p. 699; PAVESI in ROBECCHI  
 BRICCHETTI "Somali e Benadir," n. sp.
- Porcellidium nasutum*, described, from Somerset, p. 75, pl. vi, figg. 5-8;  
 NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Porcellio dilatatus*, occurrence at Dundrun, Co. Dublin, p. 60; SCHARFF,  
 Irish Natural. viii. *P. ratsburgi*, occurrence in Essex, first recorded  
 occurrence in Gt Britain, p. 127; WEBB, Essex Natural. xi.
- Pleurogonium spinosissimum*, occurrence, Franz-Josef Land, p. 67, pl. iii,  
 fig. 15; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- Pseudotanaïs forcipatus*, occurrence at Franz-Josef Land, p. 66, pl. iii,  
 figg. 8 & 9; SCOTT, t. c.
- Rocinela tuberculosa*, figured, p. 170, fig. 6; RICHARDSON, Ann. Nat. Hist.  
 (vii) iv.
- Serolis carinata*, figured, p. 187, fig. 19; RICHARDSON, t. c.
- Spheroma romburum*, p. 179, fig. 12, *octoneum*, p. 180, fig. 13, Monterey  
 Bay, California, described; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Synidotea picta*, Maxilliped figured, p. 269; RICHARDSON, t. c.
- Syscenus infelix*, remarks, p. 247, suppl. pl. i; SARR, Crust. Norway ii.
- Tanaïs alascensis*, Kryska Harbour, Alaska, described, p. 159, fig. 1;  
 RICHARDSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv, n. sp.
- Tecticeps alascensis*, figured, p. 181, fig. 14; RICHARDSON, t. c.
- T. convexus*, Monterey Bay, California, described, p. 182, fig. 15; RICHARD-  
 SON, t. c. n. sp.
- Typhlotanaïs finmarchicus*, Franz-Josef Land, notes, p. 65, pl. iii, figg. 5-7;  
 SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.

## AMPHIPODA.

Memoirs treating of *Amphipodu* are:—CHEVREUX (31 & 32), STEBBING  
 (113-115), WALKER (126).

- Alicella*, n. g. for *gigantea*, Atlantic, p. 154, figg. in text; CHEVREUX, Bull.  
 Soc. zool. France xxiv, n. sp.
- Amathilla pinguis*, occurrence, Franz-Josef Land, p. 79, pl. vii, figg. 14 &  
 15; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- Biancolina cuniculus*, nom. nov. for *Amphithoë cuniculus* = *Biancolina*  
*algicola*, p. 350; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Carolobatea*, n. g., with *Halimodon schneideri* as type species, defined,  
 p. 208; STEBBING, op. cit. iv.
- Ceina egregia*, N. Zealand, diagnosis, p. 207; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand  
 Inst. xxxi.
- Cheirocratus sundervalli*, Bosphorus, p. 482, pl. xi, figg. 1-9; SOWINSKY,  
 Zapiski Kiev. Obsch. xv, n. sp.
- Corophium neoticum*, Sea of Azov, p. 362, pl. 1, figg. 1-5; SOWINSKY,  
 Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. viii, n. sp.
- Cyclocaris guilemi*, Atlantic, described, p. 148, figg. in text; CHEVREUX,  
 Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, n. sp.
- Dexamine spinosa*, Bosphorus, p. 490, pl. xii, figg. 5 & 6; SOWINSKY,  
 Zapiski Kiev. Obsch. xv.
- Erichthonius abditus*, description, p. 458; SOWINSKY, t. c.
- Eudandania*, n. g., with *Andania gigantea* as type species, defined,  
 p. 206; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.

- Etediceros*, n. g., with *Edicerus fossor* as type species, defined, p. 208; STEBBING, t. c.
- Gammarus robustoides*, Sea of Azov, described, p. 365, pls. i, figg. 6-15, & ii, figg. 1-3, *crassus*, Sea of Azov, p. 368, pl. ii, figg. 4-6; SOWINSKY, Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. viii.
- G. sarsii*, Sea of Azov, p. 369, pls. ii, figg. 7-16, & iii, figg. 1-3; SOWINSKY, t. c. n. sp.
- Hoplonyx similis*, Franz-Josef Land, p. 70, pl. ix, figg. 11-13; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- Hyale prevostii*, p. 204, *pontica*, p. 205, *lubbockiana*, p. 206, New Zealand, synonymy and diagnoses; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- H. chiltoni*, Dunedin, p. 206; THOMSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Hyalella mikiwaka*, N. Zealand, diagnosis, p. 207; THOMSON, t. c.
- Ichthyocerus constantinopolitanus*, Bosphorus, p. 463, pl. viii, figg. 17-25; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obsheh. xv.
- Jassa*, discussion of the genus, p. 237; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, WALKER, p. 394, t. c.
- Latmatophilus tuberculatus*, Bosphorus, p. 451, pl. viii, figg. 1-8, description and figures; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obsheh. xv.
- Leipsuropsus*, n. g. proposed for *Cyrtophium parasiticum*, Haswell, p. 241; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Leptocheirus cornu-aurei*, Bosphorus, p. 470, pl. ix, figg. 9-22; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obsheh. xv, n. sp.
- L. dellavallei*, nom. nov. for *pilosus*, Della Valle, p. 350; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Leucothoe crassimana*, Bosphorus, p. 492, pl. xi, figg. 20-22, xii, figg. 7, 8; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obsheh. xv.
- Melita fucicola*, Bosphorus, p. 486, pl. xi, figg. 10-19, xii, figg. 1-4; SOWINSKY, t. c.
- Mesopleustes*, n. g., with *Pleustes abyssorum* as type species, defined, p. 209; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.
- Metaprotella sandalensis*, Sandal Bay, Lifu, described and figured, p. 53; MAYER, Willey's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Microdeutopus haswelli*, nom. nov. for *chelifer*, *M. australis* transferred to *Lemboides*, p. 350; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Microjassa*, n. g. proposed for *Podocerus cumbrensis*, defined, p. 240; STEBBING, t. c.
- Orchestia gammarellus*, p. 198, *chiliensis*, p. 199, *telluris*, p. 200, *aucklandiae*, p. 201, *quoyana*, p. 202, *tumida*, *sylvicola*, p. 203, New Zealand, synonymy and definitions; THOMSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- Orchomene* sp. (?), Bosphorus, p. 500, pl. xiii, figg. 11-23; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obsheh. xv, n. sp.
- Paracallioppe*, n. g. for *Callioppe fluviatilis*, identical with *Pherusa australis*, defined, p. 210; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.
- Paracorophium*, n. g. for *Corophium excavatum*, p. 241 and p. 350; STEBBING, op. cit. iii, 1899.
- Paracyproidea*, n. g., with *Cyproidea lineata* as type species, defined, p. 207; STEBBING, op. cit. iv.
- Paraleptomphopus*, n. g., defined for *Callioppe subterranea* and *Pherusa carulea*, p. 209; STEBBING, t. c.
- Paraleucothoe*, n. g., with *Leucothoe novae-hollandiae* as type species, defined, p. 208; STEBBING, t. c.
- Paradexamine*, n. g. for *Dexamine pacifica*, defined, p. 210; STEBBING, t. c.
- Parandania*, n. g. defined, type species = *Andania boeckii*, p. 206; STEBBING, t. c.
- Paratryphosites*, n. g. defined, for *Lysianassa abyssi*, p. 206; STEBBING, t. c.
- Parhipinia*, n. g., with *Phorus villosus* as type species, defined, p. 207; STEBBING, t. c.

- Paropisa*, n. g. defined. Type species = *Opisa hispana*, p. 206; STEBBING, t. c.  
*Pereionotus testudo*, occurrence on British Coast, p. 288, pl. v, figg. 1 & 1a; NORMAN, t. c.  
*Photis tenuicornis*, Franz-Josef Land, p. 80, pl. vii, figg. 16 & 17; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.  
*Podoceroopsis megacheir*, Bosphorus, description and figure, p. 466, pl. ix, figg. 1-8; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obshch. xv.  
*Podocerus falcatifformis*, Bosphorus, p. 461, pl. viii, figg. 9-16; SOWINSKY, t. c. n. sp.  
*P.*, discussion of the genus; STEBBING, p. 237, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii; WALKER, p. 394, t. c.  
*Protomedeia ostroumowi*, Bosphorus, p. 475, pl. x, figg. 1-19; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obshch. xv, n. sp.  
*Tryphosa antennipotens*, identical with *Uristes gigas*, p. 211; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.  
*Tetradeion*, n. g., with *Cyproidia crassa* as type species, defined, p. 207; STEBBING, t. c.  
*Siphonacetes dellavallei*, n. name for *S. typicus*, Kröyer, p. 241; STEBBING, op. cit. iii.  
*Stenoithoe bosporana*, Bosphorus, p. 493, pl. xi, figg. 23-25, xii, figg. 9-19, sp. (?), Bosphorus, p. 497, pl. xiii, figg. 1-10; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obshch. xv, n. spp.  
*Stomaconton*, n. g. defined with *Acontiotoma pepinii* (= *A. kergueleni*) for type species, p. 205; STEBBING, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iv.  
*Sympleustes*, n. g., with *Amphithoe latipes* and *glaber*, *Amphithopsis pulchella*, *otrikii*, and *grandimana*, defined, p. 209; STEBBING, t. c.

## LEPTOSTRACA.

(Vacant.)

## ENTOMOSTRACA.

Papers dealing with *Entomostraca* in general:—DADAY (41), HARTWIG (56), SCOTT (104-106).

### PHYLLOPODA.

### BRANCHIOPODA.

Consult BOUVIER (16), JONES & WOODWARD (65 & 66), SARS (101).

- Apus bottegoides*, Somaliland, p. 573; BOUVIER, Ann. Mus. Genova xxxix.  
*A. somalicus*, Somaliland, p. 700; PAVESI, in ROBECCHI BRICCHETTI'S "Somali e Benadir." *A. namaquensis*, Namaqualand, p. 6, pl. i, figg. 1-8, *sculleyi*, Namaqualand, p. 12, pl. i, figg. 9-13, *trachyaspis*, Port Elizabeth, p. 15, pl. ii, figg. 1 & 2, described; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 4, n. spp.  
†*Calyplocaris*, n. g. defined for *striata*, p. 182, pl. xviii, fig. 7; JONES & WOODWARD, British Palæozoic Phyllopoda in Pal. Soc. Mon.  
†*C. richteriana*, Palæozoic, p. 183, pl. xxii, fig. 2; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c. n. sp.  
†*Chenocaris*, n. g. for *tenuistriata*, p. 178, pl. xxi, figg. 8-11 f, xxiv, fig. 8, xxxi, fig. 5; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c.



- +*C. youngii*, Upper Limestone, Robroyston, near Glasgow, p. 181, pl. xxii, figg. 1 *a-c*; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Dithyrocaris lateralis*, p. 184, pl. xxiii, figg. 5 & 6, *carbonaria*, p. 190, pl. xxix, figg. 5 & 6, *kochi*, p. 191, pl. xxix, figg. 7 & 8, *breviaculeata*, p. 191, pl. xxix, fig. 9, *kayseri*, p. 192, caudal ends described, *belli*, p. 177, pl. xviii, figg. 8 *a-c*; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c.
- +*D. dunnii*, Calciferous Sandstone, Cannobie, p. 186, pl. xxiii, figg. 9 & 10, xxix, figg. 1 & 2, *neilsoni*, E. Kilbride, p. 187, pl. xxix, figg. 3 *a-c*; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Echinocaris whidbornei*, Devonian, Barnstaple, p. 393, pl. xv, fig. 6; JONES & WOODWARD, Geol. Mag. iv, vi.
- +*Estheriina extuberata*, Permian, Frankfort-on-the-Main, p. 394, pl. xv, fig. 7; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Hibbertia*, n. g. for *orbicularis*, Coal Measures, Burdiehouse, p. 390, pl. xv, fig. 4; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c. and p. 205, pl. xxv, figg. 8 *a* & 8 *b*; JONES & WOODWARD, British Palaeozoic Phyllopoda in Pal. Soc. Mon. n. sp.
- +*Lebescontia*, n. g. for *enigmatica*, Lower Silurian, Brittany, p. 199, *occulta*, Upper Limestone, Linn, Dalry, S.W. of Glasgow, p. 203; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c. n. spp.
- Leptestheria siliqua*, South Africa, described and figured, p. 23, pl. iii; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 4.
- +*Mesothyra neptuni*, p. 192, *oceani*, p. 193, size and characters; JONES & WOODWARD, British Palaeozoic Phyllopoda in Pal. Soc. Mon.
- +*Rhacura venosa*, p. 188, pl. xxix, fig. 4; JONES & WOODWARD, t. c.
- Streptocephalus purcelli*, p. 18, pl. ii, figg. 3-5, described; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 4.
- S. dregei*, Port Elizabeth, p. 19, pl. ii, figg. 6-10, described; SARS, t. c. n. sp.

## CLADOCERA.

Memoirs on Cladocera:—BURCKHARDT (25), HANSEN (54), LINKO (72), WELTNER (132).

- Alona australis*, n. var. *ceylonica*, Ceylon, p. 41, described; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.
- A. longirostris*, p. 34, *macronyx*, p. 35, *macrops*, p. 38, *globulosa*, p. 37, *punctata*, p. 39, all from Ceylon, described; DADAY, t. c. n. spp.
- Alonopsis singalensis*, p. 43, *orientalis*, p. 45, Ceylon, described; DADAY, t. c. n. spp.
- Bosmina longirostris*, *coregoni*, diagnoses, p. 350; BURCKHARDT, Zool. Anz. xxii.
- Ceriodaphnia cornuta*, Ceylon, forms described, p. 60; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.
- Chydorus sphericus*, Ceylon, new variety described (*parvus*), p. 25; DADAY, t. c.
- C. reticulatus*, p. 27, *ventricosus*, p. 28, both from Ceylon, described; DADAY, t. c. n. spp.
- Daphnia longispina*, *rectifrons*, *hyalina*, diagnoses, p. 350; BURCKHARDT, Zool. Anz. xxii.
- D. crassiset*, Plankton of a Swiss Lake, diagnoses, p. 350; BURCKHARDT, t. c. n. sp.
- Diaphanosoma brachyurum*, diagnosis, p. 349; BURCKHARDT, t. c.
- D. singalense*, Ceylon, described, p. 62; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi. *D. fluviatile*, Rio Tocantin, p. 5, pl. i, figg. 2-2 *b*; HANSEN, Glad. Cirrip. Plankton-Exped. n. spp.
- Dunveghedia serrata*, Ceylon, p. 32, described; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi, n. sp.

- Guernella ceylonica*, Ceylon, described, p. 54; DADAY, t. c.  
*Iliocryptus halyi*, Ceylon, described, p. 48; DADAY, t. c.  
*Leydigia acanthocercoides*, winter egg of, p. 171, pl. xi; SCOURFIELD, J. Quekett Club vii.  
*Macrothrix triserialis*, Ceylon, described, p. 50; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.  
*M. singalensis*, Ceylon, described, p. 53; DADAY, t. c. n. sp.  
*Moina minuta*, Rio Tocantin, p. 6, pl. i, figg. 3-3a; HANSEN, Clad. Cirrip. Plankton-Exped. n. sp.  
*Moinodaphnia submucronata*, Ceylon, p. 57, described; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.  
*Penilia schmackeri*, Guinea, p. 4, pl. i, figg. 1-1b; HANSEN, Clad. Cirrip. Plankton-Exped.  
*Pleuroxus excisus*, p. 29, *hastatus*, p. 30, described; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.  
*Pseudosida azalaii*, Ceylon, described, p. 64; DADAY, t. c. n. sp.  
*Scapholeberis mucronata*, Ceylon, described, p. 59; DADAY, t. c.  
*Sida limnetica*, Plankton, Lake Leman, p. 349; BURCKHARDT, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.  
*Simocephalus elizabethæ*, Ceylon, described, p. 61; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.

## COPEPODA.

The following papers deal with *Copepoda*:--BASSETT-SMITH (9), BOUVIER (17), BRADY (21), BRIAN (22 & 23), CANU (29), CLARK (35), VAN DOUVE (46 & 47), FORBES (49), SARS (100).

- Acartia ensifera*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 33, pl. ix, figg. 8-15; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.  
*Achtheres*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 498; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Alembion*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 462; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Anchorella*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 503; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Anthosoma*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 468; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Anuretes*, g. defined and enumeration of spp., p. 457; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Argas reflexus*, notes and figures, p. 226, pl. xiii; LEWIS, J. Quekett Club vii.  
*Artotrogus brevicaudatus*, Akaroa Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 48, pl. xii, figg. 27-29, xiii, figg. 22-26; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.  
*Basanistes*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 497; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Blias*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 491; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Bomolochus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 442; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Brachiella*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 501; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Broteas falcifer*, ♂ & ♀ described, p. 6 and plate, *lamellatus*, p. 24, described; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 2.  
*Caligodes*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 446; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Caligus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, pp. 446-453; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*C. longicaudatus*, Port Chalmers, N. Z., described, p. 49, pl. xii, fig. 26; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.  
*Calina*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 457; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Canthocamptus parvus*, Franz-Josef Land, description, p. 100, pl. vi, figg. 18-24; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.  
*Cecrops*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 464; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.

- Centromma thomsoni*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., provisional name for some imperfect specimens allied to *Paurocope*, p. 47, pl. xiii, figg. 10-17; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, provisional n. sp.
- Centropages discaudatus*, Port Chalmers, N. Z., p. 35, pl. x, figg. 1-7, *pectinatus*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., p. 36, pl. ix, figg. 24-27, described; BRADY, t. c. n. sp.
- Cestopoda*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 507; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Charopinus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 498; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Chondracanthus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 491; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Clausocalanus furcatus*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., notes, etc., p. 32, pl. ix, figg. 3-7; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv.
- Clavella*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 473; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Colobomatus*, g. defined and *bergyltæ* figured, p. 479, pl. xxvi, figg. 5 & 5a; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Cybicola*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 474; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Cyclops euarti*, distribution, p. 38, pl. x, figg. 15-17; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv. *C. leuckarti*, p. 31, pl. viii, figg. 1-3, *edax*, p. 33, pl. ix, figg. 1-3, *viridis*, p. 37, pl. x, figg. 1-3, var. *brevispinosus*, p. 41, pl. xi, figg. 1 & 2, var. *insectus*, p. 41, pl. xi, figg. 3-6, *bicuspidatus*, p. 44, pl. xii, figg. 1-4, *albidus*, p. 47, pl. xiii, *ater*, p. 49, pls. xiv & xv, figg. 1-3, *modestus*, p. 51, pl. xv, fig. 4, xvi, figg. 1-3, *serrulatus*, p. 54, pls. xvii & xviii, figg. 1-3, *prasinus*, p. 57, pl. xix, figg. 1 & 2, xx, figg. 1 & 2, *phaleratus*, p. 59, pl. xx, fig. 3, descriptions, synonymy and distribution; FORBES, Bull. Illinois Lab. v. See also *Homocyclops*, inf.
- C. brucei*, Franz-Josef Land, described, p. 23, pl. vi, figg. 1-6; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, n. sp.
- Cycnus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 475; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Dactylopus tenuiremis*, p. 105, pl. iii, figg. 1-4, *longirostris*, p. 105, pl. iii, figg. 5-8, *strömii* var. *arcticus* nov., p. 106, pl. v, figg. 11-17, notes etc., SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- D. hanseni*, Lyttleton Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 41, pl. xi, figg. 11-18; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.
- Delavalia arctica*, Franz-Josef Land, described, p. 98, pl. v, fig. 14, vi, figg. 7-11; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, n. sp.
- Demoleus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 460; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Diaptomus singalensis*, Ceylon, p. 22, figg. 6a-c, described; DADAY, Supplement to Termes. Fuzetek xxi, n. sp.
- Dichelestium*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 473; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Dinematura*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 463; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Diocus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 495; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Diphylogaster*, n. g. defined for *thompsoni*, on *Dicerobatis giorna*, p. 55, pl. iii; BRIAN, Atti Soc. Ligustica x, n. sp.
- Dysgamus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 460; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Echetus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 485; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Echthrogaleus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 464; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Ectinosoma australe*, Otago Harbour, described, p. 39, pl. x, figg. 18-25; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.
- Elytrophora*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 462; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.

- Enhydrosoma curvatum*, figured, p. 104, pl. iii, fig. 17; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- Entomolepis*, n. g. of n. fam. *Entomolepidæ*, for *ovalis*, Lyttleton Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 48, pl. xiii, figg. 18-21; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.
- Epacithes*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 469; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Ergasilus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 443; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Eudactylina*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 476; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Euryphorus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 461; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Flavia*, n. g. defined, p. 41, for *crassicornis*, Lyttleton Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 42, pl. x, figg. 26-31; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.
- Gangliopus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 465; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Gloiopotes*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 458; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Gyropeltis reperta*, p. 39, *striata*, *bidentata*, p. 40, all from Guiana, described; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. spp.
- Hæmobaphes*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 487; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Harpacticus chelifer*, p. 111, pl. viii, figg. 10-13, var. *arcticus*, p. 111, pl. viii, figg. 14-17. Franz-Josef Land, described; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.
- H. glaber*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 44, pl. xii, figg. 6-11; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.
- Hermilius*, g. defined and enumeration of spp., p. 445; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Homocyclops*, new subg. of *Cyclops*, defined, p. 49; FORBES, Bull. Illinois Lab. v.
- Huntemannia jadensis*, extension of distribution in Britain, p. 183; SCOTT, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.
- Labidocera cervi*, description of specimens from New Zealand, p. 37, pl. x, figg. 8-14; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv.
- Lemargus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 467; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Lamprogenia*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 477; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Laophonte meinerti*, Lyttleton Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 40, pl. xi, figg. 1-10; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv. *L. perplexa*, Franz-Josef Land, p. 103, pl. vii, figg. 1-7; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii : n. spp.
- Lernæa*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 487; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Lernæocera*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 480; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Lernæenicus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 484; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Lernæolophus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 486; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Lernæopoda*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 499; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Lernanthropus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 469; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Lepeophtheirus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, pp. 453-457; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Lepsophilus*, g. defined and *labri* figured, p. 480, pl. xxi, fig. 6; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.
- Leptocyllus minor*, occurrence in Clyde district, p. 184; SCOTT, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.
- Lichomolgus trochi*, parasitic on *Trochus umbilicatus*, Wimerieux, p. 73, pl. viii; CANU, Miscell. Biol. n. sp.
- Lonchidium*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 473; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.



- Lophura*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 486; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Luetkenia*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 458; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Marenzelleria vejdoskyi*, Franz-Josef Land, Notes and figures, p. 99, pl. vi, figg. 12-17; SCOTT, P. Linn. Soc. xxvii.  
*Medesicaste*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 489; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Metridia longa*, Franz-Josef Land, occurrence and figures, p. 91, pl. iv, figg. 16 & 17; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.  
*Myzopontius pungens*, Franz-Josef Land, described, p. 114, pl. ix, figg. 1-10; SCOTT, t. c.  
*Nemesis*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 476; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Nessipus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 458; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Nogagus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 459; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Norion*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 469; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Oithona similis*, Franz-Josef Land, notes and figures, p. 92, pl. iv, figs. 18 & 19; SCOTT, P. Linn. Soc. xxvii.  
*Oralien*, n. g. defined, p. 489, *asellinus*, figured, pl. xxvi, figg. 1-1c; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Orthocyclops*, n. subg. of *Cyclops*, defined, p. 51; FORBES, Bull. Illinois Lab. v.  
*Pandarus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 466; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Paracalanus parvus*, figured, p. 32, pl. ix, figg. 1 & 2; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv.  
*Parapetalus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 445; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Paurocope*, n. g. defined for *robusta*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 46, pl. xiii, figg. 1-9; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.  
*Peltidium novae-zealandiae*, Port Chalmers and Otago, N. Z., described, p. 44, pl. ix, figg. 28 & 29, xii, figg. 12-15; BRADY, t. c. n. sp.  
*Penella*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 482; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Peniculus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 482; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Perissopus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 467; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Peroderma*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 488; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Philichthys*, g. defined and sp. figured, p. 478, pl. xxvi, fig. 2; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Phroso*, n. g. defined for *gracilis*, Port Chalmers, N. Z., described, p. 42, pl. xi, figg. 19-27; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.  
*Phyllophorus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 465; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Pseudoclavella*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 474; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Rhynchomyzon purpurocinctum*, occurrence in Moray Firth, p. 57; SCOTT, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.  
*Richiardia*, n. g. defined and *denticis* figured, p. 479, pl. xxvi, fig. 3; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Sciænophilus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 453; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Scutellidium plumosum*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., described, p. 45, pl. xii, figg. 16-21, 23-25; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.  
*Sphæriifer*, g. defined and *leydigi* figured, p. 479, pl. xxvi, fig. 4; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Sphyrion*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 488; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Stenhelia blanchardi*, occurrence in the Firth of Forth, p. 241; SCOTT, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.  
*Strabax*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 490; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.

- Synestius*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 445; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Tanypleurus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 495; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Temora tenuicauda*, Bay of Islands, N. Z., described, p. 34, pl. ix, figg. 16-23; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv, n. sp.  
*Thalestria hibernica*, occurrence in the Cromarty Firth, p. 57; SCOTT, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.  
*T. polaris*, p. 106, pl. vii, figg. 8-16, *frigida*, p. 108, pl. vii, figg. 17-23, viii, figg. 1 & 2, *jacksoni*, p. 109, pl. viii, figg. 3-9, Franz-Josef Land, described; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii. *T. ciliata*, Akaroa Harbour, N. Z., p. 43, pl. xi, figg. 28-33, *australis*, Otago Harbour, N. Z., p. 43, pl. xii, figg. 1-5, described; BRADY, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xv : n. spp.  
*Therodamus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 481; BASSETT-SMITH, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Thysanote*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 496; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Tracheliastes*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 500; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Trebius*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 461; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Trichthacerus*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 490; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Tucca*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 469; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.  
*Vanbenedenia*, g. defined and spp. enumerated, p. 497; BASSETT-SMITH, t. c.

## OSTRACODA.

The following memoirs should be consulted:—FOURTAU (50), HARTWIG (57-61), LIENENKLAUS (71), LORTET (74), SHARPE (108), TURNER (121). Key tables of genera and species of North American Ostracoda will be found in SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv, p. 414.

- † *Aparchites robustus*, Cambrian Long Is., Canada, p. 132, pl. i, figg. 4a-c; MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv, sec. iv, n. sp.  
† *Beyrichia idonea*, p. 206, pl. vi, fig. 9, *buchiana*, p. 206, pl. vi, fig. 6, *inclinata*, p. 207, pl. vi, fig. 8, Silurian, Podolia, figures and notes; VENYUKOW, Mater. Geol. Rus. xix.  
† *B. primæva*, Cambrian, Hanford Brook, p. 133, pl. i, figg. 2a-c; MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv, sec. iv, n. sp.  
*Candona pubescens*, not synonymous with *Cypis pubescens*, p. 543; HARTWIG, Zool. Anz. xxii. *C. pubescens*, described, p. 186; HARTWIG, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899. *C. acuminata*, Texas, p. 449, pl. xlv, figg. 5-7, *fabiformis*, Normal, Ill., p. 454, pl. xlv, figg. 1-3; SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv.  
*C. veltneri*, Brandenburg, described, p. 50, *marchica*, Brandenburg, described, p. 183; HARTWIG, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899. *C. mülleri*, Brandenburg, p. 149; HARTWIG, Zool. Anz. xxii. *C. harmsworthi*, Franz-Josef Land, described, p. 83, pl. iii, figg. 16 & 17; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii. *C. recticauda*, Clifton, Ill., p. 451, pl. xlvi, figg. 7-11, *simponsi*, Havana, Ill., p. 452, pl. xlvi, figg. 1-6, *sigmoides*, Havana, Ill., p. 455, pl. xlv, figg. 4-11, *reflexa*, Havana, Ill., p. 457, pl. xlvii, figg. 1-3; SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv, n. spp.  
*Cyclocypis globosa*, Franz-Josef Land, p. 82, pl. iv, fig. 1; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii.  
*C. forbesi*, Bloomington, Ill., described, p. 432, pl. xli, figg. 1-7; SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv, n. sp.  
*Cypis exculpta*, Havana, Ill., p. 465, pl. xlvii, fig. 4, *ophthalmica*, Minnesota, p. 466, pl. xlvii, fig. 5; SHARPE, t. c.  
*C. pustulosa*, Havana, Ill., p. 461, pl. xlviii, figg. 6-10, *obesa*, Havana, Ill., p. 462, pl. xlviii, figg. 1-5, *dentifera*, Cincinnati, p. 463, pl. xlvii, figg. 6-11; SHARPE, t. c. n. spp.

- Cypricercus reticulatus*, Ceylon, p. 75; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi, n. sp.
- Cypridopsis vidua*, p. 469, *smaragdina*, S. Chicago, p. 470, pl. xlviii, figg. 11 & 12; SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv, n. spp.
- Cyprinotus burlingtonensis*, Normal, Ill., p. 435, pl. xlii, fig. 7, *incongruens*, Cincinnati, p. 437, pl. xliii, figg. 1 & 2; SHARPE, t. c.
- C. pellucida*, Havana, Ill., described, p. 434, pl. xlii, figg. 1-6; SHARPE, t. c. n. sp.
- Cypris granulata*, Ceylon, p. 73; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.
- C. testudinaria*, Bloomington, Illinois, p. 444, pl. xlv, figg. 1-4; SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv, n. spp.
- C. pubescens*, not identical with *Candona pubescens*, p. 543; HARTWIG, Zool. Anz. xxii. *C. reticulata*, Normal, Ill., p. 441, pl. xliii, figg. 3 & 4, *fusca*, Urbana, Ill., p. 442, pl. xliii, fig. 5; SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv.
- +*Entomis reniformis*, Silurian, Podolia, p. 207, pl. vi, fig. 10; VENTUKOW, Mater. Geol. Russ. xxi.
- Herpetocypris dubia*, p. 82, pl. iv, figg. 7-11, *arctica*, p. 83, pl. iv, figg. 2-6, Franz-Josef Land, described; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, n. spp.
- Limnocythere reticulata*, Urbana, Ill., p. 423, pl. xxxix, figg. 1-7, *illinoisensis*, Havana, Ill., p. 425, pl. xxxix, figg. 8-13, and xl, described; SHARPE, Bull. Illinois Lab. iv, n. spp.
- Notodromas entzi*, Ceylon, p. 79; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek, xxi, n. sp.
- Paracandona*, n. g. defined, p. 309, for *Candona euplectella*, described, p. 310; HARTWIG, Zool. Anz. xxii.
- Pontocypris hyperborea*, Franz-Josef Land, p. 83, pl. iv, figg. 12-15, described; SCOTT, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, n. sp.
- +*Primitia pyriformis*, Cambrian, Long Island, p. 132, pl. i, figg. 3a-c; MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv, section 4, p. 132, n. sp.
- Stenocypris major*, Ceylon, p. 69, described; DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi.
- S. ceylonica*, Ceylon, p. 71; DADAY, t. c. n. sp.

## CIRRIPEDIA.

Descriptions and figures of larval stages of various Cirripedia will be found in HANSEN (54).

## GIGANTOSTRACA

i.e., TRILOBITA, XIPHOSURA & EURYPTERIDA.

## I. TITLES.

1. AMI, H. M. *Bellinurus grandævus*, a new species of Palæozoic Limuloid Crustacean recently described by Prof. T. R. Jones and Dr Henry Woodward, from the Eo-Carboniferous of Riversdale, Nova Scotia. Ottawa Natural. xxii, pp. 207-209.
2. FRITSCH, A. Preliminary Note on *Prolimulus woodwardi*, Fritsch, from the Permian Gaskohle at Nyřan, Bohemia. Geol. Mag. Dec. iv, vol. vi, 1899, pp. 57-59, woodcut in text.

3. HOLM, G. Über die Organisation des *Eurypterus fischeri*, Eichw. Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. viii, No. 2, pp. 57, 10 pls.
4. —. Palæontologiska notiser. 13. Om den yttre anatomien hos *Eurypterus fischeri*. Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi, pp. 83–128, pls. i–iv.
5. —. Palæontologiska Notiser, 1–10. Sveriges geol. Unders. Afh. series C, No. 176.  
Reprints from Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xix & xx.
6. JONES, T. R. & WOODWARD, H. Contributions to fossil Crustacea. Geol. Mag. New Series, Dec. iv, vol. vi, 1899, pp. 388–395, pl. xv.
7. MATTHEW, G. F. A new Cambrian Trilobite. Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick iv, pp. 137–142, pl. iii.
8. —. Studies on Cambrian Faunas, No. 2, The Cambrian System in the Kennebecasis Valley. Tr. R. Soc. Canada, series ii, vol. iv, 1898, section iv, pp. 123–150, pls. i & ii.
9. MCCOY, SIR F. Note on a New Australian *Pterygotus*. Geol. Mag. New Series, Dec. iv, vol. vi, 1899, pp. 193 & 194.
10. MOBERG, J. C. Sveriges äldsta kända Trilobiter. Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi, pp. 309–348, pls. 13–15.
11. RAVN, J. P. J. Trilobifaunan i den bornholmske Trinucleusskifer. Danmarks geol. Unders. 4 Række, No. 10, pp. 49–60.
12. REDLICH, K. The Cambrian fauna of the Eastern Salt Range. Mem. geol. Surv. India, New Series, vol. i, No. 1, pp. 1–13, pl. i, 1899.
13. REED, F. R. C. Woodwardian Museum notes; a New Carboniferous Trilobite. Geol. Mag. New Series, Dec. iv, vol. vi, 1899, pp. 241–245, pl. x.
14. —. Woodwardian Museum notes: A new Trilobite from Mount Stephen, Field, B. C. T. c. pp. 358–361, fig. in text.
15. —. The Lower Palæozoic bedded rocks of County Waterford. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. iv, 1899, pp. 718–772, pl. xlix.
16. VENYUKOW, P. N. Die Fauna der silurischen Ablagerungen des Gouvernements Podolien. Mater. Geol. Russ. xix, pp. 21–266, pls. i–ix. (Abstr. in Geol. Mag. 1900, pp. 132 & 133.)

## II. BIOLOGY.

Structure etc. of *Eurypterus fischeri*; HOLM, Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. viii, No. 2.

Table of comparative development of *Acantholenus spiniger* and *Anomocure stenotoides*, p. 148; MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv, Sec. iv.

## III. DISTRIBUTION.

Palæozoic. Co. Waterford: *Trilobita*, incl. 9 n. spp. & 1 n. g.; REED (15). Sweden: *Trilobita*; MOBERG (10).

Lower Cambrian. Newfoundland: n. sp. of *Metadoxides*; MATTHEW (7).

Middle Cambrian. British Columbia: *Trilobita*, n. sp. of *Oryctocephalus*; REED (14).



Cambrian. India, E. Salt Range: *Trilobita*; REDLICH (12). Kennebecasis Valley: *Trilobita*; MATTHEW (8).

Silurian. Scotland: *Trilobita*, p. 659; PEACH & HORNE, Silurian Rocks of Britain, Vol. I, in Mem. geol. Surv. U. K. Of Podolia: *Trilobita* and *Eurypterida*; VENYUKOW (16).

Upper Silurian. Victoria: *Eurypterida*, n. sp. of *Pterygotus*; MCCOY (9).

Devonian. Milwaukee, Wisconsin: *Trilobita*, p. 279; MONROE & TELLER, J. Geol. vii. Of S. Indiana and C. Kentucky: *Gigantostraca*; KINDLE, Bull. Amer. Pal. xii, p. 83.

Lower Carboniferous. Nova Scotia: *Xiphosura*, *Bellinurus grandævus*; JONES & WOODWARD (6).

Carboniferous. Yorkshire: *Trilobita*, n. sp. of *Phillipsia*; REED (13).

Permian. Bohemia: *Prolimulus woodwardi*; FRITSCH (2).

## IV. SYSTEMATIC.

### TRILOBITA.

+*Acantholenus*, n. subgenus of *Olenus* for *spiniger*, Cambrian, Canada, p. 142, pl. ii, figg. 4a-e, development of the young, p. 144, pl. ii, figg. 4f-i; MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv, Sec. 4.

+*Agnostus pisiformis*, Cambrian, Canada, forms, fragments and varieties, p. 136, pl. ii, figg. 1-3, development of the young, p. 138; MATTHEW, t. c.

+*Anomocare stenotoides*, Cambrian, Canada, p. 139, pl. ii, figg. 5a-e, development of the young, p. 140, pl. ii, figg. 5g-i; MATTHEW, t. c.

+*Asaphus haughtoni*, Palæozoic, Co. Waterford, p. 757, pl. xlix, fig. 13; REED, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.

+*Cybele machenryi*, p. 751, pl. xlix, fig. 7, *sex-tuberculata*, p. 752, pl. xlix, fig. 8, Palæozoic, Co. Waterford; REED, t. c. n. spp.

+*Encrinurus fallax*, Palæozoic, Co. Waterford, p. 753, pl. xlix, figg. 9-12; REED, t. c. n. sp.

+*Georgiellus asaphoides*, Lower Cambrian, Sweden, p. 317, pl. xiii, figg. 1a-b; MOBERG, Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi.

+*Holmia lundgreni*, Sweden, p. 321, pl. xiv, figg. 1-14, *kjerulfi*, p. 318, pl. xiii, fig. 3; MOBERG, t. c.

+*Olenus davisi*, var. *pseudolimbatus*, nov., Palæozoic, Co. Waterford, p. 758; REED, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv. *I. bouchardi*, p. 211, pl. ix, fig. 8, Silurian, Podolia; VENYUKOW, Mater. Geol. Russ. xix.

+*Mesonacis vermontana*, p. 318, pl. xiii, fig. 4; MOBERG, Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi.

+*Metadoxides magnificus*, Lower Cambrian, Newfoundland, p. 137, pl. iii; MATTHEW, Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick iv, n. sp.

+*Micmacca van-ingeni*, Cambrian, Long Is., p. 135, pl. i, figg. 6a & b; MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv, Sec. iv.

+*Olenelloides armatus*, p. 313, pl. xiii, fig. 6; MOBERG, Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi.

+*Olenellus thompsoni*, Cambrian, p. 317, pl. xiii, fig. 2; MOBERG, t. c.

+*O. sp. ?*, p. 338, pl. xv, figg. 18 & 19; MOBERG, t. c. n. sp.

+*Oryctocephalus reynoldsi*, Middle Cambrian, Mount Stephen, Field, British Columbia, p. 358; REED, Geol. Mag. iv, vi, n. sp.

+*Phillipsia cracoensis*, Carboniferous, Butterhaw Knoll, Cracoe, Yorkshire, p. 241, pl. x; REED, t. c. n. sp.

+*Protagraulus priscus*, Cambrian, Hanford Brook, p. 134, pl. i, fig. 5; MATTHEW, Tr. R. Soc. Canada iv, Sec. iv.

- Proteus*, sp., Silurian, Podolia, p. 214, pl. ix, fig. 7; VENYUKOW, Mater. Geol. Russ. xix.
- +*Remopleurides portlocki*, p. 746, pl. xlix, fig. 4, *salteri*, p. 747, pl. xlix, figg. 1-3, *tuberculatus*, p. 748, pl. xlix, fig. 5, Palæozoic, Co. Waterford; REED, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- +*Schmidia mickwitzii*, p. 319, pl. xiii, figg. 5a-c, *torrelli*, Sweden, p. 330, pl. xv, figg. 1-17; MOBERG, Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi.
- +*Tramoria*, n. g. for *punctata*, Palæozoic, Co. Waterford, p. 758, pl. xlix, figg. 14-16; REED, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.

## XIPHOSURA.

- +*Bellinurus grandævus*, Lower Carboniferous, Nova Scotia, p. 388, pl. xv, figg. 2 & 3; JONES & WOODWARD, Geol. Mag. iv, vi.
- +*Prolimulus woodwardi*, Permian Gaskohle, Nyřan, Bohemia, p. 57; FRITSCH, Geol. Mag. Dec. iv, vi, n. sp.

## EURYPTERIDA.

- +*Pterygotus australis*, Upper Silurian, Victoria, p. 193; MCCOY, Geol. Mag. Dec. iv, vi, n. sp.

## PANTOPODA.

## I. TITLES.

- HOEK, P. P. C. On Four Pycnogonida, dredged during the cruise of the Challenger (investigated and described after the completion of the report). Tijdsch. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. Ser. 2, v, pp. 290-301, pls. ii & iii.
- MEINERT, F. *Pycnogonida* in "The Danish Ingolf-Expedition." Vol. III, Part i, pp. 1-71, pls. i-v, 2 figg. in text, chart and list of stations. Copenhagen, 1899.

## II. BIOLOGY.

- Development, nomenclature, anatomy, etc., of the *Pycnogonida*; MEINERT. MEINERT (p. 31), classifies *Pycnogonida* with *Arachnida*.

## III. DISTRIBUTION.

- Arctic Seas: *Pycnogonida*, incl. 3 n. spp. of *Nymphon*; MEINERT.
- N. Atlantic: n. sp. of *Colossendeis*, n. sp. of *Pallenopsis*; MEINERT.
- Norwegian Sea: n. sp. of *Ascorhynchus*; MEINERT.
- Davis Strait: 2 n. spp. of *Pallene*; MEINERT.
- Near Prince Edward Is.: n. sp. of *Anoplodactylus*; HOEK.
- N. W. Pacific: n. sp. of *Colossendeis*; HOEK.
- Straits of Magellan: n. sp. of *Pycnogonum*; HOEK.
- Kerguelen Is.: n. sp. of *Pallene*; HOEK.

## IV. SYSTEMATIC.

- Anoplodactylus neglecta*, between Prince Edward and the Crozet Ids., p. 293, pls. ii & iii, figg. 7-10; HOEK, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. v, n. sp.
- Ascorhynchus tridens*, Norwegian Sea, p. 55, pl. v, figg. 7-18, described; MEINERT, Danish Ingolf-Exped. iii, n. sp.
- Chaetonymphon hirtum*, p. 297, pl. iii, figg. 14-19, occurrence in Southern part of North Sea; HOEK, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. v.
- Colossendeis japonica*, N. W. Pacific, p. 295, pl. iii, figg. 11-13; HOEK, t. c.
- C. clavata*, N. Atlantic, p. 57, pl. v, figg. 19 & 20, described; MEINERT, Danish Ingolf-Exped. iii, n. spp.
- Nymphon sarsii*, p. 38, pl. iii, figg. 1-6, *hoekii*, p. 39, pl. iii, figg. 7-13, *grænlandicum*, p. 41, pl. iii, figg. 14-22, Arctic seas or subarctic seas, descriptions; MEINERT, t. c. n. spp.
- Nymphon robustum*, p. 45, pl. iii, figg. 2-34, occurrence and figures, embryonic stages figured, pl. ii, figg. 1-7, *grossipes*, pl. i, figg. 20-29, *macronyx*, pl. ii, figg. 8-12, *spinosum*, pl. ii, figg. 13 & 14, *elegans*, pl. ii, figg. 15 & 16, *sluiteri*, pl. ii, figg. 17 & 18, *longitarses*, pl. ii, figg. 19-21, embryos figured; MEINERT, t. c.
- Pallene brevirostris*, embryos figured, pl. i, figg. 16 & 17; MEINERT, t. c.
- P. acus*, p. 48, pl. iv, figg. 8-13, *hastata*, p. 49, pl. iv, figg. 14-19, i, figg. 18 & 19, described & embryonic stages figured, Davis Strait; MEINERT, Danish Ingolf-Exped. iii. *P. dimorpha*, Kerguelen Is., p. 290, pl. ii, figg. 1-6; HOEK, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. v, n. spp.
- Pallenopsis plumipes*, N. E. Atlantic, p. 51, pl. iv, figg. 1-7, described; MEINERT, t. c. n. sp.
- P. fluminensis*, described, p. 52, pl. v, figg. 1-6; MEINERT, t. c.
- Paranymphon spinosum*, Davis Strait, p. 46, pl. iv, figg. 20-28, described, *spinipes*, figures of larvæ, pl. ii, figg. 22-24; MEINERT, t. c.
- Phoxichilidium femoratum*, embryos figured, pl. i, figg. 5 & 6; MEINERT, t. c.
- Pseudopallene spinipes*, pl. iii, figg. 7-9, *circularis*, pl. iii, figg. 10-15, embryos figured; MEINERT, t. c.
- Pycnogonum littorale*, embryonic stages figured, pl. i, figg. 1-4; MEINERT, t. c.
- P. magellanicum*, Straits of Magellan, p. 296, pl. iii, figg. 20 & 21; HOEK, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. v, n. sp.
- Zetes hispidus*, Larvæ figured, pl. ii, figg. 25-27; MEINERT, Danish Ingolf-Exped. iii.

# XI. ARACHNIDA.

BY

ALBERT WM. BROWN, B.A., F.L.S.

*Christ Church, Oxford.*

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
Introduction . . . . .	1	IV. SYSTEMATIC.	
I. TITLES . . . . .	2	Scorpiones . . . . .	14
II. BIOLOGY.		Pedipalpi . . . . .	15
1. Anatomy & Physiology . . . . .	8	Aranæ . . . . .	15
2. Embryology & Evolution . . . . .	8	Solifugæ . . . . .	23
3. Classification & Nomenclature . . . . .	8	Pseudoscorpiones . . . . .	25
4. Habits & Distribution . . . . .	8	Opiliones . . . . .	25
III. DISTRIBUTION. . . . .	9	Acari . . . . .	26
		Tardigrada (vacant)	

## INTRODUCTION.

THE Record of Arachnida, like that of Crustacea, again shows a slight decline in the number of papers published during the year, but from one point of view, the decline is of small consequence for, whatever the number of papers published on this group, the number of species described remains approximately constant.

The Recorder has, for some years past, emphasised the lack of agreement amongst authors on the classification of the Aranæ and has pointed out the difficulty of dealing satisfactorily with the nomenclature of the group. He has now come to the conclusion that the workers on the group would find a simple alphabetical arrangement of the Spiders of far more use to them than the system hitherto adopted of arranging the Aranæ in families. He finds that, in spite of great care having been taken in the compilation of previous Records, inconsistencies, more annoying than serious, have managed to creep in. Thus the same genus occasionally appears under two families owing to its being so placed by two distinct writers. Whilst not desiring to excuse in any way the oversights on his part which have led to this confusion, the Recorder feels that, until a more general agreement amongst Arachnologists is arrived at, it is better to ignore the family-arrangement altogether.



It seems natural, in this connection, to say a few words about Nomenclature and Taxonomy. KRAEPELIN's "Scorpiones and Pedipalpi" in "Das Tierreich" will doubtless be found helpful to specialists as will also CANESTRINI & KRAMER's *Demodicidae* and *Sarcoptidae* in the same work.

The attention of students of the *Pedipalpi* is drawn to the fact that two authors have discovered, apparently simultaneously, that the name *Tripletis* is previously occupied, and have both renamed the genus, COOK calling it *Triptomus* and KRAEPELIN *Trithyreus*. KRAEPELIN's name appears to be slightly the earlier but the matter must be left to others to decide. It is to be hoped that, small as the point is, one name will be finally dropped.

Amongst the larger systematic works of the year a place of eminence must be given to KRAEPELIN's "Zur Systematik der Solifugen."

POCOCK's paper on *Pacillotheria* and PURCELL's on *Opisthophthalmus* are useful works and set an example that might with advantage be followed by other specialists. The latter author's memoirs on the *Solifuga* and Scorpions of South Africa promise well for future studies of the same region.

POCOCK deals with a number of species from different parts of the world. His papers on Scorpions should be specially mentioned.

*Acari* are ever popular and there is no lack of memoirs on them this year. NEUMANN continues his revision of the *Leodidae* and TROUESSART publishes a long paper of preliminary descriptions of species of *Sarcoptidae*. TROUESSART's papers will be found to bristle with new sub-species.

Especial attention must be drawn to the nomenclature changes published in the part of *Das Tierreich* dealing with *Acari*.

The work on the Spiders of Central America in *Biol. Centr.-Amer.* continues. Parts of both volumes have this year appeared.

SIMON's papers this year deal principally with Spiders from the South Pacific and Malay Archipelago. No further part of "Histoire naturelle des Araignées" has, as yet, appeared.

Beyond a few small papers nothing more need be mentioned here. SABBATINI's account of a "ferment anticoagulant" in *Leodes ricinus* is interesting. So also is GÖLDI's account of the curious spider *Epeiroides bahiensis*.

Other papers, being principally systematic and faunistic, will be found fully analysed in their proper sections of this Record.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. ADOLF, L. Myriopodák és Arachnoideák in Count Széchenyi's "Keletarzsiai utjának tudományos Eredménye 1877-1880," Vol. ii, pp. 699-706, 1 pl., Budapest, 1897.
2. [ANON.] Summary of the fauna of Funafuti. *Mem. Austral. Mus.* iii, 1899, pp. 513-535.
3. BANKS, N. Reports upon the Insects, Spiders, Mites and Myriopods collected by Dr L. Stejneger and Mr G. E. H. Barrett-Hamilton on the Commander Islands. Edited by W. H. ASHMEAD. Report of Fur-Seal Investigations 1896-97, Pt. iv, Appendix C, p. 328.
4. —. Some Spiders from Northern Louisiana. *P. ent. Soc. Washington* iv, 1899, pp. 188-195.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

5. [BANKS, N.] A new species of the Genus *Halarachne*. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, 1899, pp. 212-215, fig. in text.
  6. —. An American species of the genus *Coculus*. T. c. pp. 221 & 222.
  7. —. *Tursonemus* in America. T. c. pp. 294-296, fig. in text.
  8. —. A new Solpugid from California. T. c. pp. 314 & 315.
  9. BEHR, H. H. A Californian Tick. Canad. Ent. xxxi, pp. 229-231. Letter to the Editor.
  10. BERG, C. Sobre el *Thelyphonus maximus*, Tarnani. Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, 1898, pp. 55 & 56.
  11. BORELLI, A. Viaggio del Dott. A. Borelli nella Republica Argentina e nel Paraguay. xxiii. Scorpioni. Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 336, pp. 6.
  12. —. Scorpioni raccolti nel Darien dal Dott. E. Festa. T. c. No. 338, pp. 3.
  13. —. Viaggio del Dr Enrico Festa nell' Ecuador e regioni vicine. xviii. Scorpioni. T. c. No. 345, pp. 18.
  14. BRUCKER, A. Observations biologiques sur *Pediculoides ventricosus*, Newport. Miscell. Biol. pp. 67-72, pl. vii.
  15. —. Sur *Pediculoides ventricosus*, Newport. C.R. Soc. Biol. Ser. xi, i, pp. 953-955.
  16. CAMBRIDGE, O. P. *Arachnida Araneida*, vol. i, pp. 289-304, pls. xxxi-xxxiii. In Biol. Centr.-Amer. Pts. CXLVI-CLII, 1899, London.
  17. —. On some new species of exotic *Araneidea*. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 518-532, pls. xxix & xxx.
  18. CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P. *Arachnida Araneidea*, vol. ii, pp. 41-88, pls. iii-vi. In Biol. Centr.-Amer. Pts. CXLVI-CLII, London, 1898.
  19. CANESTRINI, G. & KRAMER, P. *Demodicidae* und *Sarcoptidae*. Das Tierreich Lief. 7, pp. 193, 31 figs. in text.
  20. CARPENTER, G. H. & EVANS, W. Additional records of Spiders and other Arachnids from the Edinburgh district (Second Instalment). P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 168-181.
  21. COOK, O. F. *Hubbardia*, a new genus of *Pedipalpi*. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, 1899, pp. 249-261, pl. iii.
  22. CRONEBERG, A. Beitrag zur Hydrachnidenfauna der Umgegend von Moskau. Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899, pp. 67-100, pl. iv.
  23. DADAY, E. Mikroskopische Süsswasserthiere aus Ceylon. Supplement to Termes. Fuzetek xxi (1898), 123 pp., many figs. in text.
  24. DEWITZ, J. Das Wadi Natroun in der libyschen Wüste und seine niederen Thiere. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 53-61.
  25. DICKSON-BRYON, R. Instinct. Sci. Gossip, New Series, vol. vi, pp. 10-12.
- EVANS, W. [See CARPENTER & EVANS (20).]
26. FERRONNIÈRE, G. 11<sup>e</sup> Contribution à l'étude de la faune de la Loire-Inférieure (Pedusoscorpion, Myriopodes, Annélides). Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 137-146, pl. xvii.

27. FREEMAN, D. Some freshwater Mites from Co. Dublin. *Irish Natural.* viii, 1899, pp. 157-160.
28. GEORGE, C. F. *Mideopsis orbicularis* of Müller. *Sci. Gossip*, New Series, vol. vi, pp. 45 & 46, fig. in text.
29. —. British freshwater Mites. *T. c.* pp. 193, 2 figs. in text.
30. —. British freshwater Mites. A species new to Britain. *T. c.* p. 33.
31. GILLETTE, G. P. Life history of the Sheep Scab-mite, *Psoroptes communis*. *Canad. Ent.* xxxi, p. 9.
32. GOELDI, E. A. Estudos arachnologicos relativos ao Brazil. *Bol. Mus.* Para ii, pp. 418-429.
33. GÖLDI, A. *Epeiroides bahiensis*, Keyserling—eine Dämmerungs-Kreuzspinne Brasiliens. *Zool. Jahrb. Syst.* xii, pp. 161-169, pl. ix, 1 fig. in text.
34. HANCOCK, J. L. The castle-building Spider. *Ent. News Philad.* x, 1899, pp. 23-29, pl. ii.
35. —. The castle-building Spider (*Lycosa domifex*). *T. c.* pp. 167-170.
36. HASSELT, A. W. M. VAN. Een Brutengenoon Spinnen-Verblijf. *Tijdschr. Ent.* xlii, pp. 173-179.
37. HENTSCHEL, E. Zur geographischen Verbreitung der Thelyphoniden. *Zool. Anz.* xxii, 1899, pp. 429-431.
38. —. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Spinnenaugen. *Zool. Jahrb. Anat.* xii, pp. 509-534, pls. xxvi & xxvii.
39. HOGG, H. R. Notes on some Spiders from the Upper Endeavour River, Queensland, with description of two new species. *P. Soc. Victoria* xi, 1899, pp. 137-147, pl. xiii.
40. IHLE, J. E. W. Über einige Verbesserungen im System der Arthrozoen. II. Über die systematische Stellung der Pentastomen. *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 608-614.
41. JACKSON, A. R. List of the Araneida of Port Erin and district. *Tr. Liverp. Biol. Soc.* xxii, pp. 66-68.
42. JOURDAIN, S. Le styloprocte de l'Uropode végétant et le stylostome des larves de Trombidion. *Arch. parasit.* ii, pp. 28-33, 7 figs. in text.
43. KARL, C. A. Über die Fauna der Höhlen des mährischen Devonskalkes (Vorläufige Mittheilung). *Zool. Anz.* xxii, 1899, pp. 315-317 and 321-325.
44. KOENIKE, F. Sur la faune des Hydrachnides des Açores. *Bull. Soc. zool. France* xxiv, 1899, pp. 204-207.
45. KOWALEVSKY, A. Une nouvelle glande lymphatique chez le Scorpion d'Europe. *Mem. Ac. St. Petersb.* v, No. 10, 18 pp., 2 pls.
46. KRAEPELIN, K. *Scorpiones* und *Pedipalpi*. *Das Tierreich.* Lief. 8, pp. 265, 94 figs. in text.
47. —. Zur Systematik der Solifugen. *Mt. Mus. Hamburg* xvi, 1898, pp. 195-258, 2 pls.  
KRAMER, P. [See CANESTRINI & KRAMER (19).]
48. KULCZŃSKI, W. Arachnoidea opera Rev. E. Schmitz collecta in insulis Maderiansis et in insulis Selvages dictis. *Bull. Ac. Cracovie* 1899, pp. 136 & 137.

49. LEWIS, R. T. Notes on some Australian Ticks received from Mr C. J. Pound, F.R.M.S. J. Quekett Club vii, pp. 222-228, pl. xiii.
50. LOMAN, J. C. C. Die Opilioniden der Sammlung Plate. Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, ii, pp. 1-4, pl. i.
51. LÖNNBERG, E. Some biological observations on *Galeodes* and *Buthus*. Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, 1899, pp. 977-983.
52. MACER, R. Seawater-Mite found in fresh water. Sci. Gossip, New Series, v, pp. 293 & 294, fig. in text.
53. MOENKHAUS, W. J. Contribuição para o conhecimento das aranhas de S. Paulo. Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, 77-112, pl. v.
54. NEUMANN, G. Revision de la famille des Ixodidés. (3<sup>e</sup> Mémoire.) Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, pp. 107-294, 63 figs. in text.
55. NORDENSKIÖLD, E. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Morphologie und Systematik der Hydrachniden. Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn. xxiv, No. 5, pp. 75, 2 pls.
56. PAVESI, P. Un nuovo nemastomide americano. Rend. Ist. Lombardo xxxii, pp. 530-533.  
— See also ROBECCHI BRICCHETTI (80).
57. PIERSIG, R. Verzeichnis der um sächsischen Erzgebirge bisher aufgefundenen Hydrachniden-Formen. Ber. Annaberg Ver. x, pp. 122-126.
58. —. Einige neue *Eylais*-Arten. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 61-67, 8 figs. in text.
59. —. Neue Beiträge über Hydrachniden. T. c. pp. 548-552, 10 figs. in text.
60. POCKOCK, R. I. The genus *Peciliotheria*: its habits, history, and species. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, pp. 82-96, pl. vii.
61. —. A new stridulating Theraphosid spider from South America. T. c. pp. 347-349.
62. —. Descriptions of some new species of Scorpions. T. c. pp. 411-420.
63. —. The expedition to Sokotra. Descriptions of the new species of Scorpions, Centipedes and Millipedes. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, 1899, pp. 7-9.
64. —. The expedition to Sokotra. Descriptions of one new genus and four new species of Spiders. T. c. pp. 40-42.
65. —. Descriptions of six new species of Scorpions from India. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 262-268.
66. —. Diagnoses of some New Indian Arachnida. T. c. pp. 744-753.
67. —. On the Scorpions, Pedipalps, and Spiders from Tropical West Africa represented in the collection of the British Museum. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 833-885, pls. lv-lviii.
68. —. Scorpions, Pedipalpi, and Spiders collected by Dr Willey in New Britain, the Solomon Islands, Loyalty Islands, etc. Willey's Zoological Results based on material from New Britain, New Guinea, Loyalty Islands, and elsewhere, Part i, pp. 95-120, pls. x & xi.
69. —. *Solifugæ, Scorpiones, Chilopoda, and Diplopoda*. Appendix C to Donaldson Smith's "Through Unknown African Countries," pp. 392-407.



70. [POCOCK, R. L.] The geographical distribution of the Arachnida of Orders the *Pedipalpi* and *Solifuge*. Nat. Sci. xiv, 1899, pp. 213-231.
71. POKROWSKY, S. Beobachtungen über das Eierablegen bei Pholcus. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, p. 270.
72. —. Noch ein Paar Kopfhöcker bei den Spinnenembryonen. T. c. pp. 272 & 273.
73. POUND, C. J. Notes on the Cattle Tick. Its development, life history, habits and geographical distribution. P. Soc. Queensland xiv, 1899, pp. 28-38. [Cf. LEWIS, R. T. (49).]
74. PURCELL, W. F. On the species of *Opisthophthalmus* in the collection of the South African Museum, with descriptions of some new forms. Ann. S. African Mus. i, pp. 131-180, 1899.
75. —. New and little known South African *Solifuge* in the collection of the South African Museum. T. c. pp. 381-432, figs. in text.
76. —. New South African Scorpions in the collection of the South African Museum. T. c. pp. 433-438.
77. RAINBOW, W. J. Contribution to a knowledge of the Araneidan Fauna of Santa Cruz. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, 1899, pp. 304-321, pls. xxiv & xxv.
78. —. Contribution to a knowledge of Papuan *Arachnida*. Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, 1899, pp. 108-118, illustrations in text.
79. —. The Queensland Cattle Tick. T. c. pp. 131-133.
80. ROBECCI BRICCHETTI, L. Somali e Benadir. Milan, 1899, pp. 726. Appendix on *Arachnida* by PAVESI, pp. 697 & 698.
81. RÜBSAAMEN, E. H. Mittheilungen über neue und bekannte Gallen aus Europa, Asien, Afrika und Amerika. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 225-282, 2 pls. and 18 figs. in text.
82. SABBATINI, L. Ferment anticoagulant de l'*Ixodes ricinus*. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 37-53.
83. SALMON, D. E. & STILES, C. W. Sheep scab: its nature and treatment. Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric., Bureau of Animal Industry, No. 21, pp. 64, 6 pls., figs. in text, Washington, 1898.
84. SEURAT, L. G. Rapports biologiques entre l'*Epeira labyrinthica*, MacCook, et le *Pimpla mexicana*, Cameron. Mem. Soc. Ant. Alzate xii, pp. 249 & 250.
85. SIMON, E. Contribution à la faune de Sumatra. Arachnides recueillis par M. J. L. Weyers, à Sumatra. (2<sup>e</sup> Mémoire.) Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, pp. 78-125.
86. —. Liste des Arachnides recueillis en Algérie par M. P. Lesne et description d'une espèce nouvelle. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 82-87.
87. —. Description d'une Araignée myrmécophile du cap de Bonne-Espérance. (*Andromma raffrayi*, n. sp.) Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 179-181, 3 figs. in text.
88. —. Arachnides recueillis par M. C. J. Dewitz en 1898, à Bir-Hooker (Wadi Natron), en Egypte. T. c. pp. 244-247, 4 figs. in text.
89. —. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1896-1897). Arachnoiden. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 411-437.

90. SMITH, F. P. An introduction to British Spiders. Sci. Gossip, New Series, vi, pp. 193-195.
91. SOAR, C. D. British freshwater Mites. Sci. Gossip, New Series, v, pp. 225-227, 265-267, 292 & 293, 327-330, 360 & 361, 48 figs. in text, vi, pp. 17-20, 14 figs. in text, 44 & 45, 7 figs. in text, 79 & 80, 8 figs. in text, 177 & 178, 8 figs. in text, 209 & 210 and 138 & 139.
92. —. *Atax taverneri*, sp. nov.? J. Quekett Club vii, pp. 219-221, pl. xii.  
STILES, C. W. [See SALMON & STILES (83).]
93. STORM, V. Iagttagelser over Arachnider i Throndhjem's Omegn. Norske Selak. Skr. 1898, No. 7, 10 pp.
94. STRAND, E. *Araneæ hallingdalæ* beretning om Araneologiske Undersøgelser i Hallingdal Sommeren 1898. Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 6, pp. 68.
95. SUPINO, F. Osservazioni sopra l'anatomia degli Pseudoscorpioni. Rend. Acc. Lincei, ser. v, viii, Sem. 1, pp. 604-606, 3 figs. in text.
96. TEMPÈRE, J. Parasites de l'homme et des animaux domestiques. Microg. prep. vii, pp. 16-19, 3 pls.
97. —. Anatomie de l'Araignée. T. c. pp. 190-199, pls. xxvii-xxix.
98. THON, K. Ein neues Hydrachnidengenus aus Böhmen, nebst einigen Bemerkungen über böhmische *Hydryphantes*-Formen. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 100-102.
99. —. Neue *Eylais*-Arten aus Böhmen. T. c. pp. 440-447, figs. in text.
100. —. Neue böhmische Hydrachniden. T. c. pp. 496-499, figs. in text.
101. —. Vorläufige Mittheilung über zwei neue *Curvipes*-Arten aus Böhmen. T. c. pp. 351 & 352.
102. THOR, S. Tredie bedrag til kundskaben om Norges Hydrachnider. Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5, 64 pp., 12 pls.
103. TROTTER, A. Zoocecidii della flora mantovana. Atti Soc. Modena, ser. iii, xvi, pp. 9-39.
104. TROUËSSART, E. Sur la piqure du Rouget. Réponse à la note de M. Jourdain intitulée: "Le styloprocte de l'Uropode végétant et le stylosome des larves de Trombidion." Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 286-290, figs. in text.
105. —. Diagnoses préliminaires d'espèces nouvelles d'Acariens plumeux. Additions et corrections à la sous-famille des Analgésinés. Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, 1899, pp. 1-62, 1 pl.
106. —. Les Acariens et les Insectes du tuyau des plumes. La parthénogénèse syringobiale. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. Vol. Jubilaire, 1899, Paris, pp. 624-633.
107. TULLGREN, A. Bidrag till kännedomen om Sveriges Pseudoscorpioner. Ent. Tidskr. xx, 1899, pp. 161-182, pls. vi & vii.  
VAN HASSELT, A. M. W. [See HASSELT (36).]
108. WARD, H. B. Freshwater investigations during the last five years. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, 1899, pp. 261-336.

109. WHEELER, E. G. Ticks and "loup-ill." Sci. Gossip, New Series, vi, pp. 5-7, 48-50, 106-110.
110. WOLCOTT, R. H. On the North American species of the Genus *Atax* (Fabr.) Bruz. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 193-259, pls. xxviii-xxxii, and Stud. Univ. Nebraska, Nos. 30 & 31, June, 1899.

## II. BIOLOGY.

### 1. *Anatomy and Physiology.*

- Anatomy of the Eyes of Spiders; HENTSCHEL (38).  
 Anatomy of Pseudoscorpiones—alimentary canal, glands, sexual organs, circulatory apparatus, etc.; SUPINO (95).  
 Morphology of Hydrachnidæ; NORDENSKIÖLD (55).  
 Ferment secreted by *Ixodes ricinus* preventing coagulation of the blood, p. 37; SABBATINI, Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi.  
 New lymphatic gland in Scorpions; KOWALEVSKY (45).

### 2. *Embryology and Evolution.*

- Oviposition in Pholcus; POKROWSKY, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 270.  
 Development of the Hydrachnidæ, p. 39; NORDENSKIÖLD (55).  
 Development of the Eyes of Spiders; HENTSCHEL (38).  
 Embryonic Head Appendages in Spiders; POKROWSKY (72).  
 Sexual characters and Age of S. African Scorpions, p. 131; PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i.  
 Parthenogenesis in Acari; TROUESSART (106).  
 A double cocoon of *Theridium bimaculatum*, p. 267; SIMON, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
 Phylogeny of Hydrachnidæ, p. 48; NORDENSKIÖLD (55).

### 3. *Classification and Nomenclature.*

- Classification of the *Solifugæ*, diagnoses of families, etc.; KRAEPELIN (47).—Classification of *Pedipalpi*; COOK (21).—Classification of *Analginesæ*, corrections; p. 40, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii.—Classification of the Hydrachnidæ; p. 48, NORDENSKIÖLD (55).  
 Synopsis of species of *Opisthophthalmus*, p. 175; PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i.  
 Specific characters in Scorpions, p. 132; PURCELL, t. c.  
 Two races of *Opisthophthalmus wahlbergi* distinguished by colour of the sting, p. 139; PURCELL, t. c.  
 Systematic position of the Pentastomidæ discussed; IHLE (40).  
 History of genus *Pecillotheria*; p. 86, POCOCK, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii.

### 4. *Habits and Distribution.*

- Bite of *Argas persicus*; BEHR (9).  
 Habits of *Epeiroides bahiensis*; GÖLDI (33).  
 Mode of life and habits of species of *Atax*; WOLCOTT, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 244-251.  
 Habits and Biology of *Pediculoides ventricosus*; BRUCKER (15) and Miscell. Biol. p. 67.

Parasitism of *Pimpla mexicana* on *Epeira labyrinthica*; SEURAT, Mem. Soc. Ant. Alzate xii, p. 249.

Bird-eating and other habits of *Pacillotheria*; p. 82, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii.

Nest and cocooning habits of *Fecenia angustata*; p. 109, Pocock in WILLEY's Zool. Res. i.

*Galeodes* and *Buthus*; Habits, poisonous nature, hibernation, predatory habits, etc.; p. 977, LÖNNBERG, Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi.

A spider that breaks its net; p. 222, BRANDES, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxii.

Chernetes living in nests of Bees, Ants and Termites; WASMANN, p. 411, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

Instinct in Spiders; DICKSON-BRYON (25).

Habits and distribution of S. African Scorpions, p. 135; PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i.

Geographical Distribution of *Pedipalpi* and *Solifugæ*; Pocock (70).

### III. DISTRIBUTION.

#### *Palæarctic Region.*

##### i. NEW FORMS.

Britain: *Hydrachnida*, *Wettina macroplia*; p. 33, GEORGE (30).—Highams Park: *Hydrachnida*, n. sp. of *Atax*; SOAR (92).

Norway: *Acari*, n. g. and 21 n. spp. of *Hydrachnida*; THOR (102).—Hallingdal: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Stylophora*; p. 25, STRAND (94).

Paris: *Ixodida*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Germany, Ammerwaldthal, Bavarian Alps: *Hydrachnida*, n. sp. of *Feltria*; PIERSIG (59).—Dresden: *Hydrachnida*, n. sp. of *Eylais*; PIERSIG (58).—Elbe near Podebrad: *Hydrachnida*, n. g.; THON (98).—Hohe Tatra: *Hydrachnida*, n. sp. of *Eylais*; PIERSIG (58).—Leipzig: *Hydrachnida*, 4 n. spp. of *Eylais*; PIERSIG (58).—Schwarzwald: *Hydrachnida*, n. sp. of *Arrenurus*, p. 549; PIERSIG (59).—Thüringen: *Hydrachnida*, n. sp. of *Eylais*; PIERSIG (58).

Bohemia: *Hydrachnida*, 2 n. spp.; THON (101).—*Hydrachnida*, 6 n. spp. of *Eylais*; THON (99).—*Hydrachnida*, 3 n. spp. of *Hydrachna*, n. sp. of *Arrenurus*; THON (100).—Witingau: n. sp. of *Hydrachna*; PIERSIG (59).

Moscow: *Hydrachnida*, n. sp. of *Eylais*, n. sp. of *Hydrachna*, 2 n. spp. of *Arrenurus*, n. sp. of *Acercus*; CRONEBERG (22).

Palestine: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Gylippus*, n. sp. of *Rhagodes*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Dead Sea shores: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Gnosippus*; KRAEPELIN (47).

Syria: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Eusimonia*, n. sp. of *Paragaleodes*; KRAEPELIN (47).

Turkestan: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Karschia*, n. sp. of *Eusimonia*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Bucharra: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Gylippus*; KRAEPELIN (47).

Persia: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Karschia*, n. sp. of *Rhagodes*; KRAEPELIN (47).

E. Asia: *Araneæ*, 5 n. spp.; ADOLF (1).

Morocco: *Solifugæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Solpuga*; KRAEPELIN (47).

Algeria: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Eusimonia*, n. sp. of *Denia*; KRAEPELIN (47).—*Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Dipæna*; SIMON (86).—*Ixodida*, n. sp. of *Hyalomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Tunis: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Paragaleodes*; KRAEPELIN (47).

Egypt: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Dictyna* and n. sp. of *Firmicus*; SIMON (88).—Upper Egypt: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Paragaleodes*; KRAEPELIN (47).



## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Edinburgh: *Araneæ*, *Phalangida* and *Chernetidæ*: CARPENTER & EVANS (20).

Port Erin: *Araneæ*; JACKSON (41).

Dublin: Freshwater *Hydrachnidæ*; FREEMAN (27).

Scandinavia and Denmark: *Pseudoscorpiones*; TULLGREN (107).—

Norway: *Acari*, *Hydrachnidæ*; THOR (102).—Hallingdal: *Araneæ*; STRAND (94).—Trondhjem: *Arachnida*; STORM (93).

Lower Loire: *Pseudoscorpiones*, *Obisium littorale*; FERRONNIÈRE (26).

Erzgebirge: *Hydrachnidæ*; PIERSIG (57).

Moscow and neighbourhood: *Hydrachnidæ*; CRONEBERG (22).

Madeira: *Arachnida*; KULCZŃSKI (48).

Algeria: *Araneæ*; SIMON (86).

Egypt: *Araneæ*; SIMON (88).

E. Asia: *Arachnida*; ADOLF (1).

*Ethiopian Region.*

## i. NEW FORMS.

Africa: *Arachnida*, 6 n. spp.; POCKOCK (67).—*Thelyphonidæ*, n. sp. of *Hypoctonus*; HENTSCHEL (37).—*Ixodidæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).—W. Africa: *Araneæ*, n. g. of *Theraphosidæ*, n. sp. of *Phalea*; POCKOCK (67).—Gambia: n. sp. of *Pandinus*; POCKOCK (67).—Benito River: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Acanthodon*, 2 n. spp. of *Phoneysa*, n. sp. of *Scodra*, n. sp. of *Aspictus*, 3 n. spp. of *Araneus*, n. sp. of *Cyrtophora*, 3 n. spp. of *Cerostris*, n. sp. of *Gasteracantha*, n. sp. of *Aranethra*, n. sp. of *Aethrodes*, n. g., n. sp. of *Hysterochrates*, 8 n. spp. of *Thalassius*, 2 n. spp. of *Sparassus*, n. sp. of *Dolomedes*, 3 n. spp. of *Ctenus*, n. sp. of *Torania*, n. sp. of *Palystodes*, n. g., n. sp. of *Phrynarachne*, 2 n. spp. of *Platythomis*; POCKOCK (67).—Sierra Leone: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Thalassius*; POCKOCK (67).—Jebba, Upper Niger: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Hysterochrates*; POCKOCK (67).—Cameroons: *Araneæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Sparassus*; POCKOCK (57).—Loango: n. sp. of *Peucetia*; POCKOCK (67).—Congo: *Ixodidæ*, 5 n. spp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).—Upper Congo: n. sp. of *Uroplectes*; p. 835, POCKOCK (67).

Nyassaland: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).—Lake Tanganyika: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Solpuga*; KRAEPELIN (47).

E. Africa, Somaliland: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Solpuga*; KRAEPELIN (47).—*Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Chiracanthium*; PAVESI in ROBECCI BRICCHETTI (80).—German E. Africa: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Rhagodes*, n. sp. of *Solpuga*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Zanzibar: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

S. Africa: *Solifugæ*, 10 n. spp. of *Solpuga*, 3 n. spp. of *Ceroma*, 4 n. spp. of *Desia* and n. sp. of *Hexisopus*; PURCELL (75).—*Scorpiones*, 3 n. spp. of *Parabuthus* and 4 n. spp. of *Hadogenes*; PURCELL (76).—*Scorpiones*, 3 n. spp. of *Opisthophthalmus*; PURCELL (74).—Namaqualand: *Solifugæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Desia*, n. sp. of *Solpuga*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Walfish Bay: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Hexisopus*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Damaraland: *Solifugæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Solpuga*, n. sp. of *Hexisopus*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Zambesi: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Hemiblossia*, n. g.; KRAEPELIN (47).—Bechuanaland: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Parabuthus*; POCKOCK (62).—Griqualand W.: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Cheloctonus*; POCKOCK (62).—Transvaal: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Opisthophthalmus*; POCKOCK (62).—*Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Solpuga*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Delagoa Bay: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Solpuga*; KRAEPELIN (47).—

Natal: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Poltys*; p. 521, O. P. CAMBRIDGE (17).—Basutoland: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Opisthacanthus*; Pocock (62).—Cape Colony: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Sarcophorus*, n. g.; KRAEPELIN (47).—*Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Andromma*; SIMON (87).—*Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

W. Africa: *Pedipalpi*; Pocock (67).—*Scorpiones*; Pocock (67).  
Somaliland: *Arachnida*; PAVESI in ROBECCHI BRICCHETTI (80), p. 697.  
S. Africa: *Solifugæ*; PURCELL (75).—*Scorpiones*, *Opisthophthalmus*; PURCELL (74).  
Madagascar: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Rhitymna*; O. P. CAMBRIDGE (17).  
Aden: n. sp. of *Hemiscorpius*; Pocock (62).  
Obok, Gulf of Aden: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Dæsia*; KRAEPELIN (47).  
Sokotra: 2 n. spp. of *Araneus*, n. g. of *Palpimanidæ*, and 1 n. sp. of *Capheris*; Pocock (64).—4 n. spp. and 1 n. g. of *Scorpiones*; Pocock (63).

## Oriental Region.

### i. NEW FORMS.

India: 2 n. spp. and 1 n. g. of *Scorpiones*; Pocock (66).—6 n. spp. of *Scorpiones*; Pocock (65).—*Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Rhagodes*; Pocock (66).—3 n. spp. of *Pedipalpi*; Pocock (66).—20 n. spp. and 3 n. g. of *Araneæ*; Pocock (66).—3 n. spp. of *Pacilotheria*; Pocock (60).  
Ceylon: 5 n. spp. of *Araneæ*; Pocock (66).—*Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Dicaæ*, n. sp. of *Phrynarachne*, n. sp. of *Talaus*, n. sp. of *Boliscus*, n. sp. of *Holopelus*, 2 n. spp. of *Monæses*; O. P. CAMBRIDGE (17).—N. sp. of *Pacilotheria*; Pocock (60).—*Hydrachnidæ*, 13 n. spp.; DADAY (23).  
Siam: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).  
Singapore: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Chærilus*; Pocock (62).—*Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Gea*, n. sp. of *Milonia*; O. P. CAMBRIDGE (17).—*Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).  
Sumatra: *Opiliones*, n. sp. of *Gagrella*, 4 n. spp. of *Pseudoscorpiones*, 7 n. g., 38 n. spp. *Araneæ*; SIMON (85).  
Borneo: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Chærilus*; Pocock (62).  
Malacca: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Chærilus*; Pocock (62).  
Luzon: 3 n. spp. of *Araneæ*; SIMON (85).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Ceylon: *Hydrachnidæ*; DADAY (23).  
Sumatra: *Arachnida*; SIMON (85).

## Australian and Polynesian Regions.

### i. NEW FORMS.

British New Guinea, Fly River: n. sp. of *Phrynarachne*, n. sp. of *Stephanopsis* and n. sp. of *Menneus*; RAINBOW (78).  
Queensland: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Urodacus*; Pocock (62).—Up. Endeavour River: 2 n. spp. of *Araneæ*; HOGG (39).—*Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Aponomma*; NEUMANN (54).  
New Zealand: *Araneæ*, 9 n. spp.; SIMON (89).

- Chatham Is.: *Araneæ*, 3 n. spp.; SIMON (89).  
 Moluccas: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).  
 New Britain: *Pedipalpi*, n. sp. of *Abalium*; *Araneæ*, n. g. and 13 n. spp.; Pocock (68).  
 Solomon Is.: *Pedipalpi*, n. sp. of *Thelyphonus*; *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Linus*; Pocock (68).  
 Sandwich Is.: *Araneæ*, 3 n. spp., 1 n. g.; SIMON (89).  
 Laysan Is.: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Melanophora*; *Pseudoscorpiones*, n. sp. of *Chelifer*; SIMON (89).  
 Viti Levon Isles: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

- British New Guinea: *Araneæ*; RAINBOW (78).  
 Queensland, Upper Endeavour River: *Araneæ*; HOGG (39).  
 New Zealand: *Arachnida*; SIMON (89).  
 Chatham Is.: *Arachnida*; SIMON (89).  
 New Britain, Solomon Is., Loyalty Is.: *Scorpiones*, *Pedipalpi*, *Araneæ*; Pocock (68).  
 Sandwich Is.: *Arachnida*; SIMON (89).  
 Laysan Is.: *Arachnida*; SIMON (89).

*Nearctic Region.*

## i. NEW FORMS.

- N. America: *Ixodidæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).  
 Alaska: *Tomicomerus*, n. g. of *Acari*; PAVESI (56).  
 Commander Isles: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Gonglydium*, *Acari*, 5 n. spp.; BANKS, Rep. Fur-Seal Investigations.  
 United States, W. Carolina: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Datames*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Arkansas: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Datames*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Louisiana, Shreveport: *Araneæ*, 7 n. spp.; BANKS (4).—Texas: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Cleobis*; KRAEPELIN (47).—California, Los Angeles: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Cleobis*; BANKS (8).—*Solifugæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Datames*; KRAEPELIN (47).—Palm Springs: n. g. of *Pedipalpi*; COOK (21).—*Acari*, n. sp. of *Ceculus*; BANKS (6).—Washington: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Datames*; KRAEPELIN (47).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

- Commander Islands: *Araneida*; BANKS, Rep. Fur-Seal Investigations.  
 N. America: *Hydrachnidæ*, *Atax*; WOLCOTT (110).  
 N. Louisiana: *Araneæ*; BANKS (4).

*Neotropical Region.*

## i. NEW FORMS.

- C. America: *Araneæ*, 23 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P. (18).—*Araneæ*, 2 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, O. P. (16).  
 Mexico: *Araneæ*, 9 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, O. P. (16).—*Araneæ*, 5 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P. (18).—*Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Datames*; KRAEPELIN (47).—*Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Guatemala: *Araneæ*, 5 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P. (18).—*Araneæ*, 7 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, O. P. (16).—*Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Costa Rica: *Araneæ*, n. sp.; CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P. (18).—*Araneæ*, 3 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, O. P. (16).—*Ixodidæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Panama: *Araneæ*, 2 n. spp.; CAMBRIDGE, O. P. (16).

Darien: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Tityus*; BORELLI (12).

W. Indies, Havana: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).—Jamaica: *Acari*, n. sp. of *Tarsonemus*; BANKS (7).—Santa Cruz: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Habrocestum*, n. sp. of *Jotus*, n. sp. of *Icius*, 2 n. spp. of *Lycosa*, n. sp. of *Gnathopalystes*, n. g., n. sp. of *Palystes*, n. sp. of *Eunesiotus*, n. g., n. sp. of *Araneus*, n. sp. of *Ichnocolus*; RAINBOW (77).—Trinidad: *Ixodidæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Colombia: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).—Bogota: *Araneæ*, n. sp. of *Evagrus*; O. P. CAMBRIDGE (16).

Venezuela: *Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Cleobis*; KRAEPELIN (47).

French Guiana: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Ecuador: *Scorpiones*, 2 n. spp. of *Chactas*, 2 n. spp. of *Tityus*, n. sp. of *Anateris*; BORELLI (13).

Brazil: *Ixodidæ*, 5 n. spp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).—Amazons: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Aponomma*; NEUMANN (54).—San Paulo: 3 n. spp. of *Litoporus*, n. sp. of *Blechnoscelis*, n. sp. of *Coryssocnemus*, n. sp. of *Smeringopus*, n. sp. of *Loxosceles*; MOENKHAUS (53).

Para: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Bolivia: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Uruguay: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

Chili: *Opiliones*, 7 n. spp. and 2 u. g.; LOMAN (50).—*Araneæ*, n. g. of *Theraphosidæ*; POCOCC (61).

Argentina: *Scorpiones*, n. sp. of *Tityus*; BORELLI (11).—*Solifugæ*, n. sp. of *Paracleobis*; KRAEPELIN (47).

Galapagos Is.: *Ixodidæ*, n. sp. of *Amblyomma*; NEUMANN (54).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Darien: *Scorpiones*; BORELLI (12).

Santa Cruz: *Araneæ*; RAINBOW (77).

Brazil: *Epeiridæ*; GOELDI (32).—San Paulo: *Araneæ*; MOENKHAUS (53).

Ecuador: *Scorpiones*; BORELLI (13).

Argentina and Paraguay: *Scorpiones*; BORELLI (11).

## Distribution Unknown.

N. sp. of *Sperchon*, p. 550; PIERSIG (59).

*Ixodidæ*, 2 n. spp. of *Amblyomma*, n. sp. of *Aponomma*; NEUMANN (54).

## Parasitic Forms.

A number of new species of *Acari* from various sources are described by TROUENART (105).

List of Hosts of *Demodicidæ* and *Sarcoptidæ*; CANESTRINI & KRAMER (19).

## IV. SYSTEMATIC.

## SCORPIONES.

- Anateris festæ*, Ecuador, p. 1, BORELLI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 345, n. sp.
- Archisometrus nigristeris*, Dehra Dun, India, described, p. 265, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Butheolus insularis*, Sokotra, described, p. 8, Pocock, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Chactas festæ*, p. 11, *dubius*, p. 14, Ecuador, BORELLI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 345, n. spp.
- Chorilus agilis*, Malacca, p. 416, *lævinianus*, British N. Borneo, p. 417, *rectimanus*, Singapore, p. 418, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii; *C. tricostratus*, Sadi, India, described, p. 266, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii : n. spp.
- C. variegatus*, subsp. *nigricolor*, nov., E. Java, p. 419, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- Cheloctonus anthracinus*, W. Griqualand, p. 413, Pocock, t. c. n. sp.
- Chiromachetes*, n. g. for *fergusoni*, Travancore, p. 745, described, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Hadogenes gunningi*, Pretoria, p. 435, *whitei*, Grahamstown, p. 436, *minor*, Cedarberg Mts., p. 437, *bicolor*, Zoutpansberg, p. 437, described, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.
- Hemiscorpius arabicus*, Aden, p. 413, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii; *H. socotranus*, Socotra, described, p. 8, Pocock, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. spp.
- Heterochactas gerevuisii*, Ecuador, p. 16, BORELLI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 345.
- Heteronebo*, n. g. defined for *granti*, p. 7, *forbesii*, p. 8, Sokotra, described, Pocock, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. spp.
- Isometrus brachycentrus*, Mangalore, India, p. 263, *acanthurus*, Matheran, India, p. 264, described, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. spp.
- Opisthacanthus fulvipes*, Basutoland, p. 412, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Opisthophthalmus wahlbergi*, distribution in S. Africa and differentiation into two races, p. 139, *carinatus*, distribution in S. Africa, p. 141, *schlechteri*, descriptions, p. 142, *granifrons*, descriptions of forms, p. 144, *leipoldti*, notes on S. African forms, p. 146, *capensis*, taxonomic and descriptive notes, varieties, etc., p. 147, *pallidipes*, areas of distribution in S. Africa, p. 151, *peringueyi*, colour difference from the type, p. 153, *karrooensis*, areas of distribution in S. Africa, p. 153, *gigas*, form and S. African varieties, p. 154, *austerus*, areas of distribution, p. 155, *chaperi*, areas of distribution and measurements, p. 156, *fossor*, areas of distribution, p. 157, *macer*, areas of distribution, p. 158, *latimanus*, descriptions, p. 159, *pugnax*, variations, p. 161, *glabrifrons*, areas of distribution and geographical variations, p. 161, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i.
- O. ceriatus*, Transvaal, p. 411, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii; *O. crassimanus*, p. 164, *longicauda*, p. 168, *pattisoni*, p. 171, descriptions and distribution in South Africa, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i. : n. spp.
- Palamneus wroughtoni*, India, Belgaum, described, p. 745, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Pandinus imperator gambiensis*, Gambia, described, p. 836, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. subsp.
- Parabuthus flavidus*, Bechuanaland, p. 419, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii; *P. neglectus*, S. Africa, p. 433, *transvaalicus*, Transvaal, p. 434,

- schlechteri*, Great Bushmanland, p. 434, described, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i; *P. heterurus*, Somaliland, p. 402, Pocock in DONALDSON SMITH'S "Through Unknown African Countries": n. spp.  
*Scorpio smithii*, Somaliland, p. 398, Pocock, t. c. n. sp.  
*Scorpiops crassimanus*, India, p. 267, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.  
*Stenahirus politus*, Kanara, India, described, p. 262, Pocock, t. c. n. sp.  
*Urodacus macrurus*, N. Queensland, p. 414, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.  
*Uroplectes andree*, Kassai, on the Lonangé River, Upper Congo, p. 835, Pocock, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.  
*Tityus argentinus*, Argentina, p. 1, BORELLI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 336; *T. festa*, Darien, p. 1, BORELLI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 338; *T. kraepelini*, p. 4, *intermedius*, p. 8, Ecuador, BORELLI, t. c. No. 345: n. spp.

## PEDIPALPI.

- Abalius willeyi*, New Britain, p. 98, pl. x, fig. 2, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.  
*Acanthophrynus*, nom. nov. for *Phrynopsis*, previously occupied, p. 241, KRAEPELIN, Das Tierreich, Lief. 8.  
*Hubbardia*, n. g. defined, p. 250, for *pentapeltis*, Palm Springs, California, p. 253, pl. iii, COOK, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.  
*Hubbardiide*, nom. nov. for *Schizonotidae*, previously occupied, p. 249, COOK, t. c.  
*Hypoctonus africanus*, W. Africa?, p. 430, HENTSCHEL, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.  
*Labochirus cervinus*, Mangalore, p. 745, *cervinus* (2), Kanara, p. 745, diagnoses, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. spp.  
*Phrynopsis*. See *Acanthophrynus*, sup.  
*Schizomus*, nom. nov. for *Schizonotus*, Thorell = *Nyctalops*, Cambridge, previously occupied, p. 249, COOK, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Thelyphonus muricola*, Travancore, diagnosis, p. 745, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *T. leucurus*, Solomon Is., p. 99, pl. x, figg. 1-1a, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i: n. spp.  
*T. maximus*, sp. discussed, p. 55, BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.  
*Tripeltis*. See *Triplomus*, and *Trithyreus*, inf.  
*Triplomus*, nom. nov. for *Tripeltis*, previously occupied, p. 249, COOK, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Trithyreus*, nom. nov. for *Tripeltis*, previously occupied, p. 234, KRAEPELIN, Das Tierreich, Lief. 8.

## ARANEÆ.

- Acanthodon opifer*, Bombay, p. 750, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *A. angusticeps*, Benito River, defined and distinguished from *lacustris*, p. 846, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899: n. spp.  
*Acartauchenius texana*, Shreveport, La., p. 192, BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.  
*Achea mendax*, Guatemala, ♂ described, p. 294, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arch. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.  
*Acrosoma binucronatum*, Guatemala, ♀ described, p. 302, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c. n. sp.  
*Actinacantha aciculata*, New Britain, p. 107, pl. x, fig. 5, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.  
*Æthroides*, n. g. of *Argiopidae* defined and distinguished from *Aranathra*, *mammosa*, Benito River, described, p. 861, pl. iv, fig. 2, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.



- Agalena secsuensis*, Se-csuen, p. 704, ADOLF in COUNT SZÉCHENYI'S "Kele-tarzsiai utjának tudományos Eredménye," n. sp.
- Amamra turrigera*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 6-6d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Amaurobius martius*, N. Zealand, p. 421, *chathamensis*, Chatham Is., p. 432, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. spp.
- Anapia paroculus*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 97, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Andromma raffrayi*, Cape of Good Hope, p. 179, SIMON, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Anyphæna decepta*, Shreveport, p. 190, BANKS, P. Soc. ent. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Apollophanes distinctus*, Amula, Mexico, p. 289, pl. xxxii, fig. 2, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Aranethra butleri*, Benito River, described, p. 860, pl. lv, fig. 1, POCOCK, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Araneus hæmatocenemis*, p. 850, pl. lvi, figg. 8-8c, *tyloscapus*, p. 851, pl. lv, figg. 3-3b, *rhinurus*, p. 852, pl. lvi, figg. 9 & 9a, from Benito River, described, POCOCK, P. Z. S. 1899; *A. hoplophallus*, *cardioceros*, Sokotra, described, p. 40, POCOCK, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii; *A. suavis*, Santa Cruz, ♀ described, p. 308, pl. xxiv, figg. 2 & 2a, RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv; *A. leucoplagiatus*, ♀ described, p. 90, *pistiger*, ♀ described, p. 91, Sumatra, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii : n. spp.
- Badumna subfasciata*, N. Zealand, p. 422, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Bassania æmula*, pl. xxxi, figg. 5-5f, figured, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Bathippus proboscideus*, New Britain, p. 118, pl. xi, fig. 15, POCOCK, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Bedriacum prædator*, figured, pl. xxxiii, figg. 7-7f, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Blechnoscelis simoni*, San Paulo, p. 101, pl. v, figg. 3-3b, MOENKHAUS, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, n. sp.
- Boliscus decipiens*, Ceylon, ♀ described, p. 527, pl. xxx, fig. 9, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Bonna fidelis*, pl. xxxiii, figg. 1-1e, figured, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Cærostris argostictus*, p. 855, pl. lv, figg. 5-5b, *albescens*, p. 856, pl. lvii, fig. 16, *turriger*, p. 857, pl. lvii, figg. 15 & 15a, all from Benito River, described, POCOCK, P. Z. S. 1899, n. spp.
- Cambridgea antipodiana*, Chatham Is., described, p. 434, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii.
- Capheris insularis*, Sokotra, described, p. 41, POCOCK, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Caponina sargi*, Guatemala, ♀ described, p. 42, pl. iii, figg. 6-6h, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Castaneira febilis*, pl. xxxii, figg. 8-8c, *luctuosus*, pl. xxxii, figg. 9-9c, *lugens*, pl. xxxii, figg. 10-10c, figured, *plorans*, pl. xxxiii, figg. 10-11a, figured, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Cesonia lugubris*, Mexico, p. 53, pl. iv, fig. 17, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.; *C. fugax*, figured, pl. xxxii, figg. 5-5c, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., op. cit. i.
- Citharoscelus*, n. g. defined, p. 347, for *kochii*, Chili, p. 348, POCOCK, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Chilobrachys fimbriatus*, Khandalla, p. 746, POCOCK, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Chiracanthium somalinum*, Somaliland, p. 697, PAVESI in ROBECCHI BRUCCHETTI'S "Somali e Benadir," n. sp.

- Clubiona*, table for diagnosis of C. American species, p. 88, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.; *C. excisa*, figured, pl. xxxiii, figg. 5-5e, *mordica*, figured, pl. xxxii, figg. 14-14d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Cocalus murinus*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 102, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Conothele arboricola*, New Britain, p. 101, pl. x, figg. 3 & 3a, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Corinna*, table for diagnosis of C. American spp., p. 64, *cinnamia*, Mexico, p. 67, pl. iv, fig. 19, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- C. bulbula*, ♂, p. 67, pl. v, figg. 2 & 2a, *bulbosa*, p. 67, pl. v, figg. 3-4a, *falcula*, ♂, p. 68, pl. v, figg. 5-5c, *uncata*, ♂, p. 68, pl. v, figg. 6-6c, *mucronata*, p. 69, pl. v, figg. 7-8a, *nervosa*, ♂, p. 70, pl. v, figg. 9 & 9a, *bicusps*, ♂, p. 70, pl. v, figg. 10-10c, *paradoxa*, ♂, p. 70, pl. v, figg. 11-11e, *præceps*, ♀, p. 71, pl. v, fig. 12, *retusa*, ♀, p. 71, pl. v, figg. 13 & 13a, *luctuosa*, p. 72, pl. v, fig. 14, *saga*, p. 72, pl. v, fig. 15, *nava*, p. 72, pl. v, fig. 16, *variegata*, p. 72, pl. v, figg. 17-17d, *semiluna*, p. 73, pl. v, fig. 18, all from C. America, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., t. c. n. spp.
- Corinnomma pilosum*, figured, pl. xxxiii, figg. 3-4b, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., op. cit. i.
- Corysœcnemus simoni*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 9-9f, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c.
- C. banksi*, San Paulo, p. 96, pl. v, figg. 2-2d, MOENKHAUS, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, n. sp.
- Coscinda proboscidea*, Sumatra, ♂ described, p. 82, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Cragus inornatus*, figured, pl. xxxiii, figg. 9-9f, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Cratorrhagus cervinus*, Mexico, p. 41, pl. ii, figg. 1-1c, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., op. cit. ii.
- Ctenus rufisternus*, New Britain, p. iii, pl. x, figg. 9 & 9a, Pocock in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i; *C. scopulatus*, p. 871, pl. lvii, fig. 25, *rivulatus*, p. 872, pl. lvii, figg. 26 & 26a, *agilior*, p. 873, pl. lv, fig. 7, all from Benito River, described, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. spp.
- Cycloctenus flaviceps*, described, p. 426, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii.
- Cyclosa clara*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 8-8c, *furcata*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 3-3e, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Cyphalonotus sumatranus*, Sumatra, p. 96, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Cyrra széchenyi*, Hong Kong, p. 703, *picturata*, Hong Kong, p. 703, ADOLF, in COUNT SZÉCHENYI'S "Keletarzsiai utjának tudományos Eredménye"; *C. flavimana*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 103, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii : n. spp.
- Cyrtarachne gibbifera*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 92, SIMON, t. c. n. sp.
- Cyrtophora margaritata*, Benito River, described, p. 854, pl. lv, figg. 4 & 4a, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Dasylobus australis*, Chatham Is., p. 437, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Davus fasciatus*, Costa Rica, p. 41, pl. iii, figg. 4-4d, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Dica spinigera*, pl. xxxiii, figg. 16-16e, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., op. cit. i.
- D. placata*, Ceylon, described, p. 524, pl. xxx, fig. 6, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Dictyna anguiniceps*, Egypt, Wadi Natron, p. 244, SIMON, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Diguetia albolineata*, Mexico, p. 53, pl. iv, figg. 9-10a, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.



- Dinopis aspectans*, Benito River, ♀ described, p. 847, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Dipena lesnei*, Algeria, ♀ described, p. 86, SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899; *D. mitifica*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 83, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii; *D. proba*, Mexico, described, p. 294, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer. : n. spp.
- Distillus*, n. g. of *Attida* defined for *ravidus*, ♀ described, p. 106, *frontosus*, ♂ described, p. 107, Sumatra, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. spp.
- Dolomedes transfuga*, Benito River, p. 869, pl. lvii, fig. 24, described, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899; *D. schauinslandi*, Chatham Is., p. 436, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii : n. spp.
- Drassodes ferrum-equinum*, Mexico, ♀, p. 60, pl. iv, figg. 12-12b, *centralis*, Mexico, ♀, p. 60, pl. iv, fig. 13, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. spp.
- Dysderina plena*, Mexico, p. 44, pl. iii, figg. 5 & 5a, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., t. c.
- Echemus ochraceus*, Mexico, ♂, p. 59, pl. iv, figg. 11-11b, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., t. c. n. sp.
- E. pedestris*, figured, pl. xxxii, figg. 13-13d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., op. cit. i.
- Edricus productus*, Mexico, p. 186, pl. xxiii, figg. 5-5e, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c. n. sp.
- Elaver placida*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 4-4d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c.
- Emathis*, n. g. of *Attida* defined, p. 107, *weyersi*, ♂ described, p. 108, Sumatra, *sericea*, p. 108, *hemorrhoidalis*, ♂ described, p. 109, Luzon, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. spp.
- Encyocrypta pictipes*, New Britain, p. 100, pl. xi, fig. 17, Pocock, in WILLEY's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Enna velox*, figured, pl. xxx, figg. 2 & 3, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Eordea*, n. g. of *Argiopidae* defined, p. 87, for *bicolor*, Sumatra, p. 88, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Epeira producta*, *capitalis*, figured, pl. xiii, Hogg, P. Soc. Victoria xi; *E. merens*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 2-2g, *scutigera*, figured, pl. xxxiii, figg. 8-8e, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- E. nava*, ♀ described, Mexico, p. 300, *honesta*, ♀ described, Mexico, p. 300, *semifoliata*, ♀ described, Costa Rica, p. 301, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c.; *E. löczyana*, Hong Kong, p. 704, ADOLF in COUNT SZÉCHENYI's "Keletársiai útjának tudományos Eredménye" : n. spp.
- Epeiroides bahiensis*, description and habits, p. 161, pl. ix, GÖLDI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii.
- Erasinus*, n. g. of *Attida*, defined for *flagellifer*, Sumatra, p. 117, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Ergane denticelis*, Sumatra, ♂ described, p. 115, SIMON, t. c. n. sp.
- Euresiotes*, n. g. of *Argiopidae* defined, p. 309, for *jenningsi*, Santa Cruz, ♀ described, p. 310, pl. xxiv, figg. 3-3b, RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Eupalia*, n. g. of *Attida* defined, p. 103, for *rubra* (*Lagnus ruber*), ♂ described, p. 104, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii.
- Euryopis probabilis*, Mexico, ♀ described, p. 295, *proxima*, Orizaba, ♀ described, p. 296, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. spp.
- Evagrus pristinus*, Bogota, ♂ described, p. 519, pl. xxix, fig. 1, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Fecenia angustata*, nesting habits and cocoon, p. 109, pl. x, fig. 6, Pocock, in WILLEY's Zool. Res. i.
- F. travancoria*, Travancore, p. 750, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Filistata hibernalis*, Mexico, p. 47, pl. iii, figg. 8-8e, *tractans*, Mexico, p. 47,

- pl. iii, figg. 9-9d, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.; *F. tractans*, Orizaba, p. 290, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., op. cit. i.
- F. capillosa*, Mexico, p. 289, pl. xxxii, figg. 1-1d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c. n. sp.
- Filistatoides*, n. g. of *Filistatidæ* defined for *Filistata insignis*, Guatemala, p. 47, pl. iii, figg. 10-10b, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., op. cit. ii.
- Firmicus dewitzi*, Bir Hooker, p. 246, SIMON, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Gasteracantha batesi*, Benito River, described, p. 858, pl. lvi, fig. 10, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899; *G. sumatrana*, Sumatra, p. 92, *fabricii*, Sumatra, p. 94, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii : n. spp.
- Gayenna parvula*, Shreveport, La., p. 191, BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Gea lugens*, Singapore, adult ♀ described, p. 520, pl. xxix, fig. 3, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Gelanor mixtus*, Guatemala, p. 303, *medius*, Guatemala, p. 304, *distinctus*, C. America, ♀ described, p. 305, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. spp.
- Gnaphosa spiralis*, Guatemala, p. 55, pl. iv, figg. 18-18c, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Gnathopalystes*, n. g. of *Heteropodidæ* defined, p. 313, for *ferox*, Santa Cruz, ♀ described, p. 314, pl. xxv, figg. 5-5c, RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Gongtydium borealis*, Cominander Islands, BANKS, p. 347, Fur Seals etc., pt. iv, n. sp.
- Habrocestum peckhami*, Santa Cruz, ♀ described, p. 320, pl. xxv, fig. 10, RAINBOW, t. c. n. sp.
- Haploclastus nilgirinus*, Nilgiri Hills, p. 747, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Hasarius nigriceps*, Sumatra, ♂ described, p. 105, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Heratemis*, n. g. of *Attidæ* defined, p. 109, for *chrysozona*, Sumatra, p. 110, *alboplagiata*, Luzon, p. 111, SIMON, t. c. n. spp.
- Heteropoda kandiana*, Kandy, p. 752, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Heteroscodra*, n. g. of *Theraphosidæ* defined and distinguished from *Scodra*, p. 839, for *maculata*, W. Africa, described, p. 840, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Hippasa pantherina*, Travancore, p. 752, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Holopelus piger*, Ceylon, ♀ described, p. 528, pl. xxx, fig. 10, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Hyllus ceratodus*, Sumatra, described, p. 112, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii.
- H. thorelli*, ♂ described, p. 113, *modestus*, ♂ described, p. 113, Sumatra, SIMON, t. c. n. spp.
- Hysterochrates*, Key-table to species of this genus, p. 845, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899.
- H. hercules*, Jebba, Upper Niger, p. 844, *robustus*, Benito River, p. 844, described, Pocock, t. c. n. spp.
- Iardinis*, n. g. of *Therididæ* defined for *weyersi*, Sumatra, p. 87, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Icius erimius*, Santa Cruz, p. 317, pl. xxv, figg. 8-8b, ♂ described, RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Ischnocolus nebulosus*, ♀ described, Santa Cruz, p. 305, pl. xxiv, fig. 1, RAINBOW, t. c. n. sp.
- Ischyropsalis müllneri*, in Caves at Leibnitz, p. 535, HAMANN, Zool. Anz. xxi, n. sp.
- Jotus formosus*, Santa Cruz, ♂ described, p. 319, pl. xxv, fig. 9, RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.

- Linus alticeps*, Solomon Is., p. 117, pl. xi, fig. 14, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Litoporus fulvus*, p. 105, pl. v, figg. 4-4c, *genitalis*, p. 107, pl. v, figg. 5-5d, *brasilensis*, p. 110, pl. v, figg. 6-6c, San Paulo, described, MOENKHAUS, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii.
- Loroseles rufipes*, Mexico, p. 52, pl. iv, figg. 7 & 8, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- L. similis*, San Paulo, p. 79, pl. v, fig. 7, MOENKHAUS, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, n. sp.
- Lycosa fulvolineata*, Algeria, described, p. 86, SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.
- L. phipsoni*, Bombay, *wroughtoni*, Bulsar in Guzerat, p. 751, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *L. willeyi*, New Britain, p. 110, pl. x, fig. 8, described, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i; *L. canosa*, p. 315, pl. xxv, fig. 6, *obscura*, p. 316, pl. xxv, fig. 7, both from Santa Cruz, described, RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv; *L. hawaiiensis*, Hawaii, p. 419, *scharinslandi*, p. 428, *tremula*, p. 429, New Zealand, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii : n. spp.
- Mavia dives*, Sumatra, ♂ described, p. 119, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Marptusa inermis*, Hong Kong, p. 704, ADOLF in COUNT SZÉCHENYI'S "Keletárszai utjának tudományos Eredménye," n. sp.
- Mazax plana*, Guatemala, p. 83, pl. vi, fig. 11, ♂ described, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Megamyrmecon lepidum*, Shreveport, p. 190, BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Melanophora pacifica*, Laysan Is., p. 412, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Memnon peragrans*, figured, pl. xxxii, figg. 6-6e, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Menneus reticulatus*, British New Guinea, Fly River, description and figure, p. 109, RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Mermessus*, n. g. of *Theridiidae* defined, p. 291, for *dentiger*, Guatemala, p. 292, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Metabus*, n. g. of *Epeiridae* defined, p. 298, for *gravidus*, Guatemala, ♀ described, p. 299, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c. n. sp.
- Metagonia caudata*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 7-7e, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c.
- Mettus*, n. g. of *Theridiidae* defined, p. 292, for *reclinis*, C. America, ♀ described, p. 293, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c. n. sp.
- Milonia albula*, Singapore, immature ♀ described, p. 520, pl. xxix, fig. 2, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Mimetus rapax*, Panama, described, p. 296, *trituberculatus*, Panama, ♂ described, p. 297, *crudelis*, Guatemala, ♂ described, p. 297, *hirsutus*, Mexico, ♀ described, p. 298, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. spp.
- Misumena nesiotica*, Sandwich Is., p. 416, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Modisimus inornatus*, figured and described, p. 303, pl. xxxii, figg. 4-4e, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Monases attenuatus*, Ceylon, ♂ described, p. 529, pl. xxx, fig. 11, *greeni*, Ceylon, ♂ described, p. 530, pl. xxx, fig. 12, O. P. CAMBRIDGE, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Nephiliengys rainboui*, Upper Endeavour R., Queensland, described, p. 141, pl. xiii, figg. 1-1d, Hogg, P. Soc. Victoria xi, n. sp.
- Ordgarius bicolor*, New Britain, p. 105, pl. x, figg. 4 & 4a, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Orsinome australis*, N. Zealand, p. 423, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Palystes reticulatus*, Santa Cruz, ♀ described, p. 312, pl. xxiv, fig. 4,

- RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv; *P. rutilans*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 99, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii : n. spp.
- Palystodes*, n. g. of *Heteropodidae* defined, for *plumosus*, Benito River, p. 879, pl. lviii, figg. 31 & 31a, described, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Pandercetes decipiens*, Punduloya in Ceylon, *celatus*, Travancore, p. 753, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *P. plumosus*, New Britain, pl. x, fig. 10, p. 112, described, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i : n. spp.
- Pedo plumosus*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 12-12f, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Peucetia longipes*, Loango, described, p. 861, pl. lvii, fig. 17, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Phalæa ferox*, W. Africa, p. 864, pl. lvii, fig. 18, described, Pocock, t. c. n. sp.
- Philæus cupreo-nitens*, Sumatra, p. 114, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Philodromus decolor*, Costa Rica, p. 291, pl. xxxii, figg. 3-3c, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Phlogiodes*, n. g. defined for *validus* and *robustus*, Matheran, p. 748, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. spp.
- Phoneyusa occidentalis*, Benito River, p. 842, *bidentata*, Benito River, p. 843, pl. lvi, fig. 11, described, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. spp.
- Phrynarachne fatalis*, Ceylon, ♀ described, p. 525, pl. xxx, fig. 7, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *P. marmorata*, Benito River, described, p. 880, pl. lvi, fig. 14, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899; *P. tuberculata*, Fly River, British N. Guinea, description and figured, p. 113, RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii : n. spp.
- Pirata felix*, Mexico, described, p. 243, figured, pl. xxxiii, figg. 6-6d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Plator ixodinus*, Himalayas, p. 753, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Platythomis nigriceps*, p. 881, pl. lviii, fig. 32, *insignia*, p. 882, pl. lviii, fig. 33, described from Benito River, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. spp.
- Plesiophriectus*, n. g. of *Theraphosidae* defined for *millardi*, Matheran, *tenuipes*, Kandy in Ceylon, *collinus*, Yercand in Shevaroy Hills, p. 749, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. spp.
- Plexippus striatulator*, New Britain, ♂ described, p. 119, pl. xi, figg. 16-16c, Pocock, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Pœcilotheia*, table for determination of spp. (based on ♀ ♀) p. 94, *fasciata*, Ceylon, p. 87, pl. vii, fig. 2, *sub-fusca*, Ceylon, p. 88, *vittata*, Ceylon, *striata*, Pinang, p. 89, Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.
- P. regalis*, Madras Presidency (Arcot), p. 89, pl. vii, figg. 1-1b, *formosa*, Kadiampatti, Shevaroy Hills, p. 91, *metallica*, Gooty, Madras, p. 93, pl. vii, fig. 3, *ornata*, Ratnapura, S. Ceylon, p. 94, described, Pocock, t. c.; *P. rufilata*, Travancore, p. 747, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. spp.
- Poltyx bimaculatus*, Natal, ♀ described, p. 521, pl. xxix, fig. 4, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *P. frenchi*, Upper Endeavour River, Queensland, described, p. 143, pl. xiii, figg. 2-2g, Hogg, P. Soc. Victoria xi, n. spp.
- Prosthesima lutea*, Guatemala, ♀, p. 57, pl. iv, figg. 16 & 16a, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- P. maista*, Mexico, p. 57, pl. iv, figg. 15-15b, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., t. c., pl. xxxiii, figg. 2-2f, figured, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., op. cit. i.
- Prusius nugalis*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 1 & 1a, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c.
- Pæchrus alticeps*, Travancore, p. 751, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Pseudamycus canescens*, ♂ described, *flavopubescentis*, ♂ described, Sumatra, p. 116, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. spp.
- Pterelas*, n. g. defined, p. 417, for *schauinslandi*, Oahu, *Maluhia*, p. 418, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.



- Rhitymna mordax*, Madagascar, ♂ described, p. 522, pl. xxix, fig. 5, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Scelidomachus*, n. g. of *Palpimanida* defined for *socotranus*, Sokotra, described, p. 41, Pocock, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Scoloderus gibber*, Mexico, described, p. 282, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Scodra*, Table of females of known species of the genus, p. 839, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899.
- S. fumigata*, Benito River, described, p. 839, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Scotophæus guatemalensis*, Guatemala, ♀, p. 58, pl. v, fig. 1, *pictus*, Mexico, p. 59, pl. iv, fig. 14, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. spp.
- Scytodes championi*, Mexico, defined, p. 51, pl. iv, figg. 6-6d, *longipes*, Mexico, p. 51, pl. iv, figg. 1-2a, *hebraica*, Guatemala, p. 51, pl. iv, figg. 3-5a, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Selenocasmia himalayana*, Dehra Dun, diagnosis, p. 746, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Sicarioides rugosus*, Costa Rica, ♀ described, p. 49, pl. iii, figg. 12-12b, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Smeringopus purpureus*, San Paulo, p. 91, pl. v, figg. 1-1b, MOENKHAUS, Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, n. sp.
- Sparassus actæon*, New Britain, p. 113, pl. x, fig. 12, Pocock, in WILLEY's Zool. Res. i; *S. benitensis*, p. 875, pl. lvi, figg. 12 & 12a, lviii, fig. 27, *batesi*, p. 877, pl. lviii, fig. 29, both from Benito River, *trifurcatus*, p. 877, pl. lviii, fig. 28, *rufilatus*, p. 878, pl. lvi, figg. 13 & 13a, both from Cameroons, described, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899; *S. phipsoni*, Bombay, p. 752, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii : n. spp.
- S. lutescens*, Sumatra, ♂ described, p. 100, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii.
- Sphedanus spadicularius*, ♀, N. Guzerath, p. 262, SIMON, Mem. Soc. zool. France x, n. sp.
- Stasina nigropiata*, Punduloya in Ceylon, p. 753, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Stegodyphus mirandus*, Bombay, p. 750, Pocock, t. c. n. sp.
- Stephanopsis angulata*, Fly River, British New Guinea, description and figure, p. 114, RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii; *S. weyeri*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 98, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii : n. spp.
- Storena lauta*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 10-10d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Strotarchus predator*, Mexico, p. 87, pl. vi, figg. 17 & 17a, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., op. cit. ii.
- S. violaceus*, Mexico, p. 87, pl. vi, figg. 15 & 16, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., t. c. n. sp.
- Stylophora colleti*, Aal, p. 25, described, STRAND, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 6, n. sp.
- Synæma polita*, pl. xxxiii, figg. 14-15a, figured, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Talaus oblitus*, Ceylon, ♂ described, p. 526, pl. xxx, fig. 8, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Tama variata*, Kandy, p. 751, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Tarodes*, n. g. of *Attidae* defined, p. 115, for *lineatus*, New Britain, ♂ described, p. 116, pl. xi, fig. 13, Pocock, in WILLEY's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Teminius affinis*, Texas, p. 193, BANKS, Canad. Ent. xxix, n. sp.
- Tetragnatha digitata*, Mexico, p. 299, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. sp.
- Teutana seriata, rufoannulata*, Sumatra, p. 84, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. spp.

- Thalassius guineensis*, p. 864, pl. lvii, fig. 18, *formosus*, p. 865, pl. lvii, fig. 19, *inornatus*, p. 865, *auratus*, p. 866, pl. lvii, fig. 20, *leucostictus*, p. 866, *batesi*, p. 867, *regalis*, p. 868, pl. lvii, fig. 22, *insignis*, p. 868, pl. lvii, figg. 23 & 23a, all from Benito River, *leonensis*, Sierra Leone, p. 867, pl. lvii, fig. 21, described, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. spp.
- Thelaticopus ochracea*, New Britain, p. 114, pl. x, fig. 11, Pocock, in WILLEY's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Theonoe* affinities, p. 85, *globifera*, Sumatra, p. 86, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Theridium australis*, p. 191, *inornatum*, p. 192, Shreveport, La., BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv; *T. vivum*, Costa Rica, ♀ described, p. 293, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.; *T. rafflesi*, Sumatra, p. 83, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii : n. spp.
- T. bimaculatum*, a double cocoon, p. 267, SIMON, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Thrigmopæus*, n. g. of *Theraphoside* defined for *insignis*, Kanara Ghata, p. 747, *truculentus*, Karwar, p. 748, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. spp.
- Tibellus affinis*, figured, pl. xxxi, figg. 11-11d, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Tmarus jocosus*, ♂, pl. xxxii, figg. 11-11d, ♀, figg. 12-12b, figured, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., t. c.
- Tmeticus parvus*, Shreveport, La., p. 192, BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Torania variata*, Benito River, p. 874, pl. lviii, figg. 30-30d, described, Pocock, P. Z. S. 1899, n. sp.
- Trachelas*, Tables for diagnoses of spp., p. 74, *lanceolatus*, p. 76, pl. v, figg. 20-21f, *transversus*, p. 77, pl. vi, figg. 1 & 1a, *spinulatus*, p. 78, pl. vi, figg. 3 & 3a, *spirifer*, p. 78, pl. vi, figg. 4 & 4a, *bulbosus*, p. 78, pl. vi, figg. 5 & 6, *bispinosus*, p. 79, pl. vi, figg. 7-8c, *truncatulus*, p. 79, pl. vi, figg. 9-9b, *similis*, p. 80, pl. vi, fig. 10, all from C. America, CAMBRIDGE, F. O. P., Arach. Aran. ii, in Biol. Centr.-Amer., n. spp.
- Triconyx obesus*, Stephens Is., p. 431, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Trite planiceps*, p. 430, New Zealand, *binotata*, p. 431, Stephens Is., SIMON, t. c. n. spp.
- Ulesunis coracina*, Sumatra, ♂ described, p. 81, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Utiodon frenatus*, Stephens Is., p. 425, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Uloborus spernax*, pl. xxxiii, figg. 12-12d, *cinereus*, pl. xxxiii, figg. 13-13d, figured, CAMBRIDGE, O. P., Arach. Aran. i, in Biol. Centr.-Amer.
- Vagellia*, n. g. of *Aralenida* defined, p. 100, for *weyersi*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 101, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Vellutus weyersi*, Sumatra, ♀ described, p. 119, SIMON, t. c. n. sp.
- Viciria signatus*, ♂ described, *dimidiata*, ♂ described, Sumatra, p. 118, SIMON, t. c. n. spp.
- Zenodorus variatus*, New Britain, ♂ described, p. 118, Pocock, in WILLEY's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.

## SOLIFUGÆ.

- Biton fuscipes*, Assouan, p. 394, Pocock in DONALDSON & SMITH's "Through Unknown African Countries," n. sp.
- Barrus letourneuxi*, figured, pl. ii, fig. 22, KRAEPELIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi.
- Ceroma*, g. defined, p. 394, for *sclateri*, Houwhoeck, Caledon Div., described, p. 395, figg. 13-13c, *inermis*, Damaraland, described, p. 398, fig. 14, *capense*, Cape peninsula, described, p. 399, figg. 15-15b, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.

- Cleobia californica*, Los Angeles, California, p. 314, BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv; *C.*, g. defined, p. 238, for *texana*, Texas, p. 239, pl. ii, fig. 17, *hubneri*, S. Venezuela, p. 239, described, KRAEPELIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi : n. spp.
- Daesia*, g. discussed, p. 227, *namaqua*, Gt. Namaqualand, p. 228, pl. i, fig. 11, *hottentotta*, ibid., p. 229, pl. i, fig. 10, *ragazzi*, Erythraea, p. 230, pl. i, fig. 13, *simoni*, Obok, Gulf of Aden, p. 230, pl. i, fig. 12, *fusca*, W. Algeria, p. 231, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c. n. spp.
- D.*, g. defined, for *leipoldti*, near Berg Vlei River, S. Africa, p. 388, figg. 9-9c, *kolbei*, Buluwayo, p. 391, figg. 10 & 10a, *pallida*, Etities in Gt. Bushmanland, p. 392, figg. 11 & 11a, *subulata*, Van Wijks Vlei, p. 393, fig. 12, described, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.
- Datames tuberculatus*, California, p. 241, pl. ii, fig. 18, *affinis*, Arkansas, p. 242, pl. ii, fig. 20, *scaber*, Washington, p. 243, pl. ii, fig. 19, *spinipalpis*, Lower California, p. 243, *carolinianus*, N. Carolina, p. 244, *lentiginosus*, Mexico, p. 244, described, KRAEPELIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, n. spp.
- Eusimonia*, n. g. defined, p. 249, for *nigrescens*, Syria, p. 250, pl. ii, fig. 24, *turkestanica*, Turkestan, p. 250, pl. ii, fig. 23, *orthoplax*, Algeria, p. 251, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c. n. spp.
- Galeodes*, g. defined, p. 201, *araneoides*, *arabs*, p. 202, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c.
- Gluciopsis*, n. g. defined, p. 235, for *rufescens*, KRAEPELIN, t. c.
- Gnosippus styloceros*, Dead Sea, described, p. 231, pl. i, fig. 14, KRAEPELIN, t. c.
- Gylippus judaicus*, Palestine, p. 247, *rickmersi*, Buchara, p. 248, pl. ii, fig. 21, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c. n. spp.
- Hemiblossia*, n. g. defined for *bourieri*, Zambesi, p. 233, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c. n. spp.
- Hexisopus nigrolunatus*, Damaraland, p. 254, pl. ii, fig. 27, *infuscatus*, Walfish Bay, p. 255, pl. ii, fig. 28, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c.; *H. crassus*, Worcester, S. Africa, p. 387, figg. 8 & 8a, described, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.
- H.*, g. defined and discussed, p. 381, *lanatus*, p. 384, figg. 1-7b, described, PURCELL, t. c.
- Karschia*, g. defined, p. 252, for *persica*, Persia, p. 253, pl. ii, figg. 25 & 26, *nasuta*, E. Turkestan, p. 254, pl. ii, fig. 29, described, KRAEPELIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, n. spp.
- Paracleobis burmeisteri*, Argentina, described, p. 237, pl. ii, fig. 16; KRAEPELIN, t. c. xvi; *P. nigripalpis*, Turfa, Somaliland, p. 394, Pocock in DONALDSON SMITH's "Through Unknown African Countries" : n. spp.
- Paragaleodes*, n. g. defined, p. 203, for *tunetanus*, Tunis, p. 204, *sericeus*, Upper Egypt, p. 205, *judaicus*, Syria, p. 206, described, KRAEPELIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi : n. spp.
- Rhagodes*, g. defined, p. 209, *karschi*, German E. Africa, p. 211, *persica*, Persia, p. 211, *judaea*, Palestine, p. 211, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c.; *R. vittatus*, India, Karaghora in Kathiawar, diagnosis, p. 746, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii : n. spp.
- Rhax smithii*, Aseba, Boran country, p. 396, Pocock in DONALDSON SMITH's "Through Unknown African Countries," n. sp.
- Sarcophorus*, n. g. defined, p. 234, for *capensis*, Cape Colony, p. 235, pl. i, fig. 15, described, KRAEPELIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, n. sp.
- Solpuga hastata*, Great Namaqualand, p. 214, pl. i, fig. 1, *quendenfeldti*, Morocco, p. 214, pl. i, fig. 2, *maroccana*, Morocco, *strepsiceros*, Delagoa Bay, pl. i, fig. 3, p. 215, *globoicornis*, Transvaal, p. 216, pl. i, fig. 4, *bahmi*, Lake Tanganyika, p. 217, pl. i, fig. 5, *obscura*, German, E. Africa, p. 217, pl. i, fig. 6, *furcifera*, Damaraland, p. 218, pl. i, fig. 7, *picta*, Damaraland, p. 219, pl. i, fig. 8, *ferrandii*, Somaliland,



- p. 220, pl. i, fig. 9, described, KRAEPELIN, t. c.; *S. serraticornis*, Bulowayo, p. 409, figg. 16 & 16a, *schlechteri*, Namaqualand, p. 411, figg. 17 & 17a, *venosa*, Zoutpansberg, p. 412, figg. 18 & 18a, *cuneicornis*, S. Rhodesia, p. 413, figg. 20 & 20a, *cervina*, Clanwilliam village, p. 415, figg. 21 & 21a, *villosa*, S. Africa, p. 422, fig. 24, *spectralis*, Klipfontein, p. 424, fig. 25, *cultrata*, Durban, p. 427, figg. 27-27b, *brevipalpus*, Gt. Bushmanland, p. 431, fig. 29, *nigro-braccata*, Damaraland, p. 431, fig. 30, described; PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.
- S.*, g. discussed, p. 401, synopsis of S. African spp., p. 402, *lethalis*, p. 405, *venator*, p. 407, *fusca*, p. 417, figg. 22 & 22a, *vincta*, p. 420, fig. 23, *lateralis*, p. 425, figg. 26-26b, *lineata*, p. 428, figg. 28-28b, described, PURCELL, t. c.
- Zeria bicolor*, Africa, p. 393, Pocock in DONALDSON SMITH'S "Through Unknown African Countries," n. sp.

## PSEUDOSCORPIONES.

- Cheiridium museorum*, Denmark, etc., p. 178, pl. vii, figg. 1-3, TULLGREN, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Chelifer articulatus*, p. 120, *bifissus*, p. 121, Sumatra, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii; *C. laysanensis*, Laysan Is., p. 414, SIMON, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii : n. spp.
- C.* sp. ?, Scandinavia, p. 176, pl. vi, figg. 11 & 12, TULLGREN, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp. (!)
- C. cancroides*, p. 167, pl. vi, fig. 1, *depressus*, p. 168, *schaefferi*, p. 169, pl. vi, figg. 2-5, *subruber*, p. 170, *chryzeri*, *nodosus*, p. 171, *cyrneus*, p. 171, pl. vi, fig. 6, *scorpioides*, p. 172, pl. vi, figg. 7 & 8, *phaleratus*, p. 173, pl. vi, fig. 9, *videri*, p. 174, *cimicoides*, p. 174, pl. vi, fig. 10, *montigenus*, p. 175, *minutus*, p. 177, Scandinavia, described, TULLGREN, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Chthonius rayi*, p. 181, *tetrachelatus*, p. 181, pl. vii, figg. 10-14, TULLGREN, t. c.
- C. curvigitatus*, Sumatra, p. 122, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Garypus latus*, p. 179, TULLGREN, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- G. irrugatus*, Sumatra, p. 122, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Obisium muscorum*, p. 180, pl. vii, figg. 4-9, TULLGREN, Ent. Tidskr. xx.

## OPILIONES.

- Acanthoprocta*, n. g. defined for *pustulata*, Corral, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 10, LOMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, ii, n. sp.
- Discocyrtus calcitrosus*, Corral, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 5, described, LOMAN, t. c. n. sp.
- Gagrella albitarsis*, Sumatra, p. 123, SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, n. sp.
- Gonyleptes depressus*, p. 4, pl. i, fig. 2, *platei*, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 3, described, LOMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, ii, u. spp.
- G. docilis*, Corral, p. 3, pl. i, fig. 1, described, LOMAN, t. c.
- Gyndes pulchellus*, Corral, p. 8, LOMAN, t. c. n. sp.
- Leptobunus borealis*, Commander Islands, BANKS, Fur Seals etc., pt. iv, p. 350, pl. A, fig. 7, n. sp.
- Pachylodes glabrio*, Quilpué, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 8, LOMAN, t. c. n. sp.
- Tomicomerus*, n. g. defined, p. 532, for *bispinosus*, Alaska, p. 533, PAVESI, Rend. Ist. Lombardo xxxii, n. sp. Also p. 57, Boll. Scient. xxi.
- Tumbesia*, n. g. defined for *fuliginosa*, Tumbes, p. 10, pl. i, fig. 9, LOMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iv, ii, n. sp.

## ACARI.

- Acercus diaphanus*, Moscow, p. 77, fig. 17, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899, n. sp.
- Albia*, n. g. of *Hydrachnida*, defined, p. 100, for *stationis*, Elbe near Podebrad, Bohemia, p. 101, described, THON, Zool. Anz. xxi, n. sp.
- Allanalgus claudus*, Madagascar, on *Brachypteracias pittoidea*, p. 35, *claudus anomus*, ibid, on *Philepitta castanea*, p. 35, *acuticaudatus*, N. Guinea, on *Geoffroyus aruensis*, p. 36, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.
- Alloptes cypseli longitarsus*, C. America, on *Chatura zonaris*, p. 34, *minutus*, Tropical Seas, on *Phaeton aethereus*, p. 34, described, *orbicularis*, Equator, on *Rupicola sanguinolenta*, p. 57, *mucronatus*, N. Zealand, on *Prosthemadera novae zealandiae*, p. 58, *marginiventris*, St Paul Is., on *Diomedea chlororhyncha*, p. 59, *lambda*, Madagascar, on *Nettapus auritus*, p. 59, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.
- Amblyomma*, g. defined and key to spp., pp. 200-205, *cayennense*, p. 205, *americanum*, p. 209, *striatum*, p. 211, *triguttatum*, p. 215, *cyprum*, p. 219, *dissimile*, p. 227, *humale*, p. 230, *latum*, p. 233, *tuberculatum*, p. 235, *testudinarium*, p. 240, *decoratum*, p. 245, *varium*, p. 246, *crassipunctatum*, p. 247, *maculatum*, p. 249, *ovale*, p. 252, *derium*, p. 255, *hippopotamense*, p. 256, *moreliae*, p. 258, *sabanerae*, p. 261, *eburneum*, p. 264, *hebraeum*, *marmoreum*, p. 266, *annulipes*, *quadriguttatum*, p. 267, *variegatum*, p. 268, *splendidum*, p. 273, *sylvaticum*, p. 274, *laeve*, *nausificum*, *punctatum*, p. 276, *denticulatum*, *erratum*, *infumatum*, p. 277, *rotundatum*, *helcolum*, p. 278, *walckenaeri*, *spinosum*, p. 279, *varani*, *cordatum*, *bengalense*, p. 280, *pacificum*, *arteriosum*, *strobeli*, p. 281, *aureolatum*, *grossum*, *elephantinum*, *indum*, p. 282, *histrion*, p. 283, diagnoses, distribution and in some cases figg. in text, NEUMANN, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- Amblyomma parviscutatum*, Brazil, p. 208, *pilosum*, Galapagos Is., p. 209, *vittatum*, Bolivia, p. 213, *breviscutatum*, Congo, p. 214, *crenatum*, on a Rhinoceros, Cape of Good Hope, p. 214, *fossatum*, Costa Rica, p. 217, *cordiferum*, Moluccas, p. 218, *deminutivum*, on a Snake from Colombia, *sublaeve*, Siam, p. 221, *concolor*, Brazil, p. 222, *calebs*, Mexico, *geayi*, Para, p. 223, *nodosum*, Costa Rica, p. 224, *calcaratum* on *Mymecophaga tetradactyla* from Brazil, p. 226, *multipunctum*, N. America, p. 226, *limbatum*, King Is., p. 231, *postoculatum*, King Is., p. 232, *cuneatum*, Congo, p. 233, *dubitatum*, Congo, p. 234, *fulcum*, on *Eunectes marinus*, Brazil, p. 236, *scutatum*, on a Lizard from Guatemala, p. 237, *goldii*, on *Mymecophaga tetradactyla*, Brazil, p. 238, *acutangulum*, Viti Levon Isles, p. 240, *tholloni*, Congo, p. 242, *albopictum*, on *Cyclura hartani*, from Havana, p. 244, *quadrinaculatum*, on *Triglyphedon dendrophilum*, p. 245, *sparsum*, on *Spilotes variabilis*, in Paris menagerie, p. 247, *paulopunctatum*, French Guiana, p. 248, *rugosum*, on a Tortoise from Congo, p. 253, *aureum*, on grass, Zanzibar, p. 254, *clypeolatum*, on a Tortoise, p. 257, *gypsatum*, on a Tortoise from Uruguay, p. 259, *giganteum*, Trinidad, p. 259, *avicola*, Trinidad, p. 260, *foui*, on a Rhinoceros, Nyassaland, p. 262, *subluteum*, on a Rhinoceros, Africa, p. 263, *hassalli*, on an African buffalo, p. 271, *extraoculatum*, Singapore, p. 274, descriptions and often figg. in text, NEUMANN, t. c. n. spp.
- Analges hamatus*, N. Guinea, on *Ptilopus pulchellus*, p. 29, *emarginatus*, Madagascar, on *Hartlaubia madagascariensis*, p. 29, *cnemidotus*, California, on *Pipilo megalonyx*, p. 30, *tetracentros*, Australia, on *Psephotus haematotus*, p. 30, *pallula*, Madagascar, on *Humbloeria flavirostris*, p. 30, *polticipatus*, Madagascar, on *Cona caerulea*, p. 31, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.

- Analloptes trifolium*, W. Africa, on *Chera procne*, p. 32, *lyura*, China, on *Hemichelidon sibirica*, p. 33, described, TROUSSERT, t. c. n. spp.
- Aponomma*, n. g. of *Ixodidae*, defined, p. 180, key to spp., p. 181, *gervaisi*, p. 182, *exornatum*, p. 186, *trimaculatum*, p. 187, *transversale*, p. 188, *trachysauri*, p. 191, *decorosum*, p. 194, *hydrosauri*, p. 197, *gobulus*, *tesudinis*, p. 199, diagnoses, figures and distribution, NEUMANN, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- A. lœve*, on *Naja haje* from Amazons, p. 190, *politum*, on *Python molurus*, p. 191, *concolor*, on *Hystrix* from Queensland, p. 198, described and figured, NEUMANN, t. c. n. spp.
- Arrenurus quadratus*, Moscow, p. 86, pl. iv, fig. 29, *rufescens*, Moscow, p. 89, pl. iv, figg. 33, descriptions and figures, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899; *A. singalensis*, p. 97, *madarászi*, p. 99, *ceylonicus*, p. 102, *rostratus*, p. 104, *orientalis*, p. 106, *congener*, p. 111, Ceylon, described, DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi; *A. mabii*, Schwarzwald, p. 549, figg. 1 & 2, described, PIERSIG, Zool. Anz. xxii; *A. vavrai*, Schlan, p. 496, described, THON, Zool. Anz. xxii; *A. stjärtdalensis*, p. 24, pl. ix, figg. 89 & 90, *medio-rotundatus*, p. 25, pl. ix, figg. 91-93, *regulator*, p. 25, *fragilis*, p. 27, pl. ix, figg. 94 & 95, described and figured, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5 : n. spp.
- A. globator*, p. 85, pl. iv, fig. 26, *pustulator*, pl. iv, fig. 27, *neumani*, pl. iv, fig. 28, p. 86, *tricuspidator*, p. 87, pl. iv, fig. 30, *kjermanni*, p. 88, pl. iv, fig. 31, *maximus*, p. 88, pl. iv, fig. 33, *crinatus*, p. 90, pl. iv, fig. 34, *albator*, p. 90, pl. iv, fig. 35, *papillator*, p. 91, pl. iv, fig. 36, *sinuator*, p. 91, pl. iv, fig. 37, *forcipatus*, p. 92, pl. iv, fig. 38, *stecki*, p. 93, pl. iv, fig. 39, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Atax nodosus*, Ceylon, p. 85, *singalensis*, Ceylon, p. 88, DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi; *A. taverneri*, Highams Park, described, p. 219, pl. xii, SOAR, J. Quekett Club vii : n. spp.
- A. lonzi*, p. 68, fig. 1, *intermedius*, p. 68, fig. 2, *crassipes*, p. 69, fig. 3, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899; *A. crassipes*, p. 205, pl. xxviii, figg. 1-3, *aculeatus*, p. 210, pl. xxviii, figg. 4-6, *pectinatus*, p. 212, pl. xxviii, figg. 7-10, *intermedius*, p. 214, pl. xxix, figg. 11 & 12, *abnormipes*, p. 218, pl. xxix, figg. 13-15, *indistinctus*, p. 221, pl. xxix, figg. 16 & 17, *serratus*, p. 223, pl. xxix, fig. 18, xxx, figg. 19-23, *fossulatus*, p. 226, pl. xxx, figg. 24-26, *stricta*, p. 229, pl. xxx, figg. 27 & 28, *arcuata*, p. 231, pl. xxxi, figg. 29 & 30, *ypsilophorus*, p. 233, pl. xxxi, figg. 31-33, *tumidus*, p. 236, pls. xxxi & xxxii, figg. 34-38, *ingens*, p. 238, pl. xxxii, figg. 39-43, descriptions, distributions in N. America, etc., miscellaneous observations, synopsis of spp., p. 241, WOLCOTT, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx.
- Atractides*, discussion of genus, p. 29, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5.
- Bdella frigida*, Bering Is., p. 348, pl. A, fig. 5, BANKS, Rep. Fur Seals etc., Part iv, n. sp.
- Brachypoda versicolor*, p. 84, pl. iv, fig. 23, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Cæculus americanus*, Palm Springs, California, p. 221, BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Cheiloceras*, n. g. of *Sarcoptidae*, defined, for *taurus*, New Guinea, on *Carpophaga pinon*, p. 17, *retusum*, N. Guinea, on *Myriaticivora bicolor*, p. 18, *ceruus*, N. Guinea, on *Trugon terrestris*, p. 18, described, TROUSSERT, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.
- Cochleophorus spinipes*, p. 69, fig. 4, *mirabilis*, p. 70, fig. 5, notes and figures of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Curvipes horváthi*, Ceylon, p. 90, DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi; 1899. [VOL. XXXVI.]

- C. tardus*, S. Bohemia, p. 351, *fallax*, Frauenberg, p. 352, described, THON, Zool. Anz. xxii : n. spp.
- C. longipalpis*, p. 72, fig. 8, *nodatus*, p. 73, fig. 9, *fuscatus*, p. 73, fig. 10, *carneus*, p. 74, fig. 11, *rufus*, p. 75, fig. 12, *rotundus*, p. 75, fig. 13, *conglobatus*, p. 76, fig. 14, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899; *C.*, descriptions of the British Species, pp. 226, 265, 292, 327 & 360, SOAR, Sci. Gossip v; *C. pauciporus*, notes and figures, p. 45, pl. xvii, figg. 116-118, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5.
- Demodex folliculorum*, commensal or parasite?, p. 37, Boll. Nat. xix.
- Dermoglyphus prolethes*, on *Nelicureus pensilis*, from Madagascar, p. 13, *concinus*, on *Urochroma purpurata*, from Guinea, p. 14, *paradoxus*, on *Conurus leucotis*, from Brazil, p. 14, *monstrosus*, on *Eclectus polychlorus*, from New Guinea, p. 15, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.
- Diplodontus despicens*, p. 93, pl. iv, fig. 40, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Eufreyana*, nom. nov. for *Freyana*, previously occupied, p. 30, CANESTRINI & KRAMER, Das Tierreich, Lief. 7.
- Eugamasus*, n. g. of *Gamasida*, defined for *cavernarum*, p. 324, KARL, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.
- Eupterolichus*, nom. nov. for *Pterolichus*, previously occupied, p. 37, CANESTRINI & KRAMER, Das Tierreich, Lief. 7.
- Eylais mosquensis*, Moscow, p. 97, pl. iv, fig. 48, description and figure, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899; *E. bisinuosa*, Tümpel, Hobe Tatra, p. 62, *emarginata*, Borsdorf, p. 63, *limnophila*, Leipzig, p. 63, *bifurca*, Dresden, p. 64, *rimosa*, Borsdorf, p. 65, *triarcuata*, Thüringen, p. 66, *soari*, Borsdorf, p. 67, PIERSIG, Zool. Anz. xxii; *E. latipons*, Elbe near Poděbrad, p. 440, *discissa*, Lomnitz, p. 442, *babori*, Golé Jenikov, p. 443, *tenera*, Elbe near Poděbrad, p. 444, *meridionalis*, p. 445, *similis*, p. 446, both from Lomnitz, Bohemia, described and figured, THON, Zool. Anz. xxii; *E. angustipons*, Tjøtta, p. 12, pl. xvii, fig. 155, *neglecta*, Abersviken, p. 12, pl. xvii, figg. 156-158, *duplex*, Gjørsrudtjern near Ljan, p. 13, pl. xvii, figg. 159 & 160, described, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5 : n. spp.
- Falculifer spinosus*, on *Carpophaga novae-zelandiae*, from New Zealand, p. 17, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. sp.
- F. rostratus longipes*, on *Trugon terrestris*, from New Guinea, p. 16, described, TROUESSART, t. c. n. sub-sp.
- Feltria georgei*, Ammerwaldthal, Bavarian Alps, p. 548, described, PIERSIG, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.
- Freyana*. See *Eufreyana*, sup.
- F. delicatula*, on *Dendrochelidon mystacea* in New Guinea, p. 4, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. sp.
- Frontipoda picta*, Ceylon, p. 94, *ceylonica*, Ceylon, p. 96, DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi, n. spp.
- F. musculus*, p. 83, notes on specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Gonglydium borealis*, Commander Is., p. 347, pl. A, fig. 1, BANKS, Report of Fur Seal Investigations, 1896-1897, Part iv, n. sp.
- Hæmalastor*, g. defined, p. 166, *vespertilionis*, p. 169, and figg. in text, *exaratus*, p. 176, *nodulipes*, p. 177, *crassipes*, p. 178, *longirostris*, *brevipes*, p. 179, *acutitarsus*, p. 180, diagnoses and distribution, NEUMANN, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- Halarachne americana*, in Bronchial tubes of a Seal, p. 213, fig. 15, BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Hemialges emarginata*, N. Guinea, on *Piezorhynchus alecto*, described, p. 57, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. sp.

- Hermannia quadriseriata*, Copper Is., p. 349, pl. A, fig. 4, BANKS, in Rep. Fur Seals etc., Part iv, n. sp.
- Hyalomma*, g. defined, p. 283, key to spp., p. 285, *egyptium*, p. 285, *crassitarsus*, p. 293, diagnoses, distribution and figures, NEUMANN, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- H. affine*, Algeria, p. 291, description and figg., NEUMANN, t. c. n. sp.
- Hydrachna atrata*, p. 96, pl. iv, fig. 45, description and figure, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899; *H. dilatata*, Ceylon, p. 115, DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi; *H. koenikei*, p. 17, pl. vii, figg. 70-74, *binominata*, p. 18, pl. vii, figg. 75-80, Norway, described, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5; *H. bohemia*, p. 497, *paludosa*, p. 498, *atra*, p. 499, all Bohemia, described, THOR, Zool. Anz. xxii; *H. thoni*, Witingau, S. Bohemia, p. 550, figg. 5-8, PIERSIG, Zool. Anz. xxii : n. spp.
- H. globosa*, p. 95, pl. iv, fig. 44, *schneideri*, p. 96, pl. iv, fig. 46, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Hydrochoreutes krameri*, p. 71, fig. 6, *ungulatus*, p. 71, fig. 7, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, t. c.
- Hydryphantis silvestrii*, Ceylon, p. 113, DADAY, Suppl. to Termes. Fuzetek xxi; *H. draco*, Christiania, p. 15, pl. vi, figg. 64 & 65, *clypeatus*, Norway, p. 16, pl. vi, figg. 66-69, described, SARR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5 : n. spp.
- H. dispar*, p. 94, pl. iv, fig. 41, *ruber*, p. 94, pl. iv, fig. 42, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Hygrobatas longipalpis*, p. 79, pl. iv, fig. 18, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, t. c.
- Ixodes*, g. defined, p. 108, key to species, p. 109, *reduvius*, p. 112, *fimbriatus*, p. 127, *putus*, p. 125, *eudypitidis*, p. 128, *hexagonus*, p. 129, *frontalis*, p. 133, *ornithorhynchi*, p. 142, *luteus*, p. 146, *thoracicus*, p. 149, *pilosus*, p. 151, *obliquus*, *brunneus*, *viperarum*, p. 155, *fuscipes*, *pygmaeus*, *sulcatus*, p. 156, *bibroni*, *coralis*, p. 157, *variolatus*, *bipunctatus*, *exilipes*, *fuscolineatus*, *rubiginosus*, p. 158, *ameiva*, *perpunctatus*, p. 159, *phascolomys*, *lividus*, *fuscomaculatus*, *punctulatus*, p. 160, *acanthoglossi*, *brevipes*, *distipes*, *maskelli*, p. 161, *hirsutus*, *signatus*, p. 162, *trianguliceps*, *berlessei*, *aptericola*, p. 163, *birmanensis*, *bengalensis*, *granulatus*, p. 164, *globulosus*, p. 165, diagnoses, distribution and in many cases figg. in text, NEUMANN, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- I. ovatus*, on a Horse from Japan, p. 116, *imperfectus*, on *Didelphys pusilla* from Brazil, p. 118, *dentatus*, on Wolf, p. 119, *fossulatus*, Equator, p. 120, *affinis*, on *Felis pardalis* from Costa Rica, p. 120, *obscurus*, Madeira, p. 121, *præcoxalis*, on *Oestrelata cooki* from N. Zealand, p. 121, *bifurcatus*, on a Wild Cat from Texas, p. 122, *spinicoxalis*, on *Martes flavigula*, from Sumatra, p. 123, *juvenis*, on an Iguana, N. Grenada, p. 124, *coxæfurcatus*, Egypt, p. 127, *intermedius*, on a *Phalacrocorax*, from N. Zealand, p. 132, *angustus*, on *Neotoma occidentalis*, from U. S. A., p. 136, *diversifossus*, on *Procyon lotor*, from New Mexico, p. 136, *rasmus*, from the Congo, p. 137, *loricatus*, on *Didelphys quica*, from Brazil, p. 139, *tasmani*, Tasmania, p. 144, *spinosus*, on *Dasyprocta aguti*, from Brazil, p. 146, *levis*, Sikkim, p. 148, *holocyclus*, on Sheep from Australia, p. 151, descriptions and in most cases figg. in text, NEUMANN, t. c. n. spp.
- Linnesia lorea*, Avtjern, Norway, described, p. 23, pl. viii, figg. 86 & 87, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5, n. sp.
- L. histrionica*, p. 80, pl. iv, fig. 19, *maculata*, p. 81, pl. iv, fig. 20, *koenikei*, p. 82, pl. iv, fig. 21, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Limnochares holosericea*, notes and figure of specimens from Moscow, p. 97, pl. iv, fig. 47, CRONEBERG, t. c.



- Ljanja bipapillata*, Ljanselv, Norway, p. 28, pl. x, figg. 96-100, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5, n. sp.
- Megapus tener*, Isi-elv i Bærum, Norway, p. 39, pl. xvii, fig. 119, *nodipalpis*, Norway, p. 39, pl. xvii, figg. 120 & 121, described and figured, THOR, t. c. n. spp.
- Megninia tumens*, Borneo, on *Psarisomus dalhousiae*, p. 20, *aequinoctalis*, Tropical seas, on *Phaethon athereus*, p. 20, *sublobata*, N. Guinea, on *Todopsis cyanocephala*, p. 21, *hirsuta*, Brazil, on *Conurus solstitialis*, p. 22, *unilobata*, Borneo, on *Cissa jeffreyi*, p. 22, *xiphopterna*, Colombia, on *Gnathosittace icterotis*, p. 23, *manicata*, N. Guinea, on *Goura victoriae*, p. 23, *scapularis*, N. Guinea, on *Otidiphaps nobilis*, p. 24, *constricta*, Brazil, on *Conurus solstitialis*, p. 24, *furcata*, Iles Mariannes, on *Alcedo azurea*, p. 25, *edipus*, Madagascar, on *Coua gigantea*, p. 25, *micropus*, ibid, on *Brachypteraciis crossleyi*, p. 26, *longipes*, Guiana, on *Palamedea cornuta*, p. 26, *clypeatus*, N. Guinea, on *Parotia sifilata*, p. 27, *circinipes*, N. Guinea, on *Paradisaea sanguinea*, p. 27, *anacanthos*, N. Guinea, on a Pigeon, p. 28, *hologastra*, N. Guinea, on a Bird of Paradise, p. 28, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.
- M. remipes*, Guiana, on *Pelecanus fuscus*, p. 54, *pedimana*, Tropical Seas, on *Diomedea exulans*, p. 54, *ogivalis*, Philippine Is., on *Sula piscator*, p. 55, *fornicata*, Guiana, on *Aranius scolopaceus*, p. 55, *tetraonis*, N. Europe, on *Tetrao tetrax*, p. 56, *orientalis*, Philippine Is., on *Anthreptes malaccensis*, p. 56, *centropodus latior*, C. America, on *Pecilonetta bahamensis*, p. 57, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.
- M. ibidia megacentros*, New Guinea, on *Chibia carbonaria*, p. 19, described, TROUESSART, t. c. n. sub-sp.
- Midia elliptica*, p. 85, pl. iv, fig. 25, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Midopsis orbicularis*, p. 84, pl. iv, fig. 24, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, t. c.
- Oppia arctica*, Copper Is., p. 349, pl. A, fig. 6, BANKS, in Rep. Fur Seals etc., Part iv, n. sp.
- Oribatella borealis*, Copper Is., p. 349, pl. A, fig. 2, BANKS, t. c. n. sp.
- Oxus strigatus*, p. 82, pl. iv, fig. 22, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Pediculoides ventricosus*, discussed, p. 953, BRÜCKER, C.R. Soc. Biol. (xi), i.
- P. greviae*, on *Grewia microcos* in India, p. 255, RÜBSAAMEN, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Piona bullata*, Ljan, Norway, described and figured, p. 40, pl. xiii, figg. 129-137, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5, n. sp.
- P. ornata*, p. 76, fig. 15, *lutescens*, p. 77, fig. 16, notes and figg. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Pionacercus scutatus*, figured, pl. xiv, figg. 138-145, *norvegicus*, figured, p. 42, pl. xv, figg. 147-154, *sinuosus*, figured, p. 42, pl. xvii, fig. 165, all Norwegian, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5, n. spp.
- Pseudothyas*, n. g. of *Hydrachnida* defined for *trabecula*, Norway, p. 14, pl. vi, figg. 61 & 62, described, THOR, t. c. n. sp.
- Proctophylloides attenuatus*, Mexico, on *Gymnostinops montezumae*, p. 39, *cotyledon*, Brazil, on *Harporhynchus redivivus*, p. 39, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.
- P. vegetans*, China, on *Carpodacus erythrinus*, described, p. 62, TROUESSART, t. c. n. sp.
- Protalges annulifer*, Brazil, on *Derotypus accipitrinus*, p. 31, *annulifer intermedius*, Brazil, on *Conurus solstitialis*, p. 32, described, TROUESSART, t. c. n. spp.
- Pseudalloptes lambda*, Comores Isles, on *Coracopsis comorensis*, described and contrasted with *Alloptes lambda*, p. 51, TROUESSART, t. c. n. sp.

*Pterocolus*. See *Trouessartia*, inf.

*Pterodectes navicula*, Madagascar, on *Nelicurvius pensilis*, p. 36, *gladiger hastifolia*, Brazil, on *Clytolæma rubinea*, p. 37, *megalurus*, Madagascar, on *Nectarinia angladina*, p. 37, *phyllurus*, N. Guinea, on *Manicodia atra*, p. 37, *phyllurus emarginatus*, N. Guinea, on *M. chalybæta*, p. 38, *diminutus*, on *M. atra*, from N. Guinea, p. 38, *diminutus modestus*, ibid, p. 38, described, *interifolia*, Peru, on *Rupicola peruviana*, p. 61, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.

*Pterolichus*, see *Eupterolichus*, sup.

*Pt. brachiatus pugilator*, nom. nov. for *P. casuarinus*, p. 43, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii.

*Pt. megamerus*, on *Poicephalus fuscicapillus*, Africa, p. 4, *chelidurus*, on *Bolborynchus panychorus*, Guiana, p. 5, *velifer*, on *Nymphodia cornutus*, New Caledonia, p. 5, *favettei*, on *Nestor notabilis*, from N. Zealand, p. 6, *umbellifer*, on *Opisthocornus hoazin*, Guiana, p. 7, *hystrix*, ibid, p. 7, *elegans*, on *Cyclopsitta diophthalma*, New Guinea, p. 8, *onychophorus*, on *Brachypteracias crossleyi*, from Madagascar, p. 8, *onychophorus faunus*, ibid, p. 8, *venustissimus*, on *Conurus cunicularis*, from S. Mexico, p. 9, *freyanoides*, on *Corvus senex*, from Jobi Is., p. 9, *phyllurus*, on *Otidiphaps nobilis*, New Guinea, p. 10, described, *proctophyllus*, on *Colius nigricollis*, from W. Africa, p. 11, *panophites*, on *Poiocephalus guilielmi*, Africa, p. 11, *machetes*, ibid, p. 12, described, *tyrrelli*, Canada, on *Ereunetes pusillus*, p. 53, described, TROUESSART, t. c. n. spp.

*Pt. rubidus petaliferus*, on *Diomedea chlororhyncha*, from St Paul's Is., p. 7, *varians selenurus*, on *Chatura zonaria*, from Mexico, p. 10, *phyllurus ulocercus*, on *Microglossum aterrimum*, from N. Guinea, p. 11, described, *pyriventris vegetans*, on *Scopus umbretta*, from Madagascar, p. 13, *tritiventris dilatatus*, on *Ara hahnii*, Guiana, p. 13, *tritiventris ulocercus*, on *Ara chloroptera*, from Guiana, p. 13, described, TROUESSART, t. c. n. sub-spp.

*Pteronyssus characurus*, New Guinea, on *Dasyptilus pecqueti*, description, p. 19, TROUESSART, t. c. n. sp.

*Rhyncolophus elongatus*, Bering Is., p. 348, pl. A, fig. 3, BANKS, Rep. Fur Seals etc., Part iv, n. sp.

*Rivobates*, g. discussed, p. 36, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5.

*Sperchon brevisrostris* and *glandulosus* compared, p. 204, KOENIKE, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv.

*S. pachydermis*, hab. ? , p. 550, figg. 3 & 4, described, PIERSIG, Zool. Anz. xxii ; *S. elegans*, pl. vii, fig. 81, *setiger*, pl. viii, figg. 82-85, Norway, figured, THOR, Arch. naturv. Christian. xxi, No. 5, n. spp.

*Syringobia calceatus*, on *Totanus ochropus*, from Europe, p. 15, *ovalis*, on *Totanus flavipes*, from Guiana, p. 16, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.

*Tarsonemus pallidus*, on chrysanthemum leaves from a greenhouse in Jamaica, p. 295, description and fig., BANKS, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.

*Thyus longirostris*, p. 95, fig. 43, notes and fig. of specimens from Moscow, CRONEBERG, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.

*Trouessartia*, nom. nov. for *Pterocolus*, previously occupied, p. 119, CANESTRINI & KRAMER, Das Tierreich. Lief. 7.

*T. cauducuta*, Australia, on *Lobivanellus lobatus*, described, p. 34, *intermedia*, New Caledonia, on *Erythrura psittacea*, p. 60, *bilobata*, ibid, p. 60, described, TROUESSART, Bull. Soc. Angers xxviii, n. spp.

*Xolulges palliatus*, Madagascar, on *Brachypteracias crossleyi*, described, p. 32, TROUESSART, t. c. n. sp.

## TARDIGRADA.

(Vacant.)





## XII. MYRIOPODA AND PROTO-TRACHEATA.

BY

ALBERT WILLIAM BROWN, B.A., F.L.S.

*Christ Church, Oxford.*

### CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1	IV. SYSTEMATIC.	
MYRIOPODA.		Chilopoda . . . . .	7
I. TITLES . . . . .	2	Pauropoda . . . . .	8
II. BIOLOGY.		Diplopoda . . . . .	8
1. Morphology and		PROTOTRACHEATA.	
Physiology . . . . .	4	I. TITLES . . . . .	16
2. Classification and		II. BIOLOGY . . . . .	16
Distribution . . . . .	4	III. DISTRIBUTION . . . . .	17
III. DISTRIBUTION . . . . .	4	IV. SYSTEMATIC . . . . .	17

### INTRODUCTION.

IN number of papers the following Record is about equal to its predecessor and once again the majority of the papers are systematic in character so that very little can be said by way of introduction.

The largest work of the year is ATTEMPS' "System der Polydesmiden, Theil I." The classification of this section of Myriopods is always interesting and Attems' memoir promises to mark a step onward in our knowledge of the group. Besides systematic descriptions of new and old species the memoir gives an account of morphology and classification of Polydesmidae.

Pocock's memoir on the Zephroniidae of the Oriental Region and VERHOEFF's papers on Palaearctic Myriopods come next in importance.

KENYON has described a curious new Diploped from Mexico and made it the type of a new family—*Decaporodesmidae*. COOK on the *Geophiloides* of the Florida Keys is of importance

The Prototracheata command a great deal of attention and BOUVIER has made more important contributions to our knowledge of this interesting group. WILLEY's paper on the anatomy and development of *Peripatus novæ-britanniæ* expands the preliminary account of this species published last year.

The genera proposed in 1895 by Pocock for the *Prototracheata* seem to be fairly well adopted now although opinion is somewhat divided as to according them sub- or full generic value. To the three genera defined by him PURCELL adds now a fourth, *Opisthopatus*, founded on some specimens obtained from South Africa. And to these four genera, or subgenera, a fifth must also be added viz. *Paraperipatus* to contain Willey's New Zealand specimens. Willey himself appears to regard this as a subgenus only. Our knowledge of *Peripatus* therefore shows signs of rapid advance in the immediate future.

### I. TITLES.\*

1. ADOLF, L. Myriopodák és Arachnoideák in Count Széchenyi's "Keletársiai utjának tudományos Eredménye" 1877-1880, Vol. ii, pp. 699-706, 1 pl., Budapesth, 1897.
2. [ANON.] Summary of the fauna of Funafuti. Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, 1899, pp. 513-535.
3. ATTEMS, C. G. System der Polydesmiden. 1 Theil. Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, pp. 221-482, pls. i-xi.
4. —. Neues über paläarktische Myriopoden. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 286-336, pls. xiv-xvi.
5. BRÖLEMANN, H. W. Forêt de Lyons (Myriapodes). Cinquième étude locale sur les Myriapodes de France. Feuille Natural. Ser. iii, xxix, No. 348, pp. 1-4.
6. —. Myriapodes du Bourg-d'Oisans et de la Meije. Ann. Univ. Grenoble xi, No. 3, 10 pp., 1 pl.
7. CAUSARD, M. Sur la respiration branchiale chez les Diplopodes. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 237-239.
8. COOK, O. F. The Geophiloidea of the Florida Keys. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, 1899, pp. 303-312, pls. iv & v.
9. FERRONIERE, G. 11<sup>e</sup> Contribution à l'étude de la faune de la Loire-Inférieure (Pseudoscorpion, Myriopodes, Annélides). Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 137-146, pl. xvii.
10. HENNINGS, —. Über das Tömösvary'sche Organ bei *Glomeris*. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 39-44, figg. in text.
11. JAQUET, M. Faune de la Roumanie. Myriapodes déterminées par M. le Dr Carl Verhoeff à Bonn, sur le Rhin. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, 1899.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

† Indicates fossil forms.

12. KARL, C. G. Über die Fauna der Höhlen des mährischen Devonkalkes (Vorläufige Mittheilung). Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 315-317 & 321-325.
13. KENYON, F. C. A new Mexican Diplopod, *Decaporodesmus motzoranginis*, type of a new Family, *Decaporodesmidae*. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, 1899, pp. 299 & 300.
14. PEACH, B. N. On some new Myriapods from the Palæozoic Rocks of Scotland. P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 113-126, pl. iv.
15. POCKOCK, R. I. The expedition to Sokotra. Descriptions of the new species of Scorpions, Centipedes and Millipedes. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, 1899, pp. 7-9.
16. —. A monograph of the Pill Millipedes (*Zephroniidae*) inhabiting India, Ceylon and Burma. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 269-285, pl. A, pp. 465-474, pl. B.
17. —. Report on the Centipedes and Millipedes obtained by Dr A. Willey in the Loyalty Islands, New Britain and elsewhere. WILLEY's "Zoological Results based on material from New Britain, New Guinea, Loyalty Isles and elsewhere," Part I, pp. 59-74, pl. vi.
18. —. *Solifuga*, *Scorpiones*, *Chilopoda* and *Diplopoda*. Appendix C to Donaldson Smith's "Through Unknown African Countries," pp. 392-407.
19. PORTER, C. E. Introduccion al estudio de los Miriopodos de Chile. Revist. Chilena ii, 1898, pp. 53 & 54, 90 & 91, iii, 1899, pp. 89-95.
20. SILVESTRI, F. Contribucion al estudio de los Quilópodos chilenos. Op. cit. iii, 1899, pp. 141-152.
21. —. Diplopodes de l'Archipel Malais (Voyage de MM. M. Bedot et C. Pictet dans l'Archipel Malais). Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, pp. 331-334, pl. xv.
22. —. Diplopoda nova a L. Biró in Nova-Guinea collecta. Termes. Fuzetek xxii, 1899, pp. 205-212, pls. ix-xiii.
23. —. An Herrn C. Verhoeff, Dr. phil. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 439 & 440.
24. STORM, V. Myriopoda and Oniscoida ved Throndhjem. Norske Selsk. Skr. 1898, No. 8, pp. 6.
25. TIMOTHEEW, T. E. Deux espèces nouvelles des Diplopodes (in Russian). Zapiski Kharkov Univ. xxxi, pp. 273-292, pl. vi.
26. VERHOEFF, C. Beiträge zur Kenntniss paläarktischer Myriopoden.
  - A. VIII. Zur vergleichenden Morphologie, Phylogenie, Gruppen- und Art-systematik der Chordeumiden. Arch. Naturg. lxv, Bd. i, pp. 95-154, pls. viii-xii.
  - B. IX. Zur Systematik, Phylogenie und vergleichenden Morphologie der Juliden und über einige andere Diplopoden. T. c. pp. 183-219, pls. xv-xviii.
27. —. Über einige andere Diplopoden. [Polyzoniiden, Glomeriden, Polydesmiden und Lysiopetaliden.] T. c. pp. 220-230, pl. xix.
28. —. Beiträge zur Kenntniss paläarktischer Myriopoden. xi. Aufsatz. Neue und wenig bekannte Lithobiiden. Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 451-459, 7 figg. in text.

#### 4 *Myr.* XII. MYRIOPODA AND PROTOTRACHEATA.

29. [VERHOEFF, C.] Diplopoden-Fauna von Bosnien, Hercegovina und Dalmatien. Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, pp. 746-766.
30. —. Über europäische Höhlenfauna, insbesondere Diplopoden und Chilopoden (2. Aufsatz). Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 157-164. (3. Aufsatz.) T. c. pp. 477-479.
31. —. An Herrn Dr F. Silvestri. T. c. pp. 305-309.
32. —. Über zwei westdeutsche Diplopoden. T. c. pp. 347-349, 3 figg. in text.
33. —. Noch ein westdeutscher Diplopode. T. c. pp. 357 & 358.
34. —. Neues über paläarktische Geophiliden. T. c. pp. 363-368.
35. DE ZOGRAP, N. Sur les organes céphaliques latéraux des *Glomeris*. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 504-506.

## II. BIOLOGY.

### 1. MORPHOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

Morphology of *Polydesmidae*, p. 230, ATTEMS (3).

Comparative morphology and phylogeny of the Chordeumidae, VERHOEFF (26).

Anal foot of *Chilopoda*, p. 288, ATTEMS (4); Foot-jaws of *Chilopoda*, p. 287, ATTEMS (4); Copulatory feet of *Chordeumidae*, p. 299, ATTEMS (4); Organ of Tömösvary in *Glomeris*, HENNINGS (10); Lateral head organs in *Glomeris*, p. 504, DE ZOGRAP, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix.

Branchial respiration in *Diplopoda*, p. 237, CAUSARD, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix.

### 2. CLASSIFICATION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Classification of *Polydesmidae*, ATTEMS (3); Classification of the *Chordeumidae*, VERHOEFF (26 A), p. 126; Classification, lists of genera and species, and key tables to genera of *Polydesmidae*, pp. 252-271, ATTEMS (3).

Systematic table of the sub-families of Palearctic *Chordeumidae*, pp. 301-305, ATTEMS (4).

New arrangement of subgenera of *Julus* in two genera, p. 211, VERHOEFF (26 B).

Distinction between genera *Orya* and *Himantarium*, p. 291, ATTEMS (4).

Geographical distribution of *Polydesmidae*, p. 249, ATTEMS (3).

## III. DISTRIBUTION.

### *Pulæarctic Region.*

#### i. NEW FORMS.

Coimbra: n. subg. of *Geophilus*, VERHOEFF (34).

W. Germany: n. sp. of *Microchordeuma*, VERHOEFF (32).—Lissa: n. sp. of *Polydesmus*, ATTEMS (3).

Austria: n. spp. of *Lithobiidae*, VERHOEFF (28).—Hungary: n. sp. of *Atractosoma*, ATTEMS (4).—Cibinsgebirge: n. g. of *Chordeumida*, ATTEMS (4).—Cirniz: n. var. of *Glomeridella minima*, ATTEMS (4).—Croatia: n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*.—Fiume: n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*.—Gottschee: n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*.—Istrien: n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*.—Nemila: n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*.—Ragusa: n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*, ATTEMS (3).—Styria: n. g. of *Chordeumida*, ATTEMS (4).—Tersato: n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*, ATTEMS (3).—Tirol: n. sp. of *Julus*, ATTEMS (4).—Warasdin: n. sp. of *Atractosoma*, ATTEMS (4).—Weyer on the Enns: n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*, ATTEMS (3).

Abbazia, Mt. Maggiore: n. sp. of *Lithobius*, ATTEMS (4).—Naples: n. g. of *Chordeumida* and n. sp. of *Brachydesmus*, ATTEMS (4).—Russia: 2 n. spp. of *Diplopoda*, TIMOTHEEW (25).—Caucasus: n. sp. of *Polydesmus*, ATTEMS (3); n. sp. of *Glomeris*, n. sp. of *Brachiulus*, ATTEMS (4).

Vladivostock: n. sp. of *Levizonus*, ATTEMS (3); n. g. of *Chordeumida*, ATTEMS (4).

Tientsin: n. sp. of *Orthomorpha*, ATTEMS (3).

Japan: n. sp. of *Orthomorpha*, ATTEMS (3).

Morocco: n. g. of *Polydesmidae*, ATTEMS (3).

Tunis: n. var. of *Himantarium hispanicum*, n. sp. of *Pachyiulus*, n. sp. of *Typhloblaniulus*, ATTEMS (4).

Tunis: *Geophilidae*, 2 n. gg. and 3 n. spp., VERHOEFF (34).

## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Europe, Caves: *Myriopoda*, VERHOEFF (30).

Thronthjem: *Myriopoda*, STORM (24).

Lower Loire: *Myriopoda*, FERRONIERE (9).

Forest of Lyons: *Myriopoda*, BRÖLEMANN (5).

Bourg-d'Oisans: *Myriopoda*, BRÖLEMANN (6).

Kharkov: *Myriopoda*, TIMOTHEEW, Zapiski Kharkov Univ. xxxi, p. xxxi.

Roumania: *Myriopoda*, VERHOEFF in JAQUET (11).

Bosnia, Herzogowina and Dalmatia: *Diplopoda*, VERHOEFF (29).

E. Asia: *Myriopoda*, ADOLF (1).

## Ethiopian Region.

### NEW FORMS.

Africa: *Myriopoda*, 4 n. spp., Pocock (18).

W. Africa: n. sp. of *Cordylaporus*, ATTEMS (3).

Sokotra: 2 n. spp. of *Odontopeltis*, and n. sp. of *Asanada*, Pocock (15).

Nossibé: n. g. of *Sulciferina*, ATTEMS (3).

## Oriental Region.

### NEW FORMS AND ADDITIONS.

India: 2 n. spp. of *Arthrosphæra*, *Zephroniidae*, Pocock (16).

Ceylon: n. sp. of *Trionopeltis*, n. sp. of *Anoplodesmus*, n. sp. of *Orthomorpha*, ATTEMS (3); *Zephroniidae*, Pocock (16).

Burma: *Zephroniidae*, Pocock (16).

Malay Archipelago: n. sp. of *Pseudodesmus*, SILVESTRI (21).

Sumatra: n. sp. of *Acanthodesmus*, SILVESTRI (21).—E. Sumatra: n. sp. of *Anoplodesmus*, n. sp. of *Orthomorpha*, ATTEMS (3).

6 *Myr.* XII. MYRIOPODA AND PROTOTRACHEATA.

Borneo: n. sp. of *Eurydirorhachis*, SILVESTRI (21); n. sp. of *Prionopeltis*, ATTEMS (3).

Java: 2 n. spp. of *Prionopeltis*, n. sp. of *Orthomorpha*, ATTEMS (3).

*Australian and Polynesian Region.*

i. NEW FORMS.

N. Zealand: n. sp. of *Serangodes*, n. g., ATTEMS (3).

New Guinea, Erima: 2 n. spp. of *Trigoniulus*, n. sp. of *Rhinocricus*, n. sp. of *Eutrachyrachis*, n. sp. of *Atropisoma*, n. sp. of *Diopsiulus*, SILVESTRI (22).—Tamara Is.: n. sp. of *Trichoproctus*, n. g., n. sp. of *Siphonotus*, n. sp. of *Opisthoporodesmus*, n. g., n. sp. of *Atropisoma*, and n. sp. of *Plusiogonodesmus*, n. g., SILVESTRI (22).

San Cristoval: n. sp. of *Rhinocricus*, POCOCK (17).

New Britain: 2 n. gg. and 9 n. spp. of *Myriopoda*, POCOCK (17).

Lifu, Loyalty Is.: n. sp. of *Bdellotus*, n. sp. of *Mecistocephalus*, POCOCK (17).

Isle of Pines: n. sp. of *Spirobolus*, POCOCK (17).

Solomon Is.: n. g. of *Platyrrhachida*, POCOCK (17).

ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

New Britain, New Guinea, Loyalty Is., Solomon Is., etc.: *Myriopoda*, POCOCK (17).

*Nearctic Region.*

i. NEW FORMS.

Florida Keys: 2 n. g. and 4 n. spp. of *Geophiloidea*, COOK (8).

ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Florida Keys: *Geophiloidea*, COOK (8).

*Neotropical Region.*

i. NEW FORMS.

Mexico: n. g. of *Diplopoda*, KENYON (13).

S. America: n. g. of *Strongylosomatidæ*, n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*, ATTEMS (3).

Ecuador: n. sp. of *Biporodesmus*, n. g., ATTEMS (3).

Brazil: n. sp. of *Odontopeltis*, n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*.—Amazons: n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*.—Bahia: n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*.—San Paolo di Olivenza: n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*.—Rio de Janeiro: n. sp. of *Odontopeltis*, n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*, ATTEMS (3).

Quilpué: n. sp. of *Odontopeltis*, ATTEMS (3).

Paraguay: 4 n. spp. of *Leptodesmus*, ATTEMS (3).

Bolivia: n. sp. of *Leptodesmus*, ATTEMS (3).

Chili: *Myriopoda*, 5 n. spp. and 1 n. g., SILVESTRI (20).—Valparaiso: n. sp. of *Myrmekia*, n. g., n. sp. of *Oligodesmus*, n. g., ATTEMS (3).—Valdivia: n. g. of *Leptodesmidæ*, n. g. of *Strongylosomatidæ*, n. sp. of *Odontopeltis*, ATTEMS (3).



## ii. LOCAL FAUNÆ.

Chili: *Myriopoda*, SILVESTRI (20).

*Distribution unknown.*

Loc. incert.: n. sp. of *Cordyloporus*, ATTEMS (3).

*Fossil Forms.*

Carboniferous, Lanarkshire, n. g. of *Myriopoda*, Berwickshire, n. g. of *Myriopoda*, PEACH (14).

Ludlow Beds, Lanarkshire: n. sp. of *Archidesmus*, PEACH (14).

Old Red Sandstone, Oban: sp. of *Kampecaris*, PEACH (14).

## IV. SYSTEMATIC.

## CHILOPODA.

## LITHOBIIDÆ.

*Anopsobius*, n. g. defined for *productus*, n. sp. Temuco, p. 143, diagnosis, SILVESTRI, Revist. Chilena iii.

*Lithobius aspersus*, Mount Maggiore near Abbazia, p. 294, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.

*L. leostygis*, Trebinje, p. 451, *matulicii*, Trebinje, p. 452, *fasciatus græcus*, Tiryns, p. 454, *caesar*, Korfu Is., p. 455, *corcyraeus*, Korfu, *forficatus parietum*, Patras, p. 457, described, VERHOEFF, Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, n. spp.

## SCOLOPENDRIDÆ.

*Asanada socotrana*, Socotra, described, p. 9, Pocock, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.

*Cryptops detectus*, p. 146, *armatus*, p. 147, SILVESTRI, Revist. Chilena iii, n. spp.

*Ethmostigmus granulatus*, New Britain, described, p. 62, Pocock, Willey's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.

*Himantarium hispanicum*, var. *africana*, nov., Tunis, p. 292, pl. xiv, figg. 1 & 2, synopsis of spp., p. 293, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii.

*Ostostigmus angusticeps*, New Britain, p. 62, described, Pocock, Willey's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.

*O. punctiventer*, New Britain, described, p. 61, Pocock, t. c.

*Rhynida paucidens*, Loga in Arusa Galla country, p. 403, Pocock, in DONALDSON SMITH'S "Through Unknown African Countries," n. sp.

## GEOPHILIDÆ.

*Bothriogaster tunetanus*, Tunis, p. 365, VERHOEFF, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.

*Erithophilus*, n. g. defined, p. 308, for *neopus*, Florida Keys, p. 310, pl. iv, figg. 1a-1d, Cook, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.

*Eucratonychida*, fam. nov. for *Eucratonyx*, gen. nov., p. 66, Pocock, WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i.

8 *Myr.* XII. MYRIOPODA AND PROTOTRACHEATA.

- Eucratonyx*, n. g. defined for *hamatus*, New Britain, described, p. 66, pl. vi, figg. 2-2c, Pocock, t. c. n. sp.  
*Eurygeophilus*, n. subg. of *Geophilus*, defined, p. 366, for *multistiliger*, Coimbra, p. 367, VERHOEFF, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.  
*Gonibregmatus*, g. redescribed, p. 64, for *anguinus*, New Britain, p. 65, pl. vi, fig. 1, Pocock, WILLEY's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.  
*Ittyphilus*, n. g. defined for *lilacinus*, Florida Keys, p. 306, pl. v, figg. 1a-1c, Cook, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.  
*Linotænia araucanensis*, Chili, p. 151, diagnosis, SILVESTRI, Revist. Chilena iii, n. sp.  
*Mecistocephalus lusitanus* = *Geophilus (Pachymerium) hirsutus*, p. 367, VERHOEFF, Zool. Anz. xxii.  
*M. lifuensis*, Lifu, Loyalty Is., described, p. 63, Pocock, WILLEY's Zool. Res. i; *M. porteri*, Chili, p. 149, diagnosis, SILVESTRI, Revist. Chilena iii : n. spp.  
*Pectinunguis americanus*, Florida Keys, described, p. 305, pl. iv, fig. 3a, Cook, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Polycricus floridanus*, Florida Keys, p. 307, pl. iv, figg. 2a-2f, Cook, t. c. n. sp.  
*Polyechinogaster*, n. g. defined, p. 364, for *fossulatum*, Tunis, p. 365, VERHOEFF, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.  
*Polyporogaster*, n. g. defined for *tunetanum*, Tunis, p. 364, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. sp.  
*Polyporogastrini*, n. tribe of *Geophiloidea*, p. 364, VERHOEFF, t. c.

PAUROPODA.

(Vacant.)

DIPLOPODA.

PSELAPHOGNATHA.

LOPHOPROCTIDÆ.

- Trichoproctus*, n. g. defined, for *biroi*, Tamara Is., p. 205, figg. 1 & 2, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

CHILOGNATHA.

ONISCOMORPHA.

GLOMERIDÆ.

- Gervaisia costata*, p. 223, *costata gibbula*, p. 225, *costata multiclavigera*, p. 225, pl. xix, fig. 13, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.  
*Glomeridella minima*, var. *bitaniata*, nov. Cerniz, p. 295, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.  
*Glomeris europæa ornata* var. *cularonensis* nov., p. 5, *europæa connexa*, p. 7, Bourg-d'Oisans, BRÖLEMANN, Ann. Univ. Grenoble xi, No. 3.  
*G. piccola*, Caucasus, p. 295, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.  
*Typhloglomeris coeca*, Trebinje, p. 223, pl. xix, figg. 9 & 10, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.  
*T. fumarana*, Fiume, p. 221, pl. xix, figg. 6-8, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. sp.

## ZEPHRONIIDÆ.

- Arthrospharra pilifera*, Ceylon, p. 270, pl. B, fig. 7, *noticeps*, Ceylon, p. 271, pl. B, figg. 2 & 2a, *versicolor*, Ceylon, p. 272, pl. B, figg. 1-1d, *brandti*, Ceylon, p. 272, *rugulosa*, *inermis*, *corrugata*, Ceylon, *heterosticta*, Madras, pl. A, figg. 3-3b, p. 273, *lutescens*, India, pl. B, figg. 4-4a, *atrisparsa*, Bombay, pl. B, fig. 5, *leopardina*, Ceylon, *marmorata*, India, pl. B, figg. 6 & 6a, p. 274, *zebraica*, Bombay, pl. B, figg. 3-3a, *wroughtoni*, Kanara, pl. A, figg. 1-1c, p. 275, *thurstoni*, Nilgiri Hills, *hendersoni*, pl. A, figg. 4-4d, p. 277, *disticta*, Sheveroy Hills, p. 278, pl. A, figg. 5-5b, *bicolor*, Sheveroy Hills, p. 278, pl. A, figg. 6-6b, *davisoni*, Coimbatore, p. 279, pl. A, figg. 7-7b, *fumosa*, Coimbatore, p. 280, pl. A, fig. 8, *dalyi*, Palnai Hills, p. 280, pl. A, figg. 9 & 9a, key to above spp., p. 281, described, Pocock, J. Bombay Soc. xii.
- A. aurocincta*, India, p. 276, pl. A, figg. 10 & 10a, *nitida*, Palnai Hills, p. 281, described, Pocock, t. c. n. spp.
- Zephronia tumida*, N. Assam, p. 465, pl. B, figg. 8-8b, *tigrina*, Darjeeling, p. 466, pl. B, fig. 10, *excavata*, Sikkim, p. 466, pl. B, fig. 12-12b, *maculata*, Sikkim, p. 467, pl. B, fig. 13, *nigrinota*, Sikkim, p. 468, pl. B, figg. 11-11b, *doriae*, Kachin Hills, Bhamo, p. 469, *fee*, N. E. of Bhamo, *clivicola*, Upper Burma, p. 469, *formosa*, Upper Burma, p. 470, pl. B, fig. 9, *semilevis*, Tenasserim, p. 470, pl. B, fig. 14, *gestri*, Thagata, p. 470, *comotti*, Burmah, *crepitans*, Rangoon, p. 471, described, key to spp., p. 471, Pocock, t. c.

## LIMACOMORPHA.

(Vacant.)

## COLOBOGNATHA.

## SIPHONOTIDÆ.

- Bdellotus bivittatus*, Lifu, Loyalty Isles, described, p. 73, Pocock, in Willey's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Siphonotus setosus*, Tamara Is., p. 205, figg. 3 & 4, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

## POLYZONIIDÆ.

- Polyzonium carniolense*, Adelsberg, p. 220, pl. xix, figg. 1-5, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.

## OLOGNATHA.

## STEMMATIULOIDEA.

- Diopsiulus parvulus*, Erima, p. 210, figg. 37-40, described, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

## LYSIOPETALOIDEA.

- Lysioptetatum herzogowinense*, p. 228, pl. xix, figg. 14-16, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.

## CHORDUMOIDEA.

- Acrochordum*, n. g. defined, p. 305, for *flagellatum*, Styria, p. 306, pl. xv, figg. 26-33, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Anthroleucosoma banaticum*, Banat, p. 137, figg. 44-48, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.
- Atractosoma condylocoxa*, Warasdin, p. 312, pl. xv, figg. 34-37, *phyllophagum*, Hungary, p. 313, pl. xv, figg. 38-42, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. spp.
- Attemsia falciferum*, Fiume, p. 138, figg. 35-37, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.
- Ceratosoma apfelbecki*, notes and occurrence, p. 141, fig. 28, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- C. pusillum carniolense*, Adelsberg, p. 140, figg. 16-18, *cervinum*, Agram, p. 140, figg. 19-23, *pusillum bicornis*, S. Styria, p. 140, figg. 24-27, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. sp. or n. subspp.
- Chordeuma silvestre*, figured, figg. 78-80, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- Entomobielzia kimakowizii*, p. 134, figg. 1 & 2, described, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- Heterobraueria karoli*, figg. 62-64, *scopiferum*, figg. 65-67, figured, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- Heterolatzelia nivale rupivagum*, Jablanica, p. 142, figg. 38-41, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. subsp.
- Heteroporaia bosniensis*, var. *vihorlatica*, defined, p. 316, pl. xiv, figg. 18 & 19, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *H. simile carniolense*, p. 146, figg. 42 & 43, *alpestre*, p. 145, *bosniense*, p. 146, described, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.
- Hylebainosoma tatranum*, Tatra, p. 136, figg. 3-6, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. sp.
- Mastigophorophyllum deubeli*, p. 149, figg. 58 & 59, *alpicagum*, p. 149, figg. 60 & 61, notes and figg., VERHOEFF, t. c.
- M. penicilligerum*, N. Siebenbürgen, p. 147, figg. 52 & 53, *cirriferum*, St. Ivan, p. 148, figg. 54-56, *cirriferum tatranum*, Tatra, p. 149, fig. 57, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. spp.
- Microchordeuma voigtii*, W. Germany, p. 347, described, VERHOEFF, Zool. Anz. xxii, n. sp.
- Microchordeuma transilvanicum*, p. 134, figg. 11-14, number of segments, *brölemanni banaticum*, Herkulesbad, fig. 15, p. 134, new subsp. described, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.
- Orobainosoma plusanum*, Trebevic, p. 135, figg. 7-10, and 68-77, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. sp.
- Orthochordeuma germanicum*, figured, fig. 81, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- Placodes*, n. g. defined, p. 319, for *terricolor*, Vladivostock, p. 320, pl. xvi, figg. 43-56, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Polymicrodon lignivorum*, Herkulesbad, p. 141, figg. 49-51, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.
- Polyphemus*, n. g. defined, p. 315, with *Craspedosoma moniliforme* as type, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii.
- Prodicus*, n. g. defined, p. 317, for *neapolitanus*, Naples, p. 318, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Pseudoclis*, n. g. p. 309 for *octocera* Cibinsbirge, p. 310, pl. xiv, figg. 7-11, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Verhoeffia illyricum*, p. 144, figg. 29-34, described, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.

## POLYDESMOIDEA.

For classification of Polydesmidae see ATTEMS (3).

- Acanthodesmus saussurei*, Deli, Sumatra, p. 333, pl. xv, figg. 3 & 4, SILVESTRI, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, n. sp.

- Achistodesmus*, n. g. of *Strongylosomatidae* defined for *maculifer*, New Britain, described, p. 69, pl. vi, figg. 4-4c, Pocock, WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Acutangulus*, n. g. of *Leptodesmidae* defined, p. 408, for *coccineus*, p. 409, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Anaulacodesmus*, n. g. of *Strongylosomatidae* defined for *levissimus*, Valdivia, p. 320, pl. iv, fig. 72, described, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Anoplodesmus*, g. defined and key to spp., *spectabilis*, p. 347, *luctuosus*, p. 348, pl. v, fig. 106, *anthracinus*, p. 349, pl. v, figg. 113 & 114, *inornatus*, *layardi*, p. 350, ATTEMS, t. c.
- A. dyscheres*, E. Sumatra, p. 349, pl. v, fig. 102, *sabulosus*, Ceylon, p. 351, ATTEMS, t. c. n. spp.
- † *Anthracodesmus*, n. g. of *Polydesmidae* defined for *macconochiei*, Lower Carboniferous of Lennel Braes, Berwickshire, p. 121, pl. iv, figg. 3 & 3a, PEACH, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv, n. sp.
- † *Archidesmus loganensis*, Ludlow formations of Lanarkshire, described, p. 123, pl. iv, fig. 4, PEACH, t. c. n. sp.
- Archipolydesmus*, n. g. of *Polydesmidae* for *maroccanus*, Morocco, p. 418, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, n. sp.
- Astrodesmus concolor*, Africa, p. 404, Pocock, in DONALDSON SMITH'S "Through Unknown African Countries," n. sp.
- Atropisoma horvathi*, Erima, p. 207, figg. 9-12, *insulare*, Tamara Is., p. 207, figg. 13 & 14, described, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. spp.
- Bacillidesmus*, n. g. of *Polydesmidae* defined, p. 481, for *filiformis*, p. 481, pl. v, figg. 97 & 98, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Batodesmus*, g. defined for *alutaceus*, p. 413, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Biporodesmus*, n. g. of *Leptodesmidae* defined, p. 411, for *platynotus*, Ecuador, p. 412, pl. xv, fig. 342, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Brachydesmus*, synopsis of spp., p. 296, *proximus*, var. *brunnea*, nov., p. 298, pl. xiv, figg. 3 & 4, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *B. attemsi*, var. *cillienis*, gonopod figured, pl. xix, fig. 12, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv; *B.*, g. defined and key to spp., p. 461, *inferus*, p. 464, pl. xi, figg. 264 & 265, *proximus*, p. 464, pl. x, fig. 253, *insculptus*, p. 465, pl. x, figg. 233 & 234, *silvanus*, p. 465, pl. x, fig. 239, *carniolensis*, p. 466, pl. x, fig. 241, *troglobius*, p. 466, pl. xi, fig. 273, *reversus*, p. 467, pl. xi, figg. 275 & 276, *margaritatus*, p. 467, *verhoeffi*, *latzeii*, p. 468, *attemsi*, p. 469, pl. x, fig. 236, *bosniensis*, p. 469, pl. x, fig. 235, *exiguus*, p. 471, pl. xi, fig. 274, *dalmaticus*, p. 473, pl. xi, figg. 255 & 256, *polydesmoides*, p. 474, *chyzeri*, p. 474, pl. xi, figg. 262 & 269, *superus*, p. 475, pl. xi, fig. 271, *subterraneus*, p. 476, pl. xi, fig. 258, subsp. *spelaeorum*, p. 477, pl. xi, fig. 257, *hungaricus*, p. 477, pl. x, fig. 237, *dadayi*, p. 478, pl. x, fig. 238, *brölemanni*, p. 479, *mitis*, p. 479, pl. x, fig. 240, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- B. concavus*, Gottschee, p. 463, pl. xi, figg. 259 & 260, *dolienensis*, Istrien, p. 470, pl. xi, fig. 272, *frangipanus*, Tersato, p. 471, pl. xi, fig. 268, *parallelus*, Fiume, p. 472, pl. xi, fig. 263, *tomopus*, Ragusa, p. 472, pl. xi, fig. 261, *amblyotropis*, Croatia, p. 477, pl. xi, fig. 270, *nemilanus*, Nemila, p. 478, pl. xi, figg. 266 & 267, ATTEMS, t. c.; *B. peninsulae*, Naples, p. 297, pl. xiv, fig. 6, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *B. styricus*, Cilli, p. 225, pl. xix, fig. 11, *stygiavagus*, Trebinje, p. 226, pl. xix, fig. 17, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. spp.
- Centrodesmus* defined, p. 362, *typicus*, *discrepans*, p. 363, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Centrogaster*, n. g. of *Leptodesmidae* defined for *sanctus*, p. 409, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Cordyloporus*, n. g. of *Sulciferinae* defined and table of spp., p. 363, *mechowi*, p. 365, pl. v, figg. 108-110, *aubryi*, p. 366, pl. v, figg. 116-119, *alternatus*, p. 367, pl. v, fig. 105, *liberiensis*, p. 368, pl. v, fig. 107, ATTEMS, t. c.

- C. serratus*, W. Africa, p. 364, *sulcatus*, hab. unknown, p. 364, ATTEMS, t. c. n. spp.
- Cookia*, g. defined *novator*, p. 361, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Decaporodesmidae*, nov. fam. p. 299, KENYON, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Decaporodesmus*, n. g. defined for *mozoranginis*, Mexico, p. 299, KENYON, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Eudasypteltis*, g. defined, *pusillus*, p. 340, *setosus*, p. 341, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Eupolydesminae*, subdivision of *Polydesmidae* for genera *Polydesmus*, *Brachydesmus*, *Archipolydesmus* and *Pseudopolydesmus*, p. 416, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Eurydirorhachis picteti*, Sarawak, Borneo, p. 332, pl. xv, figg. 1 & 2, SILVESTRI, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, n. sp.
- Eutrachyrhachis dadayi*, Erima, p. 208, figg. 15-21, described, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Habrodesmus*, g. defined, p. 340, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Haplosoma*, g. defined, p. 324, *strubellii*, described, p. 325, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Leptodesminae*, subdiv. of *Polydesmidae* discussed, p. 369, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Leptodesmus*, Attems' genus *Leptodesmus* is defined as consisting of two subgenera, viz. *Leptodesmus* and *Odontopeltis* of other specialists, p. 369; g. defined, p. 371, synopsis of spp., p. 373, *goudoti*, p. 375, pl. vi, figg. 125 & 126, *sculptus*, *chloropus*, p. 375, *serrideus*, *carneus*, p. 377, *acanthurus*, p. 378, *frauenfeldianus*, p. 379, *dilatatus*, p. 381, pl. vii, figg. 136 & 137, *codicillus*, p. 382, pls. vi, figg. 140 & 141, vii, fig. 155, *decolor*, p. 383, *bogotensis*, p. 384, pl. vii, figg. 149 & 150, *vermiformis*, p. 386, *decoratus*, p. 386, pl. vi, fig. 145, *nattereri*, p. 387, *intaminatus*, p. 387, pl. vi, fig. 135, *sallei*, p. 388, *zelebori*, *orizaba*, *intermedius*, p. 389, *sumichrasti*, *aztecus*, *couloni*, p. 390, *subterraneus*, p. 391, *vestitus*, p. 394, pl. vi, fig. 134, *cypricus*, p. 395, pl. vi, fig. 142, descriptions, etc., ATTEMS, t. c.
- L. carinovatus*, Amazons, p. 376, pls. vi, figg. 127-129, vii, fig. 154, *centropus*, Brazil, p. 378, pl. vi, figg. 122 & 123, *biconicus*, Rio de Janeiro, p. 399, *nudipes*, Paraguay, p. 380, pl. vii, fig. 148, *tuberculiporus*, Bahia, p. 384, pl. vi, fig. 124, *bohlsi*, Paraguay, p. 385, pl. vi, fig. 144, vii, fig. 156, *aculeatus*, S. America, p. 386, *pulvillatus*, San Paolo di Olivenza, p. 391, pl. vi, figg. 132 & 133, *angustatus*, Bolivia, p. 392, pl. vi, fig. 143, *parallelus*, Paraguay, p. 393, pl. vi, figg. 130 & 131, *validus*, Paraguay, p. 394, pl. vi, figg. 138 & 139, ATTEMS, t. c. n. spp.
- Levizonius*, defined for *thauomasius*, Vladivostock, p. 352, pl. v, fig. 112, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Mikroporus*, n. g. of *Leptodesminae* defined for *granulatus*, Valdivia, p. 414, pl. iv, figg. 76-80, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Myrmekia*, n. g. of *Strongylosomatidae* defined for *karykina*, Valparaiso, p. 321, pl. iv, figg. 73-75, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Nasodesmus*, g. defined for *cognatus*, p. 362, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Odontopeltis*, defined, p. 396, synopsis of spp., p. 397, *gracilipes*, p. 399, *angustatus*, *verrucosus*, *vincentii*, p. 401, *mucronatus*, p. 402, pl. vii, fig. 146, *morantus*, *tuberculatus*, p. 403, *formosus*, *mammatus*, p. 404, *gayanus*, p. 406, pl. vii, fig. 157, ATTEMS, t. c.
- O. incisus*, Rio de Janeiro, p. 398, pl. vii, fig. 153, *eimeri*, Brazil, p. 400, pl. vii, fig. 151, *polydesmoides*, Valdivia, p. 404, pl. vii, fig. 147, *michaelsenii*, Quilpué, p. 405, pl. vii, fig. 152, ATTEMS, t. c.; *O. grantii*, *forbesii*, Sokotra, described, p. 9, POCOCK, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii : n. spp.
- Odontotropis*, defined, *clarazianus*, p. 408, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Oligodesmus*, n. g. of *Strongylosomatidae* defined for *nitidus*, Valparaiso, p. 323, pl. iii, figg. 69-71, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, n. sp.

- Opisthoporodesmus*, gen. nov. of *Polydesmidae* defined for *obtectus*, Tamara Is., p. 206, figg. 5–8, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Orthomorpha*, definition of genus and key to spp., pp. 325–328, *aspera*, p. 328, *aculeata*, *hartmanni*, p. 330, *longipes*, p. 331, pl. iv, figg. 87 & 88, *crucifera*, p. 331, *atrorosea*, p. 332, pl. iv, fig. 91, *karschi*, p. 333, *thysanopus*, p. 334, *roseipes*, p. 334, pl. iv, fig. 86, *coarctata*, p. 335, pl. iv, fig. 85, *pekuensis*, p. 336, pl. iv, figg. 81 & 82, *gracilis*, p. 337, pl. iv, figg. 89 & 90, list of other spp., p. 338, descriptions, etc., ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- O. cingulata*, Japan, p. 329, pl. iv, fig. 84, *herpusa*, Java, p. 329, *mikrotopia*, Ceylon, p. 333, *aphanes*, E. Sumatra, p. 335, *endeusa*, Tientsin, p. 337, ATTEMS, t. c. n. spp.
- Paradoxosoma*, g. defined for *granulatum*, p. 344, pl. iii, figg. 63 & 64, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Parazodesmus*, n. g. of *Platyrhachidae* defined, p. 67, for *verrucosus*, Narowol, Solomon Islands, described, p. 68, pl. vi, figg. 3–3b, Pocock, WILLEY's Zool. Res. i, n. sp.
- Pleonaraius*, n. g. of *Strongylosomatidae* defined for *pachyskeles*, S. America, Tumbes, p. 274, pl. iii, figg. 65–68, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii, n. spp.
- Plusiagonodesmus*, n. g. of *Chytodesmidae* defined, p. 208, for *felix*, Tamara Is., p. 209, figg. 22–26, described, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Polydesmus*, g. defined, p. 419, key to spp., p. 421, *germanicus*, p. 423, pl. ix, figg. 222 & 223, *pectiniger*, p. 424, pl. ix, fig. 217, *collaris*, p. 425, pl. ix, figg. 210–213, x, fig. 252, *tatranus*, p. 427, pl. ix, fig. 220, *polonicus*, p. 427, pl. viii, figg. 192 & 193, *edentulus*, p. 428, pl. ix, figg. 196–204, *macilentus*, p. 430, pl. ix, fig. 228, *escherichii*, p. 430, pl. viii, fig. 179, *noricus*, p. 431, pl. viii, figg. 168–170, *rangifer*, p. 433, pl. viii, figg. 171 & 172, *falcifer*, p. 434, pl. viii, fig. 177, *subscabratus*, p. 435, pl. viii, figg. 187–189, var. *spelæorum*, p. 435, pl. viii, fig. 190, *tridentinus*, p. 436, pl. ix, fig. 214, *transylvanicus*, p. 437, pl. ix, fig. 221, *complanatus*, and varieties, p. 437, pl. ix, fig. 205, x, fig. 277, *illyricus*, p. 439, pl. ix, figg. 206 & 207, x, fig. 245 & 246, *platynotus*, p. 443, pl. ix, fig. 226, *denticulatus*, p. 443, pl. viii, figg. 185 & 186, var. *scabratus*, p. 445, *brevimanus*, p. 445, pl. viii, fig. 183, *subinteger*, p. 446, pl. viii, fig. 181, *helveticus*, p. 447, pl. viii, fig. 191, *dismilus*, p. 447, pl. xx, fig. 215, *pilidens*, p. 448, pl. ix, fig. 216, *asthenestatus*, p. 448, pl. ix, fig. 224, *barberii*, p. 449, pl. viii, fig. 180, x, fig. 254, *gallicus*, p. 450, pl. viii, figg. 193 & 194, *mediterraneus*, p. 451, pl. x, fig. 230, *subulifer*, p. 451, pl. viii, fig. 182, *lauræ*, p. 452, pl. ix, fig. 218, *lusitanus*, p. 452, *dispar*, p. 453, pl. ix, fig. 227, *coriaceus*, p. 453, pl. viii, fig. 184, *inconstans*, p. 454, pl. ix, fig. 219, *hamatus*, p. 455, pl. ix, fig. 207, *troglobius*, p. 456, pl. viii, fig. 176, *fissilobus*, p. 456, pl. ix, fig. 229, *nanus*, p. 457, pl. x, fig. 232, *herzogowinensis*, p. 457, *albidus*, *brachydesmoides*, *triseriatus*, p. 458, *græcus*, p. 459, pl. x, fig. 231, *genuensis*, p. 459, pl. ix, fig. 225, *alticola*, *distractus*, p. 459, descriptions, distribution, etc., ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- P. xanthokrepis*, Weyer on the Enns, p. 432, pl. viii, fig. 178, *abchasius*, Caucasus, p. 437, pl. viii, figg. 174 & 175, *insulanus*, Lissa, p. 442, pl. viii, fig. 173, ATTEMS, t. c. n. spp.
- Prionopeltis*, definition and key to spp., p. 353, *haastii*, *tivaithesii*, p. 354, *saussurei*, p. 354, pl. v, figg. 103 & 104, *beaumontii*, p. 357, *kelaarti*, p. 358, pl. v, figg. 99 & 100, ATTEMS, t. c.
- P. fuscatus*, Borneo, p. 353, pl. v, figg. 120 & 121, *flaviventer*, Java, p. 355, pl. v, fig. 111, *tenuipcs*, Java, p. 356, pl. v, fig. 101, *xanthotrichus*, Ceylon, p. 359, pl. v, fig. 115, ATTEMS, t. c. n. spp.



- Pseudodesmus tuberculatus*, Malay Archipelago, p. 334, pl. xv, figg. 5 & 6, SILVESTRI, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, n. sp.
- Pseudopolydesmus*, n. g. of *Polydesmidae* defined, p. 479, for *canadensis*, p. 480, pl. x, fig. 244, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Rasse montanus*, p. 441, pl. ix, fig. 208, var. *sinensis*, p. 442, pl. x, figg. 245 & 246, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Rhacidomorpha* defined, *tarascus*, pl. iv, fig. 96, *rosasceus*, *aduncus*, p. 410, *nodosus*, p. 411, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Rhachis*, g. defined for *viridis*, p. 415, pl. iv, figg. 93-95, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Serangodes*, n. g. of *Strongylosomatidae* defined for *strongylosomoides*, N. Zealand, p. 273, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Stenodesmus* defined for *mexicanus*, p. 411, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Strongyloidesmus* defined, p. 412, for *cyaneus*, p. 413, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Strongylosoma*, g. defined and discussed, pp. 275-280, synopsis of species, pp. 280-282, *concolor*, p. 283, pl. ii, fig. 46, *paraguayense*, p. 285, pl. ii, figg. 41-43, *lugubre*, p. 291, *simplex*, *skinneri*, *cingalense*, p. 296, *subalbulum*, *batavia*, p. 297, *ocellatum*, p. 298, *signatum*, p. 301, pl. iii, fig. 49, *kükenthali*, p. 301, pl. iii, fig. 48, *hetairon*, *nodulosum*, p. 302, *holstii*, p. 303, pl. iii, fig. 60, *swinhoei*, *nadari*, p. 304, *rubripes*, p. 305, *novarce*, p. 305, pl. iii, fig. 58, *transversetaniatum*, p. 306, pl. i, figg. 18 & 19, *semoni*, *innotatum*, *sagittarium*, *albonanum*, p. 307, *pallipes*, p. 308, pl. iii, figg. 50 & 71, *italicum*, p. 310, pl. x, figg. 248-251, *iadrense*, p. 311, pl. ii, fig. 47, *bertkaui*, p. 311, *syriacum*, p. 312, pl. i, fig. 10, *persicum*, p. 313, pl. i, fig. 11, *guerini*, p. 314, pl. iii, figg. 56 & 57, *hirsutum*, *camerani*, p. 317, list of other species, pp. 318-320, descriptions, etc., ATTEMS, t. c.
- S. enkrates*, Corral, p. 284, pl. ii, fig. 44, *areatum*, Corral, p. 285, pl. ii, figg. 29-31, *mesoxanthum*, Brazil, p. 286, pl. i, figg. 20 & 20a, ii, figg. 32 & 33, *mesorphinum*, Brazil, p. 287, pl. i, figg. 4 & 5, iii, fig. 54, *myrmekurum*, Brazil, p. 289, pl. i, fig. 16, ii, fig. 45, *levisetum*, p. 289, pl. ii, figg. 27 & 28, iii, fig. 59, *coniferum*, p. 290, pl. i, fig. 24, Brazil, *vittatum*, Paraguay, p. 291, pl. ii, fig. 39, *ecarinatum*, Valdivia, Estancilla, p. 292, pl. i, fig. 17, *robustum*, Valparaiso, p. 292, pl. i, figg. 1-3, *pulvillatum*, Paraguay, p. 293, pl. i, figg. 8 & 9, *drepane-phoron*, Santos, p. 294, pl. i, fig. 15, ii, fig. 37, iii, fig. 55, *pareulum*, Buenos Ayres, p. 294, pl. i, fig. 21, *kalliston*, Rio Grande do Sul, p. 295, pl. iii, figg. 51 & 52, *alampes*, Java, p. 297, *gastrotrichum*, Sumatra, p. 298, pl. i, fig. 23, ii, fig. 35, *contortipes*, Calcutta, p. 299, pl. i, fig. 14, *patrioticum*, Japan, p. 300, pl. i, figg. 12 & 13, *eurygaster*, Vladivostok, p. 303, pl. i, fig. 22, ii, fig. 38, *kordylamythrurum*, W. Caucasus, p. 312, pl. ii, fig. 36, *lenkoranum*, Lenkoran, p. 314, pl. ii, figg. 25 & 26, *physkon*, Sierra Leone, p. 315, pl. ii, fig. 34, *erromenon*, loc. not known, p. 316, described, ATTEMS, t. c. n. spp.
- Sulciferinae*, subdiv. of *Polydesmidae*, discussed, p. 345, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Sulciferus*, n. g. of *Sulciferinae* defined for subgenera *Anoplodesmus*, *Prionopeltis* and *Levizonus*, p. 346, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Tetracentrosternus*, g. defined, p. 341, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Trachydesmus*, g. defined for *simoni*, p. 342, pl. iii, fig. 62, ATTEMS, t. c.
- Trachynotus*, n. g. of *Polydesmidae* defined, p. 275, *dmitriewi*, Russia, p. 276, pl. vi, figg. 1-20, described, TIMOTHEEW, Zapiski Kharkov Univ. xxxi, n. sp.
- Trogodesmus*, g. defined and key to spp., p. 323, ATTEMS, Denk. Ak. Wien lxvii.
- Tubercularium*, n. g. of *Sulciferinae* defined for *odontopezum*, Nossibé, p. 360, pl. vii, figg. 158-161, ATTEMS, t. c. n. sp.
- Xanthodesmus*, g. defined, p. 344, ATTEMS, t. c.

## IULOIDEA.

- Brachyiulus silvaticus*, Carpathians, p. 193, ♀ described, *projectus*, figured, figg. 26 & 27, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lrv.
- B. brachyurus*, Caucasus, p. 326, pl. xvi, figg. 72-75, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *B. banaticus*, Banat, p. 191, fig. 23, *projectus deubeli*, Csukas, p. 192, figg. 24 & 25, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lrv, n. sp. & n. subsp.
- Chatoiulus*, g. defined, *spinifer*, Croatia, p. 189, figg. 15-17, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- Cylindroiulus cærulans*, figg. 75-78, *luridus*, figg. 80 & 81, p. 211, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- Iulus spinifer*, Croatia, p. 324, pl. xvi, figg. 66-71, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *I. ciliatus*, p. 202, figg. 45-47, *trilineatus*, figg. 58 & 59, *terrestris*, figg. 64 & 65, p. 183, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lrv.
- I. grödenensis*, Tirol, p. 323, pl. xvi, figg. 58-60, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *I. rossicus*, Russia, p. 284, pl. vi, figg. 21-31, described, TIMOTHEEW, Zapiski Kharkov Univ. xxxi; *I. curvicornis*, Bükkgebirge, p. 205, figg. 60-62, *frondicola*, Herkulesbad, p. 209, figg. 66-69, *fontisherculus*, Herkulesbad, p. 210, figg. 70-72, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lrv : n. spp.
- I.*, g. discussed and defined, p. 199, *ciliatus lptauensis*, Tatra, p. 201, figg. 48, 49 & 54, *ciliatus rubidicollis*, Baummulm, p. 202, fig. 55, *ciliatus bükkensis*, Hermannstadt, p. 203, pp. 51-53, *alemannicus buconyensis*, Bakonywald, p. 204, figg. 56 & 57, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. subsp.
- Leptophyllum transsilvanicum*, N. Subcäbürge, p. 188, figg. 12-14, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. sp.
- Oncoiulus fatidus*, notes, p. 189, figg. 18, 19, 28 & 29, *fatidus transylvanicus*, figg. 30-32, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- Pachyiulus fuscipes*, figured, figg. 10 & 11, pl. xv, VERHOEFF, t. c.
- P. comatus*, Tunis, p. 328, pl. xvi, figg. 75-78, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *P.*, g. defined and key to subgenera, p. 183, *paucioculatus*, N. of Petroseny, p. 184, figg. 1-4, *nematodes*, Broos, p. 185, figg. 5-7, *fuscipes altivagus*, Jablanica, p. 186, figg. 8 & 9, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lrv, n. spp. or n. subsp.
- Typhloblaniulus verhoeffi*, Tunis, p. 330, pl. xvi, figg. 61-65, ATTEMS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, n. sp.
- Typhloiulus*, g. described and subgenera defined, p. 194, *strictus*, p. 196, *ganglbaueri*, p. 197, *psilonotus*, p. 198, figg. 33 & 34, *cæruleo-albus*, p. 198, figg. 38 & 40, *ganglbaueri*, figg. 41-44, VERHOEFF, Arch. Naturg. lrv.
- T. incurvatus*, Jablanica, p. 197, figg. 35-37, VERHOEFF, t. c. n. sp.

## SPIROSTREPTOIDEA.

- Archispirostreptus dodsoni*, Gallaland, p. 405, *smithii*, Somaliland, p. 406, POCOCK in DONALDSON SMITH'S "Through Unknown African Countries," n. spp.

## SPIROBOLOIDEA.

- Rhinocricus cristovalensis*, Maranta, San Cristoval, p. 69, pl. vi, fig. 5, *gazellensis*, Gazelle Peninsula, New Britain, p. 70, pl. vi, fig. 6, *biincius*, Gazelle Peninsula, New Britain, p. 71, described, POCOCK, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i; *R. furcatus*, Erima, p. 209, figg. 27-29, described, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii : n. spp.
- Trigoniulus pulcherrimus*, New Britain, described, p. 72, POCOCK, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i; *T. venatorius*, *gracilis*, Erima, p. 210, figg. 30-36, described, SILVESTRI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii : n. spp.
- Spirobolus carneipes*, Isle of Pines, described, p. 71, POCOCK, in WILLEY'S Zool. Res. i, n. sp.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

- +*Kampecaris obanensis*, Lower Old Red Sandstone near Oban, described, p. 122, pl. iv, fig. 2, PEACH, P. Phys. Soc. Edin. xiv.  
 +*Pattonia* n. g. defined for *couttsi*, Carboniferous Limestone of Lanarkshire, p. 115, pl. iv, figg. 1-1e, PEACH, t. c. n. sp.

PROTOTRACHEATA.

I. TITLES.

1. BOUVIER, E. L. Contributions à l'histoire des Péripates américains. Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxviii, pp. 385-450, pls. ii-vii.
2. —. Sur les variations et les groupements spécifiques des Péripates américains. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1344-1346.
3. —. Observations biologiques sur le *Peripatus capensis*, Grube. Op. cit. cxxix, pp. 971-973.
4. PAULDEN, F. *Peripatus leuckarti*. Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1898, pp. 37-44, pls. vi & vii.
5. PURCELL, W. F. On the South African species of *Peripatidae* in the collection of the South African Museum. Ann. S. African Mus. i, pp. 331-351.
6. SILVESTRI, F. Distribuzione geografica della *Koenenia mirabilis* Grassi ed altre Artropodi *Peripatoides blainvillei* (Blanch.). Zool. Anz. xxii 1899, pp. 369-371.
7. WILLEY, A. The anatomy and development of *Peripatus novæ-britanniæ*. Zoological Results based on material from New Britain, New Guinea, Loyalty Isles and elsewhere. Part i, pp. 1-52, pls. i-iv & 7 figg. in text.

II. BIOLOGY.

Anatomy and development of *Peripatus novæ-britanniæ*, WILLEY, Zool. Res. i, p. 1.

Variation and specific grouping in American species of *Peripatus*, p. 1344, BOUVIER, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii.

Movement and habits of *Peripatus capensis*, p. 971, BOUVIER, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix.

III. DISTRIBUTION.

S. Africa: 4 n. spp. and 1 n. g. of *Peripatidae*, PURCELL (5).

Mexico and Venezuela: *Peripatus*, BOUVIER (1).

S. America: *Peripatus*, BOUVIER (1).

Chili: *Peripatoides blainvillei*, SILVESTRI (6).

#### IV. SYSTEMATIC.

- Opisthopatus*, n. g. defined, p. 349, for *cinctipes*, Dunbrody, Uitenhage Div. of S. Africa, described, p. 351, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Peripatoides blainvillei*, Chili, described, p. 370, SILVESTRI, Zool. Anz. xxii.
- Peripatopsis*, g. defined, p. 334, *capensis*, p. 335, *moseleyi*, p. 338, 4 doubtful species, pp. 339 & 340, *balfouri*, p. 341, doubtful species, p. 349, described, PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. i.
- P. leonina*, Cape Town, p. 344, *sedgwicki*, Knysna, p. 345, *clavigera*, Knysna, p. 347, described, PURCELL, t. c. n. spp.
- Peripatus edwardsi*, p. 391, pls. ii, figg. 1-7, iii, figg. 1-3, *inthurmi*, p. 399; pl. ii, figg. 8 & 9, *sedgwicki*, p. 403 & p. 410, pl. iv, fig. 4, var. *bavayi*, p. 415, *geayi*, p. 404, pl. ii, fig. 10, pl. iii, figg. 4-7, *simoni*, p. 408, pl. iv, figg. 1-3, *brölemanni*, p. 416, pl. iv, figg. 5-10, *dominicæ*, p. 417, pl. v, figg. 1-3, var. *antiguensis*, p. 430, pl. v, figg. 4-6, *torquatus*, p. 423, pl. v, figg. 7-9, pl. vi, figg. 1-4, *trinadadensis*, p. 432, pl. v, fig. 10, pl. vi, figg. 5-11, *goudoti*, p. 438, pl. vii, figg. 1-3, *perrieri*, p. 440, pl. vii, figg. 4-12, described, BOUVIER, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxviii.
- P. leuckarti*, described, p. 37, pls. vi & vii, PAULDEN, Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1898.
- P. (Paraperipatus) novæ-britanniæ*, p. 4, pls. i & ii, described, WILLEY, Zool. Res. i.



# XIII. INSECTA.

By D. SHARP.

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	3	BIOLOGY— <i>continued</i> .	
I. TITLES . . . . .	4	3. Palearctic region (a.	
II. BIOLOGY: SUBJECT-INDEX.		collective) . . . . .	82
Anatomy and Physiology . .	67	b. Europe (collective) . .	83
Habits, Instinct, Senses . .	71	c. British Islands . . .	83
Development . . . . .	73	d. North Europe, Si-	
General Subjects:—		beria . . . . .	86
Variation & Teratology . .	74	e. Centr. & East.	
Hybrids . . . . .	76	Europe . . . . .	86
Colour . . . . .	76	f. France . . . . .	88
Protection . . . . .	76	g. South. Europe and	
Resemblance . . . . .	76	Mediterranean . . .	88
Phylogeny, Organogenesis,		h. Caucasus & West	
Evolution, Heredity . .	77	& Central Asia . . .	89
Galls . . . . .	77	4. Africa . . . . .	90
Insects & Flowers & Plants	78	5. Madagascar, etc. . .	90
Collections, Preservation,		6. Tropical & East. Asia .	91
Nomenclature . . . . .	78	7. Asiatic Archipelago .	92
Bibliography . . . . .	78	8. Australia & Tasmania	92
Biography . . . . .	78	9. North America . . .	93
Obituary Notices . . . .	79	10. Central America . .	94
Economic Entomology . .	79	11. Antilles . . . . .	94
Faunistic:—		12. South America . . .	94
General . . . . .	81	Palæo-entomology . . .	95
1. Arctic & Antarctic . .	82	III. SYSTEMATIC INDEX. .	95
2. Insular, incl. N. Zealand	82		

### (a) COLEOPTERA (incl. STREPSIPTERA).

	Page		Page		Page
Cicindelidæ . . . . .	96	Mycetophagidæ,		Melandryidæ . . . . .	136
Carabidæ . . . . .	97	Thoricidæ . . . . .	114	Lagriidæ . . . . .	136
Haliplidæ . . . . .	100	Dermestidæ . . . . .	114	Anthicidæ, Pedi-	
Dytiscidæ . . . . .	100	Byrrhidæ . . . . .	115	lidæ . . . . .	136
Gyrinidæ . . . . .	102	Parnidæ . . . . .	115	Rhipiphoridæ . . .	137
Hydrophilidæ . . . . .	102	Lucanidæ, Passa-		Mordellidæ . . . . .	137
Staphylinidæ . . . . .	102	lidæ . . . . .	115	Cantharidæ . . . .	137
Pselaphidæ . . . . .	105	Scarabæidæ . . . . .	116	Ædemeridæ . . . . .	138
Paussidæ . . . . .	106	Buprestidæ . . . . .	123	Strepsiptera . . .	139
Scydmenidæ . . . . .	107	Monommidæ,		Curculionidæ . . .	139
Silphidæ, Sphæ-		Throscidæ . . . . .	125	Scolytidæ . . . . .	151
riidæ, Platypsyl-		Eucnemidæ . . . . .	125	Brenthidæ . . . . .	151
lidæ . . . . .	107	Elateridæ . . . . .	126	Anthribidæ . . . .	151
Scaphidiidæ . . . . .	108	Cebrionidæ . . . . .	127	Cerambycidæ . . .	151
Histeridæ . . . . .	108	Malacodermidæ . . .	127	Bruchidæ . . . . .	154
Phalacridæ . . . . .	109	Cleridæ . . . . .	129	Chrysomelidæ . . .	155
Nitidulidæ, Mono-		Lymexylonidæ . . .	131	Erotylidæ . . . . .	161
tomidæ . . . . .	109	Ptinidæ . . . . .	131	Endomychidæ . . .	162
Trogositidæ . . . . .	110	Bostrichidæ . . . .	132	Coccinellidæ . . .	162
Colydiidæ . . . . .	111	Tenebrionidæ (incl.		Corylophidæ,	
Rhysodidæ . . . . .	112	Rhysopaussides) . .	132	Pseudocorylo-	
Cucujidæ . . . . .	112	Cistelidæ . . . . .	136	phidæ, Phæno-	
Cryptophagidæ . . . .	113	Pythidæ . . . . .	136	cephalidæ . . . . .	165
Lathridiidæ . . . . .	114				

## (b) HYMENOPTERA.

	Page		Page		Page
Aculeata . . .	166	Terebrantia—		Terebrantia—	
Apidae . . .	166	Ichneumonidae .	180	Proctotrypidæ .	184
Vespidæ . . .	171	Braconidae . . .	182	Cynipidæ . . .	184
Fossoria . . .	171	Evaniidæ . . .	183	Sessiliventres .	185
Formicidæ . .	175	Trigonalidæ, Pe-		Siricidæ, Oryss-	
Chrysididæ . .	179	lecinidæ . . .	183	idæ, Cephidæ .	185
Terebrantia . .	179	Chalcididæ . .	183	Tenthredinidæ .	185

## (c) LEPIDOPTERA.

	Page		Page		Page
General . . .	188	Rhopalocera—		Heterocera—	
Rhopalocera . .	188	Satyridæ . . .	195	Noctuidæ, etc. .	210
Papilionidæ . .	189	Erycinidæ, etc. .	195	Geometridæ,	
Pieridæ . . .	190	Lycænidæ . . .	196	Epiplemidæ .	213
Danaidæ (& Neotropidæ) .	191	Hesperiidæ . .	197	Pyralidæ, Thy-	
Acræidæ, Heli-		Heterocera . . .	198	rididæ . . .	221
coniidæ . . .	192	Castniidæ . . .	198	Tortricidæ . . .	227
Nymphalidæ . .	192	Sphingidæ . . .	198	Tineidæ . . .	228
Morphidæ, Bras-		Ægeriidæ . . .	199	Pterophoridæ,	
solidæ . . .	194	Bombyces, etc. .	199	etc. . . . .	230

## (d) DIPTERA.

	Page		Page		Page
General . . .	231	Leptidæ . . .	234	Syrphidæ . . .	236
Cecidomyiidæ . .	231	Scenopinidæ . .	234	Estridæ . . .	236
Mycetophilidæ .	232	Bombylidæ, Acro-		Conopidæ . . .	236
Chironomidæ, Ste-		ceridæ . . .	234	Phoridæ . . .	236
noxenidæ . . .	232	Asilidæ . . .	234	Muscidæ calyp-	
Culicidæ . . .	233	Empidæ . . .	234	tratæ . . . .	236
Bibionidæ . . .	233	Dolichopidæ . .	235	Muscidæ acalyp-	
Psychodidæ . .	233	Lonchopteridæ,		tratæ . . . .	238
Tipulidæ . . .	233	Platyppezidæ .	235	Pupipara . . .	241
Stratiomyidæ . .	234	Pipunculidæ . .	236	Aphaniptera . .	241

## (e) RHYNCHOTA or HEMIPTERA.

	Page		Page		Page
General . . .	242	Hem.-Heteroptera—		Hem.-Homoptera—	
Hemiptera-Hetero-		Reduviidæ . . .	246	Cicadidæ . . .	250
ptera . . .		Nabidæ . . .	248	Fulgoridæ . . .	250
Pentatomidæ .	242	Henicocephali-		Cercopidæ . . .	251
Coreidæ . . .	244	dæ, Cimicidæ .	248	Jassidæ . . .	251
Lygæidæ . . .	244	Saldidæ . . .	248	Psyllidæ . . .	253
Pyrrhocoridæ,		Capsidæ . . .	248	Aphidæ . . .	253
Tingitidæ . .	245	Hydrocorisæ . .	249	Aleurodidæ . .	253
Phymatidæ . .	245	Hemiptera-Homo-		Coccidæ . . .	254
Aradidæ . . .	245	ptera . . .	249	Anoplura . . .	259
Hydrometridæ .	245				

## (f) NEUROPTERA (incl. THYSANOPTERA).

	Page		Page		Page
Trichoptera . . .	260	Termitidæ . . .	262	Ephemeridæ . . .	263
Planipennia . . .	260	Embiidæ . . .	263	Onodona . . .	263
Mallophaga . . .	261	Perlidæ . . .	263	Thysanoptera . .	265
Psocidæ . . .	262				

## (g) APTERA.

Thysanura . . .	266	Collembola . . .	266
-----------------	-----	------------------	-----

## (h) ORTHOPTERA.

	Page		Page		Page
General . . .	268	Mantidæ . . .	269	Locustidæ . . .	271
Forficulidæ . . .	268	Phasmidæ . . .	270	Acridiidæ . . .	273
Blattidæ . . .	269	Gryllidæ . . .	270		



## INTRODUCTION.

THE literature of Entomology in the present Record appears to be as extensive and important as in any previous year, though the number of Titles is less than it was last year.

Two general works have been published viz. CARPENTER (195) and SHARP (1068) the latter completing a general account, the first Vol. of which was recorded in 1895.

Mr ASHMEAD has continued his attempts to carry out the reformation of classification of Hymenoptera (33-36). DISTANT'S Rhynchotal notes (289 etc.) are of great value in clearing up the obscurities that attended Walker's work. The late Mr MATTHEWS has published a systematic work on *Corylophidae* and one or two other very small families of *Coleoptera* (798). A description of a second species of Paussid from the New World has been given by WASMANN (1194). REBEL (956) has described some Miocene Lepidoptera found at Pisa; among them being a butterfly allied to *Parnassius*.

The greater part of the systematic descriptive work of the year has, as usual, appeared in faunistic works. The *Biologia Centrali-Americana* has made good progress, GODMAN (475). The first two parts of the *Fauna Hawaiensis* appeared during the year, PERKINS (895), FOREL (412), MEYRICK (828). AURIVILLIUS' comprehensive work will no doubt be found of great use in facilitating the advance of a knowledge of African *Rhopalocera* (46). FALL'S work on *Lathridiidae* (363) brings the N. American forms into due relation with the European. Two popular works on *Lepidoptera* remarkable for the excellence of their illustrations are recorded, HOLLAND (545), HEINEMANN (525). Holland's butterfly book is probably the cheapest entomological work that has ever been published, the plates being exceptionally good.

From Dr HEYMONS we have an important work on the morphology and development of *Hemiptera* (535). It is concise and clear and has also a considerable bearing on Insect morphology in general. JANET'S memoir (601) is strikingly original; his views as to the composition of the Insect head have we believe not before been advanced, and will perhaps scarcely bear the test of comparison with studies of development. The same subject has been considered by FOLSOM (407) who suggests also a novel, but very different view. The pygidial, or anal glands of *Coleoptera* have received considerable attention from DIERCKX (280-284) and BORDAS (130-133). COMSTOCK and NEEDHAM (244) have concluded their comparative review of the wing-nervures in the various Orders of Insects. DEGENER considers and repudiates Meinert's views as to the morphology of mouth-parts in *Coleoptera* (272).

The observations of BACHMETJEW (53) on the temperature of Insects, carried out as they were with the aid of good apparatus, are of much value.

The phenomena of histolysis have continued to attract considerable attention, the point at issue being the importance of phagocytes: DE BRUYNE has stated the case (154) fairly; see also ANGLAS (20-22), TERRE (1137, 1138).

In embryology we may point to the paper by SCHWARTZE (1037), on the development of the alimentary canal of *Lepidoptera*, in which the derivation of the mesenteron is discussed, with the result of confirming the views of Heymons. SEURAT'S contribution to the study of parasitic *Hymenoptera* (1060) consists of an account of the anatomy of members of several groups, and of a very detailed study of the post-embryonic develop-

ment of *Doryctes gallicus*, a Braconid. It has an important bearing on the general question of Insect metamorphosis. WAHL's paper (1180) treats of the development in *Diptera*, and is also a study of some important points relating to the tracheal system. The memoir by BOAS (109) brings out well several important considerations as to metamorphosis; and LAMEERE's discourse (736) on this subject, though more metaphysical in nature, is of some interest.

We are indebted to J. H. FABRE for another volume of his valuable series (351) of studies on habits and instinct. HENNEGUY's account of the various forms of parthenogenesis (533) is useful and interesting. SLADEN (1083) has made some very suggestive observations on the habits of the associated bees *Bombus* and *Psithyrus*. PERKINS has called attention to a most remarkable special form of symbiosis between bee and Acari (892). WASMANN again discusses mental capacities and cognate phenomena (1193). RÜBSAAMEN's account of the Natural history of *Cecidomyiidae* (1006) presents us with a résumé of the great progress that has been made in the study of the very varied habits of these tiny and most fragile creatures. We have an additional account of the experiments of STANDFUSS (1111); and PLATEAU (939) has added another paper to his series of experiments on the relations between insects and flowers.

JUDD's valuable contribution (612), on the efficiency of adaptations against the attacks of birds, must be consulted by all who are interested in this subject. AUSTEN has given a translation of the important article by KOOREVAAR (52) on the habits of *Hypoderma bovis*.

With regard to the post-dating of works, referred to last year, we have noted a case that it is worth while to point out. Two volumes of "Zoologie descriptive" published in Paris and dated 1900, were purchased in London on July 7th 1899. How much earlier than this they were actually published we cannot say.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. ABEILLE DE PERRIN, E. *Malachides* de Madagascar recueillis par M. Ch. Alluaud. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, p. 194. [*Coleoptera*.]
2. —. Description d'une espèce nouvelle de *Colydien* des Alpes-Maritimes. T. c. p. 408. [*Coleoptera*.]
3. ABSOLON, K. Über die Fauna des Höhlen des mährischen Devonskales (Vorläufige Mittheilung). Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 315-317 and 321-325. [*Collembola*.]
4. —. Vorläufige Mittheilung über die Gattung *Dicyrtoma* und *Heteromurus hirsutus* nov. sp. aus den Mährischen Höhlen. T. c. pp. 493-496. [*Collembola*.]
5. ALDRICH J. M. & TURLEY, L. A. A balloon-making fly. Amer. Natural. 1899, pp. 809-812. [*Diptera*.]
6. ALFKEN, J. D. *Pyrameis ida*, n. sp. Ein neuer Tagfalter nebst einer Varietät von den Chatham Islands. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 5-8. [*Lepidoptera*.]
7. —. *Anthrena afzeliella* Kirby und Verwandte. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 102-106. [*Hymenoptera*.]

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

8. [ALFKEN, J. D.] Ueber das Leben von *Cerceris arenaria* L. und *rybiensis* L. T. c. pp. 106-111. [*Hymenoptera*.]
9. —. *Halictus tumulorum* L. und seine Verwandten. T. c. pp. 114-126. [*Hymenoptera*.]
10. \*ALLEN, GRANT. Flashlights on Nature. Toronto, 312 pp. Illustrated by F. ENOCK. Cf. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 303.
11. ALLEN, BLUNNO, FROGGATT & GUTHRIE. Insect and Fungus diseases of fruit-trees and their remedies. Sydney, 1899, 78 pp., numerous plates.  
Recorded last year: now published as a separate work with special pagination.
12. ALLUAUD, C. Contributions à la faune entomologique de la région malgache. 6<sup>e</sup> Note. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 341-344. [*Coleoptera*.]
13. —. Contributions à la faune entomologique de la région malgache. 7<sup>e</sup> Note. T. c. pp. 378-382. [*Coleoptera*.]
14. \*ALTUM, B. Zerstörung von Eichen- und Kiefernstaaten durch *Gastropacha quercus* L., und Mittel zur Verhütung derartiger Beschädigungen. Zeitschr. Forst. Jagdw. xxxi, pp. 35-44. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Cf. Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 446.
15. ALZONA, C. *Anophthalmus fiorii*, n. sp. Boll. Nat. xix, p. 94. [*Coleoptera*.]
16. ANDRÉ, E. Species des *Hyménoptères* d'Europe et d'Algérie. VIII. Les *Mutillides*, pp. x and 64, plates i-iii.  
Forms fasc. 68 of the work: for fasc. 65-67, which have also been published during the year see KIEFFER (636) & MARSHALL (791).
17. —. *Mutilles* nouvelles de Madagascar. Bull. Mus. Paris, 1899, pp. 34-37. [*Hymenoptera*.]
18. —. Les types des *Mutillides* de la collection O. Radoszkowski. Ann. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 1-43. [*Hymenoptera*.]
19. —. Tableaux analytiques illustrés pour la détermination des *Lépidoptères* de France, de Suisse et de Belgique. Misc. ent. vii, pp. 74, etc. etc.  
— [See also SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER (1027).]
20. ANGLAS, J. Sur l'histolyse et l'histogénèse des muscles des *Hyménoptères* pendant la métamorphose. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 931-933.
21. —. Sur l'histogénèse des muscles imaginaires des *Hyménoptères*. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 947.
22. —. Sur l'histolyse et l'histogénèse des muscles des *Hyménoptères* pendant la métamorphose. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 348-350.
23. [ANON.] How to collect Mosquitoes (*Culicidæ*). British Museum (Natural history), 1899. 14 pp. [*Diptera*.]
24. ANSGORGE, W. J. Under the African sun. London, 1899, 8vo, xiv and 355 pp. Chap. xxii, Butterflies, moths and beetles, pp. 299-322, 1 plate.

All the descriptions are reprints, except two, by the Hon. W. ROTHSCHILD. The title was recorded last year.

25. APFELBECK, V. Zur Kenntniss der paläarktischen *Curculioniden*. Synonymische und zoogeographische Beiträge nebst Beschreibungen neuer Arten von der Balkanhalbinsel. I. *Otiorrhynchini* et *Brachyderini*. Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien, vi, pp. 773-816. [*Coleoptera*.]
26. —. Ein neuer augenloser *Tapinopterus* (*Coleopt.*) aus der Herzegowina. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 147.
27. —. Neue *Coleopteren* von der Balkan-Halbinsel. T. c. pp. 289-292.
28. ARGOD, A. Description d'un *Cerambycide* nouveau de l'Afrique orientale. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, p. 208. [*Coleoptera*.]
29. ARROW, G. J. On sexual dimorphism in beetles of the family *Rutelidæ*. Tr. ent. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 255-269. [*Coleoptera*.]
30. —. On sexual dimorphism in the *Rutelid* genus *Parastasia*, with descriptions, of new species. T. c. pp. 479-499, pl. xvii. [*Coleoptera*.]
31. —. On the *Rutelid* beetles of the Transvaal; an enumeration of a collection made by Mr W. L. Distant. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 118-121. [*Coleoptera*.]
32. —. Notes on the classification of the *Coleopterous* family *Rutelidæ*. T. c. pp. 363-370.
33. ASHMEAD, W. H. Classification of the bees, or the superfamily *Apoidea*. Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi, pp. 49-100. [*Hymenoptera*.]
34. —. Classification of the entomophilous wasps, or the superfamily *Sphegoidea*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 145-155, 161-174, 212-225, 238-251, 291-300, 345-357. [*Hymenoptera*.]
35. —. Super-families in the *Hymenoptera* and generic synopses of the families *Thynnida*, *Myrmosidæ* and *Mutillidæ*. J. N. York ent. Soc. vii, pp. 45-60.
36. —. Classification of the old family *Chalcididæ*. P. ent. Soc. Washington, iv, pp. 242-249. [*Hymenoptera*.]
37. —. On the genera of the *Cleonymidæ*. T. c. pp. 200-206. [*Hymenoptera*.]
38. —. On the genera of the *Eucharidæ*. T. c. pp. 235-242. [*Hymenoptera*.]
39. —. Four new species belonging to the genus *Plenoculus* Fox. Psyche, viii, pp. 337-339. [*Hymenoptera*.]
40. —. A generic table of the family *Panurgidæ*: a reply to Mr Cockerell's critique on the segregation of *Perdita* Cockerell. T. c. pp. 372-376. [*Hymenoptera*.]
41. —. Description of the type of *Polydontoscelis* Ashm. T. c. p. 387. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
42. —. Four new entomophilous wasps. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 9, 10. [*Hymenoptera*.]
43. —. Three new species in the genus *Diploplectron* Fox. T. c. pp. 55, 56. [*Hymenoptera*.]
44. —. The largest oak-gall in the world and its parasites. T. c. pp. 193-196. [*Hymenoptera*.]
45. —. *Arthropoda* of the Commander islands. *Hymenoptera*. Fur Seals and Fur-Seal islands, pt. iv, pp. 336-340, *Rhynchota*, pp. 340, 341.

46. AURIVILLIUS, C. *Rhopalocera æthiopica*. Die Tagfalter des æthiopischen Faunengebietes, eine systematisch-geographische Studie. Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, 561 pp., 6 Plates. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Review by REBEL. Verh. Ges. Wien, 1899, pp. 490-492.
47. —. Diagnosen neuer *Lepidopteren* aus Afrika. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 233-258.
48. —. Neue oder wenig bekannte *Coleoptera Longicornia*. T. c. pp. 259-265.
49. —. Om parasiterna hos *Lymantria monacha* L. T. c. pp. 279-281.
50. AUSTEN, E. E. On the preliminary stages and mode of escape of the imago in the *Dipterous* genus *Xylomyia* Rond. (*Subula* Mg. et auct.) with especial reference to *Xylomyia maculata* F., and on the systematic position of the genus. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 181-190.
51. —. On the British species of the *Dipterous* genus *Loxocera* Mg. (Fam. *Psilidæ*), with the description of a new variety. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 65-68.
52. —. The larval stage of *Hypoderma bovis*. [Translation of article by P. KOOREVAAR, cf. Zool. Rec. xxv, Ins., titles (709).] Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 69-73. [*Diptera*.]  
— [Translation of BORDAGE on autotomy of *Phasmidæ* (Zool. Rec. xxxv, Ins. 125), cf. BORDAGE.]
53. BACHMETJEW, P. Über die Temperatur der Insekten nach Beobachtungen in Bulgarien. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 521-604.  
Summary by NAGEL, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 100.
54. —. Der kritische Punkt und die normale Erstarrung's-Temperatur der Insektenäfte. Soc. ent. xiv, pp. 1, 2.
55. —. Ueber die Dimensionen der bulgarischen Schmetterlinge im Vergleich zu den West-europäischen. T. c. pp. 25, 26 etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
56. BAKER, C. F. Remarks on *Empoasca* (*Hemiptera*). Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 90-94.
57. —. On *Alebra* and related genera. Psyche, viii, pp. 401-405. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
58. —. On two new and one previously known Flea. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 37, 38. [*Aphaniptera*.]
59. BALL, E. D. Some new species of *Deltocephalus*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 188-192. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
60. —. Some new *Deltocephalinæ* (*Jassidæ*). T. c. pp. 306-310. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
61. —. Some new species of *Athysanus*. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 172-174. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
62. BANKES, E. R. *Lithocolletis concomitella* n. sp., and its nearest allies. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 241-255, 284-288. [*Lepidoptera*.]
63. BANKES, N. A classification of the North American *Myrmeleonidæ*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 67-71. [*Neuroptera*.]
64. —. New *Myrmeleonidæ*. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 170, 171. [*Neuroptera*.]
65. —. The *Smythuridæ* of Long island, New York. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, pp. 193-197. [*Collembola*.]

66. BARLOW, E. Notes on insect pests from the Entomological Section, Indian Museum. Ind. Mus. Notes, iv, pp. 118-142.
67. —. Notes on Insect-pests from the Entomological Section, Indian Museum. T. c. pp. 180-221, plates xiv, xv.
68. BARTEL, M. Eine neue *Lasiocampide* aus Japan. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 353. [*Lepidoptera*.]
69. \* —. Die paläarktischen Grossschmetterlinge und ihre Naturgeschichte. II. Band, I. Abtheilung. Leipzig, 1899. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
A continuation of RUHL's work. Cf. Verh. Ges. Wien, 1899, p. 486, and HOFMANN, Soc. Ent. xiv, p. 116.
70. BASTELBERGER. Über die Präparation der Schmetterlingsflügel für Untersuchungen des Rippenverlaufs. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 241, 242. [*Lepidoptera*.]
71. BEAUVERIE, J. & VANEY, C. Sur l'*Isaria arbuscula* (Hartig) d'une nymphe de Cigale du Mexique. Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon, xlv, pp. 79-86. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
72. BEDEL, L. Catalogue raisonné des *Coleoptères* du nord de l'Afrique, pp. 161-200.  
Published with L'Abeille.
73. —. Diagnoses et synonymie de plusieurs *Clérides* méditerranéens du groupe des *Corynetini*. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, p. 115. [*Coleoptera*.]
74. —. Un nouvel *Histéride* myrmécophile des Basses-Alpes. T. c. 1899, p. 183. [*Coleoptera*.]
75. —. Diagnose d'un nouveau Mylabre saharien. T. c. p. 382. [*Coleoptera*.]
76. BELON, O. P. Récapitulation des *Lathridiidae* de l'Amérique meridionale. Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon, xlv, pp. 137-192. [*Coleoptera*.]
77. —. Description d'un *Metophthalmus* nouveau de Mexique. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, p. 37. [*Coleoptera*.]
78. —. Diagnose d'un *Longicorne* nouveau de Bolivie, appartenant au genre *Mecometopus* Th. T. c. p. 156. [*Coleoptera*.]
79. BENTIVOGLIO, T. *Libellulidi* del Modenese. Atti Soc. Modena, xxxii, pp. 41-65. [*Odonata*.]
80. BERG, C. Observaciones sobre *Lepidópteros* argentinos y otros sud-americanos. An. Mus. Buenos Aires, vi, pp. 369-390.
81. —. Duæ species novæ Argentinæ *Gyponæ* generis. An. Soc. Argent. xlvii, pp. 5-7. [*Hemiptera*.]
82. —. Coleópteros de la Tierra del Fuego, coleccionados por el Sr. Carlos Backhausen. Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires, i, pp. 57-65.
83. —. Apuntes *dipterológicos*. T. c. i, pp. 124-130.
84. —. Los *Mantispidos* de la República Argentina. T. c. i, pp. 139-145. [*Neuroptera*.]
85. —. Sobre algunos *Anisomórfidos* chileno-argentinos. T. c. pp. 181-186. [*Orthoptera*.]
86. —. Substitución de nombres genéricos. III. T. c. pp. 77-79.  
Besides new names, he points out others that are too similar.

87. BERGMAN, A. Om *Æstriderna* och deras ekonomiska betydelse. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 133–155, pls. ii–iv. [*Diptera*.]
88. —. Undersökningar af sjuka larver till löfskogsunnann (*Ocnieria dispar* L.). T. c. pp. 284–286. [*Lepidoptera*.]
89. BERGROTH, E. Diagnose d'une nouvelle espèce du genre *Arachnocoris* Scott. (*Nabida*). Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, p. 295. [*Hemiptera*.]
90. —. A new genus of *Corixida*. Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 282. [*Hemiptera*.]
91. BERLESE, A. Fenomeni che accompagnano la fecondazione in taluni insetti. Memoria II. Riv. Patol. veg. vii, pp. 1–18, pls. i–iii.
92. — & LEONARDI, G. Cocciniglie che minacciano la Frutticoltura europea. T. c. pp. 252–273. [*Coccidæ*.]
93. BERNHAUER, M. Dritte Folge neuer *Staphyliniden* aus Europa, nebst synonymischen und anderen Bemerkungen. Verh. Ges. Wien, 1899, pp. 15–27. [*Coleoptera*.]
94. —. Vierte Folge neuer *Staphyliniden* aus Oesterreich-Ungarn. T. c. pp. 107–111. [*Coleoptera*.]
95. —. Fünfte Folge neuer *Staphyliniden* aus Europa, nebst Bemerkungen. T. c. pp. 249–251. [*Coleoptera*.]
96. —. Sechste Folge neuer *Staphyliniden* aus Europa, nebst Bemerkungen. T. c. pp. 422–437. [*Coleoptera*.]
97. BERTHOUMIEU, V. 4<sup>e</sup> supplément aux *Ichneumonides* d'Europe. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 135–138. [*Hymenoptera*.]
98. BETHUNE, C. J. S. The rise and progress of Entomology in Canada. P. R. Soc. Canada, 1898, Sect. iv, pp. 155–165.
99. BEUTENMÜLLER, W. New African *Sesiida*. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, pp. 170–172. [*Lepidoptera*.]
100. —. Descriptions of and notes on some N. American *Lepidoptera*. T. c. pp. 254–256.
101. BEZZI, M. Contribuzioni alla fauna ditterologica italiana. II. *Ditteri* delle Marche e degli Abruzzi. Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx, pp. 121–164.
102. —. Di alcuni *Cecidomiidi* e *Ditterocecidii* nuovi per l' Italia od interessanti. Rend. Ist. Lombardo, xxxii, pp. 1412–1426. [*Diptera*.]
103. BIANCHI, V. Ad cognitionem *Phymatidarum* mundi antiqui. Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, pp. 221–236. [*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*.]
104. BINGHAM, C. T. Note on *Eumenes conica* Fabr. and *Megachile disjuncta* Fabr., and their parasites *Chrysis fuscipennis* Brullé and *Paravaspis abdominalis* Smith. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 585–588. [*Hymenoptera*.]
105. BIRÓ, L. Commensalismus bei Fliegen. Termes. Fuzetek, xxii, pp. 196–204. [*Diptera*.]
106. BLACKBURN, T. Further notes on Australian *Coleoptera*, with descriptions of new genera and species. xxv. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 22–101.
107. —. Revision of the genus *Paropsis*. Part iv. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales, xxiii, pp. 656–700. Part v. Op. cit. xxiv, pp. 482–521. [*Coleoptera*.]



108. BLÜMML, E. K. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Genitalorgane der *Psylloden*. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 305-308, plate. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
109. BOAS, J. E. V. Einige Bemerkungen über die Metamorphose der Insecten. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 385-402, pl. xx.  
Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 101.
110. —. Nogle Bemærkninger om Insekternes Metamorphose. Ov. Danske Selsk. Forh. 1899, pp. 273-291, pl. iv.  
Same paper as (109).
111. BOILEAU, H. Description de *Lucanides* nouveaux. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 39-43. [*Coleoptera*.]
112. —. Description de *Lucanides* nouveaux. T. c. p. 111. [*Coleoptera*.]
113. —. Description sommaire de quelques *Lucanides* nouveaux. T. c. pp. 175-178. [*Coleoptera*.]
114. —. Diagnoses de *Lucanides* nouveaux. T. c. p. 196. [*Coleoptera*.]
115. —. Note sur quelques *Lucanides* nouveaux ou peu connus de l'Amérique du Sud. T. c. pp. 296-300. [*Coleoptera*.]
116. —. Descriptions sommaires d'*Ægus* nouveaux. T. c. pp. 319-321. [*Coleoptera*.]
117. BOLIVAR, I. Catálogo sinóptico de los *Ortópteros* de la fauna ibérica (Continuado). Ann. Sci. nat. Porto, v, pp. 121-152.
118. —. *Orthoptères* du voyage de M. Martinez Escalera dans l'Asie mineure. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique, 1899, pp. 583-607.
119. —. Revision de los *Pirgomorfinos* de la sección "*Ommexechæ*." Revist. Chilena, iii, pp. 50-57. [*Orthoptera*.]
120. *Anatælia* género nuevo de *Fortificúlido* de las islas Canarias. Actas Soc. espan. 1899, pp. 97-99. [*Orthoptera*.]
121. —. Observaciones acerca de la primera morfosis de la Langosta (*Stauronotus maroccanus* Thunb.). T. c. pp. 162-164. [*Orthoptera*.]
122. \*BOLLE, J. Der Seidenbau in Japan, nebst einem Anhang, die Gelb- oder Fettsucht der Seidenraupe. Budapest, 1898.  
Cf. Berlin ent. Zeitschr. xlv, p. 325.
123. BÖNNINGHAUSEN, V. VON. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der *Lepidopteren*-Fauna von Rio de Janeiro. Tribus *Sphingida*. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 107-136.
124. —. Die *Uraniden* der alten und der neuen Welt. Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x, pp. 40-46. [*Lepidoptera*.]
- 124A. BORDAGE, E. Sur les localisations des surfaces de régénération chez les *Phasmides*. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1898, pp. 837-839. [*Orthoptera*.]  
[Omitted last year. Translation by E. E. AUSTEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 117-119.]  
— [Zool. Rec. xxxv, Ins. Titles (125) translation by E. E. AUSTEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 158-162; on the fusion between the femur and trochanter in Arthropods.]
125. —. Régénération des membres chez les *Mantides* et constance de la tétramérie du tarse des membres régénérés après autotomie chez les *Orthoptères pentamères*. C.R. Ac. Sci. Paris, cxxviii, pp. 1009-1012.

- 125A. [BORDAGE, E.] Régénération des membres chez les *Mantides* et constance de la tétramérie du tarse des membres régénérés après autotomie chez les *Orthoptères* pentamères. T. c. pp. 1593-1596.  
Translation by W. M. WEBB, in Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 115-118.
126. —. Sur l'absence de régénération des membres postérieurs chez les *Orthoptères* sauteurs et ses causes probables. Op. cit. cxxix, pp. 120-122.
127. —. Régénération tarsienne et régénération des deux paires antérieures chez les *Orthoptères* sauteurs. T. c. pp. 169-171.
128. —. Sur le mode de croissance en spirale des appendices en voie de régénération chez les Arthropodes. T. c. pp. 455, 457.
129. —. Sur un mode particulier de protection des appendices en voie de régénération après sections artificielles chez les insectes. T. c. pp. 501-504.
130. BORDAS, L. Les glandes défensives ou glandes anales des *Coleoptères*. Ann. Fac. Marseille, ix 5, pp. 205-249, plates v, vi.  
Cf. ESCHERICH (348).
131. —. Anatomie des glandes anales des *Coleoptères* appartenant à la tribu des *Brachiniæ*. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 73-76.
132. —. Recherches sur les glandes anales des *Carabidæ*. C.R. Ac. Sci. Paris, cxxviii, pp. 248, 249. [*Coleoptera*.]
133. —. Considérations générales sur les glandes défensives des *Coleoptères*. T. c. cxxviii, pp. 1009-1012.
134. —. Considérations générales sur les organes reproducteurs mâles des *Coleoptères* à testicules composés et disposés en groupes. Op. cit. cxxix, p. 1268.
135. —. Recherches sur les organes génitaux mâles de quelques *Cerambycidæ*. Ann. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 508-515, pl. ix. [*Coleoptera*.]  
BORMANS, — DE. [See BURR (164, 165).]
136. BORN, P. *Coptolabrus rothschildi*, n. sp. Verh. Ges. Wien, 1899, pp. 295-297. [*Coleoptera*.]
137. —. *Platycarabus cychroides* Baudi, n. sp. Soc. ent. xiv, p. 81. [*Coleoptera*.]
138. BOUCOMONT, A. Description d'une espèce nouvelle de *Geotrupes*. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, p. 64. [*Coleoptera*.]
139. BOURGEOIS, J. Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela (Décembre 1887-Août 1888). *Coleoptères* (*Malacodermata*). 28<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. Ann. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 90-100.
140. —. Description de deux larves remarquables appartenant probablement au genre *Lycus*. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 58-63. [*Coleoptera*.]
141. —. Description de deux *Podistrina* nouvelles de la faune française. T. c. pp. 338-341. [*Coleoptera*.]
142. —. Notes sur quelques *Malthinus* paléarctiques et description d'une espèce nouvelle. T. c. pp. 368-371. [*Coleoptera*.]  
— [See also FLEUTIAUX etc. (402).]

143. BOUTAN, L. Trachéates. *Periplaneta orientalis*. Résumé. Chap. xxvi in Zoologie Descriptive. Anatomie, histologie et dissection. Vol. ii, pp. 216-230. [*Orthoptera*.]
144. BRAUER, F. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der *Muscaria schizometopa*. SB. Ak. Wien, cvii, pp. 493-546. [*Diptera*.]
145. BRAUNS, H. Zur Kenntniss der südafrikanischen *Hymenopteren*. Ann. Hofmus. Wien, xiii, pp. 382-423, pl. xv.
146. BREDDIN, G. *Hemiptera insulæ Lombok* in museo Hamburgensi asservata adiectis speciebus nonnullis, quas continet collectio auctoris. Mt. Mus. Hamburg, xvi 2, pp. 155-194, plate.
147. —. *Hemiptera Heteroptera nova*. Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 80-82.
148. BREIT, J. Die Eiablage der Tagfalter in der Gefangenschaft. Soc. ent. xiv, p. 84, etc.
149. BRENSKE, E. Die *Serica*-Arten der Erde, monographisch bearbeitet. Beschreibung der Gattungen und Arten. (Fortsetzung, still uncompleted.) Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 161-272. [*Coleoptera*.]
150. —. *Melolonthiden* der Collection Colmant von Barh-Al-Ghazal, von ober M'Bornu und vom oberen Uellé. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique, 1899, pp. 377-387. [*Coleoptera*.]
151. —. *Melolonthiden* aus Afrika. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, pp. 333-394. [*Coleoptera*.]
152. —. Diagnoses *Melolonthidarum* novarum ex India orientali. Indian Mus. Notes, iv, pp. 176-179, pl. xiii. [*Coleoptera*.]
153. BRUNER, L. A new *Conocephalus*. Ent. News Philad. x, p. 38. [*Orthoptera*.]
154. BRUYNE, C. DE. Sur l'intervention de la phagocytose dans le développement des invertébrés. Mem. Cour. 4to, lvi, pp. 1-114, pls. lv.
155. —. Rectification. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 9, 10. [*Hemiptera*.]
156. —. La cellule folliculaire du testicule d'*Hydrophilus piceus*. Verh. Anat. Ges. pp. 115-125. In Anat. Anz. xvi. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Summary, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 593.
157. BUCKLER [the late], W. The larvæ of the British butterflies and moths. Vol. viii. The concluding portion of the *Geometre*. Edited by GEO. T. PORRITT. London, Ray Society, 1899, xii and 120 pp., pls. cxxviii-cxlvii. [*Lepidoptera*.]
158. BUCKTON, G. B. The pear-tree *Aphis*, *Luchnus pyri* Buckton. Ind. Mus. Notes, iv, pp. 274-276, pl. xvi.
159. —. Notes on two new species of *Aphids*. T. c. pp. 277, 278, pl. xvii.
160. BUFFA, P. Contributo allo studio anatomico della *Heliothrips hemorrhoidalis* Fabr. Riv. Patol. Veg. vii, pp. 94-108, 129-142, pls. v-ix. [*Thysanoptera*.]
161. BULLER, A. P. On the appearance of *Anosia bolina* in the Welling-ton district. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 38, 39. [*Lepidoptera*.]
162. BULMAN, G. W. Bees and the origin of flowers. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 128-130.

163. BURR, M. Essai sur les *Eumastacides* tribu des *Acridioidea*. An. Soc. espan. xxviii, pp. 75-112, 253-304, pls. viii, ix. [*Orthoptera*.]  
Separate copies have been published with an entirely different pagination.
164. —. Further new species of *Forficularia*. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 162-166. [*Orthoptera*.]  
Includes description by DE BORMANS.
165. —. Notes on the *Forficularia*. Op. cit. iv, pp. 252-260. [*Orthoptera*.]  
Includes a description by DE BORMANS.
166. —. Three new species of *Platycleis* from Herzegovina. Ent. Rec. 1899, pp. 18-20. [*Orthoptera*.]
167. —. Expedition to Socotra, VIII. Descriptions of two new genera and six new species of *Orthoptera*. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 42-45.
168. —. Notes on the *Decticinae* with descriptions of new species. Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 295-298, 332. [*Orthoptera*.]
169. —. Mimicry in *Orthoptera*. T. c. pp. 48-50, etc.
170. —. On the abbreviation of organs of flight in *Orthoptera*. T. c. pp. 73-75, etc.
171. —. Parasites of *Orthoptera*. T. c. pp. 186, 187.  
— [See also GÜNTHER (504).]
172. BUTLER, A. G. A revision of the Pierine genus *Huphina*, with notes on the seasonal phases and descriptions of new species. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 201-214. [*Lepidoptera*.]
173. —. A revision of the *Dismorphina* of the New World, with descriptions of new species. T. c. pp. 373-393. [*Lepidoptera*.]
174. —. Descriptions of new species of the genus *Lycænesthes*. Op. cit. iv, pp. 341-344. [*Lepidoptera*.]
175. —. On butterflies collected between Chinde and Mandala, British Central Africa, by Edward M. de Jersey, Esq., in March and April 1899. T. c. pp. 372-378. [*Lepidoptera*.]
176. —. On two small collections of butterflies made by Mr Richard Crawshay during 1898 in British East Africa. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 417-427, pl. xxv. [*Lepidoptera*.]
177. —. On a collection of butterflies made by Mr Richard Crawshay in British East Africa. T. c. pp. 962-975, pl. lxx. [*Lepidoptera*.]
178. —. On a small collection of butterflies from the Nandi district, Uganda protectorate, Eastern side of lake Victoria; made by Captain Hobart of the Grenadier Guards. T. c. pp. 976-978. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
— [See also GÜNTHER (504).]
179. BUYSSON, H. DU. Note sur une variété de l'*Agriotes lineatus* L. et description d'une nouvelle espèce du genre *Agriotes*. Bull. Soc. ent. France, 1899, pp. 20, 21. [*Coleoptera*.]
180. —. Description d'un *Élatéride* nouveau du Nord de l'Afrique. T. c. p. 213. [*Coleoptera*.]
181. —. Remarques sur quelques *Élatérides* et description d'un genre nouveau du même groupe. T. c. pp. 279-282. [*Coleoptera*.]

182. CALANDRUCCIO, S. Sul pseudo-parassitismo delle larve dei *Ditteri* nell'intestino umano. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 251-257.
183. CALVERT, P. P. *Neuropterous* insects collected by Dr A. Donaldson Smith in North-eastern Africa. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 228-244, pl. x.
184. —. Parallelisms in structure between certain genera of *Odonata* from the Old and the New worlds. T. c. pp. 245-253.
185. —. *Odonata* from Tepic, Mexico, with supplementary notes on those of Baja California. P. Calif. Ac. (2) i, pp. 371-418, pl. xxv.
186. CALVERT, W. BARTLETT. Catálogo revisado de los *Lepidópteros* de Chile. Revist. Chilena, ii, pp. 97-101 and 114-117.  
Includes at present only *Rhopalocera*; 87 species.
187. CAMERON, P. Description of a new genus and some new species of fossorial *Hymenoptera* from the Oriental zoological region. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 52-69.
188. —. *Hymenoptera orientalia*, or contributions to a knowledge of the *Hymenoptera* of the oriental zoological region. Part viii. The *Hymenoptera* of the Khasia hills. First paper. Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3; 220 pp., 1 pl.
189. —. Description of a genus and species, probably representing a new tribe of *Hymenoptera* from Chili. Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 9, 5 pp.  
— [See also GODMAN, F. D. (475).]
190. CAPPEL, H. A. DE VOS TOT NEDERVEEN. Aanteekeningen over eenige *Macro-Lepidoptera*. Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 37-40, pl. ii.
191. —. Over de Stekels aan de voorschene bij het genus *Agrotis*. T. c. pp. 115-139, pls. vi-viii. [*Lepidoptera*.]
192. CARADJA, A. VON. Zusammenstellung der bisher in Rumänien beobachteten *Microlepidopteren*. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 171-218.
193. CARL, J. Ueber Schweizerische *Collembola*. Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 273-362, pls. viii, ix.
194. —. Notice descriptive des *Collemboles* de la collection de M. Adrien Dollfus recueillis à Lyons-la-Forêt (Eure) et dans d'autres localités de France et de Suisse. Feuille Natural. xxix, pp. 95-100, pl. iv.
195. CARPENTER, G. H. Insects, their structure and life, a primer of Entomology. London, 1899, 8vo, xi and 404 pp., 183 cuts.  
Reviews: by KIRKALDY, Irish Natural. vii, pp. 202-205; Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, p. 153; Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 193; Ent. News Philad. x, p. 270.
196. — & EVANS, W. The *Collembola* and *Thysanura* of the Edinburgh district. P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 221-266, pls. v-viii. [*Aptera*.]
197. CARPENTIER, L. Hivernage des *Coléoptères*. Bull. Soc. Nord France, xiv, pp. 227-235.
198. CASEY, T. L. A revision of the American *Coccinellidae*. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, pp. 71-169. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Includes some African and S. American forms.
199. —. New species of *Pemphus* and *Tragosoma*. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 97-99. [*Coleoptera*.]
200. CECCONI, G. Di alcuni casi fitopatologici osservati nella flora dei dintorni di Fano. Riv. Patol. Veg. vii, pp. 90-93.

201. \*CELLI, A. La malaria secondo le nuove ricerche. Roma, 1899.  
Cf. Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, p. 232.
202. \*—— & CASAGRANDE. Per la distruzione delle zanzare, contributo allo studio delle sostanze zanzaricide. Roma, 1899.  
Cf. Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, p. 232.
203. CHAMPION, G. C. A list of the *Rhipidophoridae* and *Edemeridae*, supplementary to the Munich Catalogue. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique, 1899, pp. 39–61. [*Coleoptera*.]
204. ———. A list of the *Cantharidae* supplementary to the Munich Catalogue. T. c. pp. 153–206. [*Coleoptera*.]  
———. [See also GODMAN, F. D. (475).]  
CHAPMAN, BERTHA, L. [See KELLOGG & CHAPMAN (628).]
205. CHAPMAN, T. A. *Lepidoptera* with a general inland distribution in Europe but confined to coast habitats in England. Ent. Rec. 1899, pp. 29–34, etc.
206. ———. Butterflies in South and North Norway. Ent. Mag. 1899 pp. 20–28. [*Lepidoptera*.]
207. ———. On the unity of the *Psychidae*. Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 200–202. [*Lepidoptera*.]
208. ———. A contribution to the life-history of *Micropteryx (Eriocephala) ammanella*. Tr. ent. Soc. London, 1899, pp. 253, 254. [*Lepidoptera*.]
209. CHARMOY, D. D'E. DE. Notes sur les Cochenilles. Suivies d'une liste raisonnée des espèces Mauriciennes rédigée avec la collaboration de M. A. Daruty de Grandpré. Extrait des publications de la Société amicale scientifique, 24 Mars 1899. [*Coccidae*.]  
I do not know if the pagination be that of the original. Summary by COCKERELL, Amer. Natural. 1899, pp. 899–901.
210. CHITTENDEN, F. H. Some insects injurious to garden and orchard crops. Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 19, 99 pp.
211. CHOBAUT, A. Description d'un genre nouveau de *Cebrionides* du Sahara septentrional. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 22, 23. [*Coleoptera*.]
212. ———. Description d'un *Adoretus* nouveau du Sahara septentrional. T. c. p. 38. [*Coleoptera*.]
213. ———. Description d'un *Ernobius* nouveau de la France méridionale. T. c. p. 104: 2<sup>e</sup> note, t. c. p. 117. [*Coleoptera*.]
214. ———. Description d'un genre nouveau et d'une espèce nouvelle de *Longicorne*, de la Tunisie méridionale. T. c. pp. 356, 357. [*Coleoptera*.]
215. ———. Description de deux espèces et d'une variété nouvelles de *Pachybrachis* de la Tunisie méridionale. T. c. pp. 388–390. [*Coleoptera*.]
216. ———. Description d'une espèce nouvelle de *Zophosis* de la Tunisie méridionale. T. c. p. 409. [*Coleoptera*.]
217. CHOLODKOVSKY, N. *Aphidologische Mittheilungen*. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 468–477.
218. CHRÉTIEN, P. Histoire naturelle de *Brachysoma codeti* Austaut (*Chondrosoma arcanaria* Mill.). Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 451–465, pl. viii. [*Lepidoptera*.]

219. [CHRÉTIEN, P.] Description d'un nouveau genre et d'une nouvelle espèce de *Microlepidoptère*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 112-114.
220. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Coleophora*. T. c. p. 146. [*Lepidoptera*.]
221. COCKERELL, T. D. A. First supplement to the check-list of the *Coccidæ*. Bull. Illinois Lab. v, pp. 389-398.
222. —. Tables for the determination of the genera of *Coccidæ*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 273-279, 330-333.
223. —. On the habits and structure of the *Coccid* genus *Margarodes*. Amer. Natural. 1899, pp. 415-417.
224. —. Notes on Central-American *Coccidæ*, with descriptions of three new species. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 167-170.
225. —. Two new genera of *Lecaniine Coccidæ*. Entomologist 1899, pp. 12, 13.
226. —. A new wax-scale from West Africa. T. c. p. 127. [*Coccidæ*.]
227. —. Three new *Coccidæ* from Brazil. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 43-45.
228. —. Four new *Diaspine Coccidæ*. T. c. pp. 105-107.
229. —. A new *Dactylopius* (Fam. *Coccidæ*) from Arizona. T. c. p. 267.
230. —. A *Coccid* from the far North. T. c. p. 369.
231. —. Some notes on *Coccidæ*. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 259-275.
232. —. Notes on Australian *Coccidæ*. Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 13-16, 88, 89.
233. —. Notes on American bees. Entomologist 1899, pp. 128, 129, 154-159. [*Hymenoptera*.]
234. —. The species of the bee-genus *Dieunomia*. T. c. pp. 265, 266. [*Hymenoptera*.]
235. —. Four new bees of the genus *Perdita* collected by Dr L. O. Howard in Mexico. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 492-495. [*Hymenoptera*.]
236. —. New species of *Andrena* from Kansas. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 253-255. [*Hymenoptera*.]
237. —. Catálogo de las Abejas de Mexico. Mexico, 1899, 20 pp., 8vo. [*Hymenoptera*.]
238. —. A new Meloid beetle parasitic on *Anthophora*. Psyche viii, p. 416. [*Coleoptera*.]
239. —. A new *Noctuid* of the genus *Cirrophanus*. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 288. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
— [See also CHARMOY (209), GODMAN (475), MARLATT (789).]
240. — & KING, G. B. An apparently new *Lecanium* found on white cedar. Psyche viii, pp. 349, 350. [*Coccidæ*.]
241. — & PARROTT, P. J. Contributions to the knowledge of the *Coccidæ*. Industrialist 1899, pp. 159-165, 227-237, 276-284.
242. — & PORTER, W. Contributions from the New Mexico Biological Station. viii. The New Mexico bees of the genus *Bombus*. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 386-393. [*Hymenoptera*.]



243. [COCKERELL, T. D. A. & PORTER, W.] Contributions from the New Mexico Biological Station. VII. Observations on bees, with descriptions of new genera and species. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 403-421. [*Hymenoptera*.]
244. COMSTOCK, J. H. & NEEDHAM, J. G. The wings of Insects. iv, continued. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 117-126, 573-582. v, t. c. pp. 845-860.  
The complete series is also issued separately with a page of contents, but with the original pagination. Ithaca, 1899.
245. CONSTANT, A. Description of a new *Talaeporiad* species:—*Talaeporia vernella* n. sp. with a further description of *T. defoliella* Cnst. Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 255, 256. [*Lepidoptera*.]
246. COOK, O. F. New *Dicellura*. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 222-229. [*Aptera*.]
247. COOLEY, R. A. The *Coccid* genera *Chionaspis* and *Hemichionaspis*. Hatch Exp. Stat. Special Bulletin, 1899, 57 pp., 9 pls.
248. COQUILLET, D. W. *Arthropoda* of the Commander islands, *Diptera*. Fur Seals and Fur-Seal islands, pt. iv, pp. 341-346.
249. —. A new *Dipterous* family related to the *Chironomida*. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 60-62.
250. —. A new *Trypetid* from Hawaii. T. c. p. 129. [*Diptera*.]
251. —. Description of a new *Psilopa*. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 8. [*Diptera*.]
252. —. New genera and species of *Nycteribidæ* and *Hippoboscida*. T. c. pp. 333-336. [*Diptera*.]
253. —. New genera and species of *Desidæ*. J. N. York ent. Soc. vii, pp. 218-222. [*Diptera*.]
254. —. Notes and descriptions of *Trypetidæ*. T. c. pp. 259-268. [*Diptera*.]
255. —. Description of a new parasitic *Tachinid* fly from Ceylon. Indian Mus. Notes iv, p. 279, pl. xviii. [*Diptera*.]
256. —. Description of *Agromyza phascoli*, a new species of leaf-mining fly. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, p. 128. [*Diptera*.]
257. CRAMPTON, H. E. An experimental study upon *Lepidoptera*. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 293-317, pls. xi-xiii.
258. CRAWSHAY, R. Larvæ in Antelope horns. Nature lix, p. 341.  
Cf. BLANDFORD, t. c. p. 342, and CRAWSHAY & BLANDFORD, op. cit. lx, p. 150.
259. CSIKI, E. *Coleopterologische* Notizen. Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 247-250.
260. —. *Saula biroi* n. sp. T. c. p. 478. [*Coleoptera*.]
261. —. *Trechus* (*Anophthalmus*) *paveli* n. sp. T. c. p. 479. [*Coleoptera*.]
262. CUÉNOT, L. Les prétendus organes phagocytaires décrits par Koulvetch chez la Blatte. Arch. Zool. exp. 1899, Notes, pp. i, ii. [*Orthoptera*.]  
Cf. KULWETZ, Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1898, p. 181, a paper not yet seen by the Recorder.

263. CUNÍ Y MARTORELL, M. Nueva especie de *Neuróptero*, "*Urothemis advena*" Selys descubierta en Cataluña. Bol. Ac. Barcelona i, pp. 351-357, plate.
264. CURRIE, R. P. New species of North American *Myrmeleonidae*. v. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 361-365. [*Neuroptera*.]
265. DAGUIN. Les insectes comestibles dans l'antiquité et de nos jours. Naturaliste 1899, p. 24 etc.
266. DAHL, F. Die Stellung der *Puliciden* im System. Arch. Naturg. lxxv, pp. 71-86. [*Aphaniptera*.]
267. DALLA TORRE, K. W. v. & FRIESE, H. Die hermaphroditen und gynandromorphen *Hymenopteren*. Ber. Ver. Innsbruck xxiv, pp. 1-96, plate.  
General discussion and list of cases. Summary by HANDLIRSCH, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 666.
268. DANIEL, K. & DANIEL, J. *Coleopteren-Studien* II. München, 28 Dezember 1898, 8vo, 88 pp.  
About 40 n. spp. For part I vide Zool. Rec. 1893.
269. DANIELS, C. W. On transmission of *Proteosoma* to birds by the Mosquito: a report to the Malaria Committee of the Royal Society. P. R. Soc. London lxiv, pp. 443-454.
270. \*DAVIS, —. The larvæ collector's guide and calendar, giving the times of the appearance of the *Macrolepidoptera* in all their stages. 90 pp. Dartford, 1899.  
Cf. Entomologist 1899, p. 192.
271. DAWSON, C. & WOODHEAD, S. A. Problem of honeycomb. Natural Sci. xv, pp. 347-350.
272. DEEGENER, P. Vorläufige Mittheilung über Bau und Stellung der Mundgliedmaassen bei *Hydrophilus*. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 44-49. [*Coleoptera*.]  
DEL GUERCIO. [See GUERCIO, G. DEL (502, 503).]
273. DESBROCHERS, J. DES LOGES. Description of three new species of Indian *Coleoptera* of the family *Curculionidae*. Indian Mus. Notes iv, pp. 111 & 112, pl. viii.
274. —. Quelques matériaux pour la faune des *Coléoptères* de Barbarie. Frelon vii, pp. 1-50.
275. —. Description d'un *Curculionide* nouveau de France constituant une coupe générique nouvelle de la tribu des *Eirrhinides*. T. c. pp. 52-54. [*Coleoptera*.]
276. —. Description d'un nouveau genre de la tribu des *Cleonidae* avec tableau et description des espèces connues de la faune de l'Ancien monde. T. c. pp. 54-62. [*Coleoptera*.]
277. —. Espèces inédites de *Curculionides* de l'Ancien monde. T. c. pp. 78-80. [*Coleoptera*.]
278. —. Faunule des *Coléoptères* de la France et de la Corse. Frelon vii & viii.  
Published with separate paginations for each family dealt with.
279. DEWITZ, J. Das Wadi Natroun in der libyschen Wüste und seine niederen Thiere. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 53-61.

280. DIERCKX, F. Étude comparée des glandes pygidiennes chez les *Carabides* et les *Dytiscides* avec quelques remarques sur le classement des *Carabides*. Cellule xvi, pp. 61-176, 5 pls. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Criticism by ROUSSEAU, p. 369, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899. Cf. also ESCHERICH (348).
281. —. Sur les glandes pygidiennes chez les *Carabides* et les *Dytiscides*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 200-202. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Abstract of the larger memoir (280).
282. —. Recherches sur les glandes défensives des *Carabides* bombardiers. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 622-624 and 703. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Translated in Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 315, 316.
283. —. Sur la structure des glandes anales des *Dytiscides* et le prétendu rôle défensif de ces glandes. T. c. pp. 1126, 1127. [*Coleoptera*.]
284. —. Structure et fonctionnement de la glande défensive chez le genre *Brachynus*. Note à propos des observations de M. Bordas [Title 130]. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 154-157. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Cf. also BORDAS (131).
285. —. Les glandes pygidiennes des *Staphylinides* et des *Cicindelides*. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 311-315. [*Coleoptera*.]
286. DISTANT, W. L. On two undescribed *Cicadas* from the Transvaal. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 81, 82. [*Hemiptera*.]
287. —. On some South-African Insects. T. c. pp. 178-180. [*Coleoptera*, *Lepidoptera*.]
288. —. Some apparently undescribed Insects from the Transvaal. T. c. pp. 461-465. [*Coleoptera*, *Lepidoptera*.]
289. —. Rhynchotal notes.—*Heteroptera*: *Scutellerina* and *Graphosomina*. Op. cit. iv, pp. 29-52.
290. —. Some undescribed neotropical *Homoptera*. T. c. pp. 112, 113.
291. —. On some South African *Homoptera*. T. c. pp. 113-115.
292. —. Some apparently undescribed species of *Heterocera* from the Transvaal. T. c. pp. 359-362. [*Lepidoptera*.]
293. —. Rhynchotal notes.—*Heteroptera*: *Plataspina*, *Thyreocorina* and *Cydnina*. T. c. pp. 213-227.
294. —. Rhynchotal notes.—III. *Heteroptera*: *Discocephalina* and *Pentatomina*. T. c. pp. 421-445.
295. —. Descriptions of four new species of *Cicadida*. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 475-477, pl. xvi. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
296. DOANE, R. W. Notes on *Trypetida* with descriptions of new species. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, pp. 177-193, pls. iii, iv. [*Diptera*.]
297. \*DOBENECK, A. F. Die Raupen der Tagfalter, Schwärmer und Spinner des mitteleuropäischen Faunengebietes. Stuttgart, 1899, 8vo, 260 pp., 96 figg. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Cf. Verh. Ges. Wien, p. 6.
298. DOGNIN, P. *Hétérocères* nouveaux de l'Amérique du Sud. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 132-148.
299. —. *Lépidoptères* nouveaux de l'Amérique du Sud. T. c. pp. 249-253.
300. —. *Hétérocères* nouveaux de l'Amérique du Sud. T. c. pp. 327, 328.

301. DOHRN, H. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der *Lepidopteren*-Fauna von Sumatra. Stettin. ent. Zeit. ix, pp. 245-253, pl. i.
302. DOLBY-TYLER, C. H. The development of *Ceroptastes roseatus* Towns. & Ckll. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 277-280, pl. viii. [*Coccidæ*.]
303. DOMINIQUE, J. Parthénogénèse et thelytokie chez les *Phasmides*. Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 127-136. [*Orthoptera*.]
304. —. Note sur l'*Ibalia leucospoides* Hochenw. (*Cynipides*). Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 299-306, pl. xxi. [*Hymenoptera*.]
305. DONCKIER DE DONCEEL, H. Catalogue systématique des *Hispides*. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 540-615. [*Coleoptera*.]
306. —. Description d'un *Mormolyce* nouveau. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 270-272. [*Coleoptera*.]
307. DRUCE, H. Descriptions of some new species of *Heterocera* from tropical America, Africa and the Eastern islands. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 228-236. [*Lepidoptera*.]
308. —. Descriptions of some new species of *Heterocera* from tropical America. T. c. pp. 293-302. [*Lepidoptera*.]
309. —. Descriptions of some new species of *Heterocera* from tropical America, Africa, India and the Eastern islands. T. c. pp. 465-474. [*Lepidoptera*.]
310. —. Descriptions of some new species of *Heterocera*. Op. cit. iv, pp. 200-205. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
— [See also GODMAN, F. D. (475).]
311. DUBOIS, R. Sur la soie de la Chenille processionnaire du Pin maritime et sur la manière de la faire filer au fur et à mesure de sa production. Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon xlv, p. 125. [*Lepidoptera*.]
312. —. Sur la solidification du fil de soie à la sortie de la glande séricigène du "*Bombyx mori*." T. c. pp. 127-129. [*Lepidoptera*.]
313. DUCKE, A. Neue Arten und Varietäten der Gattung *Osmia* Panz. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 211-215. [*Hymenoptera*.]
314. DUDGEON, G. C. A catalogue of the *Heterocera* of Sikkim and Bhutan. With notes by H. J. ELWES and additions by Sir GEORGE F. HAMPSON. Part vi. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 643-658. [*Lepidoptera*.]
315. DYAR, H. G. On the larvæ of North American *Nolidæ*, with descriptions of new species. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 61-64. [*Lepidoptera*.]
316. —. A new *Plagodis*. T. c. p. 266. [*Lepidoptera*.]
317. —. The *Megalopygid* genus *Trosia*, with description of a new species. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, p. 173. [*Lepidoptera*.]
318. —. New species of *Syntomidæ*. T. c. pp. 174-176. [*Lepidoptera*.]
319. —. The life-histories of the New York slug-caterpillars. XVIII. T. c. pp. 61-68, 234-253, pls. i, vi, vii, viii. [*Lepidoptera*.]
320. —. Life-history of a European slug-caterpillar, *Cochlidion avellana*. T. c. pp. 202-208, pl. v. [*Lepidoptera*.]
321. —. A new genus of *Cochlidionidæ* from Virginia. T. c. p. 208. [*Lepidoptera*.]
322. —. A new *Lithosian*. Psyche viii, p. 359. [*Lepidoptera*.]

323. [DYAR, H. G.] Descriptions of the larvæ of fifty North American *Noctuidæ*. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 315-332. [*Lepidoptera*.]
324. —. On the smallest *Pyromorphid* and its larvæ. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 99, 100. [*Lepidoptera*.]
325. —. A new *Cossid* from Texas. T. c. p. 129. [*Lepidoptera*.]
326. —. Notes on Alaskan *Arctiids*. T. c. p. 130. [*Lepidoptera*.]
327. —. A suggestion for the *Pterophoridaæ*. Ent. Rec. 1899, pp. 39, 40, pl. i. [*Lepidoptera*.]
328. —. The phylogeny of the *Lasiocampids*. T. c. pp. 141, 142. [*Lepidoptera*.]
329. —. Some structural points in saw-fly larvæ. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 218-221. [*Hymenoptera*.]
330. —. A new saw-fly. T. c. p. 262. [*Hymenoptera*.]
331. EATON, A. E. An annotated list of the *Ephemeridæ* of New Zealand. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 285-293, pl. x. [*Neuroptera*.]
332. —. List of *Ephemeridæ* hitherto observed in Algeria, with localities. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 4, 5. [*Neuroptera*.]
333. EDES, R. T. Relation of the chirping of the tree cricket (*Oecanthus niveus*) to temperature. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 935-938. [*Orthoptera*.]
334. EDWARDS, W. & TOWNDROW, R. F. The butterflies and moths of Malvern. Malvern, 1899, 8vo, viii & 42 pp. [*Lepidoptera*.]
335. EHRHORN, E. M. Five new *Coccidæ*. Canad. Ent. xxi, pp. 5-7.
336. —. Three new *Coccidæ*. T. c. pp. 103, 104.  
EIMER, TH. [The late]. See KLUNZINGER (667).
337. ELWES, H. J. On the zoology and botany of the Altai mountains. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 23-46. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
A few remarks on *Rhopalocera*.
338. —. On the *Lepidoptera* of the Altai mountains. 1. *Rhopalocera*. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 295-367, pls. xi-xiv.  
— [See also DUDGEON (314).]
339. EMERY, C. Fourmis d'Afrique (1<sup>er</sup> mémoire). Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 459-504. [*Hymenoptera*.]
340. —. Formiche di Madagascar raccolte dal Sig. A. Mocquerys nei pressi della baia di Antongil (1897-1898). Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, pp. 263-290. [*Hymenoptera*.]
341. —. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland), 1896-1897. *Formiciden*. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 438-440. [*Hymenoptera*.]
342. —. Glanures myrmécologiques. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 17-20. [*Hymenoptera*.]
343. \* —. Food of Ants. Arch. Sci. Nat. viii, 1899, pp. 488-490. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
For summary cf. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 198.
344. ENDERLEIN, G. Beitrag zur Kenntniss des Baues der quergestreiften Muskeln bei den Insekten. Arch. mikr. Anat. iv, pp. 144-150, pl. viii.



345. ENTEMAN, MINNIE M. The unpaired ectodermal structures of the antennata. *Zool. Bull.* ii, pp. 275-282.
346. ESCHERICH, K. Zur Naturgeschichte von *Paussus favieri* Fairm. *Verh. Ges. Wien* 1899, pp. 278-283. [*Coleoptera*.]
347. —. Zur Kenntniss der *Coleopteren*-Gattung *Zonabris* Harold. *Wien. ent. Zeit.* 1899, pp. 84-92, 97-110, pl. ii.
348. —. [Summary of recent works on the pygidial glands of *Coleoptera*.] *Zool. Centrbl.* vi, pp. 939-944.
349. \* —. Ameisen-Psychologie. *Beil. Allg. Zeit. München* 1899, No. 100. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
Cf. *Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent.* iv, p. 286.
350. \*ESSEN, A. VON. Skadeinsekten Nunnan (*Liparis monacha*). [*Lepidoptera*.] *Stockholm*, 1899.  
Cf. *Ent. Tidskr.* 1899, p. 158.  
EVANS, W. [See CARPENTER & EVANS (196).]
351. FABRE, J. H. Souvenirs entomologiques (Sixième Série). Études sur l'Instinct et les mœurs des Insectes. Paris [1899, but no date], 8vo, 419 pp. Portrait.
352. FAIRMAIRE, L. Matériaux pour la faune *Coléoptérique* de la région Malgache. 8<sup>e</sup> Note. *Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique* 1899, pp. 511-558.
353. —. Description de quelques *Buprestides* et *Cerambycides* de la faune Malgache. *Ann. Soc. ent. France* 1899, pp. 110-124. [*Coleoptera*.]
354. —. Matériaux pour la faune *Coléoptérique* de la région Malgache. 9<sup>e</sup> Note. *T. c.* pp. 466-507.
355. —. *Coléoptères* nouveaux de Madagascar. *Bull. Soc. ent. France* 1899, pp. 76-78.
356. —. Description de quelques *Coléoptères* nouveaux de Madagascar. *T. c.* pp. 384-388.
357. —. Description de *Coléoptères* termitophiles et myrmécophiles de Madagascar. *T. c.* pp. 315, 316.
358. —. Description d'un *Paussus* nouveau de Madagascar. *T. c.* p. 131. [*Coleoptera*.]
359. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Paussus* de Madagascar. *T. c.* p. 181. [*Coleoptera*.]
360. —. Description d'un nouveau genre de *Coléoptère* hétéromère du groupe des *Rhysopaussides*. *T. c.* pp. 78, 79.
361. —. Description d'un *Goliathide* nouveau. *T. c.* p. 103. [*Coleoptera*.]
362. —. Description d'un nouveau genre de *Ténébrionide* de Bornéo. *T. c.* pp. 313, 314. [*Coleoptera*.]  
— [See also FLEUTIAUX etc. (402) & JUNOD (616).]
363. FALL, H. C. Revision of the *Lathridiidae* of boreal America. *Tr. Amer. ent. Soc.* xxvi, pp. 101-190, pls. iii-v. [*Coleoptera*.]
364. —. Synopsis of the species of *Acmaeodera* of America, north of Mexico. *J. N. York ent. Soc.* vii, pp. 1-36. [*Coleoptera*.]

365. FAUST, J. Viaggio di Lamberto Loria nella Papuasias orientale. XXIII. *Curculionidae*. Ann. Mus. Genova xl, pp. 1-130. [*Coleoptera*.]
366. —. *Curculioniden* aus dem Congo-Gebiet in der Sammlung des Brüsseler königlichen Museums. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 388-436. [*Coleoptera*.]
367. —. Neue *Curculioniden* Madagaskars. Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift 1899, No. 2, 26 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]
368. —. Neue *Curculioniden* aus Deutsch-Ost-Afrika. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 321-344. [*Coleoptera*.]
369. —. Zwei *Curculioniden* von der Insel Rhodos. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 173, 174. [*Coleoptera*.]
370. FAUVEL, A. *Blepharymenus mirandus* Aléocharien nouveau de France. Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 47, 48. [*Coleoptera*.]
371. —. *Thinobius* et *Scopæus* nouveaux de la Méditerranée. T. c. pp. 71, 72. [*Coleoptera*.]
372. —. *Staphylinides* nouveaux de Barbaria. T. c. pp. 97-99. [*Coleoptera*.]
373. —. Sur la valeur des glandes pygidiennes pour la classification des *Carabiques*, d'après le mémoire du P. Dierckx. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 247. [*Coleoptera*.]  
— [See also RAFFRAY & FAUVEL (952).]
374. FERGUSON, J. In memoriam, James Hardy, LL.D. Hist. Berwick Club, xvi, pp. 341-372.
375. FERNALD, C. H. Report on the work of exterminating the gypsy moth by the State Board of Agriculture. Massachusetts Board of Agric. Pub. Doc. No. 4, pp. 411-481, 12 plates. [*Lepidoptera*.]
376. FERTON, C. Sur les mœurs du *Chrysids dichroa* Dahlbom. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 70-73. [*Hymenoptera*.]
377. FICALBI, E. Venti specie di zanzare (*Culicidae*) italiane classate e descritte e indicate secondo la loro distribuzione corologica. Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, pp. 46-234. [*Diptera*.]
378. FIELD, L. W. A contribution to the study of individual variation in the wings of *Lepidoptera*. P. Amer. Acc. xxxiii, pp. 389-396.
379. FINLAY, C. J. Mosquitoes considered as transmitters of yellow fever and malaria. Psyche viii, pp. 379-384.
380. FIORI, A. Alcuni fatti di policroismo femminile nel genere *Cantharis*. Riv. ital. Sci. Nat. xix, pp. 138-143. [*Coleoptera*.]
381. —. Fauna entomologica italiana, *Coleotteri* nuovi o poco conosciuti. Atti Soc. Modena xxxi, pp. 153-164.
382. —. Studio critico del sottogen. *Dropephylla* Rey del gen. *Phyllo-drepa* Thom. colla descrizione di una nuova specie. Op. cit. xxxii, pp. 89-94. [*Coleoptera*.]
383. —. Dimorfismo maschile in alcune specie del gen. *Bythinus*. T. c. pp. 97-100, pl. iv. [*Coleoptera*.]
384. —. Nuove specie di *Coleotteri*. T. c. pp. 101-112, pls. v, vi.
385. FISCHER, E. Experimentelle kritische Untersuchungen über das prozentuale Auftreten der durch tiefe Kälte erzeugten *Vanessens*-Aberrationen. Soc. ent. xiii, pp. 169-171, etc. etc.



386. [FISCHER, E.] Beiträge zur experimentellen Lepidopterologie. XI. [Continuation.] Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 33, etc. etc., 3 plates.
387. \*FISCHER-SIEGWART. Egg-laying of *Hydrophilus piceus*. Arch. Sci. Nat. viii, 1899, pp. 494, 495. [*Coleoptera*.]  
For summary cf. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 196.
388. FLACH, K. *Otiorrhynchus hummleri* n. sp. (*Troglorrhynchus*). Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, p. 245. [*Coleoptera*.]
389. FLECK, E. Die *Macrolepidopteren* Rumäniens. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 682-773.  
To part of *Noctuide* (*Bryophila*). Much information as to varieties and seasons.
390. FLEUTIAUX, E. Notes sur quelques *Eucnémides* et descriptions d'espèces nouvelles. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 22-31. [*Coleoptera*.]
391. —. *Eucnemide* de la collection Fry. T. c. pp. 220-249. [*Coleoptera*.]
392. —. Voyages de M. E. Gounelle au Brésil. *Eucnemide*. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 44-49. [*Coleoptera*.]
393. —. *Eucnemide* recueillis à la baie d'Antongil (Madagascar) par M. A. Mocquerys. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 24-27. [*Coleoptera*.]
394. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Lissomus*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 161. [*Coleoptera*.]
395. —. Description d'un *Protelater* nouveau du Chili. Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, pp. 161, 162. [*Coleoptera*.]
396. —. Remarques sur quelques *Élatérides* de Madagascar et descriptions d'espèces nouvelles. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 222-226. [*Coleoptera*.]
397. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce appartenant au genre *Teslasena*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 206. [*Coleoptera*.]
398. —. Note rectificative sur deux *Cicindelide* et description d'une espèce nouvelle. T. c. p. 384. [*Coleoptera*.]
399. —. Description d'un genre nouveau de *Cicindelide*. T. c. pp. 254, 255. [*Coleoptera*.]
400. —. Troisième note sur les *Megacephalide* d'Australie. Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 45, 46. [*Coleoptera*.]
401. —. *Cicindelide* recueillis à la baie d'Antongil (Madagascar) par M. A. Mocquerys et acquis par le Muséum d'histoire naturelle. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 68-72. [*Coleoptera*.]
402. —, BOURGEOIS, LESNE, FAIRMAIRE and others. Liste des *Coléoptères* recueillis à Madagascar par MM. le commandant Dorr, de l'Infanterie de marine (1896-97), et le lieutenant Jobit, du 13<sup>e</sup> d'Artillerie (1895-96). Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, pp. 5-28.
403. FLORENTIN, R. La couleur dans la Nature. Arch. zool. exp. Notes 1899, pp. viii-xiii.  
A discussion of the subject from the point of view of Miss NEWBIGIN (862).
404. FOERSTER, F. Zur *Odonaten*-Fauna von Madagascar. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 186-191.

405. [FOERSTER, F.] Contributions à la faune *Odonatologique* Indo-Australe. VIII. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 63-72.
406. —. Beiträge zur indo-australischen *Odonaten*-Fauna. IX. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 170-172.
407. FOLSOM, J. W. The segmentation of the insect head. *Psyche* viii, pp. 390-394.  
Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 32.
408. —. The anatomy and physiology of the mouth-parts of the *Collembolan*, *Orchesella cincta* L. Bull. Harvard Mus. xxxv, pp. 7-39, 3 pls.  
Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 57.
409. —. Japanese *Collembola*. Part II. P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv, pp. 261-274, 3 pls.
410. FOREL, A. Von ihrer königl. Hoheit der Prinzessin Therese von Bayern auf einer Reise in Sudamerika gesammelte Insecten. I. *Hymenopteren*. a. Fourmis. Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 273-277.
411. —. Trois notices myrmécologiques. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 303-310. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
1, Diagnoses provisoires de quatre formes nouvelles de Colombia. 2, *Mystrium mysticum* Reg. et formes voisines. 3, Quelques espèces nouvelles ou insuffisamment décrites.
412. —. *Heterogyna*. Fauna Hawaïensis i, pp. 116-122. [*Hymenoptera*.]
413. —. Lettre de Faisons. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 438-447. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
Habits of ants in North Carolina. Discovery of female *Eciton*.  
— [See also GODMAN, F. D. (475).]
414. FOWLER, C. The *Synhalonia* of California. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 137, 138. [*Hymenoptera*.]
415. —. The *Habropoda* and *Didasia* of California. T. c. pp. 283-286. [*Hymenoptera*.]
416. —. Some California bees. *Psyche* viii, pp. 405-407. [*Hymenoptera*.]
417. —. California bees of the genus *Nomada*. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 157-162. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
FOWLER, W. W. [See GODMAN, F. D. (475).]
418. FOX, W. J. Synopsis of the United States species of the *Hymenopterous* genus *Centris* Fabr. with description of a new species from Trinidad. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 63-70.
419. —. Contributions to a knowledge of the *Hymenoptera* of Brazil. No. 6, a collection from Rio Grande do Sul and São Paulo. T. c. pp. 195-200.
420. FOX, W. J. No. 7, *Eumenidæ* (genera *Zethus*, *Labus*, *Zethoides*, *Eumenes*, *Montezumia* and *Nortonia*). T. c. pp. 407-464.
421. FRANÇOIS, —. Sur les glandes pygidiennes des *Brachynides*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 232-235. [*Coleoptera*.]
422. —. Sur une curieuse anomalie d'*Onthophagus taurus* Schreb. T. c. p. 116. [*Coleoptera*.]

423. FRIEDMANN, F. Ueber die Pigmentbildung in den Schmetterlingsflügeln. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 88-95, pl. vi. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Cf. LINDEN (765).
424. FRIESE, H. Die Bienen Europa's. Theil iv. Solitäre *Apiden*. Genus *Eriades*, *Trachusa*, *Anthidium*. Innsbruck, 1898, 8vo, 303 pp., 1 pl. [*Hymenoptera*.]
425. —. Die Bienen Europa's. Theil v. Solitäre *Apigen*. Genus *Lithurgus*, *Megachile* (*Chalicodoma*). Innsbruck, 1899, 8vo, 228 pp. [*Hymenoptera*.]
426. —. Monographie der Bienengattung *Euglossa* Latr. Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 117-172. [*Hymenoptera*.]
427. —. Neue Arten der Bienengattung *Osmia*. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 25-27, 61-64. [*Hymenoptera*.]
428. —. Die Bienengattung *Exoneura* Sm. T. c. pp. 209-211. [*Hymenoptera*.]
429. —. Neue Schmarotzerbienen. (Paläarktisches Gebiet.) T. c. pp. 283-286. [*Hymenoptera*.]
430. —. *Eucera spatulata* Grib. und Verwandte. T. c. pp. 292-294. [*Hymenoptera*.]
431. —. Neue paläarktische Sammelbienen. T. c. pp. 321-346. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
— [See also DALLA TORRE & FRIESE (267).]
432. FRINGS, C. Vorliebe der *Lepidopteren* für ihnen gleichartige Farbe. Soc. ent. xiv, p. 9.
433. —. Experimente mit erniedrigter Temperatur im Jahre 1898. Soc. ent. xiv, pp. 43, etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
434. FRITZE, A. *Orthoptères* de l'Archipel malais. Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, pp. 335-340, pl. xvi.
435. FROGGATT, W. W. A new genus and species of sawfly. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, pp. 130-134, pl. xiv. [*Hymenoptera*.]
436. —. Insect pests. The fig-branch borer; the lucerne web-moth. Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x, pp. 268-271, 2 pls.
437. —. A leaf-mining caterpillar. T. c. p. 776, pl. [*Lepidoptera*.]
438. —. Entomological notes for 1898. T. c. pp. 873-879, 2 pls.
439. —. Australian Case or bag moths. T. c. pp. 1085-1091, pl. [*Lepidoptera*.]
- 439a. —. Scale insects that produce lac. T. c. pp. 1159-1163, Plate. [*Coccidae*.]
440. FRUHSTORFER, H. Neue asiatische *Lepidopteren*. Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 49-64.  
Nearly entirely subspecies.
441. —. Revision der asiatischen *Ergolis*. T. c. pp. 88-99. [*Lepidoptera*.]
442. —. Eine neue *Zethera*. T. c. p. 99. [*Lepidoptera*.]
443. —. Neue *Euthalien* von Nord-Borneo. T. c. pp. 121-155. [*Lepidoptera*.]
444. —. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Fauna der Liu-Kiu-Inseln. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, pp. 405-420. [*Lepidoptera*.]

445. [FRUHSTORFER, H.] Neue *Rhopaloceren* aus Nias. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, pp. 348-351. [*Lepidoptera*.]
446. —. Neue *Euripus* aus dem malayischen Gebiet. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 66-71. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
The Editor prefixes a note, p. 65, stating that these "novelties" have been previously published elsewhere without his knowledge.
447. —. Eine neue *Zethera*. T. c. p. 78. [*Lepidoptera*.]
448. —. Neue indo-australische *Lepidopteren*. Soc. ent. xiii, pp. 179, 180.
449. —. Neue *Amathusien*. Soc. ent. xiv, pp. 2, 3. [*Lepidoptera*.]
450. —. Neue *Rhopaloceren* aus Nias. T. c. pp. 36, 37. [*Lepidoptera*.]
451. FRYER, H. F. Protective resemblance of *Penthina gentiana* and *Eupacilia roseana*. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 6, 7. [*Lepidoptera*.]
452. FUCHS, A. *Macrolepidopteren* der Loreley-Gegend und verwandte Formen. Sechste Besprechung. Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii, pp. 117-158. Descriptions of varieties of 27 species.
453. —. Über die neusten Lepidopterologischen Forschungen in der Loreley-Gegend. T. c. pp. 161-173.
454. —. Zwei neue Kleinschmetterlinge. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, pp. 180-184. [*Lepidoptera*.]
455. FUENTE, — DE LA. Datos para la fauna de la provincia de Ciudad-Real. Acta Soc. Espan. 1899, pp. 30-33.
456. FULLER, C. Notes and descriptions of some species of Western Australian *Coccidæ*. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 435-473, pl. xv.
457. GADEAU, H. DE KERVILLE. I. Simples observations sur l'utilité de la radiographie dans les travaux entomologiques. II. Description d'un *Coléoptère* anomal (*Calosoma scrutator* F.). III. Capture du *Bombus distinguendus* en France. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 80-82.
458. GANGLBAUER, L. Die Käfer von Mitteleuropa. Dritter Band, zweite Hälfte. Familienreihe *Clavicornia*. Wien, 1899, pp. iii & 409-1046. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Review, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 439-441.
459. —. Ueber einige, zum Theil neue, mitteleuropäische *Coleopteren*. Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 526-534.
460. GARBOWKI, T. & DYBOWSKI, B. Neue Gesichtspunkte und Theorien auf dem Gebiete der vergl. Anatomie. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 185-192.
461. GAUCKLER, H. Untersuchungen über beschleunigte Entwicklung überwinternder Schmetterlings-puppen (Treiben der Puppen). Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 103 etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
462. GEBIEN, H. Zwei neue Deutsche Käfer. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 97. [*Coleoptera*.]
463. GERHARDT, J. Eine neue *Stenus*-Art. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, p. 220. [*Coleoptera*.]
464. —. Eine neue *Stenus*-Art. Zeitschr. ent. Breslau xxiv, pp. 20-22. [*Coleoptera*.]
465. GESTRO, R. Le specie del sottogenere *Micrispa*. Ann. Mus. Genova xl, pp. 168-171. [*Coleoptera*.]
466. —. Nuove forme del gruppo delle *Platypria*. T. c. pp. 172-176. [*Coleoptera*.]



467. [GESTRO, R.] Materiali per lo studio delle *Hispidæ*. IV, v, VI. Ann. Mus. Genova xl, pp. 215-229. [*Coleoptera*.]
468. —. Materiali per lo studio delle *Hispidæ*. VIII, IX. T. c. pp. 313-330. [*Coleoptera*.]
469. —. Contribution à l'étude de la faune de Sumatra (Côte ouest. Vice-residence de Paiman). v. Relevé des *Hispidæ* recueillies à Sumatra par M. J. L. Weyers. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 315-326. [*Coleoptera*.]
- GIARD, A. [See LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (752).]
470. GIARDINA, A. Sul significato morfologico del labro superiore degli insetti. Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 171-176.
471. \*—. Sulla biologia delle *Mantidi*. Giorn. Soc. Nat. econ. Palermo xxii, pp. 287-328. [*Orthoptera*.]  
Ex Monit. Zool. ital. x, p. 260.
472. GILLANDERS, A. T. Scale insects. [A lecture.] Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1898, pp. 1-12, pls. i & ii. [*Coccidæ*.]
473. GIRSCHNER, E. Beitrag zur Biologie und Systematik der *Musciden*. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 177-186. [*Diptera*.]
474. GODMAN, F. D. Descriptions of some new species of *Napeogenes*. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 155-158. [*Lepidoptera*.]
475. —. Biologia Centrali-Americana, pts. CXLVI-CLII.

The entomological contents of these parts are as follows.

- Coleoptera*. Vol. II, pt. 1, pp. 497-560, pls. xvi, xvii, *Cucujidæ* by D. SHARP.
- Coleoptera*. Vol. VII, pp. 257-276; i-xii and Titlepage, completing the Volume [recorded last year] by H. S. GORHAM.
- Hymenoptera*. Vol. I, pp. 467-474. Temporary Titlepage, by P. CAMERON.
- Hymenoptera*. Vol. II, pp. 401-404. Temporary Titlepage, by P. CAMERON.
- Hymenoptera*. Vol. III, pp. 1-160, pls. i-iv, *Heterogyna*, by A. FOREL.
- Lepidoptera Rhopalocera*, pp. 449-460, pl. xci, *Hesperidæ*, by F. D. GODMAN & [the late] O. SALVIN.
- Lepidoptera Heterocera*, Vol. II, pp. 537-592, pls. xcvi-c, *Geometridæ*, *Pyralidæ*, by H. H. DRUCE.
- Rhynchota Heteroptera*, Vol. II, pp. 193-304, pls. xii-xvii, *Reduviidæ*, *Nabidæ*, by G. C. CHAMPION.
- Rhynchota Homoptera*, Vol. II, pp. 217-256, pls. xiv-xvi, *Jassidæ*, by W. W. FOWLER.
- Rhynchota Homoptera*, Vol. II, pt. 2, pp. 1-33, *Coccidæ*, by T. D. A. COCKERELL.
- Diptera*. Vol. II, pp. 385-416, pl. x, *Trypetinæ*, by F. M. VAN DER WULF.
476. GOUNELLE, E. Description d'un type nouveau de *Prionien* aberrant. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 6-8. [*Coleoptera*.]
477. GRASSI, B. Ancora sulla malaria. Atti Acc. Lincei Rend. viii, 1, pp. 559-561, ii, p. 165. [*Diptera*.]  
Also, in French, in Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 435-438.
478. —. Osservazioni sul rapporto della seconda spedizione malarica in Italia, presieduta dal Prof. Koch...Parte prima. Atti Acc. Lincei Rend. viii, 2, pp. 193-203. Parte seconda. T. c. pp. 223-230. [*Diptera*.]

479. [GRASSI, B.] Rapports entre la malaria et les arthropodes. [Translation of paper, Zool. Rec. 1898, Ins. Titles (482).] Arch. ital. Biol. **xxi**, pp. 257, 258.
480. —. [For list of recent notes on malaria and Insects cf. Monit. Zool. ital. **x**, pp. 257, 258.]
481. —, BIGNAMI, A. & BASTIANELLI, G. Ulteriori ricerche sul ciclo dei parassiti malarici umani nel corpo del zanzarone. Atti Acc. Lincei Rend. **viii**, 1, pp. 21–28. [*Diptera*.]
482. —, — & —. Resoconto degli studi fatti sulla malaria durante il mese di gennaio. T. c. pp. 100–104, 434–438. [*Diptera*.]
483. —, — & —. Recherches ultérieures sur le cycle des parasites malariques humains dans le corps du “zanzarone.” Arch. ital. Biol. **xxi**, pp. 251–268.  
Said to be a translation from Rend. Acc. Lincei 1898, but does not appear there, and probably refers to (482).
484. — & DIONISI, A. Le cycle évolutif des hémosporidies. [Translation of the paper, Zool. Rec. 1898, Ins. (483).] Arch. ital. Biol. **xxi**, pp. 248–256.
485. GREEN, E. E. The *Coccidæ* of Ceylon, pt. II, pp. xiii–xli and 105–169, pls. xxxi–lx. Also explanation of pls. i–lx.  
Pp. xiii–xli form a chapter on remedial measures and insecticides. For pt. I see Zool. Rec. 1888.  
Review, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 237.
486. —. Description of a new Scale-insect of the genus *Walkeriana*. Ann. Nat. Hist. **iii**, p. 45, pl. v. [*Coccidæ*.]
487. —. Observations on some species of *Coccidæ* of the genus *Ceroplastes* in the collection of the British Museum. Op. cit. **iv**, pp. 188–192, pl. iv.
488. —. The “Lantana bug” (*Orthezia insignis* Douglas). J. Bombay Soc. **xii**, pp. 547–554. [*Coccidæ*.]
489. —. On a new tea pest from India. Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 225. [*Coccidæ*.]
490. GRIFFINI, A. Observations sur une anomalie du type d'une nouvelle *Pseudophyllide* du Pérou. Miscell. ent. **vi**, pp. 156–158. [*Orthoptera*.]
491. —. Tentamen Catalogi *Conocephalidum* pone editionem monographiæ Redtenbacheri (1891) usque ad finem Anni 1897 descriptorum, vel in illa monographia deficientium, vel nova patria, novis synonymis, nova descriptione auctorum. Miscell. ent. **vii**, pp. 4–10, etc. [*Orthoptera*.]
492. —. (Viaggio del Dr E. Festa nell' Ecuador e regioni vicine.) **xv**. Note sopra alcuni *Brentidi*. Boll. Mus. Torino **xiv**, No. 337, 4 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]
493. —. **xvii**. Osservazioni sul genere *Lacnæctus* Motsch. colla descrizione di una nuova specie. T. c. No. 342, 3 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]
494. —. I naturali ausiliarii del coltivatore nella lotta contro gli insetti nocivi. [From] Gazzetta delle Campagne **xxviii**, 1899, 20 pp.
495. GROSE-SMITH, H. *Rhopalocera* exotica. Parts 47–50.
496. GROTE, A. R. Specializations of the Lepidopterous wing; *Parnassi-Papilionidæ*. I. P. Amer. Phil. Soc. 1899, pp. 7–21. II. T. c. pp. 25–49, pls. iii–v.

497. [GROTE, A. R.] The diphylysm of the diurnal *Lepidoptera*. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 290.
498. —. Gattung's-Typen der europäischen *Bombycides*. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 2, etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
499. GROUVELLE, A. *Clavicornes* nouveaux. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 299, 300. [*Coleoptera*.]
500. —. *Nitidulides* de l'Afrique occidentale (Cameroun) récoltés par M. L. Conradt. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 125-135. [*Coleoptera*.]
501. —. Descriptions de *Clavicornes* d'Afrique et de la région Malgache. 2<sup>e</sup> Mémoire. T. c. pp. 136-185. [*Coleoptera*.]
502. GUERCIO, G. DEL. Contribuzione allo studio delle forme e della biologia della Fleotripide dell' olivo (*Phleotrips oleæ*) e sopra alcune nuove miscele saponose di solfuro di carbonio e nicotina come insettici. Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx, pp. 165-186. [*Thysanoptera*.]
503. —. Contribuzione allo studio delle forme e della biologia della *Trama radialis* Kaltenbach con un cenno sulla sistematica del genere nella famiglia degli *Afidi*. T. c. pp. 187-198.
504. GÜNTHER, R. T. Contributions to the natural history of Lake Urmi, N.W. Persia, and its neighbourhood. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 345-453. Includes contributions on Insects by BUTLER, HAMPSON & BURR.
505. HACKER, L. Atome zur Biologie der Käfer. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 33-37. [*Coleoptera*.]
506. HAGEN, B. Unter den Papua's. Beobachtungen und Studien über Land und Leute, Thier- und Pflanzenwelt in Kaiser-Wilhelmsland. Wiesbaden, 1899, 4to, 327 pp. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
HAGENMULLER, P. [See LÉGER & HAGENMULLER (753, 754).]
507. HAGLUND, C. J. E. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Insektenfauna von Kamerun. 4. Verzeichniss der von Yngve Sjöstedt im nordwestlichen Kamerungebiete eingesammelten *Hemipteren*. 3. Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, pp. 49-71.
508. —. Nägra af Herr Ingeniör P. Duseñ i Chili og Argentina insamlade *Hemiptera*. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 77, 78.
509. HAMPSON, SIR G. F. A revision of the moths of the subfamily *Pyraustinae* and family *Pyralidae*. Part II. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 172-291. [*Lepidoptera*.]
510. —. The moths of India. Supplementary paper to the Volumes in "the fauna of British India." Part VI. J. Bombay Soc. xii, pp. 475-485; Part VII, t. c. pp. 697-715, pl. A.
511. —. The expedition to Sokotra. VI. Descriptions of one new genus and fourteen new species of moths. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 35-39. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
HAMPSON. [See also DUDGEON (314), GÜNTHER (504).]
512. HANAU, A. Wahrscheinlicher pseudo-parasitismus von Schmeissfliegenlarven bei einer Hysterischen. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 23-27. [*Diptera*.]
513. HANCOCK, J. L. A new species of *Nomotettix* from Kansas. Ent. News Philad. x, p. 8. [*Orthoptera*.]
514. HANCOCK, J. L. Some *Tettigian* studies. T. c. pp. 275-282. [*Orthoptera*.]



515. HANDLIRSCH, A. Wie viele Stigmen haben die *Rhynchoten*? Ein morphologischer Beitrag. Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 499-510.  
Summary, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 251.
516. —. Deux espèces nouvelles du genre *Amblythyreus* Westw. (*Hemiptères-Phymatides*), des collections du Muséum d'histoire naturelle de Paris. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 32, 33.  
HARDY, JAS. [The late]. [See FERGUSON (374).]
517. HARFORD-BATTERSBY, C. F. Malarial puddles. Climate i, pp. 42-46. [*Diptera*.]
518. HARRINGTON, W. H. Six new Ottawa *Proctotrypidæ*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 77-80. [*Hymenoptera*.]
519. —. Extra limital insects found at Ottawa. Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 117-125.
520. —. Souvenirs entomologiques. Natural. Canad. xxvi, pp. 65, 100.
521. HARTMANN, F. Neue Rüsselkäfer der alten Welt. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 19-32. [*Coleoptera*.]
522. —. Neue Rüsselkäfer von Tientsin. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 49-51. [*Coleoptera*.]  
HAVILAND, G. D. [See WASMANN (1207).]
523. HECHT, E. Notes biologiques et histologiques sur la larve d'un *Diptère* (*Microdon mutabilis* L.). Arch. Zool. exp. 1899, pp. 363-382, pl. xi.
524. HEIDEMANN, O. A new species of *Tingitida*. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 301. [*Hemiptera*.]
525. HEINEMANN, H. VON. Fr. Berge's Schmetterlingsbuch. Achte Auflage. Pts. x-xiv. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Completing the work, which consists of lvi and 248 pp., 50 pla.
526. HELLER, K. M. Neue Käfer von den Philippinen. Abh. Mus. Dresden vii, No. 8, 8 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]
527. —. Neue und wenig bekannte *Lomapteren*. Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift No. 4, 14 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]
528. —. Neue und wenig gekannte *Thaumustopæus*-Arten. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 353-362. [*Coleoptera*.]
529. —. Eine neue Bockkäfergattung aus Togo. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 11-13 and 81. [*Coleoptera*.]
530. HEMPEL, A. Descriptions of three new species of *Aleurodida* from Brazil. Psyche viii, pp. 394, 395.
531. —. Two new *Coccida* of the subfamily *Lecanina*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 131-133.
532. HENDEL, F. Ein verschollener *Asilus* Centraleuropas's. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 111-116. [*Diptera*.]
533. HENNEGUY, L. F. Les modes de reproduction des Insectes. Bull. Soc. Philom. (ix) i, pp. 41-86.  
Parthenogenesis.
534. HEYDEN, D. VON. Beitrag zur *Coleopteren*-Fauna der Halbinsel Sinai. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 240-256.

535. HEYMONS, R. Beiträge zur Morphologie und Entwicklungsgeschichte der *Rhynchoten*. Acta Ac. German. lxxiv, No. 3, 105 pp., 3 pls. (xv-xvii).

Summary by the author, Zool. Centrbl. vii, pp. 33-36.

536. —. Der morphologische Bau des Insektenabdomens. Eine kritische Zusammenstellung der wesentlichsten Forschungsergebnisse auf anatomischen und embryologischen Gebiete. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 537-556.

537. —. Über bläschenförmige Organe bei den Gespenstheuschrecken. SB. Ak. Berlin xxx, pp. 563-575. [*Orthoptera*.]

538. —. The development of wings in the larva of *Tenebrio molitor*. Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 67, 68. [*Coleoptera*.]

539. —. Die systematische Stellung der *Puliciden*. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 223-240. Nachtrag, t. c. p. 301. [*Aphaniptera*.]

540. —. Wheeler, W. M. Anemotropism and other Tropisms in Insects. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 695-697.  
Critical summary of WHEELER (1229).

541. HEYNE, A. Neue und wenig bekannte melanistische Formen europäischer Grossschmetterlinge. Soc. ent. xiv, pp. 97, 98, 105. [*Lepidoptera*.]

542. HOFMANN, —. *Lita petryi* mihi. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, pp. 139-144. [*Lepidoptera*.]

543. —. Über die ersten Stände der *Eriocephalida*. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 17-20. [*Lepidoptera*.]

544. —. Bemerkungen zu: Experimentelle zoologische Studien mit *Lepidopteren* von Prof. Dr. phil. M. Standfuss. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 44-65.

Relates to STANDFUSS (1111).

545. HOLLAND, W. J. The butterfly book. A popular guide to a knowledge of the butterflies of North America. With 48 plates in colour-photography and many text illustrations. New York, 1899, 4to., pp. xx & 382. [*Lepidoptera*.]

Reviews: Entomologist 1899, p. 191; Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 20; by SCUDDER, Science ix, p. 66.

546. HOLMGREN, N. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der weiblichen Geschlechtsorgane der *Cicadarien*. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 403-410, pl. xxi. [*Homoptera*.]

Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 103.

547. —. Zur Kenntniss der Begattungstasche der *Elateriden*, zugleich ein Beitrag der Systematik dieser Familie. Vorläufige Mittheilung. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 197-203. [*Coleoptera*.]

548. \*HOLTERMANN, C. Pilzbauende Termiten. Botan. Untersuch. Feb. 1899, pp. 411-420. [*Neuroptera*.]

Cf. Centrbl. Bakter. v (2), pp. 408-410; Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, p. 539; J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 194.

549. HOPKINS, A. D. Preliminary report on the insect enemies of forests in the Northwest. Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 21, 27 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]

550. HOPPING, R. Some notes on *Coleoptera* found on species of *Ceanothus*. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 162-165.

551. HÖPFNER, H. *Epeolus similis* nov. sp. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 355. [*Hymenoptera*.]
552. —. Zur Biologie nordwestdeutscher *Hymenopteren*. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 374–378.
553. HORMUZAKI, C. v. Die Schmetterlinge (*Lepidoptera*) der Bukowina. II. Theil. Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 32–86.  
Conclusion of this work.
554. HORN, W. Ueber das System der *Cicindeliden*. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 33–51. [*Coleoptera*.]
555. —. Ueber einige alte und neue *Cicindeliden*. T. c. pp. 52–54. [*Coleoptera*.]
556. —. Entomologische Reisebriefe aus Ceylon. Erster Brief. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 129–135. Zweiter Brief, t. c. pp. 225–236. Dritter Brief, t. c. pp. 385–397. [*Coleoptera*.]
557. —. *Nickerlea* nov. gen. *Euryodini*orum. T. c. pp. 135, 136. [*Coleoptera*.]
558. —. Neue afrikanische *Cicindeliden*. T. c. pp. 381, 382. [*Coleoptera*.]
559. —. *Euryoda inornata* Horn. T. c. p. 368. [*Coleoptera*.]
560. —. *Euryoda fairmairei* n. sp. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 81. [*Coleoptera*.]
561. HORVÁTH, G. Description of a new species of *Gerrididae*. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, p. 177. [*Hemiptera*.]
562. —. Note sur le *Sehirus maculipes* et espèces affines. Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 82–84. [*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*.]
563. —. Synopsis des *Micronecta* paléarctiques. T. c. pp. 101–104. [*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*.]
564. —. Monographia generis *Aphelocheirus*. Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 256–267. [*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*.]
565. —. Species nova *Notonectidarum* madagascariensis. T. c. p. 268. [*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*.]
566. —. *Hémiptères* de l'île de Yesso (Japon). T. c. pp. 365–374.
567. —. *Heteroptera* nova Europæ regionumque confinium in Museo nationali Hungarico asservata. T. c. pp. 444–451. [*Hemiptera*.]
568. — & MOCSÁRY, A. *Troides* (*Ornithoptera*) *elizabethæ-regina* n. sp. T. c. pp. 114, 115. [*Lepidoptera*.]
569. HOUGH, —. Studies in *Diptera Cyclorhapha*. 1. The *Pipunculidae* of the United States. P. Boston Soc. xxix, pp. 77–86.
570. —. Some *Muscinae* of North America. Biol. Bull. i, pp. 19–33. [*Diptera*.]
571. —. Some North American genera of the *Dipterous* group, *Calliphorinae* Girschner. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 62–66.
572. —. Synopsis of the *Calliphorinae* of the United States. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 283–290. [*Diptera*.]
573. HOWARD, L. O. The economic status of Insects as a Class. Science ix, No. 216, pp. 234–247.

574. [HOWARD, L. O.] Butterflies attracted to light at night. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 333, 334. [*Lepidoptera*.]
575. —. Pests of the Hop crop. [In] The Hop Industry, Chap. x.
576. HUBBARD, H. G. [The late]. Insect fauna of the giant Cactus of Arizona. *Psyche* viii, Supp. i, pp. 1-14.  
Includes n. spp. of *Coleoptera* by SCHWARZ.
577. —. The home of *Dinapate wrightii* Horn. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 83-89. [*Coleoptera*.]
578. —. On *Thalassa montezumæ* Muls. (family *Coccinellidæ*). P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 297, 298. [*Coleoptera*.]
579. HÜEBER, T. Synopsis der deutschen Blindwanzen (*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*, Fam. *Capsidæ*). iv. Theil. Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 280-365.
580. HUNTER, S. J. The *Coccidæ* of Kansas. Kansas Quart. viii, pp. 1-15, pls. i-vii. II, t. c. pp. 67-77, pls. xiii-xvii.
581. —. Alfalfa, Grasshoppers, Bees: their relationship. Bull. Dep. ent. Univ. Kansas, No. 65, 162 pp.
582. HUTTON, F. W. Supplement to the *Stenopelmatidæ* of New Zealand. Tr. New Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 40-43. [*Orthoptera*.]
583. —. Notes on New Zealand *Acridiidæ*. T. c. pp. 44-50, pl. ii. [*Orthoptera*.]
584. —. Revision of the New Zealand *Phasmidæ*. T. c. pp. 50-59. [*Orthoptera*.]
585. ILLIDGE, R. Life history etc. of timber moths. P. Soc. Queensland xiv, pp. 21-28. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Erroneously recorded last year as in Vol. xiii.
586. IVANOW, P. *Braconides cyclostomes* des environs de Koupiansk, avec tableaux synoptiques des familles, des genres et des espèces de ces insectes. Trudui Kharkov. Univ. xxix, pp. 151-222. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
Entirely in Russian.
587. JACOBSON, G. *Chrysomelidæ* palæarctici novi vel parum cogniti. III. Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, pp. 1-11. [*Coleoptera*.]
588. —. Ueber den äusseren Bau flügelloser Käfer. T. c. pp. 12-19, pl. i. [*Coleoptera*.]
589. —. *Coleoptera* palæarctica nova et parum cognita. i. T. c. pp. 39 etc.
590. —. De genere *Alurno* (*Coleoptera*, *Chrysomelidæ*). T. c. pp. 245-256.
591. —. Duæ *Ibalidæ* novæ (*Hymenoptera*, *Cynipidæ*). T. c. pp. 288-291.
592. —. De specie nova generis *Phasia* (*Diptera*, *Muscidæ*). T. c. pp. 297, 298.
593. JACOBY, M. Additions to the knowledge of the phytophagous *Coleoptera* of Africa. Part II. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 339-380, pl. xxi.
594. —. Descriptions of the new species of phytophagous *Coleoptera* obtained by Dr Dohrn in Sumatra. Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, pp. 259-320.  
Includes a list of all the species found by Dr Dohrn.

595. [JACOBY, M.] New species of phytophagous *Coleoptera* from Paraguay. Ann. Mus. Genova xi, pp. 177-190.
596. —. Some new genera and species of phytophagous *Coleoptera* from India and Ceylon. Entomologist 1899, pp. 67-70, 80-83.
597. —. Descriptions of new species of South American *Phytophagous Coleoptera*. T. c. pp. 247-250, 270-273.
598. JAKOWLEW, B. De speciebus novis generum *Dorcadion* Dalm. et *Neodorcadion* Ganglb. Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, pp. 237-244. [*Coleoptera*.]
599. —. Nouvelles espèces du genre *Sphenoptera* (*Coleoptera*, *Buprestidae*). T. c. pp. 292-296.
600. JANET, C. Sur le mécanisme du vol chez les Insectes. C.R. Ac. Sci. Paris cxxviii, pp. 249-253, 2 figg.  
Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 694.
601. —. Sur les nerfs céphaliques, les corpora allata et le tentorium de la fourmi (*Myrmica rubra* L.). Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, pp. 295-335, pls. iii-vi. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vii, pp. 213-216.
602. —. Sur les corpuscles de nettoyage des fourmis. Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, pp. 177, 178. [*Hymenoptera*.]
603. —. Sur la présence de nymphes nues dans les nids de *Lasius flavus*. T. c. p. 192. [*Hymenoptera*.]
604. —. *Hyménoptères*. La fourmi. *Myrmica rubra* Linné. Chap. xxvii in Zoologie descriptive. Anatomie, histologie et dissection. Vol. ii, pp. 231-305.
605. JAQUET, M. *Coléoptères* récoltés par M. le Dr Jaquet en 1898 et déterminés par M. E. Poncy, entomologiste à Genève. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 121-126.  
Includes a new species by STIERLIN.
606. JOANNIS, J. DE. Note sur quelques *Lépidoptères* des îles Sechelles. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 197-200.
607. —. Note sur quelques *Lépidoptères* dont les chenilles se nourrissent de poils d'animaux. T. c. pp. 248-250.
608. —. Note sur une espèce nouvelle de *Coleophora* provenant de Sicile. T. c. p. 331. [*Lepidoptera*.]
609. JOHNSON, W. G. The odour of *Coccidæ*. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 87.
610. JONCK, A. DE. Matériaux pour l'étude des *Hémiptères* de Belgique. [Continuation.] Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 6-20 and 611-618.  
JORDAN, K. [See ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1002, 1003).]
611. JOURDAIN, S. Appareil buccal des *Pulex*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 204, 205. [*Aphaniptera*.]
612. JUDD, S. The efficiency of some protective adaptations in securing Insects from Birds. Amer. Natural. 1899, pp. 461-484.
613. JUDULIEN, F. Quelques notes sur plusieurs *Coprophages* de Buenos Aires. Revist. Mus. La Plata ix, pp. 371-380. [*Coleoptera*.]
614. JUNG, A. Im innen der Pflanzen lebende Raupen der Grossschmetterlinge Europas. Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x, pp. 1-39. [*Lepidoptera*.]



615. [JUNG, A.] Die an Gräsern lebenden Raupen der Grossschmetterlinge der Niedererlfauna. Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x, pp. 82-104. [*Lepidoptera*.]
616. JUNOD, H. A. La faune entomologique du Delagoa. I. *Coléoptères*. Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, pp. 162-188, pls. v, vi.  
Includes "Remarques supplémentaires" by E. BUGNION and descriptions by FAIRMAIRE.
617. KARAWAIEW, W. Ueber Anatomie und Metamorphose des Darmkanals der Larve von *Anobium paniceum*. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 122-130, 161-171, 196-202. [*Coleoptera*.]  
Summary by ESCHERICH, Zool. Centrbl. vii, pp. 208-210.
618. KARSCH, F. Neue äthiopische *Eurybrachiden* (*Rhynchota Homoptera*). Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 1-10.
619. —. Neue äthiopische Limakodiden des Berliner Museums. T. c. pp. 129-144. [*Lepidoptera*.]
620. —. *Odonaten* von Johann-Albrecht-Höhe (Nord-Kamerun), gesammelt von Herrn Leopold Conradt. T. c. pp. 161-176.
621. —. Neue *Odonaten* aus Ost- und Süd-Afrika mit Einschluss des Seengebietes. T. c. pp. 369-382.
622. KATHARINER, L. Versuche über den Einfluss des Lichtes auf die Farbe der Puppe vom Tagpfauenauge (*V. io* L.). Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 712-718. [*Lepidoptera*.]
623. —. Das Schienenblättchen der Schwärmer. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 113, pl. [*Lepidoptera*.]
624. KELLICOTT, D. S. Catalogue of the *Odonata* of Ohio. Part II. J. Cincinnati Soc. xviii, pp. 105-114. Part III, op. cit. xix, pp. 66-71.
625. —. An *Odonate* nymph from a thermal spring. Op. cit. xix, pp. 63-65.
626. KELLOGG, V. L. The mouth parts of the Nematocerous *Diptera*. Psyche viii, pp. 303, 327, 346, 355, 363.
627. —. A list of the biting lice (*Mallophaga*) taken from birds and mammals of North America. P. U. S. Mus. xxii, No. 1183, pp. 39-100.
628. — & CHAPMAN, B. L. New *Mallophaga*. III. Comprising *Mallophaga* from birds of Panama, Baja, California and Alaska by V. L. KELLOGG. *Mallophaga* from birds of California by V. L. K. and BERTHA L. CHAPMAN. The anatomy of the *Mallophaga* by R. E. SNODGRASS. Contr. Hopkins Lab. xix, pp. 1-229, 17 pls. Also published as Pap. Calif. Ac. vi.
629. KEMPERS, K. J. W. Het adersysteem der Kevervleugels. Ent. Tidskr. xlii, pp. 180-208, pls. xii, xiii. [*Coleoptera*.]
630. KEMPNY, P. Zur Kenntniss der *Plecopteren*. II. Neue und ungenügend bekannte *Leuctra*-Arten. II. Theil. Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 9-15, 269-278, pls. i-vi. [*Neuroptera*.]
631. KENNEL, J. Neue *Tortriciden*, aus den Sammlungen der Herren Dr. O. Staudinger und Th. Seebold. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 1-43, pl. i. [*Lepidoptera*.]
632. KERREMANS, CH. *Buprestides* de l'Afrique équatoriale et de Madagascar. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 256-298. [*Coleoptera*.]
633. —. Contribution à l'étude de la faune intertropicale Américaine. *Buprestides*. Fascicule II. T. c. pp. 329-367. [*Coleoptera*.]

634. KERTÉSZ, K. Verzeichniss einiger, von L. Biró in Neu-Guinea und am Malayischen Archipel gesammelten *Dipteren*. Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 173-195.
635. —. Eine neue Art der Gattung *Aulacocephala* Macq. aus Neu-Guinea. T. c. p. 481. [*Diptera*.]
636. KIEFFER, J. J. Les *Cynipides*, pp. 289-432, pls. xiii-xviii of André's *Species des Hyménoptères*. Vol. vii.
637. —. Zusammenstellung der aus *Cynipiden* gezogenen europäischen *Chalcididen*. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 195, 196. [*Hymenoptera*.]
638. —. Description de quelques *Chalcidites* nouveaux suivie d'une étude sur le genre *Euchalcis* Duf. (*Allocera* Sich.). Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 368-378. [*Hymenoptera*.]
639. —. Description d'une espèce nouvelle de *Diptère*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 5.
640. —. Description d'un nouveau genre et tableau des genres européens de la famille des *Chironomides*. T. c. pp. 66-70. [*Diptera*.]
641. —. Ueber *Dicerura* Kieff. (*Iridomyza* Rbs.). Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 165-169. [*Diptera*.]
642. —. Beiträge zur Biologie und Morphologie der *Dipteren*-Larven. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 353, 372.
643. —. Énumération des Cécidies recueillies aux Petites-Dalles (Seine-Inférieure). Avec description de deux *Cécidomyies* nouvelles. Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiv, pp. 89-105.
644. KIENITZ-GERLOFF. Felix Plateau, nouvelles recherches sur les rapports entre les insectes et les fleurs. Étude sur le rôle de quelques organes dits vexillaires. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 349-351.
645. KINCAID, T. The *Psychodidae* of the Pacific coast. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 30-37. [*Diptera*.]
646. KING, G. B. A new *Pulvinaria* from Massachusetts. Psyche viii, p. 417. [*Coccidae*.]  
— [See also COCKERELL & KING (240), TINSLEY & KING (1144).]
647. KIRBY, W. F. On a collection of *Odonata* (Dragonflies) from Panama. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 362-371, pl. xv.
648. —. Notes on the family *Heterodidae*, with a list of the described species. T. c. pp. 97-101, 141-146. [*Orthoptera*.]
649. —. Notes on a collection of *Gryllidae*, *Stenopelmatidae*, *Gryllacridae* and *Heterodidae* formed by Mr W. L. Distant in the Transvaal and other South- and East-African localities. T. c. pp. 475-480. [*Orthoptera*.]
650. —. Notes on the *Orthopterous* genus *Phyllophora*. Op. cit. pp. 302-311, pl. vi.
651. —. On a collection of *Mantidae* from the Transvaal etc. formed by Mr W. L. Distant. T. c. pp. 344-353. [*Orthoptera*.]
652. KIRKALDY, G. W. Expedition to Socotra ix. Descriptions of ten new species of *Hemiptera*. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 45-47.
653. —. Aquatic *Rhynchota* in the collection of the Royal Museum of Belgium. Notes and descriptions. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 505-510.



654. [KIRKALDY, G. W.] Missions de M. Ch. Alluaud aux îles de la région Malgache. *Hémiptères* (*Gerridae*, *Corixidae*, *Notonectidae*). Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 101-109.
655. —. Viaggio del Dr Enrico Festa nell' Ecuador e regioni vicine. xix. Aquatic *Rhynchota*. Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 350, 9 pp.
656. —. Viaggio del Dr A. Borelli nella Repubblica Argentina e nel Paraguay. xxiv. Aquatic *Rhynchota*. Op. cit. No. 351, 4 pp.
657. —. Viaggio del Dott. A. Borelli nel Chaco boliviano e nella Repubblica Argentina. xvi. Aquatic *Rhynchota*. T. c. No. 352.
658. —. Eine neue Hawaii'sche *Fulgoriden*-Gattung und Art. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 359. [*Hemiptera*.]
659. —. Sur quelques *Hémiptères* aquatiques nouveaux ou peu connus. Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 85-96.
660. —. A guide to the study of British waterbugs (aquatic *Rhynchota*). Entomologist 1899, pp. 3-8, etc. (incomplete).
661. —. On some aquatic *Rhynchota* from Jamaica. Entomologist 1899, pp. 28, 30.  
Reprinted in J. Inst. Jamaica ii, pp. 615-617.
662. —. Two new *Rhynchota* (*Reduviidae* and *Corixidae*) from Japan, and diverse notes. T. c. pp. 78-80.
663. —. Notes on aquatic *Rhynchota*. No. 3. T. c. pp. 193-196.
664. —. On the nomenclature of the *Rhynchota*. Part i. T. c. pp. 217-221, 252.
665. —. *Corixa saundersi*, a new species of aquatic *Rhynchota* from England. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 2, 3.
666. Klapálek, F. Bemerkungen über die *Trichopteren*- und *Neuropteren*-fauna Ungarns. Termes. Füzetek xxii, pp. 429-443, pls. xviii, xix.
667. Klunzinger, C. B. Theodor Eimer. Ein Lebensabriss mit Darstellung der Eimer'schen Lehren nach ihrer Entwicklung. [With portrait.] Jahresh. Ver. Württemb. lv, pp. 1-22.
668. Knuth, P. *Termiten* und ihre Pilzgärten. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 257-259.
- 669\*. —. Handbuch der Blütenbiologie. II. Bd. Die bisher in Europa und im arktischen Gebiet gemachten blütenbiologischen Beobachtungen. 2<sup>e</sup> Theil. *Lobeliaceae* bis *Guetaceae*. Leipzig, 1899, 8vo, 705 pp.  
Cf. Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 892.
- Kohl, F. F. [See Schulthess-Schindler (1027).]
670. Kolbe, H. J. Die *Oxyopisthinen*, eine neue Gruppe der *Curculioniden* des tropischen Afrika. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, pp. 3-138. [*Coleoptera*.]
671. —. Die Arten der *Hispinen*-Gattung *Cryptonychus*. T. c. pp. 184-203. [*Coleoptera*.]
672. —. Ueber neue oder wenig bekannte Arten der Melolonthidengattung *Apogonia* aus Afrika. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 39-60. [*Coleoptera*.]
673. —. Die von Ceylon bekannten Arten der Melolonthidengattung *Apogonia*. T. c. pp. 198-204. [*Coleoptera*.]

674. [KOLBE, H. J.] Ueber *Caelorrhina*-Arten. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 346–349. [Coleoptera.]
675. KOLBE, W. Ueber das Eintreten eines Sommerschlafes bei *Chrysomeliden*. Zeitschr. ent. Breslau xxiv, pp. 26–57. [Coleoptera.]
676. \*KONINGSBERGER, J. C. Die tierischen Feinde der Kaffeekultur auf Java. I. Teil. Med. Lands Plantent. No. 20. Batavia 1897. Cf. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 76.
677. KONOW, F. W. Ueber einige neue *Chalastogastra*. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 41–45. [Hymenoptera.]
678. —. Neue südamerikanische *Stromboceros*-Arten. (Fam. *Tenthredinidæ*.) T. c. pp. 289–299. [Hymenoptera.]
679. —. Neue südamerikanische *Tenthredinidæ*. An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi, pp. 397–417. [Hymenoptera.]
680. —. *Chalastogastrorum novæ species et varietates, quas D. Escalera ex Asia minore reportavit, descriptæ*. Act. Soc. Espan. 1899, pp. 203–207. [Hymenoptera.]
681. —. Einige neue *Chalastogastra*-Gattungen und Arten. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 73–79. [Hymenoptera.]
682. —. Neuer Beitrag zur Synonymie der *Chalastogastra*. T. c. pp. 86–96. [Hymenoptera.]
683. —. Einige neue *Chalastogastra*-Arten und eine neue Gattung. T. c. pp. 148–154. [Hymenoptera.]
684. —. Neue *Tenthredinidæ* aus Südamerika. T. c. pp. 307–316. [Hymenoptera.]
685. —. Neue *Tenthredinidæ*. T. c. pp. 359–365. [Hymenoptera.]  
— [See also SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER (1027).]
686. KORB, M. *Brahma christophi* Stgr. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. pp. 168–170. [Lepidoptera.]
687. KOSCHEVNIKOV, G. A. Zur Kenntnis der Hautdrüsen der *Apide* und *Vespide*. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 519–528. [Hymenoptera.]
688. \*KOUJAWSKI, C. Note sur les transformations dans les œufs d'insectes lors de leur développement. Bibl. Anat. vi, 1898, p. 1. Cf. KATHARINER, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 238.
689. KRAATZ, G. Contribution à l'étude de la faune de Sumatra (Côte ouest. Vice-résidence de Païngan). (Chasses de M. J. L. Weyers.) III. Verzeichniss der von Herrn Weyers in Südwest Sumatra gesammelten *Cleridæ*. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 212–217. [Coleoptera.]
690. —. ....IV. Verzeichniss der von Herrn Weyers in Südwest Sumatra gesammelten *Languriidæ*. T. c. pp. 218, 219. [Coleoptera.]
691. —. Neue *Cymophoriden* aus Africa. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 55–61. [Coleoptera.]
692. —. *Pseudospilophorus* nov. gen. T. c. pp. 62–64. [Coleoptera.]
693. —. Verzeichniss der von Hr. Conradt in Westafrika (Kamerun, Togo) gesammelten *Cleriden*. T. c. pp. 81–107. [Coleoptera.]
694. —. *Pseudoprotæius puncticollis* n. sp. T. c. p. 108. [Coleoptera.]
695. —. *Adoretus guttulatus* n. sp. von Ukambani. T. c. p. 109. [Coleoptera.]

696. [KRAATZ, G.] *Stalagmosoma megastalactica* n. sp. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, p. 110. [Coleoptera.]
697. —. Zwei neue deutsch-ostafrikanische *Gnathocera*. T. c. p. 111. [Coleoptera.]
698. —. *Leistotrophus*? *giganteus* nov. spec. (Staphylinidæ). T. c. p. 112. [Coleoptera.]
699. —. Revision der afrikanischen *Tenebrioniden*-Gattung *Gonocnemis* Thoms. T. c. pp. 113–119. [Coleoptera.]
700. —. *Cosmiophanu* nov. gen. *Cetonidarum*. T. c. p. 120. [Coleoptera.]
701. —. *Pararhabdotis* nov. gen. *Cetonidarum* *Coryphoceridarum*. T. c. pp. 123, 124. [Coleoptera.]
702. —. Neue Arten der Gattung *Incala* Thomson aus Ost- und West-Africa. T. c. pp. 125–127. [Coleoptera.]
703. —. *Nannopopillia viridula* nov. spec. T. c. p. 128. [Coleoptera.]
704. —. Eine neue *Ceratogonia*-Art von Transvaal. T. c. p. 141. [Coleoptera.]
705. —. *Pachnoda dieliana*. T. c. p. 142. [Coleoptera.]
706. —. *Pleuropterus flavolineatus* n. sp. T. c. p. 143. [Coleoptera.]
707. —. *Paraneptunides* nov. gen. *Cetonidarum*. T. c. p. 210. [Coleoptera.]
708. —. Einige neue ostafrikanische *Popillia*-Arten. T. c. pp. 211–214. [Coleoptera.]
709. —. *Cenochilus squamiger* n. sp. T. c. p. 215. [Coleoptera.]
710. —. Zwei neue *Cetoniden* von der Molukkeninsel Dammer. T. c. pp. 237, 238. [Coleoptera.]
711. —. Ueber die *Languriiden*-Arten von Kamerun nebst einigen verwandten Formen. T. c. pp. 307–315. [Coleoptera.]
712. —. *Cymophorus floccosus*. T. c. p. 316. [Coleoptera.]
713. —. Neue ostafrikanische *Leucocelis*-Arten. T. c. pp. 317–319. [Coleoptera.]
714. —. Eine dritte afrikanische *Distolaca*-Art. T. c. p. 320. [Coleoptera.]
715. —. Einige Bemerkungen zu Gorham's Aufsatz von 1896: *Languridæ* in Birmania et regione vicina a Leonardo Fea collectæ. T. c. pp. 345–352. [Coleoptera.]
716. —. *Phocasoma* nov. gen. *Aleocharinorum*. T. c. p. 363. [Coleoptera.]
717. —. Zwei neue ostafrikanische *Polystalactica*-Arten. T. c. pp. 365, 366. [Coleoptera.]
718. —. *Dinonota* Krtz. nov. gen. *Diplognathidarum*. T. c. p. 367.
719. —. Eine neue *Carolina*-Art von Borneo. T. c. p. 398. [Coleoptera.]
720. —. *Glycyphana binotata*. T. c. p. 399. [Coleoptera.]
721. \*KRANCHER, O. Entomologisches Jahrbuch. 9 Jahrgang. Berlin 1900.  
Cf. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 366.

722. KRAUSS, H. *Coleopterologische Beiträge zur Fauna austriaca*. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 203-207.
723. —. Was ist *Condylopalama agilis* Sund.? Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 147, 148. [*Orthoptera*.]
724. KRIECHBAUMER, —. *Ichneumonologica varia*. Continuation. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 66-72, 295-303. [*Hymenoptera*.]
725. KRIEGER, R. Über einige mit *Pimpla* verwandte *Ichneumoniden*-Gattungen. SB. Ges. Leipzig 1898, pp. 47-124, pl. [*Hymenoptera*.]
726. KRÜGER, E. Ueber die Entwicklung der Flügel der Insekten mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Deckflügel der Käfer. Göttingen, 1896, 8vo, 60 pp., 18 cuts.  
Summary by ESCHERICH, Zool. Centrbl. vii, pp. 211-213; by v. L., Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 779-783.
727. KRÜGER, L. Die *Odonaten* von Sumatra. III. Theil. Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, pp. 321-338. [Anhang: neue *Cordulinen* von Java und Borneo, pp. 330-338.]
728. —. Insektenwanderungen zwischen Deutschland und den vereinigten Staaten von Nordamerika und ihre wirtschaftliche Bedeutung. Stettin, 8vo, viii & 174 pp.  
Issued by Stettin. Ent. Ver. as a separate publication.
729. KULAGIN, N. Die Wirkung der Temperatur auf die Eier, Larven und Puppen der Bienen. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 193-195. [*Hymenoptera*.]
730. \* —. Beobachtungen über die Temperatur der Bienen im Bienenstock von Route. J. Land. Forstwirtschaft clxxxix, pp. 163-169. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
In Russian. Cf. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxi, p. 603.
731. KÜNCHEL D'HERCULAIS. De la mue chez les Insectes, considérée comme moyen de défense contre les parasites végétaux ou animaux. Rôles spéciaux de la mue trachéale et de la mue intestinale. C.R. Ac. Sci. Paris cxxviii, pp. 620-622.  
Translation, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 78-80.
732. KUPKA, —. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Cicadinengattung *Alebra* Fieb. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 33. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
733. —. Ein neuer *Athysanus*. T. c. p. 65. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
734. LAGERHEIM, G. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Zooecidien des Wachholders (*Juniperus communis* L.). Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 113-126, pl. v.
735. —. En svampepidemi på Bladlöss sommaren 1896. T. c. pp. 127-132. [*Aphidæ*.]
736. LAMEERE, A. Discours sur la raison d'être des métamorphoses chez les Insectes. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xliii, pp. 619-636.
737. LAMPA, S. Berättelse till Kongl. Landtbruksstyrelsen angående verksamheten vid statens entomologiska anstalt, dess embetsmäns resor m. m. under år 1898. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 1-70.
738. —. Nunnan (*Lymantria monacha* Lin.) dess utbredning, lefnads-sätt, fortplantning och utvecklingsstadier. T. c. pp. 81-88, pl. i. [*Lepidoptera*.]
739. LANDER, B. Note on the seventeen-year *Cicada*. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, pp. 212-214. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]

740. \*LANG, H. C. A complete catalogue of the butterflies of the palæ-arctic fauna. London, 1899. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Cf. Ent. Rec. xi, p. 53.
741. —. Butterflies of the palæarctic region. Sci. Gossip vi, pp. 1, etc. etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
742. LATHY, P. I. A monograph of the genus *Calisto* Hübn. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 221–228, pl. iv. [*Lepidoptera*.]
743. —. Descriptions of new species of *Syntomidae* in the collection of H. J. Adams, F.E.S. Entomologist 1899, pp. 116–121. [*Lepidoptera*.]
744. —. Notes on the Indo-Australian *Papilios* in the collection of Mr H. J. Adams, F.E.S., with descriptions of new species. T. c. pp. 147–149. [*Lepidoptera*.]
745. LEA, A. M. Descriptions of new species of Australian *Coleoptera*. Part v. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, pp. 521–645.
746. —. Revision of the Australian *Curculionidae* belonging to the subfamily *Cryptorhynchides*. Part III. Op. cit. xxiv, pp. 200–270.
747. —. Descriptions of Australian *Curculionidae*, with notes on previously described species. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 137–197. [*Coleoptera*.]
748. LÉCAILLON, A. Sur les prolongements ciliiformes de certaines cellules du Cousin adulte, *Culex pipiens* L. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 353, 354. [*Diptera*.]
749. LECHNER, A. A. VAN PELT. De voorhoofdsuitsteeksels bij de Europeesche soorten der *Noctuinen*-genera *Gortyna* en *Nonagria*. Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 1, 2, pl. i. [*Lepidoptera*.]
750. LEECH, J. H. *Lepidoptera Heterocera* from Northern China, Japan and Corea. Part II. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 99–219.
751. LÉGER, L. Sur les Grégaires des *Diptères* et description d'une espèce nouvelle de l'intestin des larves de *Tanytus*. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 526–533.
752. — & DUBOSQ, O. Sur les tubes de Malpighi des Grillons. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 527–529.  
Observations sur la note précédente. GIARD, t. c. p. 529.
753. — & HAGENMULLER, P. Sur la structure des tubes de Malpighi chez quelques *Coléoptères ténébrionides*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 192–194.
754. — & —. Sur la structure des tubes de Malpighi de quelques *Coléoptères ténébrionides*. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 449–451.
755. LEONARDI, G. Monografia del genere *Aspidiotus* (continuazione). Riv. Patol. Veg. vii, pp. 38–86, 174–225. [*Coccidae*.]  
— [See also BERLESE & LEONARDI (92).]
756. LESNE, P. Sur l'usage des appendices mandibulaires caducs des *Brachyrhynchides*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 143, 144. [*Coleoptera*.]
757. —. Liste des *Bostrychides* et *Lyctide* recueillis sur le littoral de la baie de Tadjourah et description d'une espèce nouvelle. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 226–229. [*Coleoptera*.]  
— [See also FLEUTIAUX, etc. (402).]

758. LÉVEILLÉ, A. Diagnoses de *Temnochilides* nouveaux. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 158, 159, 226-228. [*Coleoptera*.]
759. LEWIS, G. On new species of *Histeridae* and notices of others. Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 1-29. [*Coleoptera*.]
760. LIBBERTZ, A. Über Blutparasiten und ihre Übertragung durch blutsaugende Insekten. Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1899, pp. 105-118, pl. vi.
761. LIDGETT, J. A Catalogue of Australian *Coccidae*. "The Wombat" (Geelong, Australia), iv, pp. 37-64.
762. \*——. Notes and observations on some Victorian *Coccidae* (Reprinted from "the Wombat"). Geelong 1898, 8vo, 15 pp., 2 pls.  
Cf. Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 73.
763. LINDEN, GRÄFIN M. VON. Untersuchungen über die Entwicklung der Zeichnung des Schmetterlingsflügels in der Puppe. [Continuation.] Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 19, etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
764. ———. Versuche über den Einfluss äusserer Verhältnisse auf die Gestaltung der Schmetterlinge. Eine vorläufige Mitteilung. T. c. pp. 225-227, etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
765. ———. Franz Friedmann, über die Pigmentbildung in den Schmetterlingsflügeln. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 623, 624. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Relates to FRIEDMANN (423).
766. LINELL, M. L. Descriptions of some new species of North American *Heteromerous Coleoptera*. P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 180-185.
767. LOWER, O. B. Descriptions of new Australian *Lepidoptera*. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, pp. 83-116.
768. LUBBOCK, SIR J. On some Australasian *Collembola*. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 334-338.
769. LUCAS, W. J. British Dragonflies (*Odonata*). London 1900, 8vo. xiv & 356 pp., 27 pls.
770. LUCAS, R. & SEIDLITZ, G. Bericht über die wissenschaftlichen Leistungen im Gebiete der Entomologie während des Jahres 1896. Erste Hälfte. Allgemeines (Insecta) Dr Lucas, *Coleoptera* Dr Seidlitz. Berlin 1899, 288 pp., 8vo.
771. LUDWIG, F. Die Ameisen im Dienst der Pflanzenverbreitung. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 38-41. [*Hymenoptera*.]
772. LUFF, W. A. The *Micro-Lepidoptera* of Guernsey. Rep. Guernsey Soc. 1898, p. 267-277.
773. LÜHMANN, H. Über Schutzfärbung und Mimicry. Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig xi, pp. 48-55.
774. LULL, R. S. A new species of *Pulvinaria*. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 237-242. [*Coccidae*.]
775. LURIÉ, M. K' biologie i istorie prevashchenii p. *Chrysopa* Leach. Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1897, pp. 83-132, 2 pls. [*Neuroptera*.]  
In Russian: with 1 n. sp. in Latin.
776. LYMAN, H. H. Dimorphism and polymorphism in butterflies. Canad. Rec. viii, pp. 24-35. [*Lepidoptera*.]
777. MABILLE, P. Description d'une *Lithoside* nouvelle de l'île Maurice. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 220. [*Lepidoptera*.]



778. [MABILLE, P.] Descriptions de *Lépidoptères* nouveaux de Madagascar. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 270.
779. MADDOX, R. L. Experiments in feeding some insects with cultures of Comma or Cholera Bacilli. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 75-79, pl. vii. [*Diptera*.]
780. MAINDRON, M. Matériaux pour servir à l'histoire des *Cicindélides* et des *Carabiques*. I. Énumération des *Cicindélides* recueillies en Septembre 1896, à Kurrachee (Sind). Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 379-384. [*Coleoptera*.]
781. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Coléoptère*, *Carabique* recueillie dans le Sind (Inde occidentale). Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 16-20.
782. —. Description d'une espèce nouvelle de *Cardiomeræ*. T. c. p. 155. [*Coleoptera*.]
783. —. Description de nouveaux *Chlœnius* de l'Asie orientale. T. c. pp. 250-252. [*Coleoptera*.]
784. MANTERO, G. Viaggio di Lamberto Loria nella Papuasias orientale. xxiv. *Oryssinæ*. Ann. Mus. Genova xl, pp. 131-134. [*Hymenoptera*.]
785. —. Res. ligusticæ. xxxi. Materiali per un catalogo degli imenotteri liguri. T. c. pp. 199-214. [*Hymenoptera*.]
786. MARCHAL, G. Premières notes sur les *Hémiptères* de Saône-et-Loire. Bull. Soc. Autun xi, pp. 557-593.
787. MARCHAL, P. Comparaison entre le développement des *Hyménoptères* parasites à développement polyembryonnaire et ceux à développement monoembryonnaire. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 711-713.  
Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 104.
788. —. Sur les *Chrysomphalus ficus* et *minor*, cochenilles nuisibles récemment importées. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 290-292. [*Coccidæ*.]
789. MARLATT, C. L. Some common sources of error in recent work on *Coccidæ*. Science ix, pp. 835-837.  
Cf. COCKERELL, "A reply etc." op. cit. x, pp. 86-88; MARLATT again, op. cit. x, pp. 657-660.
790. —. An investigation of applied entomology in the Old World. [Presidential Address.] P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 265-292.
791. MARSHALL, T. A. Les *Braconides*, pp. 289-334, pls. xiii-xv, of André, Spec. Hym. v. bis. [*Hymenoptera*.]
792. —. A monograph of British *Braconidæ*. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 1-79, pl. i. [*Hymenoptera*.]
793. —. Description de *Braconides*. Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, pp. 369-371. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
MARTIN, R. [See TEPPER (1135).]
794. MARTINI, W. *Antispila petryi* nov. spec. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, pp. 398-405. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
MASON, P. B. [See MATTHEWS, A. (798).]
795. \*MASSALONGO, C. Nuovo contributo alla conoscenza dell' Entomocccidiologia italiana. iv. Nuov. Giorn. botan. ital. 1899, vi, pp. 137-148. [*Diptera*.]  
Cf. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, p. 235.



796. [\*MASSALONGO, C.] & ROSS, H. Ueber Sicilianische Cecidien. Ber. Deutsche Botan. Ges. 1898, pp. 403–406. [*Diptera*.]  
Cf. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, p. 234.
797. MATSUMURA, M. On two new species of *Phlaothrips*. Annot. zool. Japon. iii, pp. 1–4, pl. i. [*Thysanoptera*.]
798. MATTHEWS, A. [The late]. A monograph of the *Coleopterous* families *Corylophidae* and *Sphaeriidae*. Edited by P. B. MASON, London 1899, 4to, 220 pp., 9 pls.
799. MAY, W. Ueber das Ventralschild der Diaspinen. Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, No. 2, pp. 143–147. [*Coccidae*.]
800. —. Ueber die Larven einiger *Aspidiotus*-Arten. T. c. pp. 151–153. [*Coccidae*.]
801. MAYER, P. *Arthropoda*. Zool. Jahresber. 1898, 57 pp.
802. McCLUNG, C. E. A peculiar nuclear element in the male reproductive cells of insects. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 187–197.
803. McINTOSH, W. The butterflies of New Brunswick. Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick iv, pp. 114–121 & 223–225. [*Lepidoptera*.]
804. McLACHLAN, R. A second Asiatic species of *Corydalus*. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 281–283, pl. ix. [*Neuroptera*.]
805. —. *Trichoptera*, *Planipennia* and *Pseudo-Neuroptera*, collected in Finmark in 1898 by Dr T. A. Chapman and Mr R. W. Lloyd. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 28–30.
806. —. Notes on certain palaearctic species of the genus *Hemerobius*. T. c. pp. 77–80, 127–133 & 149–153, 184–186. [*Neuroptera*.]
807. —. A new species of *Stenosmylus* from New Zealand. T. c. p. 259. [*Neuroptera*.]
808. —. *Ectopsocus briggsi*, a new genus and species of *Psocidae* found in Britain. T. c. pp. 277, 278. [*Neuroptera*.]
809. McNEILL, J. Arkansas *Melanopli*. Psyche viii, pp. 332–334, 343–346, 366–371. [*Orthoptera*.]
810. —. Notes on Arkansas *Truxalinae*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 53–55. [*Orthoptera*.]
811. MEADE, R. H. British *Diptera* unrecorded or undescribed by English authors. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 30–33, 100–103.
812. —. A descriptive list of the British *Cordyluridae*. T. c. pp. 169–177, & 217–224. [*Diptera*.]
813. MÉGNIN, P. Un cas de parasitisme, chez le cheval, par le *Leptotena cervi*. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 231, 232. [*Diptera*.]
814. MEIJERE, J. C. H. DE. Sur un cas de dimorphisme chez les deux sexes d'une *Cecidomyide* nouvelle (*Monardia van der wulpi*). Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 140–152, pls. ix, x. [*Diptera*.]
815. —. *Cyclopodia horsfieldi* n. sp., eine neue *Nycteribiide* aus Java. T. c. pp. 153–157. [*Diptera*.]
816. MELICHAR, L. Einige neue *Homopteren* aus der *Ricaniiden*-Gruppe. Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 289–294.
817. —. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der *Homopteren*-Fauna von Tunis. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 175–190.

818. MENGEL, L. W. Four new species of butterflies. Ent. News Philad. iv, pp. 166-168, pl. [*Lepidoptera*.]
819. MERRIFIELD, F. Gradual formation of pigment on the dark pupa of *Papilio machaon*. Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 262-264. [*Lepidoptera*.]
820. — & POULTON, E. B. The colour-relation between the pupæ of *Papilio machaon*, *Pieris napi* and many other species, and the surroundings of the larvæ preparing to pupate etc. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 369-433. [*Lepidoptera*.]
821. MEUNIER, F. Ein neues fossiles Insekt des lithographischen Schiefers von Solenhofen. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 125. [*Coleoptera*.]
822. —. Révision des *Diptères* fossiles types de Loew conservés au Musée provincial de Königsberg. Miscell. ent. vii, pp. 161-165, 169-182, pls. i-iv.
823. —. Études de quelques *Diptères* de l'ambre tertiaire. 1<sup>re</sup> Note. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 334.
824. —. Études de quelques *Diptères* de l'ambre tertiaire. 2<sup>e</sup> Note. T. c. pp. 358, 359.
825. —. Études.... 3<sup>e</sup> Note. T. c. pp. 392, 393.
826. —. Note sur les *Dolichopodidae* de l'ambre tertiaire. T. c. p. 322. [*Diptera*.]
827. —. Sur les *Conopaires* de l'ambre tertiaire. T. c. p. 145. [*Diptera*.]
828. MEYRICK, E. *Macrolepidoptera*. Fauna Hawaiiensis i, pp. 123-275, pls. iii-vii.  
Summary by REBEL, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 487, 488.
829. MIK, J. *Verrallia* nov. gen. *Pipunculidarum* (Dipt.). Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 133-137.
830. —. Ueber die *Dipterengattung* *Microdon*. T. c. pp. 138-148.
831. —. *Dipterologische* Miscellen. (2. Serie) xii. T. c. pp. 208-212.
832. —. Ueber ein noch nicht beachtetes Tastorgan bei *Dipteren*, insbesondere bei gewissen *Leptiden* und *Tabaniden*. T. c. pp. 230-234.
833. —. Eine neue *Aulax*-Galle. T. c. p. 279, pl. iii. [*Hymenoptera*.]
834. MOCÁRY, A. Species novæ generis *Centris* Fabr. Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 251-255. [*Hymenoptera*.]
835. —. Species *Chrysididarum* novæ in collectione Musæi nationalis Hungarici. T. c. pp. 483-494. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
— [See also HORVÁTH & MOCÁRY (568).]
836. MOFFAT, J. A. Butterfly wing structure. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 338, pl. vi. [*Lepidoptera*.]
837. MOLLIARD, M. Sur les caractères anatomiques de quelques *Hémiptéroécidies* foliaires. Miscell. Biol. dédiées au Professeur Giard, pp. 489-504.
838. MONTANDON, A. L. À propos des soi-disant pluies d'insectes. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 179-190.
839. —. Notes et descriptions de trois nouvelles espèces américaines. T. c. pp. 190-195. [*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*.]

840. [MONTANDON, A. L.] *Hemiptera Cryptocerata*. S.-fam. *Mononychinae*. Notes et descriptions d'espèces nouvelles. 1-ère partie. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 392-407. 2-ème partie, t. c. pp. 774-780.
841. —. *Hémiptères Hétero-ptères, Plataspidinae*. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 126-131.
842. —. Deux espèces nouvelles d'*Hémiptères Hétero-ptères* des collections du Muséum de Paris. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 79-81.
843. —. *Hémiptères Hétero-ptères*. Trois espèces nouvelles du genre *Zaitha* Am. et Serv., des collections du Muséum de Paris. T. c. pp. 170-173.
844. MONTGOMERY, T. Chromatin reduction in the *Hemiptera*: a correction. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 76, 77.
845. \*MONTICELLI, F. S. Di un' altra specie del genere *Aescodipteron* parassita del *Rhinolophus clivosus* Rupp. Ric. Lab. Anat. Roma vi, pp. 201-230. [Diptera.]  
Ex Monit. Zool. ital. x, p. 56.
846. MOORE, F. *Lepidoptera indica*. Pts. 36-42, Vol. III, pp. 233-254, pls. 279-286, completing the Vol.; Vol. IV, pp. 1-136, pls. 287-332. [*Nymphalinae*.]
847. MORDWILKO, A. K. Gheteroghoniya i polimorfizm u tlei v svyazi s usloviyami ikh sushchestvovaniya. Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1897, pp. 191-209. [*Aphidae*.]  
Heterogony and polymorphism in relation to the conditions of existence.
848. —. [Relations of *Aphidae* to plants and animals.] T. c. pp. 209-217.
849. MORICE, F. D. Illustrations of specific characters in the armature and ultimate ventral segments of *Andrena* ♂. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 229-243, pls. v-vii. [*Hymenoptera*.]
850. —. Notes on *Andrena taraxaci* Giraud and the species most resembling it, with synoptic tables and descriptions of two new species. T. c. pp. 243-252. [*Hymenoptera*.]
851. MORLEY, C. The *Coleoptera* of Suffolk. Plymouth, 1899, 8vo, xiv & 113 pp., map.
852. —. The *Hymenoptera* of Suffolk. Part I. *Aculeata*. Plymouth, 1899, viii & 22 pp., map.
853. MORSE, A. P. New North American *Tettiginae*. III. J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, pp. 198-201. [*Orthoptera*.]
854. —. The distribution of the New England Locusta. Psyche viii, pp. 315-323, pl. viii. [*Orthoptera*.]
855. MORTON, K. J. Note on the occurrence of *Anabolia nervosa* in June, with remarks on the effect of altitude on the time of appearance of insects. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 22-25.
856. MÜLLER, C. *Hypera (Phytonomus) knauthi*, n. sp. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, p. 144. [*Coleoptera*.]
857. MÜLLER, J. *Histeridae* Dalmatiæ. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 149-155. [*Coleoptera*.]
858. NAVÁS, R. P. Una excursion al Montsant (provincia de Tarragona). Acta Soc. espan. 1899, pp. 45-48. [*Orthoptera*.]
859. —. Un *Ortóptero* nuevo. T. c. pp. 235-239.

860. \*NAZARI, A. Ricerche sulla struttura del tubo digerente e sul processo digestivo del *Bombyx mori* allo stato larvale. Ric. Lab. anat. Roma vii, pp. 75-85.  
Ex Monit. Zool. ital. x, p. 262.
861. NEEDHAM, J. G. *Ophiogomphus*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 233-238. [*Odonata*.]  
— [See also COMSTOCK & NEEDHAM (244).]
862. NEWBIGIN, M. I. The colours and pigments of butterflies. Natural Sci. xiv, pp. 138-142. [*Lepidoptera*.]
863. NEWELL, W. On the N. American species of the subgenera *Diaspidiotus* and *Hemiberlesia*, of the genus *Aspidiotus*. Contr. Zool. Ent. Iowa Coll. No. 3, 31 pp., pl. [*Coccidæ*.]
864. NICÉVILLE, L. DE. A list of the butterflies of Ceylon, with notes on the various species. J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii, pp. 170-233. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
228 species.
865. —. On a new genus of butterflies from Western China, allied to *Vanessa*. T. c. p. 234. [*Lepidoptera*.]
866. NOÉ, G. Contribuzione allo studio dei *Culicidi*. Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, pp. 235-262. [*Diptera*.]
867. \*NORDENADLER, H. Nunnan (*Lymantria monacha*) öfversättning. Stockholm, 1899. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Cf. Ent. Tidskr. xx, p. 158.
868. NUTTALL, G. H. F. On the rôle of Insects, Arachnids and Myriapods, as carriers in the spread of bacterial and parasitic diseases of man and animals. A critical and historical study. Johns Hopkins Hospital Reports, viii, pp. 1-154, pls. i-iii.  
Cf. Nature lxi, p. 153.
869. —. Die Mosquito-Malaria-Theorie. Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 161, 209, 245, 285, 337.
870. —. Neuere Forschungen über die Rolle der Mosquitos bei der Verbreitung der Malaria. Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 877 & 903; op. cit. xxvi, pp. 140-147.
871. OBERTHÜR, C. Description d'un *Papilio* nouveau du Haut-Tonkin. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 268. [*Lepidoptera*.]
872. OGILVIE-GRANT, W. R. Expedition to Sokotra. Descriptions of three new species of butterflies. Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, pp. 10, 11. [*Lepidoptera*.]
873. OHAUS, F. Bericht über eine entomologische Reise nach Centralbrasilien. Stettin. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 204-245. [*Coleoptera*.]
874. —. *Popillia complanata* Newman und ihre Varietäten. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 220-223. [*Coleoptera*.]
875. OLIVIER, E. Révision des *Coléoptères Lampyrides* des Antilles et description des espèces nouvelles. Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, pp. 87-92.
876. —. Contributions à l'étude des *Lampyrides*, descriptions et observations. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 86-92. [*Coleoptera*.]
877. ORD, G. W. The *Lepidoptera* in relation to Flowers. Tr. Glasgow Soc. v, pp. 355-366.

878. ORMEROD, E. A. Observations of injurious insects and common farm pests during the year 1899 with methods of prevention and remedy. Twenty-third report. Second series No. 1. London, 1900, 8vo.
879. OSTWALD, W. Experimental-Untersuchungen über den Köcherbau der Phryganeidenlarven. Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxii, pp. 49-86. [*Trichoptera*.]
880. OUDEMANS, J. T. *Trichosoma lucorum* L. Eene biologische Studie. Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 223-242, pl. xiv. [*Hymenoptera*.]
881. PANDELLÉ, L. Études sur les *Muscides* de France (3<sup>e</sup> partie), suite, pp. 81-220. [*Diptera*.]  
Published in connection with Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, with special pagination. Not really confined to species of France.
882. PARAVICINI, G. Incrisalidamento d'una *Saturnia pyri* senza bozzolo. Boll. Scient. xxi, pp. 75-79. [*Lepidoptera*.]
883. PARROTT, P. J. New *Coccids* from Kansas. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 280-282.
884. —. *Aspidiotus* (*Targionia*) *helianthi*, sp. nov. T. c. p. 176. [*Coccidæ*.]  
— [See also COCKERELL & PARROTT (241).]
885. PAULCKE, W. Zur Frage der parthenogenetischen Entstehung der Drohnen (*Apis mellif.* ♂). Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 474-476. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
Summary Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 162.
886. PÉREZ, C. Sur une Coccidie nouvelle (*Adelea memili*, n. sp.), parasite céolomique d'un *Lépidoptère*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 275-277.
887. —. Sur la métamorphose des insectes. T. c. pp. 398-402.
888. PÉREZ, J. Trois *Megachiles* nouvelles du Chili. Revist. Chilena iii, pp. 105-109. [*Hymenoptera*.]
889. PÉRINGUEY, L. Fifth contribution to the South African *Coleopterous* fauna. Ann. S. African Mus. i, pp. 240-330, pls. vi, vii.
890. —. A contribution to the knowledge of South African *Mutillidæ*. T. c. pp. 352-378, pl. viii (for amended description of pl. viii, see p. 451). [*Hymenoptera*.]
891. —. Description of twelve new species of the genus *Mutilla* in the South African Museum. T. c. pp. 439-451. [*Hymenoptera*.]
892. PERKINS, R. C. L. On a special Acarid chamber formed within the basal abdominal segment of bees. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 37-39. [*Hymenoptera*.]
893. —. *Crabro cavifrons* Thom., *C. planifrons* Thom., *C. chrysostomus* St Farg., and *C. saundersi* m. T. c. p. 260. [*Hymenoptera*.]
894. —. Description of two new species of *Rhyncogonus* (*Otiorrhynchini*). T. c. pp. 56, 57. [*Coleoptera*.]
895. —. *Hymenoptera Aculeata*. Fauna Hawaiiensis i, pp. 1-115.  
Cf. SHARP, D.—Summary by DALLA TORRE, Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 667-672.
896. —. *Orthoptera*. Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, pp. 1-30, pls. i, ii.
897. —. *Neuroptera*. T. c. pp. 31-89, pls. iii-v.



898. PETRI, L. I muscoli delle ali nei *Ditteri* e negli *Imenotteri*. Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, pp. 3-45, pls. i, ii.
899. PETRUNKEWITSCH, A. Zur Physiologie der Verdauung bei *Periplaneta orientalis* und *Blatta germanica*. (Vorläufige Mittheilung.) Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 137-140. [*Orthoptera*.]
900. PETRY, A. Eine neue *Coleophore* aus Thüringen. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, pp. 394-398. [*Lepidoptera*.]
901. PEYERIMHOFF, P. DE. Description de la larve de *Cephennium laticolle* Aubé. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 170. [*Coleoptera*.]
902. —. Sur la pœcilandrie dans le genre *Bythinus* et l'identité spécifique des *B. latebrosus* Reitt. et *B. ravouxi* Grilat. T. c. pp. 228-230. [*Coleoptera*.]
903. —. L'année biologique pour 1896. Partie entomologique. Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 49-65.
904. PIC, M. Matériaux pour servir à l'étude des *Longicornes*. 2<sup>me</sup> Cahier. Lyon, 1898, 8vo, 59 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]
905. —. Diagnoses de *Ptinides* et *Anthicides* des collections du Muséum de Paris. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 28-31. [*Coleoptera*.]
906. —. *Anthicidæ* et *Pedilidæ* (*Coleoptères hétéromères*) recueillis au Sikkim par M. Harmand, et offerts par lui au Muséum d'histoire Naturelle. T. c. pp. 76-78.
907. —. *Coléoptères* européens et exotiques nouveaux. Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, pp. 24-28.
908. —. Essai d'une étude sur les *Ptinus* du Brésil. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 31-35. [*Coleoptera*.]
909. —. Essai d'une étude synoptique sur les *Malthinus* Latr. (*Coléoptères malacodermes*) d'Orient. T. c. pp. 370-376.
910. —. *Ichneumonides* capturés en 1898 et descriptions de deux espèces nouvelles. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 8-10. [*Hymenoptera*.]
911. —. Description d'un nouveau genre de *Coléoptère* d'Algérie. T. c. pp. 28, 29.
912. —. Diagnoses de *Coléoptères* communiqués par M. L. Bleuse. T. c. pp. 85, 86.
913. —. Description de trois *Cérambycides* de Syrie. T. c. pp. 209, 210. [*Coleoptera*.]
914. —. Description de deux *Coléoptères* nouveaux de Palestine. T. c. p. 278.
915. —. Description d'un *Coléoptère* malacoderme d'Asie mineure. T. c. p. 357.
916. —. Diagnoses préliminaires d'*Helopidæ* d'Asie mineure. T. c. p. 411. [*Coleoptera*.]
917. —. Descriptions d'*Anthicidæ*. Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 73-76. [*Coleoptera*.]
918. —. Descriptions d'*Anthicidæ* exotiques. T. c. pp. 105, 106. [*Coleoptera*.]
919. —. Diagnoses de *Coléoptères Malacodermes* et *Phytophages*. Miscell. ent. vi, pp. 153, 154.

920. [PIC, M.] Description d'un *Entypodera* de l'Afrique occidentale. Miscell. ent. vii, p. 4. [*Coleoptera*.]
  921. —. Notes sur les *Anthicides* d'Europe avec diagnoses. T. c. pp. 18-21. [*Coleoptera*.]
  922. —. Description d'un nouveau *Dorcadion* d'Espagne. T. c. p. 81. [*Coleoptera*.]
  923. —. Notes sur les *Ptinides* d'Orient avec diagnoses. T. c. pp. 81-83. [*Coleoptera*.]
  924. —. Sur divers *Coléoptères* de la faune paléarctique. T. c. pp. 113-116.
  925. —. Descriptions d'*Elatérides* et *Curculionides* d'Europe et circa. T. c. pp. 139-141. [*Coleoptera*.]
  926. —. Description de *Coléoptères* nouveaux. Naturaliste 1899, p. 21.
  927. —. Description de *Coléoptères*. T. c. p. 189.
  928. —. Description de *Coléoptères* nouveaux. T. c. p. 264.
  929. —. Nouvelle étude synoptique sur le genre *Microjulistus* Reitt. (*Ceralliscus* Bourg.). Feuille Natural. xxix, pp. 169-171. [*Coleoptera*.]
  930. —. Saint-Martin-Vésubie. Addenda. Echange xv, pp. 18-20. [*Coleoptera*.]
  931. —. Sur quelques *Ichneumoniens* de la coll. Tournier. Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xii, pp. 100-103. [*Hymenoptera*.]
  932. —. *Xylophilides* et *Anthicides* recueillis en Orient, en Mars, Avril et Mai, 1899. T. c. pp. 170-178. [*Coleoptera*.]
  933. —. Description de *Coléoptères*. Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2, pp. 116-125.
  934. —. *Coléoptères* rares ou nouveaux récoltés par M. Maurice Pic cette année dans les Alpes. T. c. 2, pp. 154-156.
  935. PLANET, L. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Lucanide* de la famille des *Cladognathides*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 35. [*Coleoptera*.]
  936. —. Essai monographique sur les *Coléoptères* des genres *Pseudolucane* et *Lucane*. Naturaliste 1899, pp. 34-36, 47, 71, 202, 203, 276, 277.
  937. —. Description d'un nouveau genre et d'une espèce nouvelle de *Coléoptère*. T. c. pp. 174, 175.
  938. PLATEAU, F. La vision chez l'*Anthidium manicatum* L. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 452-456. [*Hymenoptera*.]
  939. —. Nouvelles recherches sur les rapports entre les insectes et les fleurs. Deuxième partie, le choix des couleurs par les insectes. Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, pp. 336-370.
  940. PLESKE, T. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der *Stratiomyia*-Arten aus dem europäisch-asiatischen Theile der paläarktischen Region. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 237-244 and 257-278. [*Diptera*.]
  941. POMPILIAN, —. Automatismes, période réfractaire et inhibition des centres nerveux des Insectes. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 400, 401.
- PORRITT, G. T. [See BUCKLER, W. (157).]



942. PORTA, A. *Hydræna (Hoplydræna) fiorii*, n. sp. *Miscell. ent.* vii, p. 29. [*Coleoptera*.]  
 PORTER, W. [See COCKERELL & PORTER (242, 243).]
943. POULTON, E. B. The instincts of wasps as a problem in evolution. *Nature* lix, pp. 466-468. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
 Suggested by the work of Mr and Mrs Peckham published last year.  
 Cf. also WETTERHAN, t. c. p. 558.  
 —. [See also MERRIFIELD & POULTON (820).]
944. PRATT, H. S. The anatomy of the female genital tract of the *Pupipara* as observed in *Melophagus ovinus*. *Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.* lxi, pp. 16-42, pls. ii, iii. [*Diptera*.]  
 Summary by HEYMONS, *Zool. Centrbl.* vi, p. 697.
945. PREISS, P. Neue und seltene Arten des *Lepidopteren*-Genus *Castnia*. Ludwigshafen a/Rhein 1899, 4to, 11 pp., 8 pls.
946. PRENANT, A. Terminaison intracellulaire et réellement cytoplasmique des trachées chez la larve de l'Estre du Cheval. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* 1899, pp. 507-510.
947. PÜNGELER, R. Neue *Macrolepidopteren* aus Central-Asien. *Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep.* 1899, pp. 95-106.
948. PUTON, A. Catalogue des *Hémiptères (Hétéroptères, Cicadines et Psyllides)* de la faune paléarctique. Quatrième édition. Caen, 1899, 121 pp.  
 Published by the Soc. française d'Ent. in connection with *Rev. Ent. franc.* xviii.
949. QUAINANCE, A. L. New or little known *Aleurodida*. i. *Canad. Ent.* xxxi, pp. 1-4. ii, t. c. pp. 89-93.
950. RADDE, G. Die Sammlungen des kaukasischen Museums. *Museum Caucasicum*. i. Tiflis, 1899. [*Insecta*, pp. 331-474.]  
 A list of names, by numerous writers.
951. RAFFRAY, A. *Pselaphides* et *Clavigerides* de Madagascar. *Ann. Soc. ent. France* 1899, pp. 516-525. [*Coleoptera*.]
952. — & FAUVEL, A. Genres et espèces de *Staphylinides* nouveaux d'Afrique. *Rev. Ent. franc.* xviii, pp. 1-44, pl. i. [*Coleoptera*.]
953. RAGUÉS, P. V. Causas productoras de la luz del cocuyo. *An. Ac. Habana* xxxiv, pp. 318-326. [*Coleoptera*.]
954. RAINBOW, W. J. Descriptions of two beetles from Mount Kosciusko. *Rec. Austral. Mus.* iii, pp. 147-149. [*Coleoptera*.]
955. \*RATHAY, E. La cocciniglia di San Josè (*Aspidiotus perniciosus* Comst.). *Atti Soc. agr. Gorizia* xxxix, pp. 22-24. [*Coccidae*.]  
 Ex *Monit. Zool. ital.* x, p. 56.
956. REBEL, H. Fossile *Lepidopteren* aus der Miocänformation von Gabbro. *SB. Ak. Wien* cvii, pp. 731-745, pl. i.
957. —. Vierter Beitrag zur *Lepidopterenfauna* der Canaren. *Ann. Hofmus. Wien* xiii, pp. 361-381.
958. —. Zweiter Beitrag zur *Lepidopteren-Fauna* Südtirols. *Verh. Ges. Wien* 1899, pp. 158-185, Pl. iv.
959. —. Ueber einige heimische Arten der Gattung *Elachista* Tr. T. c. pp. 523-526. [*Lepidoptera*.]

960. \*[REBEL, H.]. Über die biologische Bedeutung der Färbung im Tierreiche. Wien, 1898, 25 pp.  
Cf. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 171.
961. REED, E. C. Revision de las "Mutillarias" de la obra de Gay. Revist. Chilena ii, pp. 1-4. [*Hymenoptera*.]
962. —. Sinopsis de los *Hemipteros* de Chile. Primera parte, *Heterópteros*. T. c. pp. 47 etc., pl. i, op. cit. iii, pp. 5 etc.  
Extends at present only to *Coreidae*.
963. REEKER, H. Die Fortpflanzungs-Verhältnisse der Honigbiene. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 260, 261. [*Hymenoptera*.]
964. RÉGIMBART, M. Revision des *Dytiscidae* de la région Indo-Sino-Malaise. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 186-367. [*Coleoptera*.]
965. —. Diagnoses d'espèces nouvelles de *Dytiscidae* de la région malgache. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 371-374. [*Coleoptera*.]
966. —. Viaggio del Dott. E. Festa nella Repubblica dell' Ecuador e regioni vicine. xvi. *Dytiscidae* et *Gyrinidae*. Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 341, 5 pp. [*Coleoptera*.]
967. —. *Dytiscidae* et *Gyrinidae* nouveaux du Musée civique de Gênes. Ann. Mus. Genova xl, pp. 193-198. [*Coleoptera*.]
968. RÉGNIER, E. Catalogue de *Lépidoptères* de Provence. Aix, 1899, 12mo, 77 pp.
969. REH, L. Ueber Asymmetrie und Symmetrie im Tierreiche. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 625-652. [*Insecta*, pp. 633-635.]
970. —. Untersuchungen an amerikanischen Obst-Schildläusen. Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2, pp. 123-141. [*Coccidae*.]
971. —. Die häufigsten auf amerikanischen Obste eingeschleppten Schildläuse. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 209 etc. [*Coccidae*.]
972. REITTER, E. Bestimmungs-Tabelle der *Curculioniden*-Abtheilungen: *Cossonini* et *Calandrinii* aus der europäischen Fauna im weiteren Sinne. Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii, pp. 3-20. [*Coleoptera*.]
973. —. Bestimmungs-Tabelle der *Melolonthidae* aus der europäischen Fauna und den angrenzenden Ländern, enthaltend die Gruppen der *Dynastini*, *Euchirini*, *Pachypodini*, *Cetonini*, *Valgini* und *Trichiini*. T. c. pp. 21-111. [*Coleoptera*.]
974. —. Die Arten der *Coleopteren*-Gattung *Orthochates* Germ. (*Styphlus* Schönh.) aus Europa und den angrenzenden Ländern, nebst einer Uebersicht der mit ihr zunächst verwandten Gattungen. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 1-10.
975. —. Coleopterologische Notizen LXVI. T. c. pp. 52-56. LXVII, t. c. p. 182.
976. —. Elfter Beitrag zur *Coleopteren*-Fauna von Europa und den angrenzenden Ländern. T. c. p. 155.
977. —. Abbildungen und Beschreibungen neuer oder wenig gekannter *Coleopteren* aus der paläarktischen Fauna. T. c. pp. 282-287, pl. iv.
978. —. Beitrag zur *Coleopteren*-Fauna des russischen Reiches und der angrenzenden Länder. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 193-209.
979. —. Neue *Coleopteren* aus Europa, den angrenzenden Ländern, russisch Asien und der Mongolei. T. c. pp. 273-281.

980. [REITTER, E.] Weitere Beiträge zur Kenntniss der *Coleopteren*-Gattung *Laena* Latr. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 282-286.
981. —. *Dryocoetes baicalicus* nov. sp. T. c. p. 286. [*Coleoptera*.]
982. —. Einige neue *Coleopteren* von der dalmatinischen Insel Meleda. T. c. pp. 287, 288.
983. —. Uebersicht der mir bekannten, paläarktischen Arten der *Coleopteren*-Gattung *Leichenum* Blanch. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 83-86.
984. —. Zur weiteren Kenntniss der *Coleopteren*-Gattung *Mycetochara* Berthold. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 155-159.
985. —. Ueber einige *Coleopteren* aus der paläarktischen Fauna und aus Japan. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 216-220.
986. —. Übersicht der Arten der *Coleopteren*-Gattung *Deporaus* Sam. aus Europa und dem Kaukasus. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 306.
987. REUTER, E. The systematic position of *Pseudopontia*. Ent. Rec. 1899, pp. 8-10. [*Lepidoptera*.]
988. —. En ny konkurrent till äpplevecklaren. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 71-76. [*Lepidoptera*.]
989. —. A serious attack on the apple fruit by *Argyresthia conjugella* (Zell.) in Europe. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 12. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Cf. CAREW-GIBSON, t. c. p. 127, MATSUMURA, t. c. p. 128.
990. RIBBE, C. Beiträge zur *Lepidopteren*-Fauna des Bismarek- und Salomo-Archipels in der Süd-See. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 219-260. [*Rhopalocera*.]
991. RIPPON, H. F. *Icones Ornithopterorum*. Part 14, pp. 63-74, pls. iv a, vi, vii a, and xl.
992. ROBERTSON, C. On the classification of bees. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 338-343. [*Hymenoptera*.]
993. ROBSON, J. E. A catalogue of the *Lepidoptera* of Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle-upon-Tyne. Part I. *Papilionina*, *Sphingina*, *Bombycina* and *Noctuidina*. Nat. Hist. Tr. Northumb. xii, pp. iv and 195.  
Reviews, Ent. Rec. xi, p. 251, and Entomologist 1899, pp. 232, 233.
994. RODZIANKO, V. N. O sposobyh vozni knoveniya yaftzev'ikh u nyekotor'ikh saranchev'ikh. (*Acridiidae*.) Bull. Soc. Moscou xii, 1898, pp. 457-466. [*Orthoptera*.]  
Oviposition of *Stenobothrus* etc.
995. \*RODZIANKO, W. De quibusdam insectis vitam in pomis agitantibus. Nachr. Südruss. Acclim. Ges. 1899, No. 4, pp. 32-36.  
Cf. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, p. 288.
996. ROESCHKE, H. Carabologische Notizen. iv. Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 357. [*Coleoptera*.]
997. ROGER, J. Coléoptère nouveau de la famille des *Carabiques*. Echange xv, p. 56.
998. ROSS, R. Life-history of the parasites of malaria. Nature lx, pp. 322-324. [*Diptera*.]  
Cf. t. c. p. 438 and p. 546. One, or more, papers by this writer have also appeared in the British Medical J. for 1899.

999. \*ROSSIKOW, K. N. Die Asiatische oder Wanderheuschrecke. Die Ursachen des Zugrundegehens der Wanderheuschrecken in ihren Niststätten und ein neues Mittel zu ihrer Vertilgung. St. Petersburg, 1899, 37 pp. [*Orthoptera*.]  
In Russian: for German summary by V. ADELUNG, cf. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 651, 652.
1000. ROTHSCHILD, HON. W. Some new Eastern *Lepidoptera*. Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 67-71.
1001. —. Two new species of *Charaxes*. Entomologist 1899, pp. 171, 172. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
— [See also ANSORGE (24).]
1002. — & JORDAN, K. A monograph of *Charaxes* and allied *Prionopterous* genera. Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 220-286. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1003. — & —. On some new *Lepidoptera* from the East. T. c. pp. 429-444.
1004. ROUSSEAU, E. Sur un procédé permettant l'étude de l'anatomie interne des insectes sans dissection (communication préliminaire). Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 151, 152.
1005. —. Entretien sur l'histologie des Insectes. II. Spermatozoïdes et spermatogénèse. T. c. pp. 561-579.
1006. RÜBSAAMEN, E. H. Ueber die Lebensweise der *Cecidomyiden*. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 530-549, 561-570, 593-607. [*Diptera*.]
1007. —. Mitteilungen über neue und bekannte Gallen aus Europa, Asien, Afrika und Amerika. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 225-282, pls. i, ii. [*Diptera*, *Psyllidæ*.]  
Galls arranged according to plants.
1008. —. Ueber Gallmücken auf *Carex* und Iris. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 57-76, pl. i. [*Diptera*.]
1009. —. Wie präpariert man Cecidozoen? Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 34 etc. [*Diptera*.]
1010. RUDOW, —. Neue Beobachtungen an Insektenbauten. Soc. ent. xiv, pp. 41, 42. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1011. SAINTE-CLAIRE-DEVILLE, J. Description d'un *Bythinus*, nouveau de France. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 63. [*Coleoptera*.]
1012. —. Description d'un *Agathidium*, nouveau de France. T. c. p. 292. [*Coleoptera*.]
1013. SASAKI, C. On the parasitic fly on the silkworms in China. Annot. zool. Japon. iii, pp. 25-27. [*Diptera*.]
1014. SAUBER, A. Neue paläarktische *Mikrolepidopteren* aus Centralasien. Verh. Ver. Hambg. Unterh. x, pp. 47-68.
1015. SAUNDERS, E. On some Algerian *Mutillidæ* collected by the Rev. A. E. Eaton, M.A. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 227-229. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1016. SAUSSURE, H. DE. *Orthoptera*. Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Reisen in Madagaskar und Ostafrika in den Jahren 1889-95 von Dr A. Voeltzkow. Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxiv, pp. 567-664, pls. xxxvii, xxxviii.
1017. SAYCE, O. A. On the structure of the alimentary system of *Gryllotalpa australis* (Erichs.), with some physiological notes. P. R. Soc. Victoria xi, pp. 113-129, pls. ix, x. [*Orthoptera*.]



1018. SCHAUDINN, F. Über den Generationswechsel der Coccidien und die neuere Malariaforschung. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 159-178. [*Diptera*.]
1019. SCHAUS, W. New species of *Lithosiidae* from tropical America. J. N. York ent. Soc. vii, pp. 214-217. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1020. SCHENKLING, S. Indo-australische *Cleriden*. Ann. Mus. Genova xl, pp. 135-167. [*Coleoptera*.]
1021. —. Neue *Cleriden* des Museums zu Genua nebst Bemerkungen über bereits beschriebene Arten. T. c. pp. 331-346. [*Coleoptera*.]
1022. SCHILSKY, J. Die Käfer Europa's. Heft xxxvi. Nürnberg, 1900 (?1899). [*Coleoptera*.]
1023. SCHLECHTENDAL, D. VON. Die Gallbildungen (Zoocecidien) der deutschen Gefäßpflanzen. Zweiter Nachtrag. Jahresber. Ver. Zwickau 1895, pp. 1-64.
1024. —. Eine fossile *Naucoris*-Art von Rott. Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxi, pp. 417-425, pl. ii. [*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*.]
1025. SCHOPFER, E. Aberrationen aus der Sammlung des Herrn Commerzienrath O. Kummer in Dresden. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 261, 262, pl. ii. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1026. SCHULTHESS, A. v. La faune entomologique du Delagoa. II. *Orthoptères*. Bull. Soc. Vaudois xxxv, pp. 191-215, pls. vii, viii. For I. see JUNOD (616).
1027. SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER, A. A. La faune entomologique du Delagoa. *Hyménoptères*. En collaboration avec MM. E. ANDRÉ à Beaune, F. F. KOHL à Vienne, W. KONOW à Teschendorf. Bull. Soc. Vaudois xxxv, pp. 249-277.
1028. SCHULTZ, O. Über Scheinzwitter von *Ocneria dispar* L. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 69-71. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1029. —. Asymmetrie der Flügelzeichnung bei *Lepidopteren* (Tagfaltern, Schwärmern und Spinnern). T. c. pp. 308-311 etc.
1030. SCHULTZE, A. Neue *Ceuthorrhynchinen* von Deutsch-Ostafrika. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 181-184. [*Coleoptera*.]
1031. —. Drei neue indische *Ceuthorrhynchinen*. T. c. pp. 187-191. [*Coleoptera*.]
1032. —. Eine neue *Cionus*-Art aus Rumelien. T. c. p. 192. [*Coleoptera*.]
1033. —. Beschreibung neuer paläarktischer *Ceuthorrhynchinen*. T. c. pp. 289-306. [*Coleoptera*.]
1034. —. Eine neue südspanische *Baris*-Art. T. c. p. 383. [*Coleoptera*.]
1035. SCHULZ, W. A. Zur Biologie der südamerikanischen *Cerambyciden*-Gattung *Hippopsis*. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 193-195. [*Coleoptera*.]
1036. SCHÜTZE, —. Biologische Mittheilungen über einige Kleinschmetterlinge. Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, pp. 163-179. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1037. SCHWARTZE, E. Zur Kenntnis der Darmentwicklung bei *Lepidopteren*. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 450-496, pls. xxxi-xxxiv. Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centribl. vii, pp. 36-38.
1038. SCHWARZ, E. A. Note on the *Cedrela Psyllids* (genus *Freyssila* Aleman). P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 195-197. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]

1039. [SCHWARZ, E. A.] Description of new species of *Coleoptera*. *Psyche* viii, Supp. i, pp. 8-13.
1040. SCHWARZ, O. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der *Elateriden*-Gattungen *Psephus* Caud. und *Olophæus* Cand. nebst Beschreibung einiger neuen Arten. *Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.* 1899, pp. 65-73. [*Coleoptera*.]
1041. —. *Alaus kolbei* nov. spec. T. c. p. 73. [*Coleoptera*.]
1042. —. Neue von Herrn v. Bennigsen in Deutsch Ost-Afrika gesammelte *Elateriden*. T. c. pp. 74-80. [*Coleoptera*.]
1043. SCUDDER, S. H. Short studies of North American *Tryxalinae*. *P. Amer. Ac.* xxxv, pp. 41-57. [*Orthoptera*.]
1044. —. Two genera of N. American *Decticinae*. T. c. pp. 83-93. [*Orthoptera*.]
1045. —. The *Orthopteran* genus *Schistocerca*. *P. Amer. Ac.* xxxiv, pp. 441-476.
1046. —. The *Stenopelmatinae* of the Pacific Coast. *Canad. Ent.* 1899, pp. 113-121. [*Orthoptera*.]
1047. —. The North American species of *Orphulella*. T. c. pp. 177-188. [*Orthoptera*.]
1048. —. The species of *Myrmecophila* in the United States. *Psyche* viii, pp. 423-428. [*Orthoptera*.]
1049. —. A comparison of the systematic distribution of European and North American *Orthoptera*. T. c. p. 430.
1050. —. *Pseudopomala* and its allies. T. c. pp. 436-438. [*Orthoptera*.]
1051. —. An unknown tract on American insects by Thomas Say. T. c. pp. 306-308.
1052. —. Manuscript notes by the late T. W. HARRIS on Say's insects and papers. T. c. pp. 400, 401, 411-415.
1053. —. An index to Stål's genera of *Orthoptera*. *Psyche* viii, Supp. ii, 8 pp.
1054. —. Every-day butterflies. A group of biographies. Boston, 1899, 8vo, vi & 391 pp., 71 illustr. coloured and plain. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1055. SEIDLITZ, G. Naturgeschichte der Insecten Deutschlands. *Coleoptera*. Fünfter Band. Zweite Hälfte. Dritte Lieferung, pp. 681-968. Review by GANGLBAUER, *Verh. Ges. Wien* 1899, pp. 535-538.  
— [See also LUCAS & SEIDLITZ (770).]
1056. SELYS-LONGCHAMPS, E. DE. Note comparative sur la distribution géographique des *Orthoptères* en Belgique, en Angleterre et en Hollande. *Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique* 1899, pp. 447-451.
1057. SEMENOW, A. Zamyetki o jestkokr'ilkh (*Coleoptera*) evropejskoj Rossii i Kavkasco. *Bull. Soc. Moscou* 1899, pp. 101-141.
1058. SEMPER, G. Die Schmetterlinge der Philippinischen Inseln. Zweiter Band. Dritte Lieferung, pp. 469-512, pls. O, P and lv-lix. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1059. SENNA, A. Aggiunte alla fauna *Brentidologica* di Celebes. *Bull. Soc. ent. Ital.* xxxi, pp. 300-311. [*Coleoptera*.]

1060. SEURAT, L. G. Contributions à l'étude des *Hyménoptères* entomophages. Ann. Sci. Nat. (8) x, pp. 1-159, pls. i-v.
1061. —. Sur la formation de la tête des *Hyménoptères*, au moment de leur passage à l'état de nymphe. C.R. Ac. Sci. Paris cxxviii, pp. 55, 56.
1062. —. Développement des organes génitaux femelles des *Braconides*. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 37, 38. [*Hyménoptera*.]
1063. —. Observations sur les *Hyménoptères* entomophages. Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, pp. 322-324.
1064. —. Observations biologiques sur les *Hyménoptères* des forêts. Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, pp. 364-369.
1065. SHARP, D. On some insular *Coleoptera* collected by Mr J. J. Walker, R.N., F.L.S. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 7-10.
1066. —. A new genus of Termitophilous *Staphylinidae* from Borneo. T. c. pp. 205, 206. [*Coleoptera*.]
1067. —. The modification and attitude of *Idolum diabolicum*, a *Mantis* of the kind called "floral simulators." P. Cambridge Soc. x, pp. 175-180, pl. ii. [*Orthoptera*.]
1068. —. The Cambridge Natural History, Vol. vi. Insects pt. ii. London, 1899, 8vo, 626 pp., 293 illustrations.  
Completes the Insecta. For pt. i see Zool. Rec. 1895, Reviews; Nature lxi, p. 49; Natural. Sci. xv, p. 222; Entomologist 1899, pp. 226-230; Ent. News 1899, p. 300.
- [Fauna Hawaiiensis or the Zoology of the Sandwich (Hawaiian) isles. Edited by D. S. Cambridge, 4to.  
The parts published during 1899 are as follows,  
Vol. I, pt. I, *Hymenoptera aculeata*, by R. C. L. PERKINS & A. FOREL, pp. 1-122, pls. i, ii, and map.  
Vol. I, pt. II. *Macrolepidoptera*, by E. MEYRICK, pp. 123-275, pls. iii-vii.  
Vol. II, pt. I. *Orthoptera*, by R. C. L. PERKINS, pp. 1-30, pls. i, ii.  
Vol. II, pt. II. *Neuroptera*, by R. C. L. PERKINS, pp. 31-89, pls. iii-v.]
- [See also GODMAN, F. D. (475).]
1069. SHARP, W. E. Some speculations on the derivation of our British *Coleoptera*. P. Liverp. lit. Soc. liii, pp. 163-184.
1070. SHARPE, E. M. (MISS). Descriptions of two new butterflies collected by Major E. M. Woodward in Nandi, Equatorial Africa. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 243, 244. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1071. —. A monograph of the genus *Teracolus*. Parts iv, v, pp. 33-56, pls. xii-xix. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1072. —. Descriptions of two new moths collected by Dr Christy on the Upper Niger. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 371, 372. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1073. SHELFORD, R. H. Notes from the Sarawak Museum. J. Straits Branch Asiat. Soc. No. 33, pp. 256-261. [*Diptera*, *Lepidoptera*.]
1074. SILVESTRI, F. Prima nota intorno all' *Anisosphara* Tom. Ann. Mus. Genova xxxix, pp. 613-619. [*Aptera*.]



1075. [SILVESTRI, F.] Breve descrizione comparativa di *Lepidocampa* Oudms. con *Campodea* Westw. An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi, pp. 391-396, pls. vi, vii. [*Aptera*.]
1076. SINETY, R. DE. Remarques sur le système nerveux viscéral, le vaisseau dorsal et les organes génitaux des *Phasmidæ*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 317-319. [*Orthoptera*.]
1077. SIMROTH, —. Ueber das Färbungsgesetz von *Ornithoptera*-Arten. SB. Ges. Leipzig 1897, p. 1. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1078. SJÖSTEDT, Y. Neue afrikanische Termiten. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 34-39. [*Neuroptera*.]
1079. —. Eine neue Termite aus Ostafrika. Ent. Tidskr. xx, p. 156. [*Neuroptera*.]
1080. —. Vorläufige Diagnosen einiger Afrikanischen Termiten. T. c. p. 278. [*Neuroptera*.]
1081. SKINNER, H. A new butterfly from Utah. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 12. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1082. —. Notes on butterflies, with descriptions of new species. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 111-113. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1083. SLADEN, F. W. L. *Bombi* in captivity, and habits of *Psithyrus*. Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 230-234. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1084. SLATER, FLORENCE W. The egg-carrying habit of *Zaitha*. Amer. Natural. 1899, pp. 931-933. [*Hemiptera*.]
1085. SLINGERLAND, M. V. The cherry fruit-fly, a new cherry pest. Bull. Cornell Exp. Stat. No. 172, pp. 23-41. [*Diptera*.]
1086. —. Emergency report on Tent caterpillars. Bull. Cornell Exp. Stat. No. 170, pp. 557-564. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1087. SLOSSON, MRS A. T. A new *Cossonus*. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 193. [*Coleoptera*.]
1088. SMITH, J. B. Contributions toward a monograph of the *Noctuidæ* of boreal North America. Revision of the genus *Hydroecia* Gn. Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi, pp. 1-48, pls. i, ii. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1089. —. New species of nocturnal moths of the genus *Campometra* and notes. P. U. S. Mus. xxii, No. 1184, pp. 101-105. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1090. —. Description of *Haploa triangularis* n. sp. Ent. News Philad. x, p. 126. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1091. —. Notes on *Scotogramma* and *Oncocnemis* with descriptions of new species. J. N. York ent. Soc. vii, pp. 37-44. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1092. —. New *Noctuids* and notes. T. c. pp. 223-234. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1093. —. A new species of *Asteroscopus*. Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 25. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1094. —. Description of the Gopher moth. T. c. p. 94. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1095. —. Two British American *Noctuids*. T. c. pp. 206-208. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1096. —. Some new species of *Hadena*. T. c. pp. 257-265. [*Lepidoptera*.]

1097. [SMITH, J. B.] Quarantine against foreign insects: how far can it be effective? Extract from P. Soc. prom. agric. Science xix, 1898, 11 pp.
1098. —. Insecticides and parasites. Extract from 26th Rep. New Jersey Board of Agriculture 1899, 14 pp.
1099. SNELLEN, P. C. T. Nieuwe Aanteekeningen over *Pyriliden*. Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 58-95, pls. iii, iv. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1100. —. Eenige aanteekeningen over exotische *Lepidoptera*. T. c. pp. 101-114, pl. v.
1101. —. Beschrijving van *Lycæna bathinia* nov. spec. T. c. pp. 212-214. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1102. SNODGRASS, R. E. The anatomy of the *Mallophaga*. Contr. Hopkins Lab. xix, pp. 145-224, pls. x-xvii.  
Cf. KELLOGG & CHAPMAN (628).
1103. SORHAGEN, L. Mordraupen. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 49-51 etc. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1104. —. Die Schmetterlingsraupen der *Myrica gale*. T. c. pp. 259-261. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1105. SOULE, CAROLINE G. Color-variation in larvæ of *Papilio polyxenes* and other notes. Psyche viii, pp. 435, 436. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1106. SOUTH, R. The nomenclature and arrangement of British butterflies according to various recent authors. Entomologist 1899, pp. 31-37. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Cf. TUTT, op. cit. pp. 57, 59.
1107. SPAETH, F. Beschreibung einiger neuer *Cassididen* nebst synonymischen Bemerkungen. III. Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 213-221, pl. v. [*Coleoptera*.]
1108. —. Uebersicht der paläarktischen Arten des Genus *Notiophilus* Duméril. T. c. pp. 510-523. [*Coleoptera*.]
1109. SPEISER, P. Eine neue, auf Halbaffen lebende *Hippobosciden*-Art. (Dipt.). Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 197-202.
1110. SPENGEL, J. W. Ueber einige Aberrationen von *Papilio machaon*. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 337-384, pls. xvii-xix. [*Lepidoptera*.]  
Review, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 325-327.
1111. STANDFUSS, M. Experimentelle zoologische Studien mit *Lepidopteren*. Denk. Schweiz. Ges. xxxvi, pp. 1-81, 6 pls.  
Summary, HOFMANN (544). Title recorded last year incompletely, cf. Zool. Rec. xxxv, *Ins.* (1176).
1112. STAUDINGER, O. Hamburger Magalhaensische Sammelreise. *Lepidopteren*. Ergebn. Hamb. Magalhaens. iv, 117 pp., 1 pl.
1113. —. Neue paläarktische *Lepidopteren*. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, pp. 156-163.
1114. —. Eine neue *Cymothoe*. T. c. pp. 164-166. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1115. STEFANI, T. DE. Una nuova specie galligena di *Pemphigus* Hartig. Riv. ital. Sci. Nat. xix, pp. 1-3. [*Aphidæ*.]
1116. STEIN, P. *Euryomma*, eine neue Gattung der Anthomyidengruppe *Homalomyia*. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 19-22. [*Diptera*.]

1117. [STEIN, P.] Kurze Diagnosen einiger alter und neuer *Hydrotæa*-Arten. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 22-24. [*Diptera*.]
1118. STEINER, —. Über eine weibliche Blattwespe, *Eriocampoides varipes* Klug, mit männlichen Hinterflügeln. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 113, 114. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1119. STICHEL, H. Kritische Bemerkungen über die Artberechtigung der Schmetterlinge i. *Catonephele* et *Nessæa*. Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 1-47, pl. i. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1120. —. *Oreogenes*, eine neue *Neotropiden*-Gattung. T. c. pp. 321-323. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1121. —. Neue *Heliconius* aus Süd-Brasilien. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 28-30. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1122. STIERLIN, O. Beschreibung einiger neuer europäischer Rüsselkäfer. Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, pp. 197-204. [*Coleoptera*.]
1123. —. Description de trois nouvelles espèces de *Curculionides*. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 368, 369. [*Coleoptera*.]  
— [See also JAQUET (605).]
1124. STORM, V. Entomologiske undersøgelser. Norske Selsk. Skrift. 1898, No. 5, 19 pp. [*Diptera* etc.].
1125. STRECKER, H. *Lepidoptera*, *Rhopaloceres* and *Heteroceres*, indigenous and exotic. Supplement No. 1. Reading Pa. 1898, 4to, 12 pp.
1126. —. .... Supplement No. 2, 1899, 11 pp.
1127. —. Index of species to Kirby's synonymic Catalogue to *Lepidoptera Heterocera*. Vol. i. *Sphinges* and *Bombyces*. Reading Pa. 1899, 45 pp.
1128. STROBL, G. Spanische *Dipteren*. II-VII Theil. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 12-27, 77-83, 117-128, 144-148, 213-229, 246-250.
1129. STRUCK, R. Neue und ältere *Trichopteren*-Larvengehäuse. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 117 etc.
1130. STSCHERBAKOW, A. Zur *Collembolen*-Fauna Spitzbergens. Zool. Anz. 1899, p. 47.
1131. —. Vier neue *Collembolen*-Formen aus dem südwestlichen Russland. T. c. pp. 79, 80.
1132. SWINHOE, C. New species of Oriental *Lepidoptera*. Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, pp. 102-116.
1133. —. Protection in Nature. Rep. Brighton Soc. 1898, pp. 17-19.
1134. SZÉPLIGETI, G. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Ungarischen *Ichneumoniden*. Termes. Füzetek xxii, pp. 213-246. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1135. TEPPER, J. G. O. A list of the *Libellulidæ* (Dragon flies) of Australasia. With annotations on South Australian species by Mons. RENÉ MARTIN. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 1-8. [*Odonata*.]
1136. —. Notes on and description of the male of *Celostoma immane* (Maskell) and of a new species of leaf-mining moth. T. c. pp. 278-280. [*Coccidæ* & *Lepidoptera*.]
1137. TERRE, L. Contribution à l'étude de l'histolyse et de l'histogénèse du tissu musculaire chez l'abeille. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 896-898.

1138. [TERRE, L.] Contribution à l'étude de l'histolyse et de l'histogénèse du tissu musculaire chez l'Abeille. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 351, 352. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1139. THEN, F. Drei bekannte und eine neue Species der *Cicadinen*-Gattung *Deltoccephalus*. Mt. Ver. Steiermark xxxv, pp. 126-140. [*Hemiptera-Homoptera*.]
1140. THEOBALD, F. V. A text-book of agricultural zoology. Edinburgh, 1899, 8vo, xvii & 511 pp., 225 figg. Pp. 121-260 are devoted to *Hexapoda*.
1141. THERY, A. Description d'un *Histéride* nouveau de Madagascar. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, p. 211. [*Coleoptera*.]
1142. THIERRY-MIEG, P. Descriptions de *Lepidoptères* nocturnes. Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 20, 21.
1143. TINSLEY, J. D. Contributions to Coccidology. I. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 45-47.
1144. — & KING, G. B. The tenth ants'-nest species of *Coccid* from Massachusetts. Ent. News Philad. x, p. 57.  
TOWNDROW, R. F. [See EDWARDS & TOWNDROW (334).]
1145. TROTTER, A. Contributo alla conoscenza degli Entomoceci italiani, con la descrizione di due specie nuove di *Andricus*. Riv. Patol. Veg. vii, pp. 281-310, pls. xvii, xviii.
1146. —. Zoocecidi della flora Mantovana. Secondo contributo. Atti Soc. Modena xxxi, pp. 9-39.
1147. —. Zoocecidi della flora modenese e reggiana. T. c. pp. 118-142.
1148. TRYBOM, F. Blåsfotingar (*Physapoder*) från Gallbildningar på Blad af Asp. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 194-196.
1149. —. Blåsfotingar (*Physapoder*) såsom skadedjur på sockerärter. T. c. pp. 267-277. [*Thysanoptera*.]
1150. TSCHITSCHÉRINE, T. Mémoire sur quelques *Platysmatini* nouveaux ou peu connus, d'Afrique et de Madagascar. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 50-82. [*Coleoptera*.]
1151. —. Sur l'emploi des noms de *Feronia* et de *Platysma* et sur les rapports des *Zabrus* avec les *Amara*. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 83-85. [*Coleoptera*.]
1152. —. *Carabiques* nouveaux ou peu connus. III. Abeille xxix, pp. 269-283. [*Coleoptera*.]
1153. —. Révision du sous-genre *Lagarus* Chaudoir (Genre *Platysma* [Bon.]). T. c. pp. 284-287. [*Coleoptera*.]
1154. —. Note sur l'*Amara megacephala* Gebl. (*bullata* Mars.). T. c. p. 287.
1155. TUMPPEL, R. Über das scheinbar seltene Vorkommen der Weibchen mancher *Libellen*-arten. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 227, 228. [*Odonata*.]
- TURLEY, L. A. [See ALDRICH & TURLEY (5).]
1156. TURNER, A. J. Notes on Australian *Lepidoptera*, *Arctiadae*. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 9-21.

1157. TURNER, C. H. Notes on the mushroom bodies of the Invertebrates. A preliminary paper on the comparative study of the Arthropod and Annelid brain. Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 155-160.
1158. TUTT, J. W. A natural history of the British *Lepidoptera*. A text book for students and collectors. Vol. i, 8vo, London, 1899, 560 pp. Reviews: Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 233, 234; by Lord WALSHINGHAM, Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 161-165; by SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 216-218; by MERRIFIELD, Entomologist 1899, pp. 84, 85; and by CHAPMAN, t. c. pp. 53, 56.
1159. —. Migration and dispersal of Insects: *Orthoptera*, *Odonata*. Ent. Rec. 1899, pp. 15-18, etc. etc.
1160. UHLER, P. R. A new destructive *Capsid*. Ent. News Philad. x, p. 59. [*Hemiptera*.]
1161. URECH, F. Kennzeichnung und kritische Bemerkungen über Terminologisches, Wärmergetisches und Farbenevolution meiner erzielten Aberrationen von *Vanessa io* und *urticae*. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 121-133. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1162. —. Einige Bemerkungen zum zeitlichen Auftreten der Schuppen-Pigmentstoffe von *Pieris brassicae*. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 51-53. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1163. VACHAL, J. *Hyménoptères* rapportés du Haut-Zambèse par M. Édouard Foa. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 233, 234.
1164. —. Contributions *Hyménoptériques*. Ann. Soc. Ent. France 1899, pp. 534-539.
1165. —. Essai d'une révision synoptique des espèces européennes et africaines du g. *Xylocopa* Latr. Miscell. ent. pp. 89-112, 145-160. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1166. VALLÉ, L. Sur les glands salivaires des *Muscides* et des *Piophilides*. Arch. Zool. exp. Notes 1899, pp. v-viii. [*Diptera*.]
1167. VAULOGER, M. DE. Synopsis des *Ocladius* Schöenh. du nord de l'Afrique et de l'Asie occidentale. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 402-408. [*Coleoptera*.]
1168. VAYSSIERE, A. Description du *Pentaphis marginata* Koch, espèce d'*Aphidé* qui attaque le blé. Ann. Fac. Marseille viii, pp. 215-226, pl. xi.
1169. VERRALL, G. H. President's address. P. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. xxxiii-l.
1170. VERNON, E. Sull' ufficio della cellola gigante nei follicoli testicolari degli insetti. Atti Ist. Veneto lvii, pp. 217-227.
1171. —. Sur la fonction de la cellule géante dans les follicules testiculaires des insectes. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 326-334. A translation of the preceding (1170).
1172. \* —. Un' affezione parassitaria del filugello non descritta ancora. R. staz. bacol. sperim. xiii, p. 11. Ex Monit. Zool. ital. x, p. 262.
1173. VIGNON, P. Sur l'histologie du tube digestif de la larve de *Chironomus plumosus*. C.R. Ac. Sci. Paris cxviii, pp. 1596-1598. [*Diptera*.] Translation in Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 395, 396.



1174. [VIGNON, P.] Critique de la théorie vésiculaire de la sécrétion. Arch. Zool. exp. Notes 1899, pp. xvii-xxv.  
Criticism of VAN GEHUCHTEN.
1175. VILLENEUVE, J. DE. Description de *Diptères* nouveaux. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 26-28.
1176. —. Description de deux *Anthomyiaires* nouvelles du genre *Spilogaster* Macq. T. c. pp. 133-135. [*Diptera*.]
1177. —. Observations sur les *Anthomyiaires* (types de Meigen) du Muséum d'histoire naturelle de Paris. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 83-89. [*Diptera*.]
1178. VIRÉ, A. La faune souterraine de France. Paris 1900 [1899], 8vo, 148 pp., 4 pls.
1179. VITURAT & FAUCONNET, L. Catalogue analytique et raisonné des *Coléoptères* de Saône-et-Loire et des départements limitrophes (Suite). Bull. Soc. Autun xi, pp. 437-529. [*Dytiscidæ* etc.]
1180. WAHL, B. Ueber das Tracheensystem und die Imaginalscheiben der Larve von *Eristalis tenax* L. Arb. Inst. Wien xii, 54 pp., 5 pls. [*Diptera*.]  
Summary, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 196.
1181. WAHLGREN, E. Ueber die von der schwedischen Polarexpedition 1898 gesammelten *Collembolen*. Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, pp. 335-340.
1182. —. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der *Collembola*-Fauna der Äusseren Schären. Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 183-193.
1183. WALKER, C. M. The sound-producing organs of *Lema trilineata*. Ent. News Philad. p. 58. [*Coleoptera*.]
1184. WALSINGHAM, Lord. Description of two new species of *Tineina* from Bengal. Ind. Mus. Notes iv, pp. 105-107, pl. vii. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1185. —. *Talæporia* (*Banksia* Tutt) *Staintoni* n. sp. and *montanella* n. sp. Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 256-258. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1186. —. Description of a new species of *Metzneria* (= *Parasia*) from Algeria. Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 183. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1187. —. Description of a British *Coleophora* new to science. T. c. p. 201. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1188. WANDOLLECK, B. Zur Anatomie der cycloraphen *Dipteren*larven. Anatomie der Larve von *Platycephala planifrons* (F.). Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 7, 39 pp., 2 pls.  
Summary by HEYMONS, Zool. Centrbl. vii, pp. 205-207.
1189. WARBURTON, C. Annual report for 1899 of the Zoologist. J. Agric. Soc. England x, pp. 667-678.
1190. WARREN, W. New species and genera of the families *Drepanulidæ*, *Thyrididæ*, *Uraniidæ*, *Epiplemidæ* and *Geometridæ* from the old-world regions. Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 1-66. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1191. —. New *Drepanulidæ*, *Thyrididæ* and *Geometridæ* from the Ethiopian region. T. c. pp. 287-312. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1192. —. New *Drepanulidæ*, *Thyrididæ*, *Epiplemidæ*, *Uraniidæ* and *Geometridæ* from the Oriental and Palearctic regions. T. c. pp. 313-358. [*Lepidoptera*.]

1193. WASMANN, E. Die psychischen Fähigkeiten der Ameisen. Zool. Hefte xxvi, 131 pp., 3 pls. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
 In addition to the psychological and zoological discussion there is an appendix with descriptions of new mimetic parasites.  
 Reviews and Summaries: by E. ANDRÉ, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, pp. 66-69; by A. STEUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 300-304; by DALLA TORRE, Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 672-675; Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 251-256; by H. F. WICKHAM, Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 269-272.
1194. —. Neue *Paussiden*, mit einem biologischen Nachtrag. Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, pp. 33-52, pls. 3, 4. [*Coleoptera*.]
1195. —. Neue Termitophilen und Myrmecophilen aus Indien. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 145-169, pls. i, ii. [*Coleoptera*.]
1196. —. Ein neues myrmecophiles *Curculionidengenus* aus der Kapkolonie. T. c. pp. 170, 171. [*Coleoptera*.]
1197. —. Ein neues (termitophiles?) *Tenebrionidengenus* aus Kamerun. T. c. pp. 172, 173. [*Coleoptera*.]
1198. —. Eine neue dorylophile *Myrmedonia* aus der Kapkolonie, mit einigen anderen Notizen über *Dorylinen-gäste*. T. c. pp. 174-177. [*Coleoptera*.]
1199. —. Ein neues physogastres *Aleocharinengenus* aus der Kapkolonie. T. c. pp. 178, 179. [*Coleoptera*.]
1200. —. Ein neuer *Termitodiscus* aus Natal. T. c. p. 401. [*Coleoptera*.]
1201. —. Zwei neue *Lobopelta*-Gäste aus Südafrika. T. c. pp. 403, 404. [*Coleoptera*.]
1202. —. Zwei neue myrmekophile *Philusina*-Arten aus Südafrika. T. c. p. 405. [*Coleoptera*.]
1203. —. Ueber *Atemeles pubicollis* und die Pseudogynen von *Formica rufa*. T. c. pp. 407-409.
1204. —. Ein neuer Gast von *Eciton carolinense*. T. c. pp. 409, 410. [*Coleoptera*.]
1205. —. Ein neuer *Melipona*-Gast (*Scotocryptus goeldii*) aus Pará. T. c. p. 411. [*Coleoptera*.]
1206. —. Weitere Nachträge zum Verzeichniss der Ameisengäste Holländisch Limburgs. III. Myrmekophile *Proctotrupiden*. Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 170, 171. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1207. —. G. D. Haviland's Beobachtungen über die Termitophilie von *Rhopalomelus angusticollis* Boh. Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 245-249. [*Coleoptera*.]
1208. —. *Lasius fuliginosus* als Raubameise. Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 85-87 and 153. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1209. —. Zur Kenntniss der bosnischen Myrmekophilen und Ameisen. Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, pp. 767-772.
1210. —. Die San-José-Schildlaus. Stimmen Maria-Laach 1899, Hft. 1 & 2, 24 pp. [*Coccidae*.]
1211. —. Der Lichtsinn augenloser Thiere. Stimmen Maria-Laach 1899, Hft. 8 & 9, 21 pp.
1899. [VOL. XXXVI.]



1212. [WASMANN, E.] Langlebige Insecten. Stimmen Maria-Laach 1899, Hft. x, pp. 496-506.
1213. —. Vergleichende Studien über das Seelen-leben der Ameisen und der höhern Thiere. Zweite, vermehrte Auflage, 152 pp. Freiburg, 8vo.
1214. —. Mit Schimmelpilzen behaftete Ameisenkolonien. Natur u. Offenb. xlv, p. 505. [*Hymenoptera*.]  
WEBB, W. M. [Translation of, BORDAGE (125 A), q.v.]
1215. WEBER, L. Über Larven von Höhlenkäfern. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 1, 2, pl. [*Coleoptera*.]
1216. WEBSTER, F. M. A contribution to a knowledge of the faunistic entomology of Ohio. Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 134-144.  
Diffusion of introduced forms.
1217. —. On the relations of a species of Ant, *Lasius americanus*, to the peach-root louse, *Aphis prunicola*. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 15, 16. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1218. —. A serviceable Insectary. T. c. pp. 73-76, pls. 3, 4.
1219. —. Have we more than one species of *Blissus* in North America? Amer. Natural. 1899, pp. 813-817. [*Hemiptera*.]  
Cf. COCKERELL, Science ix, p. 175.
1220. WEISE, J. *Coccinelliden* aus Deutsch-Ostafrika. Arch. Naturg. lxx, pp. 49-70. [*Coccinellidæ*.]
1221. —. *Cassidinen* und *Hispinen* aus Deutsch-Ostafrika. T. c. pp. 241-267. [*Coleoptera*.]
1222. —. Einige neue *Cassidinen*-Gattungen und Arten. T. c. pp. 268-273. [*Coleoptera*.]
1223. —. *Chrysomeliden* aus Creta. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 137-140. [*Coleoptera*.]
1224. —. *Coccinelliden* aus Süd-Amerika. T. c. pp. 257-272. [*Coleoptera*.]
1225. —. Bemerkungen zu den neuesten Bearbeitungen der *Coccinelliden*. T. c. pp. 369-378. [*Coleoptera*.]
1226. WELD, L. R. D. The sense of hearing in Ants. Science x, pp. 766-768. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1227. WEYMER, G. Einige neue *Neotropiden*. Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 289-318, pl. iii. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1228. —. *Papilio orthosilaus* n. sp. Ent. Nachr. xxv, pp. 195-198. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1229. WHEELER, W. M. Anemotropism and other tropisms in Insects. Arch. Entwickmech. viii, pp. 373-381.  
For review cf. HEYMONS (540).
1230. WICKHAM, H. F. The habits of American *Cicindelidæ*. P. Davenport Ac. vii, pp. 206-228. [*Coleoptera*.]
1231. —. The *Coleoptera* of Canada [Continuation]. Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 21-24, etc.
1232. WILLEY, A. Trophoblast and Serosa. A contribution to the morphology of the embryonic membranes of insects. Quart. J. Micr. Soc. xli, pp. 589-609.

1233. WULP, F. M. VAN DER. Verbeteringen en Aanvullingen in den Catalogue of the described *Diptera* from South Asia. Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 41-57.
1234. —. *Asilidae* from Aden and its neighbourhood. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 81-91, pls. ii, iii. [*Diptera*.]  
 —. [See also GODMAN, F. D. (475).]
1235. WURM, W. Zur Fortpflanzungsgeschichte der Biene. Zool. Garten xl, pp. 148-150. [*Hymenoptera*.]
1236. XAMBEU, —. Mœurs et métamorphoses d'insectes. Septième mémoire. Première partie. Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon xlv, pp. 9-56. Suite op. cit. xlv, pp. 9-66.
1237. —. Mœurs et métamorphoses des Insectes. Dixième mémoire. Coléoptères larves à fourreau portatif *Clytres* et *Cryptocephales*. Op. cit. xlv, pp. 1-72.
1238. ZANDER, E. Beiträge zur Morphologie des Stachelapparates der *Hymenopteren*. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 289-333, pls. xviii, xix. Summary, Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 893-895.
1239. \*ZEHTNER, L. Shotborer [*Xyleborus perforans*]. Arch. Java-Suikerind. 1898, pp. 586, 587. [*Coleoptera*.]  
 Cf. Centrbl. Bakter. v (2), p. 368.
1240. \* —. Over eenige insektenplagen bij de rietkultuur op Java. Bijlage Arch. Java-Suikerind. 1898, pp. 247-265. [*Coleoptera*.]  
 Cf. Centrbl. Bakter. 1899 (2), p. 467.
1241. \* —. De plantenluizen van het zuikerriet op Java. v-vii. Arch. Java-Suikerind. 1898, pp. 1085-1098, pl. [*Coccidæ*.]  
 Cf. Centrbl. Bakter. v (2), p. 876.

## II. BIOLOGY.

### SUBJECT-INDEX.

Primer, CARPENTER (195).

Natural history of Insects, SHARP (1068).

### 1. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

N.B. The arrangement in the subsections *a-g* of Anatomy and Physiology is of little importance as it will be noticed that each of them is not complete in itself.

#### a. Morphology. (See also "General," below.)

Asymmetry, REH (969).

Account of Dybowski's views on the homologies of parts of Arthropods, GARBOWSKI (460).

Morphology of germinal layers, derivation of mesenteron, SCHWARTZE (1037).

Morphology and anatomy of head, brain, unpaired sympathetic system, cephalic nerves, corpora allata, tentorium, segmental invaginations, JANET (601).

"Corpora allata" in connection with the pharyngeal ganglia, comparative anatomy, histology, development, HEYMONS (536).

Head segments, morphology, homologies with *Crustacea*, the hypopharynx of *Collembola*, FOLSOM (407).

Morphology of abdomen and abdominal appendages, HEYMONS (536).

Relations of gonapophyses and embryonic abdominal leg-rudiments, ZANDER (1238).

Morphology of labrum and clypeus, GIARDINA (470).

Morphology of apodemes and genital ducts, ENTEMAN (345).

The morphology and development of *Rhynchota*, HEYMONS (535).

Morphology of the mouth-parts of *Hydrophilus*, with special reference to Meinert's views, DEEGENER (272).

Comparative anatomy and homologies of the mouth-parts of *Diptera*, KELLOGG (626).

Comparative morphology of trophi of *Aphaniptera* and *Diptera*, DAHL (266).

Morphology of mouth-parts of *Aphaniptera*; the syringostome, JOURDAIN (611).

The trophi of *Pulicidæ*, imago and larva, HEYMONS (539).

Anatomy and physiology of mouth-parts of *Collembola*, FOLSOM (408).

Relation of head of imago and larva, SEURAT (1061).

**b. General (comprehensive) and External.** (See also the other subsections for special systems or organs.)

Sting, ovipositor etc., *Hymenoptera*, comparative anatomy of, ZANDER (1238).

Anatomy of wings, COMSTOCK & NEEDHAM (244).

General anatomy of *Mallophaga*, SNODGRASS (1102).

Anatomy and histology of *Periplaneta orientalis*, BOUTAN (143).—Of *Myrmica rubra*, JANET (604).

Anatomy of *Chrysopa*, LURIE (775).

Anatomy of *Heliothrips*, BUFFA (160).

Internal anatomy of *Phasmidæ*, SINETY (1076).

General anatomy of a Dipterous larva, *Platycephala planifrons*, WAN DOLLECK (1188).

Anatomy of larva of *Microdon*, HECHT (523).

Structure of various *Hymenoptera parasitica* in imago and larva, SEURAT (1060).

Distinctions of winged and apterous *Coleoptera*, JACOBSON (588).

Bombarding apparatus of *Paussus javieri*, ESCHERICH (346).

The tibial pad of *Lepidoptera*, KATHARINER (623).

**c. Nervous System, Sense-Organs.** (See also a and b. For Senses, Psychology, Habits, see p. 71.)

Ventral chain of ganglia in *Odonata*, CALVERT, p. 410, P. Calif. Ac. i.

Functions of the different ganglia, POMPILIAN (941).

Mushroom bodies of brain, TURNER (1157).

Taste-organ in feet of *Diptera*, MIK (832).

Sense-organs in cavernicolous *Coleoptera*, VIRÉ (1178, pp. 94-97).

**d. Muscular System.**

Muscles of flight, JANET (600).—The system of wing-muscles in *Diptera* and *Hymenoptera*, PETRI (898).

Peculiarities of muscles of Oestrid larvæ, ENDERLEIN (344).

Histogenesis in muscles of *Hymenoptera*, ANGLAS (21).—Histolysis and histogenesis in muscles of *Hymenoptera*, ANGLAS (20, 22), TERRE (1137, 1138), PÉREZ (887).

**e. Nutrition** (incl. Circulatory and Respiratory Organs, Glands, Excretion). See also **g**.

Alimentary canal of *Anobium paniceum*, structure, histology, metamorphosis; symbiotic Protozoa; Malpighian tubes, function, etc., KARAWAIEW (617).

Alimentary canal of larva of *Doryctes gallicus*, SEURAT (1063).—Alimentary canal and digestion in larva of *Bombyx mori*, NAZARI (860).—Histology of alimentary canal of larva of *Chironomus plumosus*, VIGNON (1173).—Alimentary canal of *Diptera*; histology, secretion, VIGNON (1174).—Anatomy of alimentary canal; digestion in *Gryllotalpa*, SAYCE (1017).

Gizzard of *Odonata*, CALVERT, pp. 411–416, P. Calif. Ac. i.

Digestion in *Periplaneta* and *Blatta*, PETRUNKEWITSCH (899).

Ciliform prolongations of epithelial cells of the intestine and Malpighian tubes of *Culex*, LÉCAILLON (748).

Anatomy and histology of Malpighian tubes of *Tenebrionidae*, LÉGER & HAGENMULLER (753, 754).—Contraction of Malpighian tubes due to muscular fibres, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (752).

Protozoa parasitic in alimentary canal of *Diptera*, LÉGER (751).

Parasite (Coccidiid) in the body cavity of *Lepidoptera*, PÉREZ (886).

Tracheal system and respiration of larva of *Eristalis*, WAHL (1180).

Intracellular termination of tracheæ, PRENANT (946).

The number and position of stigmata in *Rhynchota*, HANDLIRSCH (515).—The stigmata of larvæ, BOAS, pp. 389–391, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii.

Respiration and anal glands in *Dytiscidae*, DIERCKX (283).

Anal glands of *Coleoptera*, BORDAS (130–133), ESCHERICH (346); FAUVEL (373); Anal, or pygidial glands of *Brachinus*, DIERCKX (284); of *Brachinides*, DIERCKX (282).—Structure of the anal glands in *Brachinini*, BORDAS (131); of *Carabidae* and *Dytiscidae*, DIERCKX (280, 281); of *Carabidae* and *Pausanidae*, FRANÇOIS (421); of *Dytiscidae*, DIERCKX (283); of *Staphylinidae* and *Cicindelidae*, DIERCKX (285).

Integumental glands; glands in connection with distal end of female genitalia, and 5–7 abdominal segments of *Apidae* and *Vespidae*, KOSCHEVNIKOV (687).

Salivary glands of larva and imago of *Muscidae*, VALLÉ (1166).

Properties and chemistry of silk of *Bombyx mori*, DUBOIS (312); properties of silk of *Cnethocampa processionea*, DUBOIS (311).

Sexual glands, see **f**.

## **f. Sexual organs and Sex** (incl. Hermaphrodites).

Production of sexes in fertilised and in parthenogenetic *Phasma rossica*, THURAU, p. 15 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

Phenomena of fertilisation, utilisation of superfluous spermatozoa, oogenesis, BERLESE (91).

Testes and their accessory glands in *Coleoptera*, BORDAS (134).—Sexual glands and ducts of *Coleoptera*, *Cerambycidae*, male, BORDAS (135).

Spermatogenesis, *Hydrophilus piceus*, DE BRUYNE and others (156).—Spermatogenesis in *Hemiptera*, MONTGOMERY (844).—Function of giant cells, VERNON (1170, 1171).—Accessory chromosome, MCCLUNG (802).

Spermatozoa, spermatogenesis, technical processes; bibliographic list, ROUSSEAU (1005).

The male genital armature of *Andrena* (*Hymenoptera*, *Apidae*), MORICE (849); of *Rhopalosoma*, STICHEL (1119, pp. 12–17).

Anatomy and histology of the genital tract of ♀ *Melophagus ovinus*, PRATT (944).

The ovaries of *Hemiptera*; classification of Insects according to ovaries, DE BRUYNE (154); a correction, DE BRUYNE (155).

Ovaries and ducts of *Homoptera Cicadariae*, HOLMGREN (546).

Copulatory pouch of *Elateridae*, HOLMGREN (547).

Hermaphrodite and gynandromorphous *Hymenoptera*, DALLA TORRE & FRIESE (267).—Some hermaphrodites of *Lep.*, AIGNER-ABAFI, pp. 268, 298, 313, 329, *Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.*—Hermaphrodite of *Gnophria quadra*, ESSELBACH, p. 14 SB., Berlin. *ent. Zeitschr. xlv.*—Hermaphrodite of *Oenieria dispar*, ESSELBACH, p. 23 SB., Berlin. *ent. Zeitschr. xlv* and SCHULTZ (1028).

Female *Trithemis* with some male characters, ADAMS, p. 351, *Psyche viii.*

### g. Physiology. (See also subsections a—f.)

Physiological species, LOVELL, pp. 39, 40, *Ent. News Philad. x.*

Relative size of larva and imago, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, p. 338.

The nutrition of the ovule, DE BRUYNE (154).

Excretion of pigmentary matter after ecdysis, value of ecdysis, KÜNCHEL (731).

Salicylic acid in the excretions of beetles, WEBER, p. 330, *Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.*

Regeneration in *Orthoptera*, note, Nat. Sci. xv, p. 320.—Regeneration of limbs in *Orthoptera*, BORDAGE (127).—Points in the regeneration of limbs, BORDAGE (129).—Absence of regeneration of posterior limbs in saltatorial *Orthoptera*, BORDAGE (126).—The spinal form of growth in regeneration of limbs, BORDAGE (128).—Regeneration of limbs in *Orthoptera*, constancy of 4 joints in regenerated pentamerous tarsi, BORDAGE (125, 125A).—Regeneration surfaces, BORDAGE (124A).—Regeneration of posterior leg in a *Locustid*, GRIFFINI (490).—Regeneration in *Isotoma palustris*, CARL, p. 95, *Feuill. Natural. xxix.*

Physiology of light production of *Pyrophorus noctilucus*, RAGUÉS (953).

*Asteroscopus sphinx* with luminescent antennae, SCHULTZ, p. 319, Berlin. *ent. Zeitschr. xlv.*

Mechanism of flight, JANET (600).

Experiments as to survival of Dipterous larvae in alimentary canal of man, CALANDRUCCIO (182).

Resistance of *Ephydra* larvae to submergence in strong liquids, KATHARINER, p. 43, REUTER, p. 122, *Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.*

Larvæ in crude petroleum, HOWARD, *Entomologist* 1899, p. 235.

*Odonata* in a warm spring, KELLICOTT (625).

Biological experiment on *Dysticus*, translation of GADEAU DE KERVILLE'S 1897 paper, KIRKALDY, pp. 176–181, *Entomologist* 1899.

Effect of surroundings of larvae on colour of the resulting pupæ, MERRIFIELD & POULTON (820).

Light, and colour of Pupæ, V. io, KATHARINER (622).

Influence of external agents, influence of various agents—coloured light, electricity, rotation, ingestion of matters, oxygen—on the development of butterflies, LINDEN (764).

The temperature of Insects, its relation to surrounding temperature, BACHMETJEW (53).—Temperatures critical as regards hardening of Insect-fluids, BACHMETJEW (54).—Resistance to cold, anhydrobiosis, PEYERIMHOFF (903).—Effects of temperature on the development of bees, KULAGIN (729).—Temperature and eggs of *Lymantria monacha*, MEYES, p. 222, *Ent. Tidskr. xx.*—Temperature of bee-hives, KULAGIN (730).

Experiments as to "forcing" pupæ, GAUCKLER (461).

Temperature experiments with pupæ of *Lep.*, FISCHER (386).—Temperature experiments on *Vanessa*, FISCHER (385).—Experiments with low temperature on *Vanessa* and other *Lepidoptera*, FRINGS (433).

Temperature, hybridisation, experiments, HOFMANN (544).

Known cases of longevity, Ants and *Cicada*, WASMANN (1212).—Longevity of *Gibbium pygmaeoides*, CZIŽEK, p. 60, *Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii.*

Parthenogenesis; account of in various groups with a classification, HENNEGUY (533).—Parthenogenesis and male bees, WURM (1235), REEKER (963).—Parthenogenesis of drones of *Apis*, PAULCKE (885).—Parthenogenesis and thelytochy in *Phasmida*, DOMINIQUE (303).—Parthenogenesis of *Bacillus gullticus* FRANÇOIS, p. 398, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—Four parthenogenetic generations of *Cyphocrania hanitschi*, HANITSCH, p. 5, Rep. Raffles Mus. 1898.—Parthenogenesis in *Tenthredinidae*, VAN ROSSUM, pp. 59-67, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, Verslag.—Rearing parthenogenetic larvæ of *Tenthredinidae*, VAN ROSSUM, pp. 6-14 Versl., Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.—Parthenogenetic experiments with *Ocneria dispar*, p. 14 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

Pseudogynism in *Formica rufa*, its cause, WASMANN (1203).

Crepitation of *Brachinus*, DIERCKX (280).

A chitinous hernia in *Timarcha*, PANTEL, p. 174, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

Pigmentation, coloration, see Colour, p. 76.

## 2. HABITS, INSTINCT, including SENSES, PSYCHOLOGY.

For sense-organs see "Nervous System", p. 68.

FABRE (351), POULTON (943).

Tropisms and origin of Instinct, WHEELER (1229), HEYMONS (540).

Importance of instinct in floral simulation, SHARP (1067).

Mimetic attitude of a beetle, *Hippopsis*, SCHULZ (1035).

Comparative psychology of Ants and higher animals, WASMANN (1213).—

Psychology of Ants, ESCHERICH (349), WASMANN (1193).

Habits of American ants, FOREL (475), symbiosis of *Astea* and *Cecropia* etc.—Habits of ants in North Carolina, FOREL (413).—Articles used as food by an ant, EMERY (343).—The transport of mushroom spores by ants to new nests, JANET (602).—*Lasius americanus* transplanting Aphids and providing them with food, WEBSTER (1217).—*Lasius fuliginosus* attacking nests of *Myrmica*, WASMANN (1208).—Pupæ with and without cocoons in nests of the ant *Lasius flavus*, JANET (603).

Supposed foresight in oviposition of *Pierida*, SORHAGEN, p. 202, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

Influence of wind and other agents on orientation, WHEELER (1229).

Instinct of arrangement in chrysalids of *Pararge mæra*, ROCQUIGNY-ADANSON, p. 178, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

Senses of *Hymenoptera*, PLATEAU (939).

Experiments on sense of hearing in ants, WELD (1226).

Senses, oviposition etc. of parasitic *Hymenoptera*, SEURAT (1064).

Change of habit in an Australian beetle, FROGGATT, p. 874, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x.

Nature of hexagons of honeycomb, DAWSON & WOODHEAD (271).

*Lepidoptera* and flowers, ORD (877).—Choice of colours by flower-visiting insects, PLATEAU (939).—Vision and habits of the bee *Anthidium manicatum*, PLATEAU (938).—The sense of light in eyeless Insects and other animals, WASMANN (1211).

Butterflies at light, HOWARD (574).

Assembling of ♂ moths, GREEN, p. 258, Ent. Mag. 1899.

Cynipids and imported trees, ASHMEAD, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

Copula between ♂♂ *Bombus quercus*, SCHULZ, p. 27 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

Use of fungi by Termites, HOLTERMANN (548).—Habits of some *Hymenoptera parasitica*, SEURAT (1060); of fossorial *Hymenoptera*, *Cerceris*, ALFKEN (8).—Relations of *Hymenoptera* with their enemies, BINGHAM (104).—Habits of *Chrysis dichroa* and *Osmia rufokirta*, FERTON (376).—



Notes on the nest-habits of various European aculeate *Hymenoptera*, RUDOW, pp. 41, 42, Soc. ent. xiv.—Notes on some structures made by *Hymenoptera aculeata*, RUDOW (1010).—Sleeping habits of a bee, GREEN, p. 214, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Notes on *Trichiosoma lucorum*, OUDEMANS (880).

Habits of S. American coprophagous *Coleoptera*, JUDGLEN (613).—Brief notes on the natural history of numerous *Coleoptera*, HACKER (505), frequent copula between *Melasoma aenea* and *Agelastica alni*.—Habits of *Cicindelidae*, WICKHAM (1230).—Habits of *Goliathus druryi*, use of horns, BENNETT, p. xi, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.—Peculiar habits of a Meloid beetle, HUBBARD, p. 186, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.—*Onychocerus*, a beetle with sting, GAHAN, p. xxii, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.—Forms of burrows of *Scolytidae*, EVERTS, Versl. pp. 2-6, Ent. Tijdschr. xlii.

The cases of *Clythrines* and *Cryptocephalides* larvæ, XAMBEU (1237).

Tent caterpillars, *Clisiocampa*, SLINGERLAND (1086).—Habits of some *Lep.* in salt marshes, CHAPMAN, p. 146, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Larval habits of Australian timber moths, *Hepialidae* etc., ILLIDGE (585).—Caterpillars feeding on unusual food, CASSAT, p. 3, Miscell. Ent. vii.—Caterpillars that bite one another, SORHAGEN (1103).—Moth in the burrows of a tortoise, SMITH (1094).

Natural history of *Cecidomyiidae*, RÜBSAAMEN (1006).—Peculiar pupation of *Cecidomyiidae*, RÜBSAAMEN (1008).

Habits of *Vermileo* larva in Borneo, SHELFORD (1073).—A vesicle- or balloon-making fly, ALDRICH & TURLEY (5).—Larval habits of *Hypoderma bovis*, AUSTEN (52).—*Leptotena cervi* attacking a horse, MÉGNIN (813).—*Hippoboscids* attached to Lemurs, SPEISER (1109).

*Hemerobius* larva, mode of clothing itself, FREMLIN, p. 93, Entomologist 1899.—Habits of *Chrysopa*, LURIE (775).—The cases of *Trichoptera*, STRUCK (1129).—Experiments on the case-building of larvæ of *Trichoptera*, OSTWALD (879).—Huts of *Cicada septendecim*, LANDER (739).

Biology of *Mantida*, GIARDINA (470).—*Mantis*, killing bird, BROWNE, p. 578, J. Bombay Soc. xii.

Cocoon of carbonate of lime, GAHAN, p. xvii, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.

Relation of chirping of *Oecanthus* to temperature, EDES (333).

Earwig entering human ear, KIRBY, p. 253, Entomologist 1899.

Hibernation of *Coleoptera*, CARPENTIER (197).—Aestivation of *Chrysomelidae*, W. KOLBE (675).

The walking of bird-lice and lice, SNODGRASS (1102).—Locomotion of parasitic larvæ, SEURAT (1063).

Mutilation by fighting, MORLEY, p. 265, Ent. Mag. 1899.

Oviposition of *Rhopalocera* in confinement, BREIT (148).—Oviposition of *Stenobothrus*, RODZIANKO (994).—Oviposition of *Hydrophilus piceus*, FISCHER-SIEGWART (387).

Male carrying eggs, SLATER (1084).

Migration of *Orthoptera* and *Odonata*, TUTT (1159).—Migration in swarms of various insects, *Deiopeia*, *Dolichus*, etc., MONTANDON (838).—Migration of *Callidryas eubule*, FIELD, pp. 71-73, Ent. News Philad. x.

Stridulating organ in *Macraspis*, ARROW, p. 365, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.—Stridulation of *Lema*, WALKER (1183).—"Sembling" in *Mutillidae* by means of stridulating, PÉRIQUEY, p. 352, Ann. S. African Mus. i.

Parasitism, SMITH (1098).

Commensalism of Termites and fungi, HOLTERMANN (548).

Peculiar symbiosis between *Hymenoptera* and *Acari*, with peculiar structural modification, PERKINS (892).

Habits of the associated bees *Bombus* and *Psithyrus*, SLADEN (1083).

Bees' nest *Col.*, WASMANN (1205).

Commensalism in *Diptera*, BIRÓ (105).

Myrmecophilous and Termitophilous Insects, WASMANN's views, Janet's views, PETERIMHOFF (903).



Termitophilous and Myrmecophilous *Coleoptera*, FAIRMAIRE (357), WASMANN (1195).

Termitophilous *Coleoptera*, SHARP (1066), WASMANN (1197, 1199, 1200).—*Rhopalometus angusticollis*, termitophilous habits, WASMANN (1207).

Myrmecophilous Insects, WASMANN (1193, 1209).

Myrmecophilous *Coleoptera*, BEDEL (74), FAIRMAIRE (357-359), PÉRIN-GUEY (889), RAFFRAY & FAUVEL (952), WASMANN (1194, 1196, 1198, 1201-1204).—Relations of *Heterius* with ants, WASMANN, p. 287, Biol. Centrbl. xix.—*Paussus fuvieri*, relations with ants, ESCHERICH (346).

Myrmecophilous *Proctotrupidae*, WASMANN (1206).

Ants' nest *Coccid*, TINSLEY & KING (1144).

Cave-insects, CSIKI (261), VIRÉ (1178).—Cave *Coleoptera*, larvæ, WEBER (1215).—Cave-Wetas of N. Zealand, HUTTON, p. 42, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxi.—Cave *Collembola*, ABSOLON (3, 4).

Relation of cannibal habits to stalked eggs of *Chrysopa*, McLACHLAN, p. 234, Ent. Mag. 1899.

Emergence of *Endromis versicolor* from cocoon, BANKES, p. 137, Ent. Mag. 1899.

Double cocoons of *Saturnia spini*, GAUCKLER, p. 88, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.

The supposed inequality in number of the sexes of *Odonata*, TÜMPER (1155).

Reappearance in abundance of *Aporia crategi*, SAJÓ, p. 218, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

Use of deciduous mandibles in *Rhynchophora*, LESNE (756).

### 3. DEVELOPMENT. [See also Morphology, p. 67, and Physiology, p. 70.]

Relations of nucleus and protoplasm in the maturing egg, KOUJAWSKI (688).

Development and morphology of *Rhynchota*, HEYMONS (535).

History of the embryonic membranes, WILLEY (1232).

Hatching of *Stauronotus maroccanus*, BOLIVAR (121).

Early stages of development of polyembryonic parasitic larvæ of *Hymenoptera*, MARCHAL (787).

Embryological development of alimentary canal of *Lepidoptera*, SCHWARZTE (1037).

Development of mouth-parts of *Hydrophilus*, DEGENER (272).

Development of wings, especially of *Coleoptera*, KRÜGER (726).—Development of wings in *Tenebrio molitor*, HEYMONS (538).

Relation of head of imago to that of larva, SEURAT (1061).

Development in pupa of pattern of Lepidopterous wing, LINDEN (763).—Imaginal wing-development in butterflies, MOFFAT (836).

General considerations on metamorphosis; the equivalence of the pupal period in different Insects &c., BOAS (109).—Metamorphosis, general discussion on, LAMEERE (736).—Postembryonic development of various *Hymenoptera parasitica*, SEURAT (1060).

Development of female genital organs in *Doryctes*, SEURAT (1062).

*Camptogramma fluviata*, rapid metamorphosis, BANKES, p. 272, Ent. Mag. 1899.

The imaginal discs in *Eristalis*; renovation of tracheal epithelium etc., WAHL (1180).

Physiology of metamorphosis, the stimuli inaugurating histolysis and histogenesis, C. PÉREZ (887).

The structures supposed by KULWETZ phagocytic in *Blatta*, CUMNOT (262).—Histolysis and histogenesis of muscles, see d p. 68.

Pupal character retained in imago of *Onthophagus*, FRANÇOIS (422).—*Vanessa antiopa* with larval head, SPEISER, p. 155, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—*Orygia antiqua* with larval head and thorax, BARGMANN, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 204.

Alternation of generations in *Cynipidae* and *Aphidae*, PEYERIMHOFF (903).

Origin of worker-caste, PEYERIMHOFF (903).

#### 4. GENERAL SUBJECTS.

##### Variation and Teratology.

Inbreeding and variation in *Spilosoma lubricipeda*, TUTT, p. ii, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.

Breeding from varieties, ARKLE, p. 122, Entomologist 1899.—Varieties in one brood of *Lep.*, FYLES, p. 97, Canad. Ent. 1899.

Correlated aberrations in larva of *Tenebrio*, HEYMONS (538).

*Haliidotia*, the different forms of larva that produce the same kind of moth, LYMAN, p. 24, Rep. ent. Soc. Ontario xxx.

Variation and specific characters in *Typhlocybini*, BAKER (56).

The kinds of variation in *Rhopalocera* and their nomenclature, STICHEL, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 17–20.

Aberrations ("pathological varieties") of *Papilio machaon*, SPENGLER (1110).

Polymorphism and dimorphism in N. American *Rhopalocera*, LYMAN (776).—Female polychromism in *Cantharis*, FIORI (380).—Dimorphism of males in *Bythinus*, FIORI (383).—Pœcilandry in *Pselaphida*, PEYERIMHOFF (902).—Dimorphism of wings of a *Cecidomyiid*, MEIJERE (814).—*Cecidomyiid* with dimorphic female, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 543, Biol. Centrbl. xix.

Variation in wings of *Lepidoptera*, measurement statistics, sex, FIELD (378).—Variation of tibial spines of *Agrotis*, CAPPEL (191).

*Saturnia* pupating without cocoon, PARAVICINI (882).

Seasonal and other varieties of *Eulepis*, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1002).—Seasonal phases of *Huphina*, BUTLER (172).—Local races and seasonal forms in African *Rhopalocera*, AURIVILLIUS (46).—"Wet and dry phases," BUTLER (176).

Variation of *Bombus latreillellus*, PÉREZ, p. 269, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—Variation of *Coptolabrus*, BORN (136).—Variation in 1600 specimens of a beetle, OHAUS (874).—Variation of *Zonabris*, ESCHERICH (347).—Variation, with statistics, of *Cryptocephalus punctatus*, HAMY, p. 45, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.

Wingless varieties of *Coleoptera*, JACOBSON (588).

Variation and brachypterism in *Blissus*, WEBSTER (1219).

Two generations of *Tropideres albirostris*, the second a var., FORMANEK, p. 48, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

Many notes on variation in Alpine *Carabus*, BORN, "Meine Excursion," Soc. Ent. xiii, xiv, passim.

Variation in colour of larvæ of *Papilio polyxenes*, SOULE (1105).

Localised variation of *Mamestra persicaria*, DÖNITZ, p. 11 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

Percentage of a local var., NEWBERRY, p. 159, Ent. Mag. 1899.

Comparative dimensions of Bulgarian and West-European *Lepidoptera*, BACHMETNEW (55).

Variation in the Hawaiian Islands, PERKINS (895–897), MEYRICK (828).

Vars. of *Lep.* in Roumania, FLECK (389).

Variation of British *Lep.*; numerous cases in Ent. Rec. 1899, under heading "Variation."

Distribution of *Limenitis arthemis* and *ursula* and the intermediate form *proserpina*, KNAB, p. 245, Ent. News Philad. x.

Melanic var. of European *Lepidoptera*, HEYNE (541).—Melanism in *Argynnis paphia*, ABAFI, pp. 82-84, Rovartani Lapok vi.—Melanic var. of *Hadena scolopacina*; connection of melanism with coastal district in Germany, SAUBER, Verh. Ver. Hamb. Unterh. x.—*Acronycta* and *Agrotis*, dark varr., CASPARI, pp. 177-201, Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. lii.—Melanic var. of *Boarmia abietaria*, BOWER, p. iv, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.

Melanism in *Osmia*, FRIESE (427).

Varr. of 27 species, *Lep.*, FUCHS (452).

Var. of *Parnassius apollo*, fig., KATHARINER, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 106.—*Pieris daphidice* L. melanism, LAHN, p. 219, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—Var. of *Euchloë cardamines*, HARWOOD, p. 191, Ent. Rec. xi.—Varr. of *Colias edusa*, *hyale*, *adippe*, *dilecta*, figured, Pl. ii., SCHOPFER (1025).—*Vanessa io*, var. n., SCHULTZ, p. 267, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—Var. of *Argynnis paphia*, VALENTIN, p. 331, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—Var. of *A. pales*, LLOYD, p. 272, Ent. Mag. 1894.—Varr. of *Epinephele janira*, and *Cæn. satyrior*, SNELLEN, p. 2 Versl. Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.—Var. of *Erebia ethiops*, GAUCKLER, p. 252, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—*Pararge egeria*, var. *egerides*, fig., GILLMER, p. 313, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—*Satyrus arethusa*, var. *peszérensis*, fig., AIGNER-ABAFI, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 41.—Varr. of *Polymmatius phlaeus* etc., SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, Versl. p. 20.—Variation of some *Hesperiidae*, SKINNER, p. 112, Ent. News Philad. x.—Var. of *Sphinx convolvuli*, NEUBERGGER, p. 297, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—Varr. of *Acherontia atropos*, *Spilosoma zatima* etc., ESSELBACH, p. 23 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.—*Anthrocera*, varietal note, TUTT, pp. iii, iv, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.—Varr. of *Zygæna filipendulæ* and *trifolii*, CORBIN, p. 210, Entomologist 1899; HARWOOD, p. 34, Ent. Rec. 1899.—*Zygæna carniolica* var., fig., AIGNER-ABAFI, p. 73, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—*Zygæna ephialtes* var., fig., AIGNER-ABAFI, p. 25, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—*Arctia lubricipeda* varr., PORRITT, p. x, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.—Varr. of *Spilosoma lubricipeda*, HATTON, Ent. Rec. xi, p. 281, pl. iv.—*Arctia lubricipeda* var. *radiata*, wild, PORRITT, p. 68, Naturalist xxiv.—Yellow var. of *Euchelia jacobæ*, HEARLE, p. 187, Entomologist 1899.—Var. of *Euchelia jacobæ*, HEARLE, p. 157, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Var. of *Notodonta tremula*, GAUCKLER, p. 236, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—Variation of *Epundu lutulenta*, BURROWS, pp. 155-158, Ent. Rec. xi; TUTT, p. ix, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.—*Hydrilla palustris*, variation, FARREN, pp. 113, 114, Ent. Rec. xi.—Var. of *Triphena orbona*, OLDHAM, p. 253, Entomologist 1899.—Variation of *Cidaria hastulata*, GAUCKLER, p. 17, Ent. Nachr. xxv.—Var. of *Tephrosia biundularia*, CHRISTY, p. 242, cut, Entomologist 1899.—The var. of *Scoparia dubitalis*, TUTT, p. 142, Ent. Rec. xi.

Experimental varieties of *Vanessa* and their ætiology, URECH (1161).—Experiments for production of varieties of *Lepidoptera*, STANDFUSS (1111). See also Physiology.

Asymmetrical varr. of *Lepidoptera*, SCHULTZ (1029).

Abnormal scaling of wing of *Mamestra thalassina*, KADIS, p. 297, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

*Chalcusia venosa*, with three forewings on left side, TUTT, p. 203, Ent. Rec. xi.—*Chalcusia venosa*, with four wings on one side, GREEN, p. xvi, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.—*Odonestis potatoria*, supernumerary tarsus, BARRETT, p. 270, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Ammophila* with 14-jointed antennæ, MORICE, p. 273, Ent. Mag. 1899.

Female Sawfly, *Eriocampoides varipes*, with male hind-wings, STEINER (1118).

Teratological cases, *Col.*, SCHUMANN, p. 344, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—

2 Teratological cases, *Col.*, REINECK, p. 284, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—

*Calosoma scrutator* with abnormal tibia, GADEAU (457).—Abnormal specimens of *Onthophagus taurus*, FRANÇOIS (422).—*Cantharis fulvicollis* with abnormal antennæ, JACOBS, p. 204, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—*Hylotrupes bajulus*, with supernumerary leg, BRAUNS, p. 56, Arch. Ver. Mecklenb. lii.

Abnormal antenna in a *Cordulegaster*, POUJADE, p. 44, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

### Hybrids.

STANDFUSS (1111).—Hybrid *Limenitis ursula* and *archippus*, HOLDREDGE, p. 131, Ent. News Philad. x.—Hybrids of *Spilosoma*, translation, Entomologist 1899, pp. 106-108 and 293-297.—Hybrids in *Clostera*, NEWMAN, pp. 239 & 269, Ent. Rec. xi.

### Colour.

Pigments, FLORENTIN (403), NEWBIGIN (862).

Formation and disappearance of pigments in cave Insects, VIRÉ (1178, Chap. vi).

Grafting and colour, CRAMPTON (257).

Process of pigmentation of pupa of *P. machaon*, MERRIFIELD, p. 262, Ent. Rec. xi.

Physiology of scale-pigmentation in *Lepidoptera*, FRIEDMANN (423).—LINDEN (765).—Succession of pigmentation of scales of *Pieris brassicae*, URECH (1162).

A law in the coloration of *Ornithoptera*, SIMROTH (1077).

Cause of coloration of larvæ, etc., REBEL (960).

Colour of pupæ and surroundings, MERRIFIELD & POULTON (820).

Colours due to urinary products, FABRE (351, Chap. vi).

See also "Physiology," p. 70.

### Protection.

SWINHOE (1133).

Value of protection against birds, JUDD (612).

Odour given off by beetles, WEBER, p. 42, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—

Odour of butterflies of the gen. *Zeuxamathusia*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 58, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.—Odour of *Coccidæ*, JOHNSON (609).

Colour of pupæ and protection, KATHARINER (622).

Protective value of exudation, etc., of *Coccinellidæ*, MALLÁSZ, p. 113, Rov. Lapok vi.

Resemblance in colour of beetle and soil, WALKER, p. xxi, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.

Birds capturing butterflies, FOX, p. 152, Nature lxi.

Protective resemblance of *Tortrices* to environment, FRYER (451).

Protection of larvæ from Ichneumons, STÜHLER, p. 15 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

Light var. of *Scoparia*, on chalk, FRYER, p. 103, pl., Ent. Mag. 1899.

Butterflies avoiding the making of shadows, WILSON-BARKER, p. 128, Nature lxi, PARKINSON, t. c. p. 177.

Selection of suitably coloured positions by *Lepidoptera*, FRINGS (432).

### Resemblance.

Mimicry in *Orthoptera*, BURR (169).—Value of mimicry in *Orthoptera*, DÖNITZ, p. 176, Rov. Lapok vi.

Mimicry, the theory discussed, PEYERIMHOFF (903).

Correlation of instinct form and colour in a *Mantis* "floral simulator," SHARP (1067).

Mimicry by position, movement, etc., FAIRCHILD & COOK, p. 293, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

Mimicry and advantage, CHAPMAN, p. 152, Ent. Rec. xi.

Mimicry, GÜNTHER (504, p. 367), LÜHMANN (773).—Mimicry in African *Rhopalocera*, AURIVILLIUS, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, pp. 530–535.

Mimicry and Polymorphism of *Papilio merope*, etc., PIEPERS, Verslag, p. 28, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.

Mimicry and warning colours, POULTON, Nature lx, pp. 222–224.

The mimicry of Ants'-nest Insects, WASMANN (1193).

Resemblance of pupæ of *Thalassa montezumæ* to Coccid prey, HUBBARD (578).

Mimicry of *Lepidoptera*, the larvæ of which live on poisonous plants, FRUHSTORFER, p. 30 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

Cases of resemblance in *Rhopalocera*, THIEME, p. 16 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1899.—Resemblance of *Dismorphia methymna* and *Napeogenes yanetta*, HAENSCH, p. 22 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

Resemblance between beetles and moths, perception by the beetles, SCHWARZ, p. 339, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

Resemblance between fly and bee, FRUHSTORFER, p. 2 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

Resemblance between *Hemiptera* and parasitic *Hymenoptera*, CHAMPION, p. 281, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.

### Phylogeny, Organogenesis, Evolution, Heredity.

Colour, natural selection, mimicry, etc., FLORENTIN (403).

Adaptation and metamorphosis, LAMEERE (736).

Selection, variation, temperature experiments, PEYERIMHOFF (901).

Heterogony, polymorphism and the conditions of existence in *Aphidæ*, MORDWILKO (847).

Evolution of wings, COMSTOCK & NEEDHAM (244).

Relation between time of appearance and altitude, etc., MORTON (855).

Pigments and colour in butterflies, NEWBIGIN (862).

Original nature of the embryonic membranes, WILLEY (1232).

Ætiology of the fusion between femur and trochanter in Arthropods, BORDAGE (124 A).

Phylogeny of *Lepidoptera*, TUTT (1158).—Phylogeny of *Lasiocampidæ*, DYAR (328).

### Galls.

BEZZI (102), CECCONI (200), KIEFFER (642, 643), MASSALONGO (795), MASSALONGO & ROSS (796), RÜBSAAMEN (1006), SCHLECHTENDAL (1023), STEFANI (1115), TROTTER (1145–1147).

The earliest recognition of their mode of formation, KIEFFER, p. 157, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

Descriptions of galls on 100 plants in various countries, RÜBSAAMEN (1007).

European galls, according to plants, continued, KIEFFER, Misc. ent. vii, passim.

*Cecidomyiidae* galls, RÜBSAAMEN (1006).

Galls of *Thrips*, TRYBOM (1148).

The largest oak-gall, ASHMEAD (44).

Galls on *Juniperus communis* in Sweden, LAGERHEIM (734).

Gall of *Aulax* on *Scorzonera humilis*, MIK (833).

Structure of *Aphid* and *Psyllid* leaf-galls, MOLLARD (837).



**Insects and Flowers, and Plants.**

Insects and flowers, PLATEAU (939), KNUTH (669).

Plateau's views, KIENTZ-GERLOFF (644).

Flowers and Insects, criticism of Insect-selection, ORD (877).

Bees and flowers, BULMAN (162).

The caterpillars found on *Veratrum album*, CHRÉTIEN, pp. 354-356, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

**Collections, Preservation, Museums, Nomenclature.**

Implements of a traveller, TUTT, pp. 100-102, Ent. Rec. xi.

Applications of radiography in entomology, GADEAU (457).

Insectary and cages, WEBSTER (1218).

Mode of rendering Insects transparent for anatomical study, ROUSSEAU (1004).

Preparation of *Lep.* wings for study of nervuration, BASTELBERGER (70).

Preparation of *Cecidomyiidae* and minute gall-Insects, RÜBSAAMEN (1009).

Materials for the destruction of mosquitoes, CELLI & CASAGRANDE (202).

Preservation and collection of mosquitoes, AUSTEN, p. 582, Nature lix.—

Collecting mosquitoes, ANON (23).

Instructions for collecting Insects, issued by British Museum Nat. hist. 9 pp.

Rearing slug-caterpillars (*Limacodidae*), DYAR (319).—Rearing larvæ in closed tin boxes, SOULE, p. 430, Psyche viii.

Apparatus for forcing pupæ, DANKLER, p. 332, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

Collecting *Catocala*, SCHWARZ, p. 256, Ent. News Philad. x.

NEES v. ESENBECK's coll. at Poppelsdorf, Ent. Nachr. xxv, p. 368.

The Macquart collection of *Diptera*, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 14.

The collections of DUFOUR & LABOULEBÈNE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 243.

CANDÈZE's collection purchased by the Belgian government, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, p. 311.

The Radoszkowski collection of *Hymenoptera*, ANDRÉ (18).

FAUST's collection of *Curculionidae*, now at Dresden, Misc. ent. vii, p. 72.

The collections in the St Petersburg. Museum, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersburg 1899, pp. 16-26.

Indian Museum, types of species of *Insecta* added 1889-1899, Rep. Indian Mus. 1898-1899, pp. 44, 45.

The claims of Müller's and Geoffroy's works to priority, PIC, p. 211, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899.

Question of species named falsely according to locality, GRIFFINI, p. 49, Miscell. ent. vii.

**Bibliography.**

Encyclopédie méthodique, dates of publication, SHERBORN & WOODWARD, p. 595, P. zool. Soc. London 1899.

SAY & HARRIS, SCUDDER (1052).

An unknown tract of Say, SCUDDER (1051).

Bericht of General Entomology and *Coleoptera* for 1896, LUCAS & SEIDLITZ (770).

List of writings on spermatozoa and spermatogenesis, ROUSSEAU (1004).

**Biography.**

The Grand-duke Nicolas Mikhaïlovitch Romanoff elected honorary member of the Entomological Society of France, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 155.

Isaac P. Trimble, Economic entomologist, JOHNSON, pp. 230-233, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

Theodor Eimer, his life and writings with portrait, KLUNZINGER (667).

Autobiographical notes and portrait, FABRE (351).

SCHOCH, Note on Kraatz's criticism, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, p. 205.

Prof. F. V. A. Meinert elected honorary member of the Entomological Society of France, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 190.

Prix Dollfus awarded to H. d'Orbigny, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 58.

### Obituary Notices (arranged alphabetically).

J. Herman Albarda, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 38, 39, Verslag.—S. D. Bairstow, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 285.—G. Balbiani, by GIARD, pp. 265, 266, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—Stephen Barton, Ent. Mag. p. 16, 1899.—Theodor Beling, p. 132, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.—Franz Benteli, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, pp. 205-210.—E. Borel, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 285.—John Brooks Bridgman, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 293.—Rev. Vincent Clementi, Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 371.—Charles Brongniart, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 141-144; Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 141.—The Rev. W. Colenso, Nature lix, p. 420.—Prof. Achille Costa, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 148.—D. N. St. Cyr, Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 102.—François Decaux, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 285.—G. H. T. Eimer, Nat. Sci. xiv, p. 164.—Friedrich Eppelsheim, by E. HERING, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, p. 356.—R. W. Fereday, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 275.—Dr J. Gobanz, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, p. 458.—Charles Stuart Gregson, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 96 and Entomologist 1899, p. 144.—James Hardy, p. 16, Ent. Mag. 1899; by G. BOLAM, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 1-6; with list of his writings, FERGUSON (374).—Henry Guernsey Hubbard, Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 80-82, portrait, pl. iv, and Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 72.—David Simons Kellicott, with portrait, BLEILE, pp. 21-24, Tr. Amer. micr. Soc. xx.—Dr Paul Knuth, by F. LUDWIG, with portrait, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 365.—Prof. A. Laboulbène, by R. BLANCHARD, with portrait, Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 343-355; Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 96.—Martin Larsson Linell, with bibliographic list, by E. A. S., P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 177-180.—Hippolyte Lucas, p. 276, Ent. Mag. 1899 and Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 241.—Hector Nicolas, by Dr CHOBAUT, with list of his writings, Mem. Ac. Vauluse xviii, pp. 347-354.—Dr William Nylander, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 148.—George Walker Ord, by JOHN PATERSON, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899, pp. 193-196; Tr. Soc. Glasgow v, pp. 319-321.—William Burgess Pryer, Entomologist 1899, p. 52.—Julius Ritschl, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, p. 355.—Georges Rouast, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 153.—Anton Schmid, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 194.—Samuel Stevens, p. 238, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Prof. Gustav Schoch, by F. RIS, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, pp. 211-217.—Prof. C. G. Thomson, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 329; p. 276, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Dr Alexander Wallace, Ent. Mag. 1899, p. 275 and Entomologist 1899, p. 312.—F. G. Waterhouse, p. 16, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Henry G. White, Ent. News Philad. x, p. 110.

### ECONOMIC ENTOMOLOGY.

Text-book of agricultural zoology, THEOBALD (1140).

Proceedings of the eleventh annual meeting of the Association of economic entomologists, in Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. ent. No. 20, contains much of general interest to economists.

The economic importance of Insects, HOWARD (573).

Review of the practice of economic entomology in the Old World, MARLATT (790).

Account of a visit to the entomological stations of North America, Ent. Tidskr. xx, pp. 89-106.



Reports: Sweden, LAMPA (737), numerous attacks by a variety of Insects.—Britain, ORMEROD (878).—England, WARBURTON (1189).—New Jersey, SMITH, Ext. from 26th Rep. New Jersey Board Agric. 1899, 23 pp.

Report on the extermination of the Gipsy moth in N. America, FERNALD (375).—The Gipsy moth in N. America, KIRBY, pp. 80–82, Nature lx.

Importation of Insects, KRÜGER (728).

Observations on *Coccidæ* imported to Hamburg with American fruit, REH (970).—The *Coccidæ* imported on American fruit, REH (971).

Introduced and injurious insects, HARRINGTON (519).

Effectiveness of quarantine, SMITH (1097).

*Diptera* as carriers of infection, NUTTALL (868).—House-flies as distributors of contagious diseases, HOWARD, p. 211, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.—*Diptera* as agents of distributing cholera, MADDOX (779).—*Stomoxys nebulosa* reputed to convey anthrax, BERG (83).

Malaria and Mosquitoes, Tsetse fly, SIBBERTZ (760).—Mosquitoes as transmitters of disease, FINLAY (379).—Malaria and mosquitoes, CELLI (201), GRASSI (477–480), GRASSI, BIGNAMI & BASTIANELLI & DIONISI (481–484), NUTTALL (869, 870); HANTSCH, Nature lx, p. 177; SCHAUDINN (1018), ROSS (998).

Mosquito infecting birds, DANIELS (269).

Epizootic Insects, arranged according to hosts (continuation), BEZZI, Misc. ent. vii, pp. 67–74.

Muscid larvæ reputed taken from a tumour in man, HANAU (512).

On *Estridæ* and their economic importance, BERGMAN (87).—*Hypoderma bovis*, translation of KOOREVAAR's article on larval habits, AUSTEN (52).

Larvæ in antelope-horns, CRAWSHAY (258).

Source of irritation from hairs of *Cnethocampa* etc. FABRE (351, chap. xxv).

New disease of silk-worm, VERNON (1172).—Silk-industry in Japan, BOLLE (122).—Silkworm parasitic fly in China, SASAKI (1013).

Insects injurious to the Hop crop, HOWARD (575).

A new tea pest (*Coccidæ*), GREEN (489).

Some insects injurious in forests in France and their parasites, SEURAT (1064).

Insects injurious to coffee at Loango, LESNE, pp. 119–122, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.

Indian injurious Insects, BARLOW (66, 67).

Insects injurious to coffee in Java, KONINGSBERGER (676).

*Coleoptera* and *Coccidæ* injurious to sugar in Java, ZEHTNER (1240, 1241).

Injurious Australian Insects, FROGGATT (436, 438).—Insects injurious to fruit-trees in Australia, ALLEN, BLUNNO etc. (11).

N. American injurious insects, CHITTENDEN (210).—*Coleoptera* injurious to Forests in N.W. America, HOPKINS (549).—Locusts in Colorado, HUNTER, pp. 384–386, Psyche viii.—Alfalfa in United States, grasshoppers and bees, HUNTER (581).

*Dermestes vulpinus* injurious in New Zealand, POTTER, p. 104, Tr. New Zealand Inst. xxxi.—*D. lardarius*, food, LOCKHEAD, p. 304, Canad. Ent. 1899.

*Allorhina nitida* injurious to fruit, GILLETTE etc., p. 43 etc., Ent. News Philad. x.—*Cryptorhynchus lapathi* injurious in N. America, KIRKLAND, p. 371, Psyche viii.—Ravages of *Rhynchites bacchus* and *Hoplocampa testudinea*, RODZIANKO (995).—*Tomicus dispar* and apple-trees, GRILL, p. 79, Ent. Tidskr. xx.—*Xyleborus perforans*, ZEHTNER (1239).—*Epitrix parvula* attacking tobacco, WEBSTER, p. 194, Canad. Ent. 1899.

Apples injured by *Argyresthia conjugella*, REUTER (988, 989) and Ent. Rec. 1899, pp. 37–39.—The apple-pest *Argyresthia* in Japan, CAREW-

GIBSON, p. 127, MATSUMURA, p. 128, Canad. Ent. 1899.—*Lygmantria monacha*, in Sweden, LAMPA (738), NORDENADLER (867), ESSEN (350).—*Gastropacha quercus* injurious to trees, ALTUM (14).—*Ephestia kuehniella*, in N. America, JOHNSON, p. 207, Ent. News Philad. x.

Cherry-fruit fly, SLINGERLAND (1085).—*Agromyza phaseoli*, destructive to French beans, FROGGATT, p. 128, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.

*Aphis* injuring pear-trees in India, BUCKTON (158).—*Pentaphis marginata* and its attacks on wheat, VAYSSIERE (1168).

*Phylloxera* in Seine-et-Oise, etc., RIVIÈRE, pp. 11, etc., Bull. Soc. Linn. Bruxelles xxiv; in Switzerland, Naturaliste 1899, p. 237.—In Spain, t. c., p. 247; in Australia, Agric. Gaz. N. S. Wales x, p. 677.—*Phylloxera vestatrix*, BLUNNO & FROGGATT t. c. pp. 377–379, 4 pls.

*Coccide* injurious to sugar in Java, ZEHNTNER (1241).

*Coccide* injurious to fruit-culture in Europe, BERLESE & LEONARDI (92).

*Aspidiotus perniciosus*, RATHAY (955).—*A. perniciosus*, etc., treatment of, SMITH, N. Jersey exp. Stat. No. 140.

*Orthezia insignis*, the "Lautana bug," GREEN (488).—*Chrysomphalus ficus* on oranges in Algeria, *C. minor* in S. France, MARCHAL (788).—Remedies against *Coccide*, GREEN (485).—Destruction of *Ceroplastes* by bees, SHIRLEY, p. 1, P. Soc. Queensland xiv.

Attacks of *Thysanoptera* on *Pisum*, TRYBOM (1149).—*Thysanoptera* injurious to rice in Japan, MATSUMURA (797).—Ravages of *Phlaeotrips oleæ*, remedies, GUERCIO (502).

Experiments as to food of *Forficula*, SCHLECHTENDAL, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 332.

*Pachytelus migratorius*, ravages and treatment, ROSSIKOW (999).

Preservation of books from Insects, STEEL, p. 439, Nature lix.

Insecticides and parasites, SMITH (1098).

*Collops bipunctatus* destroying *Doryphora*, MEAD, pp. 927–929, Amer. Natural. 1899.

Successful infecting of Locusts by fungus, BENN, Agric. Journal xiv, p. 460 and Entomologist 1899, p. 186.

Bacteriological destruction of *Oeneriu dispar*, BERGMAN (88).

Epidemic amongst plant-lice, LAGERHEIM (735).

Value of certain remedies discussed, THIELE, pp. 81, 82, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

Crude petroleum as an Insecticide, SMITH, New Jersey exp. Stat. No. 138.

Australian lac insect, FROGGATT (439A).

Edible insects, DAGUIN (265).—Edible *Coccid*, FULLER, p. 463, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

## FAUNISTIC: GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

N.B.—The numbers in brackets refer to "Titles"; by their means it is intended to give a reference to every memoir containing a notice affecting the entomological fauna of each of the twelve regions here adopted. But synonymical notes and changes of systematic position are not included in these references. In addition to giving references to titles of works that actually add to the faunistic record of a region, there are also comprised references to a large number of works on local fauna, or "stations." The locality in such cases is usually added, and the reference is, as a rule, made direct to the original work, not to our title-numbers, many of these local faunistic notes not being included at all in our list of titles. Frequently a geographical word is also added to the special reference, but this has no value beyond indicating that the paper refers to that locality; a collection of these references with a locality appended would not be complete as regards that locality, for any other references in the same division that have not any particular locality attached may refer also in part to this special locality.

Insects at sea: *Vanessa atalanta*, HARRIS, p. 279, Ent. Rec. xi.

1899. [VOL. XXXVI.]

E 6

Diffusion of introduced species in Ohio, WEBSTER (1216).

Distribution of *Lepidoptera* in Britain and Europe contrasted, CHAPMAN (205).

Importation of S. American Insects, PEACOCK, p. 276, *Naturalist* xxiv.

New species, locality of which is not known:—*Bobus picornoti*, cf. *Coleoptera*, *Lucanidae*; *Corylophodes ater*, cf. *Coleoptera*, *Corylophidae*; *Cladodes carinatus*, cf. *Coleoptera*, *Lampyridae*.

### 1. ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC.

*Collembola*. STSCHERBAKOW, Spitzbergen (1130); WAHLGREN, Arctic (1181).

### 2. INSULAR (including NEW ZEALAND).

Commander Is.: *Insecta*, LINELL, SCHWARZ, DYAR, ASHMEAD, COQUILLETT, BANKS, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal islands, Part iv, pp. 328-347.

Liou-Kiou Is.: *Coleoptera*, BOILEAU (113); *Lepidoptera*, FRUHSTORFER (444).

Azores: *Lepidoptera*, STRECKER (1126).

Madeira: *Coleoptera*, Catalogue continued, SCHMITZ, pp. 153-159, *Ann. Sci. Nat. Porto* v.

Canary Is.: *Coleoptera*, SEIDLITZ (1055); *Lepidoptera*, with Catalogue, REBEL (957); *Forficulida*, BOLIVAR (120).

Hawaiian Is.: Fauna Hawaiiensis, 4 Parts, SHARP; *Hymenoptera*, EMERY, Laysan (341); *Diptera*, COQUILLETT (250); *Hemiptera-Homoptera*, KIRKALDY (658); *Coccidae*, COCKERELL, *Entomologist* 1899, pp. 93 and 164.

Marianne Is.: *Hem.-Heteroptera*, MONTANDON, *Bull. Soc. Bucarest* viii, p. 779.

"Australasia": *Odonata*, TEPPER (1135).

Trobriand Is., Ferguson Is.: *Lepidoptera*, DRUCE (307, 309).

Louisiade Arch.: *Lepidoptera*, BUTLER (174).

Louisiade Arch., Woodlark Is., Solomon Ids.: ROTHSCILD & JORDAN (1003); WARREN (1192).

Louisiade Arch., Solomon Ids., Woodlark: *Lepidoptera*, WARREN (1190).

Bismarck and Solomon Ids.: *Lepidoptera*, RIBBE (990).

Solomon Is.: *Lepidoptera*, SWINHOE (1132); *Hem.-Heteroptera*, DISTANT (289, 294); *Orthoptera*, KIRBY (650).

Funafuti: *Insecta*, HEDLEY, pp. 519, 520, *Mem. Austral. Mus.* iii.

Marquesas: *Coleoptera*, PERKINS (894).

Marquesas, Pitcairn Is., Juan Fernandez: *Coleoptera*, SHARP (1065).

Loyalty Is.: *Lepidoptera*, SNELLEN (1099).

New Zealand: *Coleoptera*, MATTHEWS (798); *Lepidoptera*, BULLER (161); *Diptera*, BRAUER (144); *Hem.-Heteroptera*, KIRKALDY (659); *Neuroptera*, McLACHLAN (807); *Ephemeridae*, EATON (331); *Collembola*, LUBBOCK (768); *Orthoptera*, HUTTON (582, 583, 584).

Chatham Is.; *Lepidoptera*, ALFKEN (6).

### 3. PALÆARCTIC REGION.

(a.) Papers referring to the *whole region* or *several parts* thereof.

For Japan see 6, tropical Asia.

*Insecta*. CAUCASUS, RADDE (950).

*Coleoptera*. DANIEL, K. & J. (268), DESBROCHERS (276), ESCHERICH (347), JACOBSON (587), JAKOWLEW, Mongolia, Kuldsha (598); JAKOWLEFF,

Mongolia, Buchara, Transcaspian (599); MATTHEWS (798), PIC (904, 907, 921, 925), PLESKE (940), REITTER (972 to 980, 983 to 985), SCHILSKY (1022), SCHULTZE (1033), SEIDLITZ (1055), SEMENOW (1057), SPAETH (1108), TSCHITSCHÉRINE (1152), VAULOGER (1167).

*Hymenoptera*. BERTHOUMIEU (97), DUCKE (313), FRIESE (424, 425, 427, 429, 431), KIEFFER (636, 638), KONOW (681, 683, 685), KRIECHBAUMER (724).

*Lepidoptera*. BARTEL (69), ELWES (337), KENNEL (631), LANG, Catalogue (740), LANG (741), STAUDINGER (1113), WARREN (1192).

*Hemiptera*. HORVÁTH, *Heteroptera* (563, 567); FOKKER, W. Asia, pp. 3-5; Spain, pp. 6, 7; Texel isld. p. 8; Thuringia, pp. 9-16; Centr. Eur. pp. 32, 33; FOKKER, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, CHOLODKOVSKY, *Aphidæ* (217).

*Neuroptera*. McLACHLAN (806); McLACHLAN, *Odonata*, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 301, 302.

*Orthoptera*. BURR, Mongolia (168).

### (b.) *Collective Europe.*

*Coleoptera*. BERNHAUER (93, 95, 96), GANGLBAUER (458), STIERLIN (1122).

*Hymenoptera*. ALFKEN (7), MARSHALL (793), WASMANN (1193).

*Lepidoptera*. Tables of species, ANDRÉ (19), FUCHS (454).

*Diptera*. PANDELLÉ (881), RÜBSAAMEN (1006), STEIN (1117).

*Hemiptera*, *Heteroptera*. HORVÁTH (564), HORVÁTH, France & Sicily (562).

*Thysanura*. COOK (246); *Collembola*, ABSOLON (4).

### (c.) *British Islands.*

#### THE FAUNA AS A WHOLE.

*Coleoptera*. *Cercyon bifeneistratus*, novelty, NEWBERRY, p. 265, Ent. Rec. x.—*Stichoglossa semirufa*, novelty, CHAMPION, p. 55, Ent. Mag. 1898.—*Sericoderus forticornis*, n. sp., MATTHEWS (798).—*Ceuthorrhynchus querceti*, novelty, CHAMPION, p. 142, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Dynastes hercules* in Bedfordshire, WOOD, p. 44, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Xylopertha mutilata* introduced, SOPP, p. 95, Ent. Mag. 1899.

On recent additions, DONISTHORPE, pp. 137, 138, etc. Ent. Rec. xi.—About derivation, W. E. SHARP (1069).—The *Olibrus* of Britain, NEWBERRY, pp. 135-137, Ent. Rec. xi.

*Anomala donovani*, Marsh. identified, ARROW, p. 269, Ent. Mag. 1898.—*Eumolpus dillwynii* Steph. identified, CHAMPION, l. c.

*Hymenoptera*. *Andrena ruficrus* and *niveata*, novelties, SAUNDERS, p. 154, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Colletes montanus* and *Andrena lapponica*, novelties, SAUNDERS, pp. 262, 263, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Crabro saundersi*, n. sp., PERKINS (893).—*Crabro planifrons*, novelty, PERKINS, p. 110, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Tenthredopsis thornleyi* n. sp., KONOW (685).—*Aulax fitchi*, n. sp., KIEFFER (636).

Pt. VIII. of Monograph of *Braconidæ*, chiefly *Aphidiidæ*, MARSHALL (792).

*Lepidoptera*. *Tuleporia staintoni* n. sp., WALSINGHAM (1185).—*Tortrix musculinana* n. sp. ! KENNEL (631).—*Lithocolletis*, n. spp., BANKES (62).—*Coleophora tricolor* n. sp., WALSINGHAM, p. 201, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Nepticula fletcheri* n. sp., TUTT (1158).

*Dasydia torvaria* and *Mniophila cineraria* queried, BARRETT, p. 256, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Macroglossa stellatarum*, unusual abundance noted, passim in the Ent. Journals.

Text-book, TUTT (1158).—The arrangement of British *Pyralidae*, Entomologist 1899, pp. 301-304.—SOUTH, *Rhopalocera* (1106).—North London Society's nomenclature, PROUT, pp. 59-63, 131, Entomologist 1899.—The British Fumeids, TUTT, pp. 237, 238, Ent. Rec. xi.—*Chrysophanus dispar*, MERRIN, p. 208, Ent. Rec. xi.—*Luffia lapidella*, TUTT, p. 207, Ent. Rec. xi.—Times of appearance, DAVIS (270).

*Diptera*. Novelties, MEADE (811).—The British *Cordyluridae* (with novelties), MEADE (812).—British *Loxocera*, AUSTEN (51).

*Hemiptera*. *Aethus flavicornis*, novelty, SAUNDERS, p. 155, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Corixa saundersi* n. sp., KIRKALDY (665).—*Aonidiella bromilus* n. sp., LEONARDI (755).—British Water bugs, KIRKALDY (660).

*Neuroptera*. *Oxyethira simplex*, novelty, MORTON, p. 53, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Novelties, *Orthotrichia tetensis*, *Oxyethira tristella*, MORTON, p. 281, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Leptophlebia meyeri*, and *Ameletus inopinatus*, novelties, BRIGGS, p. 68, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Hemerobius mortonii* n. sp., McLACHLAN (806).—n. spp. of *Leuctra*, KEMPNY (630).—Work on British *Odonata*, LUCAS (769).—*Aeschna caerulea*, localities, MORTON, pp. 26-29, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.—*Ectopsocus briggsi*, n. g. n. sp., McLACHLAN (808).

*Orthoptera*. *O.* in 1899, LUCAS, pp. 289-291, Ent. 1899.—*Pachytylus migratorius* imported, WOOD, p. 145, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Copiophora brevis-rostris* imported, LUCAS, p. 75, Entomologist.—Exotic *Conocephalidae* in Britain, BURR, pp. 131, 132, Ent. Rec. xi.

#### LOCAL LISTS.

The arrangement adopted in each Order is roughly, Channel islands, England from South to North and from West to East, Wales, Scotland, Ireland.

*Insecta*. Guernsey and Alderney, LUFF, pp. 250-252, Rep. Guernsey Soc. 1898.—New Forest, DONISTHORPE & KAYE, p. 210, Ent. Rec. xi; THORNLEY, p. 112-114, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Norfolk Broads, MORLEY, pp. 208, 209, t. c.—Glen Tilt, EVANS, pp. 54 & 56, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.—Rannoch, *Neuroptera* and *Lepidoptera*, PORRITT, pp. 86-91, Entomologist 1899.

*Coleoptera*. Scilly Islands, CHAMPION, p. 156, Ent. Mag. 1899.—North Cornwall, ROTHNEY, p. 14, t. c.—S. Devon, KEYS, p. 291, t. c.—Plymouth, KEYS, pp. 118, 212, 290, t. c.—Ventnor, FRISBY, p. 70, t. c.—Sandown, CHAMPION, p. 159, t. c.—Weymouth, BEARE, p. 242, Ent. Rec. xi.—East Dorset, BURGESS-SOPP, t. c. p. 47.—New Forest, BENNETT, p. 46, & HEASLER, p. c., t. c.—DONISTHORPE, p. 243, t. c.—New Forest and Warwickshire, BRADLEY, p. 13, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Southampton, BUCKNILL, p. 46, t. c.—Hastings, BENNETT, p. 45, Ent. Rec. xi.—Surrey, BEARE, p. 118, Ent. Mag. 1899.—The *Col.* of Reigate, Part III, *Staphylinidae*, LINNELL, cf. Entomologist 1899, p. 251.—Woking and Guildford, CHAMPION, p. 144, Ent. Mag. 1899; Woking and Gomshall, CHAMPION, p. 117, t. c.; Woking, CHAMPION, t. c. p. 159.—Wimbledon, BEARE, p. 192, t. c.—Balham, WOOD, p. 94, t. c.—Richmond Park, BEARE, pp. 45, 94, t. c.—Ashford, JEFFREY, p. 94, t. c.—A list of the *Coleoptera* of the Rochester District, continued, WALKER, Rochester Nat. Nos. 62-67, vol. ii.—Strood, Kent, WALKER, p. 159, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Chatham, WALKER, p. 292, t. c.—Cobham Park, WALKER, p. 93, t. c. and WALKER, pp. 20-22, Ent. Rec. 1899.—Dodington Kent, CHITTY, p. 12, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Maidstone, ELGAR, p. 158, t. c.—North Kent, CHITTY, pp. 57-60, t. c.—N. Kent, WALKER, p. 93, t. c.—Iwade, N. Kent, WALKER, p. 119, t. c.—Oxford, WALKER, p. 192, t. c.—Chesham, ELLMAN, pp. 44, 144, t. c.—Lea and Epping Forest, JENNINGS, pp. 68-71, Ent. Rec. xi.—Dagenham Essex, BEARE, p. 191, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Colchester, HARWOOD, p. 71, t. c. pp. 71, 72.—Wicken, DONISTHORPE, p. 339, Ent. Rec. xi.—Wicken, NEWILL, p. 269, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Suffolk, BEDWELL, p. 46, t. c. and MORLEY, t. c. p. 117.—Oulton Broad,



BEDWELL, pp. 298-300, etc., Ent. Rec. xi.—N. Lincolnshire, THORNLEY, p. 93, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Liverpool, W. E. SHARP, p. 15, t. c.—Hoylake, SOPP, p. 213, t. c.—Ackworth, NEALE, p. 203, Naturalist xxiv.—Lake district, FOWLER, p. 292, Ent. Mag. 1899 and WOOD, t. c. p. 213.—Cumberland, DAY, p. 145, t. c.—Cumberland, DAY & MURRAY, pp. 103-106, Ent. Rec. xi.—Cardiff, TOMLIN, p. 67, t. c.—Llanfairfechan, ELLIMAN, p. 211, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Bridgend and Mold, TOMLIN, p. 44, t. c.—Carnarvonshire, W. E. SHARP, t. c.—Flintshire, W. E. SHARP, p. 72, t. c.—N. Wales, BURGESS-SOPP, p. 22, Ent. Rec. 1899.—Ayrshire, FERGUSON, p. 115, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.—Clyde, FERGUSON, p. 183, t. c.—Perthshire, EVANS, p. 158, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Strathspey, BEARE, pp. 267, 268, t. c.—Ireland, JOHNSON, p. 207, Irish Natural. viii.

*Hymenoptera*. Woking, MORICE, p. 273, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Wrotham, ELGAR, p. 194, Ent. Rec. xi.—Aculeata of Suffolk, MORLEY (852).—Mildenhall, MORLEY, p. 190, Ent. Mag. 1899.—*Hymenoptera sessiliventre*s of Nottinghamshire and Lincolnshire, THORNLEY, pp. 165-170, Naturalist xxiv.—Scotland, EVANS, pp. 158-160, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.

*Lepidoptera*. Guernsey, LUFF (772) and LOWE, p. 303, Ent. Rec. xi.—Penzance, DAWES, p. 317, t. c.—Dorset, first appearances 1897, RICHARDSON, p. 211, P. Dorset Club xix; 1898, op. cit. xx, last page.—Purbeck, BANKES, pp. 236 & 289, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Christchurch, *Argynnis lathonia*, Entomologist 1899, p. 236.—Ringwood, FOWLER, pp. 267-269, t. c.—New Forest, Goss, p. 210, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Brighton, BRAZENOR, p. 18, Entomologist 1899.—Cuckfield, BLOOMFIELD, p. 237, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Surrey, BOWER, p. 42, t. c.—Woking, SAUNDERS, p. 157, t. c.—Limpsfield, FLEMING, p. 235, Entomologist 1899.—Ewell, FROHAWK, p. 39, t. c.—Sheppey, WALKER, p. 235, Ent. Mag. 1899.—East Kent, PORRITT, p. 210, t. c.—Tunbridge Wells, SHEPHEARD-WALWYN, p. 95, Entomologist 1899.—South London, BARRETT, p. 235, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Bushey Heath, Herts, BARRAUD, pp. 21, 22, Entomologist 1899.—St John's Wood, H. H. DRUCE, p. 236, t. c.; FINZI, t. c. p. 237.—Watford, COTTAM, p. 238, t. c.—Chilternas, BROWN, pp. 98, 192, Ent. Rec. x.—Rugby, PEACEY & POULTON, Rep. Rugby Soc. 1898, pp. 64-69, op. cit. 1899, pp. 29, 30.—Marlborough, MEYRICK, Rep. Marlborough Soc. No. 47, pp. 44-54.—Stonehenge, BANKES, p. 270, Ent. Mag. 1899.—North Wilts, EDDRUP, pp. 26, 27, Ent. Rec. 1899.—Malvern, EDWARDS & TOWNDROW (334).—Herefordshire, BANKES, pp. 11, 12, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Staffordshire, DALTRY, Rep. North Staffordsh. Club xxxiii, pp. 57-60.—Essex, *Limnitis sibylla*, FITCH, p. 236, Entomologist 1899.—Mucking, BURROWS, pp. 93-95, Ent. Rec. xi.—Hazeleigh, RAYNOR, pp. 204-207, t. c.—Kelvedon, REID, p. 92, Ent. Mag. 1899.—S. E. Essex, WHITTLE, pp. 228, etc., etc., Sci. Gossip v.—Northants, MORLEY, pp. 222-224, Entomologist 1899; CONQUEST, t. c. p. 251.—Wicken fen, CARR, pp. 196-199, t. c.—Suffolk, WALLER, p. 257, t. c.—Norfolk Broads, KAYE, pp. 259-262, Ent. Rec. xi.—Yorkshire, PORRITT, p. 51, Naturalist xxiv.—Healeden Dene, GARDNER, p. 92, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Chester, chiefly at electric light, DOBIE, p. 21, Rep. Chester Soc. 1898-1899.—Isle of Man, CLARKE, p. 195, Ent. Rec. xi and CRENNEL, p. 187, Entomologist 1899.—Cumberland, *Microlepidoptera*, WILKINSON, Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 83-85.—Carlisle, DAY, p. 193, Ent. Rec. xi.—Carlisle, DAY, t. c. p. 275.—Northumberland, Durham, ROBSON (993).—Hawick, GUTHRIE, p. 101, Hist. Berwick Club xvi, p. 101.—Galashiels, notes on some of the more uncommon *Lep.* in the neighbourhood of Galashiels, SHAW, W., pp. 231-233, Hist. Berwick Club xvi.—Irvine, DALGLISH, p. 306, Entomologist 1899.—DALGLISH, p. 468, Tr. Glasgow Soc. v.—Oban, SHELTON, pp. 13, 14, Ent. Rec. 1899.—Ireland, migratory *Rhop.*, WOLFE, pp. 218-220, Irish Natural. viii.

*Diptera*. Glanvilles Wooton, DALE, p. 274, Ent. Mag. 1899.—New Forest, AUSTEN (50).—New Forest, ADAMS, pp. 15, 95, Ent. Mag. 1899.—New Forest, GORHAM, ADAMS, p. 71, t. c.—New Forest and Sutton Cold-

field, BRADLEY, p. 115, t. c.—London, ADAMS, p. 14, t. c.—Nottinghamshire *Diptera*, additions and corrections, THORNLEY, pp. 293, etc., *Naturalist* xxiv.—Lincolnshire, additions, THORNLEY, pp. 341–348, t. c.—*Diptera scotica*, Pt. I, Perthshire, GRIMSHAW, pp. 84–91, 161–164, *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899, and separately.—Ireland, *Aphaniptera*, ROTHSCILD, p. 266, *Irish Natural* viii.

*Hemiptera*. SEATON, Devon, SAUNDERS, p. 147, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.—Woking, etc., CHAMPION, p. 270, t. c.—Tring, JENNINGS, p. 270, t. c.—Suffolk, MORLEY, p. 117, t. c.—Lincolnshire, MASON, p. 68, *Naturalist* xxiv.—Isle of Man, MASON, pp. 494, 495, Lioar Mannin. iii.—Scotland, KIRKALDY, pp. 49–53, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.—List of the *Rhynchota* of Perthshire, MCGREGOR & KIRKALDY, *Tr. Perthshire Soc.* iii, pp. 1–5.

*Neuroptera*. North Devon, *Hemerobius*, BRIGGS, p. 191, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.—Ipswich, *Psocida*, MORLEY, p. 272, t. c.—Norfolk, *Psocida*, MCLACHLAN, p. 210, t. c.—Derbyshire, *Trichopt.*, PORRITT, p. 51, *Naturalist* xxiv.—Yorkshire, *Trichoptera*, PORRITT, p. 19, *Naturalist* xxiv.—Selby Yorks., PORRITT, p. 210, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.—Windermere, MILTON, p. 235, t. c.—Wigtownshire, MORTON, pp. 278–281, t. c.—Rannoch, KING, p. 80, t. c.—Invernesshire, *Odonata*, KING, p. 206, t. c.—Shetland, *Odonata*, GODFREY, p. 115, *Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist.* 1899.—Wexford, *Psocida*, MCLACHLAN, p. 234, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.

*Aptera*. Edinburgh, CARPENTER & EVANS (196).

*Orthoptera*. Channel Islands, BURR, p. 247, *Ent. Rec.* xi.—Brocken-hurst, *Pachytylus migratorius*, *Entomologist* 1899, p. 239.—*Edipoda migratoria*, in Sussex, FROHAWK, p. 39, t. c.—Colchester, HARWOOD, p. 20, t. c.—Norfolk, BURR, p. 76, *Ent. Rec.* x.—Yorkshire, PORRITT, p. 48, *Naturalist* xxiv.

(d.) *North Europe and Siberia* [see also (a.) and (b.)].

Commander Ids. *Insecta* see Insular.

*Insecta*. STORM, Norway (1124).—STRAND, Norway, pp. 287–292, *Ent. Tidskr.* xx.—Dorpat, SINTENIS, Bericht über die Jahre 1897 und 1898, *SB. Ges. Dorpat.* xii, pp. 74–89.

*Coleoptera*. CHAMPION, Finmark, p. 110, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.—ERICSON, Scandinavia, pp. 381–383, *Ent. Tidskr.* xx.—JACOBSON, E. Siberia, *Cerambycidae* (589).—REITTER, E. Siberia (981).—ULLMANN, Norway, pp. 293, 294, *Ent. Tidskr.* xx.—WARLOF, Sweden, p. 80, *Ent. Tidskr.* xx.—TRÄGÅRDH, Sweden, pp. 107–112, *Ent. Tidskr.* xx. VARENIUS, etc., t. c. p. 112.

*Hymenoptera*. FOREL, E. Siberia (411), JACOBSON, E. Siberia (591).

*Lepidoptera*. CHAPMAN, Norway (206).—CHAPMAN & LLOYD, Norway, p. 107, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.—FUCHS, Siberia (452).—MEVES, Sweden, pp. 219–222, *Ent. Tidskr.* xx.

*Neuroptera*. MCLACHLAN, Finmark (805).

*Collembola*. Schären ids., Sweden, WAHLGREN (1182).

(e.) *Central and Eastern Europe*, incl. *Denmark* [see also (a.) and (b.) and for *Caucasus* also (h.)].

*Insecta*. LANGE, *Coleoptera*, *Hymenoptera*, *Diptera* and *Hemiptera* of Annaberg, Ber. Annaberg Ver. x, pp. 55–104.—Hungary, various notes in *Rov. Lapok.* vi.—Oural, *Col.* and *Lep.*, EGON-BESSER, pp. 459–472, *Bull. Soc. Oural.* xx.

*Coleoptera*. GANGLBAUER (458, 459), HORMUZAKI (553), PIC (931), CLAVAREAU, pp. 369, 458, *Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique* 1899; LAMEERE,



*Chrysomelides*, pp. 255, 256, t. c.; ROUSSEAU, p. 38, t. c.—Die Cicindelen der Umgegend Hamburgs, Verh. Ver. Hamburg. Unterh. x, p. 76.—Neue und seltene Käfer der Hamburger Gegend, WIMMEL, t. c. p. 77.—Germany, GEBIEN (462), GERHARDT (463, 464), SEIDLITZ (1055).—Silesia, GERHARDT, pp. 217–220, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.—Neue Fundorte seltenerer schlesischer Käfer, GERHARDT, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxiv, pp. 4–13. Neuheiten der schlesischen Käfer-fauna, t. c. pp. 14–19: Beiträge zur schlesischen Käfer-fauna, KOLBE, t. c. pp. 23–25.—Tatra, GABRIEL, pp. 1–3, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxiv.—BERNHAEUER (94), KRAUSS (722).—Bündner Alps, BENTELI, pp. 209, 210, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x.

*Hymenoptera*. WASMANN, Holland (1206); HÖPPNER, Germany (551).—*Hymenoptera* Helvetiæ by FREY-GESSNER, pp. 53–84, *Bombus* to *Sphecodes*, published with Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges.—SZÉPLIGETI, Hungary (1134); some particulars as to Hymenopterology in Hungary, MOCSÁRY, pp. 115–121, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xv.—IVANOW, Russia (586).

*Lepidoptera*, Netherlands, CAPPEL (190).—SNELLEN, Holland, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, p. 49, Verslag.—Note sur quelques *Microlepidoptères*, nouveaux pour la faune belge, CROMBRUGGHE DE PICQUENDAEL, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, pp. 72–76.—Belgium, HIPPERT, pp. 77 & 610, t. c.; SEELDRAEYERS, p. 437, t. c.—Nachtrag zur *Lepidopteren*-Fauna der Umgegend Hamburgs, Verh. Ver. Hamburg. Unterh. x, pp. 79–81.—Nachtrag zur Fauna der Nieder-Elbe, SAUBER, pp. 70–75, t. c.—FUCHS (452, 453), HOFMANN (542), MARTINI (794), PETRY (900).—Karlsruhe, etc., *Macrolepidoptera*, GAUCKLER, pp. 90–94, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.—THURAU, Berlin, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, p. 1 SB.—Der Fang von Nachtschmetterlingen am elektrischen Lichte; Verzeichniss der in St. Gallen an demselben beobachteten Arten, MÜLLER-RUTZ, Ber. St. Gall. Ges. 1897 & 1898, pp. 397–410.—Switzerland, WHEELER, pp. 311–315, Ent. Rec. xi; Ormont-Dessous valley, Switzerland, JONES, pp. 133–135, Ent. Mag. 1899; Simplon, TUTT, p. 253, Ent. Rec. xi.—Austria, REBEL (959).—Beiträge zur Schmetterlingsfauna Siebenbürgens, Verh. Siebenb. Ver. xlviii, pp. 151–153.—REBEL, Tyrol (958).—AIGNER-ABAFI, Hungary, pp. 187, etc., Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—EGON-BESSER, Perm, pp. 472–477, Bull. Soc. Oural. xx.

*Diptera*. Holland, MEIJERE (814).—DE BORRE, Belgium, p. 210, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.—KIEFFER, Bitche (640).—Germany, GIRSCHNER (473), RÜBSAAMEN (1008).—RIEDEL, Pomerania, pp. 276, 277, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.—BRAUER, Podolia (144).—MIK, Austria (831).

*Hemiptera*. Catalogus der in Nederland voorkomende *Hemiptera*, No. 6. Addenda et corrigenda, FOKKER, pp. 33–36, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.—Belgium, DE JONCK (610), BONDROIT, p. 369, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; SCHOOTEDEN, p. 438, t. c.—Germany, HÜBER (579), KUPKA (732, 733).—SCHLECHTENDAL, Rott, fossil (1024).—COCKERELL & PARROTT, Austria, *Coccidae* (241).

*Neuroptera*. KEMPNY, *Perlidae* (630); KŁAPÁLEK (666); LURIE (775).—Joux Valley, RIS, p. 196, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x; MORY, Beitrag zur *Odonaten*-fauna des Jouxthales, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, pp. 187–196; *Trichoptera*, *Planipennia* and *Pseudo-Neuroptera*, collected in the district of the Lac de Joux, MCLACHLAN, pp. 60–65, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Collembola*. CARL (193, 194).—STSCHERBAKOW, S.W. Russia (1131).

*Thysanura*. Liste des Thysanoures des environs de Kharkow, SCORIKOW, Trudui Kharkov. Univ. xxxi, pp. 103–106.

*Orthoptera*. Orthoptera of England, Belgium and Holland, SELYS (1056).

(f.) *France* [see also (a.), (b.) and (g.)].

*Insecta.* KIEFFER, Galls (643).—BRUYANT, Auvergne, p. 93, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Coleoptera.* ABEILLE (2), BEDEL (74), BOURGEOIS (141), CHABAUT (213), DESBROCHERS (274, p. 46, 275, 278), FAUVEL (370), PIC (930), SAINTE-CLAIRE-DEVILLE (1011, 1012), and Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—FAUVEL, p. 33, t. c.—PIC, p. 119, t. c.—BARTHE, catalogue continued, Misc. ent. vii, passim.—GIARD, Boulogne, p. 170, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—MAGNIN, Paris, t. c. p. 333.—DESBROCHERS, Touraine, Frelon vii, pp. 65–77.—LAMBERTIE, Bordeaux, p. xviii, C.R. Soc. Bordeaux 1899.—BÉGUIN, Allier, p. 282, Rev. Sci. Bourbon xii.—VITURAT & FAUCONNET, Saône-et-Loire (1179).—PIC, Alps, Misc. ent. vii, pp. 50, 51.—PIC, Basses Alpes et Alpes maritimes (934).—ROGER, Vaucluse, *Carabidae*, pp. 10–12, 58–60, 91, 92, Echange xv.

*Hymenoptera.* GADEAU (457), PIC (910).—FLAMARY, *Spinolia unicolor*, Rev. ent. franc. xviii, p. 69.—GIARD, *Phyllotoma*, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 223.—Dominique, Loire-inférieure (304).—GAUTHIER-VILLAUME, Loire-inférieure, pp. 85, 86, Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix.

*Lepidoptera.* CHRÉTIEN (219, 220).—POUJADE, p. 397, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—JONES, Cevennes, pp. 186–188, Ent. Mag. 1899.—BROWN, Bordeaux, pp. xviii, xx, C.R. Soc. Bordeaux 1899.—TUTT, St. Michel-de-Maurienne, pp. 169–172, Ent. Rec. xi.—CONSTANT, Alpes maritimes (245).—CHAPMAN, Riviera, pp. 96, 97, 114–117, t. c.—Pyrenees, BROWN, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 144 & 398; CH. OBERTHUR, p. 163, Feuille Natural. xxix.

*Diptera.* PANDELLÉ (881), VILLENEUVE (1175, 1176).—VILLENEUVE, Paris, pp. 206–208, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Hemiptera.* Faune de l'Allier, les *Hémiptères*, OLIVIER, pp. 250–281, Rev. Sci. Bourbon. xii.—MARCHAT, Saône-et-Loire (786).—RIVIÈRE, Seine-et-Oise, *Phylloxera*, pp. 11, etc., Bull. Soc. Linn. Bruxelles xxiv.—BROWN, Bordeaux, pp. xxix, xxx, C.R. Soc. Bordeaux 1899.

*Neuroptera.* La Gironde, DUBOIS, pp. 50, etc., Feuille Natural. xxix.

*Orthoptera.* Stations of *Mantis religiosa* in France, GASSER, p. 108, Feuille Natural. xxix.

(g.) *Southern Europe and Mediterranean Basin* [see also (a.), (b) and (f.)].

*Insecta.* FUENTE, Spain (455).—Ciudad Real, Col. & Hem. FUENTE, pp. 210–212, Actas Soc. espan. 1899.—TROTTER, Italy, Galls (1145–1147).—WASMANN, Bosnia (1209).—BURR, S.E. Eur., Sci. Gossip v, pp. 241 etc.—DEWITZ, Egypt (279).

*Coleoptera.* PIC (909, 933).—Spain, PIC (922), SCHULTZE (1034).—Italy, FIORI (381, 382, 384), FLACK (388), PORTA (942); Catalogo dei Coleotteri d'Italia compilato dal Dr STEFANO BERTOLINI, edito dalla Riv. ital. Sci. Nat. xix. [with separate pagination]; RONCHETTI, *Meloë*, t. c. pp. 135–138.—BORN, Cottian Alps (137).—ALZONA, Venetian Alps (15).—Elenco di *Platiceridi*, *Scarabeidi*, *Buprestidi* e *Cerambycidi* raccolti presso Livorno, Bull. Soc. ent. ital. xxx, pp. 221–231.—ALZONA, Apennines, pp. 109–111, Boll. Nat. xix.—Elenco ragionato e sistematico dei *Coleotteri* finora raccolti nella provincia di Roma, *Cicindelidae*, *Carabidae*, LUIGIONI, Bull. Soc. ent. ital. xxx, pp. 199–220.—Supplemento alla fauna Trentina, BERTOLINI, t. c. pp. 85–120; Secondo supplemento, BERTOLINI, op. cit. xxxi, pp. 291, 292.—MORICE, Italy, Algeria (850).—Dalmatia, MÜLLER (856, 857), REITTER (982), HUMMLER, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 22, etc.—APFELBECK, Herzegowina (26).—CSIKI, Croatia (261).—Roumania, JAQUET (605),

JAQUET, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 366-377, STIERLIN (1123).—SCHULTZE, Roumelia (1032).—APFELBECK, Balkans (25, 27), WEISE, Crete (1223).—FAUVEL, Corfu and N. Africa (371).—FAUST, Rhodes (369).—Asia Minor, BOURGEOIS (142), KERREMANS (632, p. 272), PIC (915, 916), D'ORBIGNY, *Onthophagides*, Acta Soc. espan. 1899, pp. 33, 34.—Syria, PIC (913, 923).—PIC, Palestine (914).—N. Africa, BEDEL (72), DESBROCHERS (274, 277), FAUVEL (372), PIC (924).—Algeria, BEDEL (73, 75), BLEUSE (107A), BUYSSON (180), CHOBOUT (211, 212), OLIVIER (876), PIC (911, 919).—PIC, Algeria, Thessaly (912).—CHOBOUT, Tunis (214, 215, 216).—PIC, Syria and Egypt (929, 932), PIC, pp. 230-232, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—Sinai, *Col.* see von Heyden (*h.*).

*Hymenoptera*. MEDINA, Spain, p. 115, Actas Soc. espan. 1899. DUSMET, *Formicidae*, pp. 109, 110, t. c.—MANTERO, Italy (785).—EMERY, N. Africa (342).—Algeria, FOREL (411), FRIESE (430), SAUNDERS (1015).—VACHAL, *Aculeata*, Algeria, Syria, Aden (1164).—DU BUYSSON, Tunis, *Rhodites*, Bul. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 155.—KONOW, Asia Minor (680).—Syria, FRIESE (428), MOCSÁRY (835).—SWINTON, Jerusalem, pp. 189, 190, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Lepidoptera*. JOANNIS (608); *Rhopalocera* in various Mediterranean localities, DE LA GARDE, pp. 8-11, Entomologist, 1899.—Susa, BROWN, pp. 290, Ent. Rec. pp. 290-293.—Pre St. Didier, TUTT, pp. 226-230, Ent. Rec. xi.—Locarno, CHAPMAN, p. 114, Ent. Mag. 1899.—Grigna, *Rhopalocera*, ALBANI, pp. 108-110, Riv. ital. Sci. Nat. xix.—REBEL, Italy, fossil (956).—Corsica, WALSINGHAM (1185).—MARSHALL, *Heterocera*, pp. 139-141, Ent. Mag. 1899.—NICHOLL, Dalmatia, Bosnia, *Rhopalocera*, pp. 1-8, Ent. Rec. 1899.—Roumania, CARADJA (192), FLECK (389), JAQUET, p. 365, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii and t. c. pp. 781, 782.—WALSINGHAM, Algeria (1186).—SWINTON, Jerusalem, pp. 135-137, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Diptera*. Spain, STEIN (1116), STROBL (1128).—Italy, BEZZI (101, 102),—GRASSI (482), NOÉ (866).—KIEFFER, Algeria (639).

*Hemiptera*. Bilbao, SEEBOLD & SCHRAMM, pp. 133-141, Actas Soc. espan. 1899.—STEFANI, Italy, *Aphidae* (1115).—THEN, Triest (1139).—MELICHAR, N. Africa (817).—Algeria, *Coccidae*, COCKERELL (231), MARCHAL (788).—FOKKER, Algeria, pp. 17-27, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.—Egypt, id. t. c. pp. 28-31.—BREDDIN, Syria (147).

*Neuroptera*. Spain, *Odonata*, CUNI (263).—BENTIVOGLIO, Italy, *Odonata*, (79).—EATON, Algeria, *Ephemeridae* (332).

*Orthoptera*. BOLIVAR, Iberia (117).—NÁVAS, Spain (858, 859).—BURR, Herzegovina (166).—List of the *Orthoptera* of Roumania, BURR, pp. 88-91, Ent. Mag. 1891.—Roumania, FREY-GESSNER, pp. 783-786, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii.—BOLIVAR, Asia Minor (118).—*Orthoptera* found about Jerusalem in 1893 & 1896, SWINTON, Ent. Mag. 1899, pp. 39-42.

(*h.*) *Caucasus* and *West and Central Asia*, including *Arabia* and *Socotra* [see also (*a.*) and (*b.*)]: for *Tibet* see 6.

*Insecta*. GÜNTHER, N. W. Persia (504).

*Coleoptera*. REITTER, Caucasus (986).—VON HEYDEN, Sinai (534).—ESCALERA, S. Persia, p. 366, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.—Arabia, PIC (919, 933), PIC, *Anthicidae* (928).—BUYSSON, Centr. Asia (179).—BOUCOMONT, Turkestan (138).

*Hymenoptera*. VACHAL, Aden (1164).

*Lepidoptera*. ELWES, Altai (337); Socotra, OGILVIE-GRANT (872), HAMPSON (511).—HAMPSON (509), PÜNGELER, Centr. Asia (947).—SAUBER, Centr. Asia (1014).

*Diptera*. WULF, Aden (1234).—JACOBSON, Centr. Asia (592).

*Hemiptera.* HORVÁTH, Arabia (567).—KIRKALDY, Socotra (652).—COOLEY, Socotra, *Coccidae* (247).

*Orthoptera.* BURR, Socotra (167).

4. AFRICA (TROPICAL & SOUTH); for NORTH AFRICA, see 3 (g.); for COMORO IS., see 5; SOCOTRA, see 3 (h.).

The divisions of the Ethiopian region as deduced from a study of *Rhopalocera*, AURIVILLIUS (46, pp. 496-527).

*Insecta.* DISTANT (287); DISTANT, *Col. Lep.* (288).

*Coleoptera.* ARGOD (28), ARROW (29-31), BRENSKE (150, 151), BRENSKE (152, p. 177), CASEY (198), FAIRMAIRE (360), FAUST (366, 368), FLEUTIAUX (390), GESTRO (468), GROUVELLE (499-501), HARTMANN (521), HELLER (529), HORN (555-558), JACOBY (593), JUNOD (616), KERREMANS (632), KOLBE (670, 671, 672, 674), KRAATZ (691, 693 to 700, 702 to 710, 712 to 714, 716 to 718) and *Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.* 1899, p. 400, KRIEGER (725), LESNE (757), LEWIS (759), LÉVEILLÉ (758), MATTHEWS (798), PÉRIN-GUEY (889-891), PIC, *Anthicus* (907), PIC (917, 918, 920), RAFFRAY & FAUVEL (952), ROESCHKE (996), ROGER (997), SCHENKLING (1021), SCHULTZE (1030), SCHWARZ (1040-1042), SPAETH (1107), TSCHITSCHÉRINE (1150), WASMANN (1194, 1196, 1197 to 1202), WEISE (1220, 1221).—MAYET, Timbuctoo, *Bull. Soc. ent. France* 1899, pp. 74, 75.—KRAATZ, *Cetoniidae*, Lake Nyassa, *Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.* 1899, p. 352.—Sinai, see HEYDEN, 3g.

*Hymenoptera.* BRAUNS, *Fossoria* (145), EMERY, (339), KONOW (681), MOCÁRY (835), SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER (1027), VACHAL (1163 to 1165).

*Lepidoptera.* AURIVILLIUS (46, 47), BEUTENMÜLLER (99), BUTLER (174 to 178) and Muscat, *Rhopalocera*, *P. Zool. Soc. London* 1899, pp. 810-812; DISTANT (292), DRUCE (307, 309, 310), HAMPSON (509), KARSCH (619), ROTHSCHILD (1001), ROTHSCHILD in ANSORGE (24), SHARPE (1070, 1072), STAUDINGER (1114), WARREN (1190, 1191); Stray notes, BARRETT, pp. 196-199, *Ent. Mag.* 1899.

*Diptera.* RÜBSAAMEN (1007).

*Hemiptera.* COCKERELL, *Coccidae* (226), COOLEY, *Coccidae* (247), DISTANT (286, 289, 291, 294, 295), GREEN (486, 487), HAGLUND (507), HORVÁTH (561), KARSCH (618), MONTANDON (841) and pp. 216-220, *Bull. Soc. Vaudoise* xxxv.

*Neuroptera.* CALVERT (183); KARSCH *Odonata* (620, 621); SJÖSTEDT, *Termitidae* (1078, 1079).

*Thysanura*, COOK (246).

*Orthoptera.* BURR (163), KIRBY (648, 649, 651), SAUSSURE (1016), SCHULTHESS (1026).

5. MADAGASCAR, including SEYCHELLES and MASCARENE IS.

*Coleoptera.* ABEILLE (1), ALLUAUD (12, 13), FAIRMAIRE (352, 354 to 359), FAIRMAIRE incl. Mauritius (353); FAUST (367); FLEUTIAUX Bourbon (390); FLEUTIAUX (393, 396, 398, 401); FLEUTIAUX, BOURGEOIS, LESNE and FAIRMAIRE (402); GESTRO (467, 468), GROUVELLE (501), HORN (560), KERREMANS (632), LEWIS (759), MATTHEWS (798); PIC (905), PIC, *Anthicidae* (927); RAFFRAY (951), RÉGIMBART (965), THERY (1141), TSCHITSCHÉRINE (1150), WASMANN (1194).

*Hymenoptera.* ANDRÉ (17), EMERY (340), FOREL (411).

*Lepidoptera.* AURIVILLIUS (46, 47); JOANNIS Seychelles (606); MABILLE (777, 778), WARREN (1191).

*Diptera.* SPEISER (1109).

*Hemiptera.* CHARMOY Mauritius *Coccidae* (209), DISTANT (295), HORVÁTH (564, 565), KIRKALDY (654), MELICHAR (816), MONTANDON (841, 842).

*Neuroptera.* FOERSTER, *Odonata* (404).  
*Orthoptera.* BURR, Nossibé (163); SAUSSURE, Madagascar, Mauritius, Aldabra (1016).

## 6. TROPICAL and EASTERN ASIA, with JAPAN.

For outskirts see also 3 (a.), (g.), (h.). ARABIA see 3 (h.).

N.B. Every paper referring to Japan is specially pointed out by the addition of the word Japan.

*Insecta.* Japan. "The Insect World" contains numerous illustrations, in addition to matter in the Japanese language; but we cannot attempt to deal with it.

*Coleoptera.* ARROW (29, 30), BOILEAU (113, 116); BOILEAU Malacca (111); BOILEAU China (112); BOILEAU Burma (114); BORN China (136); BRENSKE India (152); CSIKI Malacca (260); DESBROCHERS (273); FAIRMAIRE Tonkin (361); FAUST (367), FLEUTIAUX (390, 391), GESTRO (468); GESTRO India China (466); GESTRO Annam Tonkin (467); HARTMANN Ceylon & Perak (521); HARTMANN China (522); HELLER Penang (528); HORN India (555, 559); HORN Ceylon (556); JACOBY (596); KOLBE Ceylon (673); KRAATZ India (692, 715); LÉVEILLÉ (758); LEWIS, incl. Japan (759); MAINDRON (783); MAINDRON Kurrachee (780); MAINDRON India (781); MAINDRON Boutan (782); MATTHEWS (798), PIC (905); PIC Sikkim (906); PIC "Asie: Erythraea" (907); PIC India (917); PLANET Tibet (935); PLANET incl. Formosa (936); PLANET Tonkin (937); RAFFRAY & FAUVEL Ceylon (952); RÉGIMBART (964); REITTER Japan (985); SCHULTZE India (1031); TSCHITSCHÉRINE Japan, and Mongolia (1152); WASMANN (1194, 1195); WEISE China (1222).—List of *Melolonthini* in the Indian Museum, BARLOW, pp. 234–272, Ind. Mus. Notes iv.

*Hymenoptera.* CAMERON (187, 188); KONOW China (677); KONOW Japan (681, 685); KONOW India (683); KRIEGER incl. Japan (725); MOCSÁRY India (835); VACHAL Burma *Prosopeis* (1164).

*Lepidoptera.* (Liou-Kiou islands, see Insular).—BARTEL Japan (68); BUTLER (172), DRUCE (309, 310); DUDGEON India (314); GROSE-SMITH (495), HAMPSON (509, 510); LATHY Siam (744); LEECH China, Japan, Corea (750), MOORE (846), NICÉVILLE (864), OBERTHÜR (871), ROTHSCHILD Formosa (1000); ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN Assam (1003); SNELLEN (1099), SWINHOE (1132); THIERRY-MIEG India (1142); WALSHINGHAM India (1184); WARREN incl. Formosa (1190); WARREN incl. Japan (1192).—ELWES Himalaya *Parnassius*, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. pp. 86, 87.—KIRBY, China, Entomologist 1899, p. 31.—FLETCHER, China, Entomologist 1899, p. 275.—NURSE Cutch, pp. 511–514, J. Bombay Soc. xii.

*Diptera.* COQUILLET Ceylon (256); GRASSI etc., India (482); KERTÉSZ Singapore (634); PLESKE China (940); WULF (1233).

*Hemiptera.* BIANCHI China (103); BREDDIN Assam (147); BUCKTON (158, 159); COCKERELL Japan, *Coccidae* (228); DISTANT (293, 294); DISTANT incl. Formosa (289); GREEN Ceylon *Coccidae* (485); GREEN India, *Coccidae* (489); HANDLIERSCH Yunnan (516); HORVÁTH Japan (566); KIRKALDY incl. Japan (659, 662); LULL Japan, *Coccidae* (774), MELICHAR (816), MONTANDON incl. Tibet (840); MONTANDON Yunnan (842).

*Neuroptera.* FOERSTER Pekin *Odonata* (405); McLACHLAN China (804).

*Thysanoptera.* MATSUMURA Japan (797).

*Collembola.* FOLKOW Japan (409).

*Orthoptera.* BURR (163); BURR Ceylon (165); BURR China, Japan (168); KIRBY (650).



## 7. ASIATIC ARCHIPELAGO, including PAPUA (for islands beyond Papua see 2. INSULAR).

*Coleoptera.* ARROW (30); BOILEAU Sumatra (111); BOILEAU Borneo (116); BRENSKE (149); DONCKIER Borneo (306); FAIRMAIRE Borneo (362); FAUST (365); FLEUTIAUX (390, 391), GESTRO (465); GESTRO Nias island (468); GESTRO Sumatra (469); HARTMANN (521), HELLER (527, 528); HELLER Philippines (526); JACOBY (594), KRAATZ (711, p. 313); KRAATZ Sumatra (689, 690); KRAATZ Nias (701); KRAATZ Dainier (710); KRAATZ Borneo (715, 719, 720); LÉVEILLÉ (758), LEWIS (759), MATTHEWS (798), RAFFRAY & FAUVEL (952), RÉGIMBART (964); RÉGIMBART New Guinea (967); SCHENKLING (1020, 1021); SENNA Celebes (1059); SHARP Borneo (1066); WASMANN (1194), WEISE (1222).

*Hymenoptera.* KONOW Java (681); KRIEGER (725), MANTERO (784), MOCSÁRY (835).

*Lepidoptera.* BUTLER (172, 174); DOHRN Sumatra (301); DRUCE (307, 309, 310); FRUHSTORFER (448); FRUHSTORFER Borneo *Rhopalocera* (440); FRUHSTORFER Java (441); FRUHSTORFER Philippines (442); FRUHSTORFER Borneo (443); FRUHSTORFER Nias (445, 450); FRUHSTORFER Philippines (447); FRUHSTORFER Celebes *Euploeides*, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, pp. 145-159.—GROSE-SMITH (495); HAGEN N. Guinea (506); HAMPSON (509); HORVÁTH & MOCSÁRY N. Guinea (568); LATHY (743, 744), MOORE (846), ROTHSCHILD (1000); ROTHSCHILD Buru (1001); ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1003); SEMPER Philippines (1058); SNELLEN (1099, 1100); SNELLEN Java (1101); SWINHORE Borneo (1132); WARREN (1190, 1192).

*Diptera.* KERTÉSZ (634); KERTÉSZ N. Guinea (635); MEIJERE Java (815); WULF (1233).

*Hemiptera.* BREDDIN, Lombock, Java (146); HORVÁTH (564), KIRKALDY (653); MELICHAIR New Guinea (816); MONTANDON (840); RÜBSAAMEN Sumatra *Psyllide* (1007).

*Neuroptera.* FOERSTER *Odonata* (405); KRÜGER *Odonata* (727).

*Thysanura.* COOK Java (246).

*Orthoptera.* BURR (163); BURR Java (164); BURR (165), FRITZE (434), KIRBY (650).

## 8. AUSTRALIA and TASMANIA (for NEW ZEALAND see 2. INSULAR).

*Insecta.* Plenty river, BEST, pp. 151-154, Victorian Natural. xv.

*Coleoptera.* BLACKBURN (106, 107), FLEUTIAUX (400), HORN (557), LEA (745, 746, 747), LEWIS (759), MATTHEWS (798), RAINBOW (954), SCHENKLING (1020), SPAETH (1107), WEISE (1222).

*Hymenoptera.* FRIESE (428), FROGGATT (435), KRIEGER (725), MOCSÁRY (835), VACHAL *Prosopeis* (1164).

*Lepidoptera.* DRUCE (310), GROSE-SMITH (495), HAMPSON (509), LOWER (767), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1003), SWINHORE (1132), TEPPER (1136), TURNER (1156), WARREN (1190, 1192).

*Diptera.* COQUILLETT (256).

*Hemiptera.* DISTANT (289, 293, 294), KIRKALDY (653, 659, 663), MONTANDON (840).

*Coccidae.* COCKERELL (232), FROGGATT (439 A), FULLER (456), LIDGETT (761, 762).—Exotic *Coccidae* in Australia, LIDGETT, p. 162, Sci. Gossip vi.

*Odonata.* FOERSTER (405), TEPPER (1135).

*Collembola.* LUBBOCK Tasmania (768).

## 9. NORTH AMERICA.

Commander islds. *Insecta*, see Insular. Bermudas, see Antilles.

*Insecta*. GODMAN (475), HUBBARD (576); SCUDDER, *Hemiptera*, *Diptera* (1051).—The imported Insects of the United States, KRÜGER (728).—Introduced Insects at Ottawa, HARRINGTON (519).—Biscayne Bay, SLOSSON, pp. 94, etc., Ent. News Philad. x.—Southern Arizona, SCHWARZ, pp. 340–342, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.—New Mexico, “Vernal phenomena in the arid region,” COCKERELL, Amer. Nat. 1899, pp. 39–43.—Vancouver isld. TAYLOR, Ottawa Natural. 1898, pp. 57–59.

*Coleoptera*. CASEY (198, 199), COCKERELL (238), FALL (363, 364); HOPPING, California on *Ceanothus* (550); HUBBARD (578), KERREMANS (633), LEWIS (759); LINELL, incl. Lower California (766); MATTHEWS (798), SCHWARZ (1039), WASMANN (1204).—Massachusetts, KNAB, p. 311, Canad. Ent. 1899.—Halifax N. S., EVANS, pp. 320, 321, Canad. Ent. 1899.—SCHWARZ, pp. 187, 209, 216, 263, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.—The Coleoptera of Canada, WICKHAM (231).—Canada, WICKHAM, Canad. Ent. pp. 21, etc.—Canadian *Longicornia*, HARRINGTON, pp. 107, 108, Canad. Ent. 1899.—Ottawa *Cerambycidae*, HARRINGTON, Ottawa Natural. xiii, pp. 57–68.—Boucheville, CHAGNON, Nat. Canad. xxvi, pp. 21–26.—Canada, *Cychnus viduus*, CHAGNON, Nat. Canad. xxvi, p. 187.—Faunal changes in the vicinity of Cincinnati, DURY, pp. 139–141, J. Cincinnati Soc. xix.—Buena Vista Valley, WICKHAM, pp. 120–123, Ent. News Philad. x.—McPHERSON, pp. 37–40, Canad. Ent. 1899.—Colorado Springs, WICKHAM, pp. 5–8, Ent. News Philad. x.

*Hymenoptera*. ASHMEAD (39, 42, 43); ASHMEAD, list of entomophilous *Sphegoidea* (34); COCKERELL (233, 234, 236); COCKERELL & PORTER (242, 243), DYAR (330), FOWLER (414–417), FOX (418), HARRINGTON (518), KONOW (677); KONOW Alaska (683); MATTHEWS (798), MOCSÁRY (834).—Kansas bees, COCKERELL, pp. 3, 4, Ent. News Philad. x.—Texas *Aculeata*, BIRKMAN, pp. 244, 245, Ent. News Philad. x.

*Lepidoptera*. BEUTENMÜLLER (100), COCKERELL (239), DYAR (315, 317, 321, 323, 324–326), HOLLAND (545); New Brunswick, MCINTOSH (803).—SKINNER (1081, 1082), SLOSSON (1087), SMITH (1088–1096), STRECKER (1125, 1126).—New Brunswick, *Noctuidae*, MCINTOSH, Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick iv, pp. 209–222.—GIBSON, *Lepisenia*, Brit. Columbia, Canad. Ent. 1899, p. 370.—MOFFAT Canada, pp. 17, 18, Canad. Ent. 1899.—Cranberry N. C., *Rhopalocera*, THOMAS, p. 128, Ent. News Philad. x.—A list of Manitoba moths, Part II, HANHAM, Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 49–52; Part III, t. c. pp. 197–206.—Manitoba, HEATH, p. 95, Canad. Ent. 1899.—Montreal, STEVENSON, p. 287, Canad. Ent. 1899.—*Noctuidae* of Webster, N. H., GOODHUE, pp. 221–236, Ent. News Philad. x.—Rye N. Y., BIRD, pp. 134–136, Canad. Ent. 1899.—Ohio, DURY, p. 142, J. Cincinnati Soc. xix.—Missouri *Sphingidae*, ROWLEY, pp. 10–12, Ent. News Philad. x.—Virginia, *Catocala*, SMYTH, Ent. News Philad. x, pp. 282–286.—New Mexico butterflies, COCKERELL, pp. 65, 66, Canad. Ent. 1899.

*Diptera*. BRAUER (144), COQUILLET (249, 251–254), DOANE (296), HOUGH (569, 570, 572), KINCAID (645).

*Aphaniptera*. BAKER (58).

*Hemiptera*. ASHMEAD (41); BALL (59, 60, 61), HEIDEMANN (524), MONTANON Florida (839), UHLER (1160).—QUAINTANCE *Aleurodidae* (949).—*Coccide*. COCKERELL (223, 228, 229, 231); COCKERELL, pp. 257–259, J. N. York ent. Soc. vii.—COCKERELL, Dawson City (230); COCKERELL & KING (240), COCKERELL & PARROTT (241), COOLEY (247), EHRHORN (335, 336), HUNTER (580), KING (646), LULL (774), NEWELL (863), PARROTT (883, 884), TINSLEY (1143), TINSLEY & KING (1144).—Massachusetts *Coccide*, KING, pp. 109–112, 139–143, Canad. Ent. 1899.



*Neuroptera*. BANKS (63, 64), CURRIE (264); KELLICOTT, *Odonata* (624); NEEDHAM, *Odonata* (861).

*Mallophaga*. KELLOGG (627), KELLOGG & CHAPMAN (628).

*Thysanura* and *Collembola*. BANKS (65); COCKERELL, p. 71, *Ent. News Philad.* x; COOK (246).

*Orthoptera*. BRUNER (153), HANCOCK (513, 514), MCNEILL (809, 810), MORSE (853), SCUDDER (1043-1050).—Distribution of New England *Aceridiidae* and causes influencing it, MORSE (854).

#### 10. CENTRAL AMERICA (MEXICO to PANAMA incl.).

*Insecta*. GODMAN (475).

*Coleoptera*. ARROW (32), BELON (76, 77), BOILEAU (115), CASEY (198), GRIFFINI (492), LEWIS (759); LINELL, Lower California, p. 181, *P. ent. Soc. Washington* iv.

*Hymenoptera*. ASHMEAD (44), COCKERELL (233, 235, 237), FRIESE (426), KONOW (678).

*Lepidoptera*. BUTLER (173), DRUCE (307, 309), DYAR (317), GODMAN (474), HAMPSON (509), PREISS (945), SCHAUS (1019), SNELLEN (1099); STRECKER, *Rhopalocera* (1126).—BARRETT, p. 293, *Ent. News Philad.* x.

*Diptera*. DOANE (296).

*Hemiptera*. DISTANT (290), KIRKALDY (663).

*Coccidae*. COCKERELL (224); COCKERELL, pp. 257-259, *J. N. York ent. Soc.* vii; COCKERELL & PARROTT (241).

*Odonata*. CALVERT, inc. Lower California (185); KIRBY (647).

*Mallophaga*. KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, Panama and Lower California birds (628).

*Orthoptera*. BURR (163), HANCOCK (514), SCUDDER (1045).

#### 11. ANTILLES.

*Insecta*. GODMAN (475).

*Coleoptera*. KERREMANS (633), MATTHEWS (798), OLIVIER (875).

*Lepidoptera*. DRUCE, Cuba (307); HAMPSON (509); KAYE, Jamaica, *Ent. Rec.* xi, pp. 144-148.—LATHY, Porto Rico, Haiti (742).

*Diptera*. COQUILLETT, Porto Rico (252); DOANE (296).

*Hemiptera*. DISTANT (294); KIRKALDY, Jamaica (661).—Bermudas *Coccidae*, KING, p. 350, *Psyche* viii.

*Orthoptera*. MORSE (853).

#### 12. SOUTH AMERICA, including TRINIDAD.

*Insecta*. GODMAN (475).—Chili: numerous local lists in *Revist. Chilena*, Vols. i-iii.

*Coleoptera*. ARROW (32), AURIVILLIUS (48), BELON (76, 78); BERG, Tierra del Fuego (82); BERG, Argentina, *Rhyephenes*, *Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires* i, pp. 151-154; BOILEAU (114, 115), BOURGEOIS (139), CASEY (198), FLEUTIAUX (390, 391, 392, 394, 397, 399); FLEUTIAUX, Chili (395); GOUNELLE (476), GRIFFINI (492, 493), JACOBSON (590), JACOBY (595, 597), KERREMANS (633), LEWIS (759), MATTHEWS (798), OHAUS (873), OLIVIER (876), PIC (908); PIC, *Xylophilus* (907); PIC, *Anthicidae* (927, 928); PIC, *Bruchidae* (926); RAFFRAY & FAUVEL (952), RÉGIMBART (966, 967).—RÉGIMBART, Bolivia, *Dytiscidae*, *Boll. Mus. Torino* xiv, No. 340.—SPAETH (1107).—WASMANN (1194, 1205), WEISE (1222, 1224).

*Hymenoptera*. CAMERON Chili (189); FOREL (410, 411), FOX (419, 420); FOX, Trinidad (418); FRIESE (426), KONOW (678, 679, 683, 684, 685), MOCSÁRY (834), PÉREZ (888), REED (961).

*Lepidoptera*. BERG (80), BÖNNINGHAUSEN (123), BUTLER (173), CALVERT (186), DOGNIN (298-300), DRUCE (307-310), DYAR (318), GODMAN (474), GROSE-SMITH (495), HAMPSON (509); Trinidad, KAYE, pp. 57-59, Ent. Rec. xi.—LATHY (743), MENGEL (818), PREISS (945), SCHAUS (1019), SNELLEN (1099); STAUDINGER, Tierra del Fuego (1112); STICHEL (1119, 1121), STRECKER (1125, 1126), WEYMER (1227, 1228).

*Diptera*. BERG (83).

*Hemiptera*. BAKER (57), BERG (81), BERGROTH (89, 90), DISTANT (289, 294), HAGLUND (508), KIRKALDY (653), KIRKALDY, Chili (659, 663); KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, Nos. 347, 348 and 350-352.—MONTANDON (839, 840); MONTANDON, incl. Patagonia (843); REED (962).—COCKERELL, *Coccidæ* (225, 227); HEMPEL, *Coccidæ* (531); HEMPEL, *Aleurodidæ* (530).—SCHWARZ, *Psyllidæ*, incl. Trinidad (1038).

*Neuroptera*. BERG *Mantispidæ* (84).

*Aptera*. SILVESTRI (1075).

*Orthoptera*. BOLIVAR (119), BURR (163-165), HANCOCK (514), SCUDDER (1045).

### PALÆO-ENTOMOLOGY.

[Cf. MEUNIER (821-827), REBEL (956), SCHLECHTENDAL (1024).]

*Mourloniella* n. g. for *M. solenhofensis* n. sp., a problematic *Coleopteron*, MEUNIER (821).

*Lepidoptera*. *Doritiites* n. g., *bosniaskii* n. sp., Miocene of Gabbro, Italy, REBEL, SB. Ak. Wien xcvii, pp. 734-741.

*Lycænitæ* n. g., *gabbroensis* n. sp., REBEL, t. c. pp. 742-744.

*Arctiites* n. g., *deletus* n. sp., a miocene fossil from Gabbro, Italy, REBEL, p. 732, t. c.

*Diptera*. Notes on Loew's types of fossil *Diptera*, MEUNIER, Miscell. ent. vii, pp. 161 etc.

*Jentschiella* n. g. near *Ceratopogon*, id. t. c. p. 162.

*Puleomyopa* n. g. *Conopidæ* from tertiary amber, MEUNIER, p. 145, cut, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1895.

*Gheynia* n. g., *Dolichopodidæ*, for some Insects in Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 322, op. cit. 1899.

*Palæopæcilostola* n. g., *Tipulidæ*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 334, t. c.

*Pæcilostiella* n. g., id. l. c.

*Gonomyiella* n. g., id. p. 335.

*Heteropæcilostola* n. g., id. t. c. p. 358.

*Palæoeriptera* n. g., id. t. c. p. 359.

*Palæogonomyia* n. g., id. t. c. p. 359.

*Haploneura* and *Critoneura* Löw, characters, MEUNIER, p. 392, t. c.

*Hemiptera-Heteroptera*. *Naucoris rottensis*, Tertiary strata of Rott, SCHLECHTENDAL (1024), n. sp.

### III. SYSTEMATIC.

N.B.—The reference numbers collected under the headings of the various groups refer to "Titles" on pp. 4-67, and are intended to give, in each case, a complete list of all memoirs containing anything of importance in connection with the group.

A primer of entomology, CARPENTER (195).

Natural history of Insects, Pt. II, SHARP (1068).

Morphology of abdomen and abdominal appendages, HEYMONS (536).

Specially protected Insects and the food of birds, JUDD (612).

## (A.) COLEOPTERA.

Account of the Order, SHARP (1068), Chap. v.

The structure and development of wings and elytra, KRÜGER (726).

Anal glands, BORDAS (130-133), DIERCKX (280-284), ESCHERICH (348), FAUVEL (373), FRANÇOIS (421).

Notes on life-histories, XAMBEU (1236).

Notes on apterous *Coleoptera*, JACOBSON (588).

Hibernating *Coleoptera* in the North of France, CARPENTIER (197).

Spermatozoa and spermatogenesis, ROUSSEAU (1004).

*Phænocephalidæ* n. fam.; cf. *Corylophidæ* etc.

The question of priority and the works of Müller, Geoffroy etc., PIC, p. 211, Bull. Soc. Zool. France 1899.

## CICINDELIDÆ.

[Cf. BORDAS (130), DIERCKX (285), FAIRMAIRE (352), FLEUTIAUX (398-402), HORN (554-560), MAINDRON (780), WICKHAM (1230).]

Classification, adopting eight primary divisions, HORN (554).

Brief notes on habits of species in Ceylon, HORN (556).

Habits of N. American *Cicindelidæ*, WICKHAM (1230).

The anal glands, DIERCKX (285).

*Cicindela soluta* var. n. *violacea*, CHIKI, p. 247, Termes. Fuzetek xxii: *C. brevicollis*, varr., synonymy, HORN, p. 52, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *C. maindroni* and *ruppeli*, p. 381, *ornata* and *copulata*, p. 383, distinguished, cuts, MAINDRON, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*C. (Cratohærea) colnanti*, Centr. Africa, HORN, p. 381, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *C. tetradia*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 511, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. corbetti*, Burma, HORN, p. 53, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.

*Euryoda fairmairei*, Madagascar, HORN, p. 81, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *E. inornata*, India, HORN, p. 368, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.

*Heptadonta analis*, habits, BOUCHARD, p. 139, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*H. kraatzii*, Sikkin, HORN, p. 54, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

*Megulomma dorri*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 5, Mem. Soc. Zool. France xii; *M. trimaculatum*, *mocquersyi*, *maximum*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 71, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899 : n. spp.

*Metopon* n. g., p. 254, for *M. singularis*, n. sp., Jatahy, p. 255, FLEUTIAUX, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899. Cf. *Pometon*, infra.

*Myrmecoptera polyhormoides* var. = (*mashuna* Pér.), HORN, p. 53, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

*M. jordani*, Centr. Africa, HORN, p. 53, t. c.; *M. pentheri*, Matabeleland, HORN, p. 382, t. c. : n. spp.

*Nickerlea* n. g. *Euryodini*, p. 135, for *E. distypsideroides*, n. sp., N. Australia, p. 136, HORN, t. c.

*Orychila similis*, characters, HORN, p. 53, t. c.

*Peridexia fulvipes* var. n. *perroti*, FLEUTIAUX, p. 70, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.

*Pogonostoma m ridionale*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 384, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. cylindricum*, p. 68, *minimum*, *mocquersyi*, *basile*, p. 69, *horni*, p. 70, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899 : n. spp.

*Pometon* n. n. for *Metopon* (supra), FLEUTIAUX, p. 384, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Tetracha* and *Pseudotetracha* of Australia, amended list and synonymy, FLEUTIAUX, pp. 45, 46, Rev. ent. franc. xviii.—*T. euphratica* var. n. *nigra*, HORN, p. 382, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Therates chennelli* var. = (*concinus* G.), HORN, p. 53, t. c.

## CARABIDÆ.

[The following memoirs relate to *Carabidæ*, viz.:—ALLUAUD (12, 13), ALZONA (15), APFELBECK (26, 27), BEDEL (72), BORDAS (130–134), BORN (136, 137), CASEY (199), CSIKI (261), DANIEL (268), DIERCKX (280–282, 284), DONCKIER (306), FAIRMAIRE (352, 354, 355, 356), FAUVEL (373), FIORI (381), FRANÇOIS (421), GANGLBAUER (459), HELLER (526), KEMPERS (629), MAINDRON (781–783), RAINBOW (954), REITTER (976, 978), ROESCHKE (996), ROGER (997), SEMENOW (1057), SPAETH (1108), TSCHITSCHÉRINE (1150–1154), WASMANN (1207).]

Note on Horn's dissections of trophi, SMITH, p. 304, Ent. News Philad. x.

The wings of *Carabidæ*, KEMPERS, pp. 183–194, pl. xii, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.

Structure of the anal glands in *Brachinini*, BORDAS (131), DIERCKX (282).

Anal glands of *Brachinus*, DIERCKX (284).

The anal or defensive glands of *Carabinae*, *Harpalinae*, *Feroniinae*, *Brachininae*, BORDAS (130, 132).

Pygidial glands of *Brachinidæ* and *Paussidæ*, FRANÇOIS (421).

Pygidial glands; their bearing on classification of the family, DIERCKX (280).

Pygidial glands not of taxonomic importance, FAUVEL (373).

*Abacetus liberianus*, p. 68, *alluaudi*, p. 69, *leonensis*, p. 71, Africa, *hova*, p. 72, *inerinae*, p. 73, Madagascar, *assiniensis*, Africa, p. 74, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.

*Abax curinatus* var. n. *sulcatus*, FIORI, p. 154, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi.

*Acupalpus hilaris*, E. Siberia, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 274, Abeille xxix, n. sp.

*Amara morio* Mén., *schneideri* Putz., *microcephala* Motsch., *propinqua* Mén., *synonymical notes*, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, pp. 163, 164, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

*Amara* subgen. n. cf. *Ammoleirus*, *Paracelia*, *Xanthamara*.

*A. samnitica*, Italy, FIORI, p. 155, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi; *A. (Leirides) baldensis*, *graja*, *pyllocephala*, Alps, DANIEL, p. 31, Col. Stud. ii; *A. melanocera*, Russian Lapland, p. 274, *schimper*, Centr. Eur. p. 275, *A. (Celia?) alacris*, Mongolia, p. 276, *A. (Cyrtomotus) kinitzi*, W. Siberia, p. 277, *vecors*, Issyk-Kul, p. 278, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Abeille xxix : n. spp.

*Ammoleirus* subg. n. of *Amara* for *A. megacephala* Gebl., TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 287, Abeille xxix.

*Anophthalmus fiorii*, Venetian Alps, ALZONA, p. 94, Boll. Nat. xix, n. sp.

*Anthia bordasii*, Dahomey, ROGER, p. 56, Echange xv, n. sp.

*Bembidium madagascariense* = (*picturatum* Fairm.), ALLUAUD, p. 341, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Bembidium (Pseudolimnæum) viridimicans*, East Europe, p. 63, *B. (Peryphus) florentinum*, Italy, p. 64, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii; *B. (Testedium) trebinjense*, *B. (Testedium) bulcanicum*, Herzegovina, APFELBECK, p. 289, Ent. Nachr. xxv : n. spp.

*C. limbicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 467, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Calleida amplicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 513, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

*Cumptogenys* n. g. *Drimostomini*, p. 66, for *Stomonaxus aberrans* (cf. infra) and *C. similis* n. sp. W. Africa, p. 67, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.

- Carabomorphus catenatus* (and varr.) Centr. Africa, ROESCHKE, p. 357, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Carabus* varr. n., BEUTHIN, p. 204, SCHULZ, p. 205, t. c.; *C. cancellatus* var. n. *balkanicus*, BORN, p. 486, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *C. ullrichi* var. n. *verneri*, p. 155, *C. emarginatus* var. n. *islamitus*, p. 156, REITTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *C. scheidleri* var. n. *burghauseri*, FLEISCHER, p. 46, t. c.
- Cardiamera oberthuri*, Boutan, MAINDRON, p. 155, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Chatodactyla alluaudi*, Madagascar, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 80, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Chlorinus fraterculus*, Boutan, p. 250, *C. (Ocybatus) djaïna*, India, p. 251, *C. dureli*, Boutan, p. 252, MAINDRON, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Colpodes perrieri*, amblyodon, Madagascar, ALLUAUD, p. 343, t. c. n. spp.
- Coptolabus lafossei* var. n. *giganteus*, BORN, p. 297, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- C. rothschildi*, W. China, BORN, p. 295, t. c. n. sp.
- Craspedophorus nigrita* (Künckel in Grandid.) Madagascar, ALLUAUD, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Cyclosomus madeassus*, amended description, FAIRMAIRE, p. 512, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Cychrus*, notes on some N. American, EHLMANN, pp. 174, 175, Ent. News Philad. x; *C. guyoti* and *andrewsii* distinguished, LIEBECK, p. 191, t. c.
- C. grajus*, Alps, p. 61, *rugicollis*, Bosnia, p. 62, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii, n. spp.
- Dactyleurus* n. g. *Drimostomini*, p. 50, for *D. anomalus*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 52, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Dichrotrichus pubescens* var. n. *beuthini*, GEHLEN, p. 97, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Diocarabus aurocinctus* subsp. n. *angelinus*, REITTER, p. 194, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Drimostoma*; synonymical and critical notes, with table of species, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, pp. 54–66, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Drimostoma assiniense*, Africa, p. 54, *convexiusculum*, Madagascar, p. 59, id. t. c. n. spp.
- Dromius hauseri* referred to *Psammoxenus*, REITTER, p. 162, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Drypta fumata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 468, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *D. apicipalpis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 514, t. c. : n. spp.
- Dyschirius gibbifrons*, Bulgaria, APFELBECK, p. 290, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Eolagarus* n. subg. of *Platysma* = *Feronia*, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 287, Abeille xxix.
- Eurydera lugubrina*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 468, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Feronia* to be called *Platysma*, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 84, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Goniocarabus intermedius* and *corpulentus* distinguished, synonymy, MÜLLER, pp. 28–32, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Harpalus zabroides* var. n. *alpivaga*, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 270, Abeille xxix.
- H. nevadensis*, Spain, DANIEL, p. 65, Col. Stud. ii; *H. scythia*, S. Russia, p. 270, *ferghanensis*, Turkestan, p. 271, *lederi*, E. Siberia, p. 272, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Abeille xxix : n. spp.
- Læmostenus*, cf. *Rhyssophodrus*.
- Lagarus*, cf. *Platysma*.
- Lebia umbrina*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 467, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Leistus glacialis*, Italy, FIORI, p. 153, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi, n. sp.
- Licinopsis* n. g., type *Pristonychus alternans*, BEDEL, p. 178, Cat. Col. Nord Afrique.

- Lionychus bivittatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 513, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Lonchosternus ovalulus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 466, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Lypterosomus hauseri*, Herat, REITTER, p. 196, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Macrocheilus perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 468, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Maderassu angusticollis*, p. 343, *maculata*, p. 344, Madagascar, ALLUAUD, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Metabletus silensis*, Italy, FIORI, p. 158, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi, n. sp.
- Microderes externepunctatus*, characters, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 269, Abeille xxix.
- Mormolyte quadraticollis*, Borneo, DONCKIER, p. 271, cuts, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Nebria hyantis*, Batoum, REITTER, p. 195, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Nesorthomus* subg. n. of *Platysma*, BEDEL, p. 182, Cat. Col. Nord Afrique.
- Notiophilus*; revision of Palearctic, SPAETH, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, pp. 510 etc.
- N. hauseri*, Tibet, p. 521, *reitteri* Siberia, p. 522, id. t. c. n. spp.
- Notonomus montanus*, Mt. Kosciusko, RAINBOW, p. 149, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Omphreus sequensi*, Herzegovina, REITTER, p. 156, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.
- Paracelia* subg. n. of *Amara*, type *simplex* Dej., BEDEL, Cat. Col. Nord Afrique p. 169.
- Pemphus opacus*, California, CASEY, p. 97, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Pentagonica perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 466, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Percosoma mastersi*, Mt. Kosciusko, RAINBOW, p. 147, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Pheropsophus acutecostatus* = (*angusticollis* Brancs.) ALLUAUD, p. 341, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- P. microrrhodus*, p. 381, *agrophus*, Madagascar, ALLUAUD, p. 382, t. c.; *P. desbordesii*, Sind, MAINDRON, p. 16, t. c. : n. spp.
- Pioprotopus* n. g. near *Abacetus*, p. 76, for *P. morio*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 77, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Platycarabus cychroides* Baudi, with var. *federicii* Cottian Alps, BORN, pp. 81, 82, Soc. ent. xiv.
- Platynus teriolensis*, Tyrol, p. 17, with named varr., *sexualis*, Piedmont, p. 21, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii, n. spp.
- Platysma*; subg. *Lagarus* revision, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, pp. 284-287, Abeille xxix: cf. also *Feronia*, *Nesorthomus*, *Trichopedius*.
- P. (Petrophilus) saxicola*, Siberia, p. 279, *P. (Pterostichus) jessoense*, Japan, p. 280, *P. (Argutor) eobium*, East Siberia, p. 282, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Abeille xxix, n. spp.
- Plectes fuwconneti*, *junthneri*, Caucasus, REITTER, p. 193, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Polyhirma gracilis*, habits, WASMANN, p. 249, Verh. Ges. Wien. 1899.
- Prymirus* n. g. *Lebiini*, p. 76, for *P. stigmatica*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Pterostichus anthracinus* var. n. *himpresus*, *P. fasciatopunctatus* var. n. *setticollis*, p. 530, *P. schaschli* var. n. *dolomitinus*, p. 531, GANGLBAUER, Verh. (Ges. Wien 1899; *P. buldensis* var. n. *pala*, MÜLLER, p. 364, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *P. starcki* var. n. *adelaida*, REITTER, p. 196, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- P. serbicus*, Servia, APPELBECK, p. 290, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.



- Rhopalomelus angusticollis*, remarkable habits, WASMANN (1207).  
*Rhyosopodrus* subg. n. of *Lamostenus*, for *L. deneveni* Fairm., BEDEL, p. 197, Cat. Col. Nord Afrique.  
*Salcedia* n. g. near *Solenogenys*, for *S. perrieri* n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 512, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Stomonaxus parvulus*, W. Africa, p. 52, *insularis*, Madagascar, p. 53, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.  
*Syletor* n. g. *Platysmatini*, p. 78, for *S. imerinæ*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 79, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Tachys angustulus*, Lenkoran, REITTER, p. 195, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Tapinopterus (Speluncarius) setipennis*, Herzegovina, APFELBECK, p. 147, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.  
*Terraleus* n. g. near *Chlænius*, p. 384, for *T. perrieri*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 385, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Thlibops omega*, Philippines, HELLER, p. 3, Abh. Mus. Dresden vii, No. 8, n. sp.  
*Trechus*: synonymy of Heer's species, variation, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii, pp. 1-10; *T. (Anophthalmus) budaë*, variation, var. n. *cavifuga*; *T. merkli*, *bielzi*, *scopolii* var. *kaufmanni*, notes, GANGLBAUER, pp. 528-530, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.  
*T. gracilitarsis*, Venetian alps, p. 10, *tenuilimbatus*, Switzerland, p. 11, *sylvicola*, Tyrol, *italicus*, Centr. Italy, p. 13, DANIEL, t. c.; *T. (Anophthalmus) paveli*, Croatia, CSIKI, p. 479, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *T. breiti*, Tyrol, GANGLBAUER, p. 526, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899 : n. spp.  
*Trichopedius* subg. n. of *Platysma*, for *P. pommereai*, BEDEL, p. 181, Cat. Col. Nord Afrique.  
*Xanthamara* subg. n. of *Amara*, BEDEL, p. 169, t. c.  
*Zabrus* to be placed in *Amarini*, TSCHITSCHÉRINE, p. 84, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Z. magellensis*, Italy, FIORI, p. 156, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi, n. sp.  
*Zuphium*: the Palearctic species, DANIEL, pp. 24-30, Col. Stud. ii.  
*Z. baticum*, Mediterranean, *punicum*, N. Africa, *ponticum*, Asia Minor, DANIEL, p. 24, t. c.; *Z. maculiceps*, p. 514, *perrieri*, p. 515, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.

## HALIPLIDÆ.

- Haliptus incrassatus*, Nossi-Bé, RÉGIMBART, p. 372, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

## DYTISCIDÆ.

- [Cf. BORDAS (130), DIERCKX (280, 281, 283), GRIFFINI (493), LEA (745), RÉGIMBART (964-967), REITTER (978).]

RÉGIMBART revises the Dytiscidæ of East Asia and the Malay Archipelago, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, pp. 193-367.

Anal glands, BORDAS (130).

Anal glands, their structure; accessory to respiration rather than defence, DIERCKX (283).

- Agabus (Xanthodytes) spichali*, Mongolia, REITTER, p. 196, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *A. vatelloides*, p. 270, *indicus*, p. 271, India, *angulicollis*, Tibet, *debilipes*, N. India, p. 273, *luteolus*, *longissimus*, Setchuen, p. 275, *fulvipennis*, China, p. 277, *sinuaticollis*, India, p. 278, *stygius*, Tibet, p. 279, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.



- Agametrus boliviensis* with var. 1, Bolivia, RÉGIMBART, p. 194, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Bidessus poecilopterus, ornatipennis*, Madagascar, RÉGIMBART, p. 372, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *B. luteolus*, Java, RÉGIMBART, p. 228, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *B. fuscolineatus*, p. 521, *pusillus, pallidus*, p. 522, *pictipes, elegans, prælargus*, p. 523, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii; *B. delfini*, Valparaiso, RÉGIMBART, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 341, p. 2 : n. spp.
- Canthydrus grandicornis*, Paraguay, RÉGIMBART, p. 193, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Celina subcylindrica*, Paraguay, RÉGIMBART, l. c. n. sp.
- Clypeodytes duodecimmaculatus*, India, p. 217, *oblongus*, p. 219, *javanus*, p. 220, Java, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Copelatus xanthogrammus*, p. 373, *alutaceus*, p. 374, Madagascar, RÉGIMBART, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. xanthocephalus*, New Guinea, *cryptarchoides*, India, p. 293, *heterogynus*, Palawan, *masculinus*, Philippines, p. 295, *irinus*, Borneo, p. 297, *chinensis*, Chang-Yang, p. 298, *laticollis*, Sumatra, p. 300, *andamanicus*, Andaman isls., p. 302, *sumbawensis*, Sumbawa, p. 304, *ternatensis*, Ternate, p. 305, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. rasilis*, p. 528, *punctipennis*, p. 529, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii; *C. amazonicus*, p. 2, *festæ, chloroticus*, p. 3, *griffini, æquatorius*, p. 4, S. America, RÉGIMBART, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 341 : n. spp.
- Cybister aterrimus*, Borneo, RÉGIMBART, p. 354, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Dytiscus validus*, Japan, RÉGIMBART, p. 311, t. c. n. sp.
- Hydatiscus*; numerous var. described, in addition to the new spp. mentioned below, RÉGIMBART, pp. 314-331, t. c.
- H. fijensis*, Fiji islands, p. 316, *planatus*, Celebes, p. 317, *figuratus*, p. 318, *latabilis*, Borneo, *macularis*, Palawan, p. 321, *bengalensis*, India, p. 322, *sarguttatus*, Java, p. 323, *reductus*, p. 357, *nigritulus*, p. 358, Borneo, RÉGIMBART, t. c. : n. spp.
- Hydrocoptus scapularis*, Borneo?, p. 244, *frontalis*, Cochin China, p. 246, RÉGIMBART, t. c. n. spp.
- Hydroporus (Deronectes) kashmirensis*, Turkestan, p. 195, *melanogrammus*, N. India, p. 199, RÉGIMBART, t. c. n. spp.
- Hydrovatus parvulus, histeroides*, Madagascar, RÉGIMBART, p. 373, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *H. gracilis*, Java, p. 234, *grabowskyi*, Borneo, p. 238, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Hyphoporus montanus, caliginosus*, India, p. 203, *tonkinensis*, Tonkin, p. 204, RÉGIMBART, t. c. n. spp.
- Hyphydrus excoffieri*, Yunnan, p. 210, *orbicularis*, Tonkin, p. 212, RÉGIMBART, t. c. n. spp.
- Itybius angustulus*, Se-Tchuen, RÉGIMBART, p. 289, t. c. n. sp.
- Laconectes oceanicus*, Mentawai, RÉGIMBART, p. 291, t. c.; *L. festæ*, Ecuador, GRIFFINI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, p. 2 : n. spp.
- Laccophilus parvulus*, var. n. *cervicalis*, RÉGIMBART, p. 258, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Laccophilus apicicornis*, Mongolia, REITTER, p. 198, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *L. alluaudi*, Madagascar, RÉGIMBART, p. 273, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *L. auropicus*, India, p. 253, *javanicus*, Java, p. 266, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Leuronectes curtulus*, Tucuman, RÉGIMBART, p. 195, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Methles indicus*, Chota-Nagpore, RÉGIMBART, p. 241, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Necterosoma costipenne*, Tasmania, LEA, p. 526, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.

- Neptosternus circumductus*, India, p. 268, *brevior*, Sumatra, p. 270, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.  
*Platambus excoffieri*, China, RÉGIMBART, p. 281, t. c. n. sp.  
*Platynectes coriaceus*, Assam, p. 282, *guttula*, China, *polygrammus*, Asia, p. 283, *decastigma*, Ternate, p. 286, *deletus*, Japan, p. 287, RÉGIMBART, t. c.; *P. gaganinus*, *subaenescens*, Australia, LEA, p. 527, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii; *P. aquatorius*, W. S. America, RÉGIMBART, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 341, p. 2 : n. spp.  
*Pleurodytes* n. g. for *Hydaticus dineutoides*, RÉGIMBART, p. 331, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Rhantus advena*, ♀ characters, RÉGIMBART, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 341, p. 5.  
*R. bouvieri*, Madagascar, RÉGIMBART, p. 374, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899;  
*R. sikkimensis*, India, p. 306, *thibetanus*, Mou-Pin, p. 307, *dispar*, Java, p. 308, *annamita*, Annam, p. 309, *rugulosus*, India, p. 310, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.  
*Sandracottus bizonatus*, Borneo, RÉGIMBART, p. 336, t. c. n. sp.  
*Sternopriscus minimus*, Australia, LEA, p. 525, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.

## GYRINIDÆ.

- [Cf. BORDAS (130), DIERCKX (280), FAIRMAIRE (352), RÉGIMBART (967).]  
*Dineutes macrochirus*, p. 196, *lorix*, p. 197, New Guinea, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.  
*Macrogyrus reticulatus*, New Guinea, RÉGIMBART, p. 198, t. c. : n. sp.  
*Orectogyrus grisescens*, *perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 515, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.

## HYDROPHILIDÆ.

- [Cf. DEEGENER (272), FISCHER-SIEGWART (387), PORTA (942), REITTER (978), E. A. SCHWARZ (1039).]  
Morphology and development of mouth-parts of *Hydrophilus*, DEEGENER (272).  
Oviposition of *Hydrophilus piscus*, FISCHER-SIEGWART (387).  
*Cryptopleurum cerei*, Arizona, SCHWARZ, p. 8, Psyche viii, Suppl. i, n. sp.  
*Hydrena (Hoptlydrena) fiorii*, Italy, PORTA, p. 29, Misc. ent. vii, n. sp.  
*Laccobius pallidissimus*, Turkestan, REITTER, p. 197, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Macrocercyon* n. n. for *Trichopoda* Br., ALLUAUD, p. 379, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Ochthebius (Homalochthebius) perdurus*, Mongolia, REITTER, p. 198, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Pachysternum cupense* = (*C. rufocaudatum* Fairm.), ALLUAUD, p. 379, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Sphæridium chrysomelinum* = (*seeguttatum* Fairm.), ALLUAUD, p. 379, t. c.

## STAPHYLINIDÆ.

- [The following memoirs relate to *Staphylinidæ*, viz. :—BERNHAEUER (93-96), BLACKBURN (106), BORDAS (130), DIERCKX (285), FAIRMAIRE (357), FAUVEL (370-372), FIORI (382, 384), GERHARDT (464), KEMPERS (629), KRAATZ (698, 716), KRAUSS (722), LEA (745), RAFFRAY & FAUVEL (952), REITTER (977, 979, 982), SCHWARZ (1039), SHARP (1066), WASMANN (1195, 1198-1204).]

The wings of *Staphylinidæ*, KEMPERS, pp. 197-201, pl. xiii, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.

The exsertile anal glands, DIERCKX (285).

*Staphylinidæ* found with *Dorylus*, WASMANN, p. 175, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

*Achenium medeanense*, Algeria, FAUVEL, p. 97, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. sp.

*Ærostiba* subg. n. cf. *Atheta*.

*Amischa filum* and *cavifrons* distinguished, BERNHAUER, p. 424, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.

*Astenus filiformis*, larva, PEYERIMHOFF, p. 287, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Astilbus hæmaticus*, p. 39, *angularis*, *aeneicollis*, p. 40, Africa, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. spp.

*Atheta marcida* var. n. *sexualis*, FAUVEL, p. 98, t. c.

*A. (Pseudothinacia* subg. n.) *puellaris*, Dalmatia, BERNHAUER, p. 21, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *A. (Oreostiba) hercegovinensis*, Preuj, BERNHAUER, p. 250, t. c.; *A. (Lioglutia) monacha*, Bosnia, p. 425, *A. (Ærostiba* subg. n.) *interurbana*, Stockerau, p. 426, *A. (Disopora) montenegrina*, Podgorica, p. 427, BERNHAUER, t. c. : n. spp.

*Blepharymenus* = (*Echidnoglossa* Woll. and *Colusa* Casey) FAUVEL, p. 47, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.

*B. mirandus*, Nice, FAUVEL, l. c. n. sp.

*Cilea rivularis*, *amabilis*, Australia, LEA, p. 531, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xliii, n. spp.

*Conosoma primum*, p. 532, *secundum*, *tertium*, p. 533, *quartum*, p. 534, *quintum*, *sextum*, p. 535, *septimum*, *octavum*, p. 536, *nonum*, *decimum*, p. 537, *limnorioides*, *scutellare*, p. 538, *lanceolatum*, p. 539, Australia, LEA, t. c. n. spp.

*Delibius*, n. g. *Pygostenini* near *Xenidus*, p. 13, for *D. longicornis* n. sp., Sumatra, p. 14, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.

*Delius* n. g. *Pygostenini* (n. tribe), for *D. duplex*, n. sp. Sumatra, FAUVEL, p. 11, t. c.

*Demera* n. n. for the following *Derema*, FAUVEL, p. 100, t. c.; *D. fauveli*, Natal, WASMANN, p. 404, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

*Derema* n. g. near *Falagria*, p. 41, for *D. foveicollis*, Capetown, *senegalensis*, Badumbé, n. spp., FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii. [Cf. *Demera*.]

*Deubelia* n. g. near *Ocalea*, p. 15, for *D. diabolica*, n. sp. Kronstadt, p. 16, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.

*Diglotia* n. n. for *Diglossa* Hal., *D. mersa* and *sinuaticollis* characters, CHAMPION, pp. 264, 265, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Dinarda clavigeru*, Abyssinia, FAUVEL, p. 33, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. sp.

*Dinusa myrmidon*, Abyssinia, FAUVEL, p. 34, t. c. n. sp.

*Dioxeuta* n. g. *Myrmedoniinae*, p. 205, for *D. microps* n. sp., Sarawak, p. 206, SHARP, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Dorylobius* n. g. near *Ityobates*, for *D. sulcicollis*, n. sp., Capetown, pl. i, f. 17, RAFFRAY, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, p. 25.

*Drephophylla* subg. n. of *Phyllodrepa*, for *D. heterocera*, n. sp., Italy, FIORI, p. 90, Atti Soc. Modena xxxii.

*Echidnoglossa* cf. *Blepharymenus*.

*Ecitonusa foreli*, N. Carolina, WASMANN, p. 410, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

*Euristus* n. g. near *Euryporus*?, p. 23, for *E. globus*, n. sp., Gaboon, p. 24, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.

*Fauvelia wasmanni*, Bolivia, FAUVEL, p. 33, t. c. n. sp.

*Geodromicus suturalis*, and *plagiatus* distinguished, BERNHAUER, p. 437, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.

*Geostiba luigionii*, Rome, p. 430, *princeps*, Spain, p. 431, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. spp.

*Homæocerus* n. g. near *Glyphesthus*, for *Homorocerus* (Kr. & Solsky nec

- Boh.), p. 27, and *H. minus*, p. 29, *simplex*, p. 30, n. spp., Africa, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii. [Cf. *Mæocerus*, infra.]
- Homorocerus* Boh., synonymy and systematic position, FAUVEL, p. 27, t. c.
- Lathrobium victoris*, Mostar, BERNHAUER, p. 111, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899;
- L. muelleri*, Tyrol, BERNHAUER, p. 435, t. c. : n. spp.
- Leistotrophus? giganteus*, E. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 112, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Leptacinus parumpunctatus*, var. n. *rubricollis*, REITTER, p. 157, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Leptusa puellaris*=(*simoni* Epp.), relations of *Leptusa* and *Sipalia*, BERNHAUER, p. 430, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- L. gracilipes*, Austria, KRAUSS, p. 203, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *L. subalpina*, Italy, FIORI, p. 101, Atti Soc. Modena xxxii; *L. crenulata*, Reynosa, BERNHAUER, p. 429, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899 : n. spp.
- Mandera* n. g. *Pygostenini*, for *M. sanguinea* n. sp. Zanzibar, FAUVEL, p. 15, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- Medon apfelbecki*, Bosnia, BERNHAUER, p. 25, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *M. basalis*, Ordubad, REITTER, p. 282, pl. iv, fig. 1, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. spp.
- Mimocete* n. g. *Pygostenini* (n. tribe), p. 7, for *M. torpilla*, *balana*, p. 8, *solea*, *phocaena*, p. 9, Africa, *phoca*, Ceylon, p. 10, n. spp., FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- Mæocerus*, n. n. for the above *Homæocerus*, FAUVEL, p. 100, t. c.
- Myrmedonia apfelbecki*, Bosnia, BERNHAUER, p. 249, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *M. lobopeltina*, Natal, WASMANN, p. 403, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *M. dorylina*, Port Elizabeth, WASMANN, p. 174, t. c.; *M. (Glossacantha) tridens*, p. 149, pl. i, f. 2, *heimi*, p. 150, *M. sculpticollis*, p. 151, India in nests of *Termes obscurus*, WASMANN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Ocyplanus* n. g. near *Myrmecopora*, for *O. formicarius*, n. sp., Senegal, FAUVEL, p. 43, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- Ocyusa bimaculata*, Tunis, FAUVEL, p. 98, t. c. n. sp.
- Omalium (Phyllodrepa) cacti*, Arizona, SCHWARZ, p. 9, Psyche viii, Supp. i, n. sp.
- Oxyopoda danubiana*, Stockerau, p. 107, *kaufmanni*, Bosnia, p. 108, *O. (Bessopora) deubeli*, Siebenbürgen, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *O. corsica*, Corsica, BERNHAUER, p. 423, t. c.; *O. punica*, Tunis, FAUVEL, p. 99, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii : n. spp.
- Paderus*; table of Australian, BLACKBURN, p. 22, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxi.
- P. ticeensis*, p. 22, *koebeleri*, p. 23, Australia, id. t. c. n. spp.
- Philonthus longicornis*=(*Cafius letabilis* Oll.), LEA, p. 540, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii; *P. sp. rmophili* distinguished from *sordidus*, BERNHAUER, p. 22, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *P. asphaltinus*, characters, habitat, p. 434, *P. apenninus* and *immundus* distinguished, p. 435, BERNHAUER, t. c.
- P. diversipennis*, Russia, BERNHAUER, p. 24, t. c. n. sp.
- Philusina aterrima, incola*, Natal, WASMANN, p. 405, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Phocisoma* n. g., for *P. mirabile* n. sp., Cameroons [said in note to be probably *Mimocete torpilla* Fauv., q. v.], KRAATZ, t. c. p. 363.
- Phyllodrepa*, cf. *Drephopylla*.
- Phytosus balticus* and *nigriventris*, characters, British localities, CHAMPION, p. 1, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Pinophilus quadraticollis*, p. 540, *jejunos*, p. 541, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.
- Porus cupulifer*, Senegal, p. 36, *natalensis*, *longicollis*, p. 37, S. Africa, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. spp.
- Pseudothinocia* subg. n., cf. *Atheta*.

- Pygostenini*, new tribe, FAUVEL, p. 5, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.  
*Pygostenus*, characters, WASMANN & FAUVEL, p. 16, pl. i, t. c.  
*P. krautzi*, p. 18, *carinellus*, *gabonensis*, p. 19, *punctatus*, p. 21, Africa, FAUVEL, t. c. n. spp.  
*Quedius resplendens*=(*alpinus* Fior.), *cincticollis*=(*carnicus* Fior.), FIORI, p. 160, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi; *Q. dubius* var. n. *flavolineatus*, BERNHAUER, p. 433, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *Q. scitulus* var. n. *melodanus*, REITTER, p. 288, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *Q. krautzi*, larva, DONISTHORPE, p. 266, Ent. Rec. 1899.  
*Q. satanas*, Italy, BERNHAUER, p. 432, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *Q. atricapillus*, Syria, REITTER, p. 273, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.  
*Scopæus signifer*, Tunis, FAUVEL, p. 72, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. sp.  
*Staphylinus ophthalmicus* var. n. *hypsibatus*, BERNHAUER, p. 433, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.  
*Stenus flavipes* var. n. *payeri*, KRAUSS, p. 204, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*S. neglectus*, Germany, GERHARDT, p. 220, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, and p. 20, Zeitschr. ent. Breslau xxiv; *S. obscuripes* (= *carpathicus* var. Gangl.), Siebenbürgen, BERNHAUER, p. 26, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *S. longiventris*, p. 542, *indistinctus*, *villosiventris*, p. 543, *ianthinipennis*, p. 544, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii : n. spp.  
*Tachinopsis* n. g. *Quediorum*, for *T. setigera*, n. sp., Africa, FAUVEL, p. 22, pl. i, figg. 14 & 15, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.  
*Tachyporus minutus*, *rarus*, Australia, LEA, p. 530, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.  
*Tectusa* n. g. for *Leptusa difficilis* Epp., BERNHAUER, p. 18, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.  
*Termitodiscus* n. g. *Aleocharini*, for *T. heimi* n. sp., pl. i, f. 1, in nests of *Termes obesus*, India, WASMANN, p. 147, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *T. splendidus*, Natal, WASMANN, p. 401, t. c. n. sp.  
*Termitana* n. g. near *Termitochara*, for *T. perrieri*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 316, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Termitopulex* n. g. near *Termitobius*, p. 37, for *T. grandicornis*, n. sp., Abyssinia, p. 38, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.  
*Termitotropha* n. g. *Aleocharini*, p. 178, for *oneili*, n. sp., Cape Colony in nests of *Termes*, p. 179, pl. ii, f. 9, WASMANN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Thinobius silvaticus*, Styria, BERNHAUER, p. 436, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *T. gilvus*, Corfu and N. Africa, FAUVEL, p. 71, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii : n. spp.  
*Trilobitideidae*, n. subfam. for the following, FAUVEL, p. 3, t. c.  
*Trilobitideus* n. g. p. 1, for *T. mirabilis*, n. sp., Capetown, p. 3, pl. 1, figg. 1-7, RAFFRAY, t. c.  
*Wroughtonilla* n. g. *Myrmedoniini*, for *W. lobopelta*, n. sp., India, WASMANN, p. 157, pl. ii, f. 1, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Xantholinus laniger*, Algeria, FAUVEL, p. 97, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii; *X. wingelmulleri*, Siebenbürgen, BERNHAUER, p. 24, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899 : n. spp.  
*Xenidus* Rey, characters, FAUVEL, p. 12, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.  
*Xenodusa cava* var. n. *major*, WASMANN, p. 410, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

## PSELAPHIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (357), FIORI (383, 384), KRAUSS (722), PEYERIMHOFF (902), RAFFRAY (951), REITTER (979), SAINTE-CLAIRE-DEVILLE (1011).]



- Dimorphism of males of certain species of *Bythinus*, FIORI, pp. 97-100, pl. iv, Atti Soc. Modena, xxxii.
- Poecilandry, in *Bythinus* and *Trogaster*, PEYERIMHOFF (902).
- Bryaxis fuchsii*, Dalmatia, HUMMLER, p. 23, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv ; *B. perrieri*, Madagascar, RAFFRAY, p. 516, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Bythinus latebrosus* and *ravouxi* one species, variation of male characters ; *B. argodi* and *latebrosus* distinguished, PEYERIMHOFF, pp. 229, 230, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- B. cateniger*, Austria, KRAUSS, p. 204, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 ; *B. (Macharites) gracilipes*, Nice, SAINTE-CLAIRE-DEVILLE, p. 63, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899 ; *B. (M.) troglodytes*, p. 105, *cavernicola*, p. 107, Italy, FIORI, Atti Soc. Modena xxxii ; *B. karamani*, Spalato, REITTER, p. 273, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Centrophthalmus minor* Fairm. referred to *Bryaxis*, p. 516 ; *C. angustior* Fairm. referred to *Sognorus*, p. 519, RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- C. muticus*, Madagascar, RAFFRAY, p. 521, t. c. n. sp.
- Chennium bituberculatum*, note on supposed larva, PEYERIMHOFF, p. 287 Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Claviger handmanni*, Bosnia, WASMANN, p. 771, cut, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, n. sp. (but cf. Z. R. 1898).
- Commatocerinus laevis*, Madagascar, RAFFRAY, p. 522, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Ctenistes perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 315, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Desmia gibbicollis*, Madagascar, RAFFRAY, p. 519, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Dimerus* n. g. near *Euplectus*, p. 103, for *D. staphylinoides*, n. sp., Italy, p. 104, FIORI, Atti Soc. Modena xxxii.
- Enoptostomus madagascariensis*, Suberbieville, RAFFRAY, p. 520, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Fusifer* n. g. for *Commatocropsis perrieri* Fairm., RAFFRAY, p. 524, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Hadrophorus* Fairm., characters and position, RAFFRAY, p. 522, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Holozodini* new tribe, between *Pselaphini* and *Ctenistini*, for *Holozodus* Fairm., RAFFRAY, p. 518, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Pasiglyptus* n. n. for *Hologlyptus* Fairm. nec. Lacord., BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 79.
- Radamides sulcicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 316, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899 ; *R. minutus*, Madagascar, RAFFRAY, p. 524, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Reichenbachia (Brachygluta) nodiventris*, Turkestan, REITTER, p. 274, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 ; *R. imerinæ*, *mateola*, p. 517, *decursa*, p. 518, Madagascar, RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Thysdrus gracilis*, Madagascar, RAFFRAY, p. 523, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Trymalus* Fairm., characters and position, RAFFRAY, p. 524, t. c.

#### PAUSSIDÆ.

- [Cf. ESCHERICH (346), FAIRMAIRE (357, 358, 359), FRANÇOIS (421), KRAATZ (706), WASMANN (1194).]
- Cerapterus longipennis*, Tanganyika, p. 34, *denoiti*, Uganda, p. 36, WASMANN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, n. spp.

- Homopterus aequatoriensis*, Ecuador, WASMANN, p. 33, pl. iii, fig. 1, t. c. n. sp.
- Paussus fuvieri*, relations with ants, bombarding structures, ESCHERICH (346).
- P. inexpectatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 131, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, and Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, p. 515; *P. armicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 181, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. planifrons*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 315, t. c.; *P. sesquisulcatus*, Guzerath, p. 37, pl. iii, fig. 2, *semilineatus*, p. 38, Port Elizabeth, *liber*, W. Africa, p. 39, pl. iii, fig. 4, *leroyi*, Zanzibar, p. 41, pl. iii, fig. 5, *pallidefulvus*, Franceville, p. 42, pl. iii, fig. 6, *quadricornis*, Burma, p. 43, pl. iv, fig. 8, *semirufus*, p. 45, fig. 9, *javanus*, p. 46, fig. 10, *Java*, *oberthuri*, p. 47, fig. 12, *perroti*, p. 49, fig. 14, Madagascar, WASMANN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxi : n. spp.
- Pleuropterus flavolineatus*, E. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 143, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

## SCYDMÆNIDÆ.

- [Cf. PÉRINGUEY (889), PEYERIMHOFF (901), PIC (934), REITTER (976, 982).]
- Cephennium* sp.; the larva has been described as a new Order, under the name of *Anisosphæra problematica*, BERGROTH, p. 295, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. laticolle*, larva, PEYERIMHOFF, pp. 170-174, cuts, t. c.
- Euconnus puniceus*, note and habitat, FIORI, p. 95, Atti Soc. Modena xxxii.
- E. (Tetramelus) gobanzi*, Dalmatia, REITTER, p. 287, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *E. gobanzi*, REITTER, p. 157, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. sp.
- Neuraphes viturati*, Alpes-maritimes, PIC, p. 154, Bull. Soc. Autun xl, 2; *N. meledanus*, Dalmatia, REITTER, p. 287, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Oneilus* n. g. for *O. heterocera*, p. 240, *enonensis*, p. 241, n. spp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i.

## SILPHIDÆ, SPHÆRIIDÆ, and PLATYPSYLLIDÆ.

- [Cf. BORDAS (130), FABRE (351), GANGLBAUER (458, 459), MATTHEWS (798), SAINTE-CLAIRE-DEVILLE (1012), WASMANN (1205), WEBER (1215).]
- Sphaerites* to form a distinct family, GANGLBAUER, Käf. Mitteleur. iii, p. 415.
- Sphaerius*, monographed as forming a family *Sphaeriidae*, MATTHEWS (798).
- Agathidium* (*Chaetocele* subg. n.) *pilosum*, Alpes-maritimes, SAINTE-CLAIRE-DEVILLE, p. 292, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Anisotoma*, species of France, DECAUX, pp. 2 etc. Feuille Natural. xxx.
- Bathyscia freyeri*?, larva, WEBER, p. 1, pl. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. i.
- Blitophaga opaca* var. n. *sannitica*, FIORI, p. 161, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi.
- Cutops nigricans*, larva, XAMBEU, p. 179, Naturaliste 1899.
- Chaetocele* subg. n., cf. *Agathidium*.
- Choleva spinipennis* Reitt. ♂, SEMENOW, p. 114, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- C. leucophthalmi*, Italy, FIORI, p. 160, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi, n. sp.
- Liodes skalitzkyi*, Tyrol, GANGLBAUER, p. 531, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.
- Mehadiella* n. n. for *Friwaldskya* Gangl. nec Schiner, CSIKI, p. 247, Termes. Fuzetek xxxii.



*Platypsyllus castoris*, habits and metamorphosis, CHABAUT, pp. 197–200, Naturaliste 1899.

*Necrophorus*, habits, FABRE (351, chaps. vii, viii).

*Scotocryptus goeldii*, Parà in nests of *Melipona*, WASMANN, p. 411, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

*Sphærius texanus*, p. 213, *politus*, N. America, *hispanicus*, Spain, p. 214, MATTHEWS, Mon. Coryloph. n. spp.

## SCAPHIDIIDÆ.

*Baeocera devillei*, Corsica, REITTER, p. 157, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.

*Scaphidium politum*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 469, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

## HISTERIDÆ.

[Cf. BEDEL (74), FUENTE (455), LEWIS (759), MÜLLER (857), THERY (1141).]

*Apobletes solutus*, Brazil, *mundus*, Usambara, p. 6, *almeida*, Madagascar, p. 7, LEWIS, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. spp.

*Campylorhabdus singularis*, figure, LEWIS, p. 13, t. c.

*Carcinops prasinus*, Vera Cruz, LEWIS, p. 18, t. c. n. sp.

*Epiechanus tasmani*, Australia, LEWIS, p. 29, t. c. n. sp.

*Hister lugubris* var. n. *jadrensis*, MÜLLER, p. 150, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 ; *H. mtesa* Ancey, characters, p. 12, *H. striola* Sahlb. = (*succicola* Th. = *japanus* Motsch.) p. 17, LEWIS, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.

*H. saginatus*, p. 13, *colonicus*, p. 14, E. Africa, *tinctus*, Santarem, p. 15, *striatipectus*, Chapada, p. 16, *crenatifrons* Sumatra, p. 17, *sessilis*, Burma, p. 18, LEWIS, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.

*Hololepta mastersi* and *sidnensis*, distinguished, LEWIS, p. 5, t. c.

*Hypocaccus ainu*, Yezo, p. 24, *rubicillie*, Usambara, p. 25, *rubricatus*, Natal, p. 26, LEWIS, t. c. n. spp.

*Omalodes tuberosus*, Brazil, LEWIS, p. 12, t. c. n. sp.

*Pachycercus pullus*, *tenuistriatus*, distinguished, *P. brevipennis* Lew. referred to *Chalcurgus*, LEWIS, p. 11, t. c.

*P. cæruleatus*, Congo, LEWIS, p. 11, t. c. n. sp.

*Paromalus niponensis*, Japan, LEWIS, p. 21, t. c. n. sp.

*Phelister nigropunctatus*, N. S. Wales, LEWIS, p. 10, t. c. n. sp.

*Phylloma angulare*, Colombia, LEWIS, p. 4, t. c. n. sp.

*Plaesius lavigatus* referred to *Hololepta*, queried as *H. proceræ* Er., LEWIS, p. 5, t. c.

*Platysoma satsuma*, Japan, p. 8, *latimarginatum*, *bipunctatum*, N. S. Wales, p. 9, LEWIS, t. c. n. spp.

*Pygocelis usambicus*, figure, LEWIS, p. 28, t. c.

*Sagrinodes fulcifer*, figure, LEWIS, p. 24, t. c.

*Sagrinus*, and allied genera, characters, LEWIS, pp. 1–3, cuts, t. c. ; *S. deterius* var. n. *niseti*, p. 152, *S. furvus* var. n. *interstitialis*, p. 153, *S. dimidiatus* var. n. *hummleri*, p. 154, MÜLLER, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

*S. calatravensis*, Spain, FUENTE, Acta Soc. espan. 1899 ; *S. incersus*, Brazil, LEWIS, p. 23, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.

*Satrapes peyerimhoffi*, Basses-Alpes, BEDEL, p. 184, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Stictotia*: *Limnichus frontalis* MacI. referred to this and redescribed, LEWIS, p. 20, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.

*S. lee*, N. S. Wales, LEWIS, p. 19, t. c. n. sp.

- Teretriosoma latirostre*, Texas, LEWIS, p. 28, t. c. n. sp.  
*Tiretrius* (sic) *fairmairei*, Madagascar, THERY, p. 211, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Tribalus tropicus* and *doriae* distinguished, LEWIS, p. 22, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*T. lea*, Australia, LEWIS, p. 21, t. c. n. sp.  
*Trypeticus meridianus*, Lombok, LEWIS, p. 27, t. c. n. sp.

## PHALACRIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (106), REITTER (976, 977, 978).]

- Litochrus strigosus*, Transcaspien, REITTER, p. 199, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Olibrus bulgaricus*, Bulgaria, REITTER, p. 158, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *O. striatissimus*, Transcaucasus, REITTER, p. 282, pl. iv, fig. 2, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. spp.  
*Parasemus mitchelli*, Queensland, BLACKBURN, p. 24, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.

## NITIDULIDÆ and MONOTOMIDÆ.

[Cf. GANGLBAUER (458), GROUVELLE (499–501), REITTER (978).]

- Æthina major* Reitt., *pubescens* Fairm., *limbalis* Branca. are varr. of one species, *Æ. tumida* Murr. referred to *Æthinopa*, GROUVELLE, p. 150, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Æ. soror*, S. Africa, GROUVELLE, p. 149, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Æthinopa parallela*, Gaboon, GROUVELLE, p. 131, t. c. n. sp.  
*Amphicrossus natalensis*, Natal, GROUVELLE, p. 150, t. c. n. sp.  
*Brachypeplus depressus* = (*agyzimbanus* Fairm.) and *B. caffer* = (*costalis* Fairm.), GROUVELLE, p. 136, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*B. consobrinus*, Congo, GROUVELLE, p. 136, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Brachypterus immundus*, East Siberia, REITTER, p. 199, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Carpophilus rufangulus*, *analus*, p. 129, *tumidulus*, p. 130, Cameroons, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.  
*Cillæopsis* n. g. near *Orthogramma*, for *C. kraatzii*, *nitidula*, n. spp., Cameroons, GROUVELLE, p. 127, t. c.  
*Cillæus gabonensis* referred to *Brachypeplus*, GROUVELLE, p. 136, t. c.  
*C. basalis*, p. 125, *conradti*, *depressus*, p. 126, Cameroons, GROUVELLE, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cryptarcha notata*, E. Africa, GROUVELLE, p. 300, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. martini*, Natal, GROUVELLE, p. 154, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.  
*Cryptarcula* subg. n. for *Cryptarcha imperialis*, GANGLBAUER, p. 550, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.  
*Cyanostolus* subg. n. for *Rhizophagus aeneus*, GANGLBAUER, p. 564, t. c.  
*Cylloides basimaculatus*, p. 132, *conradti*, *præustus*, p. 133, *misellus*, *kraatzii*, p. 134, Cameroons, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.  
*Epurea conradti*, Cameroons, GROUVELLE, p. 130, t. c.; *E. singularis*, Cape G. H., GROUVELLE, p. 136, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Euroops amabilis*, Cape G. H., GROUVELLE, p. 155, t. c. n. sp.  
*Loricites duplicatus* ♀ = (*sinuatipennis* Fairm.), GROUVELLE, p. 142, t. c. 1899.  
*L. ferrugineus*, Bagamoyo, p. 142, *quadrimaculatus*, Madagascar, *quadri-notus*, E. Africa, p. 143, GROUVELLE, t. c. n. spp.

- Meligethes buduensis*, p. 524, *subfumatus*, p. 532, Centr. Europe, GANGLBAUER, Käf. Mitteleur. iii; *M. similis*, Abyssinia, p. 148, *illustris*, Cape G. H., p. 149, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Micropria* n. g. near *Pria*, for *M. kraatzi*, n. sp., Cameroons, GROUVELLE, p. 131, t. c.
- Neothalycra* n. g. near *Thalycra*, for *N. gigas*, p. 299, *haecquardi*, p. 300, n. spp., Usambara, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Ornosia* n. g. near *Soronia*, for *O. sexpunctata*, n. sp., Madagascar, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Pallodes alluaudi*, Madagascar, p. 152, *emmeresi*, Mauritius, p. 153, GROUVELLE, t. c. n. spp.
- Pityophagus laevior*, var. n. *deubeli*, GANGLBAUER, p. 532, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Platychora binotata*, Somaliland, *australis*, Natal, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Pocadiodes* n. g. for *Pocadius wajdelota* Wank., GANGLBAUER, p. 543, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.
- Pria decorata*, Madagascar, p. 144, *concolor*, *ruficollis*, Cape G. H., p. 145, *antennata*, *squamosa*, p. 146, *martini*, p. 147, S. Africa, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Pseudocampitodes sordidus*, Madagascar, p. 151, *natalensis*, Natal, p. 152, GROUVELLE, t. c. n. spp.
- Pynomerus africanus*, Natal, *fairmairei*, Madagascar, GROUVELLE, p. 156, t. c. n. spp.
- Saprobia* subg. n. of *Omosita*, for *O. discoidea*, *colon*, GANGLBAUER, p. 488, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.
- Soronia borbonica*, Réunion, p. 140, *distincta*, Cape G. H., p. 141, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Stelidota clavicornis* Fairm., referred to *Pria*, *P. affinis* Reitt. is the same species, GROUVELLE, p. 144, t. c.
- S. costulata*, Mauritius, GROUVELLE, p. 137, t. c. n. sp.
- Thalycra striolata* and *castanescens* Fairm. referred to *Æthinopa*, GROUVELLE, p. 150, t. c.
- Tricanus major*, Congo, GROUVELLE, p. 153, t. c. n. sp.
- Xanthocephalus ipsoides*, Cameroons, GROUVELLE, p. 125, t. c. n. sp.

## TROGOSITIDÆ.

[Cf. GANGLBAUER (458), LEA (745), LÉVEILLÉ (758).]

- Acrops punctata* var. = (*dohrni* Reitt.), LÉVEILLÉ, p. 160, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- A. cyanea*, Perak, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 158, t. c. n. sp.
- Ancyrona aurora*, p. 158, *gabonica*, Congo, *fryi*, *obscura*, Sumatra etc., *grouvellei*, New Guinea, p. 159, LÉVEILLÉ, t. c.; *A. martini*, p. 226, *rufolineata*, *vicina*, *bivittata*, p. 227, LÉVEILLÉ, t. c. : n. spp.
- Cylidrella mollis*, habits, SCHWARZ, p. 187, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Decamerus hæmorrhoidalis* = (*Peltostoma unguicularis* Reitt.), LÉVEILLÉ, p. 160, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Diontobus punctipennis* = (*Micropeltis serraticollis* Redt. and *D. lateritius* Fairm.), LÉVEILLÉ, p. 160, t. c.
- Phycosecis ammophilus*, W. Australia, LEA, p. 546, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Tenebroides mathani* referred to *Airora*, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 160, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Xenoglea fryi*, Perak, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 158, t. c. n. sp.

## COLYDIIDÆ.

[Cf. ABEILLE (2), FAIRMAIRE (354, 356), GANGLBAUER (458), GROUVELLE (501), LEA (745), REITTER (985), SCHWARZ (1039), SHARP (475, 1065).]

*Aplanetes* n. g. near *Rhizonium*, for *A. fasciatus*, n. sp., Marquesas, SHARP, p. 9, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Bitoma discicollis*, Marquesas, SHARP, p. 7, t. c. n. sp.

*Bothrideres acuticosta*, p. 470, *castanescens*, p. 471, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *B. opacus*, p. 550, *intermedius*, *ustulatus*, p. 551, *aberrans*, p. 552, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii; *B. cactophagi*, Arizona, SCHWARZ, p. 10, Psyche viii, Supp. i : n. spp.

*Cerylon episcopule*, Madagascar, *mauritium*, Mauritius, p. 168, *marginatum*, *humerales*, p. 169, *madagascariense*, Madagascar, *dubium*, Natal, p. 170, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.

*Cicones insularis*, Mauritius, GROUVELLE, p. 163, t. c. n. sp.

*Covelus martini*, Natal, *insularis*, Mauritius, GROUVELLE, p. 161, t. c. n. spp.

*Cossyphodes*: tarsal structure corrected, WASMANN, p. 161, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

*Cossyphodide*, n. fam. for *Cossyphodes* and *Cossyphodinus*, q. v.

*Cossyphodinus*, n. g., p. 163, for *C. indicus*, n. sp., Ahmednagar, p. 164, pl. ii, fig. 3, WASMANN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

*Deretaphrus analis*, p. 547, *xanthorrhææ*, *parviceps*, p. 548, *puncticollis*, p. 549, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.

*Diodesma denticincta*, Alpes-maritimes, ABEILLE, p. 408, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Discoloma humerale*, Guatemala, pl. xv, fig. 24, *circulare*, Panama, SHARP, Biol. Centr. Amer. Col. ii, i, p. 497, n. spp.

*Ditoma alluandi*, Mauritius, GROUVELLE, p. 164, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Endeitoma fairmairei*, Zanzibar, GROUVELLE, p. 164, t. c. n. sp.

*Endophlaeus peringueyi*, p. 158, *minutissimus*, Cape G. H., *alluandi*, Réunion, p. 159, *bouvieri*, Madagascar, p. 160, GROUVELLE, t. c. n. spp.

*Holophygus* n. g. near *Discoloma*, p. 497, for *H. celatus*, n. sp., Panama, pl. xv, fig. 25, p. 498, SHARP, Biol. Centr. Amer. Col. ii, i.

*Keklasmenus* n. g. near *Bitoma*, p. 8, for *K. serraticollis*, n. sp., Marquesas, p. 9, SHARP, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Labromimus similis*, p. 165, *ignotus*, p. 166, *difficilis*, p. 167, Africa, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Lado martini*, Port Elizabeth, GROUVELLE, p. 162, t. c. n. sp.

*Orholissa capensis*, S. Africa, GROUVELLE, p. 167, t. c. n. sp.

*Ogmoderes* subg. n. for *Bothrideres angusticollis* Bris., GANGLBAUER, p. 886, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

*Orthocerus raffrayi*, Cape G. H., GROUVELLE, p. 155, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Paganettia* subg. n. for *Langelandia callisipennis*, GANGLBAUER, p. 883, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

*Penthelispa japonicus*, Japan, REITTER, p. 216, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *P. polita*, *picea*, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii : n. spp.

*Pycnomeropterus* subg. n. for *Pyc. inerspectus* Duv., GANGLBAUER, p. 886, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

*Pycnomerus insularis*, Marquesas, *dubius*, Pitcairn island, SHARP, p. 10, Ent. Mag. 1899, n. spp.

*Rechodes emarginatus*, Cape G. H. and Madagascar, GROUVELLE, p. 157, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.



- Sosylus perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 386, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Stematosoma* n. g. near *Aprostoma*, for *S. canaliculatum*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 385, t. c. n. sp.  
*Tarphius alluaudi*, Mauritius, GROUVELLE, p. 162, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

## RHYSODIDÆ.

- Clinidium guatemalenum*, Cent. Amer., SHARP, p. 498, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, i, n. sp.

## CUCUJIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FAIRMAIRE (354), GANGLBAUER (458), GROUVELLE (501), SHARP (475).]

- Ancistrina*, subfam. n., SHARP, p. 541, Biol. Centr. Amer. Col. ii, i.  
*Catogenus integratus, germanus*, pl. xvi, fig. 1, p. 501, *collaris*, fig. 2, *pusillus*, p. 502, *temacensis*, p. 503, *puncticollis*, fig. 3, p. 504, Centr. America, SHARP, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cathartus cassie* and *gemellatus* one species, figured, pl. xvii, fig. 25, SHARP, t. c. p. 559.  
*C. annectens*, Honduras, SHARP, l. c. n. sp.  
*Cryptamorpha lateralis*, Madagascar, GROUVELLE, p. 179, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Cryptolestes* subg. n. for *Læmophlæus castaneus*, etc., GANGLBAUER, p. 612, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.  
*Deinophlæus* n. g. for *D. ducalis*, pl. xvii, fig. 11, *ducalis*, n. spp., Centr. America, SHARP, p. 540, Biol. Centr. Amer. Col. ii, i.  
*Emporius* n. g. for *Silvanus signatus*, GANGLBAUER, p. 586, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.  
*Euplatamus* n. g. for *E. debilis*, pl. xvii, fig. 15, p. 549, *humeralis, longicornis*, fig. 16, p. 550, n. spp., Central America, SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, i.  
*Inopeplus bifossulatus*, pl. xvi, fig. 11, figured, SHARP, t. c.  
*I. darutyi*, Mauritius, *puncticeps*, Zanzibar, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *I. centralis*, p. 511, *jugularis*, pl. xvi, fig. 12, *concolor*, p. 512, Centr. Amer., SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, i : n. spp.  
*Læmophlæus planulatus*, generic characters, GROUVELLE, p. 179, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*L. coquereli*, Réunion, *cornutus*, Madagascar, p. 174, *peringueyi*, p. 175, *clarus, perspicuus*, S. Africa, p. 176, *janeti*, Congo, p. 177, *biskrensis*, Algeria, *tenebrosus*, Réunion, p. 178, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *L. distinguendus*, pl. xvii, fig. 1, p. 513, *suturalis*, fig. 2, p. 514, *breviceps*, fig. 14, *championi*, p. 516, *hoplites, boops*, fig. 15, p. 517, *anticus, minutus*, fig. 16, *ignobilis*, p. 518, *puncticollis, endomychus*, p. 519, *clavicornis*, fig. 17, *immersus*, fig. 18, p. 520, *incisus, amula*, fig. 19, p. 521, *guatemalensis, optatus, flavescens*, p. 522, *celatus*, fig. 20, *annectens*, p. 523, *striatus, insolitus*, fig. 21, p. 524, *inustus, carabinus*, p. 525, *corporalis*, fig. 22, *frequens*, p. 526, *alticola, distans*, fig. 23, p. 527, *iteratus*, fig. 25, p. 528, *addendus*, fig. 24, p. 529, *pauper, dives*, pl. xvii, fig. 3, p. 530, SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, i : n. spp.  
*Microbrontes*, not valid as it is based merely on largely developed male characters, smaller males of the same species being placed in *Læmophlæus*, SHARP, p. 529, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, pt. i.  
*Nausibius brevicornis*, pl. xvii, fig. 22, *grouvellei, silvanoides*, fig. 23, Centr. America, SHARP, t. c. n. spp.

- Oryzophilus* subg. n. for *Silvanus surinamensis* etc., GANGLBAUER, p. 584, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.
- Palæstes variipes*, p. 505, *nicaraguae*, *abruptus*, pl. xvi, fig. 9, *nigridens*, p. 506, *scutellaris*, p. 507, Centr. America, SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, i, n. spp.
- Parandrita deceptor*, *stipes*, pl. xvii, fig. 8, Centr. America, SHARP, t. c. n. spp.
- Paraphlæus* n. g. near *Narthecius*, p. 509, for *P. crassiceps*, pl. xvi, fig. 7, *longicollis*, fig. 8, p. 110, Centr. Amer., n. spp., SHARP, t. c.
- Pediæus major*, pl. xvi, fig. 10, p. 507, *similis*, *confertus*, *mexicanus*, p. 508, Centr. Amer., SHARP, t. c. n. spp.
- Platamus grouvellei*, p. 547, *difficilis*, *uniformis*, p. 548, *dispar*, pl. xvii, fig. 13, p. 549, Centr. America, SHARP, t. c. n. spp.
- Psammæchus bipunctatus*, var., ELLIMAN, p. 145, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Pseudino ustulata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 470, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Rhabdophlæus* n. g. near *Læmophlæus*, for *R. concolor*, p. 531, *dispar*, *chiriquensis*, pl. xvii, fig. 4, p. 532, n. spp., Centr. America, and *L. costatus* Grouv., SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, pt. 1.
- Rhinomalus signatus*, pl. xvii, fig. 6, *anthracinus*, fig. 7, *chiriquensis*, p. 535, Centr. Amer., SHARP, t. c. n. spp.
- Rhinophlæus* n. g. for part of *Rhinomalus*, p. 532, and *R. gracilis*, p. 533, *nasutus*, p. 534, pl. xvii, fig. 5, n. spp., Centr. Amer., SHARP, t. c.
- Shoguna*; characters, SHARP, p. 545, t. c.
- Silvanophlæus* n. g., p. 537, type *Læmophlæus testaceus*, and including *S. infimus*, pl. xvii, fig. 9, *atomarius*, p. 538, *fraudator*, fig. 10, *cognatus*, *bembidium*, p. 539, n. spp., Centr. Amer., SHARP, t. c.
- Silvanus surinamensis*, metamorphosis, JABLONOWSKI, pp. 126-130, cuts, Termes. Kosl. 1899.
- S. insignis*, Madagascar, GROUVELLE, p. 180, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *S. muticus*, *guatemalensis*, Guatemala, SHARP, p. 560, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, i : n. spp.
- Synobius* n. g. *Silvaninae*, for *S. lobicollis*, n. sp., Panama, pl. xvii, fig. 24, SHARP, p. 558, t. c.
- Sysnitos* n. g. *Ancistriinae*, p. 541, for *S. rostratus*, pl. xvi, fig. 5, *longiceps*, p. 542, *addendus*, p. 543, n. spp., Centr. Amer., SHARP, t. c.
- Telephanus alluaudi*, Mauritius, GROUVELLE, p. 172, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *T. simplicicollis*, pl. xvii, fig. 17, p. 551, *centralis*, *mexicanus*, p. 552, *nigricollis*, *gracilis*, p. 553, *gracilicornis*, fig. 18, *dromioides*, fig. 19, p. 554, *brontoides*, fig. 20, *setulosus*, fig. 21, p. 555, *sellatus*, p. 556, Central America, SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, i : n. spp.
- Thione* n. g. allied to *Prostominae* and *Rhizophaginae*, p. 544, for *T. cephalotes*, *puncticeps*, p. 545, *championi*, pl. xvi, fig. 6, p. 546, n. spp., Centr. Amer., SHARP, t. c.

## CRYPTOPHAGIDÆ.

[Cf. GANGLBAUER (458), GROUVELLE (501), SCHWARZ (1039).]

- Atomaria clavigera* n. n. for *atra* Reitt., GANGLBAUER, p. 726, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.
- A. acutifrons*, p. 715, *soror*, p. 718, *straussi*, p. 721, Centr. Europe, GANGLBAUER, t. c. n. spp.
- Cryptophagus* (*Micrambe*) *proprius*, Cape G. H., GROUVELLE, p. 180, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Ephistemus cactophilus*, Arizona, SCHWARZ, p. 9, Psyche viii, Supp. i, n. sp.
- Ootypus* n. g. for *Ephistemus globosus*, GANGLBAUER, p. 737, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

## LATHRIDIIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BELON (76, 77), FALL (363), GANGLBAUER (458), WASMANN (1195).]

Revision of the N. American, FALL (363).

The *Lathridiidae* of South and Central America, BELON (76).

*Adistemia* n. g. for *Cart. watsoni* Woll., FALL, p. 141, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.

*Belonia* n. g. for *Cartodere unicastata* Bel., FALL, p. 142, t. c.

*Cartodere quadrioveolata*, California, FALL, p. 136, t. c. n. sp.

*Coluocera beloni*, India, WASMANN, p. 160, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

*Corticaria robusta* n. n. for *denticulata* Reitt., GANGLBAUER, p. 801, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

*C. pietschi*, Herkulesbad, GANGLBAUER, p. 806, t. c.; *C. rudis*, p. 150, *varicolor*, p. 151, *parallela*, p. 152, *valida*, *inopia*, p. 153, *planula*, p. 154, *columbia*, p. 155, *poculifera*, p. 157, *carolina*, p. 158, *cribricollis*, *amplicollis*, p. 159, *incerta*, *apicalis*, p. 161, *occidua*, p. 162, *tenuipes*, p. 163, *temporalis*, *brevicornis*, p. 164, N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi : n. spp.

*Cortilena* Motsch. to be a subgen. of *Melanophthalma*, FALL, p. 167, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.

*Dasycerus*, a tribe, FALL, p. 110, t. c.

*Enicmus suspectus*, *desertus*, p. 125, *nigritus*, p. 126, *laeviventris*, *strenuus*, p. 128, *crassipunctatus*, p. 130, *fictus*, *mimus*, p. 131, *vanus*, *mendax*, p. 132, *ventralis*, p. 133, *sulcatulus*, p. 134, N. America, FALL, t. c. n. spp.

*Fuchsina* n. g. near *Melanophthalma*, for *F. occulta*, n. sp., California, FALL, p. 183, t. c.

*Holoparamesus floridanus*, N. America, FALL, p. 109, t. c. n. sp.

*Lathridius breviclavus*, p. 117, *armatulus*, *montanus*, p. 118, N. America, FALL, t. c. n. spp.

*Melanophthalma chamæropis*, p. 171, *casta*, p. 172, *insularis*, p. 174, *floridana*, *aculifera*, p. 175, *incompta*, p. 177, *terricula*, p. 178, *alberta*, p. 179, N. America, FALL, t. c. : n. spp.

*Metophthalmus rudis*, *trux*, *albosignatus*, N. America, FALL, p. 115, t. c. ; *M. grouvellei*, Mexico, BELON, p. 37, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.

*Revelieria californica*, Los Gatos, FALL, p. 144, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi, n. sp.

## MYCETOPHAGIDÆ, THORICTIDÆ.

*Philomyces* subg. n. for *Mycetophagus populi*, GANGLBAUER, p. 832, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

*Triphyllia koenigi*, figure 4, pl. iv, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

*Typhaeola* n. g. for *Syphaea maculatu* Perr., GANGLBAUER, p. 836, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

*Thorictus heimi*, India, WASMANN, p. 159, pl. ii, fig. 2, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

## DERMESTIDÆ.

[*Cf.* PIC (911, 912, 933), REITTER (977, 979, 985).]

*Anthrenus fasciatus* var. n. *isabella*, REITTER, p. 216, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

*A. bleusei*, Algeria, PIC, p. 85, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. miniatulus*, p. 216, *pubifer*, p. 217, Akbès, REITTER, Ent. Nachr. xxv : n. spp.



- Attagenus aurantiacus*, Syria, REITTER, p. 274, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Dermestes vulpinus* pupating in salt, BLANDFORD, p. v, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.  
*Mariouta* n. g. for *M. letourneuxi* n. sp., Egypt, PIC, p. 116, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2.  
*Sefrania* n. g. p. 28, for *S. bleusei*, n. sp., Algeria, p. 29, PIC, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; also characters etc., CHOBOUT, p. 105, t. c.  
*Trogoderma maculifasciatum*, Akbès, REITTER, p. 283, pl. iv, fig. 3, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.

## BYRRHIDÆ.

- Limnichus frontalis* MacL. referred to *Histeridae*, LEWIS, p. 20, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Seminolus fulvosetosus*, Turkestan, REITTER, p. 199, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Simplocaria bernhaueri*, p. 533, *deubeli*, p. 534, Austria, GANGLBAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. spp.

## PARNIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (352), GROUVELLE (501), REITTER (977).]

- Dryops australis*, *capensis*, S. Africa, p. 182, *angustus*, Sierra Leone, p. 183, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.  
*Helmis ochraceipennis*, p. 183, *binervosa*, *H. (Pachyelmis) fairmairei*, p. 184, Madagascar, *H. mixta*, Cape G. H., p. 185, GROUVELLE, t. c. n. spp.  
*Ludyella* n. g. *Elmidarum*, p. 283, for *L. corticariiformis*, n. sp., S. Europe, p. 284, pl. iv, fig. 5, REITTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Rapnus* n. g. for *R. rufifrayi*, n. sp., Cape G. H., GROUVELLE, p. 181, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Parnus grouvelli*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 517, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

## LUCANIDÆ and PASSALIDÆ.

[Cf. BOILEAU (111-116), PLANET (935-937), WICKHAM (1231).]

- Passalidae*: Sharp figures and describes the stridulating organs of a larva from Borneo, Cambridge Nat. Hist. vi, p. 192.  
*Egus cornutus*, S. China, p. 319, *taurus*, Tonkin, *ritsemæ*, p. 320, *westwoodi*, Malay Pen., *nitidus*, Borneo, p. 321, BOILEAU, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.  
*Agnus egenus* = (*Bobus picornoti* Boil.), BOILEAU, p. 178, t. c.  
*Bobus* n. g. near *Scortizus*, p. 39, for *B. picornoti*, n. sp., hab. ? p. 40, BOILEAU, t. c.  
*Cantharoletus inflexus*, Costa Rica, BOILEAU, p. 297, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cardanus sericeus*, Sumatra, BOILEAU, p. 43, t. c. n. sp.  
*Dorcus hyperion*, Burma, BOILEAU, p. 177, t. c. n. sp.  
*Eurytrachelus elegans*, Liou-Kiou islds., BOILEAU, p. 177, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hemisodorcus elegans* = (*Digonophorus atkinsoni* Waterh.), BOILEAU, p. 178, t. c.  
*H. sinensis*, Yunnan, BOILEAU, p. 176, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hexarthrus chaudiéri*, figures etc., PLANET, pp. 47, 48, Naturaliste 1899.  
*Leptinopterus gracilis*, Brazil, BOILEAU, p. 196, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

- Lucanus*: continuation of monograph, PLANET (936); *L. cervus*, larval habits, RUPERTSBERGER, p. 235, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.  
*L. formosanus*, Formosa, PLANET, pp. 36 & 47, *planeti*, Tonkin, p. 72, Naturaliste 1899; *L. parryi*, China, BOILEAU, p. 111, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899: n. spp.  
*Metadorcus rotundatus*, ♀, BOILEAU, p. 298, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Metopodontus blanchardi*, var. *thibetanus*, PLANET, pp. 385–387, cuts, *M. umhangi*, characters, cuts, p. 388, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*M. occipitalis* = (*asteriscus* Thoms.), BOILEAU, p. 178, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *M. suturalis*, sexes, description, cuts, PLANET, p. 225, t. c.  
*M. dubernardi*, Tibet, PLANET, p. 35, cut, t. c. n. sp.  
*Neolucanus leuthneri*, Tonkin, p. 175, *opacus*, Kiu-Kiang, p. 176, BOILEAU, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *N. waterhousei* for supposed one sex of *N. marginatus* Waterh., BOILEAU, p. 178, t. c.; *N. brevis*, Burma, BOILEAU, p. 197, t. c.: n. spp.  
*Odontolabis ritsema*, Malacca, BOILEAU, p. 42, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pholidotus lindei*, Brazil, BOILEAU, p. 296, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pseudorhaetus* n. g. p. 174, for *P. oberthuri*, n. sp., p. 175, Tonkin, PLANET, Naturaliste 1899.  
*Rhaetulus sinicus*, China, BOILEAU, p. 111, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Sclerostomus aurocinctus*, Brazil, BOILEAU, p. 298, t. c. n. sp.  
*Scortizus gounellei*, Brazil, BOILEAU, p. 299, t. c. n. sp.  
*Sphenognathus garleppi*, Bolivia, BOILEAU, p. 196, t. c. n. sp.

## SCARABÆIDÆ.

[The following memoirs relate to *Scarabæidæ*, viz.:—APFELBECK (27), ARROW (29–32), BLACKBURN (106), BORDAS (130), BOUCOMONT (138), BRENSKE (149–152), CHABAUT (212), FABRE (351), FAIRMAIRE (352, 354, 402), FRANÇOIS (422), VON HEYDEN (534), JUDULIEN (613), KOLBE (672, 673), KRAATZ (695, 703, 704, 708), OHAUS (873, 874), REITTER (972, 978), WASMANN (1195); also *Cetoniini*, p. 121.]

*Coprini.*

- Habits of *Copridæ* in Europe and the Pampas of S. America, FABRE (351, chaps. i–v), JUDULIEN (613).  
*Aphodius gresseri* ♀, SEMENOW, p. 120, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.  
*Ateuchus laticollis*, habits, XAMBEU, p. 212, Naturaliste 1899.  
*Aulacopris reichei*, habits, WAITE, p. 803, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii.  
*Bolboceras terrae-reginae*, Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 25, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.  
*Chaetopisthes sulciger*, India in nests of *Termes obesus*, WASMANN, p. 152, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Corythoderus gibbiger*, India in nests of *Termes obesus*, WASMANN, p. 153, t. c. n. sp.  
*Epilissus fusconitens, purpuricollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 518, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.  
*Geotrupes (Anoplotrupes) turkestanicus*, New Margelan, BOUCOMONT, p. 64, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Mendidius brancsikii*, Transcaspien, REITTER, p. 200, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Oniticellus fungicola*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 519, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Onthophagus taurus*, abnormalities, FRANÇOIS, p. 116, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *O. nocturnus, sulcicollis, ganglbaueri, basipustulatus, opacicollis*, synonymy, REITTER, p. 56, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

*Philarmostes*; characters and members, FAIRMAIRE, pp. 471–473, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*P. cupreolus, obscurus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 472, t. c. n. spp.

*Psammodiüs caesioides*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 471, t. c. n. sp.

*Trox perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 519, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

### *Glaphyrini.*

*Amphicoma arctos*, var. n. *limbipennis*, REITTER, p. 158, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

### *Melolonthini.*

List of the *Melolonthini* in the Indian Mus. collection, BARLOW, pp. 234–272, Indian Mus. Notes iv.

*Anoxia rumelica*, Burgas, APFELBECK, p. 291, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.

*Antartioschiza gracilipes*, Congo, BRENSKE, p. 380, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, n. sp.

*Apogonia* subgg. n. cf. *Catagonia*, *Metagonia*.

*A. bomuana, uelleana*, Africa, BRENSKE, p. 383, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *A. (Ceratogonia) kolbei*, Transvaal, KRAATZ, p. 141, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *A. conradti* with var. *capillata*, p. 42, *bicornuta*, p. 45, *sulcata*, p. 46, *fatidica*, p. 47, *acutangularis*, p. 48, *amitina*, p. 50, *kilimana*, p. 51, *abyssinica, nigrochalcea*, p. 52, *contracta*, p. 53, *subseriata*, p. 55, *tridentata*, p. 56, *platypygæ*, p. 57, *platypus*, p. 58, Africa, KOLBE, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *A. soluta*, p. 199, *liberata*, p. 200, *intacta*, p. 201, *nietneri*, p. 202, Ceylon, KOLBE, Ent. Nachr. xxv : n. spp.

*Asthenopholis* n. g. *Leucopholides*, p. 388, for *A. transvaalensis*, p. 389, *minor*, p. 390, n. spp. Africa, BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.

*Autoserica ostentatrix*, p. 174, *malaya*, p. 175, *sancta*, p. 176, *femorata, inornata*, p. 177, *stricta*, p. 178, *spinosa*, p. 179, Java, BRENSKE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *A. ganglbaueri*, p. 188, *spissa*, p. 189, *stipidosa, strumina*, p. 191, *kinubaluensis*, p. 193, Borneo, BRENSKE, t. c.; *A. analis*, p. 207, *nigrorubra*, p. 208, *eremita*, p. 209, *stolida*, p. 210, Philippines, BRENSKE, t. c.; *A. crinifrons*, Sava isl., p. 220, *sumbawana*, Sumbawa, *floresina*, Flores, p. 221, *rudis*, Sumbawa, p. 223, *buruensis*, Buru, p. 226, BRENSKE, t. c.; *A. bomuana*, Africa, BRENSKE, p. 379, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.

*Brahmina shillongensis*, India, BRENSKE, p. 177, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. sp.

*Brachylepis bennigseni*, Africa, BRENSKE, p. 387, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, n. sp.

*Bryalepis* n. g. *Leucopholides*, p. 390, for *B. mikindana*, p. 391, *nyassica*, p. 392, n. spp. Africa, BRENSKE, t. c.

*Catagonia* subg. n. of *Apogonia* for *A. nasalis* Karsch, KOLBE, p. 57, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

*Cephalonchères* n. g. *Macrophyllides*, for *C. ugogoensis*, n. sp., Africa, BRENSKE, p. 393, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.

*Cochliotus kolbei*, Africa, BRENSKE, p. 386, t. c. n. sp.

*Comaserica* n. g., p. 263, with the following n. spp. from Madagascar, *dapsilis*, p. 266, *decens*, p. 267, *simillima*, p. 270, *bouvieri*, p. 272, BRENSKE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

*Cyrtocamenta flavescens* var., BRENSKE, p. 345, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.

*Diasotocus* n. g. near *Homaloptia*, p. 477, for *D. insignicornis*, n. sp. Madagascar, p. 478, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.

- Empecamenta usambarae*, p. 338, *angustata*, p. 339, *bennigseni*, *parvula*, p. 340, E. Africa, BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, n. spp.
- Empecta semicribrosa*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 523, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *E. pruinosa*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 16, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii : n. spp.
- Enaria crassa*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 523, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *E. laeviscutata*, *asperula*, p. 479, *farafangananae*, *pinguis*, p. 480, *limbalis*, *granulosa*, p. 481, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Etischiza* n. g. *Schizonychides*, for *S. heudelottii* Bl., BRENSKE, p. 379, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.
- Eulaiades* n. g. near *Pachygenema*, p. 12, for *E. inflatipes*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 13, FAIRMAIRE, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- Euryschiza* n. g. *Schizonychides*, p. 379, for *E. salaama*, n. sp., p. 380, E. Africa, BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.
- Glyptoglossa burmeisteri*, Cape G. H., BRENSKE, p. 382, t. c. n. sp.
- Holotrichia aloceki*, p. 177, *imitatrix*, *scrobipennis*, *problematica*, *andamana*, p. 178, E. India, *singhalensis*, Ceylon, p. 179, BRENSKE, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. spp.
- Hoplebæa* n. g. *Hopliides*, for *H. colmanti* n. sp., Africa, BRENSKE, p. 378, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Hoplia oculata*, p. 200, *fuliginosa*, p. 201, Thibet, REITTER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *H. granifera*, p. 475, *maculicollis*, *semisulphurea*, p. 476, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *H. salaama*, E. Africa, BRENSKE, p. 338, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lix; *H. viridula*, India, BRENSKE, p. 177, Ind. Mus. Notes iv : n. spp.
- Hopliopsis fulvestitus* ♀, FAIRMAIRE, p. 474, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Hovachelus henrici*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 522, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *H. squamulosus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 474, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Hybocamenta* n. g. near *Camenta*, p. 341, for *H. benitoana*, p. 342, *gabonensis*, p. 343, *congoana*, p. 344, W. Africa, *maritima*, E. Africa, p. 345, n. spp., BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Hyposerica* n. g., p. 239, with the following n. spp. from Madagascar, *definitiva*, *delecta*, p. 240, *mystica*, *goudoti*, p. 241, *delumba*, *pruinosa*, p. 244, *blanchardi*, p. 245, *defloccata*, p. 246, *klugi*, p. 251, *pierroni*, p. 252, *delibuta*, p. 253, *humbloti*, p. 254, *dauphinensis*, p. 255, *grandidieri*, p. 256, *castanipes*, p. 258, *disjuncta*, p. 260, *strenua*, p. 261, BRENSKE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, n. spp.
- Lachnosterna arcuata*, natural history, CHITTENDEN, pp. 74–80, figg. 16–18, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. ent. No. 19.
- Lasiopsis canina caucasica* subsp. n., SEMENOW, p. 124, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Lasiopsis insularis*, Borneo, BRENSKE, p. 204, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, n. sp.
- Macroplia* n. g. *Hopliides*, for *M. ruandana*, n. sp., E. Africa, BRENSKE, p. 336, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.
- Melanocamenta* n. g. for *M. bomuana* n. sp., Africa, and *Camenta reflexa* Fab., BRENSKE, p. 379, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Melolontha (Schonherria) rangunensis*, Rangoon, BRENSKE, p. 179, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. sp.
- Metagonia* subg. n. of *Apogonia*, for *A. platypygæ* etc., KOLBE, p. 42, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Microcamenta* n. g. near *Camenta*, for *M. transvaalensis*, n. sp., Africa, BRENSKE, p. 346, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.
- Microplus iners*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 13, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, n. sp.

- Microserica pulchella*, p. 161, *dohrni*, p. 162, *modiglianii*, *suavidica*, p. 164, *multimaculata*, p. 165, *singalangia*, p. 167, *viridana*, p. 168, *recondita*, p. 169, *pisangana*, p. 170, *pyrrhopæcila*, p. 171, Sumatra, BRENSKE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *M. hastata*, Java, BRENSKE, p. 185, t. c.; *M. strigosa*, p. 201, *strigata*, *magnifica*, p. 202, *semitecta*, p. 203, Borneo, BRENSKE, t. c.; *M. palawana*, *mindoroana*, p. 214, *negrosiana*, *samarana*, p. 215, *liangensis*, *abbreviata*, p. 216, *humilis*, p. 218, Philippines, BRENSKE, t. c. : n. spp.
- Monochelus (Ischnochelus) dorri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 12, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, n. sp.
- Neoserica acceptabilis*, p. 180, *felschei*, *heringi*, p. 181, *plasoni*, *lutulosa*, p. 182, *servilis*, *fruhstorferi*, p. 183, Java, BRENSKE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *N. borneensis*, p. 193, *ascripticia*, *legitima*, p. 194, *rubra*, *vasta*, p. 195, *sterilis*, *bruneica*, p. 196, *squalida*, p. 197, *lutea*, p. 200, *ritsemæ*, p. 201, Borneo, BRENSKE, t. c.; *N. balabica*, p. 211, *lucifuga*, p. 212, *uncinata*, p. 213, Philippines, BRENSKE, t. c.; *N. lombokiana*, p. 227, *propria*, Flores, p. 228, BRENSKE, t. c. : n. spp.
- Pachydema sinaïtica*, Sinai, HEYDEN, p. 253, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Pegylis bennigseni*, p. 382, *usambaræ*, p. 383, *hauseri*, *salaama*, p. 385, Africa, BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, n. spp.
- Phyllotocus macleayi*, habits, FROGATT, p. 873, Agric. Gaz. N. S. Wales x.
- Physopalpus* subg. n. of *Pachydema*, HEYDEN, p. 254, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Polyphylla hirtifrons*, Mongolia, REITTER, p. 202, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Pseudotrochalus bomuanus*, *colmanti*, Africa, BRENSKE, p. 382, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Scaphorhina colmanti*, Africa, BRENSKE, p. 387, t. c. n. sp.
- Schizonycha crenata*, characters, p. 355, var. *densior*, p. 356, BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.
- S. rhizotrogoides*, Abyssinia, BRENSKE, p. 177, Ind. Mus. Notes iv; *S. interna*, p. 383, *punctatissima*, p. 384, *circularis*, *colmanti*, p. 385, *uelleana*, *gibbilaria*, *bomuana*, p. 386, *simillima*, p. 387, Africa, BRENSKE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *S. hecistopsiloides*, p. 350, *congoana*, p. 352, *rugosa*, *valvata*, p. 353, *eremita*, *aspera*, p. 354, *hermanni*, *crinita*, p. 356, *flavescens*, p. 357, *kakomæ*, *geilenkeuseri*, p. 358, *salaama*, *dilucida*, p. 359, *ovalula*, p. 360, *flavicornis*, p. 361, *usambaræ*, p. 362, *bogamoyana*, *angolana*, *meinhardti*, p. 363, *togoana*, *stigmatica*, p. 364, *lindiana*, *rurigena*, p. 366, *villosa*, p. 367, *gracilis*, p. 368, *hahoensis*, p. 369, *grossa*, p. 370, *errabunda*, p. 371, *exclusa*, *erigua*, p. 372, *aschantica*, *amoena*, p. 373, *usaramæ*, *abdicta*, p. 374, *dakarana*, p. 375, *microps*, p. 376, *liputana*, *fimbriata*, p. 377, Africa, BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix : n. spp.
- Serica pullipes*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 477, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *S. clypealis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 14, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii; *S. (Autoserica) calcuttae*, *nagana*, *S. assamensis*, India, BRENSKE, p. 176, Ind. Mus. Notes iv : n. spp.
- Somatoserica* n. g., p. 261, for *S. sikoræ*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 262, BRENSKE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.
- Sphecoserica* n. g., for *S. gracilipennis*, n. sp., Madagascar, BRENSKE, p. 263, t. c.
- Synacta* n. g. near *Serica*, p. 14, for *S. corrugata*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 15, FAIRMAIRE, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- Syngeneschiza* n. g. near *Schizonycha*, for *S. tarsata*, n. sp., E. Africa, BRENSKE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.
- Teraserica* n. g. for *T. timorana*, n. sp., Timor, BRENSKE, p. 229, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.



*Trochalus nulleanus*, *pectoralis*, p. 380, *verticilineatus*, p. 381, Africa, BRENSKE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.

### *Rutelini.*

Notes on the habits of some Brazilian *Rutelidae*, and the larva of *Macraspis cincta*, etc., OHAUS (873).

Distinctions of the sexes, ARROW, pp. 255–269, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

For a list of synonyms in *Anomala*, *Mimela*, *Popillia* and *Strigoderma*, see ARROW, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 271–276.

*Acraspedon* n. g. for *Antichira sulcipennis* Waterh., ARROW, p. 364, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.

*Adoretosoma metallicum*, N. China, ARROW, p. 266, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Adoretus epistomalis*, Touggourt, CHOBOUT, p. 38, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. guttulatus*, E. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 109, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *A. cupreus*, *decoratus*, S. Africa, ARROW, p. 121, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *A. maculicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 17, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii; *A. piciventris*, p. 524, *goniopygus*, *macrops*, p. 525, *grossepunctatus*, *quadripunctatus*, p. 526, *asperopunctatus*, *plagiicollis*, p. 527, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899: n. spp.

*Æquatoria* n. g., type *Chlorota associata* Waterh., ARROW, p. 364, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.

*Anomala donovani* Marsh. and *irrorata* Bl. are one species, ARROW, p. 269, Ent. Mag. 1899; *A. fairmairei*, n. n. for *exarata* Fairm., ARROW, p. 262, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *A. brasiliensis* n. n. for *variegata* Latr. nec Hope, ARROW, p. 272, t. c.

*A. ustulata*, p. 118, *nigrovestita*, *marginicollis*, p. 119, S. Africa, ARROW, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *A. disparilis*, p. 256, *solida*, *clypeata*, p. 257, *transvaalensis*, *distanti*, *denuda*, p. 258, *calcarata*, p. 259, Africa, *rugosa*, India, p. 263, *imperialis*, China, p. 264, *cinnabarina*, Asia, p. 262, ARROW, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899: n. spp.

*Anoplognathus macleayi*, colour, BLACKBURN, p. 27, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xiii.

*Antichira*, components, ARROW, p. 366, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.

*A. isthmica*, Centr. America, ARROW, p. 366, t. c. iv, n. sp.

*Callichloris*, characters and components, ARROW, p. 369, t. c.

*Catoclastus chevrolati*, referred to *Pelidnota*, ARROW, p. 369, t. c.

*Cnemida lepieuri*, Amazons, ARROW, p. 367, t. c. n. sp.

*Geniates panamensis*, Panama, ARROW, p. 370, t. c. n. sp.

*Hylamorphia* n. g., type *Aulacopalpus viridis* Burm., with *H. rufimana*, *cylindrica*, n. spp., Chili, ARROW, p. 368, t. c.

*Hypaspidius* n. g., type *Chlorota belti* Bates, ARROW, p. 365, t. c.

*Nannopopillia viridula*, E. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 128, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *N. major*, Pretoria, ARROW, p. 120, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv: n. spp.

*Parastasia*: sexual distinctions, synonymic list, ARROW, pp. 479–499, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

*Parastasia birmana*, Burma, p. 481, pl. xvii, figg. 3, 4, *cingala*, Ceylon, p. 482, *timoriensis*, Timor, figg. 7, 8, p. 483, *circumferens*, Penang, p. 485, *unicolor*, Borneo, figg. 11, 12, p. 488, *alternata*, N. India, p. 489, *mirabilis*, Malacca, p. 491, *quinquemaculata*, *ruficollis*, Java, p. 494, *anomala*, Borneo, p. 496, ARROW, t. c. n. spp.

*Platycaelia burmeisteri* (= *flavostriata* Burm.), ARROW, p. 369, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.

*Popillia*, sexual distinctions, ARROW, pp. 266 & 267, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *P. complanata* variation in 1600 specimens, OHAUS, p. 220, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

- P. bennigseni*, *distigma*, p. 211, *bisignata*, p. 212, *flavitaris*, p. 213, *tristricula*, p. 214, E. Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.  
*Pseudadelphus* n. g., for *Tribostethes ciliatus* Sol., ARROW, p. 369, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Pteomela*; components, ARROW, p. 363, t. c.  
*Spilota* = (*Pacilosticta* Kr.), ARROW, p. 272, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

### *Dynastini.*

- Diloboderus abderus*, larval habits, JUDULIEN, p. 379, Revist. Mus. La Plata ix.  
*Heteronychus deserti*, Sinai, HEYDEN, p. 253, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Isodon nasutus*, *curtus*, *laticollis*, notes, characters, BLACKBURN, pp. 26 & 27, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.  
*Oryctes blucheavi*, description, FAIRMAIRE, p. 521, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *O. barbarossa*, larva, BLACKBURN, p. 27, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.  
*Pentodon sieversi*, Transcaspian, p. 30, *distantidens*, Akbès, p. 31, *latifrons*, Margelan, p. 34, *rugulosus*, Asia Minor, p. 35, *kurdistanus*, Mardin, p. 37, REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii, n. spp.  
*Temnorhynchus perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 520, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *T. grandicornis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 473, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899: n. spp.  
*Toxophyllus* n. g. near *Corynophyllus*, p. 519, for *T. bouvieri* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 520, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Trionychus sulcicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 521, t. c. n. sp.

### *Cetoniini.*

- [The following memoirs relate to *Cetoniini* viz.:—FAIRMAIRE (352, 355, 361, 402), HELLER (526–528), KOLBE (674), KRAATZ (691, 692, 694, 696, 697, 700–702, 705, 707, 709, 710, 712, 713, 717–720), REITTER (972).]

- Larval habits of *Osmoderma eremita* and *Potosia floricola*, RUPERTSBERGER, p. 235, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.  
*Astraea tigrina* var. n. *maculiventris*, HELLER, p. 5, Abh. Mus. Dresden vii, No. 8.  
*Brachypteryx* n. g. *Cymphorides*, p. 56, for *B. leucographus*, n. sp., Bajamojo, p. 57, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Carolina picturata*, Borneo, KRAATZ, p. 398, t. c. n. sp.  
*Calopototia* n. g. for *submarmorea* Burm., REITTER, p. 67, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii.  
*Cetonischema* n. g. for *aeruginosa* Dr., REITTER, p. 68, t. c.  
*Clinteria nigra*, Dammer isld., KRAATZ, p. 238, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Clydonophorus* n. g., p. 60, for *C. marginatus*, n. sp., Somaliland, p. 61, and *Cymphorus intrusus* Bl., KRAATZ, t. c.  
*Coelorrhina quadrimaculata* subsp. n. *viridiceps*, KOLBE, p. 347, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*C. pythin*, Guinea, p. 348, *selene*, Nyam-Nyam, p. 349, id. t. c. n. spp.  
*Coenochilus squamiger*, Africa, KRAATZ, p. 215, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Cosmiophaena* n. g. near *Glycyphana* for *C. pilosula*, n. sp., Tanganyika, KRAATZ, p. 120, t. c.  
*Cremastocheilus leucostictus*, sexes, LIEBECK, p. 243, Ent. News Philad. x.  
*Cymphorus spiniger*, p. 57, *quadripunctatus*, p. 58, *ruficollis*, p. 59,



- E. Africa*, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *C. floccosus*, *confusus*, Africa, KRAATZ, p. 316, t. c. n. spp.
- Dinonota* n. g. *Diplognathides*, for *D. vethi*, n. sp., Lake Nyassa, KRAATZ, t. c.
- Euchilia plicipennis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 527, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Eudicella gralli* var. n. *interrupte-fasciata*, KRAATZ, p. 352, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Euphoria inda*, natural history, CHITTENDEN, pp. 67-74, fig. 15, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. ent. No. 19.
- Euprochyta* n. g. near *Chromoptiliu*, p. 77, for *E. perrieri*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Genyodonta jansoni* var. n. *plagiata*, KRAATZ, p. 239, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Glycyphana binotata*, Borneo, KRAATZ, p. 399, t. c. n. sp.
- Gnathocera convexiuscula*, *ruandana*, E. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 111, t. c. n. spp.
- Goliathus druryi*, habits, BENNETT, p. xi, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Goniophilus rufiventris* var. n. *niger*, KRAATZ, p. 128, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Incala aschanticus*, p. 125, *variegata*, *griseus*, *usambaricus*, p. 126, Africa, KRAATZ, t. c. n. spp.
- Ischiopsopha jamesi* var. n. *coerulea*, *olivacea*, HELLER, pp. 3 & 4, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 4.
- I. gagatina*, New Guinea, HELLER, p. 3, t. c. n. sp.
- Lasiotrichius*, n. g. for *T. succinctus*, REITTER, p. 101, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii.
- Leucocelis spectabilis*, *4-maculata*, p. 317, *latefasciata*, p. 318, *6-guttata*, *albopilosa*, p. 319, E. Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Lomaptera sordida* var. *limbifera*, p. 7, *L. castanea pseudorufa* subsp. n., p. 9, *salvadorii* var. n. *strigifrons*, p. 12, *dichropus* Lansb. characters, p. 13, HELLER, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 4.
- L. annae*, p. 4, *negata*, p. 5, *pallens*, p. 6, New Guinea, *funebis*, Trobriand isld., p. 8, *aciculata*, Louisiade Arch. p. 10, *fulvicornis*, p. 11, *darcisi*, p. 13, New Guinea, HELLER, t. c. n. spp.
- Macronota regia*, var. n. *bicolor*, KRAATZ, p. 122, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *M. venerea*, var. n. *apicalis*, KRAATZ, p. 127, t. c.
- Mausoleopsis 4-maculata*, E. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 400, t. c. n. sp.
- Megalorrhina harrisii* var. n. *4-maculata*, KRAATZ, p. 216, t. c.
- Mycterophallus validipes* subsp. n. *smaragdinus*, HELLER, p. 14, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 4.
- Neophodimus melaleucus*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 103, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Niphetophora* Kr. = (*Oxyrrhaphia* Kolbe), KRAATZ, p. 121, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Oxythyrea dulcis*, Greece, REITTER, p. 48, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii, n. sp.
- Pachnoda dieliana*, Alima riv., KRAATZ, p. 142, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Paraneptunides* n. g. for *P. bennigseni* n. sp., Usambara, KRAATZ, p. 210, t. c.
- Pararhabdotis* n. g. *Coryphocerides*, p. 123, for *P. spinigera* n. sp., p. 124, Nias island, KRAATZ, t. c.
- Polystalactica piceola*, p. 365, *spectabilis*, p. 366, E. Africa, KRAATZ, t. c. n. spp.
- Protaetia sanguinolenta*, Philippines, HELLER, p. 4, Abh. Mus. Dresden, vii, No. 8; *P. cupreola*, Dammer isld., KRAATZ, p. 237, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899: n. spp.

- Pseudoprotætia puncticollis*, Angola, with var. ? *soror*, KRAATZ, p. 108, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Pseudospilophorus* n. g. *Cremastochilides*, for *Spilophorus plagosus* Westw., KRAATZ, p. 63, t. c.
- Pygora perrieri*, p. 528, *luctifera*, p. 529, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *P. tenella*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 18, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii : n. spp.
- Pyropotosia* n. g. for *pryeri* Jans., REITTER, p. 63, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii.
- Rhagopteryx bilineatus*, W. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 55, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Spilophorus bangalorensis*, India, KRAATZ, p. 63, t. c. n. sp.
- Stalagmosoma megastalactica*, Zanzibar, KRAATZ, p. 110, t. c. n. sp.
- Thaumastopæus*; list of species with critical remarks, HELLER, pp. 353 etc. Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- T. palawanicus*, Palawan, p. 357, *floresianus*, Flores, p. 358, *hamifer*, Djampea, p. 359, *pugnator*, Penang, p. 362, id t. c. : n. spp.
- Thyreogonia* n. g. for *Oxythyrea fatima*, REITTER, p. 46, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii.
- Trichius fasciatus*, habits, STÜLER, p. 9 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Valgoides*, n. g., p. 529, for *Valgus albolineatus*, Waterh. and *V. perrieri*, n. sp. Madagascar, p. 530, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.

## BUPRESTIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (106), DANIEL (268), FAIRMAIRE (353), FALL (364), JAKOWLEFF (599), KERREMANS (632, 633).

- Acmeodera*; synopsis of N. American, FALL, J. N. York ent. Soc. vii, pp. 1 etc.
- A. aenea*, Erythrea, p. 269, *cupreoviridis*, Natal, p. 270, KERREMANS, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *A. externa*, p. 113, *pruinosa*, p. 114, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. subcyanea*, p. 8, *disjuncta*, p. 9, *convicta*, p. 11, *fenyesi*, p. 12, *recticollis*, p. 13, *jocosa*, p. 14, *coquilletti*, p. 15, *angelica*, *serena*, p. 16, *quadriseriata*, p. 18, *morbosa*, p. 20, *labyrinthica*, *cuneata*, p. 21, *vandykei*, *purea*, p. 23, *dolorosa*, *postica*, *horni*, p. 25, *daggetti*, p. 26, *alicia*, p. 29, *opinalibis*, p. 30, *neglecta*, *conoidea*, p. 31, *griffithi*, p. 36, N. America, FALL, J. N. York ent. Soc. vii : n. spp.
- Agrilus fuscosericeus*, S.E. Europe, DANIEL, p. 66, Col. Stud. ii; *A. nodifrons*, *bennigseni*, p. 281, *pretiosissimus*, p. 282, E. Africa, *notatus*, *usaramoensis*, Africa, p. 283, *malus*, *subelongatus*, p. 284, *rufopictus*, *gravidus*, p. 285, *camerunicus*, *curvus*, p. 286, *clavatus*, *sonatus*, p. 287, *vernus*, *gibbosus*, p. 288, *occidentalis*, *triangularis*, p. 289, *kraatzii*, *subdorsalis*, p. 290, *atriolatus*, *diversifrons*, p. 291, *subrugosus*, *aeneo-cupreus*, p. 292, *infimus*, *africanus*, p. 293, *aeneiceps*, *subazureus*, *griseonotatus*, p. 294, *togoensis*, p. 295, *subcurtulus*, *compressus*, p. 296, W. Africa, KERREMANS, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *A. costipennis*, *lautus*, p. 341, *hieroglyphicus*, p. 342, *dentipennis*, *nobilitatus*, p. 343, *variabilis*, p. 344, *subinflatus*, *azureus*, p. 345, *cariosus*, *irregularis*, p. 346, *gratus*, p. 347, *brasiliensis*, *auriceps*, p. 348, *lineatus*, p. 349, *oculifer*, *subcongener*, p. 350, *depressus*, *subdebilis*, p. 351, S. America, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Amblysterna stictica*, Africa, KERREMANS, p. 270, t. c. n. sp.
- Amorphosoma abyssinicum*, Abyssinia, KERREMANS, p. 281, t. c.; *A. gibbifrons*, Goyaz, KERREMANS, p. 339, t. c. : n. spp.
- Anadora hova*, Madagascar, KERREMANS, p. 277, t. c. n. sp.

- Anthaxia fossicollis*, Usambara, KERREMANS, p. 266, t. c.; *A. elongata*, clara, p. 333, *thoracica*, *decolorata*, p. 334, Goyaz, KERREMANS, t. c. : n. spp.
- Aphanisticus hova*, Madagascar, KERREMANS, p. 297, t. c. n. sp.
- Brachys festivus*, *lineiger*, p. 352, *insignis*, *mirabilis*, p. 353, *transversus*, p. 354, Goyaz, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Callimircia peruviana*, p. 364, *cyanipennis*, *viridis*, p. 365, *coræboides*, *inca*, *parallela*, p. 366, S. America, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Chalcogenia azurea*, Abyssinia, KERREMANS, p. 266, t. c. n. sp.
- Chrysobothris celestis*, Abyssinia, p. 267, *kraatsi*, Cameroons, p. 268, KERREMANS, t. c.; *C. aterrina*, Brazil, p. 335, *lata*, Florida, p. 336, *nodipennis*, Brazil, *thomæ*, St Thomas, p. 337, KERREMANS, t. c. : n. spp.
- Colobogaster semisuturalis*, Amazons, KERREMANS, p. 334, t. c. n. sp.
- Conognatha flavipennis*, Brazil, p. 338, *fascipennis*, Paraguay, p. 339, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Coræbus amethystinus*, habits, OLIVIER, p. 65, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, Buysson, p. 131, t. c.
- Cylindromorphus subcylindricus*, Cameroons, KERREMANS, p. 296, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Diadoxus jungi*, Cape Yorke, BLACKBURN, p. 28, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xliii, n. sp.
- Discoderes nigrovirens*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 116, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Entomogaster* n. g. (Laf. in coll.), p. 114, for *Anthaxia sexpunctata* C. G. and *E. kerremansi*, *modestus*, n. spp., Madagascar, p. 115, FAIRMAIRE, t. c.
- Evides kraatsi*, Cameroons, KERREMANS, p. 257, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Galbetta abyssinica*, Abyssinia, KERREMANS, p. 298, t. c. n. sp.
- Geralius distinctus*, Goyaz, KERREMANS, p. 340, t. c. n. sp.
- Julodis dives*, Cape Good Hope, p. 271, *orientalis*, Asia minor, p. 272, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Kamosia abyssinica*, Africa, KERREMANS, p. 278, t. c. n. sp.
- Leioptleura cineta*, *peruviana*, *cupriceps*, *viridiceps*, p. 362, *colorata*, *inca*, *aneæ*, p. 363, *collaris*, *pygmeæ*, p. 364, S. America, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Lius convexus*, *vicinus*, *atrocyaneus*, p. 360, *pilosellus*, p. 361, Goyaz, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Melanophila lævipennis*, p. 330, *antiqua*, *alborillosa*, p. 331, *cupricollis*, p. 332, Goyaz, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Melibeus albopilosus*, p. 274, *aeneus*, *kraatsi*, p. 275, *splendidiventris*, *fasciatus*, p. 276, Africa, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Notomorpha major*, *minima*, Cape Good Hope, KERREMANS, p. 269, t. c. n. spp.
- Pachyschelus circularis*, *congener*, p. 354, *modicus*, *inca*, p. 355, *gratus*, *confinis*, Goyaz, *alatus*, p. 356, *peruvianus*, *rotundatus*, p. 357, *aenei-collis*, *gemellus*, p. 358, *occidentalis*, Peru, *famulus*, *planus*, Brazil, p. 359, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Paragrilus nigrilus*, Peru, KERREMANS, p. 340, t. c. n. sp.
- Pelecopselaphus basalis*, Orinoco, KERREMANS, p. 329, t. c. n. sp.
- Phlocteis zonata*, Madagascar, KERREMANS, p. 277, t. c. n. sp.
- Planidia* n. g. near *Phlocteis*, p. 278, for *P. velutina* n. sp., Abyssinia, p. 279, KERREMANS, t. c.
- Pæcioclurus vicinus*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 24, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Polybothris capnodiformis*, p. 260, *cylindrica*, p. 261, *curtula*, p. 262, Madagascar, KERREMANS, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *P. blucheani*,

- kerremansi*, p. 110, *davidi*, *purpureiventris*, p. 111, *lateripicta*, *guttulata*, p. 112, *indigna*, p. 113, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Polycesta plagiata*, E. Africa, KERREMANS, p. 268, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Pseudactenodes intermedia*, Sunguru, KERREMANS, p. 267, t. c. n. sp.
- Pseudagrilus obesus*, Africa, KERREMANS, p. 280, t. c. n. sp.
- Psiloptera bennigseni*, E. Africa, p. 257, *sungurana*, Sunguru, *nitidissima*, p. 258, *bella*, p. 259, E. Africa, *nyassica*, Lake Nyassa, p. 260, KERREMANS, t. c.; *P. albopicta*, Goyaz, KERREMANS, p. 330, t. c. n. sp.
- Sphenoptera (Chrysoblemma) amplicollis*, Transcaspian, p. 292, *chrysis*, Mongolia, p. 293, *S. (Hoplitura) kaznakovi*, Bucharra, p. 295, JAKOWLEFF, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899; *S. dispar*, p. 262, *subobesa*, *fidelis*, p. 263, *perstriata*, *lucidula*, p. 264, *oculifrons*, *atra*, p. 265, Trop. and S. Africa, KERREMANS, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Sponsor fulgens*, Mauritius, FAIRMAIRE, p. 117, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Steraspis psilopteroides*, Transvaal, KERREMANS, p. 256, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Sternocera campanæ* var. n. *groulti*, THÉRY, p. 68, Naturaliste 1899.
- S. rufipennis*, p. 272, *bennigsi*, p. 273, Africa, KERREMANS, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Strigulia pygmæa*, Cameroons, KERREMANS, p. 273, t. c. n. sp.
- Tetragonoschema aenea*, Goyaz, KERREMANS, p. 332, t. c. n. sp.
- Toxoscelus africanus*, Cameroons, KERREMANS, p. 274, t. c. n. sp.
- Trachys kraatzi*, p. 297, *camerunica*, p. 298, Cameroons, KERREMANS, t. c. n. spp.
- Tylauchenia dispar*, Ecuador, KERREMANS, p. 337, t. c. n. sp.

## MONOMMIDÆ and THROSCIDÆ.

- Hyporhagus texanus*, San Diego, LINELL, p. 184, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Lissomus ambiguus*, Colombia, FLEUTIAUX, p. 161, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

## EUCNEMIDÆ.

[Cf. FLEUTIAUX (390-393).]

- Agastocerus frontalis*, p. 245, *confusus*, p. 246, Perak etc., FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Arhipis madagascariensis*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 26, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Balistica distincta*, Tenasserim, p. 235, *vicina*, Borneo, *thoracica*, Sumatra, p. 236, FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Campocnemis dohertyi*, Perak etc., FLEUTIAUX, p. 242, t. c. n. sp.
- Ceratus parvulus*, Borneo, FLEUTIAUX, p. 24, t. c.; *C. wallacei*, Borneo, FLEUTIAUX, p. 225, t. c. : n. spp.
- Diomus singularis*, characters, FLEUTIAUX, p. 220, t. c. n. sp.
- Dromæolus proximus*, Upp. Amazons, *gigas*, p. 22, *congoensis*, p. 23, *africanus*, p. 24, Congo, FLEUTIAUX, t. c.; *D. vicinus*, p. 222, *assamensis*, p. 223, *cribricollis*, p. 224, Assam, *fryi*, p. 225, Perak, FLEUTIAUX, t. c.; *D. gounellei*, Tijuca, FLEUTIAUX, p. 45, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Dyscolocerus basilis*, distinctions, LEA, p. 555, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii.

- Feaia emarginata*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 27, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Fornax cuneatus*, p. 25, *minutus*, p. 26, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, t. c.; *F. rufiventris*, Sumatra, p. 226, *birmanicus*, Ruby mines, p. 227, *assamensis*, Assam, *dubius*, Engano, p. 229, *enganensis*, p. 230, *dohertyi*, p. 231, Sumatra, *borneensis*, S.E. Borneo, p. 232, FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *F. castaneus*, *gounellei*, p. 46, *subnitidus*, p. 47, Brazil, FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *F. rugosus*, Brazil, p. 25, *leseleuci*, Bourbon, *bengalensis*, Chota Nagpore, p. 26, *antennalis*, Sumatra, p. 27, *nigripennis*, Brazil, p. 28, FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Hypocælus mocquerysi*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 26, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Idiotarsus gounellei*, Brazil, FLEUTIAUX, p. 44, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- I. reedi*, Chili, FLEUTIAUX, p. 221, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Mesogenus africanus*, Congo, FLEUTIAUX, p. 30, t. c. n. sp.
- Microhagus perakensis*, Perak, *fulvus*, Assam, p. 238, *gigas*, Perak, p. 239, *dohertyi*, Assam, p. 240, FLEUTIAUX, t. c.; *M. bifoveolatus*, Brazil, p. 29, *antennalis*, Bolivia, p. 30, FLEUTIAUX, t. c. : n. spp.
- Otho dohertyi*, Perak, FLEUTIAUX, p. 245, t. c. n. sp.
- Pleniofornax reedi*, Bahia, FLEUTIAUX, p. 233, t. c. n. sp.
- Profornax crassus*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 24, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Scython parvulus*, Tenasserim, FLEUTIAUX, p. 234, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Tharops banghaasi*, Japan, REITTER, p. 217, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Xylobius othoides*, Rio Janeiro, FLEUTIAUX, p. 244, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

## ELATERIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BUYSSON (179–181), FIORI (381), FLEUTIAUX (395–397), HOLMGREN (547), PIC (925), RAGUÉS (953), REITTER (978), SCHWARZ (1040–1042).]

The copulatory pouch: its bearing on classification of the family, HOLMGREN (547).

Candèze's collection purchased by the Belgian government, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, p. 311.

*Agriotes corsicus*, note on, FIORI, p. 163, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi; *A. gurgistanus* = (*monachus* Muls.), *turcicus* = (*corsicus* Fiori), BUYSSON, p. 211, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*A. nadari*, Turkestan, BUYSSON, p. 21, t. c. n. sp.

*Agrypnus semistriatus*, p. 74, *crassiventris*, p. 75, E. Africa, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.

*Alaus kolbei*, Usambara, SCHWARZ, p. 73, t. c.; *A. angustus*, E. Africa, SCHWARZ, p. 77, t. c. : n. spp.

*Athous vittatus* var. *niger*, FIORI, p. 162, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi.

*A. rosinae*, Talsch Mts., REITTER, p. 203, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

*Campylocephus* n. g. for part of *Psephus*, with *C. nigromarginatus*, p. 68, *hemorrhoidalis*, p. 69, Usambara, *laticollis*, *modestus*, p. 70, *impressicollis*, p. 71, *dimidiatus*, Cameroons, *rugosus*, E. Africa, p. 72, n. spp., SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

*Cardiophorus bousaadensis* = (*pallidipennis* Pic), is a good species, description, BUYSSON, p. 280, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; cf. also *Perrinellus*; *C. discicollis* and *C. numida*, varr. n., BUYSSON, p. 212, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

- C. chobauti*, Touggourt, BUYSSON, p. 213, t. c.; *C. akbesianus*, Syria, PIC, p. 139, Miscell. ent. vii; *C. mocquersyi*, *corallinus*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 224, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899 : n. spp.
- Cryptohypnus hieroglyphicus*, Assouan, PIC, p. 139, Miscell. ent. vii, n. sp.
- Harminius* (= *Pseudocorymbites* Fiori), BUYSSON, p. 212, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Hemirhaphes madagascariensis*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 223, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Lacon pictilis*, E. Africa, SCHWARZ, p. 76, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Meristhus mocquersyi*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 223, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Pantolamprus purpureus*, E. Africa, SCHWARZ, p. 78, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Perrinellus* n. g., for *Athous argentatus*, *Cardiophorus bousaadensis* etc., BUYSSON, p. 282, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Pristilophus mocquersyi*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 225, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Pyrapractus bipectinicornis*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 225, t. c. n. sp.
- Protelater* (= *Anaspasis* Cand.), *P. parallelus* (= *fasciolatus* Cand.), FLEUTIAUX, p. 162, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899.
- P. solieri*, Chili, id. l. c. n. sp.
- Psephus discolor*, E. Africa, SCHWARZ, p. 79, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Pseudocorymbites* subg. n. of *Athous*, for *A. castaneus* Fairm., FIORI, p. 162, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi.
- Teslasena lucasi*, Jatahy, FLEUTIAUX, p. 206, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

## CEBRIONIDÆ.

- Cebriognathus* n. g. for *C. desertorum*, n. sp., Algeria, CHOBOUT, p. 22, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

## MALACODERMIDÆ.

- [Cf. ABEILLE (1), ALLUAUD (13), BOURGEOIS (139-142, 402), FAIRMAIRE (352, 354), FIORI (384), LEA (745), OLIVIER (875, 876), PIC (909, 915, 919, 929, 930, 933), REITTER (979), SCHILSKY (1022).]

Description and fig. of some large, remarkable larvæ considered to be *Lycides*, BOURGEOIS, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 58.

Anomalous larvæ from the Philippines, BOLIVAR, pp. 130-133, cuts, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899.

List of types of *Lampyridæ* in the Paris Museum, OLIVIER, pp. 73-75, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.

List of *Lampyridæ* of the Antilles, OLIVIER, pp. 87-89, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899.

*Anthocomus humerosus*, p. 194, *costipennis*, p. 195, Madagascar, ABEILLE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.

*Attalus obscurithorax*, Algeria, PIC, p. 153, Misc. ent. vi, n. sp.

*Calochromus amabilis*, p. 560, *brevicornis*, p. 561, *pilosicornis*, p. 562, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.

*Culopteron dissimile*, p. 90, *parens*, p. 91, *simoni*, p. 93, *humile*, p. 94, *sallei*, p. 95, Venezuela, BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.

*Cantharis*, variation in colour of females, FIORI (384).



- Cladodes carinatus*, hab. ♀, p. 89, *repertus*, *pauper*, *imperfectus*, Brazil, p. 90, OLIVIER, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Collops bipunctatus* a destroyer of *Doryphora*, MEAD, pp. 927-929, Entomologist 1899.
- Danacea mecheriensis*, Algeria, p. 117, *sahlbergi*, p. 118, Centr. Asia, PIC, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2, n. spp.
- Dasytes moreli*, Pyrenees, SCHILSKY, Kaf. Eur. xxxvi, 1; *D. (Metadasytes) jurjurenensis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 119, Bull. Soc. Autun xi 2 : n. spp.
- Dasytiscus ragusa*, Sicily, SCHILSKY, Kaf. Eur. xxxvi 2; *D. semipallidus*, Armenia, REITTER, p. 275, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Dryptelytra plorans*, *inops*, Venezuela, *grandjeani*, Bolivia, OLIVIER, p. 91, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Emplectus gorhami*, *simoni*, p. 96, *sulcatellus*, p. 97, Venezuela, BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Hyas ingenua*, Bolivia, OLIVIER, p. 89, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Hypattalus brevicornis*, *occidentalis*, p. 573, *longicornis*, p. 574, *collaris*, *dispar*, p. 575, *viridis*, *violaceus*, p. 576, *pulcherrimus*, p. 577, *mirabilis*, p. 578, *alphabeticus*, p. 579, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.
- Laius sinus*, p. 562, *cyanocephalus*, p. 563, *carus*, p. 564, *pallidus*, p. 565, *egenus*, *villosus*, p. 566, *planiceps*, *rugiceps*, p. 568, *nidicola*, p. 570, *intermedius*, *orcicornis*, p. 571, Australia, LEA, t. c. n. spp.
- Lamprocera dolens*, *leta*, Brazil, OLIVIER, p. 87, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Lucidota ingloria*, Brazil, OLIVIER, p. 92, t. c. n. sp.
- Lucio discolor*, Amazons, OLIVIER, p. 88, t. c. n. sp.
- Luciola scutellata*, p. 530, *semiventralis*, *cinctiventris*, p. 531, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *L. imerinæ*, Madagascar, BOURGEOIS, p. 9, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii; *L. gaiffæi*, Madagascar, ALLUAUD, p. 382, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Lychnuris flavilabris*, *demissa*, *adjuncta*, Cuba, *postica*, St. Domingo, p. 90, *militaris*, *bellicosa*, Cuba, p. 91, OLIVIER, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, n. spp.
- Malthinus*; note on the ♂ terminal segments; *M. raphidiceps*=(*obscuricollis* Fairm.), *M. merkli* var. n. *pratextus*, BOURGEOIS, pp. 368-370, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- M. maritimus*, France, PIC, p. 19, Echange xv; *M. delicatulus*, Broussa, BOURGEOIS, p. 370, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *M. obscuripennis* p. 153, *tortiscelis*, p. 154, Algeria, PIC, Miscell. ent. vi; *M. (?) Progeutes* *olcese*, p. 119, *M. angusticollis*, p. 120, N. Africa, PIC, Bull. Soc. Autun xi 2; *M. ægyptiacus*, Egypt, *longithorax*, p. 374, *crassipes*, *theresa*, p. 375, *simplicipes*, *excisipes*, p. 376, Syria, PIC, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Metriorrhynchus*, extent and synonymy, LEA, p. 556, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii.
- M. marginipennis*, p. 556, *cænosus*, p. 557, *capucinus*, p. 558, Australia, LEA, t. c. : n. spp.
- Microjulistus wegeneri*, Egypt, p. 170, *sysholmi*, Syria, p. 171, PIC, Feuille Natural. xxix, n. spp.
- Neocarphurus* n. g. for *N. chlorops* n. sp., Australia, and *Carphurus impunctatus* etc. LEA, LEA, p. 580, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii.
- Pelania imperfecta*, Algeria, OLIVIER, p. 92, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Photinus maritimus*, Jamaica, *apoplecticus*, *pygmæus*, Cuba, OLIVIER, p. 92, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, n. spp.
- Plateros simoni*, p. 98, *inæqualis*, *emplectoides*, p. 99, Venezuela, BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Podistrina chobauti*, p. 338, *continua*, p. 340, Mont Ventoux, BOURGEOIS,



- Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. (Podistrella) malchinoides*, Asia Minor, PIC, p. 357, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Pyractomena galeuta*, Antilles, OLIVIER, p. 91, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Rhagonycha nigrosuta*, Italy, FIORI, p. 108, Atti Soc. Modena xxxii, n. sp.  
*Silis armicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 482, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Tenaspis sinuosa*, Cayenne, OLIVIER, p. 89, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

## CLERIDÆ.

[Cf. BEDEL (73), BLACKBURN (106), FAIRMAIRE (352), GEBIEN (462), KRAATZ (689, 693), PÉRINGUEY (889), REITTER (979), SCHENKLING (1020, 1021).]

- Aphelochroa fulva*, W. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 86, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Callimerus bellus* var. n. *sumatranus*, KRAATZ, p. 213, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*C. propinquus*, p. 334, *pectoralis*, p. 335, Sumatra, SCHENKLING, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *C. trifasciatus*, New Guinea, SCHENKLING, p. 136, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Cardiostichus mechowii* and allies, characters, KRAATZ, p. 89, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Cephaloclerus rufofemoratus*, *cyanescens*, W. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 106, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.  
*Chariessa nigra*, W. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 104, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chlorocnemis viridicollis*, New Guinea, p. 140, *pectoralis*, Australia, *maculata*, New Guinea, p. 141, SCHENKLING, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.  
*Cludiscus weyersii*, Sumatra, KRAATZ, p. 213, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. laniger*, Sumatra, SCHENKLING, p. 331, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.  
*Clerus laterinotatus*, W. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 88, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Corynetes ? rufus*, Cameroons, KRAATZ, p. 107, t. c. n. sp.  
*Corynommadius* n. g. for *C. speciosus*, n. sp., New Guinea, SCHENKLING, p. 163, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*Cylidroctenus* n. g. for *Tillicera chalybea* White, KRAATZ, p. 214, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Cylidrus wallacei* = (*intermedius* Schenk.), SCHENKLING, p. 331, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*C. pectoralis*, p. 81, *niger*, p. 82, W. Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *C. sumatranus*, Sumatra, KRAATZ, p. 212, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.  
*Epiclines bimaculata*, W. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 87, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Eucymatodera* n. g., p. 333, for *E. variabilis*, n. sp., E. Africa, p. 334, SCHENKLING, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*Euplacocerus* n. g., for *E. apicalis*, p. 85, *dimidiatus*, p. 86, n. spp., W. Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Evenus perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 531, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Hadrostigmatium* n. g., for *St. nigrofasciatum* Kuw., KRAATZ, p. 90, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Ichneea kuverti* n. n. for *vitticollis* Kuw., LOHDE, p. 306, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Laricobius* united with *Derodontide* to form the family *Laricobiide*, GANGLBAUER, p. 766, Käf. Mitteleur. iii.

- Leptoclerus* n. g. near *Cymatoderus*, for *L. amoenus*, n. sp., W. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 83, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Metademius* n. g. near *Natalis*, for *M. penicillatus*, n. sp., New Guinea, SCHENKLING, p. 5, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Microstigmatium* n. g. for *M. unifasciatum*, *ruficeps*, p. 100, *suturale*, p. 101, n. spp., Cameroons, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Myopocera* n. g. near *Ichnea*, for *M. basalis*, n. sp., New Guinea, SCHENKLING, p. 166, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Natalis*; table of species, BLACKBURN, pp. 29, 30, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- N. integra*, p. 30, *leai*, *levicollis*, p. 31, *planipennis*, p. 32, Australia, id. t. c. n. spp.
- Necrobia kelesenyi*, Hamburg, GEBIEN, p. 97, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Necrobinus anthracinus* n. n. for *defunctorum* Reitt. nec Walth., BEDEL, p. 115, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Neohydnaus pallipes*, p. 215, *caviceps*, *flavipennis*, p. 216, Sumatra, KRAATZ, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Ommadius ramosus*, p. 146, *pallifrons*, p. 147, *wokanensis*, p. 148, *propinquus*, p. 149, *marginatus*, p. 150, *marginicollis*, p. 151, *smaragdinus*, p. 152, *carinipennis*, p. 153, *gracilis*, p. 154, *dimidiatipennis*, p. 155, *laciniatus*, p. 156, *socius*, p. 157, New Guinea, *ternatensis*, *bituberculatus*, Ternate, p. 158, *alter*, p. 159, *substriatus*, p. 160, *minutus*, p. 161, New Guinea, SCHENKLING, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *O. pulcherrimus*, Sumatra, p. 338, *ruficus*, Engano, p. 340, *vicinus*, p. 341, *flavipes*, p. 342, Mentawai, *abdominalis*, Borneo, *undatus*, Sumatra, p. 343, SCHENKLING, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.
- Opetiopalpus semiruber*, Algeria, BEDEL, p. 115, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Opilo mollis*, habits, HÖLSCHER, p. 43, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- Orthrius sumatranus*, Sumatra, SCHENKLING, p. 335, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *O. lateralis*, Amboina, *ternatensis*, p. 138, *bicolor*, p. 139, Ternate, SCHENKLING, t. c. : n. spp.
- Oxytigmatium* n. g., p. 90, for *O. spinipenne*, n. sp., p. 91, W. Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Paradoxeocerus* n. g., for *P. fulvus*, n. sp., Cameroons, KRAATZ, p. 84, t. c.
- Paratillus carus*, var. n. *sumatranus*, KRAATZ, p. 217, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Phaeocyclotomus piceocinctus*, p. 92, *basalis*, p. 93, *rufipes*, p. 95, *pictipennis*, *fasciatus*, p. 98, Cameroons, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *P. fulvus*, New Guinea, *celebensis*, Celebes, p. 144, *imitator*, New Guinea, p. 145, SCHENKLING, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.
- Philocalus rhodesianus*, p. 241, *emeritus*, p. 242, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.
- Phlogistus foveicollis*=(*corallipes* Chev.), SCHENKLING, p. 336, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Placocerus apicalis*, Cameroons, KRAATZ, p. 84, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Pseudoclerops noveguineensis*, New Guinea, SCHENKLING, p. 139, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Pyrrhostigmatium* n. g. for *P. rufum*, p. 96, *parvum*, *rufopiceum*, p. 97, n. spp., Cameroons, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Stigmatium nigriventre*, Borneo, SCHENKLING, p. 337, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Tenerus kraatzii* n. n. for *maculicollis* Kr., *conradti* n. n. for *vitticollis* Kr., *kolbei* n. n. for *maculiceps* Kr., *lewisi* n. n. for *cyaneus* Lew., LOHDE, p. 305, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- T. abdominalis*, *illaenicollis*, p. 101, *maculiceps*, *similis*, *maculicollis*, p. 102, *vitticollis*, *flavangulus*, *maculiceps*, p. 103, *vitticeps*, *nigrifrons*, *tibialis*,

- adustus*, p. 104, W. Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899;  
*T. puncticollis*, Sumatra, KRAATZ, p. 216, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique  
 1899; *T. politus*, *sanguineus*, p. 344, *albofemoratus*, Nias Id., *sub-*  
*similis*, Engano, p. 345, SCHENKLING, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *T.*  
*ochraceus*, New Guinea, SCHENKLING, p. 164, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Thanasimus anthicoides* var. n. *bimaculatus*, *T. chinensis* referred to  
*Gyponyx*, SCHENKLING, p. 336, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*Tillus notatus* var. n. *tristis*, SCHENKLING, p. 332, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*T. rufopiceus*, E. Africa, id. l. c.; *T. modestus*, Cameroons, KRAATZ, p. 82,  
 Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *T. sumatranus*, Sumatra, KRAATZ,  
 p. 214, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.  
*Trichodes*: varr. n. from W. Asia, REITTER, p. 276, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.  
 1899; synonymy of Chevrolat's species, REITTER, pp. 53-56, Wien.  
 ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Xestonotus gestroi*, New Guinea, SCHENKLING, p. 142, Ann. Mus. Genova  
 xl, n. sp.

## LYMEXYLONIDÆ.

- Lymerylon adelaidæ*, Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 34, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral.  
 xxiii, n. sp.

## PTINIDÆ.

- [Cf. CHOBOUT (213), FAIRMAIRE (354), KARAWIEW (617), PÉRINGUEY (889),  
 PIC (905, 907, 908, 922), SCHILSKY (1022).]  
 Metamorphosis of alimentary canal, KARAWIEW (617).  
*Anobiidae*: table of palaearctic genera and species, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur.  
 xxxviii.  
*Anomotheca* subg. n., cf. *Theca*.  
*Cenocara ganglbaueri*, Asia Minor, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. Heft xxxvi, lxx,  
 n. sp.  
*Damarus* n. g. near *Mezium*, for *D. singularis*, n. sp., S. Africa, pl. vii,  
 fig. 18, PÉRINGUEY, p. 244, Ann. S. African Mus. i.  
*Diplocotidus* n. g., for *D. formicola*, n. sp., Cape Colony, pl. vii, fig. 13,  
 PÉRINGUEY, p. 245, t. c.  
*Episernus gentilis*, var. *obscurior*, PIC, p. 25, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899.  
*Ernobius cupressi*, p. 104, *juniperi*, p. 117, Avignon, CHOBOUT, Bull. Soc.  
 ent. France 1899; *E. normandi*, Tunis, p. 24, *syriacus*, Akbès, p. 25,  
 PIC, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899 : n. spp.  
*Hedobia tricolorata*=(*quinquecostata* Sch.), PIC, p. 231, Bull. Soc. ent.  
 France 1899; *H. imperialis* var. *alpina*, PIC, p. 156, Bull. Soc. Autun  
 xi, 2.  
*Lasioderma corsicum*, Corsica, xxiv, *impunctatum*, Algeria, xxvi, *costulatum*,  
 Turcomenia, xxviii, *mulsanti*, Spain, xxix, *melanocephalum*, Gibraltar,  
 xxxii, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. xxxvi, n. spp.  
*Mezium notiale*, p. 243, *natalense*, p. 242, pl. vii, fig. 14, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY,  
 Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.  
*Ochina ferruginea*, Zante, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. xxxvi, 11, n. sp.  
*Ptinus peyroni*, *P. (Bruchoptinus) libanicus*, Syria, PIC, p. 82, Misc. ent.  
 vii; *P. lepidus*, p. 242, *hilaris*, p. 243, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, Ann.  
 S. African Mus. i; *P. languet*, Tonkin, *sulcithorax*, W. China, PIC,  
 p. 28, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899; *P. apicipennis*, *brasilensis*, p. 33,  
*inapiculis*, *grouvellei*, p. 34, *jatayensis*, p. 35, Brazil, PIC, Ann. Soc.  
 ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.  
*Rhadine parmata*=(*Synanobium ganglbaueri* Sch.), PIC, p. 231, Bull. Soc.  
 ent. France 1899.

- Theca reitteri* n. n. for *dorcatomoides* Reitt. 1885, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. xxxvi, xl.  
*T.* (*Anomotheca* subg. n.) *championi*, Gibraltar, Tangier, xli, *T. conicicollis*, Greece, xlviii, *striatula*, hab. ? li, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. xxxvi, n. spp.  
*Trigonogenius perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 483, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Xylothea meieri* var. n. *minor*, MEIER, p. 72, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

## BOSTRICHIDÆ.

[Cf. HUBBARD (577), LESNE (402, 757), SCHILSKY (1022).]

- Dinapate wrightii*, habits and habitat, HUBBARD, pp. 83–89, Ent. News Philad. x.  
*Phonapate madecassa*, Madagascar, LESNE, p. 10, Mem. Soc. zool. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Sinoxylon geminatum*, N. China, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. xxxvi, lxxx, n. sp.  
*Xylopertha heydeni*, Algeria, SCHILSKY, t. c. xxxvi, cxii; *X. obtusidentata*, E. Africa, LESNE, p. 228, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899 : n. spp.

## TENEBRIONIDÆ (incl. RHYSOPAUSSIDES).

[Cf. BLACKBURN (106), CHOBOUT (216), FAIRMAIRE (352, 354, 360, 362, 402, 616), HELLER (526), KRAATZ (699), LEA (745), LÉGER & HAGENMULLER (753, 754), LINELL (766), PÉRINGUEY (889), PIC (914, 916, 924, 933), REITTER (976, 978, 979, 980, 983), WASMANN (1195, 1197).]

- Hemipeplus*, placed in *Cucujida*, should be transferred to *Heteromera*, SHARP, p. 512, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, pt. 1.  
*Cossyphodinus* (n. g. with heteromerous tarsi), cf. *Colydiida*.  
 Malpighian tubes, structure, LÉGER & HAGENMULLER (753, 754).  
*Acanthomera namaqua asperipennis*, p. 313, *hottentota consocia*, p. 314, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.  
*Acastus parvulus*, S. Africa, pl. vii, f. 9, p. 315, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. sp.  
*Adelium regulare heterodoxum*, p. 582, *minutum*, p. 583, *capitatum*, p. 584, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.  
*Adelphinus ciliatus*, Algeria, PIC, p. 113, Miscell. ent. vii, n. sp.  
*Adesmia simplex*, pl. vi, f. 1, *A. (Onymachris) gariesa*, p. 246, *scutulata*, f. 2, p. 247, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.  
*Amiantus multicostatus octocristatus*, Delagoa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 181, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv; *A. manicatus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 266, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.  
*Anemia palestina*, Jericho, PIC, p. 278, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. cornuta*, Arabia, PIC, p. 121, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2 : n. spp.  
*Anædus texanus*, Brownsville, LINELL, p. 182, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.  
*Anomalipus agrestis*, p. 303, *turpis*, p. 304, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.  
*Apistocerus* n. g. *Rhysopausides*, p. 78, for *A. wasmanni*, n. sp., Congo, p. 79, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Argasidus* n. g. *Adelostomini*, for *A. squamosus*, n. sp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 251, pl. vi, f. 7, Ann. S. African Mus. i.  
*Arrhenoplita erecta*, Sydney, LEA, p. 581, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.  
*Asida fallaciosa*, Natal, FAIRMAIRE, p. 178, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv; *A. deria*, p. 258, *natalis*, p. 259, *transvaalensis*, *zula*, p. 260, *consobrina zambesiana*, p. 261, *aberrans pauperata*, p. 262, *mossambica turbida*,

- umbrina*, p. 263, *namqua*, *lutulenta*, p. 264, *unigena*, pl. vi, f. 8, *lecta*, p. 265, *legitima*, p. 266, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.
- Astalbus* n. g. near *Hypophlæus* for *A. scrobicollis*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 484, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Asthenochirus foveolatus*, Mozambique, PÉRINGUEY, p. 316, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Camariodes convexicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 536, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Carabelops* n. g. near *Helops*, for *C. aenescens* n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 534, t. c.
- Chalchopterus puer*, p. 41, *iris*, p. 43, *cræsus*, *proditor*, p. 44, *gracilicornis*, *boops*, p. 45, *zonatus*, *costatus*, p. 46, *acutangulus*, p. 47, *mundus*, p. 48, *jucundus*, p. 50, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Calocnemis rugosa*, California, LINELL, p. 181, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Conibius rotundicollis*, Texas, LINELL, p. 182, t. c. n. sp.
- Coripera geminata*, Australia, LEA, p. 588, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Cryptochile echinata*, p. 249, *serrata*, p. 250, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.
- Damatris similis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 535, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Derostraphus forcipatus*, pl. vi, fig. 4, *hottentottus*, p. 252, *damarinus*, *consobrinus*, p. 253, *maxillosus*, *laticollis*, *dissidens*, p. 254, *humilis*, p. 255, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.
- Dichillus tenellus*, India, WARMANN, p. 165, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Dila transversecordata*, Kurdistan, REITTER, p. 203, t. c. n. sp.
- Dystalica parallela*, W. Australia, LEA, p. 586, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Echinotus dispar*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 302, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Eleodes insularis*, Lower California, LINELL, p. 181, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Erodus scaber*, characters, HEYDEN, p. 255, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Euleantus equalipennis*, Damaraland, PÉRINGUEY, p. 249, pl. vi, fig. 3, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Eusattus coquilletti*, California, LINELL, p. 180, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Ghalecu* n. g. *Amarygmini*, p. 316, for *G. lata*, n. sp., Cape Colony, pl. vii, fig. 10, p. 317, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i.
- Glyptophrynus* n. g. near *Phrynocolus*, for *G. tenuesculptus*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 532, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Gonocnemis opatroides*, *binodosa*, p. 114, *pallipes*, *viridipennis*, p. 115, *viridis*, p. 116, *carinata*, *debilicornis*, p. 117, Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Helcus*; revision and tabulation, BLACKBURN, pp. 35-38, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- H. scaphiformis*, p. 38, *modicus*, p. 39, *subseriatus*, p. 40, Australia, id. t. c. n. spp.
- Helops carinatus*, *violaceus*, *H. (Stenomax) anatolicus*, Asia Minor, PIC, p. 411, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Herlesu* (sub. *Micipsa*) *gastonis* Fairm. = (*globicollis* Reitt.), REITTER, p. 162, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Hoplonyx asper*, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 315, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.



- Hypomelus servus*, p. 294, *plausibilis*, *flagrans*, pl. vi, fig. 12, p. 295, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. spp.
- Hypophlaeus perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 483, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Lana turcica*, Turkey, p. 282, *theana*, *obscuricornis*, p. 283, *angorensis*, p. 284, *striolata*, p. 285, Asia Minor, REITTER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Lasiostola seminuda*, Samaracand, p. 277, *tomentosa*, Bucharra, p. 278, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Leichenum*; table of species, REITTER, pp. 83–86, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- L. caucasicum*, p. 84, *caudatum*, Lenkoran, *incisum*, Ordubad, p. 85, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Leptoscapa* = (*Brachypophlaeus* Fairm.), *dimidiatipennis* Fairm. (sub *Hypophlaeus*) = (*basalis* All.), ALLUAUD, p. 342, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Licinoma nitidissima*, Australia, LEA, p. 587, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Machla interrupta*, Delagoa Bay, FAIRMAIRE, p. 178, pl. ii, fig. 6, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv; *M. agrestis*, p. 256, *lita*, p. 257, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.
- Machlomorpha* n. g. near *Machla*, p. 257, for *M. altitudinis*, *diversa*, n. spp., S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i.
- Melanocratus major*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 533, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Micranterus externus*, Delagoa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 182, pl. ii, fig. 17, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv; *M. validus*, pl. vii, figg. 6, 11, p. 305, *spissus*, fig. 3, *ambiguus*, p. 306, *propinquus*, *pareulus*, p. 307, *litiginosus*, p. 308, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.
- Mictopsis* n. g. near *Hyperchalca*, for *M. laticollis*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 538, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Nesogena cotta*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 537, t. c.; *N. hypocyanea*, p. 484, *rufimembra*, *cyanescens*, *obscurina*, p. 485, *rufovirens*, p. 486, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Nycteropus capensis*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 304, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Ograbies* n. g. near *Psammodes*, for *O. singularis*, n. sp., Namaqualand, PÉRINGUEY, p. 293, t. c.
- Oncotus bistriatus*, Delagoa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 180, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.
- Pachynotelus haagi*, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 250, pl. vi, fig. 4, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Paragonocnemis* n. g. for *G. foveicollis* Fairm. and *P. sculpticollis*, n. sp., Cameroons, KRAATZ, p. 119, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Penthius fertilis*, Transcaspien, REITTER, p. 206, t. c. n. sp.
- Perdicus* n. g. near *Asphaltesthes*, for *P. anthrophilus*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 386, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Phaleria*: table of French; *P. atlantica* n. n. for *bimaculata* Woll., FAUVEL, pp. 77–70, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- Pheugonius* n. g. near *Prioscelis*, p. 313, for *P. borneensis*, n. sp., Pontianak, p. 314, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Phrynocolus ovipennis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 533, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Phthora bicolor*, Algeria, *millingeni*, Mesopotamia, *egyptiaca*, Ramlé, REITTER, p. 159, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. spp.
- Platyedema inquinum*, Arizona, LINELL, p. 183, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.
- Platyscelis hauseri*, Tibet, REITTER, p. 205, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

- Pogonoxenus* n. g. *Ulomini*, p. 172, for *P. kruatzi*, n. sp., Cameroons, p. 173, pl. ii, fig. 8, WASMANN, t. c.
- Porphyrhya latecincta*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 536, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Psammodes junodi*, p. 179, pl. ii, fig. 18, *cinctipennis*, fig. 16, p. 180, Delagoa, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv; *P. kaoroensis*, pl. vi, fig. 10, *hottentottus*, fig. 9, p. 267, *rotundipennis*, *meracus*, p. 268, *mashunus*, fig. 13, *mulleri*, fig. 11, p. 269, *rusticus*, *approximans*, p. 270, *plausibilis*, *profanus*, p. 271, *intermedius*, *præliator*, p. 272, *solitarius*, *flagrans*, *vietus*, p. 273, *dissociatus*, *manifestus*, p. 274, *junodi*, fig. 15, *algoensis*, p. 275, *valens*, *integer*, p. 276, *debilis*, *profugus*, p. 277, *adventitus*, *lactulus*, p. 278, *procursus*, *vaticinus*, p. 279, *placidus*, *exilis*, p. 280, *incongruens*, fig. 17, *cælatus*, fig. 16, p. 281, *gariesus*, *præstans*, p. 282, *mendax*, *perfidus*, *probus*, p. 283, *lethargicus*, p. 284, *myrmidon*, *specularis*, *verecundus*, p. 286, *dubiosus*, *vexator*, p. 287, *vagus*, *consors*, p. 288, *imitator*, *sperabilis*, p. 289, *congruens*, *mendiculus*, *licitus*, p. 290, *similis*, *dolosus*, p. 291, *inquinatus*, *fortuitus*, p. 292, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.
- Psammodophysis* n. g. near *Psammodes*, for *P. probes*, n. sp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 296, t. c.
- Pseudogena* n. g. near *Nesogena*, for *P. polyzona*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Schizillus* n. g. near *Dichillus*, for *S. rogersi*, n. sp., India, WASMANN, p. 166, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Scotenus seriatopunctatus*, Philippines, HELLER, p. 8, Abh. Mus. Dresden vii, No. 8, n. sp.
- Scotinesthes asidinus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 19, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, n. sp.
- Spheromatrix* n. g. near *Damatrix*, p. 535, for *S. aurovittata*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 536, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Stenocara namaqua*, *placita*, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 248, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. spp.
- Stenosis dentipennis*, p. 168, *wroughtoni*, p. 169, India, WASMANN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Suaresius cavernosus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 536, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Tetranillus* n. g. near *Microtelus*, for *T. costatus*, n. sp., India, WASMANN, p. 167, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Trachynotidus* n. g. near *Trachynotus*, p. 296, for *T. manifestus*, *cognatus*, p. 297, *eximius*, p. 298, n. spp., S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i.
- Trachynotus nitens*, p. 298, *haagi*, pl. vi, fig. 18, *adventitus*, p. 299, *rusticus*, *plicipennis*, p. 300, *lutulentus*, *tantillus*, p. 301, *meracus*, p. 302, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. spp.
- Trigonoscelis costatissima*, Tibet, REITTER, p. 204, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Umslatus* n. g. *Meracanthini*, for *U. agilis*, n. sp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 312, Ann. S. African Mus. i.
- Vutsinus* n. g. *Meracanthini*, p. 308, for *V. prætorius*, pl. vii, fig. 12, p. 309, *litigiosus*, *natalensis*, p. 310, *chrysomelides*, *transvaalensis*, *coriaceipennis*, fig. 4, p. 311, n. spp., S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c.
- Xenus* n. g. near *Derostrophus*, p. 255, for *X. tricorniger*, n. sp., S. Africa, p. 256, pl. vi, fig. 6, PÉRINGUEY, t. c.
- Zophosis viridilimbata*, Tunisia, CHOBOUT, p. 409, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.



## CISTELIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FAIRMAIRE (352, 402), LINELL (766).]*Allecula praticolor*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 21, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, n. sp.*Cacoplesia bicolor*, *aenescens*, *cyanicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 22, t. c. n. spp.*Charisius floridanus*, N. America, LINELL, p. 184, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, n. sp.*Cistela mauritiana*, Mauritius, FAIRMAIRE, p. 540, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.*Cteniopis luteus* var. n. *obscurithorax*, PIC, p. 300, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.*Eubalia aurozonata*, p. 539, *rufovittata*, p. 540, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *E. zonalis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 21, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii : n. spp.

## PYTHIDÆ.

Canadian *Pythidæ*, WICKHAM, pp. 57–61, Canad. Ent. 1899.

## MELANDRYIDÆ.

*Diegoa* n. g. near *Marolia*, p. 496, for *D. picta*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 487, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.*Dirœa tetraspilota* n. n. for *quadrimaculata* Lea, LEA, p. 590, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii.*Mycetochara satanula*, *kamtschatka*, *angustifrons*, p. 155, *seidlitzii*, Circassia, *graciliformis*, Croatia, p. 156, *obtusicollis*, Armenia, p. 157, *muculipes*, Asia Minor, p. 158, REITTER, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.*Omphya bipunctata* varr., DONISTHORPE, p. 266, Ent. Rec. xi.

## LAGRIIDÆ.

*Entypodera nigrithorax*, Camaroons, PIC, p. 4, Miscell. Ent. vii, n. sp.*Nemostira rostrifera*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 541, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

## ANTHICIDÆ, PEDILIDÆ.

[*Cf.* DESBROCHERS (278), FAIRMAIRE (354), PIC (905, 906, 912, 917, 918, 921, 927, 928, 932, 933), REITTER (917).]*Anthicidæ* of France and Corsica, DESBROCHERS (278).*Amblyderus sabulosus*, Jaffa, PIC, p. 173, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xii, n. sp.*Anthicus violaris* etc., noticed, PIC, p. 412, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.*A. subcyaneus*, Tunis, p. 19, *hispanicus*, Spain, *cylindricus*, Roumania, p. 20, PIC, Misc. ent. vii; *A. gigas*, Thessaly, PIC, p. 86, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. (Cyclodinus) moricei*, Jericho, p. 174, *schmiedeknechti* Rhodes, *obscuriceps*, Bethlehem, p. 177, PIC, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xii; *A. erythræus*, "Asie: Erythræa", *bisignatus*, W. Africa, PIC, p. 27, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899; *A. fauveli*, S. Africa, PIC, p. 106, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii; *A. pressicollis*, p. 489, *apterioides*, *quadraticeps*, p. 490, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. maindroni*, *lesnei*, Kurrachee, p. 30, *trapezithorax*, *mocquersyi*, p. 31, Madagascar, PIC, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899; *A. buyssoni*, p. 77,

- externus*, *harmandi*, p. 78, Sikkim, PIC, t. c.; *A. viridipennis*, p. 75, *prolathorax*, p. 76, Khasia hills, PIC, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii; *A. (Ischyropalpus) jatahyensis*, Brazil, PIC, p. 189, Naturaliste 1899; *A. hadjuzensis*, Arabia, *armeniacus*, Armenia, *A. (Acanthinus) bimaculifer*, Brazil, PIC, p. 264, t. c. : n. spp.
- Canifa fuscula* var. *algerica*, PIC, p. 121, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2.
- C. mozabita*, Algeria, PIC, p. 123, t. c. n. sp.
- Egidyella* n. g. near *Scaptia*?, p. 284, for *E. prophetea* n. sp., Buchara, p. 285, pl. iv, fig. 6, REITTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Euproclis* n. g. near *Anthicus*, for *E. perrieri*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 488, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Formicomus mutillarius* var. *tonkineus*, PIC, p. 105, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- F. arabicus*, *subelongatus*, Arabia, PIC, p. 264, Naturaliste 1899; *F. tuberculithorax*, p. 73, *kraatzi*, p. 74, Cameroons, PIC, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii; *F. (Anthelephilus) subtruncatus*, S. Africa, PIC, p. 105, t. c. : n. spp.
- Leptuleus mocquerysi*, Madagascar, PIC, p. 189, Naturaliste 1899, n. sp.
- Macratia brunnipennis*, Bône, PIC, p. 18, Misc. ent. vii; *M. harmandi*, Sikkim, PIC, p. 77, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899 : n. spp.
- Mecynotarsus pulicarius*, *dorsiger*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 489, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Notoxus transcaspicus*, Transcaspian, PIC, p. 19, Misc. ent. vii; *N. brevis*, Madagascar, PIC, p. 189, Naturaliste 1899 : n. spp.
- Pristocyphus angusticollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 488, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. bouvieri*, Madagascar, PIC, p. 29, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899 : n. spp.
- Stereopalpus? angusticollis*, Sikkim, PIC, p. 76, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.
- Tomoderus kraatzi*, Cameroons, PIC, p. 74, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. sp.
- Xylophilus (Olotelus) curtispennis*, Caramania, *obscurithorax*, Rhodes, *nigricaps*, Lebanon, PIC, p. 172, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xii; *X. latissimus*, Bolivia, PIC, p. 28, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899 : n. spp.

## RHIPIPHORIDÆ.

- Supplement to the Munich Catalogue, CHAMPION, pp. 39–43, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Emenadia diversiceps*, *difficilis*, p. 55, *championi*, p. 56, *capito*, *punctuliceps*, p. 57, *interioris*, p. 58, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Euctenia occidentalis*, W. Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 51, t. c. n. sp.
- Evaniocera meyricki*, *perthensis*, W. Australia, BLACKBURN, pp. 52, 53, t. c. n. spp.
- Rhipidius australisue*, Eyre's penins., BLACKBURN, p. 59, t. c. n. sp.

## MORDELLIDÆ.

- Mordella nigroguttata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 487, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Pentaria abderoides* varr., PIC, p. 323, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

## CANTHARIDÆ.

- [Cf. BEDEL (75), BLACKBURN (106), BLEUSE (107A), CHAMPION (204), COCKERELL (238), DESBROCHERS (278), ESCHERICH (347), FAIRMAIRE (402), PÉRINGUEY (889), PIC (914).]

Supplement to the Catalogue of *Cantharida*, CHAMPION (204).

*Cantharide* of France and Corsica, DESBROCHERS (278).

*Coryna ottomana*, Turkey, ESCHERICH, p. 109, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.

*Goetymes pictipes*, Victoria, BLACKBURN, p. 69, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.

*Leonia neomexicana*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 416, Psyche viii, n. sp.

*Lytta (Sagitta) simplicicornis*, Jaffa, Pic, p. 278, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *L. mera*, *mashuna*, *enona*, p. 318, *ovampo*, p. 319, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i : n. spp.

*Palæstra*; spp. and synonymy, BLACKBURN, p. 69, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.

*Phodaga alticeps*, habits, HUBBARD, p. 186, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

*Zonabris*; revision with list of species etc., ESCHERICH, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, pp. 84 etc., pl. ii.

*Z. humerosa*, Greece etc., p. 97, *aurociliata*, hab.?, *inculta*, Syria, p. 98, *tomentosa*, *serena*, Caucasus, *laticollis*, Caspian, *modesta*, Araxes Valley, p. 99, *pauper*, Spain, *kabylica*, p. 100, Marocco, *hauseri*, Turkestan, p. 101, *neglecta*, Greece, p. 102, *crux*, Turkestan, p. 103, *rosinae*, Spain, *dokhtouroffi*, Turkestan, p. 104, *emiliae*, Asia Minor, p. 105, *ciliciensis*, Taurus, *liliputana*, Turkestan, p. 106, ESCHERICH, t. c.; *Z. albilinea*, BEDEL, p. 382, *Z. bedeli*, BLEUSE, p. 383, Algeria, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.

*Zonitis*; revision and tabulation of Australian, BLACKBURN, pp. 59-65, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.

*Z. transgressor*, p. 319, *suaveola*, *saga*, p. 320, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i; *Z. squalida*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 23, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii; *Z. cowleyi*, p. 65, *subrugata*, *queenslandica*, p. 66, *longipalpis*, p. 67, *yorkensis*, *carpentariae*, p. 68, *aspericeps*, p. 69, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii : n. spp.

### ÆDEMERIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (106), CHAMPION (203), FAIRMAIRE (354), PIC (933), SEIDLITZ (1055).]

Supplement to the Munich Catalogue, CHAMPION, pp. 43-61, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.

SEIDLITZ continues his work on *Heteromera*; dealing now with *Ædemeridæ* (1055). It includes details of the larvæ, as well as a general account of the family.

Revision of Australian, BLACKBURN, pp. 70-87, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.

*Alloxantha* n. g. pp. 814 & 828, for *A. ochracea*, *lutea*, n. spp., Teneriff, p. 829, and ?*Ditylus pallidus*, Woll., SEIDLITZ, Ins. Deutsch. v, 2.

*Ananca suturella*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 490, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Anoncodina* subg. n. of *Nacerda*, pp. 765, 767, 786, SEIDLITZ, Ins. Deutsch. v, 2.

*Ananconia* n. g., pp. 816 & 831, for *Chitona martinii* Fairm., and *A. handlirschi*, n. sp., Algeria, p. 832, SEIDLITZ, t. c.

*Ascleronia* subg. n. of *Asclera*, pp. 848, 859, SEIDLITZ, t. c.

*Ascleropsis* subg. n. of *Asclera*, pp. 848, 860, SEIDLITZ, t. c.

*Chromasclera* subg. n. of *Asclera*, pp. 848, 859, SEIDLITZ, t. c.

*Chrysanthia oranensis*, Oran, p. 865, *reitteri*, Spain, p. 866, SEIDLITZ, t. c. n. spp.

*Copidita baldiensis*, p. 73, *kershawii*, *sloanei*, p. 74, *languida*, p. 75, *hilaris*, *pulchra*, p. 76, *dentipes*, p. 77, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.

- Ditylonia* n. g. for Central-American *Ditylus*, SEIDLITZ, pp. 814, 827, *Ins.* Deutsch. v, 2.  
*Dohrnia eremita*, Victoria, BLACKBURN, p. 78, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.  
*Dolichopyga* n. g., pp. 816, 832, for *Probosca incana* Schm. and *acuminata* Reitt., SEIDLITZ, *Ins.* Deutsch. v, 2.  
*Edemera olcese*, Tangier, PIC, p. 121, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2; *O.* (*Edemeronia*) *sieversii*, Korea, p. 919, *Æ.* (*Edemerastra*) *korbi*, Spain, p. 918, *Æ.* *merkl*i, Turkey, *Æ.* (*Edemerina*) *parallelipennis*, *laticollis*, Siberia, *viridula*, Leukoran, *caudata*, S.E. Europe, p. 919, SEIDLITZ, *Ins.* Deutsch. v, 2 : n. spp.  
*Edemerastra* subg. n. of *Edemera*, pp. 906, 923, SEIDLITZ, t. c.  
*Edemerella* subg. n. of *Edemera*, pp. 907, 933, SEIDLITZ, t. c.  
*Edemeronia* subg. n. of *Edemera*, pp. 906, 919, SEIDLITZ, t. c.  
*Oncomerina* subg. n. of *Oncomera*, SEIDLITZ, pp. 885, 891, t. c.  
*Oxaxis*? *inquisitor*, *ornatipennis*, p. 80, *caviceps*, p. 81, *linearis*, p. 82, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.  
*Probosca nigrofemorata*, Algeria, PIC, p. 122, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2, n. sp.  
*Pseudolycus*, characters of Australian, BLACKBURN, p. 85, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.  
*P. elegantulus*, p. 86, *puberulus*, p. 87, Australia, BLACKBURN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Trichananca* and *Lemodes* distinguished, BLACKBURN, p. 83, t. c.

## STREPSIPTERA.

Account of *Strepsiptera*, SHARP (1068), pp. 298-303.  
 Morphology of brood-funnel of ♀, ENTENAN (345).

## CURCULIONIDÆ.

[Cf. APFELBECK (25, 27), BERG (82), BLACKBURN (106), DANIEL (268), DESBROCHERS (273-277), FAIRMAIRE (352, 354, 402), FAUST (365-369), FLACK (388), HARTMANN (521, 522), HELLER (526), HEYDEN (534), KOLBE (670), LEA (745-747), LESNE (756), MÜLLER (856), PERKINS (894), PIC (925, 933), REITTER (972, 974, 978-979, 982, 985, 986), SCHULTZE (1030-1034), SCHWARZ (1039), SLOSSON (1087), STIERLIN (605, 1122, 1123), VAULOGER (1167), WASMANN (1196).]

Revision of Australian *Cryptorhynchides*, Part III, LEA (746).

Use of deciduous mandibles, LESNE (756).

*Acalyptus caucasicus*, S. Russia, REITTER, p. 281, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.

*Acherus rubripes*, p. 42, *discrepans*, p. 45, Africa, KOLBE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. spp.

*Acicnemis modesta*, p. 47, *præculta*, p. 48, *laqueatu*, *exclusa*, p. 49, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.

*Adlees granulatus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 36, t. c. n. sp.

*Acythopus binotatus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 108, t. c. n. sp.

*Adiuristius fuegianus*, Tierra del Fuego, BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 63, n. sp.

*Agyptobaris*, subg. n., cf. *Baris*.

*Agametis æruginosa*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 104, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.

*Alcides otiosus*, Congo, HARTMANN, p. 24, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899;

*A. geminus*, *lameerei*, p. 411, *congoanus*, p. 413, *mouffleti*, p. 414,

*lineellus*, *necopinus*, p. 415, Congo, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique

1899; *A. nivosus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 542, t. c.; *A. larinoides*,

- Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 25, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii; *A. blanchardi*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 45, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.
- Amalthus ? sulcifrons*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 71, t. c. n. sp.
- Amorphoidea bicolor*, p. 44, *discedens*, p. 45, New Guinea, FAUST, t. c. n. spp.
- Ampelogypter sesostris*, habits, WEBSTER, p. 53, pl. iii, Ent. News Philad. x.
- Anchithyrus quadripunctatus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 65, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Aneulobus* n. g. *Hylobiini*, for *A. decolor*, *horridipes*, n. spp., Madagascar, FAUST, p. 10, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Anorthorhinus apicalis*, Tasmania, *abjectus*, p. 143, *brevicornis*, p. 144, Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Anoxyopisthen carbonatum*, p. 130, *sejunctum*, p. 132, *aurivillianum*, p. 133, *conradti*, p. 135, Cameroons, KOLBE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. spp.
- Anthobaphus* n. g. *Sympiezopini*, for *A. meyeri*, p. 19, *tricolor*, p. 20, n. spp., Madagascar, FAUST, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Anthonomus rosarum*, Italy, DANIEL, p. 70, Col. Stud. ii, n. sp.
- Apion vicinum*, *hookeri*, larval habits, KIEFFER, p. 7, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- A. arborator*, *fabrile*, p. 339, *alternans*, p. 340, *weisei*, p. 341, E. Africa, FAUST, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *A. tenebricosum*, p. 432, *probum*, *crusculum*, p. 433, Congo, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *A. biforme*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 15, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2; *A. gestroi*, p. 39, *infaustum*, *albopictum*, p. 40, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *A. pudicum*, *agonis*, p. 606, *amabile*, *condensatum*, p. 607, *amulum*, *phalanthum*, p. 608, *binotatum*, *congruum*, p. 609, *foveicolle*, *teretirostre*, p. 610, *fuscosuturale*, *integricolle*, p. 611, *carpopagum*, *immundum*, *solani*, p. 612, *anthidium*, p. 613, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii : n. spp.
- Apoderus femoralis* var. n. *semiruber*, FAUST, p. 15, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2; *A. cerberus* var. n. *atrox*, FAUST, p. 435, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- A. nigricornis*, *seminiger*, with var. *perfectus*, *rufinasus*, Congo, FAUST, t. c.; *A. (Haplopoderus) aculeatus*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 14, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2 : n. spp.
- Arachnopis biguttatus*, p. 98, *sectator*, p. 99, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Argoptochus strobli*, Siebenbürgen, REITTER, p. 278, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Arthriticosoma* n. g. near *Melanterius*, p. 202, for *A. vigilans*, n. sp., p. 203, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.
- Asemus montanus*, Java, HARTMANN, p. 19, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Astycomerus mutabilis*, Congo, FAUST, p. 391, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Astyphlinus* n. n. for *Astyphlus* Reitter (infra), REITTER, p. 162, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Astyphlus* n. g. near *Orthochates*, for *A. gracilitarsis*, n. sp., Ordubad, REITTER, p. 3, t. c.
- Attelabus chalybeus*, Transcaucasus, p. 72, *balcanicus*, Mt. Haemo, p. 73, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii; *A. ruginotus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 500, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Aulacoenemus* n. g. *Tylochini*, p. 61, for *A. solitarius*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 62, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Auletes euphorbiae* Woll., queried as referable to *Minurus*, FAUST, p. 344, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- A. brevirostris*, p. 620, *minor*, *eucalypti*, p. 621, *melaleuca*, *pilosus*, p. 622,

- insignis, pallipes*, p. 623, *semicrudus*, p. 624, *densus*, p. 625, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.
- Bagous crispus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 408, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *B. interpositus, forsteri*, p. 49, *sulcicollis*, p. 50, China, HARTMANN, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. spp.
- Balaninorhynchus* n. g. near *Balaninus*, for *B. strigicollis*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 543, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Balaninus glandium*, habits, SAJÓ, p. 24, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- B. fasciatus*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 330, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *B. albogriseus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 544, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Baridius cruentus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 422, t. c. n. sp.
- Barinogyna* n. g. *Madarini*, for *B. ebenina*, n. sp., New Guinea, FAUST, p. 115, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Baris korbi*, Spain, SCHULTZE, p. 383, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *B. elevata*, Spain, REITTER, p. 160, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *B. subtilina*, Caucasus, REITTER, p. 208, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *B. (Ægypto-baris, subg. n.) arctithorax*, Egypt, PIC, p. 140, Miscell. ent. vii; *B. sedula*, Congo, FAUST, p. 423, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *B. kuchenbeisseri*, China, HARTMANN, p. 51, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. spp.
- Barynotus ? montandoni*, Dobrudscha, PIC, p. 26, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, n. sp.
- Barypeithes styriacus* = (*carpathicus* Reitt.), APFELBECK, p. 774, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi.
- B. armiger*, Transsylvania, DANIEL, p. 68, Col. Stud. ii; *B. bosnicus*, with var. *nivophilus*, p. 802, *ganglbaueri*, p. 803, Balkan penins., APFELBECK, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi : n. spp.
- Barystethus dispar* varr. *basalis, rufus*, FAUST, p. 119, Ann. Mus. Genova xi, n. spp.
- Belonnotus* n. g. *Centhorrhynchini*, for *B. tricarinatus*, n. sp., India, SCHULTZE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Belus acaciae*, p. 594, *granulatus*, p. 595, *puncticeps*, p. 596, *vertebralis, tenuis*, p. 597, *rubicundus, longicornis*, p. 599, *edentulus*, p. 600, *pudicus*, p. 601, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.
- Blosyrus incisus, electus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 388, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Brachycerus normandi*, Tunis, DESBROCHERS, p. 11, Frelon vii; *B. lacordairei*, Congo, FAUST, p. 401, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Brachysomus rumelicus, ponticus*, p. 800, *B. (Foucartia) serbicus*, p. 801, S. Europe, APFELBECK, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, n. spp.
- Bruchytemnus subasperatus*, Talysch, REITTER, p. 14, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii, n. sp.
- Calandrides vrais* of Lacord., genera tabulated, FAUST, pp. 24-26, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Calandra signatella*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 544, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Calandrotopus* n. g. *Calandrides vrais*, for *C. punctiger*, n. sp., Burma, FAUST, p. 26, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Camptorhinus amittinus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 419, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 497, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. rubicundus*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 17, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2 : n. spp.
- Canthormiocerus lapidicola*, sexes, UHAGON, p. 56, Actas Soc. espan. 1899.
- C. cancellatus*, Tangier, DESBROCHERS, p. 78, Frelon vii, n. sp.
- Centyres dolens*, N. S. Wales, BLACKBURN, p. 89, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.



- Ceuthorrhynchidius centrimacula*, Algeria etc., SCHULTZE, p. 302, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Ceuthorrhynchus lineatus* and *albolineatus*, characters, p. 185, *C. sterceni* = (*pictus* Stierl.), p. 186, SCHULTZE, t. c.; *C. albolineatus*, note on, CSIKI, p. 250, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- C. pictus, poncyi*, Roumania, STIERLIN, p. 369, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii; *C. pictus*, Bucharest, STIERLIN, p. 204, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x; *C. gerhardti*, Europe, p. 304, *makhabeus*, Jerusalem, p. 305, SCHULTZE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *C. imbricatus*, Oran, p. 294, *schneideri*, Buchara, p. 296, *abeillei*, Biskra, p. 297, *malachiticus*, Algeria, *canescens*, Syria, p. 299, SCHULTZE, t. c.; *C. sexnotatus*, India, SCHULTZE, p. 190, t. c.: n. spp.
- Chaunoderus duvivieri*, Congo, FAUST, p. 395, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Chærodemas trumpressa, sejuncta*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 338, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Chærorhamphus* n. g. *Celethetidini*, p. 24, for *C. setiger*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 25, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Choristhorhinus* n. g. near *Anchonus*, for *C. cribripennis*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 23, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii.
- Cimberis attelaboidea* var. n. *canescens*, SEMENOW, p. 129, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.
- Cionus olivieri*, metamorphosis, XAMBEU, p. 258, Naturaliste 1899.
- C. costipennis*, Slivno, SCHULTZE, p. 192, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *C. usambicus*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 331, t. c.: n. spp.
- Cirrorthynchus* subg. n. of *Otiorthynchus* for *O. plumipes* etc., APFELBECK, p. 777, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi.
- Cleonus* (*Konigius* subg. n.) for *palaestinus*, n. sp., Sinai, HEYDEN, p. 256, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Caliodes subplagiatus*, Algeria, DESBROCHERS, p. 31, Frelon vii, n. sp.
- Conapion tschoffeni, familiare*, p. 430, *bomaense, sparsum*, p. 431, Congo, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. sculpturatum*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 38, Ann. Mus. Genova xl: n. spp.
- Conopisthen mucrosteriale*, Cameroons, KOLBE, p. 33, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. sp.
- Coptopisthen* n. g. *Oxyopistheninae*, p. 95, for *C. exhaustum*, p. 99, *conso-brinum*, p. 101, *separandum*, p. 102, *obtusatum*, p. 104, *amitinum*, p. 105, n. spp., Cameroons, KOLBE, t. c.
- Coptorhynchus posticus, indiscretus, discretus, distans*, p. 18, *hospes*, p. 19, *fraterculus*, p. 20, *pellax*, p. 21, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Corysoglymma* n. g. *Tylodini*, p. 66, for *C. odiosa*, p. 67, *enodata*, p. 68, n. spp., New Guinea, FAUST, t. c.
- Cossonus hamiltoni*, Florida, SLOSSON, p. 193, Canad. Ent. 1899; *C. hubbardi*, Arizona, SCHWARZ, p. 10, Psyche viii, Suppl. i: n. spp.
- Cratopus perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 491, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. pisciformis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 24, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii: n. spp.
- Cubicorhynchus tortipes, angularis, bohemani*, synonymy, BLACKBURN, p. 88, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Cybeus rufus, nigritarsis*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 14, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. spp.
- Cyclomaurus graecus*, Greece, STIERLIN, p. 200, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, n. sp.
- Cycloteres sulcostriatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 541, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Cydmaea rufipes*, p. 144, *teramocera, filirostris, binotata*, p. 145, *maereus, inconspicua*, p. 146, *dorsalis, fuscata*, p. 147, *uniformis, cara, rostralis*,



- p. 148, *hakeæ*, *modesta*, p. 149, *grisea*, *brevicornis*, *eucalypti*, p. 150, *nymphoides*, p. 151, Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Cylas compressus*, Usambara, HARTMANN, p. 22, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *C. rufescens*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 501, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Cylindrorrhinus confusaneus*, Tierra del Fuego, BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 61, n. sp.
- Cyllophorus plagiatus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 421, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Cyphosenus* n. g. *Ceuthorrhynchini*, for *C. paradoxus*, n. sp., India, SCHULTZE, p. 188, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Cyrtopisthen* Auriv. merged in *Haplorrhynchus*, KOLBE, p. 51, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx.
- Cyrtotrachelus bipartitus*, Java, HARTMANN, p. 29, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Cyrtalia impura*, parva, p. 190, *nigriclava*, *inornata*, *maculata*, p. 191, *acaciæ*, *nigra*, *rufipes*, p. 192, Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Degis castaneus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 109, Ann. Mus. Genova xi, n. sp.
- Deporaus punctatissimus*, Caucasus, REITTER, p. 306, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Deretiosus verrucifer*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 52, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Stigmatrachelus* (as *Dermatodes* but emended on added slip) *collaris*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 4, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Desiantha malevolens*, *vegrandis*, p. 138, *præmorsa*, p. 139, *irrasa*, p. 140, *mecaspis*, *incontaminata*, p. 141, Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Desmidophorus hovanus*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 16, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2; *D. obliquefasciatus*, Sumatra, Ceylon, HARTMANN, p. 26, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Diathetes? signaticollis*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 120, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Dicaeticus hæmorrhoidalis*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 325, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Dichotrachelus variegatus*, Italy, DANIEL, p. 71, Col. Stud. ii, n. sp.
- Diadimorpha depressicollis*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 124, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Dolichopisthen* n. g. *Oxyopistheninæ* for *Ichthyopisthen convexicollis* and *togoense*, KOLBE, p. 89, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx.
- Dryophthorus tricuspis*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 122, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Dyspeithes suspiciosus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 54, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Echinocnemus nereis*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 13, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Ecriothis* n. g. *Leptopsides*, p. 87, for *E. inæqualis*, n. sp., Victoria, p. 88, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Ectotocyba* n. g. *Tylodini*, p. 59, for *E. tuberosa*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 60, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Ectemnomerus viridanus*, *nigroplagiatus*, p. 23, *pertusicollis*, p. 24, New Guinea, FAUST, t. c. n. spp.
- Elassophilus* n. g. *Sphadasmini*, p. 102, for *E. albopictus*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 103, FAUST, t. c.
- Ellimenistes mysticus*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 326, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Elytrocheilus expansus* var. n. *nigripes*, FAUST, p. 16, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.

- E. proximus*, *crassicornis*, p. 14, *rufipes*, p. 15, *ruficollis*, p. 16, FAUST, t. c. n. spp.
- Embrithes lateritius*, Congo, FAUST, p. 400, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Emplesis* merged in *Storeus*, LEA, p. 160, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii
- Enide* merged in *Lybaba*, LEA, p. 250, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.
- Epicerus imbricatus*, natural history, CHITTENDEN, pp. 62-67, fig. 14, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. ent. No. 19.
- Eremnophilus* n. g. for species of *Eremnus* with toothed femora, FAUST, p. 5, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Eremnus honestus*, p. 5, *longicornis*, *rusticanus*, *rufitarsis*, *cristicollis*, *humilis*, p. 6, *verecundus*, p. 7, Madagascar, FAUST, t. c. n. spp.
- Eremotes patagiatus*, Caucasus, REITTER, p. 13, Verh. Ver. Brunn xxxvii, n. sp.
- Eudipnoidius* subg. n., cf. *Eudipnus*.
- Eugnoristus rectelincatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 500, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Eudipnus* (*Eudipnoidius* subg. n.) *sciaphiliformis*, Bulgaria, APFELBECK, p. 795, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, n. sp.
- Euops janthinus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 545, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *E. suturalis*, p. 617, *strigiventris*, *corrugata*, p. 618, *puncticollis*, p. 619, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii : n. spp.
- Eupholus bennettii* var. n. *bicolor*, *cinnamomeus* var. n. *caesus*, FAUST, p. 12, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Eupiona conicollis*, Congo, FAUST, p. 400, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *E. celata*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 328, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. : n. spp.
- Eusomus ovulum* (= *beckeri* Tourn.), APFELBECK, p. 774, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi.
- Faustiella trifasciata*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 21, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Foucartia osmanlis*, Turkey, REITTER, p. 272, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Glaucopele rufa*, p. 193, *instabilis*, p. 194, W. Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Gonocleonus scabrithorax*, Biskra, DESBROCHERS, p. 14, Frelon vii, n. sp.
- Guimatus* n. g. *Piazurini*, p. 100, for *G. quadrinodosus*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 101, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Gymnetron semirufum*, *interpositum*, Algeria, DESBROCHERS, p. 29, Frelon vii, n. spp.
- Gymnetron semirubrum*, *G. (Aprinus) palestinum*, Syria, PIC, p. 141, Miscell. ent. vii, n. spp.
- Haplorrhynchus praecox*, p. 53, *zenkeri*, p. 55, *mimicus*, p. 57, *conradti*, p. 64, *dissidens*, p. 66, *bipindinus*, p. 67, *aurivillianus*, p. 68, *preussi*, p. 69, *camerunus*, p. 70, *propinquus*, p. 72, *lotous*, p. 73, *patruelis*, p. 75, Trop. Africa, KOLBE, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. spp.
- Heteronus* n. g. near *Campyloscelis*, p. 498, for *H. fasciolatus*, *quadracollis*, p. 499, n. spp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Holcorhinus parvus*, Morocco, STIERLIN, p. 200, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, n. sp.
- Homaleptops marginicollis*, p. 491, *carinicollis*, p. 492, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *H. ruficrus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 25, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii : n. spp.
- Homocopus* n. n. for *Isopus*, Faust nec Montr., BERG, Com. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 79.
- Hyborrhynchus aurigena*, W. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.
- Hypera knauthi*, Dalmatia, MÜLLER, p. 144, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *H. ophthalmica*, Tangier, DESBROCHERS, p. 13, Frelon vii : n. spp.

- Hypolixus* n. g. type *nebulosus* Boh., p. 54, with *H. distinguendus*, Egypt, p. 58, *turkestanicus*, p. 59, *fariniferus*, p. 60, *bivirgatus*, p. 61, Turkestan, *serripes*, Tunis, p. 62, n. spp., DESBROCHERS, Frelon vii.
- Hyponotus africanus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 429, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Ichthyopisthen acutum*, W. Africa, KOLBE, p. 117, Stettin ent. Zeit. lx, n. sp.
- Idiopis maculosa*, p. 26, *excellens*, p. 27, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Idotasia densata*, p. 84, *difficilis*, *morokensis*, p. 85, *cribrata*, p. 86, *illec*, p. 87, *solida*, *pusilla*, p. 88, *illita*, p. 89, *gibbirostris*, *cuneata*, p. 91, *sellata*, p. 92, *ephippiata*, *polita*, p. 93, *obnixa*, p. 94, *vana*, *sejuncta*, p. 95, *neglecta*, *melas*, p. 96, *seclusa*, p. 97, New Guinea, FAUST, t. c. n. spp.
- Imathia brevis*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 51, t. c. n. sp.
- Ischnotrachelus vicinus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 393, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Isorhamphus* n. g. near *Mechistocerus*, for *I. luteolus*, n. sp., E. Africa, FAUST, p. 334, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Isotocerus fallax*, p. 69, *setiger*, p. 70, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Konigijs* subg. n. of *Cleonus*, q. v.
- Laemosaccus bilobus*, p. 626, *rivularis*, p. 627, *frater*, *variegatus*, p. 628, *brevis*, p. 629, *judaicus*, p. 630, *melanocephalus*, p. 631, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. spp.
- Lagenotenes* n. g. *Brachyderini*, p. 2, for *L. quinquepunctatus*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 3, FAUST, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Larinus carinirostris*, habits, MIK, p. 191, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- L. madagassus*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 8, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Lebus* n. g. *Belides*, for *L. diurus*, n. sp., Victoria, LEA, p. 604, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii.
- Leptoscapus* = (*Phenodereus* Péring.), FAUST, p. 395, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- L. candezei*, Congo, id. l. c. n. sp.
- Leucomigus antennalis*, India, DESBROCHERS, p. 112, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. sp.
- Lithinus hovanus*, p. 11, *sonticus*, *nodifer*, p. 13, Madagascar, FAUST, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. spp.
- Litorhynchus ursinus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 117, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Lixus sagax* n. n. for *orbitalis* Kolbe nec Boh., FAUST, p. 405, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- L. ferulaginis*, Herzegovina, APFELBECK, p. 291, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *L. subrectinasus*, Biskra, DESBROCHERS, p. 16, Frelon vii; *L. rasilis*, p. 403, *querulus*, p. 404, *kolbei*, *severini*, p. 405, *insolens*, p. 406, Congo, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *L. ukamicus*, p. 329, *pardis*, p. 330, E. Africa, FAUST, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *L. albolineatus*, p. 590, *copiosus*, p. 591, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii: n. spp.
- Lobotrachelus argenteolus*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 337, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Lybeba consanguinea*, p. 254, *parvicollis*, p. 255, *acutidens*, p. 256, *concinna*, p. 257, *inequalis*, p. 258, *nigrovaria*, p. 259, *famelica*, p. 260, *picta*, p. 261, *mollis*, p. 262, *tantilla*, p. 263, *majorina*, p. 264, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. spp.
- Magdalinus angustatus*, Bucharest, STIERLIN, p. 126, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, and p. 203, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, n. sp.
- Mascarauxia* n. g. *Erihrinides*, p. 52, for *M. cyrtica*, n. sp., Dax, p. 53, DESBROCHERS, Frelon vii.

- Mataxus* n. g. near *Cryptorhynchus*, for *M. terrulentus*, p. 495, *cavernosus*, *perrieri*, p. 496, n. spp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Mechistocerus lemniscatus*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 16, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Mecopus phthisicus*, Queensland, LEA, p. 632, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Megarhinus longicollis*, Congo, FAUST, p. 408, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Megastethus* n. g. *Sphenophorini*, for *M. lacordairei*, n. sp., Congo, FAUST, p. 426, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Meira pygmaea*, Styria, STIERLIN, p. 199, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, n. sp.
- Melanteriosoma* n. g. for *M. costatum*, p. 267, *inconspicuum*, p. 268, n. spp., Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.
- Melanterius bidentatus*, p. 212, *porosus*, p. 213, *ventralis*, p. 214, *strabonus*, p. 217, *acaciæ*, p. 221, *maculatus*, p. 222, *interstitialis*, p. 224, *parvidens*, p. 225, *antennalis*, p. 226, *adipatus*, p. 227, *castaneus*, p. 229, *tristis*, p. 230, *aberrans*, p. 233, *solitus*, p. 234, *impolitus*, p. 235, *tenuis*, p. 236, *cordipennis*, *unidentatus*, p. 237, *vulgivagus*, p. 238, *pectoralis*, p. 239, *compactus*, p. 241, *incomptus*, p. 242, *congruus*, p. 243, *amplipennis*, p. 244, *uniseriatus*, p. 245, Australia, LEA, t. c. n. spp.
- Meroleptus tuberculosus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 64, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Metatyges parvus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 416, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Microspathe* n. g. *Calandrinii*, for *C. fuliginosa* Pasc., FAUST, p. 122, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Micrelus bipustulatus*, p. 181, *cruciatus*, p. 182, *usambaricus*, p. 183, E. Africa, SCHULTZE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Minurus? hortulanus*, Africa, FAUST, p. 343, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Minyops subæqualis*, Erzeroum, p. 219, *escherichi*, Brussa, p. 220, REITTER, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.
- Misophrice alternata*, p. 153, *squamibunda*, p. 154, *viridisquama*, *vitiata*, p. 155, *cylindrica*, p. 156, *nigriventris*, *clathrata*, *dissentanea*, p. 157, *fenestrata*, p. 158, Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Mononychus angustus*, Marocco, SCHULTZE, p. 301, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Mylacus biforeolatus*, Schuler Mts., STIERLIN, p. 199, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x; *M. syriacus*, Akbès, Pic, p. 124, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2 : n. spp.
- Myllocerus angustirostris* referred to *Chloëbius*, REITTER, p. 162, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- M. maculosus*, *setulifer*, India, DESBROCHERS, p. 111, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. spp.
- Myositta carpophaga*, p. 194, *apionomorpha*, p. 195, *banksiæ*, p. 196, Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Myrmacielus puerulus*, W. Australia, LEA, p. 606, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Myrmecolixus* n. g. *Cossonini*, p. 170, for *M. braunsi*, n. sp., Cape G. H., p. 171, pl. ii, fig. 7, WASMANN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Nadhernus* n. g. *Brachyderides*, p. 285, for *N. macrops*, n. sp., Alpes maritimes, p. 286, pl. iv, fig. 8, REITTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Nanophyes pilipennis*, Congo, FAUST, p. 429, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Nechyrus humeralis*, p. 77, *concussus*, p. 79, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Neiphagus weiseri*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 333, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899;

- N. æquatorialis*, p. 417, *tschoffeni*, p. 418, Congo, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Nemonyx griseus*, Araxes Valley, REITTER, p. 209, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Neocalandra* n. g. *Calandrini*, for *N. obsoleta*, p. 22, *arguta*, p. 23, n. spp., Madagascar, FAUST, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Neomelanterius*, n. g., p. 247, for *Mel. carinicolis* Pasc., and *N. longirostris*, n. sp., Queensland, p. 248, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.
- Neoporopterus* n. g. type *varicosus* Pasc., FAUST, p. 57, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Nerthops perelegans*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 498, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Niphades interruptus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 34, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Ochtharthrum fossulatum*, East Africa, FAUST, p. 321, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Ocladius bufo*, Tunis, VAULOGER, p. 405, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *O. senec.*, Congo, FAUST, p. 418, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *O. perrieri*, p. 542, *granosus*, p. 543, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, t. c. : n. spp.
- Ochrocanus vicinus*, p. 125, *subreflexus*, p. 126, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Odosyllis opposita*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 80, t. c. n. sp.
- Enochroma triquetra*, Richmond river, LEA, p. 152, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xiii, n. sp.
- Omotemnus cinctus* var. n. *nigrosignatus*, HARTMANN, p. 31, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- O. vitticollis*, Java, id., l. c. n. sp.
- Opseotrophus seidlitzii*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 327, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Orchestes longulus*, Oran, DESBROCHERS, p. 22, Frelon vii, n. sp.
- Orthochaetes* and allied genera characters, REITTER, pp. 1-10, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Orthomycterus* n. g. *Strangaliadini*, p. 7, for *O. cærulipes*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 8, FAUST, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Orthorhinus illex*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 37, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Osphilia vittata*, Madagascar, FAUST, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Otiorrhynchus*; synonymy of European, APFELBECK, p. 774, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi; *O.*, synonymical and critical notes; *hydrocerus* n. n. for *validicornis* Dan. nec Fald. p. 50, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii; *O. vastus* var. n. *lionensis*, p. 778, *dives* var. n., *demirkapensis*, p. 784, APFELBECK, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi; *O. strigirostris* var. n., *calous*, FIORI, p. 163, Atti Soc. Modena xxxi; *O. orologus* n. n. for *tenuis* Stierl. (infra), HEYDEN, p. 176, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *O. mocsaryi* n. n. for *O. montigena* Friv., CSIKI, p. 247, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- O. impressicollis*, France, p. 197, *paganettii*, Dalmatia, *tenuis* Vilebit Mts., p. 198, STIERLIN, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x; *O. meledanus*, Dalmatia, REITTER, p. 288, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *O. aratus*, p. 37, *cosmopterus*, p. 38, Transsylvania, *echidna*, p. 43, *coniceps*, p. 44, *sulcatellus*, *articulatus*, p. 45, Italy, *gredleri*, Tyrol, p. 46, *planiceps*, p. 47, *porcellus*, p. 48, Italy, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii; *O. (Troglo-rhynchus) hummieri*, Italy, FLACH, p. 245, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *O. (Tournieria) bettinii*, Italy, FIORI, p. 109, Atti Soc. Modena xxxii; *O. capricornis*, p. 777, *dinaricus*, p. 779, *bulgaricus*, p. 781, *verrucipes*, p. 782, *etropolensis*, p. 783, *O. (Tournieria) illustris*, p. 786, *euxinus*, p. 787, *abietinus*, p. 788, Balkan penins., APFELBECK, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi; *O. bleusei*, Rhodes, FAUST, p. 173, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *O. delatus*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 4, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2 : n. spp.



- Ottistira viridis*, p. 30, *lata*, p. 31, *nitida*, p. 32, *sulcicollis*, p. 33, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Oxymelus* n. g. *Cryptorhynchini* near *Achopera*, for *O. concretus* n. sp., New Guinea, FAUST, p. 74, t. c.
- Oxyonyx beryticus*, Beyrout, p. 289, *crassipes*, Algeria, p. 290, *japhoensis*, p. 291, *syriacus*, p. 292, Syria, SCHULTZE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Oxyopisthen* and allies to be a new Group, KOLBE, p. 3, characters, pp. 5-9, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx.
- Pachyrrhynchus mollendorffi*, Philippines, HELLER, p. 5, Abh. Mus. Dresden vii, No. 8, n. sp.
- Pachytychius obsoletus*, Oran, DESBROCHERS, p. 18, Frelon vii, n. sp.
- Pachyura albicollis*, Australia, LEA, p. 603, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Panoptidius* n. g. *Zygopini*, for *P. rufipes*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAUST, p. 17, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- P. pauli*, p. 335, *melagris*, p. 336, E. Africa, FAUST, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. spp.
- Pantorhytes proximus*, *opacus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 29, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Peloropus* Sch., characters, FAUST, p. 420, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Phænomerus striga*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 22, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Philophaeus* n. g. *Hylobiini*, for *P. nodifer*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAUST, t. c. p. 9.
- Pholicodes tunisiensis*, N. Africa, DESBROCHERS, p. 80, Frelon vii; *P. viridescens*, Syria, REITTER, p. 280, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Pholidonotus pilosus*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 123, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Phyllobius* synonymy of numerous European, APFELBECK, p. 774, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi; *P. pictus*, var. n. *rhodosicus*, FAUST, p. 174, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- P. sutorinensis*, p. 791, *rhodopensis*, p. 793, Balkan penins., APFELBECK, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, n. spp.
- Phytobius muricatus*, *quadrinodosus*, synonymy, CHAMPION, p. 144, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Piezocnemus carinthiacus*, Carinthia, DANIEL, p. 68, Col. Stud. ii, n. sp.
- Piezotrachelus illex*, Congo, FAUST, p. 434, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *P. colonus*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 342, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Pissodes validirostris* not distinct from *notatus*, MACDOUGALL, pp. 65-69, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv.
- P. irroratus*, Kamtschatka, REITTER, p. 208, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Platytarsus fasciatus*, Dalmatia, STIERLIN, p. 201, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x, n. sp.
- Plinthus griseus* a valid species, characters, REITTER, p. 52, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Polydrosus*, synonymy of numerous European, APFELBECK, p. 774, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi.
- P. eusomoides*, Tunis, DESBROCHERS, p. 78, Frelon vii; *P. virbius*, Transcaspien, p. 206, *prasinus*, Talysch, *marmoreus*, Kulab, p. 207, REITTER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Poropterus* and allies, characters, FAUST, pp. 56-58, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Proictes humilis*, p. 1, *tessellatus*, *lateralis*, p. 2, Madagascar, FAUST, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. spp.
- Prosoestus* n. g. *Derehomini*, for *P. sculptilis*, n. sp., Congo, FAUST, p. 409, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.

- P. furcatus*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 332, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Pseudolignyodes* n. g. near *Lignyodes*, for *P. apeltariiformis*, n. sp., Syria, PIC, p. 140, Miscell. ent. vii.  
*Pseudoporopterus* characters, FAUST, p. 55, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*P. leai*, p. 55, *sulcicollis*, p. 58, New Guinea, id. t. c. n. spp.  
*Pseudostoreus* n. g. near *Melanterius*, p. 269, for *P. placitus* n. sp., Australia, p. 270, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.  
*Ptochus viridilimbatus*, S. E. Europe, APFELBECK, p. 789, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, n. sp.  
*Ptyctonotus* n. g. *Madapterini*, for *P. gibbus*, n. sp., New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*Pyroderes* n. g. *Cryptorhynchini* near *Pantoxystus*, for *P. violaceipes*, n. sp., New Guinea, FAUST, p. 81, t. c.  
*Rhadinocerus albopictus*, Congo, FAUST, p. 422, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Rhinomias pyrrhorhinus*, Transylvania, DANIEL, p. 69, Col. Stud. ii, n. sp.  
*Rhinoncus guttalis* var. = (*rubricus*), PIC, p. 116, Miscell. ent. vii.  
*Rhinoscapha pulicaria*, Allor, Timor, HARTMANN, p. 20, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *R. albaria*, p. 8, *gestroi*, p. 9, *loriai*, p. 10, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.  
*Rhitirhynchus inæqualicollis*, Egypt, DESBROCHERS, p. 12, Frelon vii, n. sp.  
*Rhynchites sanguinicollis*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 343, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *R. kawiensis*, Java, p. 23, *wahnesi*, Borneo, p. 24, HARTMANN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Rhyncogonus walkeri*, p. 56, *gracilis*, p. 57, Marquesas Ids., PERKINS, Ent. Mag. 1899, n. spp.  
*Rhynchophorus phanicis* varr. n. *niger*, *ruber*, p. 424, *A. quadrangulus* var. n. *rex*, p. 425, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Rhytidosoma pici*, Alpes maritimes, SCHULTZE, p. 293, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Salacus* n. g. near *Diodyrhynchus*, for *S. perrieri* n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 545, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Sclerodontus* n. g. *Centrini*, for *S. comma*, n. sp., New Guinea, FAUST, p. 114, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*Sciaphilus parvulus* = (*rivierei* St.), *barbatulus* = (*smaragdinus* Boh. and *dalmatinus* St.), APFELBECK, p. 774, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi.  
*Scotaborus lateralis*, Tierra del Fuego, BERG, p. 64, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, n. sp.  
*Sitona*, synonymy of numerous European, APFELBECK, p. 775, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi.  
*S. bucephalus*, p. 807, *corcyreus*, *fusco-pilosus*, p. 808, *bosnicus*, p. 810, Balkan penins., APFELBECK, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi; *S. elegans*, Roumania, STIERLIN, p. 368, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii; *S. elegans*, Bucharest, *vaucheri*, Morocco, p. 202, *hermanni*, Syria, p. 203, STIERLIN, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x : n. spp.  
*Sphenocorynus fausti* Perak, HARTMANN, p. 32, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Sphenophorus gigas* and *procerus*, referred to *Abacobius*, FAUST, p. 426, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Stelechodes* n. g. *Ceratopini*, for *S. loriai*, n. sp., New Guinea, FAUST, p. 42, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.  
*Stereoderus hospes*, p. 127, *fronto*, p. 128, New Guinea, FAUST, t. c. n. spp.  
*Stereonotus* n. g. *Cossonini*, p. 128, for *S. doriai*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 129, FAUST, t. c.  
*Stigmatrachelus elegans*, p. 492, *nebulosus*, p. 493, *perrieri*, p. 494, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.  
*Storeus amœnus*, p. 162, *variabilis*, p. 163, *contortus*, *captiosus*, p. 164, *lithostrotus*, p. 165, *femoralis*, p. 166, *ignobilis*, *tuberculifrons*, p. 167,



- parvulus*, p. 168, *falsus*, p. 169, *canaliculatus*, p. 170, *setosus*, *cryptorhynchus*, p. 171, *inamænus*, *bellulus*, p. 172, *impotens*, p. 173, *brachyderes*, *cyphirhinus*, p. 174, *pauperculus*, *nigrofasciatus*, p. 175, *macrostylus*, p. 176, *arcuatus*, p. 177, *ellipticus*, *dispar*, p. 178, *tessellatus*, p. 179, *ephippiger*, *multiarticulatus*, p. 180, *niveiceps*, p. 181, *dorsalis*, *indistinctus*, p. 182, *consuetus*, *invidiosus*, p. 183, *juvencus*, p. 184, *mediocris*, *occidentalis*, p. 185, Australia, LEA, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Strabus suturalis*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 18, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2, n. sp.
- Strophomorphus* and *Pholicodes*, components, REITTER, p. 279, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Strophosomus henoni*, Algeria, PIC, p. 25, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899; *S. hystrix*, p. 389, *verrucicollis*, p. 390, Congo, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Styphlochætes* n. g. near *Orthochætes*, for *S. bedeli*, n. sp., Algeria, REITTER, p. 4, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Styphlus ionicus*, Corfu, *judeus*, Syria, p. 7, *armeniacus*, Ordubad, *oros*, Greece, p. 9, *lepidopterus*, Syria, p. 10, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Sybinia cinctella*, Algeria, DESBROCHERS, p. 27, Frelon vii, n. sp.
- Sympiezopus accentifer*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 498, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Systates constrictus*, p. 397, *amabilis*, p. 398, *vicinalis*, *mixtus*, p. 399, Congo, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *S. egenus*, p. 322, *brevicollis*, p. 323, *granosus*, p. 324, *cinereus*, p. 325, E. Africa, FAUST, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Tanymecus indicus*, habits, BARLOW, p. 123, Ind Mus. Notes iv.
- T. fimbriatus*, p. 393, *latifrons*, Africa, *agrestis*, Burma, p. 394, FAUST, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Tapinosomus* n. g. type *Poropterus excitiosus* Pasc., FAUST, p. 58, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Telaugia corpulenta*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 82, t. c. n. sp.
- Telephæa muticollis*, New Guinea, FAUST, p. 107, t. c. n. sp.
- Thamastopus* n. g. *Cryptorrhynchini*, p. 27, for *T. javanus*, n. sp., Java, p. 28, HARTMANN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Timiotatus* n. g. *Culandrides vrais*, for *T. birmannus*, n. sp., Burma, FAUST p. 25, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2.
- Trachyphlæus elegantulus*, p. 812, *bosnicus*, p. 813, *gibbifrons*, p. 815, Balkan penins., APFELBECK, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien vi, n. spp.
- Tranes xanthorrhææ*, Australia, LEA, p. 592, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Tropiphorus* and *Barynotus*, peculiarities of sexes, DANIEL, p. 54, Col. Stud. ii.
- T. transsylvanicus*, p. 55, *alophoides*, Bosnia, p. 56, DANIEL, t. c. n. spp.
- Tychius albo cruciatus*, fig. 9, pl. iv, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- T. industus*, *fulvescens*, p. 23, *longitarsis*, p. 24, N. Africa, DESBROCHERS, Frelon vii, n. spp.
- Tyræosus ingens*, p. 75, *plebeius*, p. 76, New Guinea, FAUST, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Xenopilus* n. g. *Nertini*, for *X. fuscicornis*, p. 110, *bicolor*, p. 111, n. spp., New Guinea, FAUST, t. c.
- Zantes scutellaris*, E. Africa, FAUST, p. 333, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *Z. hispidulus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 494, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *Z. brevisrostris*, Madagascar, FAUST, p. 15, Abh. Mus. Dresden, Festschrift, No. 2 : n. spp.

## SCOLYTIDÆ.

[Cf. REITTER (981), SCHWARZ (1039).]

- Habits; HOPKINS & others, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv, pp. 343, 344.  
 Burrows of European *Scolytidæ*, EVERTS, pp. 2-6, Versl., Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.  
*Cactopinus* n. g. for *C. hubbardi*, n. sp., Arizona, SCHWARZ, p. 11, Psyche viii, Supp. i.  
*Dryocates baikalicus*, Irkutsk, REITTER, p. 286, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Hylesinus porcatus*, habits, FROGGATT, p. 268, pl., Agric. Gaz. N. S. Wales x.  
*Ips (Tomicus) vorontzowi*, characters, BARGMANN, p. 36, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.  
*Xyleborus cryptographus*, habits, EGGERS, p. 291, t. c.; *X. dispar*, habits, BARGMANN, p. 8, t. c.; *X. perforans*, ZEHNTNER (1239).

## BRENTHIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (352), GRIFFINI (492), LEA (745), SENNA (1059).]

- Arrhenodes angulicollis, melancholicus*, noticed, GRIFFINI, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 337, p. 4.  
*Brenthus festa*, Ecuador, GRIFFINI, op. cit. p. 2, n. sp.  
*Ceocephalus exophthalmus*, Cairns, LEA, p. 636, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.  
*Cyphagogus perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 546, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. sarasini*, Celebes, SENNA, p. 302, Bull. Soc. ent. ital. xxxi; *C. diorymerus*, p. 633, *delicatus*, p. 634, *suspendiosus*, p. 635, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii : n. spp.  
*Ectocemus decemmaculatus* = (*pulchellus* Kirsch.), SENNA, p. 302, Bull. Soc. ent. ital. xxxi.  
*Orychodes femoratus* Schauf. is probably *digramma* Boisd., SENNA, p. 301, t. c.  
*Pseudorychodes helleri*, Celebes, SENNA, p. 304, t. c. n. sp.  
*Schizotrachelus celebicus*, p. 306, *angulaticeps*, p. 308, Celebes, SENNA, t. c. n. spp.  
*Trachelizus bisulcatus* = (*Miolispa bicanaliculata* and *semivelata* Schauf.), SENNA, p. 301, t. c.  
*Zemioses crasicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 546, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

## ANTHRIBIDÆ.

- Aræocerus fusciculatus*, food, BARLOW, p. 125, Ind. Mus. Notes, iv.  
*Tropideres albirostris* var., FORMANEK, p. 48, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

## CERAMBYCIDÆ.

[Cf. APFELBECK (27), ARGOD (28), AURIVILLIUS (48), BELON (78), BLACKBURN (106), BORDAS (135), CASEY (199), DANIEL (268), DISTANT (287, 288), FAIRMAIRE (352-354, 356), GOUNELLE (476), HELLER (526, 529), JACOBSON (589), JAKOLEW (598), PÉRINGUEY (889), PIC (904, 913, 922, 933), REITTER (976, 979), SCHULZ (1035).]

Various notes and suggestions as to European *Cerambycidæ*, with numerous varieties, PIC (904).

The male primary sexual organs, *Cerambyx* and *Prionus*, BORDAS (135).

Carbonate of lime cocoon of *Plocederus*, GAHAN, p. xvii, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.

*Acmaeops brachyptera*, Turkestan, DANIEL, p. 73, Col. Stud. ii, n. sp.

*Alsiosus uniannulatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 552, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

*Anisogaster fasciolatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 548, t. c. n. sp.

*Anoplostetha mashuna*, Zambesi, PÉRINGUEY, p. 324, pl. vii, fig. 5, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.

*Apomecyna serieguttata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 123, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Arrythmus aculeatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 547, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

*Batocera wallacei*, larva and pupa, RAINBOW, p. 150, Rec. Austral. Mus. iii.

*Batrachorhina*, note on, ALLUAUD, p. 380, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Bethelium spinicorne*, Victoria, BLACKBURN, p. 91, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.

*Bolbotritus bainesi*, habitat, DONCKIER, p. 273, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; figure, Naturaliste 1899, p. 142.

*Brachytatus insignicornis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 552, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

*Callidium sanguineum*, habits and enemies, SEURAT (1064).

*Callymus rumelicus*, Bulgaria, APFELBECK, p. 292, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.

*Clytus pantherinus jakowlevi* subsp. n., SEMENOW, p. 134, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899.

*C. (Sphegastes) peyroni*, Lebanon, PIC, p. 209, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899;

*C. (Caloclytus) theresae*, N. Africa, PIC, p. 16, Longicornes, Cah. 2;

*C. (Sphegastes) arietoides*, E. Siberia, REITTER, p. 281, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.

*Compsodorcadion lucei*, Turkestan, PIC, p. 42, Longicornes, Cah. 2, n. sp.

*Conopogaster* n. g. near *Necydalopsis*, p. 502, for *C. singularis*, n. sp. Madagascar, p. 503, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Cortodera kiesewetteri*, Astrakhan, *longipilis*, Syria, p. 50, PIC, Longicornes, Cah. 2, n. spp.

*Cymatura mashuna*, Zambesi, PÉRINGUEY, p. 324, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.

*Diadelia bicaudata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 387, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Dinocephalus* n. g. *Prosopocerini* ?, for *D. ornatus*, pl. vii, fig. 2, n. sp., Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 323, Ann. S. African Mus. i.

*Dorcadion divisum*, varieties, PIC, pp. 349-352, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *D. divisum*, var. n. *bleusei*, PIC, p. 300, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*D. tenuicinctum*, Burgos, PIC, p. 20, Longicornes, Cah. 2; *D. fuentei*, Ciudad-Real, PIC, p. 81, Misc. ent. vii; *D. seguntionum*, Spain, DANIEL, p. 78, Col. Stud. ii; *D. jacobsoni*, Kuldsha, JAKOWLEW, p. 243, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899 : n. spp.

*Edithia* n. g. near *Dilus*, for *E. carbonaria*, n. sp., Kurdistan, REITTER, p. 161, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *E. carbonaria* is *Delagrangaeus angustissimus*, p. 283, figure, pl. iv, fig. 7, REITTER, t. c.

*Epirochroa fasciolata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 503, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *E. acutecostata*, *cervinocincta*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 551, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.

*Euclea tagala*, Philippines, HELLER, p. 6, Abh. Mus. Dresden vii, No. 8, n. sp.

*Eumimetes perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 120, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.

*Exocentrus elegans*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 123, t. c. n. sp.

- Glyptoscapus* n. g. *Ibidionides*, for *G. cicatricosus*, n. sp., Brazil, AURIVILLIUS, p. 264, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Hercodera marginata*, Delagoa bay, DISTANT, p. 178, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Hexoplon eximium*, p. 260, *consanguineum*, *longispina*, p. 261, *nigritaræ*, *cruciatum*, *reinhartii*, p. 262, *armatum*, p. 263, Brazil, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. spp.
- Hippopsis truncatella*, mimetic attitude, SCHULZ (1035).
- Hoplonannus* n. g. near *Auxa*, p. 122, for *H. attenuatus*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 123, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Hippocrites matabelenus*, Zambesi, PÉRINGUEY, p. 322, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Ibidion* (*Tropidion*) *eburnigerum*, Guiana, AURIVILLIUS, p. 265, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.
- Inerinus degener* redescribed, FAIRMAIRE, p. 548, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Leptocera perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 549, t. c.; *L. æneola*, p. 118, *cæruleata*, p. 119, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Leptura inermis*, Transcaucasus, p. 74, *cardinalis* Buchara, p. 76, DANIEL, Col. Stud. ii, n. spp.
- Lophoptera tridentata* var. n. *obscurata*, FAIRMAIRE, p. 550, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Macrocaulus* n. g. near *Criomorphus*, p. 501, for *M. impressicollis*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 502, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Madecops convexicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 120, t. c. n. sp.
- Mallosia costata*, Kurdistan, PIC, p. 124, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, 2, n. sp.
- Mecometopus bolivianus*, Cochabamba, BELON, p. 156, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Merionæda africana*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 461, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Migdolus fryanus* = (*Paulistanus bouvieri*), GOUNELLE, p. 221, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Mistocles* n. g. near *Erocentrus*, for *M. elegantulus* n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 553, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Musius rubricollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 387, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Necydalis major* var. n. *geogr. xantha*, Caucasus, SEMENOW, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1899, p. 132.
- Neoclosterus* n. g. near *Closterus*, p. 11, for *N. curvipes*, n. sp., Togo, p. 12, cut, ♀, p. 81, HELLER, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Neodorcadiion heros*, p. 237, *princeps*, p. 239, *consentaneum*, p. 241, Mongolia, JAKOWLEW, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, n. spp.
- Nethinius perrieri*, *ruficeps*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 549, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Nicarete* Thoms. = (*Crossotiades* Fairm.), FAIRMAIRE, p. 122, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- N. impressipennis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 551, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Onychocerus*; stinging habits, GAHAN, p. xxii, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Otarionomus ilocanus*, Philippines, HELLER, p. 7, Abh. Mus. Dresden vii, No. 8, n. sp.
- Oxyprosopus delagoæ*, Africa, DISTANT, p. 178, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Paulistanus* n. g., aberrant *Prionid*, for *P. bouvieri* n. sp., Brazil, GOUNELLE, p. 6, cuts, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P.* is the same as *Migdolus*, FAIRMAIRE, p. 39, t. c.
- Parolocus anaulicornis*, p. 117, *scutatus*, p. 118, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.

- Phlyctidola* is subgen. of *Plectrura*, JACOBSON, p. 41, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899.
- Phyllocnema gloriosa*, Zambesi, pl. vii, fig. 1, p. 321, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Phyllocnemida* n. g. near *Phyllocnema*, p. 321, for *P. manicana*, n. sp., Africa, p. 322, PÉRINGUEY, t. c.
- Phytacia nigratarsis*, var. n. *erivanica*, REITTER, p. 161, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *P. astarte* var. n. *lederi*, PIC, p. 391, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- P. (Helladia) schmiedeknechti*, p. 209, *damascena*, p. 210, Syria, PIC, t. c. n. spp.
- Plectrura (Phlyctidola) mandshurica*, Mantchuria, p. 43, *sachalinica*, E. Siberia, p. 44, JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, n. spp.
- Pogonochærus anatolicus*, Asia Minor, DANIEL, p. 76, Col. Stud. ii, n. sp.
- Polyarthron*, subg. n. cf. *Pseudoprionus*; *P. faure-bigueti*, ♀, MAYET, p. 75, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- P. saharensis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 27, Longicornes, Cah. 2, n. sp.
- Praonetha lineigera*, p. 120, *obliquepicta*, p. 121, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Pseudoprionus* subg. n. of *Polyarthron*, PIC, p. 27, Longicornes, Cah. 2.
- Rusculus* n. g. near *Sthenias*, p. 121, for *R. costulatus*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 122, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Sachalinobia* n. g. *Lepturini*, p. 39, for *S. retata*, n. sp., East Siberia, JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899.
- Scramatus* n. g. near *Coptops*, for *S. pictus*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 551, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Sisyrium sparsum, ventrale, vittatum*, characters, BLACKBURN, p. 92, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Sorocerus* n. g. near *Sipylus*, for *S. pubicollis*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 547, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Sternotomis fairmairei*, E. Africa, ARGOD, p. 208, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Tessaromma nanum*, Queensland, BLACKBURN, p. 93, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.
- Tetropiopsis* n. g. near *Tetropium*, p. 356, for *T. numidica*, n. sp., Tunis, p. 357, CHABAUT, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Tetroplon* n. g. *Ibidionides*, for *T. caudatum*, p. 259, *sahlbergi*, p. 260, n. spp., Brazil, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Thaumasocerus diversicornis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 549, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Tragiscochema laetula*, Zambesi, PÉRINGUEY, p. 325, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Tragosoma sodalis*, p. 98, *parvicollis*, p. 99, N. America, CASEY, Ent. News Philad. x, n. spp.
- Yorkeica* n. g. *Phoracanthides*, for *Y. marmorea*, n. sp., Cape York, BLACKBURN, p. 90, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.

## BRUCHIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (402), LEA (745), PIC (926).]

- Bruchus nigratarsis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 26, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii; *B. perpastus, semicalvus*, p. 638, *maestus, despicatus*, p. 639, *modicus, diversipes*, p. 640, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii : n. spp.
- Caryoborus rubrofemorialis, donckieri*, Brazil, PIC, p. 21, Naturaliste 1899, n. spp.

## CHRYSEMELIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (106, 107), CHOBOUT (215), DANIEL (268), DESBROCHERS (274), DONCKIER (305), FAIRMAIRE (352, 354, 402), GESTRO (465-469), JACOBSON (587, 590), JACOBY (593-597), H. J. KOLBE (671), W. KOLBE (675), KRAATZ (714), KRAUSS (722), LEA (745), PÉRINGUEY (889), PIC (919), SPAETH (1107), WEISE (1221-1223).]

Catalogue of *Hispides*, DONCKIER (305).

*Aestivation of Chrysomelidae*, W. KOLBE (675).

The larvæ and cases of *Clythrides* and *Cryptocephalides*, XAMBEU (1237).

*Acrocrypta duvivieri*, p. 277, *gibbosa*, p. 278, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.

*Acenidea coccinea*, Africa, JACOBY, p. 376, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Allomorpha africana*, Natal, JACOBY, p. 356, t. c. n. sp.

*Alurnus*, divided, subgenn. n., cf. *Pseudocalaspideus*, *Pæcilarurnus*, *Mecis-tomala*, pp. 247, etc.; *A. saundersi* varr. n. *balyi*, *humeralis*, p. 247, *octopunctatus* varr. n. *fairmairei*, *marginicollis*, p. 249, *salvini* etc. varr. n. pp. 249-252, JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899.

*A. marinus*, Cachabi, JACOBSON, p. 255, t. c. n. sp.

*Amphinela ornata* var., JACOBY, p. 356, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.

*Anisodera fallax*, Sumatra, GESTRO, p. 319, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

*Antipha wallacei*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 306, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.

*Aphthona durbanensis*, p. 344, *bohemani*, p. 345, Natal, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *A. flaveola*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 272, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx; *A. semistriata*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 189, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.

*Apophyllia marginata*, Natal, JACOBY, p. 365, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Asbecesta duvivieri*, Congo, *marginata*, Mashonaland, pl. xxi, fig. 5, p. 359, *polita*, Cameroons, p. 360, JACOBY, t. c. n. spp.

*Asphalesia* subg. n. of *Lacoptera*, for *A. confrugosa*, n. sp., E. Africa, WEISE, p. 247, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.

*Aspidotopha imperialis* var. p. 264, pl. fig. 4, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.

*A. capitata*, Sumatra, id., l. c. n. sp.

*Aspidomorpha mrogorensis*, p. 254, *mombonensis*, *submutata*, p. 256, *pellucida*, *fragilis*, p. 257, *prasina*, *concinna*, p. 258, *kolbei*, p. 259, *lateralis*, p. 260, *adjuncta*, p. 262, East Africa, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv; *A. 5-guttata*, *munda*, N. Guinea, WEISE, p. 271, t. c. : n. spp.

*Aulacophora terminata*, p. 284, *dohrni*, p. 285, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.

*Aulexis elongata*, *wallacei*, variation, JACOBY, p. 269, t. c.

*A. longicornis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 268, t. c. n. sp.

*Baranous* subg. n. of *Goniochenia*, for *B. decolor*, Peru, p. 268, *vittata*, Columbia, p. 269, n. spp., WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.

*Batophila* (= *Glyptina*), WEISE, p. 379, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

*Bucharis levicollis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 265, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.

*Callispa marginipennis*, p. 315, *ovata*, p. 316, Sumatra, GESTRO, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.

*Candezea punctato-lineata*, Cameroons, p. 377, *salisburyensis*, Mashonaland, *dahlmanni*, Kurazor, p. 378, *tenuicornis*, Sierra Leone, *pectoralis*, pl. xxi, fig. 9, p. 379, *nigrotibialis*, p. 380, S. Africa, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *C. c-album*, p. 303, *circumducta*, p. 304, *laticornis*, p. 305, *nigrilabrum*, p. 306, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx : n. spp.

*Cassida atripennis* Fairm., referred to *Aspidomorpha*, SPAETH, p. 215, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.



- C. stabilis*, p. 241, *suahelorum*, p. 242, *roseola*, *tarda*, p. 243, *C. (Odon-tonycha) pilifera*, p. 244, E. Africa, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxx; *C. limbella*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 507, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. 14-signata*, Natal, *C. (Cassidula) profundestrata*, N. S. Wales, SPAETH, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899 : n. spp.
- Cassidipa* n. g. near *Platypria*, p. 174, for *C. mirabilis*, n. sp., W. China, p. 175, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Cassidopsis* n. g. near *Megapyga*, for *C. basipennis*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 557, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Chatocnema marshalli*, *frereensis*, Natal, p. 351, *carinata*, Congo, p. 352, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899: *C. boggianii*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 189, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.
- Chalcenus abdominalis*, p. 279, *semipunctata*, *subcostatus*, pl. fig. 8, p. 280, *oculatus*, fig. 7, p. 281, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.
- Charidotis hermina*, pl. v, fig. 1, SPAETH, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- C. vicina*, Bogota, SPAETH, p. 219, t. c. n. sp.
- Chlosphaga* n. g. near *Lithonoma*, for *Edionychis cretica* Jac., WEISE, p. 138, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Chrysolampira thoracica*, p. 69, *flavipes*, p. 70, India, JACOBY, Entomologist 1899, n. spp.
- Chrysomela cœrulea* var. = (*globipennis* Suffr.), WEISE, p. 140, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- C. rubricrus*, Oran, DESBROCHERS, p. 44, Frelon vii; *C. gahani*, Ceylon, JACOBY, p. 81, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Cleoporus sumbaensis*, Sumba, JACOBY, p. 271, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Cleorina sumatrana*, JACOBY, p. 313, t. c. n. sp.
- Calanomenodora* and *Balyana*, notes on, with list of species, GESTRO, pp. 215–217, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Colaspis gestroi*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 183, t. c. n. sp.
- Colaspoides fulvitaris*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 270, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Colasposoma junodi*, Mozambique, PÉRINGUEY, p. 326, Ann. S. African Mus. i; *C. crurale*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 556, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Coolgardica* n. g. *Sagrides*, p. 93, for *C. tenebrionoides*, n. sp., W. Australia, p. 94, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Coptocephala silensis* and *rufina* distinguished, WEISE, p. 380, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Coptocycla auroputulata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 558, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. inconstans*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 506, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Coralionmela* subg. n., cf. *Mecistomela*.
- Corynodes pretiosus*, amended description, JACOBY, p. 80, Entomologist 1899.
- Coytiera latefasciata*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 184, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Crepidodera zambiensis*, Congo, p. 349, *natalensis*, Estcourt, p. 350, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Crosita potanini*, Mongolia, p. 8, *clementæ*, Dsungaria, p. 9, JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, n. spp.
- Cryptocephalus*; larvæ, eggs, HACKER, pp. 34, 35, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *C. macrodactylus* and *cyaneus*, synonymy, WEISE, p. 379, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- C. transversus*, p. 554, *limbicollis*, *pleuralis*, *perrieri*, p. 555, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. purpurinus*, p. 504, *tripartitus*, *pulchripennis*, p. 505, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Cryptonychus*; revision, KOLBE, pp. 184–203, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx.



- C. limbatus* Waterh. referred to *Xiphispa*, ALLUAUD, p. 343, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- C. cochlearius*, p. 187, *congoensis*, p. 188, *lionotus*, p. 189, *nyassicus*, *interpres*, p. 191, *apicicornis*, p. 192, *reichenowi*, p. 193, *gracilicornis*, p. 197, *devius*, p. 198, *barombicus*, p. 199, Africa, KOLBE, t. c. n. spp.
- Cynorta pallipes*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 291, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Dactylispa* and *Dichirispa*, synonymical note, WEISE, p. 265, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.
- D. plena*, *suahelorum*, p. 265, *contribulis*, p. 266, *cauta*, *notha*, p. 267, East Africa, WEISE, t. c. n. spp.
- Decaria abdominalis*, Natal, JACOBY, p. 346, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Diabrotica univittata*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 190, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Diorhabda robusta*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 296, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Disonychia xanthomelana*, natural history, CHITTENDEN, pp. 80-85, fig. 19, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. ent. No. 19.
- Distolaca 10-maculata*, E. Africa, KRAATZ, p. 320, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Docemasia* n. g. *Halticinae* near *Cerotrus*, for *D. cærulea*, n. sp., Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 284, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.
- Donacia fedtschenkoæ*, Samarkand, p. 1, *breviuscula*, E. Siberia, p. 3, *gracilicornis*, Russian Turkestan, p. 6, *intermedia*, Mongolia, p. 7, JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899; *D. abortiva*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 27, Mem. Soc. zool. France xii : n. spp.
- Dorydea nigripennis*, pl. fig. 16, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.
- Downesia*, characters, list of species, *Paradownesia* subg. n. with *P. parallela*, Pedong, p. 220, *oberthuri* Hué, p. 221, n. spp., GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, pp. 218-224.
- Edusa puberula*, *viridicollis*, characters, BLACKBURN, p. 98, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Emathea intermedia*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 290, pl. fig. 15, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Ergana chapuisi*, Congo, JACOBY, p. 366, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Eulina vittata*, Australia, LEA, p. 644, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii, n. sp.
- Eumolpus dillwynii* Steph. and *Scelodonta nitidula* Baly are one species, CHAMPION, p. 269, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Euphymasia* n. g. near *Naucita*, p. 310, for *E. dohrni*, n. sp., Sumatra, p. 311, pl. fig. 5, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.
- Euryope lightfooti*, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 325, Ann. S. African Mus. i, n. sp.
- Galerucella inconspicua*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 292, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Gonophora (Micrispa) exigua*, Sumatra, p. 168, *semifusca*, Borneo, p. 169, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *G. nitidicollis*, p. 320, *G. (Distolaca) kerremansi*, *clavareui*, p. 321, *crassicornis*, p. 322, *G. (Micrispa) minuscula*, p. 323, Sumatra, GESTRO, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Gynandrophthalma schelkownikowi*, note on, WEISE, p. 384, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- G. occipitalis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 264, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Haltica semipiceus*, Khasia hills, JACOBY, p. 81, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Halticella* n. g. *Halticides* near *Orthæa*, p. 357, for *H. flavopustulata*, n. sp., Natal, p. 358, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Haplosoma sexmaculata*, Khasia hills, JACOBY, p. 82, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Haplosomyx batuensis*, pl. fig. 13, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.

- Hemixantha* n. g. *Platysanthinae*, for *H. natalensis*, pl. xxi, fig. 8, p. 367, *inconspicua*, *picipes*, p. 368, *terminata*, fig. 6, *bifasciata*, fig. 7, p. 369, n. spp., S. Africa, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Hermæophaga flavipes*, p. 187, *nigrita*, p. 188, Paraguay, JACOBY, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. spp.
- Hespera africana*, S. Africa, JACOBY, p. 347, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Hispa*, *Diadisa*, *Dactylispa*, synonymy discussed, GESTRO, pp. 329, 330, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- H. bennigseni*, p. 263, *mombonensis*, p. 264, East Africa, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv; *H. latispina*, Upp. Tonkin, GESTRO, p. 228, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *H. weyersi*, Sumatra, GESTRO, p. 325, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Hispidæ*: catalogue of, DONCKIER (305).
- Hoplionota pauli*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 241, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.
- Hyphasis abdominalis*, p. 276, *biplagiata*, p. 277, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.
- Idacantha weisei*, Cameroons, JACOBY, p. 358, pl. xxi, fig. 4, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Iphinoë ganglbaueri*, pl. v, fig. 3, SPAETH, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Jamesonia weisei*, Congo, JACOBY, p. 348, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Khasia* n. g. *Rupilinae*, for *K. kraatzi*, n. sp., India, JACOBY, p. 83, Entomologist 1899.
- Laccoptera morosa*, *basalis*, p. 250, *marcida*, p. 251, *deremensis*, *lata*, p. 252, Africa, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. spp.
- Lachnæa pseudobarathraea*, Spain, DANIEL, p. 80, Col. Stud. ii, n. sp.
- Lactica geniculata*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 186, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Lamprosphaerus amazonicus*, *flavicolus*, Amazon, JACOBY, p. 250, Entomologist 1899; *L. quadrimaculatus*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 181, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.
- Lema trilineata*, stridulation, WALKER, p. 58, Ent. News Philad. x.
- L. pinguis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 554, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *L. semirufa*, p. 503, *fuscicornis*, p. 504, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *L. gahani*, Khasia hills, p. 67, *westwoodi*, Ceylon, p. 68, JACOBY, Entomologist 1899; *L. sumbaensis*, Sumba, p. 260, *verrucosa*, Sumatra, p. 261, pl. fig. 1, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx; *L. tenuilimbata*, p. 247, *circumcincta*, *cæruleolineata*, p. 248, *speciosa*, *boliviana*, p. 249, S. America, JACOBY, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Longitarsus dimidiaticornis*, Cameroons, JACOBY, p. 344, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Luperodes sulfuripennis*, S. Africa, JACOBY, p. 362, t. c. n. sp.
- Luperomorpha sumbaensis*, Sumba, JACOBY, p. 282, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Luperus alpicus*, Basses-Alpes, DESBROCHERS, p. 46, Frelon vii; *L. styliifer* (= *lydius* Jacobs. nec Weise), WEISE, p. 380, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *L. flavicinctus*, *discicollis*, Cameroons, JACOBY, p. 363, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.
- Macrima africana*, Mashonaland, JACOBY, p. 377, pl. xxi, fig. 9, t. c.; *M. fuscolineata*, p. 307, *nigrolimbata*, p. 308, *flavoplagiata*, p. 309, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx : n. spp.
- Malacosoma melanocephalum*, p. 360, *gerstaeckeri*, p. 361, Natal, *apicipenne*, Congo, pl. xxi, fig. 3, p. 362, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Malvernina* n. g. *Halticinae* near *Aphthona*, p. 346, for *M. varicornis*, n. sp., Natal, p. 347, pl. xxi, fig. 2, JACOBY, t. c.
- Mecistomela* n. g., pp. 246, 252, type *Alurnus marginatus* Latr. with subgen. n. *Coralimela*, p. 253, for *A. quadrimaculatus* Guér., etc., JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899.
- Megalognatha immaculata*, Natal, JACOBY, p. 366, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

- Melasoma populi*, eggs, larva, HACKER, p. 36, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Mesomphalia flavosparsa*, note, WEISE, p. 268, Arch. Naturg. lxx.
- M. praeistigistris*, Ecuador, SPAETH, p. 214, Verh. Ges. Wien. 1899, n. sp.
- Metellus nigripennis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 297, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Metriora lyra*, pl. v, fig. 2, SPAETH, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Metrioepala tenuicostata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 556, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Miocalaspsis* n. g. near *Calaspeidea*, for *M. conspersa*, n. sp., Peru, WEISE, p. 270, Arch. Naturg. lxx.
- Monocida* n. g. near *Monolepta*, for *M. suturata*, n. sp., Natal, JACOBY, p. 370, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Monolepta fasciatipennis*, amended characters, BLACKBURN, p. 100, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- M. malvernensis*, *estcourtiana*, pl. xxi, fig. 11, Natal, p. 372, *kraatzii*, Cameroons, p. 373, *kirschi*, *divisa*, p. 374, *nigro-ornata*, fig. 12, *citrinella*, p. 375, S. Africa, *conradi*, Cameroons, p. 376, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *M. rufipennis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 303, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx; *M. trifasciata*, *rubrofasciata*, p. 641, *acaciae*, *marginicollis*, p. 642, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii : n. spp.
- Neodiaphanops* n. g. *Sagrides*, for *N. froggatti*, n. sp., N. W. Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 95, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Niasia cœruleipennis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 295, pl. fig. 6, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Nisotra ovatipennis*, p. 352, *costatipennis*, *unifasciata*, p. 353, *uniforma*, p. 354, *apicalis*, *congoensis*, p. 355, W. Africa, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Nodina fulvicollis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 267, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Nodonota boggianii*, p. 181, *denticollis*, p. 182, Paraguay, JACOBY, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *N. venezuelensis*, *boliviana*, p. 270, *fastidiosa*, p. 271, *cœruleata*, *subaenea*, p. 272, S. America, JACOBY, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Nodostoma dohrni*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 267, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Notomela* n. g. *Halticidæ* near *Amphinela*, for *N. cyanipennis*, n. sp., Cameroons, JACOBY, p. 357, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Edionychis africana*, variation, JACOBY, p. 343, t. c.
- Edionychis cretica*, cf. *Chloëphaga*.
- O. rugicollis*, p. 342, pl. xxi, fig. 1, *sulcicollis*, p. 343, W. Africa, JACOBY, t. c. n. spp.
- Oides pallidicornis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 284, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Omoplatia fruhstorferi*, pl. v, fig. 6, SPAETH, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Oncocephala* revised, GESTRO, pp. 313-329, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- O. gestroi*, Abyssinia, WEISE, p. 263, Arch. Naturg. lxx; *O. perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 557, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *O. fœæ*, Burma, p. 316, *modiglianii*, Nias isl., *siamensis*, Siam, pp. 320, 321, *severinii*, p. 324, *insignis*, p. 325, Africa, *bouvieri*, Madagascar, p. 326, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genova xl; *O. weisei*, Sumatra, GESTRO, p. 324, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Oomorphus cœruleus*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 266, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Ootheca levipennis*, S. Africa, JACOBY, p. 362, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Orina variabilis*, characters, larva, var. n. *weisei*, KRAUSS, pp. 205, 206, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Orneates* n. g. *Halticidæ* near *Trymnes*, for *O. nigrinus*, n. sp., Natal, JACOBY, p. 345, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Orphnoda* subg. n. of *Lacoptera*, p. 247, for *O. rustica*, *marginata*, n. spp., Natal, p. 254, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxx.

- Ozomena dohrni*, p. 286, *viridipennis*, *intermedia*, p. 287, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.
- Pachnephorus bretinghami*=(*plagiatus* Jac.), JACOBY, p. 313, t. c.
- Pachybrachis* (*Pachystylus*) *apicnotatus*, p. 388, *leopardinus*, p. 389, Tunis, CHABAUT, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. paraguayensis*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 178, Ann. Mus. Genova xl : n. spp.
- Pantocometis viridicollis*, Khasia hills, JACOBY, p. 69, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Paradoonesia* n. subg. cf. *Downesia*.
- Paria boggianii*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 185, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Paropsis*; BLACKBURN continues his revision in P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiii & xxiv; for the synonymy reference must be made to the work itself, we record below merely the new species.
- Paropsis tenuicornis*, p. 672, *complicata*, p. 673, *pulverulenta*, *galatea*, p. 676, *hebe*, p. 677, *caliope*, *calypso*, p. 679, *clio*, p. 686, *daphne*, p. 687, *arethusa*, p. 689, *medea*, p. 693, *niobe*, p. 696, *anone*, *irene*, p. 699, in vol. xxiii, *minerva*, p. 494, *aurea*, p. 497, *simsoni*, p. 500, *raucicollis*, p. 501, *inconstans*, p. 502, *viitata*, p. 508, *annularis*, p. 509, *gloriosa*, p. 510, *dryope*, p. 516, *lucina*, *pandora*, p. 517, *vesta*, p. 518, *rostralis*, p. 519, in vol. xxiv, all from Australia or Tasmania, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales, n. spp.
- Phortus* n. g. *Eumolpini*, p. 137, for *P. creticus*, n. sp., Crete, p. 138, WEISE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Phygasia sulphuripennis*, Mashonaland, p. 339, *marginata*, *lactea*, Cameroons, p. 340, *melanocephala*, *brunnea*, p. 341, S. Africa, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Phyllotreta natalensis*, Verulam, JACOBY, p. 342, t. c. n. sp.
- Phytodecta rufipes*, metamorphosis, HACKER, p. 35, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Plagiometriona* n. g. for part of *Coptocycla*, with *P. eggi*, n. sp., Peru, SPAETH, p. 220, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Platypria chiroptera*, India, GESTRO, p. 172, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Platyzantha facialis*, p. 370, *lukunguensis*, p. 371, *livingstoni*, p. 372, W. Africa, JACOBY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *P. coxalis*, p. 298, *sumatrana*, p. 299, pl. fig. 9, *bifasciata*, fig. 10, p. 300, *monstrosa*, fig. 11, *nigrolimbata*, p. 301, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx : n. spp.
- Podagricae*? *glabrata*, Natal, JACOBY, p. 349, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *P. ceylonensis*, Ceylon, JACOBY, p. 82, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Pacilalurnus* subg. n. of *Alurnus*, for *A. bipunctatus* etc., JACOBSON, p. 247, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899.
- Pacilaspis planipennis*, Argentina, SPAETH, p. 215, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.
- Poëphila costatipennis*, *fulvipes*, Cameroons, JACOBY, p. 364, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Polyoptilus costatus*, p. 97, *torridus*, p. 98, Queensland, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Porphyraspis klenei*, Ecuador, SPAETH, p. 213, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.
- Prionispa*; table, GESTRO, pp. 224–226, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- P. inermis*, Burma, id. p. 224, t. c. n. sp.
- Psolidoma* n. g. near *Chelysida*, p. 217, for *P. holubi*, n. sp., Zambesi, p. 218, pl. v, fig. 4, SPAETH, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Pseacas* n. g. near *Psalidonota*, for *P. chlorina*, n. sp., N. S. Wales, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.
- Pseudeustetha* n. g. *Hylaspina*, p. 311, for *P. quadriplagiata*, n. sp., Sumatra, p. 312, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.
- Pseudocalaspidea* n. g., p. 245, for *Alurnus cassideus* Westw., JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899.

- Pseudocolaspis millingeni*, Arabia, with var. *mesopotamicus*, PIC, p. 154, Soc. ent. vi, n. sp.
- Pseudoparopsis* n. g. near *Paropsis*, for *P. nitidipennis* Bois., BLACKBURN, p. 99, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Pseudostola* n. g. near *Trichostola*, for *P. perrieri*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, p. 506.
- Rhyparida khasianensis*, India, JACOBY, p. 80, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Sastra apicicornis*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 220, pl. fig. 14, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Sastracella* n. g. near *Sastra*, p. 294, for *S. sumatrana*, n. sp., Sumatra, p. 295, JACOBY, t. c.
- Sastroides crassipalpis*, p. 292, *fuscipennis*, p. 294, Sumatra, JACOBY, t. c. n. spp.
- Scolochrus multicolor*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 177, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Sebethe depressa*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 273, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Spaethiu* n. n. for *Ithinoë* Sp. nec Adams., BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 79.
- Sphæroderma semiregularis*, p. 273, *nigromarginatum*, p. 274, *seminigrum*, p. 275, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.
- Sphærometopa obsoleta*, 4-punctata, *intermedia*, referred to *Acrocrypta*, JACOBY, p. 313, t. c.
- Syphaxia maculata*, Peru, JACOBY, p. 273, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Systenæ c-nigrum*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 187, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Temnaspis dohrni*, p. 262, pl. fig. 3, *nigricollis*, p. 263, fig. 3, Sumatra, JACOBY, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.
- Thlaspidæ* n. g. near *Coptocyclæ*, p. 272, for *T. tristis*, Sumatra, *biramosa*, China, p. 273, n. spp., and *C. cribrata* Boh., WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv.
- Trachymetopa* n. g. near *Aphthona*, p. 139, for *T. cretica*, n. sp., Crete, p. 140, WEISE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Trichona fulvifrons*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 270, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.
- Trymnes* Weise = (*Jamesonia* = *Gabonia* Jac.), characters, JACOBY, p. 348, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Urodera interstitialis*, Paraguay, JACOBY, p. 180, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Wallacea conspicua*, p. 317, *insolita*, p. 318, Sumatra, GESTRO, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Xenoda parrula*, Sumatra, JACOBY, p. 288, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.

## EROTYLIDÆ (incl. LANGURIIDÆ).

[Cf. GANGLBAUER (458), KRAATZ (690, 711, 715).]

- Anadastus puncticollis*, Sumatra, KRAATZ, p. 219, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Cosmolanguria* n. g. for *C. ruficollis*, n. sp., India, KRAATZ, p. 351, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Cyrtotriplax bipustulata* varr., CSIKI, p. 249, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- Doubledaya viator*, variation, KRAATZ, p. 351, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Ischnolanguria* n. g. for *I. concolor*, *conradti*, n. spp., Cameroons, KRAATZ, t. c. p. 308.
- Languria dolens*, *spectabilis*, p. 309, *gracilior*, *acuminipennis*, *macilenta*, p. 310, Cameroons, KRAATZ, t. c.; *L. pallipes*, Sumatra, KRAATZ, p. 218, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Pachylanguria metasternalis* and *potatoria* distinguished, p. 345, *P. collaris* = (*punctata* Har.), p. 346, KRAATZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.



- P. speyeri*, Borneo, KRAATZ, p. 346, t. c. n. sp.  
*Penolanguria nigerrima*, p. 314, *callosipennis*, *monacha*, p. 315, Cameroons, KRAATZ, t. c. n. spp.  
*Platycladoxena* n. g. for *P. castanea*, Cameroons, p. 312, *javanica*, Java, *sumatrana*, Sumatra, *borneensis*, Borneo, p. 313, n. spp., KRAATZ, t. c.  
*Tetralanguria tripunctata* and *elongata* distinguished, KRAATZ, p. 347, t. c.  
*T. crucicollis*, *variventris*, p. 348, *tumidicollis*, p. 349, *opaca*, *impressicollis*, p. 350, India, KRAATZ, t. c. n. spp.  
*Thallis scapulata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 517, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Triplax ustulata* var. n. *diffusa*, FAIRMAIRE, p. 516, t. c.  
*T. scutellaris*, *lugubrina*, p. 516, *pectoralis*, p. 517, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, t. c. n. spp.

## ENDOMYCHIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (354), CSIKI (260), GANGLBAUER (458).]

- Encymon armipes*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 469, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Saula biroï*, Malacca, CSIKI, p. 478, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Sphærosoma fiorii*, Modena, GANGLBAUER, p. 917, Käf. Mitteleur. iii, n. sp.

## COCCINELLIDÆ.

[Cf. BERG (82), CASEY (198), GANGLBAUER (458), HUBBARD (578), WEISE (1220, 1224, 1225).]

- The classification of *Coccinellidæ*, with table of the tribes, and revision of N. American forms, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
 Remarks on classification with special reference to GANGLBAUER (458) and to CASEY (198), WEISE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, pp. 369, etc.  
 Numerous brief notes on natural history by HACKER in Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.  
*Adalia ovipennis*, *transversalis*, *ornatella*, N. America, CASEY, p. 86, J. N. York ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Agrabia* n. g. for *cyanoptera* Muls., CASEY, p. 87, t. c.  
*Anatis lecontei*, New Mexico, CASEY, p. 98, t. c. n. sp.  
*Anisocalvia victoriana*, p. 96, *elliptica*, p. 97, N. America, CASEY, t. c. n. spp.  
*Axon alutaceum*, New Mexico, CASEY, p. 106, t. c. n. sp.  
*Brachyacantha stellata*, *congruens*, p. 117, *testudo*, *illustris*, p. 118, *pacifica*, *decora*, *socialis*, p. 119, N. America, CASEY, t. c. n. spp.  
*Bulæa bocandeï*, characters, WEISE, p. 62, Arch. Naturg. lxx.  
*Cheilomenes orbicularis*, Liberia, CASEY, p. 163, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Chilocorus cooki*, Liberia, CASEY, p. 165, t. c.; *C. solitius*, Mozambique, WEISE, p. 62, Arch. Naturg. lxx; *C. orbis*, *confusor*, N. America, CASEY, p. 105, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii : n. spp.  
*Chilomenes biguttata*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 62, Arch. Naturg. lxx, n. sp.  
*Chnootriba curriei*, Liberia, CASEY, p. 164, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Cleis minor*, p. 95, *hudsonica*, p. 96, N. America, CASEY, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cleothera semicincta*, Peru, WEISE, p. 270, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Coccinella eryngii*, *emarginata*, *fulvipennis*, relations, WEISE, p. 268, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*C. degener*, *nevadica*, p. 88, *suturalis*, *impressa*, *alutacea*, p. 89, N. America,

- CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *C. duplaris*, Tierra del Fuego, BERG, Commun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 65 : n. spp.
- Cranophorus trapezium, parvulus*, S. Africa, CASEY, p. 167, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.
- Cycloneda hondurasica*, Honduras, *rubripennis*, Texas, *limbifer*, Bahamas, p. 92, *polita, ater*, N. America, p. 93, CASEY, t. c. n. spp.
- Cydonia lunata axillaris*=(*Chilomenes orbicularis* Cas.), WEISE, p. 378, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Cyrtaulis quadriguttata*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 63, Arch. Naturg. lxx, n. sp.
- Delphastus* n. g., p. 111, near *Smilia*, with *D. sonoricus*, n. sp., California, p. 112, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Didion* n. g. near *Scymnus*, for *D. longulum, parviceps* n. spp., California, CASEY, p. 137, t. c.
- Epilachna gyllenhali* var. n. *cingula*, WEISE, p. 50, Arch. Naturg. lxx; *E. borealis*, natural history, CHITTENDEN, bibliography, pp. 11-20, fig., Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 19; *E. bissexguttata*=(*liberiana* Cas.), WEISE, p. 378, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- E. liberiana*, p. 163, *peringueyi*, p. 164, Africa, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *E. peller*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 50, Arch. Naturg. lxx; *E. parvicollis*, Bolivia, CASEY, p. 168, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii : n. spp.
- Eupalea venusta*, Peru, WEISE, p. 272, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Eucichomus arizonicus, californicus, ovoideus*, p. 107, *desertorum, latiusculus, fasciatus, subrotundus*, p. 108, N. America, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *E. hubneri*, Amazons, WEISE, p. 269, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.
- Helesius* n. g. near *Hyperaspis*, for *nigripennis* Lec. and *H. nubilans*, n. sp., Texas, CASEY, p. 129, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Hippodamia septemmaculata* varr., SCHULZ, p. 223, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- H. puncticollis*, p. 78, *dispar, subsimilis, vernix, obliqua*, p. 79, *politissima, juncta, crotchi, complex*, p. 80, *trivittata, apicalis*, p. 81, N. America, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.
- Hyperaspidius comparatus*, p. 130, *ingenitus, insignis, transfugatus, conspiratus*, p. 131, CASEY, t. c. n. spp.
- Hyperaspis newcombi*, S. Africa, CASEY, p. 166, t. c.; *H. 8-notata, notatula*, p. 121, *montanica, pinguis, lævipennis*, p. 122, *rotunda, gemma, medialis, triangulum*, p. 123, *regalis, bicentralis, globula, wickhami*, p. 124, *pleuralis, nevadica, psyche*, p. 125, *limbalis, nupta, inflexa, elliptica*, p. 126, *oculaticauda, effeta, subdepressa*, p. 127, *simulans*, p. 128, N. America, CASEY, t. c. : n. spp.
- Lindorus* n. g. for *Scymnus, lophanthæ* Blaisd., CASEY, p. 162, t. c.
- Lotis distincta, stigmatica, nigerrima*, Africa, CASEY, p. 164, t. c. n. spp.
- Macronemia* n. g. for *Coccinella episcopalis* Kirby, CASEY, p. 75, t. c.
- Mada*, characters, WEISE, p. 267, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- M. porioides*, Peru, WEISE, l. c. n. sp.
- Megilla strenua, medialis*, N. America, CASEY, p. 76, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.
- Neoharmonia* n. g. for *Venusta* and *notulata* Muls., CASEY, p. 90, t. c.
- Neomysia* n. g. for *pullata* Say, and *N. interrupta, randalli*, p. 99, *montana*, p. 100, n. spp., N. America, CASEY, t. c.
- Nephuspis* n. g., new tribe near *Scymnini*, for *N. gorhami, brunnea*, n. spp., Panama, CASEY, p. 168, t. c.
- Nipus* n. g., *Cranophorini*, for *N. biplagiatus, niger*, n. spp., California, CASEY, p. 133, t. c.
- Olia* n. g., p. 93, for *abdominalis* Say, and *O. plagiata, sobrina*, p. 94, *fenestralis*, p. 95, n. spp., N. America, CASEY, t. c.
- Paranemia* n. g. for *H. vittigera* Mann. and *P. similis*, n. sp., Colorado, CASEY, p. 76, t. c.



- Pharopsis* n. g. for *P. subglaber*, n. sp., Africa, CASEY, p. 166, t. c.  
*Pharus inaequalis*, Cape Town, CASEY, p. 166, t. c. n. sp.  
*Poria rubens*, Peru, WEISE, p. 271, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Psyllobora parvinotata*, *obsoleta*, p. 101, *renifer*, *borealis*, *separata*, *deficiens*, p. 102, N. America, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Pullus integer*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 63, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.  
*Rhyzobius trimeni*, S. Africa, CASEY, p. 167, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Scymnillus lateralis*, *eleuthera*, Bahamas, CASEY, p. 115, t. c. n. spp.  
*Scymnobi* subg. n. of *Scymnus*, CASEY, p. 139, t. c.  
*Scymnomorphus punctipennis*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 65, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.  
*Scymnus idoneus*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 65, Arch. Naturg. lxxv; *S. capicola*, *monroviae*, *S. (Nephus) angustus*, Africa, CASEY, p. 167, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *S. flavescens*, p. 139, *nugator*, p. 140, *postpinctus*, *texanus*, *rubricauda*, *chromopyga*, p. 141, *canterius*, *kansanus*, p. 142, *lowensis*, *natchezianus*, *medionotatus*, *subtropicus*, *kinzeli*, p. 143, *cockrelli*, *utcanus*, *rhesus*, p. 144, *indutus*, *agricola*, *innocens*, *solidus*, *desertorum*, p. 145, *apacheanus*, *monticola*, *aridus*, *luctuosus*, *humboldti*, p. 146, *sonomæ*, *gila*, *decipiens*, *garlandicus*, *blaisdelli*, *advena*, p. 147, *extricatus*, *jacobianus*, *jacinto*, *compar*, p. 148, *infans*, *weidti*, *renoicus*, p. 149, *tahoensis*, *subsimilis*, *mormon*, *calaveras*, *saginitus*, *strenuus*, p. 150, *mendocino*, *stygius*, *tenuivestis*, *papago*, *nubes*, *sarpedon*, p. 152, *occiduus*, p. 153, *innocuus*, *rusticus*, *aluticollis*, *difficilis*, p. 154, *sanguinifer*, *naviculatus*, p. 155, *scitus*, *suaris*, *inops*, p. 156, *adulans*, p. 157, *partitus*, *houstoni*, *appalcheus*, *brunescens*, *stigma*, p. 158, *bahamicus*, *putus*, *dulcis*, *ager*, *pugio*, p. 159, N. America, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii : n. spp.  
*Scleradius* n. g. near *Scymnus*, p. 137, for *S. rectus*, n. sp., Arizona, p. 138, CASEY, t. c.  
*Sidus ochripes*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 64, Arch. Naturg. lxxv, n. sp.  
*Smilia atronitens*, *minuta*, *planiceps*, N. America, CASEY, p. 135, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Solanophila zuluensis*, variation, var. *quadrigemina*, p. 53, *ocellata* and allies, p. 56, *zetterstedti* var. *seclunata*, p. 58, *sahlbergi*, variation and synonymy, p. 60, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv; *S. acuta* n. n. for *acuminata* W. nec Muls., WEISE, p. 384, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*S. imitata*, *jole*, p. 51, *arguata*, *guttifera*, p. 52, *maga*, p. 54, *sexguttata*, *trifaria*, p. 55, *laticollis*, p. 56, *bennigseni*, p. 59, *calisto*, p. 60, *emula*, p. 61, *fecunda*, p. 62, E. Africa, WEISE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv; *S. languida*, p. 258, *gemina*, p. 259, *passiva*, p. 261, *pulchra*, *honestata*, p. 262, *inserta*, *divisa*, p. 263, *geometrica*, *vittigera*, p. 264, *basalis*, p. 265, *propinqua*, p. 266, Peru and Colombia, WEISE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899 : n. spp.  
*Stethorus athiops*, E. Africa, WEISE, p. 64, Arch. Naturg. lxxv; *S. jejunus*, *picipes*, *brevis*, *atomus*, N. America, CASEY, p. 136, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Synharmonia* subg. n. for *Coccinella conglobata* etc., GANGLBAUER, p. 1002, Kaf. Mitteleur. iii.  
*Telsimia* n. g., new group *Telsimini*, for *T. tetrasticta*, p. 165, *inornata*, p. 166, n. spp., Africa, CASEY, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Thalassa montezuma*, habits, HUBBARD, p. 297, P. ent. Soc. Washington, iv.  
*Toxotoma* n. g. for *Epilachna venusta* Er. and *T. andicola*, n. sp., Peru, WEISE, p. 257, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.  
*Xestolotis* n. g. for *X. stictica*, n. sp., Liberia, CASEY, p. 164, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Zagloba* n. g., p. 113, for *ornata* Horn, and *Z. laticollis*, *orbipennis*, *bicolor*, *hystrix*, n. spp., N. America, p. 114, CASEY, t. c.; *Z. beaumonti*, Panama, p. 169, CASEY, t. c. n. sp.

## CORYLOPHIDÆ, PSEUDOCORYLOPHIDÆ, PHÆNOCEPHALIDÆ.

Monograph of the family *Corylophidæ*; *Phænocephalidæ* to be a distinct family, as well as *Pseudocorylophidæ*, MATTHEWS (798). We have recorded only new species and new genera, not the synonymy.

*Anisomeristes flavus*, Adelaide, MATTHEWS, p. 113, Mon. Coryloph. n. sp.

*Arthrolips lewisii*, Japan, p. 83, *stirii*, Borneo, p. 90, *westwoodii*, Ceylon, p. 91, *oblongus*, Japan, p. 93, *scaber*, Italy, p. 101, MATTHEWS, t. c. n. spp.

*Corylophodes punctipennis*, Japan, p. 150, *brevicornis*, Queensland, p. 152, *ater*, hab. ♀, p. 153, *ochraceus*, Ceylon, *pellucidus*, Guadeloupe, p. 159, *schwarzii*, California, p. 160, MATTHEWS, t. c. n. spp.

*Corylophus japonicus*, Japan, MATTHEWS, p. 138, t. c. n. sp.

*Hoplicnema* n. g., p. 161, for *H. sallei*, n. sp., Guadeloupe, MATTHEWS, t. c.

*Leucisium* n. g., p. 164, for *L. ceylonicum*, p. 166, *japonicum*, p. 167, n. spp., MATTHEWS, t. c.

*Meioderus* n. g., p. 102, for *M. nitidus*, n. sp., Japan, p. 105, MATTHEWS, t. c.

*Meizoderus* n. g., p. 105, for *M. fuscus*, n. sp., Japan, p. 107, MATTHEWS, t. c.

*Orthoperus japonicus*, Japan, p. 187, *cribratus*, p. 190, *gracilipes*, p. 191, *crotchii*, p. 195, *minutissimus*, Guadeloupe, p. 196, MATTHEWS, t. c. n. spp.

*Phænocephalidæ*, n. fam. for *Phænocephalus castaneus* Woll., MATTHEWS, p. 205, t. c.

*Rhyppobius dohrnii*, Tashkend, p. 175, *japonicus*, Japan, p. 176, *brevicornis*, Martinique, p. 177, MATTHEWS, t. c. n. spp.

*Sacium balteatum*, N. America, p. 48, *tropicum*, S. and Centr. America, p. 50, *bicolor*, Ceylon, p. 51, *indefinitum*, Brazil, *politum*, Japan, p. 52, *quadrinaculatum*, p. 53, *flaviventre*, Ceylon, *bifasciatum*, Madagascar, p. 54, *formosum*, p. 56, *concinnum*, p. 57, Ceylon, *pubescens*, Venezuela, p. 62, *assimile*, Japan, p. 63, *oblongum*, Italy, p. 64, *mundum*, S. Europe, p. 67, *elongatum*, p. 69, *humerale*, p. 70, N. Zealand, *walkeri*, W. Australia, p. 71, *aureum*, S. America, *rufulum*, p. 72, *pivicorne*, p. 73, *brevicorne*, *rugosum*, p. 74, *flavum*, *flavicorne*, p. 75, Japan, *longipes*, Syria, p. 76, *californicum*, N. America, p. 77, MATTHEWS, t. c. n. spp.

*Sericoderus forticornis*, England, p. 119, MATTHEWS, t. c. n. sp.

(B.) *HYMENOPTERA.*

Proposal of superfamilies, with tables of the families; n. fam. *Cosilidae*; *Bethylidae* placed in *Aculeata*, ASHMEAD (35).

Histolysis and histogenesis of muscles, ANGLAS (20-22), TERRE (1137, 1138), DE BRUYNE (154).

Konow's classification noticed, MORICE, pp. 124-127, Ent. Mag. 1899.

Hermaphroditic *Hymenoptera*, DALLA TORRE & FRIESE (267).

*ACULEATA.*

[The following memoirs relate to *Aculeata*, viz.:—ALFKEN (7-9), ANDRÉ (16-18), ASHMEAD (33-35, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45), BINGHAM (104), BRAUNS (145), CAMERON (187, 188, 475), COCKERELL (233-237), COCKERELL & PORTER (242, 243), DUCKE (313), FERTON (376), C. FOWLER (414-417), FOX (418-420), FRIESE (424-431), HÖPPNER (551, 552), KOSCHEVNIKOW (687), KULAGIN (729, 730), MOCÁRY (834, 835), MORICE (849, 850), MORLEY (852), PAULCKE (835), PÉREZ (888), PÉRINGUEY (890, 891), PERKINS (892, 893, 895), PLATEAU (938, 939), POULTON (943), REED (961), ROBERTSON (992), RUDOW (1010), SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER (1027), SLADEN (1083), VACHAL (1163-1165), ZANDER (1238): and for memoirs on *Formicidae* cf. p. 175.]

Comparative anatomy of female gonapophyses (sting, ovipositor etc.), in the various divisions of the Order, ZANDER (1238).

Relations between Acari and *Aculeata*; peculiar structural modification in *Koptorthosoma*, etc., PERKINS (892).

Abdominal integumental glands, KOSCHEVNIKOW (687).

Account of the *Aculeata*, SHARP (1068) chapters i-iv.

Nests of *Trypoxylon*, *Osmia*, *Odynerus*, RUDOW (1010).

*APIDÆ.*

Classification of bees, or superfamily *Apoidea*, adopting 14 families which are tabulated, together with the genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 49-100, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.

Classification of bees, ROBERTSON, Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 338, 343.

Pts. iv, v of Friese's work, including *Eriades*, *Trachusa*, *Anthidium*, *Lithurgus*, *Megachile* (*Chalicodoma*) have appeared (424, 425).

The maxillary palpi of various genera, COCKERELL & PORTER, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 403 etc.

Vision and habits of *Anthidium manicatum*, PLATEAU (938).

Observations on the nests of various bees, RUDOW, pp. 154 etc., Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

List of the bees of Mexico, COCKERELL (237).

The genitalia ♂ of *Andrena*, MORICE, pp. 229-243, pls. v-vii, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

*Acanthosmioides* n. g., type *O. odontogaster*, ASHMEAD, p. 76, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.

*Ammobates latitarsis*, *syriacus*, *rostratus*, Syria, FRIESE, p. 283, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.

- Andrena taraxaci* and allies, characters, GIRAUD, pp. 243-252, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- A. curtivalvis*, Algeria, *stabiana*, Italy, MORICE, p. 252, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *A. melittoides*, p. 338, *unicincta*, p. 339, *unifasciata*, p. 340, *moricei*, Syria, *helouanensis*, Egypt, p. 341, *rufitibialis*, p. 342, *egyptiaca*, p. 343, *speciosa*, *brunnenensis*, p. 344, Syria, FRIESE, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *A. cragini*, p. 254, *bradwelli*, *kansensis*, p. 255, Kansas, COCKERELL, Ent. News Philad. x; *A. chromotricha*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 128, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Anthidium lituratum*, nest-habits, FRIESE, p. 116, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- A. rufomaculatum*, Syria, p. 334, *karschi*, Egypt, p. 335, *spiniventris*, Syria, p. 336, FRIESE, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.
- Anthophorula* (= *Diadasiella* Ashm.), COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 407, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Anthrena lapponica*, habits, HÖPPNER, p. 374, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv; *A. symphyti* Schm. = *A. angustior* K., ALFKEN, p. 145, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *A. afzeliella* and allies, ALFKEN, pp. 102-106, t. c.
- Bombus*; characters of the New Mexican, COCKERELL & PORTER, pp. 386-393, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *B. latreillellus*, varr., PÉREZ, p. 269, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *B. confusus*, habits, GIARD, p. 82, t. c.; *B. and Psithyrus*, habits, relations of the various species, SLADEN, pp. 230-234, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- B. perixanthus*, *iridis*, p. 386, *monardæ*, p. 387, *prunellæ*, p. 391, New Mexico, COCKERELL & PORTER, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. spp.
- Cænonomada* n. g., type *C. bruneri*, ASHMEAD, p. 68, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxi.
- Callandrena*, characters, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 418, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Calliopsis teucarii*, *verbenæ*, p. 412, *chlorops*, p. 413, New Mexico, COCKERELL & PORTER, t. c.; *C. scutellaris*, *visaliensis*, p. 406, *anthidius*, p. 407, California, FOWLER, Psyche viii : n. spp.
- Centris*: the N. American, Fox, pp. 63-70, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- C. errans*, Florida, p. 65, *pallida*, Arizona, p. 66, *marginata*, p. 67, *cockerellii*, New Mexico, *atriventris*, p. 68, *subhyalina*, p. 69, Texas, *xylocopoides*, Trinidad, p. 70, Fox, t. c.; *C. conspersa*, Brazil, *zonata*, Chiriqui, p. 251, *aeneiventris*, Bolivia, *vidua*, Honduras, *fusciventris*, Brazil, p. 252, *flavilabris*, Peru, *facialis*, Bolivia, p. 253, *atripes*, *minuta*, Mexico, *bicornuta*, Brazil, p. 254, MocsÁRY, Termes. Fuzetek xxii : n. spp.
- Ceratina mundibularis* ♀, *lævifrons* var. n. *moricei*, *parvula* ♂, *bispinosa* ♀, FRIESE, p. 324, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Ceratinini*: notes on with subg. n. *Ceratinidia*, COCKERELL & PORTER, pp. 404-406, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Ceratinidia* subg. n. of *Ceratinia*, for *C. hieroglyphica* etc., COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 406, t. c.
- Colletes marginata* Thoms. = *C. fodiens* Fourcr., ALFKEN, p. 146, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- C. thomsoni* (= *balteatus* Thoms. nec Nyl.), ALFKEN, p. 146, t. c.; *C. navatlanus*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 154, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Crocisa ramosa*, sleeping, GREEN, p. 214, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Crociaspidia* n. g. type *C. chandleri*, ASHMEAD, p. 68, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxi.
- Cyaneoderes* n. g. *Xylocopidæ*, type *C. fairchildi*, ASHMEAD, p. 70, t. c.
- Didasia nerea*, *cinerea*, California, FOWLER, p. 285, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. spp.
- Diadasiella* n. g. type *D. coquilleti*, ASHMEAD, p. 64, t. c.
- Diennomia* n. n. for *Eunomia* Cress. nec Hubn., COCKERELL, p. 14, Entomologist 1899.
- D. xerophila*, p. 265, *mesilla*, p. 266, N. America, COCKERELL, t. c. n. spp.

- Dioxys quadrispinosa*, Egypt, FRIESE, p. 285, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.  
*Dufourea ceruleocephala* ♀, FRIESE, p. 325, t. c.  
*D. (Trilia, subg. n.) muoti*, Ghardaia, VACHAL, p. 534, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Emphoropsis* n. g. *Anthophoridae*, ASHMEAD, p. 60, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.  
*Entechmia grisella, dakotensis*, N. America, COCKERELL, p. 409, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. spp.  
*Epeolus similis*, Germany, HÖPPNER, p. 355, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *E. flavo-ciliatus*, Egypt, FRIESE, p. 284, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Epihalictoides* subg. n. of *Halictoides* for *H. marginatus* Cresson, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 420, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Epimelissodes* n. g. type *M. atripes*, ASHMEAD, p. 63, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.  
*Epinomia* n. g. type *N. persimilis*, ASHMEAD, p. 88, t. c.  
*Eriades fasciatus*, p. 325, *longiceps*, p. 326, Syria, FRIESE, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.  
*Eucera saundersi*, Algeria, FRIESE, p. 294, t. c.; *E. cerulescens*, Asia Minor, FRIESE, p. 323, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Euglossa*: monograph, FRIESE, pp. 117–172, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *E. mexicana*, etc. varr. n., besides synonymy and the following new species:  
*E. variabilis*, p. 135, S. America, *viridissima*, Mexico, p. 136, *mandibularis*, p. 137, *nigrohirta*, p. 142, *magretti*, p. 148, S. America, *rugosa*, Mexico, p. 152, *auriceps*, p. 156, *mocsaryi*, p. 161, *singularis*, S. America, *panamensis*, Chiriqui, p. 169, *polychroma*, Peru, p. 170, FRIESE, t. c. n. spp.  
*Eumorpha* subg. n. of *Euglossa*, for *E. violacea* etc., FRIESE, p. 126, t. c.  
*Eusynhalonia* n. g. type *S. edwardsii*, ASHMEAD, p. 63, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi; note on *E.*, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 410, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Exoneura froggatti*, Sydney, *libanensis*, Lebanon, FRIESE, p. 210, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.  
*Geoperdita* subg. n. of *Perdita*, for *G. chamasarachae*, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 415, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Habropoda depressa*, California, FOWLER, p. 283, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Halictus tumulorum*, characters and synonymy, ALFKEN, pp. 114–126, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *H. sexmaculatus* Schck. = *H. sexnotatus* Nyl. var., ALFKEN, p. 145, t. c.  
*H. foanus*, Zambesi, VACHAL, p. 233, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. sp.  
*Hemihalictus* distinguished from *Dufourea*, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 420, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Heriades glaucum*, California, FOWLER, p. 405, Psyche viii, n. sp.  
*Hesperapis*, characters, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 418, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Heterocentris* n. n. for *Gundlachia* Cress. near Pf., COCKERELL, p. 14, Entomologist 1899.  
*Holcopasites* n. g. *Celiolinae*, ASHMEAD, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.  
*Hyleus minutus* Fabr., note on, COCKERELL, p. 14, Entomologist 1899.  
*Hypomacrotera* n. g. *Panurginae*, for *H. callops* n. sp., New Mexico, and including *Callopsis subalpinus* Cock., COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 418, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Koptorthosoma*; species with modification of ♀ for *Acarid symbiosis*, PERKINS (892).  
*Macroteropsis* n. g. type *Perdita latior*, ASHMEAD, p. 85, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.  
*M.*, characters and components, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 417, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Megachile saulcyi* Guér. (= *chilensis* Spinola), PÉREZ, p. 109, Revist. Chilena iii; *M. centuncularis*, habits, SCHENKLING, pp. 148–150, Illustr.



- Zeitschr. Ent. iv; *M. analis*, *ericetorum*, habits, HÖPPNER, pp. 376, 377, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv; *M. disjuncta* and *Parevaspis abdominalis*, relations, BINGHAM, p. 587, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *M. inermis* Prov. = (*simplicissima* Dalla Torre), *M. mitis* n. n. for *inermis* Rad. nec Prov., COCKERELL, p. 14, Entomologist 1899; *M. argentata* var. n. *moricei*, FRIESE, p. 334, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *M. fidelis* var. n. *concinnulla*, COCKERELL, p. 159, Entomologist 1899.
- Megachile erimæ*, New Guinea, MOCSÁRY, p. 484, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *M. euzona*, p. 105, *grandibarbis*, p. 107, *porteri*, p. 108, Chili, PÉREZ, Revist. Chilena iii; *M. palmarum*, Hawaiian islands, PERKINS, p. 114, Fauna Hawaiiensis i : n. spp.
- Megacilissa* and *Caupolicana*, note on, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 411, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Melanostelis rubi* Cock. (sub *Stelis*) = (*betheli* Ashm.), COCKERELL, p. 311, Psyche viii.
- Meliturga prestans* var. n. *syriaca*, FRIESE, p. 324, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Meliturgopsis* n. g. *Anthophorida*, ASHMEAD, p. 62, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Micrandrena* n. g. type *M. pacifica*, ASHMEAD, p. 89, t. c.
- Nesoprotopsis* n. g. p. 75, for Hawaiian *Prosopis*, with the following n. spp., *chlorosticta*, p. 78, *simplex*, *hirsutula*, p. 79, *difficilis*, p. 80, *lata*, p. 81, *volcanica*, *ivalis*, p. 83, *rugulosa*, *vicina*, p. 84, *koæ*, *connectens*, p. 85, *melanothrix*, p. 86, *haleakalæ*, p. 87, *unica*, *laticeps*, p. 88, *neglecta*, p. 89, *kauaiensis*, *comes*, p. 90, *dumetorum*, p. 92, *mutata*, *specularis*, p. 93, *crabronoides*, *mauiensis*, p. 94, *angustula*, p. 95, *dimidiata*, p. 96, *longiceps*, p. 99, *obscurata*, p. 99, *finitima*, p. 100, *assimulans*, p. 101, *inquilina*, p. 102, *hostilis*, p. 104, *sphécodoides*, p. 105, *cæruleipennis*, *pubescens*, p. 107, *setosifrons*, p. 108, *perspicua*, p. 109, *insignis*, p. 110, *andrenoides*, *paradoxa*, p. 111, *erythrodemas*, *anomala*, p. 112, Hawaiian islands, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.
- Nomada moricei*, Syria, FRIESE, p. 286, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *N. interrupta*, p. 159, *obliqua*, *obscura*, p. 160, California, FOWLER, Ent. News Philad. x : n. spp.
- Nomia arizonensis*, Arizona, COCKERELL, p. 128, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Nothosmia* n. g. type *O. distincta*, ASHMEAD, p. 75, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Osmia solskyi* Mor. = *O. leuiana* K., ALFKEN, p. 146, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *O. rossica* n. n. for *taurica* Rad. 1874, FRIESE, p. 64, t. c.; *O. papaveris* var. n. *convolvuli*, *rufa* var. n. *borealis*, DUCKE, pp. 214, 215, t. c.; *O. bicolor* var. n. *nigrohirta*, FRIESE, p. 25, t. c.; *O. rufohirta*, relations with *Chrysis dichroa*, FERTON, pp. 70-73, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- O. alfkenii*, p. 211, *epeoliformis*, Algeria, *carsophila*, Fiume, p. 212, *friesiana*, Algeria, *kohlîi*, Sicily, p. 213, *leucopyga*, Algeria, *magrettii*, Sarepta, p. 214, *purpurata*, Algeria, *saxicola*, Triest, p. 215, DUCKE, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *O. schlettereri*, Syria, p. 327, *nuda*, *paradoxa*, Balkans, p. 328, *semirubra*, p. 329, *ligulicornis*, *mirabilis*, p. 330, *tysholmi*, p. 331, *pici*, p. 332, Syria, *harthliebi*, Egypt, p. 333, FRIESE, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *O. rubricrus*, p. 25, *freygessneri*, *moricei*, *quinquespinosa*, *rusticopa*, p. 26, *duckei*, *lativentris*, *nasuta*, p. 27, Algeria, FRIESE, t. c.; *O. helonensis*, Egypt, *bipartita*, Turkestan, *digitata*, p. 61, *gigas*, Algeria, *obtusata*, Asia Minor, p. 62, *dissimilis*, *lobata*, p. 63, Algeria, *laticeps*, Egypt, p. 64, FRIESE, t. c. : n. spp.
- Panurginus albitarsis*, *fortior*, subsp. n., COCKERELL, p. 129, Entomologist 1899.
- P. barberi*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 129, t. c. n. sp.
- Paradiorys pannonica* var. n. *rufipes*, FRIESE, p. 285, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- P. moricei*, Egypt, id. l. c. n. sp.

- Parahalictoides* subg. n. of *Halictoides*, for *H. campanula*, etc., COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 420, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Pentaperdita* subg. n. of *Perdita*, for *P. albovittata*, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 415, t. c.
- Panurgida*; *Perdita*, and other genera of, tabulated, ASHMEAD, *Psyche* viii, pp. 372-376; *Perdita*, and allies, notes on, COCKERELL, p. 418, *Psyche* viii; *Perdita* discussed, with new subgenera, COCKERELL & PORTER, pp. 414, 415, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *Perdita*, validity of the genera *Philoxanthus* and *Nomadopsis* queried, COCKERELL, pp. 312 and 323, *Psyche* viii; *P. grandiceps* ♀, characters, COCKERELL, p. 256, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Perdita howardi*, *ashmeadi*, p. 492, *sonorensis*, p. 493, *luciae*, p. 494, Mexico, COCKERELL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Perditella* subg. n. of *Perdita*, for *P. lancee* etc., COCKERELL, p. 312, *Psyche* viii.
- Perditomorpha* n. g. type *P. bruneri*, ASHMEAD, p. 86, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Podalirius wegeneri*, *spinipes*, p. 321, *moricei*, *tridentatus*, p. 322, *schmiedeknechti*, p. 323, Egypt, FRIESE, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.
- Prosopis spinole*, *albofasciata*, Syria, FRIESE, p. 345, t. c.; *P. bouyssoui*, p. 535, *gaullei*, *gabonica*, W. Africa, *picta*, Beyrout, p. 536, *arabica*, Aden, *andrei*, Burma, *liogonia*, Australia, p. 537, VACHAL, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Protoxoa* n. g. for *Oxoa gloriosa* Fox, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 410, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Psithyrus*, see *Bombus*.
- P. cecallie*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 157, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Pyrrhomolecta* n. g. type *Epeolus glabrata*, ASHMEAD, p. 66, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Sphecodogastra* n. g. type *P. texana*, ASHMEAD, p. 92, t. c.
- Spinotiella* n. g. *Panurgida*, type *Camp. nomioides*, ASHMEAD, p. 84, t. c.
- Stelis bidentata*, Jericho, *thebaidis*, Egypt, FRIESE, p. 284, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *S. denticulata*, Syria, FRIESE, p. 337, Ent. Nachr. xxv : n. spp.
- Synkalonia californica*, p. 137, *albopilosa*, p. 138, California, FOWLER, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. spp.
- Tetraloniella* n. g. type *T. graga*, ASHMEAD, p. 61, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Tetraperdita* subg. n. of *Perdita*, for *P. sexmaculata*, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 415, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Trilia* subg. n. of *Dufourea* q. v.
- Xenoglossodes* n. g. type *X. albata*, ASHMEAD, p. 63, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Xenoglossodes imitatrix*, New Mexico, COCKERELL & PORTER, p. 407, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Xylocopa*, the African and European species, tables of characters, VACHAL, Misc. ent. vii, pp. 89 etc.; the Hawaiian species is *X. chloroptera* from Asia, not *X. brasiliatorum*, ALFKEN, p. 317, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *X. modesta* var. n. *anicula*, VACHAL, p. 233, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.
- X. natalensis*, p. 97, *biangulata*, *fraterna*, p. 106, *sphinx*, p. 147, *suspiciosa*, p. 156, *kamerunensis*, *senior*, p. 159, Africa, VACHAL, Miscell. ent. vii, n. spp.
- Zacasta* n. g. *Osmiina*, type *Z. rufipes*, ASHMEAD, p. 73, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Zadontomerus* n. g. *Ceratinida*, type, *tejonensis* Cr., ASHMEAD, p. 69, t. c.



## VESPIDÆ (or DIPLOPTERA).

*Odynerus* and *Acari*, PERKINS, p. 39, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Ancistrocerus birenimaculatus*, habits, DAVIDSON, p. 180, Ent. News Philad. x.

*Eumenes conica*, habits, BINGHAM, p. 585, J. Bombay Soc. xii.

*E. bipartita*, p. 437, *testacea*, p. 438, *insignis*, p. 439, *laeviventris*, p. 440, *convexa*, *superficialis*, p. 441, *usitata*, p. 442, *picturata*, p. 444, *suffusa*, p. 445, *compacta*, p. 446, *colorata*, p. 447, *tinctura*, *invenusta*, p. 448, *confluenta*, p. 449, *proxima*, p. 450, *cribrosa*, p. 451, *gracilis*, *fornicatu*, p. 452, *deforma*, p. 453, *pilosa*, p. 454, *tegularis*, p. 455, *tuberculata*, p. 456, *rufomaculata*, p. 457, *fulvomaculata*, p. 458, Brazil, Fox, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, n. spp.

*Labus brasiliensis*, Brazil, Fox, p. 434, t. c. n. sp.

*Monobia curvata*, Brazil, Fox, p. 463, t. c. n. sp.

*Montezumia sparsa*, Brazil, Fox, p. 462, t. c. n. sp.

*Odynerus venator*, erro, p. 31, *naiadum*, *erythrognathus*, p. 32, *melanognathus*, *cyphotes*, p. 33, *hiloensis*, *konanus*, p. 34, *orbis*, *cenosus*, p. 35, *leucozonias*, *eludens*, p. 36, *homochromus*, *dilatipes*, p. 37, *conifer*, *kauaiensis*, p. 38, *peles*, *sociabilis*, p. 39, *scoriaceus*, p. 40, *mokoiensis*, p. 41, *nubicola*, *ecostatus*, p. 42, *unicus*, p. 43, *camelinus*, p. 44, *brevicostatus*, p. 46, *eupteryx*, *purpurifer*, p. 47, *instabilis*, *deinogaster*, p. 48, *homæogaster*, *heterochromus*, p. 49, *minus*, *pseudochromus*, p. 50, *leiodemas*, *laeviusculatus*, p. 51, *xanthorhœs*, *nivicola*, p. 52, *dryas*, *erythrostaetes*, p. 53, *montivagus*, p. 54, *microdemas*, *monobius*, p. 55, *potamophilus*, p. 56, *petrobis*, p. 57, *soror*, p. 58, *dyserythrias*, *cyanopteryx*, p. 60, *egens*, *nesiotes*, p. 61, *threnodes*, p. 62, *pterophæennes*, *iopteryx*, p. 63, *waianeanus*, *flosculus*, *cooki*, p. 64, *acodogaster*, *vittiventris*, p. 65, *cephalostictus*, *azestes*, p. 66, *nesotrephe*, *lanaiensis*, p. 68, *pterocheiloides*, p. 69, *chelifer*, p. 70, *navtarum*, p. 72, *oblitus*, *relictus*, p. 74, Hawaiian isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaïensis i, n. spp.

*Polybiu phthistica*, nest, BUYSSON, p. 129, cut, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Rhynchium junodianum*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER, p. 273, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.

*Vespa*, relative abundance of the females of various species in Ireland, PACK-BERESFORD, p. 209, Irish Natural. viii; *V. austriaca*, male, BUCKLE, p. 163, t. c.; *V. fernaldi* is a var. of *diabolica*, COCKERELL, p. 255, Canad. Ent. 1899.

*Zethoides* n. g. for *Z. smithii*, n. sp., Brazil, Fox, p. 436, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.

*Zethus (Culligaster) delagoensis*, S. Africa, SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER, p. 270, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv; *Z. prominens*, p. 408, *striatifrons*, p. 409, *sessilis*, p. 410, *rufipes*, p. 411, *cristatus*, p. 412, *imperfectus*, p. 413, *cylindricus*, p. 414, *campanulatus*, p. 415, *hexagonus*, p. 416, *bicolor*, p. 417, *productus*, p. 418, *thoracicus*, p. 419, *rugosiceps*, p. 421, *proximus*, p. 422, *diminutus*, p. 423, *coriarius*, *notatus*, p. 425, *inconstans*, p. 426, *punctatus*, p. 427, *simillinus*, p. 428, *emarginatus*, p. 429, *coloratus*, p. 430, *peculiaris*, p. 431, Brazil, Fox, P. Ac. Philad. 1899 : n. spp.

## HYMENOPTERA FOSSORIA (or SPHEGOIDEA).

*Fossoria* of the Hawaiian isles, PERKINS (895).

Classification of the superfamily *Sphagoidea*, with tables of families etc., ASHMEAD, pp. 145 etc., Canad. Ent. 1899.

ANDRÉ commences Vol. viii of the *Species des Hyménoptères d'Europe et d'Algérie*, with *Mutillides* (16).

*Alliognathus* n. g. type *C. occidentalis* Fox, ASHMEAD, p. 219, Canad. Ent. 1899.

- Allomutilla* n. g. for *M. melicerta* Sm., ASHMEAD, p. 57, J. N. York ent. Soc. vii.
- Alloneurion* n. g. for *A. kotepetica* Rad., ASHMEAD, p. 59, t. c.
- Ampulex nebulosa*, ♀, BRAUNS, p. 395, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.
- A. sanguinicollis*, Port Elizabeth, id. p. 394, t. c.; *A. (Rhinopsis) nigricans*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 57, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.
- Ampulicida*, classification, ASHMEAD, pp. 355-357, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Apterogyna* and allies, the characteristics of males, SAUNDERS, p. 228, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Apteropompilus* n. g. near *Planiceps*, p. 383, for *A. saussurei*, p. 384, *tosquineti*, p. 385, n. spp., Port Elizabeth, BRAUNS, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.
- Argogorytes* n. g. type *G. carbonarius* Sm., ASHMEAD, p. 324, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Bembicidae*; table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 238-240, t. c.
- Bembidula mesillensis* distinguished from *capnoptera*, COCKERELL, p. 255, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Bothriomutilla* n. g. for *M. rugicollis* Westw., ASHMEAD, p. 55, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Brachycistis arines*, p. 401, *exornatus*, p. 402, Mexico, CAMERON, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. ii, n. spp.
- Cænopsen* n. g. near *Psen*, for *C. fuscineris*, n. sp., Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 55, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Cerceris arenaria*, *rybiensis*, habits, food, ALFKEN, pp. 106-111, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Crabro saundersi*, England, PERKINS, p. 260, Ent. Mag. 1899; *C. (Solenius) monticola*, p. 15, *molokaiensis*, p. 16, *haleakala, hawaiiensis*, p. 17, *tumidoventris*, p. 18, with var. *leucognathus*, p. 19, *notostictus*, p. 20, *fulvicrus*, p. 22, *atripennis, curtipes*, p. 24, Hawaiian islands, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis i : n. spp.
- Crabronida*: characters, table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 163-174, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Dasymutilla* n. g. for *S. gorgone* Blake, ASHMEAD, p. 57, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Deinomimesa* n. g. near *Mimesa*, p. 11, for *D. ferox*, p. 12, *coquata, hawaiiensis, puna*, p. 13, *haleakala*, p. 14, n. spp., Hawaiian islands, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- Diploplectron*, characters, BRAUNS, p. 413, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.
- D. kriegeri*, Port Elizabeth, id. p. 414, t. c.; *D. ferrugineus, bidentatus, foxii*, Colorado, ASHMEAD, p. 56, Ent. News. Philad. x : n. spp.
- Dolichocrabro* n. g., type *D. wickhamii* Ashm., ASHMEAD, p. 216, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Dolichomutilla* n. g. for *M. guineensis* F., ASHMEAD, p. 55, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Dolichurus reticulatus*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 56, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Ephutomma* n. g. for *Mutilla incerta* Rad., ASHMEAD, p. 52, J. New York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Epicrosocerus* n. g. type *C. insoleus* Fox, ASHMEAD, p. 215, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Epiphilanthus* n. g. type *P. solivagus* Say, ASHMEAD, p. 294, t. c.
- Eurymutilla* n. g. *Mutillidae*, ASHMEAD, p. 56, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Evagetes fertoni*, Ghardaia, VACHAL, p. 538, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Gorytes vicarius*, ♀, BRAUNS, p. 421, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.
- G. kraepelini*, Port Elizabeth, id., l. c., n. sp.
- Hapalomellinus* n. g. type *G. eximius* Prov., ASHMEAD, p. 300, Canad. Ent. 1899.

- Harpactostigma* n. g. type *H. velutinus* Spin., ASHMEAD, p. 299, t. c.  
*Harpactus* *honvardi*, p. 9, *cockerelli*, p. 10, N. America, ASHMEAD, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.  
*Hoplomutilla* n. g. for *M. spinosa* Roed., ASHMEAD, p. 57, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Hypocrabro* n. g. type *C. 10-maculatus* Say, ASHMEAD, p. 168, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Hypomellinus* n. g. type *G. rufocinctus* Fox, ASHMEAD, p. 299, t. c.  
*Hypomiscophus* = (*Miscophinus*), COCKERELL, p. 40, Ent. News Philad. x.  
*Hypothyreus* n. g. type *C. subterraneus* Pack., ASHMEAD, p. 171, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Isararoides* n. g. *Thynnidae*, for *I. kabelei* Ashm., ASHMEAD, p. 50, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Larridae*; tables of subfamilies and genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 240–251, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Mellinidae*; genera tabulated, ASHMEAD, pp. 298–300, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Mellinogastra* n. g. type *G. mellinoides* Fox, ASHMEAD, p. 300, t. c.  
*Meria martini*, S. Algeria, VACHAL, p. 538, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Mesopalarus* n. g. near *Palarus*, p. 416, for *M. mayri*, n. sp., Port Elizabeth, p. 420, BRAUNS, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.  
*Metacrabro* n. g. type *C. kollari* Dahlb., ASHMEAD, p. 169, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Metanysson* n. g. type *N. solani* Cock., ASHMEAD, p. 326, t. c.  
*Methoca violaceipennis*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 68, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.  
*Micromutilla* n. g. for *P. nanus* Ashm., ASHMEAD, p. 59, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Miscophus kohli*, p. 397, *kriechbaumeri*, p. 398, *pseudonotogonia*, p. 399, Port Elizabeth, BRAUNS, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii, n. spp.  
*Moniacera* n. g. type *C. abdominalis* Fox, ASHMEAD, p. 220, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Mutilla*; description and synonymical notes on the types of Radoszkowski, ANDRÉ, pp. 1–43, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; Brief notes on *Mutilla* and *Thynnidae* of Chili, REED (1961); *M.*, for numerous new names to replace others in double employment; and for the other sex of species known only in one sex, S. African, cf. PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i, pp. 352–355, 439, 451; *M. humeralis*, ♀, SAUNDERS, p. 227, Ent. Mag. 1899; *M. maroccana*, *humeralis*, synonymy, SAUNDERS, p. 289, t. c.; *M. calamistrata* var. n. *holomelæna*, ANDRÉ, p. 36, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.  
*M. frater*, Algeria, SAUNDERS, p. 228, Ent. Mag. 1899; *M. consors*, p. 259, *lobifera*, p. 262, *colligera*, p. 264, Delagoa, ANDRÉ, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv; *M. psammathe* ♂, p. 356, *celimene* ♀, p. 357, *opsis*, *euterpe*, fig. 10, p. 358, *andromache*, p. 359, *idia*, *clytemnestra*, fig. 9, p. 360, *æthra*, fig. 24, p. 361, *thais*, fig. 26, p. 362, *deianira*, fig. 23, *ductia*, p. 363, *dunbrodia*, fig. 18, p. 364, *elmira*, *dice* ♂, p. 365, *clelia*, p. 366, *coryphasia*, p. 367, *autonoë*, *artemisias*, p. 368, *æde*, p. 369, *phæbe*, *chloris*, p. 370, *daphne*, p. 371, *cytheris*, p. 372, *dido*, p. 374, *tomgria*, *clymeneis*, p. 375, *eunomia*, *cleopatra*, p. 376, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. i; *M. matuta*, p. 440, *enippe*, *nortia*, p. 441, *laverna*, p. 442, *clelia*, p. 443, *cyllene*, p. 444, *matopoa*, p. 445, *atossa*, *eunyce*, p. 446, *cebrene*, p. 447, *menalippa*, p. 448, *calais*, p. 449, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c.; *M. mærens*, p. 34, *aurovittata*, p. 35, Madagascar, ANDRÉ, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899; *M. bidens* (♂, type of new group), p. 59, *cona*, p. 60, *selma*, p. 62, *fortunata*, p. 63, *lena*, p. 64, *fianna*, p. 65, *cara*, p. 66, *zodiaca*, p. 67, E. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv [males only] : n. spp.

- Mutillidae*; table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 54-60, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Myrmosa ephippium* and *frater*, parallel variation, SAUNDERS, p. 228, Ent. Mag. 1899; *M. melanocephala*, pairing, BRADLEY, p. 190, t. c.
- Myrmosidae*; table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 52-54, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Neospheer* Reed = (*Pseudospheer* Tasch. nec Hubn.), COCKERELL, p. 14, Entomologist 1899.
- Nesocerabro* n. g. for *N. compactus*, p. 25, with var. *lanaiensis*, p. 26, *bidecoratus*, p. 27, *dæmonius*, p. 28, n. spp., Hawaiian isles, and *Crabro adspectans*, *stygius*, *rubrocaudatus* Blk. & Cam., PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiianis i.
- Nesomimesa* n. g. near *Mimesa*, p. 8, for the following n. spp. from the Hawaiian islands, *kawaiensis*, p. 9, *sciopteryx*, p. 10, *nitida*, *hawaiiensis*, p. 11, PERKINS, t. c.
- Niteliopsis striatipes*, California, ASHMEAD, p. 9, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Nomiophagus* n. g. *Mutillidae*, ASHMEAD, p. 56, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Nysonidae*; table of genera, ASHMEAD, p. 322, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Odontomutilla* n. g. for *O. abottii* not described, ASHMEAD, p. 55, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Omphalius* n. g. *Stizinae*, p. 534, for *O. niger*, n. sp., Batav., p. 535, VACHAL, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Oxybelidae*; characters, table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 161, 162, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Palarus latifrons*, ♂, BRAUNS, p. 407, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.
- P. penteri*, p. 403, *o'neili*, p. 408, S. Africa, BRAUNS, t. c. n. sp.
- Pemphredonidae*; table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 221-225, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Pepsis nuda*, Rio Grande do Sul, Fox, p. 195, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, n. sp.
- Philanthidae*: genera tabulated, ASHMEAD, pp. 291-297, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Philanthus*; genera allied to discussed, DUNNING, p. 344, t. c.
- Piagetia kohli*, S. Africa, BRAUNS, p. 412, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii, n. sp.
- Pisonopsis triangularis*, Colorado, ASHMEAD, p. 9, Ent. News Philad. x.
- Plenoculus punctatus*, p. 338, *abdominalis*, *niger*, *albipes*, p. 339, N. America, ASHMEAD, Psyche viii, n. spp.
- Polochrum flavicolle*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 52, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Pompilus (Pedinaspis) brunni*, p. 386, *P. (Homonotus) dregii*, p. 388, *wasmani*, p. 390, S. Africa, BRAUNS, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii; *P. hempelii*, Brazil, Fox, p. 199, P. Ac. Philad. 1899: n. spp.
- Protothyreopus* n. g. type *C. rufifemur* Pack., ASHMEAD, p. 170, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Psenulus capensis*, Port Elizabeth, BRAUNS, p. 391, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii, n. sp.
- Pseudanthophilus* n. g. type *P. ventralis* Fabr., ASHMEAD, p. 294, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Pseudocerabro* n. g. type *C. chrysarginus* Lep., ASHMEAD, p. 169, t. c.
- Pseudohelioryctes* n. g. for *P. foxii* n. sp. = (*H. melanopygus* Fox nec Smith), ASHMEAD, p. 248, t. c.
- Pseudoplius* n. g. type *G. floridanus* Fox, ASHMEAD, p. 323, t. c.
- Pyrrhomutilla* n. g. for *S. anthophoræ* Ashm., ASHMEAD, p. 56, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Rhopalinae*, table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 217-220, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Saliostethus* n. g. near *Miscophus*, p. 400, for *S. lentifrons*, n. sp., Port Elizabeth, p. 401, BRAUNS, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.
- Salius (Cyphononyx) notatipennis*, p. 196, *S. (Priocnemis) carinatus*, *apicipennis*, p. 197, *tinctipennis*, *iheringii*, p. 198, Brazil, Fox, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, n. spp.
- Sceliphron tibiale*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 53, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Sphegidae*; table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 347-355, Canad. Ent. 1899.

- Sphex maxillosa*, food-habits, HOEMKE, p. 9, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv;  
*S. elegans*, habits, DAVIDSON, p. 179, Ent. News Philad. x.  
*S. englebergi*, Capetown, BRAUNS, p. 392, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii; *S. subhyalinus*, Brazil, FOX, p. 199, P. Ac. Philad. 1899 : n. spp.  
*Stenocrabro* n. g. type *C. planipes* FOX, ASHMEAD, p. 216, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Stizidæ*; table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 345-347, t. c.  
*Synorhopalum* n. g. type *C. decorus* FOX, ASHMEAD, p. 218, t. c.  
*Synothyreopus* n. g. type *C. tumidus* PACK., ASHMEAD, p. 213, t. c.  
*Thynnidæ*, table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 49-52, J. N. York. Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Thyreopina*, table of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 212-217, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Timulia* n. g. for *Mutilla dubitata* SM., ASHMEAD, p. 55, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Trogaspidia* n. g. for *M. medon* SM., ASHMEAD, p. 58, t. c.  
*Trypoxylidæ*; the genera, ASHMEAD, p. 297, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Typhoctes* n. g. for *Mutilla peculiaris* CRESS., ASHMEAD, p. 53, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Xestocrabro* n. g. type *C. 6-maculatus* SAY, ASHMEAD, p. 169, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Xylocrabro* n. g. type *C. stirpicola* PACK., ASHMEAD, p. 169, t. c.

## FORMICIDÆ (or HETEROGYNA).

- [The following memoirs relate to *Formicidæ* viz.:—EMERY (340-343), ESCHERICH (349), FOREL (410-413, 475), JANET (600-604), LUDWIG (771), MANTERO (785), WASMANN (1193, 1203, 1208, 1213, 1214), WEBSTER (1217), WELD (1226).]
- Morphology and anatomy of head, brain, unpaired sympathetic system, cephalic nerves, corpora allata, tentorium, segmental invaginations of *Myrmica rubra*, JANET (601).  
The psychology of Ants, with many Natural-history observations, WASMANN (1193).  
Ant psychology, ESCHERICH (349).  
Experiments on hearing, WELD (1226).  
Note on the transport of mushrooms to new nests, JANET (602).  
Ants as distributors of seeds, LUDWIG (771).  
The food of *Messor structor*, EMERY (343).  
Habits of numerous ants in North Carolina, FOREL (413).  
Pseudogynes of *Formica rufa* due to *Atemeles* and *Lomechusa*, WASMANN (1203).  
The ants of Central America, FOREL (475).  
*Formicidæ* of the Hawaiian islands, FOREL (412).  
Colonies of *Myrmica* destroyed by a special fungus, WASMANN (1203).  
*Acantholepis nigriventris*, Cameroons, EMERY, p. 493, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Anochetus africanus* and var. *cameruensis* discussed, EMERY, p. 476, t. c.  
*Aphaenogaster phalangium* var. n. *brevicollis*, p. 59, *araneoides* var. n. *inermis*, p. 60, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.  
*Aphaenogaster oculata*, Madagascar, EMERY, p. 276, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxi; *A. (Ischnomyrmex) ensifera*, Mexico, FOREL, p. 59, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.  
*Aphomyrmex* n. g. near *Plagiolepis*, p. 493, for *A. afer* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 494, and *Dimorphomyrmex andrei* Em., EMERY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Apterostigma collare* ♂, p. 38, pl. i, fig. 19, worker fig. 18, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.  
*Atopomyrmex cryptoceroides* = (*deplanatus* MAYR). EMERY, p. 477, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.



- A. luteus*, Cameroons, id. l. c.; *A. foreli*, Madagascar, EMERY, p. 274, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi : n. spp.
- Atta octospinosa* var. n. *echinator*, p. 34, *moelleri* var. n. *panamensis*, p. 35, pl. i, figg. 16 & 17, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- A. (Moellerius) heyeri*, Brazil, p. 31, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, n. sp.
- Azteca* : habits, pp. 104-107; *A. instabilis* var. n. *major*, p. 107, *nigella* var. n. *subopaca*, p. 110, *delpini antillana* n. st., *foreli*, var. n. *xysticola*, p. 111, stt. n. *championi*, *wisina*, p. 112, *alfaroi* stt. n. *lucidula*, *lucida*, p. 113, *xanthochroa*, pl. iv, fig. 14, *aurita pilosula* st. n., p. 115, *chartifex* stt. n. *laticeps*, *multinida*, p. 117, *fasciata* var. n. *nigricans*, p. 122, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- A. theresiae*, Colombia, FOREL, p. 276, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, and p. 303, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *A. velox*, p. 108, pl. iv, fig. 13, *godmani*, *tonduzi*, p. 114, Central America, *virens*, Amazons, p. 115, *lacrymosa*, p. 116, *lallemandi*, p. 119, *hypophylla*, p. 120, *polymorpha*, p. 121, S. America, *pittieri*, p. 120, pl. iv, fig. 16, *brevis*, p. 121, fig. 17, Central America, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.
- Belonopelta darwini* varr. n. *madecassa*, *indica*, EMERY, p. 268, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi.
- Brachymyrmex tristis musculus* n. st., FOREL, p. 124, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- Camponotus erinaceus*, p. 306, *chrysurus*, p. 308, workers *major*, *kersteni* Gerst. a race of *maculatus*, p. 309, FOREL, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. maculatus*, subspp. n. from Africa, pp. 498-501, *C. pompeius* and *C. cesar*, n. subspp., pp. 501-504, EMERY, t. c.; *C. quadrimaculatus* var. n. *opaca*, EMERY, p. 290, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi; *C. abdominalis* varr. n. *costaricensis*, *mediopallidus*, p. 132, *maculatus* stt. n. *impatibilis*, *toltecus*, p. 135, *landolti albicoris* n. st., p. 136, *agra*, pl. iv, fig. 19, *sener*, nest, pl. ii, fig. 5, n. st. *textor*, p. 139, *auricomus*, nest, pl. ii, fig. 7, varr. n. *lucianus*, *vincentensis*, p. 139, *planatus* var. n. *colombicus*, p. 141, *zoc* (? n. sp.) S. America, p. 142, *rectangularis* var. n. *rubroniger*, p. 144, *mucronatus santschi* n. st. p. 145, *angulatus naticus* n. st. p. 147, *norogranadensis chazalei* n. st. p. 149, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii; *C. maculatus* var. n. *hawaiiensis*, FOREL, p. 122, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- C. mozabensis*, Algeria, EMERY, p. 17, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. moquersyi*, Madagascar, EMERY, p. 289, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi; *C. bugnioni*, Colombia, *hannani*, Jamaica, p. 131, *obreptivus*, Costa Rica, p. 137, *capperi*, Jamaica, p. 138, *brevis*, p. 140, pl. iv, fig. 20, *brettesi*, p. 141, *rubrithorax*, p. 142, *pittieri*, *godmani*, p. 143, *elevatus*, p. 144, Centr. America, *dalmasi*, Colombia, p. 145, *raphaelis*, *normatus*, p. 146, *integellus*, p. 150, *tonduzi*, p. 151, *claviscapus*, p. 152, *ulcarum*, *salvini*, pl. iv, fig. 26, p. 153, *constructor*, fig. 25, Centr. America, *urichi*, Trinidad, p. 155, *championi*, fig. 21, p. 157, *abditus*, p. 158, Centr. America, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.
- Cardiocondyla wroughtonii hawaiiensis* nov. st. p. 119, *C. nuda* var. n. *minutior*, p. 120, FOREL, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- Catavalacus porcatius*, p. 286, *tenuis*, p. 288, Madagascar, EMERY, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, n. spp.
- Cerapachys mayri* ♂, EMERY, p. 264, t. c.
- Champsomyrmex coquereli* var. n. *minor*, EMERY, p. 273, t. c.
- Cremastogaster stollii*, pl. iv, figg. 1, 2, p. 83, *sulcata*, var. n. *ramulinida*, p. 84, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii; *C. depressa* and varr. described, *striatula* ♀, *kneri* subsp. n. *hottentotta*, p. 482, *tricolor* var. n. *busschodtsi*, p. 487, EMERY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- C. concava*, p. 480, *chlorotica*, p. 483, *gabonensis*, p. 484, *pauciseta*, p. 485, *impressa*, p. 486, *solenopsides*, p. 487, Africa, EMERY, t. c.; *C. obstinens*,

- virgula*, pl. iv, fig. 4, p. 85, *saussurei*, p. 86, Central America, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.
- Cryptocerus alfuroides*, pl. iii, figg. 7, 8, *multispinus*, figg. 9-11, *grandinosus*, fig. 12, *umbraculatus*, figg. 13-16, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii ; *C. grandinosus*, *magdalenensis* n. st., FOREL, p. 275, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv and p. 303, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- C. striatus*, Costa Rica, FOREL, p. 52, t. c. n. sp.
- Cylindromyrmex godmanni*, Panama, p. 4, pl. i, fig. 2, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, n. sp.
- Cyphomyrmex rimosus* race n. *salvini*, p. 40, pl. iii, fig. 2, FOREL, t. c.
- C. championi*, Panama, id. t. c., p. 41, pl. iii, fig. 3, n. sp.
- Diacamma vagans*, habits, female, BINGHAM, p. 756, J. Bombay Soc. xii.
- Dinoponera grandis*, and *Paraoponera grandis*, noticed, SCHULZ, p. 4, SB., Berlin. Ent. Zeitschr. xlv.
- Dolichoderus laminatus*, pl. iv, fig. 12, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- D. championi*, Centr. America, with st. *trinidadensis*, Trinidad, FOREL, p. 100, t. c. n. sp.
- Dorylus diadema*, characters, FOREL, p. 309, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 ; *D. nigricans* subsp. n. *sjoestedti*, p. 461, *attenuatus* var. n. *acuminata*, *savagei* var. n. *mucronata*, p. 462, *diadema* var. n. *fusciceps*, p. 463, EMERY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- D. (Anomma) wilverthi*, Congo, EMERY, p. 459, t. c. n. sp.
- Ecton carolinense*, female discovered and described, FOREL, p. 443, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 ; *E. burchelli* var. n. *parvispina*, p. 23, race n. *urichi*, p. 24, *morosum* var. n. *puyarum*, p. 27, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- E. pittieri*, pl. i, fig. 15, p. 24, *spoliator*, p. 29, Central America, FOREL, t. c. n. spp.
- Ectatomma ruidum*, pl. i, fig. 3, *concinnum*, fig. 4, *annulatum*, fig. 5, *nucatum*, figg. 6, 7, *tornatum*, fig. 9, *curtulum* var. n. *stolli*, p. 7, *dentinode* var. n. *panamense*, *mucronatum* var. n. *minor*, p. 9, FOREL, t. c.
- Eutetramorium* n. g. near *Tetramorium*, p. 280, for *E. mocquersyi*, p. 281, *monticellii*, p. 282, n. spp., Madagascar, EMERY, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi.
- Formica kraussi*, ♂, EMERY, p. 18, cut, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Ischnomyrmex gonacantha*, Madagascar, EMERY, p. 277, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, n. sp.
- Janetia* subg. n. of *Pogonomyrmex*, q. v.
- Lasius fuliginosus*, robber-habits, WASMANN, pp. 85 & 86, Zool. Anz. 1899 ; *L. americanus*, intelligence, WEBSTER, p. 15, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *L. flavus*, pupæ sometimes without cocoons, JANET, Bull. Soc. zool. France 1899, p. 192.
- Leptanilla revelierei*, varr. n. *bimaculata*, *chobauti*, EMERY, p. 20, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- L. vaucheri*, Tangier, EMERY, p. 19, t. c. n. sp.
- Leptogenys incisa* var. n. *antongilensis*, EMERY, p. 272, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi.
- L. gracilis*, Madagascar, id., p. 271, t. c. ; *L. ritae*, *venatrix*, Centr. America, FOREL, p. 17, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.
- Leptothorax stolli*, pl. iii, fig. 17, *sculptiventris* var. n. *major*, p. 54, *echinatinodis* race n. *dalmasi*, p. 55, FOREL, t. c.
- L. sibiricus*, East Siberia, FOREL, p. 306, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 ; *L. pittieri*, Costa Rica, FOREL, p. 456, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.
- Macromischa salvini*, pl. iii, fig. 18, with var. n. *obscurior*, Panama, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, n. sp.
- Megalomyrmex foreli*, ♂, FOREL, p. 57, t. c.
- Monomorium minutum liliuokalanii* nov. st., FOREL, p. 119, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.



- Mymelachista longinoda*, Panama, p. 124, pl. iv, fig. 18, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, n. sp.
- Myrmicocrypta dilacerata*, pl. iii, fig. 1, race n. *cornuta*, p. 38, FOREL, t. c.
- M. subnitida*, *godmani*, Centr. America, FOREL, p. 39, t. c. n. spp.
- Mystrium oberthuri*, ♂, EMERY, p. 267, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi.
- M. rogeri*, Madagascar, FOREL, p. 304, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Odontomachus affinis* n. race *panamensis*, pl. i, fig. 13, p. 19, *haematodes* n. race *opaciventris*, fig. 14, p. 21, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- Ecophylla fusca*, Cameroons, EMERY, p. 496, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Pachycondyla carinulata* n. race *azteca*, p. 11, *villosa* n. race *curvinodis*, p. 15, pl. i, fig. 12, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- P. purpurascens*, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 10, *theresia*, p. 13, fig. 11, Central America, FOREL, t. c. n. spp.
- Paltiothyreus tarsatus*, var. n. *delagoensis*, EMERY, p. 468, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Parasyscia cribrinodis*, Cameroons, EMERY, p. 463, t. c. n. sp.
- Pheidole absurda*, pl. iii, fig. 19, *P. vasliti* var. n. *hirtula*, p. 65, *fimbriata*, fig. 21, *guilelmimulleri* var. n. *heyeri*, p. 71, *flavens* var. n. *breviscapa*, p. 77, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- P. grallatrix*, Madagascar, EMERY, p. 278, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi; *P. deceptrix*, p. 66, pl. iii, fig. 20, *delecta*, p. 67, *plebecula*, p. 68, *ajax*, p. 71, *championi*, p. 72, fig. 22, *rhinoceros*, p. 73, fig. 23, *bicornis*, p. 74, fig. 24, *indistincta*, p. 75, Centr. America, *distorta*, with var. *reclusi*, Colombia, p. 74, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.
- Plagiolepis carinata*, Cameroons, EMERY, p. 491, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Platythyrea conradi*, p. 464, *frontalis*, p. 466, *tenuis*, *modesta*, p. 467, Cameroons, EMERY, t. c.; *P. bicuspis*, p. 268, *mocquerysi*, p. 270, Madagascar, EMERY, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi : n. spp.
- Plectroctena mandibularis* var. n. *strigosa*, EMERY, p. 469, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- P. cristata*, Cameroons, id. p. 470, t. c. n. sp.
- Pogonomyrmex theresia*, Ecuador, FOREL, p. 274, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, and p. 303, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *P. (Janetia* subg. n.) *mayri*, Colombia, FOREL, p. 61, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii : n. spp.
- Polyergus rufescens mexicanus* n. st., FOREL, p. 129, t. c.
- Ponera ferruginea* var. n. *panamensis*, p. 15, *ochracea* n. race *guatemalensis*, p. 16, FOREL, t. c.; *P. punctatissima* subsp. n. *schauinslandi*, EMERY, p. 438, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii; *P. gleadowii* r. *decipiens* n. st., FOREL, p. 118, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- P. (Bothroponera) soror*, with var. *ancilla*, p. 472, *P. scolopax*, p. 473, *peringueyi*, p. 474, Africa, EMERY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *P. kalakauae*, p. 116, *perkinsi*, p. 117, Hawaiian Islands, FOREL, Fauna Hawaiiensis i : n. spp.
- Prenolepis borbonica* n. r. *hawaiiensis*, FOREL, p. 120, t. c.
- P. wielbroeckii*, p. 496, *albipes*, p. 497, W. Africa, EMERY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *P. mexicana*, *cæcilæ*, Centr. America, FOREL, p. 126, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii; *P. sharpii*, Honolulu, FOREL, p. 121, Fauna Hawaiiensis i : n. spp.
- Proceratium (Sysphingia) algiricum*, Laverdure, p. 305, *mayri*, Greece, p. 306, FOREL, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Procryptocerus* race n. *impressus*, FOREL, p. 47, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii.
- P. mayri*, *batesi*, Colombia, *spiniperdus*, Trinidad, p. 43, *goldii*, Brazil, p. 45, *belti*, Costa Rica, p. 46, FOREL, t. c. n. spp.
- Psalidomyrmex foveolatus*, ♂, ♀, described, EMERY, p. 471, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.

- Pseudodichthadia incerta* said to be ♀ of *Eciton cæcum*, ANDRÉ, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, p. 160.
- Pseudomyrma belti*, nidification, pl. ii, fig. 9, *sericea* var. n. *fortis*, p. 89, *excavata*, pl. iv, fig. 5, *gracilis* var. n. *major*, p. 91, FOREL, t. c.
- P. dolichopsis*, p. 87, *caroli*, p. 89, *euryblemma*, p. 90, *delicatula*, p. 93, pl. iv, fig. 6, *salvini*, p. 94, fig. 8, *decipiens*, fig. 9, *biconvexa*, fig. 10, *godmani*, fig. 11, p. 95, *championi*, p. 96, FOREL, t. c.; *P. gebellii*, Colombia, FOREL, p. 275, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, and p. 303, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Rhopalothrix godmani*, Panama, p. 41, pl. iii, fig. 4, FOREL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, n. sp.
- Rogeria tonduzi*, Costa Rica, FOREL, p. 53, t. c. n. sp.
- Simia sahlbergi* var. n. *inflata*, EMERY, p. 274, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi.
- Simopone conradti*, Cameroons, EMERY, p. 475, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Solenopsis picquarti*, Costa Rica, FOREL, p. 80, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, n. sp.
- Streblognathus æthiopicus* male, EMERY, p. 468, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Strumigenys godmani*, Panama, FOREL, p. 42, pl. iii, fig. 5, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Hym. iii, n. sp.
- Tapinoma laurenti*, Congo, EMERY, p. 488, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Technomyrmex andrei* with var. *camerunensis*, p. 488, *semiruber*, p. 489, *pilipes*, p. 490, W. Africa, EMERY, t. c. n. spp.
- Tetramorium tosii*, Madagascar, EMERY, p. 284, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi, n. sp.

## CHRYSIDIDÆ.

[Cf. FERTON (376), MANTERO (785), MOCSÁRY (835).]

- The divisions of *Chrysididæ*, MANTERO, p. 201, Ann. Mus. Genova xl.
- Catalogue of *Chrysididæ* of the Paris Museum, DU BUYSSON, pp. 159-169, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.
- Chrysis dichrou*, habits, FERTON, pp. 70-73, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. fuscipennis*, habits, BINGHAM, p. 585, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *C. lyncea* var. n. *papuana*, MOCSÁRY, p. 493, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- C. (Holo-chrysis) papuana*, New Guinea, p. 484, *C. (Pentachrysis) heliophila*, E. Africa, p. 485, *tropica*, W. Africa, p. 486, *amænula*, India, *palawanensis*, Philippines, p. 487, *C. (Hexachrysis) hemipyrrha*, p. 488, *violaceiventris*, p. 489, Celebes, *brevicollis*, Australia, p. 490, *triangulata*, New Guinea, p. 491, *partita*, Australia, p. 492, MOCSÁRY, t. c. n. spp.
- Chrysogona biroi*, Australia and New Guinea, MOCSÁRY, p. 483, t. c. n. sp.
- Parnopes schmiedeknechtii*, Syria, MOCSÁRY, p. 493, t. c. n. sp.

## TEREBRANTIA. (Parasitic Hymenoptera.)

[The following memoirs relate to parasitic *Hymenoptera* viz.:—ASHMEAD (35-38, 44, 45), AURIVILLIUS (49), BERTHOUMIEU (97), CAMERON (188, 189), HARRINGTON (518), IVANOW (586), JACOBSON (591), KIEFFER (636, 637, 638), KRIECHBAUMER (724), KRIEGER (725), MARSHALL (791-793), MIK (833), PIC (910, 931), SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER (1027), SEURAT (1060-1064), SZÉPLIGETI (1134), TROTTER (1145), WASMANN (1193, 1206), ZANDER (1238).]

Extended account of the development and structure of various *Hymenoptera parasitica*, and especially of *Doryctes gallicus*, SEURAT (1060).

Locomotion of larvæ and alimentary canal of larva of *Doryctes*, SEURAT (1063).

Development of female genital organs in *Doryctes*, SEURAT (1062).

Oviposition of some parasites of Xylophagous Insecta, SEURAT (1064).

List of parasites reared from British *Larentiides*, BIGNELL in BUCKLER (157, pp. 117, 118).

Parasites of *Lymantria monacha*, AURIVILLIUS (49).

### ICHNEUMONIDÆ.

- Achorocephalus* n. g. near *Xylonomus*, p. 295, for *A. cinctipes*, n. sp., Asia Minor, p. 296, KRIECHBAUMER, Ent. Nachr. xiv.
- Amblyteles gibbosus*, Alps, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 137, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. dumryi*, Sardinia, p. 101, *helveticus*, Coire, *scutellaris*, Sardinia, p. 102, PIC, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xii : n. spp.
- Anomalon guttiger*, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 215, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *A. tinctipenne*, p. 112, *carinifrons*, p. 113, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3 : n. spp.
- Atometus areolatus*, p. 218, *melanosoma*, p. 219, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. spp.
- Atmetus insularis*, Copper isld., ASHMEAD, p. 337, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.
- Bachia nigra*, Bering island, ASHMEAD, p. 340, t. c. n. sp.
- Bosmina* n. g. near *Campoplex*, p. 120, for *B. spinipes*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 121, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.
- Campoplex fuscipalpis*, p. 115, *tyrannus*, p. 116, *himalayensis*, p. 117, *carinifrons*, p. 119, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Catstenus trifasciatus*, Bering island, ASHMEAD, p. 336, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.
- Chreusa* n. g. *Ichneumonides*, p. 209, for *C. fulvipes*, p. 210, *lutea*, p. 212, n. spp., Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.
- Chrysopimpla* n. g., p. 185, near *Pimpla*, for *C. ornaticipes*, p. 186, *persimilis*, p. 188, n. spp., Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c.
- Ctenopimpla* n. g. near *Rhyssota*, p. 189, for *C. albomaculata*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 190, CAMERON, t. c.
- Diadromus dolosus*, *erubescens*, Switzerland, *exilis*, France, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 138, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. spp.
- Dicalotus rufiventris*, Switzerland, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 137, t. c. n. sp.
- Ecthromorpha*; characters of gen. and spec., KRIEGER, p. 52, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1899.
- Ecthrus usurpator*, habits, metamorphosis, XAMBEU, p. 128, Naturaliste 1899.
- Enicospilus reticulatus*, p. 102, *striatus*, p. 103, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.
- Ephialtes nigratarsis*, p. 148, *nigromaculatus*, p. 150, *tinctipennis*, p. 151, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Epiphyssa flavobulbata*, p. 129, *carinifrons*, p. 131, *maculicornis*, p. 132, *annulicornis*, p. 133, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Eradha* n. g. *Amblypygi*, p. 213, for *E. trichiosoma*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 214, CAMERON, t. c.
- Erigorgus ruficornis*, p. 213, *interstitialis*, *flavimanus*, *similis*, p. 214, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. spp.
- Eugalta* n. g. near *Rhyssa*, p. 135, for *E. strigosa*, p. 136, *albatarsis*, p. 138, *spinosa*, p. 139, *nigricollis*, p. 141, *punctulata*, p. 142, n. spp., E. India, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.
- Erolytus niger*, Bering Island, ASHMEAD, p. 338, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.

- Gonolochus fenestratus*, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 227, Termes. Fuzetek xxiii, n. sp.
- Hedylus crassicornis*, Bering Island, ASHMEAD, p. 339, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.
- Hemigaster carinifrons*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 201, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.
- Heteropelma reticulatum*, p. 110, *fulvitarse*, p. 111, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Hoplocryptus gladiator*, Meran, KRIECHBAUMER, p. 70, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp. ?
- Ichneumon pulchellatus* var. n. *exannulatus*, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 136, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *I. culpator*, note on, p. 66, *hexaleucus* ♀, ? n. sp., p. 67, *6-albatus* Gr. var. p. 68, KRIECHBAUMER, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- I. berthoumieu*, France, PIC, p. 9, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *I. discors*, Tangier, *capreolus*, p. 135, *anatorius*, Geneva, *mimus*, Basses Alpes, p. 136, BERTHOUMIEU, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899 : n. spp.
- Ileonta* n. g. near *Ichneumon*, p. 204, for *I. latitarsis*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 205, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.
- Ischnobatis punctulatus*, *albipennis*, p. 221, *lucidus*, *flavigaster*, p. 222, *flavipes*, p. 223, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. spp.
- Isurgus brachygaster*, *lanceolatus*, *petiolaris*, p. 224, *microgaster*, *rufipes*, *diversus*, *similis*, p. 225, *minutus*, *major*, p. 226, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, t. c. n. spp.
- Labrorychus anaitidis*, *variegatus*, p. 216, *polyxenæ*, *nigrifrons*, p. 217, *ruficoxis*, p. 218, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, t. c. n. spp.
- Laphyctes rubricator*, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 215, t. c. n. sp.
- Leptopygus ruficornis*, p. 220, *nigricornis*, p. 221, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, t. c. n. spp.
- Limneria buddha*, p. 124, *indica*, p. 125, *volens*, p. 126, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.
- Lissonota verberans*, *insignita*, synonymy, KRIECHBAUMER, p. 71, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.
- Lissopimpla*; characters, KRIEGER, p. 49, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1898.
- L. scutata*, Cooktown, KRIEGER, t. c. p. 50, n. sp.
- Lyttarines* n. g. near *Rhyssa*, p. 144, for *L. maculipennis*, p. 145, *hyalipennis*, p. 146, n. spp., Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.
- Macrogaster*, characters, CAMERON, p. 193, t. c.
- M. nigricans*, p. 194, *varipes*, p. 196, *ferrugineus*, p. 198, *luteus*, p. 199, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Mesochorus frontalis*, Bering Island, ASHMEAD, p. 336, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.
- Mesoleius stejnegeri*, Bering Island, ASHMEAD, p. 337, t. c. n. sp.
- Meyva* n. g. near *Rhyssonota*, p. 191, for *M. villosa*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 192, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.
- Microcryptus acuminatus*, Belgium, KRIECHBAUMER, p. 296, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Neotheronia* n. g. for *Theronia tolteca* Cr. etc., KRIEGER, p. 119, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1899.
- Notopimpla* n. g. for *Pimpla terminalis* Br., KRIEGER, p. 106, op. cit. 1898.
- Ophion fuscomaculatus*, p. 99, *areolatus*, p. 101, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.
- Pammiera* sp., larva, DYAR, p. 233, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Panicus interstitialis*, p. 106, *ferrugineus*, p. 107, *longitarsis*, p. 108, E. India, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.
- Pezomachus aquisgranensis* var. p. 297, *zonatus* ♂, p. 298, KRIECHBAUMER, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

- P. asquifasciatus*, Germany, KRIECHBAUMER, p. 303, t. c. n. sp.  
*Phaogenes martialis*, France, PIC, p. 9, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. tenuis*, *vagus*, Alpes maritimes, *exilicornis*, Switzerland, BERTHOUMIET, p. 138, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Phradis monticola*, Budapest, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 223, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Pimpla olynthia*, p. 156, *ariana*, p. 157, *curvamaculata*, p. 158, *appendicularis*, p. 160, *apicipennis*, p. 161, *lepcha*, p. 163, Khasia hills, *ceylonica*, Trincomali, p. 165, *indubia*, p. 166, *khassiana*, p. 168, *honorata*, p. 170, *bicarinata*, p. 171, *carinifrons*, p. 172, *flavipalpis*, p. 174, *poesia*, p. 176, *himalayensis*, p. 178, *indra*, p. 179, *vidua*, p. 180, *latifoveata*, p. 181, *lativentris*, p. 183, *erebus*, p. 184, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.  
*Probes melanarius*, Budapest, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 219, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Rhyssa fulvipennis*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 127, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.  
*Rothneyia annulicornis*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 207, t. c. n. sp.  
*Scallama* n. g. near *Metopius*, p. 216, for *S. trilineata*, p. 217, *crassipes*, p. 219, n. spp., Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c.  
*Schizoloma fulvicorne*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 104, t. c. n. sp.  
*Spilocryptus pumilus*, Meran, KRIECHBAUMER, p. 69, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp. ?  
*Stenomacrus borealis*, Bering Island, ASHMEAD, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.  
*Stibentes nigra*, Copper Island, ASHMEAD, p. 338, t. c. n. sp.  
*Theronia*, characters, KRIEGER, p. 109, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1899.  
*T. clathrata*, Assam, p. 111, *trivittata*, Sierra Leone, p. 113, *cephulotes*, Celebes, p. 116, *fumata*, New Guinea, p. 118, KRIEGER, t. c.; *T. areolata*, p. 152, *nigrobalteata*, p. 153, *gracilis*, p. 154, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3 : n. spp.  
*Thersilochus parviceps*, *vernalis*, p. 228, *pratensis*, *quercetorum*, *petiolatus*, p. 229, *nigricans*, p. 230, Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. spp.  
*Trathala* n. g. near *Campoplex*, for *T. striata*, n. sp., Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 122, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.  
*Xanthopimpla*, characters, KRIEGER, p. 63, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1899.  
*X. splendens*, New Guinea, p. 69, *hispida*, Perak, p. 70, *ecaudata*, Kei Islds., p. 71, *minor*, p. 73, *gracilis*, p. 74, New Guinea, *tigris*, Assam, p. 75, *octonotata*, p. 78, *occidentalis*, p. 79, *gabunensis*, p. 80, W. Africa, *japonica*, Yokohama, p. 81, *soleata*, Assam, p. 82, *scabra*, Celebes, p. 84, *scutata*, Kaulun, p. 85, *konowi*, Japan ?, p. 87, *brullei*, Java, p. 88, *pardalis*, p. 90, *fasciata*, p. 92, Assam, *arealis*, N. S. Wales, p. 93, *thoracalis*, p. 95, *parva*, p. 96, Kei Islds., *crassa*, p. 97, *micholizi*, p. 98, New Guinea, *concolor*, Kei Islds., p. 99, *australis*, p. 102, *similis*, p. 103, Cooktown, *ruficornis*, Kei Islds., p. 104, *trisinuata*, Sumbawa, p. 105, KRIEGER, SB. Ges. Leipzig 1898, n. spp.

## BRACONIDÆ.

- Part viii of monograph of British *Braconidæ*, chiefly *Aphidius*, but incl. *Pachylommatidæ*, MARSHALL (792).  
 Account of the development and structure of *Doryctes gallicus*, *Apanteles glomeratus* etc., SEURAT (1060).  
*Agathis khasiana*, p. 84, *forticarinata*, p. 86, *nigritarsis*, p. 87, *peronata*, p. 89, *melanocerus*, p. 91, *nigritarsis*, p. 92, *fuliginosa*, p. 93, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.

- Aphidius callipteri*, England, MARSHALL, p. 69, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, ? n. sp.
- Bracon monticola* n. n. for *dolichurus* Marsh., KOKOUYEW, p. 62, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- B. leptogaster*, p. 60, *v-macula*, p. 62, *orientalis*, p. 63, *simlaensis*, p. 65, *lepcha*, p. 66, *phædo*, p. 68, *himalayensis*, p. 70, *indiscretus*, p. 71, *khasiannus*, p. 72, *umbratilis*, p. 74, *dodonæus*, p. 75, *seditionus*, p. 76, *jejunus*, p. 78, *declaratus*, p. 79, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.
- Chuoilta* n. g. near *Iphiaulax*, p. 80, for *C. lamellata*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 81, CAMERON, t. c.
- Chelonus vesus* n. n. for *minutus* Széplig., KOKOUYEW, p. 62, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Celoides neesii*, characters, MARSHALL, p. 369, Bull. Mus. Paris 1898.
- Disophrys ruficollis*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 98, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.
- Microdes tuberculatus*, p. 95, *fumipennis*, p. 96, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Microplitis seurati*, habits, SEURAT, p. 140, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.
- M. seuratii*, Europe from *Agrotis*, MARSHALL, p. 370, t. c. 1898, n. sp.
- Phanerotoma hispanica* n. n. for *fasciata* Marsh., KOKOUYEW, p. 62, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Spinaria albiventris*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 82, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.

## EVANIIDÆ.

- Aulacus (Aulacinus) bituberculatus*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 55, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.
- Evania curvica rinata*, p. 51, *albitarsis*, p. 53, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Gasteruption mandibulare*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 59, t. c. n. sp.
- Wroughtonia* n. g. near *Aulacus*, p. 56, for *W. cornuta*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 57, CAMERON, t. c.

## TRIGONALIDÆ and PELECINIDÆ.

- Liaba* n. g. near *Nomadina*, p. 3, for *L. balteata*, n. sp., Chili, p. 4, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii.
- Pelecinus polyturator*, note on, ASHMEAD, p. 215, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

## CHALCIDIDÆ.

- Classification of the superfamily *Chalcidoidea*, with tables of families and subfamilies, ASHMEAD, pp. 242-249, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Relative dates of Thomson's Hym. Scand. iv, and of Mayr's *Encyrtinae* paper, 1875, settled in favour of Mayr, HOWARD, p. 207, t. c.
- Chalcididæ* reared from European *Cynipidæ*, KIEFFER (637).
- Chalcidiscelis* n. g. *Cleonymidæ* for *C. koebelei*, Australia, not described, ASHMEAD, p. 201, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Cleonymidæ*; synopsis of genera, ASHMEAD (37).
- Dicelothorax* n. g. *Eucharidæ*, ASHMEAD, p. 240, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Euchalcis*; tabulation of the species: KIEFFER, pp. 372, 378, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.

- E. rubripes*, p. 369, *fertoni*, p. 371, Corsica, KIEFFER, t. c. n. spp.  
*Eucharidæ*; tabulation of genera, ASHMEAD, pp. 235–242, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Eupelmus olivieri*, Algeria, KIEFFER, p. 368, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Eutrichosoma* n. g. *Cleonymidæ*, ASHMEAD, p. 206, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Halticella (Stomatocerus) mimosa* Delagoa, SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER, p. 251, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Lasiokapala* n. g. *Eucharidæ*, ASHMEAD, p. 240, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Leucospis schlettereri*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER, p. 250, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Mesopolobus cabrerai*, Spain, KIEFFER, p. 369, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Pseudometagea* n. g. *Eucharidæ*, ASHMEAD, p. 241, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Spinolia unicolor*, note on, FLAMARY, pp. 69, 70, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.  
*Tomicobia* n. g. *Cleonymidæ*, ASHMEAD, p. 203, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.  
*Torymus hormomyia*, p. 368, *sarothamni*, p. 369, Bitche, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *T. mexicanus*, Guanajuato, ASHMEAD, p. 195, Ent. News Philad. x : n. spp.

## PROCTOTRYPIDÆ.

- Pelecinidæ* and *Bethylidæ* treated as *Aculeata*, ASHMEAD (35).  
*Aphanogmus salicicola*, Ottawa, HARRINGTON, p. 78, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Baryconus cinctus, bicolor*, Ottawa, HARRINGTON, p. 79, t. c. n. spp.  
*Ceraphron crassicornis*, Ottawa, HARRINGTON, p. 77, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ecitopria* n. g. near *Pristocera*, for *E. crassicornis*, n. sp., Brazil with *Eciton*, WASMANN, p. 127, pl. iii, fig. 3, Zoologica Hft. xxvi.  
*Epyris fuscinervis*, Barrackpore, CAMERON, p. 50, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.  
*Lygocerus pallipes*, Ottawa, HARRINGTON, p. 77, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Prestwichia aquatica*, habits, ENOCK, p. xv, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.  
*Solenopsia* n. g. near *Diapria*, for *S. imitatrix*, n. sp., Exaeten, WASMANN, p. 126, pl. iii, fig. 1, Zoologica Hft. xxvi.  
*Teleas canadensis*, Ottawa, HARRINGTON, p. 78, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Tetramopria* n. g. *Diapriini*, p. 127, for *T. aurocincta*, pl. iii, fig. 4, *cincticollis*, n. spp., Europe, p. 128, WASMANN, Zoologica Hft. xxvi.  
*Tropidopria fuliginosa, longicornis, formicaria*, Europe, WASMANN, t. c. n. spp.

## CYNIPIDÆ.

- Peculiarities of reproduction, HENNEGUY, Bull. Soc. Philom. (ix) i, pp. 47 etc.  
 Characters of an *Aulax* gall on *Scorzonera humilis*, MIK, pp. 279–281, pl. iii, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Andricus panteli* var. *fructuum*=(*mayri* Trotter), TROTTER, p. 295, Riv. Patol. veg. vii.  
*A. beijerincki*, p. 290, *hystrix*, p. 297, Italy, TROTTER, t. c.; *A. (Callirhytis) aberrans*, Algeria, p. 383, *luteicornis*, Sicily, p. 420, KIEFFER, André Spec. Hym. vii : n. spp.  
*Aulax fitchi*, Europe, KIEFFER, p. 314, André Spec. Hym. vii, n. sp.



- Cynips championi* referred to *Andricus*, note on, parasites, ASHMEAD, p. 193, Ent. News Philad. x; *C. corruptrix* var. n. *ambigua*, TROTTER, p. 300, Riv. Patol. veg. vii.
- Ibalia leucospoides*, descriptive note, habitat, DOMINIQUE, pp. 209-306, pl. xxi, Bull. Soc. Ouest France 1899.
- I. jakolewi*, p. 288, *suprunenkoi*, p. 289, E. Siberia, JACOBSON, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, n. spp.
- Panteliella* n. g. for *fedtschenkoi* Rubs., KIEFFER, p. 324, André Spec. Hym. vii.
- Synergus synophri*, Algeria, KIEFFER, p. 346, t. c.: *S. dugesi*, Mexico, ASHMEAD, p. 195, Ent. News Philad. x : n. spp.

## SESSILIVENTRES.

- [Cf. CAMERON (188), DYAR (329, 330), FROGGATT (435), KONOW (677-685, 1027), MANTERO (784), OUDEMANS (880), STEINER (1118), ZANDER (1238).]
- Parthenogenesis, VAN ROSSUM, pp. 59-67, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, Verslag and pp. 6-14, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Larvæ: KONOW continues his tables for determination and food-plants, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 56, etc.
- Notes on larvæ and suggestions for their classification, DYAR, pp. 218-221, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Glands of Nematid larvæ, KONOW, p. 379, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- Numerous suggestions as to synonymy and characters, KONOW, pp. 86-96, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

## SIRICIDÆ, ORYSSIDÆ, CEPHIDÆ.

- Adirus* n. g. for *Cephus trimaculatus* Say, KONOW, p. 74, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Characopygus* n. g. near *Cephus*, for *C. moricei*, n. sp., Algeria, KONOW, p. 73, t. c.
- Derecyrtia putugiata*, Peru, KONOW, p. 148, t. c. n. sp.
- Janus luteipes* and *cynosbati* distinguished, KONOW, p. 74, t. c.
- Orysus lorice*, New Guinea, MANTERO, p. 132, Ann. Mus. Genova xl, n. sp.
- Tremex flavicollis*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 3, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.
- Xiphydria eboratu*, Japan, KONOW, p. 75, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *X. quadrinuculata*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 4, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3; *X. puragaudis*, Peru, KONOW, p. 148, Ent. Nachr. xxv : n. spp.

## TENTHREDINIDÆ.

- Abia melanocera*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 6, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.
- Acidiophora* n. g., p. 361, near *Eriocampa*, for *A. decora*, n. sp., Brazil, p. 362, KONOW, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Acorduleceros vericulatus*, p. 307, *longimanus*, *ruficeps*, p. 308, Peru, KONOW, t. c.; *A. viridipes*, Peru, p. 360, *trux*, Brazil, p. 361, KONOW, t. c. : n. spp.
- Allantus kiefferi*, Roumania, KONOW, p. 363, t. c.; *A. luminosus*, p. 204, *serenus*, p. 205, Asia Minor, KONOW, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899; *A. primoris*, Sikkim, p. 150, *cingulifer*, Turkestan, *glesicornis*, E. Siberia, p. 151, *annuliger*, Bokhara, p. 152, *dissiduus*, Turkestan, p. 153, KONOW, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *A. marginiceps*, p. 25, *brunneus*, p. 26, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3 : n. spp.

- Allomorpha*, characters and position, CAMERON, p. 29, t. c.  
*A. varicornis*, p. 29, *pulchripes*, p. 30, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.  
*Aprosthemina* n. g. for the modern *Schizocera*, KONOW, p. 149, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Arge segmentaria* var. n. *rufiventris*, KONOW, p. 204, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899.  
*A. schultzei*, Delagoo, KONOW, p. 249, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Argides*; table of genera, KONOW, p. 312, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Beldonea* n. g. near *Siobla*, p. 35, for *B. rugifrons*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 36, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.  
*Bergiana* n. g. for part of *Syzygonia* Kl., KONOW, p. 397, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.  
*Blennocampa munda*, *torva*, Peru, KONOW, p. 314, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.  
*Braunsiola* n. g. *Argides*, for *B. truculenta* n. sp., Brazil, KONOW, p. 312, t. c.  
*Busarbia* n. g. near *Siobla*, p. 37, for *B. viridipes*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 38, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.  
*Cerospastus* n. g. near *Philomastix*, p. 404, for *C. volupis*, n. sp., Valdivia, p. 405, KONOW, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.  
*Cibdela* n. g. for *Arge jantheria* and *pacilotricha*, KONOW, p. 76, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Emphytus ruficeps*, Caucasus, KONOW, p. 78, t. c.; *E. pilifrons*, p. 40, *maculiventris*, p. 41, *ruficeps*, p. 42, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3 : n. spp.  
*Eriocampa punctata*, p. 46, *major*, p. 47, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hylotoma albobalteata*, p. 8, *maculipennis*, p. 9, *luteiventris*, p. 10, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.  
*Labidarge* n. g., p. 309, for *L. bolivari*, *notaticollis*, p. 310, *dibapha*, Peru, *braunsi*, Brazil, p. 311, n. spp., KONOW, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Lophyrus biremis*, Hong Kong, KONOW, p. 43, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *L. pratti*, Virginia, DYAR, p. 262, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv : n. spp.  
*Macgillivraya* preoccupied in *Mollusca*, COCKERELL, p. 14, Entomologist 1899.  
*Macrophya foveifrons*, p. 23, *maculicornis*, p. 24, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3; *M. maculilabris*, p. 43, *zonota*, p. 44, N. America, KONOW, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. spp.  
*Macrozygla ferruginea*, larva, YOUNG, pp. 41-43, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Megalodontes escaleraei*, Asia Minor, KONOW, p. 203, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899, n. sp.  
*Monophadnus lineatus* Kirby, queried as an *Eriocampa*, CAMERON, p. 47, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.  
*M. laticarinatus*, p. 48, *dilatipennis*, p. 49, Khasia hills, CAMERON, t. c.; *M. alveatus*, Brazil, KONOW, p. 315, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *M. fronto*, p. 410, *thoracatus*, p. 411, *diagonicus*, *valginervis*, p. 412, *cruentus*, p. 413, *sugillatus*, *veles*, p. 414, *offensus*, *depressus*, p. 416, *foriolus*, p. 417, S. America, KONOW, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi : n. spp.  
*Nematus abbreviatus*, larval habits, PIERRE, pp. 145-148, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xii.  
*Odontophyes* n. g. for *Pleroneura avingrata*, KONOW, p. 42, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Pachyprotasis violaceidorsata*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 34, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.  
*Pampsilota* n. g. near *Arge*, for *P. afer*, n. sp., Cameroons, p. 76, and *Hylotoma microcephala* Vollenh., KONOW, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Perichista torata*, Valdivia, KONOW, p. 410, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi, n. sp.  
*Perreyia flavipes*, p. 406, *dorsuaria*, *persimilis*, p. 407, *extensoria*, *albina*, p. 408, *melanopyga*, *insignita*, p. 409, S. America, KONOW, t. c. n. spp.

- Phylacteophaga* n. g. *Pterygophorina*, p. 130, for *P. eucalypti*, n. sp., Australia, p. 131, FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.
- Phyllotoma aceris* and its moving cocoons, GIARD, p. 223, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Phymetocera fumipennis*, larva, YOUNG, p. 42, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Pleuroneura avingrata* to be called *Pleroneura avingrata* (cf. *Odontophyes*), KONOW, p. 41, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *P. avingrata*, larva, DYAR, p. 127, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Ptenos*, *Hemidianeura* and *Dieloceros* discussed, KONOW, pp. 399-402, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- Pteronius fulvircus*, larva, YOUNG, p. 41, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Rethrax* n. g. near *Tenthredo*, p. 32, for *R. carinata*, n. sp., Khasia hills, p. 33, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.
- Rhopographus* n. n. for *Rhoproceros* Kon. 1898, KONOW, p. 79, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Schizoceros nigripes*, Akbès, KONOW, p. 359, t. c.; *S. tegularis*, *lateralis*, p. 403, *moniliatus*, p. 404, Argentina, KONOW, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi : n. spp.
- Sekundria pilicornis*, p. 43, *fuscinervis*, p. 44, *cæruleiceps*, p. 45, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. spp.
- Siobla ruficollis*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 27, t. c. n. sp.
- Stromboceros tribrachys*, p. 315, *æmulus*, Brazil, *absonus*, Bolivia, p. 316, KONOW, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *S. nigerrimus*, p. 290, *fraternus*, *obscurus*, Peru, *ater*, Guatemala, p. 291, *fenestratus*, *ocreatus*, *alvinus*, p. 292, *biclinius*, *notophorus*, p. 293, *notabilis*, *marcidus*, *spurcus*, p. 294, Peru, *brevicornis*, Bolivia, *soleatus*, Brazil, *habenulatus*, p. 295, *cruralis*, *ustipennis*, p. 296, *discrepans*, *adustus*, Peru, *galbanus*, p. 297, *sagmarinus*, *unguicularis*, Bolivia, *tarsalis*, Brazil, p. 298, *spadix*, Key Island, p. 299, KONOW, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. spp.
- Sunoia* n. g. near *Siobla*, for *S. purpureifrons*, n. sp., Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3.
- Taconus fulvipes*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 32, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3, n. sp.
- Tenthredo facigera*, Japan, p. 364, *lichtwardti*, Centr. Europe, p. 365, KONOW, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *T. serraticornis*, Mougolia, p. 153, *auraria*, Alaska, p. 154, KONOW, t. c.; *T. cærulea*, p. 11, *spinosa*, p. 12, *annulitarsis*, p. 13, *siamensis*, *khasianus*, p. 15, *bicarinata*, p. 17, *carinifrons*, p. 18, *compressicornis*, p. 19, *violaceipennis*, p. 20, *megacephala* (n. g. ?), p. 22, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Mem. Manchester Soc. xliii, No. 3 : n. spp.
- Tenthredopsis thoruleyi*, England and Germany, KONOW, p. 362, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Tomostethus vopiscus*, Caucasus, KONOW, p. 77, t. c. n. sp.
- Trichiosoma lucorum*, biological notes on, OUDEMANS (880).
- Triactatus punctatus*, ♂, KONOW, p. 203, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899.
- Xyela minor*, larva, DYAR, p. 313, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

(c.) *LEPIDOPTERA.*

- Account of the Order, SHARP (1068), Chap. VI.  
 The tibial pad, KATHARINER (623).  
 Temperature and hybridisation experiments, STANDFUSS (1111).  
 Influence of various agents on development of imago, LINDEN (764).  
 Development of pattern of wing in pupa, LINDEN (763).  
 Source of the pigment of scales, FRIEDMANN (423).  
 Grafting experiments, CRAMPTON (257).  
 Asymmetrical varieties, SCHULTZ (1029).  
 Development of alimentary canal, SCHWARTZ (1037).  
 Expansion and structure of the wings, MOFFAT (836).  
 Larvæ of European *Macrolepidoptera*, that live in stems, JUNGE (614).  
 Caterpillars that live on grass in the Lower Elbe district, JUNGE (615).  
 Caterpillars that bite one another, SORHAGEN (1103).  
*Lepidoptera* and flowers, ORD (877).  
 Forcing pupæ, GAUCKLER (461).  
 Fossil *Lepidoptera*, REBEL (956).  
 Migration, dispersal, at sea etc., TUTT, Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 319-324.  
 The *Lepidoptera* of Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER (1112).  
 The *Macrolepidoptera* of the Hawaiian isles, MEYRICK (828).  
 Text-book of British *Lepidoptera*, vol. i, TUTT (1158).

*RHOPALOCERA.*

- [Cf. ALFKEN (6), AURIVILLIUS (46), BACHMETJEW (55), BERG (80), BEUTENMÜLLER (100), BREIT (148), BULLER (161), BUTLER (172-178, 504), CALVERT (186), CHAPMAN (206), DOHRN (301), ELWES (337, 338), FISCHER (385, 386), FLECK (389), FRINGS (433), FRUHSTORFER (440-450), FUCHS (452), GODMAN (474, 475), GROSE-SMITH (495), GROTE (496, 497), HOLLAND (545), HOWARD (574), LANG (740, 741), LATHY (742, 744), LINDEN (763, 764), MCINTOSH (803), MENGEL (818), MERRIFIELD (819), MERRIFIELD & POULTON (820), MEYRICK (828), MOFFAT (836), MOORE (846), NEWBIGIN (862), NICÉVILLE (864, 865), OBERTHÜR (871), OGILVIE-GRANT (872), PÜNGELER (947), REBEL (956, 958), REUTER (987), RIBBE (990), RIPPON (991), ROTHSCHILD (24, 1000, 1001), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1002, 1003), SCHOFFER (1025), SCUDDER (1054), SHARPE (1070, 1071), SIMROTH (1077), SKINNER (1081, 1082), SNELLEN (1100, 1101), SOULE (1105), SOUTH (1106), SPENGLER (1110), STAUDINGER (1112, 1114), STICHEL (1119-1121), STRECKER (1125, 1126), SWINHÖE (1132), URECH (1161, 1162), WEYMER (1227, 1228).]

- Colour of pupæ and surroundings, MERRIFIELD & POULTON (820).  
 Temperature experiments on pupæ, FISCHER (385, 386).  
 Experimental varieties of *Anassa*, URECH (1161).  
 Dimorphism and polymorphism in Canadian, LYMAN (776).  
 Local races, seasonal forms, mimicry, AURIVILLIUS (46).  
 Pigments and colour, their evolution, NEWBIGIN (862).  
 Ovipositing in confinement, BREIT (148).  
 Butterflies at light, HOWARD (574).

- The classification of butterflies, general considerations, GROTE (497).  
*Rhopalocera*, consists of *Papilionides* and *Hesperiades*, GROTE, p. 290, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Rhopalocera* of the Altai Mountains, ELWES (337, 338).  
 Catalogue of palaearctic, LANG (740).  
 Comprehensive work on Æthiopian *Rhopalocera* (*Hesperiidae* excluded), AURIVILLIUS, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, 6 plates. The synonymy and variation given in this work are not recorded below.  
 The butterflies of Ceylon, NICÉVILLE (864).  
 The butterflies of N. America, HOLLAND (545). In this work upwards of 500 species are figured, many of them from the type specimens; the work is remarkable for the fidelity of the figures, and is of value to the student of *Rhopalocera* generally: upwards of one hundred and fifty of the species have never before been figured.  
 Life-histories and habits of common North American butterflies, SCUDDER (1054).  
 Butterflies of New Brunswick, MCINTOSH (803).  
 Critical review of Jordan's last year paper on antennæ, CHAPMAN, pp. 85-89, 122-129, Ent. Rec. xi.

## PAPILIONIDÆ.

- Study of the nervuration and genera of *Papilionides*, *Parnassii*, GROTE (496).  
 Notes on vein ix in *Pap.*, JORDAN & GROTE, p. 79, Nat. Sci. xiv.  
 Aberrations or pathological varieties of *Papilio machaon*, SPENGEL (1110).  
*Doritis* n. g. *bosniaskii*, n. sp., fossil, cf. Palaeoentomology, p. 95.  
*Drurya antimachus* var. n. *gigantea*, WATKINS, p. 109, Ent. Mag. 1899.  
*Melindopsis* n. group for *Pap. rex*, *meteticus*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 461, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.  
*Papilio ulyces* varr. n., *P. macareus perakensis* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 283, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *P. ulyces* varr. n., *macareus* subsp. n. *perakensis*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 49, Soc. ent. xiv; *P. bianor* and *demetrius* varr. n. from Liou-Kiou Islands, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 406, 407, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix; *P. machaon* varr., *P. asterias* var., SPENGEL (1110); *P. memnon* and *capaneus* varr., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 59, 60, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *P. nubilus musianus* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 67, Nov. Zool. vi; *P. oberon*, ♂ ♀, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Papil. xviii, figg. 1, 2; *P. browni*, ♂, figg. 1, 2, *hicetaon*, figg. 3, 4, id. t. c. Papil. xix; *P. quadratus* var. *spoliatus*, ♂, ♀, figg. 1, 2, GROSE-SMITH. Rhop. exot. Papil. xvii; *P. podalirius*, *æstiva*, FUCHS, pp. 117-120, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii; *P. glycerion*, *caschmirensis*, synonymy and subspp., *P. caschmirensis* subsp. n. *sikkimica*, HERON, p. 120, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *P. demolition*, habits, AIGNER-ABAFI, p. 41, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.  
*P. megei*, Tonkin, OBERTHÜR, p. 268, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. arctofasciatus*, p. 148, *sulaensis*, Sulla Mangola, *obliteratus*, Rossel Island, *striatus*, *similis*, Siam, p. 149, LATHY, Entomologist 1899; *P. maseppa*, Ecuador, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Papil. pl. xvii, figg. 3, 4, p. 42; *P. orthosilaus*, Paraguay, WEYMER, p. 195, Ent. Nachr. xxv : n. spp.  
*Parnassius hardwicki* var. n. *afer*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 354, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx; *P. hardwicki* and *albicans*, *jacquemonti* var. *impunctata*, AUSTAUT, p. 154, Naturaliste 1899; *P. sikkimensis* var. *nanchanica*, AUSTAUT, p. 284, t. c.  
*Troides eacus formosanus* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 67, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*T. fasciculatus*, Salibaboo, LATHY, p. 147, Entomologist

*reginae*, New Guinea, HORVÁTH & MOCÁRY, p. 114, *Termines*. Fuzetek xxii; *T. meridionalis*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD, p. 429, *Nov. Zool.* vi : n. spp.

## PIERIDÆ.

Scale-pigmentation, URECH (1162).

Instinct of oviposition in *Anthocharis cardamines* and *Pieris daphidice*, SORHAGEN, p. 202, *Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent.* iv.

*Aporia cratagi*, reappearance in abundance, parasites, SAJÓ, p. 218, t. c.

*Archonias zeque*, Columbia, MENGEL, p. 166, *Ent. News Philad.* x, n. sp.

*Callidryas eubule*, migration, FIELD, pp. 71-73, t. c.

*Calopieris* n. g. for *eulinene* KL., AURIVILLIUS, p. 415, *Svenska Ak. Handl.* xxxi, No. 5.

*Catophaga paulina* *minato* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 409, *Stettin Ent. Zeit.* lix.

*Colias edusa*, *hyale*, synonymical note, KIRBY, p. 131, *Entomologist* 1899; BROWN, t. c. pp. 146, 181, 182; *C. edusa* var., *hyale* var., figg., SCHOPFER, p. 261, pl. ii, *Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep.* 1899; *C. lesbia* var. n. *arena* and *antarctica*, STAUDINGER, Hamburg, *Magalhaens.* iv, p. 23; *C. melinos* var. *vitimensis*, *viliensis* var. *dahurica*, AUSTAUT, p. 284, *Naturaliste* 1899.

*Delias funerea buruana* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 68, *Nov. Zool.* vi; *D. hyparete* var., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 61-64, *Berlin. ent. Zeitschr.* xlv.

*D. nautica*, Kina Balu, FRUHSTORFER, p. 180, *Soc. ent.* xiii, and p. 60, *Berlin. ent. Zeitschr.* xlv, n. sp.

*Dercas enara*, Omei-shan, *brindaba*, Khasia Hills, SWINHÖE, p. 107, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* iii, n. spp.

*Dismorphia lucilla*, p. 380, *leuconia*, p. 384, *limonea*, Ecuador, *alterata*, Colombia, p. 385, *broomea*, Trinidad, p. 391, *flamula* (= *theone* Bates, var.), Amazon, p. 386, BUTLER, t. c. n. sp.

*Dismorphina*: revision of the New World forms, BUTLER (173).

*Enantia*; validity queried, BERG, p. 369, *An. Mus. Buenos Aires* vi.

*Euchloe*, *Anthocharis*, *Midea*, as generic names and as genera, BUTLER, pp. 1-3, *Entomologist* 1899; *E.*, nervuration and subgenera, BUTLER, p. 19, *Canad. Ent.* 1899; the N. American forms, BEUTENMÜLLER, t. c. p. 66; *E. gruneri*, a hybrid?, CHAPMAN, p. 145, *Entomologist* 1899.

*Huphina*: revision of, BUTLER (172); new var., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 100-104, *Berlin. ent. Zeitschr.* xlv; *H. perimale*, figg. 1, 2, *latilimbata*, figg. 4-6, *pallascens* (n. n. for *Belenois pallida* Sm.), figg. 7, 8, *maculata*, figg. 9, 10, GROSE-SMITH, *Rhop. exot.* *Huphina* iii.

*H. siamensis*, Chantaboon, *hespera*, Sarawak etc., p. 209, *faucetti*, Sumatra, p. 213, BUTLER, t. c. n. spp.

*Leuceronia* Auriv. discussed, BUTLER, p. 159, *Entomologist* 1899.

*Moschoneura theaphina*, Ecuador, BUTLER, p. 375, *Ann. Nat. Hist.* iii, n. sp.

*Phrissura agis* var., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 111, 112, *Berlin. ent. Zeitschr.* xlv; *P. nyasana*, ♀, fig. 4, pl. xxv, p. 425, BUTLER, *P. Zool. Soc. London* 1899.

*Pieris eperia* var. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 10, *Soc. ent.* xiv; *P. eperia* n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 51, *Berlin. ent. Zeitschr.* xlv; *P. elodia*, early stages, SEURAT, p. 138, *Bull. Mus. Paris* 1899.

*P. saalmüller*, Abyssinia, AURIVILLIUS, p. 414, *Svenska Ak. Handl.* xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.

*Pinacopteryx astarte*, p. 971, pl. lxx, figg. 6, 7, *vidua*, p. 972, figg. 8, 9, E. Africa, *P. Zool. Soc. London* 1899, n. spp.



- *Prioneris*; some females; var. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 105-111, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv.
- Pseudopontia*, systematic position, REUTER, p. 8, Ent. Rec. 1899.
- Tachyris nero*, variation, STICHEL, p. 10 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv.
- Tatochile*: synonymy, pp. 10 etc., *T. microdice* varr. n., pp. 17-23, STAUDINGER, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, Lep.
- T. argyrodice*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 14, pl., fig. 11, t. c. n. sp.
- Teracolus*: monograph continued, SHARPE (1071); *T. liagore* distinguished from *evarne*, BUTLER, p. 812, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.

### DANAIDÆ (incl. NEOTROPIDÆ).

- For many new varieties of Indo-Australian *Danaidæ*, see FRUHSTORFER, pp. 64-83, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv.
- New varieties of Indo-Australian *Danaidæ*, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 17 etc., Soc. ent. xiv.
- Æria sisenna*, Bolivia, WEYMER, p. 298, pl. iii, fig. 3, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv, n. sp.
  - Anosia bolina* in New Zealand, BULLER (161).
  - Caduga ethologa*, Perak, SWINHOE, p. 102, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
  - Calliplæa*, n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 156, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv;
  - C. lucinda sublucinda*, subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 284, t. c.
  - C. musa*, Tonkin, SWINHOE, p. 103, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
  - Calloleria selenides*, Pebas, p. 302, pl. iii, fig. 13, *azurina*, Ecuador, p. 303, fig. 14, *hopfferi*, Upp. Amazons, p. 304, WEYMER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv, n. spp.
  - Ceratinia daetina*, p. 289, pl. iii, fig. 1, Bahia, *nemea*, Colombia, p. 290, fig. 7, *herbitta*, Surinam, p. 291, fig. 8, WEYMER, t. c. n. spp.
  - Dircenna elvira*, hab. ?, WEYMER, p. 296, pl. iii, fig. 11, t. c. n. sp.
  - Episcada polita*, Colombia, p. 306, pl. iii, fig. 16, *segesta*, hab. ?, p. 308, fig. 17, WEYMER, t. c. n. spp.
  - Epithomia callipero* and *agrippina*, probably one, WEYMER, pp. 314-318, t. c.
  - Euplæa radamanthus*, the varieties, SNELLEN, pp. 101-105, Tijdschr. Ent. xliii
  - Euplæides* of Celebes, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 145-159, Stettin. Ent. Zeit. lx.
  - Hestia idea*, varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 159-161, t. c.
  - Hymenitis telesilla* ♀, WEYMER, p. 310, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv.
  - H. lydia*, Ecuador, WEYMER, p. 309, pl. iii, fig. 18, t. c. n. sp.
  - Hypoleria veronica*, Bogota, p. 311, pl. iii, fig. 5, *oreas*, p. 312, fig. 6, *proxima*, p. 314, Brazil, WEYMER, t. c. n. spp.
  - Ideopsis*, list of, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 286, 287, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv;
  - I. inuncta* var. n. *iza*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 161, Soc. ent. xliii.
  - Ithomia ananthe*, p. 299, pl. iii, fig. 12, *centromaculata*, p. 300, fig. 2, *radata*, p. 301, fig. 4, Colombia, WEYMER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv, n. spp.
  - Leucothyris tigilla*, Ecuador, WEYMER, p. 305, pl. iii, fig. 15, t. c. n. sp.
  - Macropilæa corus locupletior*, subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 352, Ent. Zeit. Stettin. lx.
  - Napeogenes nausicaa*, Ecuador, p. 293, pl. iii, fig. 9, *benigna*, Colombia, p. 295, fig. 10, WEYMER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv; *N. aster*, p. 155, *decora*, *glycea*, Ecuador, *glabra*, *elva*, Columbia, p. 156, *glycon*, Guiana, *otaxes*, Peru, *hygia*, Surinam, p. 157, *eunomia*, Peru, *amara*, Centr. America, p. 158, GODMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii: n. spp.
  - Oreogenes* n. g. for *Napeogenes excelsa* and *decumana*, STICHEL, p. 321, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv.
  - Penoa evalida*, Perak, SWINHOE, p. 103, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.



*Salpinx leucostictos bangkaiensis*, subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 352, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx; *S. swierstræ* var. n. *erima*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 284, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

*Tirumala*, new forms, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 113-121, t. c.

## ACRÆIDÆ and HELICONIDÆ.

*Acraea parce buruensis*, subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 68, Nov. Zool. vi; *A. nero* and *caldarena* distinguished, BUTLER, p. 374, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv. *A. astigera*, E. Africa, BUTLER, p. 421, pl. xxv, fig. 5, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Heliconius* (or *Thyridia psidii*), synonymy, HAENSCH, p. 5 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *H. phyllis* var. n. litt. *artifer*, STICHEL, p. 29, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

*Heliconius nanna*, Espirito-Santo, STICHEL, p. 28, t. c. n. sp.

*Planema nandensis*, Uganda, SHARPE, p. 244, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.

*Xanthocleis*=(*Aprotopus* Kirby), HAENSCH, p. 6 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

## NYMPHALIDÆ.

*Agatasa* n. g. type *Prothoe calydonia*, MOORE, p. 127, Lep. ind. iv.

*Andasenodes* n. g. type *Neptis mimetica*, MOORE, p. 44, t. c.

*Andrapana columella*, n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 285, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

*Apatura*, this name applied to *Hypolimnas bolina* auct., MOORE, p. 135, Lep. ind. iv; *A. clytie*, variation, FUCHS, p. 122, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. vii.

*A. aslauga*, Petropolis, STRECKER, p. 12, Supp. i, n. sp.

*Apaturopsis* n. g. for *Thaleropsis cleocharis kilusa*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 151, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.

*Apsithra*, n. g., p. 58, for pt. of *Cyrestis*, type *C. coeles*, with *A. dohertyi*, Sambawa, *horzfieldii*, Java, n. spp., p. 62, MOORE, Lep. ind. iv.

*Araschnia dohertyi*, India, MOORE, p. 108, pl. 320, fig. 3, t. c. n. sp.

*Argynnis freija* var. n. *pallida*, p. 338, *dia* var. n. *alpina*, p. 339, *frigga* var. n. *alpestris*, p. 340, ELWES, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *A. adippe* var., pl. ii, fig. 3, p. 262, SCHOPFER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *A. selene angustipennis*, p. 123, *latonia*, var. n., p. 124, FUCHS, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii; *A. laodice*, abundance in Finland, SLEVOGT, Soc. ent. xiv, p. 124.

*A. darwini*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 32, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.

*Atella philiberti*=(*seychellarum* Holl.), JOANNIS, p. 199, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Athalia* n. g. type *Limenitis consimilis*, MOORE, p. 44, Lep. ind. iv.

*Athyma opalina ishiana*, subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 419, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix.

*A. gynea*, Perak, *socia*, Solomon Is., SWINHOE, p. 104, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.

*Bacalora* n. g. type *Neptis pata*, MOORE, p. 43, Lep. ind. iv.

*Bimbisara*, n. g., p. 1, for pt. of *Neptis*, with *B. pseudovikasi*, India, pl. 291, fig. 1, *sinica*, W. China, p. 10, *kheili*, Nias Island, *celebica*, Celebes, p. 11, MOORE, t. c. n. spp.

*Bisappa* n. g. type *Neptis neriphua* Hew., MOORE, p. 13, t. c.

*Brenthis cytheris* and *dexamene*, characters and synonymy, pp. 110-115, pl. iii, *B. dexamene*=(*Argynnis darwini* Staud.), p. 114, BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.

- Catonephele*, revision, with subsp. n. and male characters, STICHEL, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv, pp. 24-40.
- C. orites*, Columbia, STICHEL, p. 39, t. c. n. sp.
- Cethosia biblis* var. n. *sandakana*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 161, Soc. ent. xiii.
- Charaxes doubledayi*, n. n. for *mycerina*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 245, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.
- C. northcotti*, Gold Coast, p. 171, *madensis*, Buru, p. 172, ROTHSCHILD, Entomologist 1899; *C. fulgurata*, Angola, AURIVILLIUS, p. 236, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5; *C. velox*, Sokotra, OGILVIE-GRANT, p. 10, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii : n. spp.
- Chersonesia rahrioides*, Burma, MOORE, p. 56, pl. 307, fig. 4, Lep. ind. iv, n. sp.
- Chucapa* n. g. type *Adolias franciæ*, MOORE, p. 137, t. c.
- Cupha*, list of species, new subsp., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 343-347, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.
- Cyclogramma tertia*, Costa Rica, STRECKER, p. 3, Supp. 2, n. sp.
- Cymothoe superba*, Cameroons, AURIVILLIUS, p. 213, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5; *C. hobarti*, Uganda, BUTLER, p. 976, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *C. aurivillii*, E. Africa, STAUDINGER, p. 164, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899 : n. spp.
- Cynthia arinoë* varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 81-85, t. c.
- C. obiensis*, Obi I., ROTHSCHILD, p. 67, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Cyrestis acilia*, n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 52, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.
- C. natta*, Khasia hills, SWINHOE, p. 105, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Dolichallia*, variation of larva and imago, varr. n. described and figured, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 278-282, pl. ii, figs. 7-11, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.
- Epiphile zipa*, Columbia, MENGEL, p. 166, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Eryolis*, revision of Asiatic, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 88-99, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.
- E. specularia*, Java, id. p. 91, t. c. n. sp.
- Eulepsia*: ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN continue their monograph of the *Charaxes* forms, dealing with this genus and describing many new species and other varieties, with figures in text and on pl. vii, Nov. Zool. vi, pp. 220-286.
- Euptoieta colombia*, Bogota, STRECKER, p. 3, Supp. 2, n. sp.
- Euripus*, new varr., FRUHSTORFER (446).
- Eurytela horsfieldi* var. n., *sentæ*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 180, Soc. ent. xiii.
- Euthalia*, new forms from Borneo, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 121-155, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.
- E. limbata*, S. Borneo, FRUHSTORFER, p. 140, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *E. ottonis*, Nias Island, FRUHSTORFER, p. 36, Soc. ent. xiv; *E. ottonis*, Nias Island, FRUHSTORFER, p. 348, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx : n. spp.
- Helcyra chionippe marginata*, subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 431, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Hestina oberthuri*, generic and specific characters, SNELLEN, pp. 105-108, pl. v, figg. 5a, b, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Kallima ansorgei*, Uganda, ROTHSCHILD in ANSORGE, Under the African Sun, p. 319, pl., fig. 1, n. sp.
- Kaniska* n. g. type *Vanessa canace*, MOORE, p. 91, Lep. ind. iv.
- Junonia horsfieldii*, Java, MOORE, p. 82, t. c. n. sp.
- Labranga* n. g. type *Adolias durga*, MOORE, p. 139, op. cit. iii.
- Lisippa* n. g. for pt. of *Rakinda*, type *R. heliodore* Fab., MOORE, p. 39, op. cit. iv.
- Lelex* n. g. for *Vanessa limenitoides* Oberth., NICÉVILLE, p. 234, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxviii.
- Limenitis hollandi*, figg. 1, 2, *bocki*, figg. 3, 4, *chilo*, figg. 5, 6, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Nymphalidæ Limenitis i; *L. urula* and *archippus*, hybrid, HOLDREDGE, p. 131, Ent. News Philad. x.

- Marosia* n. g. type *Neptis antara* Moore, MOORE, p. 14, Lep. ind. iv.  
*Melitæa aurina* var., pl. ii, fig. 2, *athalia* var. *navarina*, fig. 3, p. 38, CAPPEL, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii; *M. Cynthia*, larva, CHAPMAN, p. 249, Ent. Rec. xi.  
*M. maria*, Utah, SKINNER, p. 12, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Mesoxantha* n. g. for *Eurytela ethosea*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 157, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.  
*Mynes websteri histrionalis*, subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 431, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*Neptidopsis* n. g. for part of *Erytela*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 155, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.  
*Neptis*, n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 350, 351, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx; *N. callina*, figg. 1, 2, *mimetica*, figg. 3, 4, *gracilis*, figg. 5, 6, *dulcinea*, figg. 7, 8, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Nymphalidæ, Neptis ii; *N. ampliata*, figg. 1, 2, id. t. c. Neptis iii.  
*N. woodwardi*, E. Africa, SHARPE, p. 243, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *N. hamptoni*, India, p. 237, pl. 281, fig. 1, *tibetana*, W. China, p. 246, MOORE, Lep. ind. iii; *N. eleuthera*, New Guinea, p. 9, figg. 3, 4, *rouensis*, Rou Isld., p. 10, figg. 5-7, *connexa*, Ké Islds., p. 11, figg. 8, 9, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Nymphalidæ, Neptis iii : n. spp.  
*Nessæa*; revision, ♂ characters, STICHEL, pp. 40-45, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.  
*Palanda* n. g. type *Limenitis illigera* Esch., MOORE, p. 14, Lep. ind. iv.  
*Pandassana* n. g. for pt. of *Neptis*, type *N. fuliginosa* Moore, MOORE, p. 12, t. c.  
*Perisama astuta*, p. 249, *parabomplandii*, Colombia, *mola*, Ecuador, p. 250, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.  
*Polygonia cognata*, N.W. India, MOORE, p. 98, pl. 319, fig. 1, Lep. ind. iv, n. sp.  
*Precis neglecta*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 103, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Pyrameis ida*, with var. *argentata*, Chatham Islds., ALFKEN, p. 5, Zool. Anz. 1899, n. sp.  
*Rasalia* n. g. type *Athyma gracilis* Karsch, MOORE, p. 44, Lep. ind. iv.  
*Salamis australis*, Java, FRUHSTORFER, p. 179, Soc. ent. xiii, n. sp.; *S. australis*, a distinct species, FRUHSTORFER, p. 85, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr.  
*Stabrobates* n. g. for pt. of *Neptis*, type *N. radha* Moore, p. 15, with *S. javanica*, n. sp., Java, p. 27, MOORE, Lep. ind. iv.  
*Symbrenthia sivokana*, India, p. 117, pl. 323, fig. 2, *niasica*, Nias Isld., p. 122, *sinica*, W. China, p. 123, MOORE, t. c. n. spp.  
*Tagatsia* n. g. type *Athyma dama* Moore, MOORE, p. 28, t. c.  
*Vanessa io* var. n. *narses*, SCHULTZ, p. 267, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv; *V. io*, second generation in Germany, UDE, p. 366, Ent. Nachr. 1899; *V. canace ishima* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 416, Stettin. Ent. Zeit. lix; *V. atalanta*, 500 miles at sea, HAMLYN-HARRIS, p. 279, Ent. Rec. xi; *V. tammeamea*, figured, pl. v, fig. 9, Fauna Hawaiiensis i; *V.*: temperature experiments, with figg., FISCHER (385), cf. also Physiology, p. 70.

## MORPHIDÆ and BRASSOLIDÆ.

- Amathusia* n. varr., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 71-76, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *A. phidippus*, varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 2, Soc. ent. xiv.  
*A. tenia*, hab. ♀, FRUHSTORFER, p. 3, t. c. n. sp.  
*Clerome*: subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 49, 50, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.  
*Morpho cacia* and *rhetenor* distinguished, WATKINS, p. 121, Entomologist 1899.  
*Opsiphanes crameri*, *cassia*, synonymical note, BERG, p. 371, An. Soc. Buenos Aires vi.

*Zeuxamathusia*: odour, n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 59, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *Z. plateni* var. n. *suprema*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 161, Soc. ent. xiii.

## SATYRIDÆ.

Comparative dimensions of Bulgarian and West-European *Satyridae*, BACHMETJEW (55).

*Calisto*: monograph, LATHY, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 221-228, pl. iv.

*C. nubila*, Porto Rico, p. 223, fig. 3, *pulchella*, p. 225, figg. 5-7, *confusa*, p. 227, figg. 12 & 13, Haiti, id. t. c. n. spp.

*Cenonympha hero* var. *sibirica*, FUCHS, p. 126, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii; *C. edippus* larva, HABICH, p. 390, Verh. Ges. Wien, 1899.

*Cosmosatyrus leptoneuroides*=(*Satyrus morania* Berg), BERG, p. 373, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.

*Erebia*; spp. and varr. from the Altai, figured and discussed, ELWES, pp. 342-350, pls. xi & xii, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *E. glacialis* var. *alecto*, characters, larva, REBEL, p. 160, pl. iv, figg. 1 & 2, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *E. plumbeola*, pl. fig. 12, STAUDINGER, p. 37, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv; *E. patagonica* Mab. referred to *Faunula*, BERG, p. 374, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.

*E. fletcheri*, Altai, ELWES, p. 347, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Erebomorpha* n. g. for *parmenio* Boeb., ELWES, p. 351, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

*Euptychia spartacus* Burm., characters, BERG, p. 373, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.

*Mycalesis nandina* n. n. for *ansorgei* Grose-Smith nec Sharpe, ANSORGE, Under the African sun, p. 316.

*Neocenyra victoriæ*, Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 72, pl. v, fig. 4, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.

*Oeneis norna* var. n. *altaica*, p. 353, pl. xiii, figg. 2, 5, *bore* var. n. *ammon*, pl. xiv, figg. 2, 7, p. 356, with figg. of others, ELWES, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

*Oe. dubia*, Altai, ELWES, p. 354, pl. xiii, fig. 6, xiv, fig. 7, t. c. n. sp.

*Pararge megara*, rearing of, BREIT, p. 139, Soc. ent. xiv; *P. moera*, notes on larva and pupæ, ROCQUIGNY-ADANSON, pp. 154-157, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xii.

*Pedaliodes porina*=(*Tisiphone lyssa* Burm.), BERG, p. 375, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.

*Ptychandra lorquini bazilana* n. subsp. FRUHSTORFER, p. 79, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.

*Satyrus azorinus*, Azores, STRECKER, p. 3, Supp. 2, n. sp.

*Ypthima sufferti*, Madagascar, AURIVILLIUS, p. 76, pl. i, fig. 5, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.

## ERYCINIDÆ, LIBYTHEIDÆ, LEMONIIDÆ, ELYMNIIDÆ.

*Abisara dewitzi*, Congo, AURIVILLIUS, p. 250, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.

*Dodona clavira*, ♀, SHELFORD, p. 258, J. Straits. Asiat. Soc. No. 33.

*D. nicerillei*, Sumatra, DOHRN, p. 245, pl. i, fig. 1, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. sp.

*Elymnias*, numerous n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 53-58, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv; *E. agondas*, varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 339-342, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx.



- Libythea geoffroyi*, notes on, KERSHAW, pp. 72-74, Vict. Nat. xvi.  
*Mesosemia yaporogosa*, Columbia, MENGEL, p. 167, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.  
*Nemeobius lucina*, life-history, MOSS, pp. 91 & 92, Entomologist 1899.  
*Siseme nigrescens*, Columbia, MENGEL, p. 168, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.  
*Zemeros phlegyas celebensis* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 285, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.

## LYCÆNIDÆ.

- Alæna oberthuri*, Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 256, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.  
*Amblypodia faisina*, Bougainville Straits, RIBBE, p. 252, pl. iv, fig. 16, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, n. sp.  
*Arkopala eurissus* var. n. *tindali*, RIBBE, p. 251, t. c.  
*Azanus*; revision and sections, BUTLER, pp. 291-293, Entomologist 1899.  
*Catochrysops peculiaris* var., fig. 1, pl. lxx, p. 965, BUTLER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Chloroselas azurea*, E. Africa, BUTLER, p. 967, pl. lxx, figg. 2 & 3, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chrysophanus hyllus* Cr. = (*rhoe* Gray), BUTLER, p. 122, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Cigaritis*; application of name, BUTLER, p. 77, Entomologist 1899.  
*Curetis barsine* varr. n. *shortlandica*, *georgiana*, RIBBE, p. 248, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.  
*Cyaniris beretava*, New Pomerania, RIBBE, p. 243, pl. iv, fig. 14, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, n. sp.  
*Deudorix woodfordi* var. n. *neopommerana*, pl. iv, fig. 15, RIBBE, p. 249, t. c.  
*Eresina* n. g. for *Durbania corynetes*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 283, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.  
*Everes kedonga*, fig. 3, pl. xxv, ♀, p. 422, BUTLER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *E. kedonga*, ♂, fig. 4, pl. lxx, BUTLER, t. c.  
*Holochila aqualis*, figg. 1 & 2, *nitens*, figg. 3 & 4, *vicina*, figg. 5-7, *zadne*, figg. 8-10, *subovata*, figg. 11-13, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Lycænidae oriental pl. xx.  
*H. aurelia*, figg. 1-3, *dubitata*, figg. 4-6, p. 13, *agatha*, figg. 7 & 8, New Guinea, *moira*, figg. 9-11, Ferguson isld., *grandis*, Batchian, p. 14, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Lycænidae oriental xviii, n. spp.  
*Hypochrysops pagenstecheri*, New Pomerania, RIBBE, p. 223, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *H. carmen*, Ron, figg. 1 & 2, *chrysonotus*, Cooktown, figg. 3 & 4, p. 27, *chrysotoxus*, New Guinea, figg. 5 & 6, p. 28, *chrysodesmus*, Cambodia, p. 29, figg. 7 & 8, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Lycænidae oriental xix : n. spp.  
*Hypolycana*, the type *H. thecloides*, BUTLER, p. 221, Entomologist 1899; *H. phorbis* var. n. *moutoni*, RIBBE, p. 220, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.  
*H. cobaltina*, Madagascar, AURIVILLIUS, p. 317, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.  
*Iridopsis* n. n. for *Iris* St., AURIVILLIUS, p. 286, t. c.  
*Lampides areas* var. n. *georgiana*, RIBBE, p. 227, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.  
*Liptena confusa*, Cameroons, AURIVILLIUS, p. 276, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.  
*Lycana damon*; the varieties and closely allied forms discussed at length, STAUDINGER, pp. 137-155, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *L. argus* var., CAPPEL, p. 37, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii; *L. cyane* var. n. *deserticola*, p. 325, *damone* var. n. *altaica*, p. 327, ELWES, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *L. arion*, early stages, FROHAWK, pp. 104-106, Entomologist

- 1899; *L. exilis*, *amyntula*, larvæ, COQUILLETT, p. 211, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- L. argali*, Altai, ELWES, p. 328, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *L. lætifica*, Centr. Asia, PÜNGELER, p. 95, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *L. bathinia*, Java, SNELLEN, p. 212, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii : n. spp.
- Lycenesthes hewitsoni* n. n. for *otacilia* Hew., AURIVILLIUS, p. 347, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.
- L. grosei*, Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 348, t. c.; *L. definita*, S. Africa, *crawshayi*, Nyasaland, p. 342, *amboinensis*, Amboina, *violacea* Louisianae islds., p. 343, *aruana*, Aru, p. 344, BUTLER, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.
- Lycenites* n. g. *gabbroensis* n. sp., see Palæoentomology, p. 95.
- Nacaduba meiranganus*, var. n. *uluensis*, pl. vi, fig. 6, p. 230, RIBBE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- N. kokopona*, New Pomerania, RIBBE, p. 232, t. c. n. sp.
- Oxyliodes bella*, Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 313, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5, n. sp.
- Pentila occidentialium*, Cameroons, AURIVILLIUS, p. 262, t. c. n. sp.
- Pœcilmitis* n. g. for *Zeritis lycegenes* etc., BUTLER, p. 78, Entomologist 1899.
- Polymmatius phlæas*, variation, FUCHS, p. 120, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii.
- Pseudonotis schneideri*, pl. iv, fig. 12, p. 240, *pagenstecheri* (? *florinda* var.) fig. 13, p. 242, New Pomerania, RIBBE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, n. spp.
- Purlisa giganteus*, ♂, SHELFORD, p. 257, J. Straits Branch Asiat. Soc. No. 33.
- Scolitantides crawshayi*, E. Africa, BUTLER, p. 422, pl. xxv, fig. 2, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Tajuria teza*, Jaintia hills, SWINHOE, p. 106, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Tarucus socotranus*, *quadratus*, Sokotra, OGILVIE-GRANT, p. 10, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. spp.
- Thecla ilavia*, Texas, BEUTENMÜLLER, p. 254, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Tingra amenaïda*, variation, BUTLER, p. 375, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Trichiolaus* n. g. for *mermeros* Mab., AURIVILLIUS, p. 317, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.
- Thysonotis suleïma*, figg. 1-3, *zuleika*, figg. 4-6, *albula*, figg. 7-9, *celinus*, figg. 10-12, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Lycænidæ oriental, pl. xxi; *T. hanno* var. n. *moutoni*, pl. iv, fig. 8, p. 237, *plotinus* var. n. *irregularis*, fig. 10, p. 238, *hamilcar* varr. n. *intermedius*, *pseudochromia*, fig. 11, p. 239, RIBBE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- T. nerine*, Ron island, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Lycænidæ oriental, p. 54, pl. xxi, figg. 13 & 14, n. sp.
- Waigeum coruscans*, figg. 9 & 10, GROSE-SMITH, Rhop. exot. Lycænidæ oriental xix.
- Zeritis* n. g. for *neriene* Boisd., AURIVILLIUS, p. 333, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxi, No. 5.
- Zethera mixta*, Philippines, FRUHSTORFER, p. 78, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep.; *Z. mixta*, Bazilan, FRUHSTORFER, p. 99, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xliv : n. sp.

## HESPERIIDÆ.

- Buoris maranga*, E. Africa, BUTLER, p. 975, pl. lxx, fig. 5, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Celotes* n. g. for *Pholisora nessus* Edw., *C. nessus*, figg. 27-29, pl. xci, GODMAN, p. 452, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhop. ii.

- Chiomara* n. g. for *Achlyodes mithrax* Moschl., figured, pl. xci, figg. 4-6, *asychis* Cr. figg. 1-3, and *gesta* H.-S., figg. 7-9, GODMAN, t. c. p. 453.
- Hasora doleschalli* var. n. *raluana*, RIBBE, p. 259, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- H. haslia*, Brisbane, SWINHOK, p. 107, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Hesperia syricthus* ♂, pl. xc, fig. 27, *montivaga* ♂, figg. 28-30, *notata* ♂, figg. 31, 32, pp. 449-451, GODMAN, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhop. ii.
- Hesperilla ornata* and *perornata*, life-histories, LYELL, pp. 137-139, Victorian Natural. xv.
- Kedestes wallengreni* var., figg. 7 & 8, pl. xxv, BUTLER, p. 426, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Nisionades funeralis*, larva, COQUILLETT, p. 211, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Pamphila phylæus*, larva, COQUILLETT, p. 211, t. c.
- P. scudderi*, p. 111, *oslari*, p. 112, Colorado, SKINNER. Ent. News Philad. x, n. spp.
- Pyrgus machakoana*, E. Africa, BUTLER, p. 426, pl. xxv, fig. 6, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Sarmientoia phaselis* = (*Dyscophus faustinus* Burm.), BERG, p. 375, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- Tagiades japeus* var. n. *tindalii*, RIBBE, p. 254, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- Telicota kolbei*, New Pomerania, RIBBE, pl. iv, fig. 17, p. 256, t. c. n. sp.
- Thanaos*; characters, p. 455, *T. funeralis*, pl. xci, figg. 10-14, GODMAN, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhop. ii.

#### HETEROCERA.

Index to species, Kirby's catalogue, Vol. I, STRECKER (1127).

#### CASTNIIDÆ.

- Castnia*; PREISS (945) figures several species in addition to the following novelties.
- C. staudingeri*, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 4, *micheli*, pl. v, fig. 4, vii, fig. 7, Upp. Amazons, Bolivia, *garleppi*, pl. vi, fig. 1, and pl. vii, fig. 2, p. 9, *hahneli*, Venezuela, pl. vi, fig. 2, and pl. vii, fig. 5, *juanita*, Colombia, pl. vi, fig. 3, and pl. vii, fig. 13, *tarapotensis*, Peru, pl. vi, fig. 5 and pl. vii, fig. 11, *dagwana*, Colombia, pl. vi, fig. 6, and pl. vii, fig. 6, p. 10, PREISS (945), n. spp.
- C. preissi* n. n. for *C. staudingeri* Preiss, STAUDINGER, p. 21, Soc. ent. xiv.

#### SPHINGIDÆ.

- [Cf. BARTEL (69), BÖNNINGHAUSEN (123), DISTANT (287), FLECK (389), MEYRICK (828), ROTHSCHILD (1000).]
- On the appendage (proboscidal) of certain pupæ, PÉREZ, p. 268, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Notes on the characters and habits of Rio de Janeiro *Sphingidæ*, 79 species, BÖNNINGHAUSEN (123).
- Acherontia atropos*, natural history notes, AIGNER-ABAFI, pp. 3 and 177 etc., Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- Ambulyx sexoculata* Gr. = (*depuiseti* Oberth.), *A. eurysthenes* Feld. = (*crethon* Boisd. and *schausi* Rothschild), ROTHSCHILD, p. 71, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Cephanodes titan*, Ambouina, ROTHSCHILD, p. 69, t. c. n. sp.
- Deilephila*? *smaragdilis*, *D. pyrias*, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, p. 191, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.



- Diludia albiplaga*, larva, BÖNNINGHAUSEN, pl. iii, fig. 5, p. 112, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899.
- Panacra orphæus* H.-Sch. = (*variolosa* Walk.), DISTANT, p. 180, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.
- P. buruensis*, Mt. Mada, ROTHSCHILD, p. 69, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Polyptrychus consanguineus, africanus*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 179, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Sphinx convolvuli*, var. n. *alicea*, NEUBURGER, p. 297, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv; *S.*, early stages, BRAZENOV, p. 15, Entomologist 1899.
- Thyreus abbottii* figure, pl. i, Ent. News Philad. x.
- Triptogon modesta*, early stages, SOULE, p. 308, Psyche viii.

## ÆGERIIDÆ (or SESIIDÆ).

[Cf. BEUTENMÜLLER (99), DRUCE (310).]

- Egeria calamis*, Perak, *simois*, Borneo, *panyasis*, p. 201, *caieta*, Queensland, *elymaïs*, *tiresa*, *critheis*, E. Africa, p. 202, *rhodia*, S. Africa, *sophax*, Delagoa Bay, *pithheis*, *chea*, Amazons, p. 203, *whitelyi*, Brit. Guiana, *harti*, Trinidad, *Æ. ? taylori*, *pythes*, p. 204, *marisa*, S. Africa, p. 205, DRUCE, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. spp.
- Calasesia* n. g. for *P. coccinea*, BEUTENMÜLLER, p. 256, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Ceratocorema aurania*, Perak, DRUCE, p. 205, t. c. n. sp.
- Melitita satyriniformis*, natural history, CHITTENDEN, pp. 34-40, figg. 7 & 8, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 19.
- M. dolens*, S.E. Brazil, DRUCE, p. 205, t. c. iv, n. sp.
- Memythrus* Newm. = (*Sciapteron* Staud.), BEUTENMÜLLER, p. 255, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Paranthrene pepsidiformis* Hüb. = (*exitiosa*), BEUTENMÜLLER, p. 255, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Sesia gabuna*, *africana*, *festiva*, p. 170, *albiventris*, *olenda*, *nyanga*, *nuba*, p. 171, *malimba*, *brillians*, *tropica*, p. 172, French Congo, BEUTENMÜLLER, t. c.; *S. marica*, p. 254, *seminole*, p. 255, Florida, BEUTENMÜLLER, t. c. : n. spp.
- Tarsa asilipennis* synonymy, BEUTENMÜLLER, p. 256, t. c.

## BOMBYCES.

(s. l., including AGARISTIDÆ, CHALCOSIIDÆ, URANIIDÆ etc.)

[Cf. ALTUM (14), AURIVILLIUS (47), BARTEL (68), BERG (80), BÖNNINGHAUSEN (124), CHRÉTIEN (218), DISTANT (288, 292), DOGNIN (298-300), DOHRN (301), DRUCE (307-310), DUDGEON (314), DYAR (315-322, 324-326, 328), FABRE (351), FLECK (389), GROTE (498), ILLIDGE (585), KARSCH (619), KORB (686), LATHY (743), LEECH (750), LOWER (767), PARAVICINI (882), PÜNGELER (947), REBEL (956), MABILLE (777, 778), ROTHSCHILD (24, 1000, 1003), SCHAUS (1019), SEMPER (1058), SMITH (1090), SNELLEN (1101), STAUDINGER (1112, 1113), STRECKER (1125-1127), SWINHOE (1132), TURNER (1156), TUTT (1158), WARREN (1190-1192).]

Generic types and nomenclature of European *Bombyces*, GROTE (498).

DYAR concludes (319) his life histories of New York Slug-caterpillars, with generalisations, phylogeny, and geography.

LEECH catalogues the *Bombyces* of N. China, Japan and Corea, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 99-219.

TUTT (1158) deals with the British *Cochlidides* and *Anthrocerides*.

Tabulation of species of *Uranidae*, BÖNNINGHAUSEN (124).

- Acantharctia* n. g. near *Spilosoma*, p. 241, for *A. nivea*, *vittata*, n. spp., Africa, p. 242, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Aclytia pydna*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 231, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Adullia geometrica*, pl. liv, fig. 7, p. 471, *alboenosa*, fig. 4, p. 472, Philippines, SEMPER, Schmett. Philipp. ii, n. spp.
- Adcea* n. g. near *Tigrioides*, for *Æ. monochroa*, n. sp., Brisbane, TURNER, p. 10, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Æmene punctigera*, China, LEECH, p. 188, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *Æ. parapatella*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 133, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Agylla nubens*, Mexico, *obliquisigna*, *barbipalpia*, *polysemata*, S. America, SCHAUS, p. 216, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *A. flavitincta*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 133, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Alpenus maculifascia*, with larva and pupa, pl. lvi, figg. 9 & 10, pl. r, figg. 4 & 5, SEMPER, Schmett. Philipp. ii.
- Andrallochroma* n. g., p. 131, *Limacodida*, for *Natada melampepla* Holl., KARSCH, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Androcharta giganteum*, Rio Napo, DRUCE, p. 230, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Anestia trissodesma*, referred to *Emmiltis*, LOWER, p. 83, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv.
- Antarctia vulpina* = (*Arctia pallipecta* Boisd.), BERG, p. 377, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- Antheraea compta*, Assam, ROTHSCHILD, p. 431, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Anthroceræ loniceræ* and *filipendulæ* crossing, HAMM, p. 269, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Antichloris purpurea*, Ecuador, LATHY, p. 119, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Antiphetella recontia*, S. Africa, *telesilla*, E. Africa, DRUCE, p. 469, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Aphantocephala centralis*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD, p. 433, with varr., p. 434, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Apistosis phaeoleuca*, *pogonoprocta*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 132, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Arctia quensellii*, rearing larva, NAGEL, p. 39, Zeitschr. ent. Breslau xxiv; *A. hebe*, var. *albicans*, FUCHS, p. 128, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii.
- Arctiidae*; table of Ethiopian genera, pp. 233-238, synonymical observations, list of species, pp. 238-240, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xx; synonymy of Australian, preliminary to a revision, TURNER, p. 9, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Arctiutes* n. g. *deletus*, n. sp., fossil, cf. Palæoentomology, p. 95.
- Areas cana*, Sumatra, DRUCE, p. 234, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Argina cribraria*, larva and pupa, p. 497, pl. r, figg. 8 & 9, SEMPER, Schmett. Philipp. ii.
- Arguda bipartita*, W. China, LEECH, p. 116, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Arichalca*, note on affinities, AURIVILLIUS, p. 248, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- A. viridifasciata*, Cameroons, id. p. 247, t. c. n. sp.
- Asota caricæ*, larva and pupa, pl. o, figg. 7-9, *A. egens*, pl. lvii, figg. 1 & 2, *philippina* and larva, pl. lvi, figg. 7 & 8, pl. o, fig. 11, *albifera* larva and pupa, pl. o, figg. 3-6, *albiformis*, pl. lv, fig. 5, SEMPER, Schmett. Philipp. ii.
- A. trinacria*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 483, pl. liv, fig. 11, t. c.; *A. albiluna*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD, p. 433, Nov. Zool. vi : n. spp.
- Asteria cretata*, Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 140, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Asteroscopus sphinx*, eggs, RIDING, p. 56, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Asterocopus* n. sp., cf. *Noctuidæ*.
- Astyochia dolens*, p. 301, *ithra*, p. 302, Bolivia, DRUCE, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Aza euteleida*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 468, t. c. n. sp.

- Bacotia* n. g. for *Fumea sepium*, TUTT, p. 208, Ent. Rec. xi.  
*Baria transversata*, HOLL. referred to *Miresa*, ♂ described, KARSCH, p. 139, Ent. Nachr. xiv.  
*Barilla* n. g. *Limacodidae*, for *Miresa transversata* HOLL., DYAR, p. 231, Ent. Tidskr. xx.  
*Belemnia obscura*, Colombia, DRUCE, p. 232, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Belippa lohor* sexes and cocoon, pl. xiv, fig. 4, p. 183, Ind. Mus. Notes iv.  
*Biturix grisea*, Cauca Valley, DOGNIN, p. 251, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Bombyx magellanicus*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 44, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.  
*Brachysoma codetti*, life-history, peculiarities, CHRÉTIEU, pp. 451-465, pl. viii, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Brahmæa christophi*, larval and pupal habits, KORB, pp. 168-170, pl. iii, figg. 1-4, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.  
*Bunea christyi*, Niger, SHARPE, p. 371, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *B. ansorgei*, Uganda, ROTHSCHILD, in ANSORGE, Under the African Sun, p. 320 : n. spp.  
*Burtia* = (*Gundlachia* H.-S. nec Pf.), COCKERELL, p. 14, Entomologist 1899.  
*Callaretia* n. g. for *Chelonia bieti*, OBERTH., LEECH, p. 168, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.  
*Calligenia saginæa*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 11, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.  
*Callimorpha nepos*, W. China, LEECH, p. 166, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.  
*Caprima spectabilis*, p. 434, *obliqua*, New Guinea, *aurantiaca*, Louisiade Arch., p. 435, *albifrons*, New Hanover, *fragilis*, p. 436, *dohertyi*, p. 437, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.  
*Carama pruinosa* Berg = (*butleri* Baker), BERG, p. 382, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.  
*C. roseicornis*, Popayan, DOGNIN, p. 134, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Catopta* n. g. *Cossidae*, for *C. albimacula*, n. sp., Central Asia, STAUDINGER, p. 157, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.  
*Cerura spiritalis*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 464, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Chadisia bicolor*, Pretoria, DISTANT, p. 360, op. cit. iv, n. sp.  
*Chionema sumatrensis*, Pedang, DRUCE, p. 200, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chrostosoma maratha*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 229, op. cit. iii, n. sp.  
*Chrysopoloma roseofasciata*, Gaboon, AURIVILLIUS, p. 258, Ent. Tidskr. xx; *C. varia, restricta*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 362, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.  
*Cicinnus*, *Minallo* and *Perophora*, synonymical notes, BERG, pp. 378-381, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.  
*Cispia charma*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 112, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *C. fasciata*, pl. lv, figs. 2 & 3, p. 476, *grisea*, fig. 4, p. 477, SEMPER, Schmettelerl. Philipp. ii : n. spp.  
*Clenora* n. g., *Notodontidae*, for *C. engonata*, n. sp., Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 109, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.  
*Clisiocampa americana, distria*, larvæ and ravages, SLINGERLAND (1086).  
*Cnethocampa* of the pine, habits and instinct, FABRE (chaps. xviii-xxiii).  
*Cobanilla erminea*, St. Aignan, *fulgens*, Borneo, p. 1, *triunbrata*, Penang, *unilinea*, Ron Isld., p. 2, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi; *C. continua*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 313, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Cochlidion avellana*, larval life-history, DYAR, pp. 202-208, pl. v, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Cochlidionide* and *Limacodidae*, synonymy, GROTE, p. 71, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Cenobasis argentilinea*, Damaraland, AURIVILLIUS, p. 250, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.

- Comarchis cosmia*, p. 19, *chionea*, *mochlina*, p. 20, Australia, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Coreura adamsi*, Ecuador, LATHY, p. 119, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Coscinocera hercules heros* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 70, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Cosmosoma sicula*, *perfenestratum*, S. America, DYAR, p. 175, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.
- C. entella*, *thia*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 229, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *C. cermena*, Loja, p. 250, *zelosa*, Colombia, p. 251, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. rubrobasalis*, Ecuador, p. 116, *pellucida*, Brazil, p. 117, LATHY, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Cossus ligniperda*, pupation, MAY, p. 17, RANSOM, p. 71, t. c.
- C. bohatschi*, p. 97, *tapinus*, p. 98, Central Asia, PÜNGELER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *C. zabolicus*, Florida, STRECKER, p. 5, Supp. i : n. spp.
- Crinocraspeda* ? *inexperta*, N. E. China, LEECH, p. 112, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Ctenolita argyrobapta*, Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 138, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Ctenucha venosa* and *cressonana* distinguished, GROTE, p. 192, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- C. tigrina*, Costa Rica, STRECKER, p. 4, Supp. 2; *C. refulgens*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 327, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Cyana lunulata*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 499, pl. lix, fig. 12, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.
- Cyanopepla melinda*, Petropolis, DYAR, p. 175, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Cyclosticta discata*, Rio Janeiro, SCHAUS, p. 217, t. c. n. sp.
- Cyclura confusata*, *obi*, *inconspicua*, St. Aignan, WARREN, p. 3, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
- Cydusia tessellatilla*, Brazil, STRECKER, p. 4, Supp. 2, n. sp.
- Cypra* ? *forbesi*, New Guinea, DRUCE, p. 469, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Cypria eleuterioides*, Philippines, SEMPER, pl. liv, fig. 9, p. 476, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. sp.
- Cyptonychia flaviceps*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 467, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Dasychira fascelina* var. *n. laricis*, SCHILLE, p. 73, Soc. ent. xiv.
- D. confinis*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 360, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *D. viridis*, Perak, DRUCE, p. 470, op. cit. iii : n. spp.
- Desmeocrera basalis*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 361, op. cit. iv, n. sp.
- Devara carderi*, Colombia, *D. ? nator*, Antioquia, *eos*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 298, op. cit. iii, n. spp.
- Didaphne* n. n. for *Daphne* Neum. nec Poli, BERG, p. 78, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.
- Digama ostentata*, Pretoria, DISTANT, p. 463, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Doclea dohertyi*, p. 437, *fumigata*, p. 438, Celebes, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
- Drepana fulvicosta*, India, DUDGEON, p. 652, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *D. cyanocera*, Java, SNELLEN, p. 111, pl. v, fig. 3, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii : n. spp.
- Duomitus pardalis*, India, DUDGEON, p. 645, pl. i, fig. 17, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Dysauxes subfenestrata*, Madagascar, AURIVILLIUS, p. 245, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.
- Eccopa* n. g. *Limacodidae*, for *E. oculita*, n. sp., Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 138, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Eccoptopteryx* n. n. for *Coptopteryx* Holland nec Sauss., BERG, p. 78, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.
- Ectropa ancilis* referred to *Chrysopolomide*, figure, AURIVILLIUS, p. 258, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Eloria grandis*, Amazons, *mæonia*, Guiana, DRUCE, p. 468, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.

- Emydia cribrum*, habits and variation, BANKES, pp. 101-103, Entomologist 1899, food of larva, FOWLER, p. 150, t. c., habits etc., CORBIN, pp. 172-176, t. c.: cf. also p. 185, t. c.
- Endromis versicolor*, emergence from cocoon, BANKES, p. 137, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Epectaptera innotata*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 327, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Epicopeia battaka*, characters, DOHRN, p. 247, pl. i, fig. 2, Stettin. ent. Zeit. 1x.
- Episteme conspicua sumatrana* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 70, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Eriphioides ustulata* var. n. *columbina*, DYAR, p. 175, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- E. viridis*, p. 118, *albipunctata*, p. 119, Ecuador, LATHY, Entomologist 1899, n. spp.
- Eriogaster argentomaculata*, Japan, BARTEL, p. 353, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Eathema eulalia*, p. 232, *crocata*, p. 233, Amazons, DRUCE, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Eucereon mizar*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 231, t. c.; *E. ruficollis, inconspicuum*, S. America, LATHY, p. 120, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Euchera dictyaria*, Kangra, SWINHOE, p. 111, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Euchromia dohertyi*, Buru, DRUCE, p. 230, t. c.; *E. calipunctata*, Bouru, *fulgens*, Geelvink Bay, LATHY, p. 117, Entomologist 1899 : n. spp.
- Euclea nanina* n. n. for *E. nana*, DYAR, p. 247, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Eucleid* larvæ figured by Glover, DYAR, pp. 300-302, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.
- Eudemia punctata*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 293, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Eudule donuca*, Ecuador, p. 293, *lobiformis*, Amazons, p. 294, DRUCE, t. c. n. spp.
- Euerythra apiola*, Brazil, DRUCE, p. 235, t. c. n. sp.
- Eugonosis angulifer*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 214, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Euproctis latifascia* and larva, pl. xiv, fig. 1, p. 180, Ind. Mus. Notes iv.
- E. inconspicua*, p. 133, *straminea*, p. 135, *unipuncta*, p. 136, *pauperata, recurvata*, p. 138, China, *argentata*, Japan, p. 139, LEECH, Tr. Ent. Soc. London 1899; *E. austriaca*, pl. liv, fig. 6, *nigra*, fig. 3, p. 469, *siribana*, p. 470, *sibulana*, fig. 5, *angusta*, fig. 8, p. 471, Philippines, SEMPER, Schmett. Philipp. ii; *E. ? mirma*, Timor, *E. titania*, Trobriand Isld., DRUCE, p. 469, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii : n. spp.
- Eupterote crinita*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 108, t. c. n. sp.
- Eurodes* n. g. *Arctiidae*, for *E. micrommata*, n. sp., N. Australia, TURNER, p. 11, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Erius sisenna*, Brazil, DRUCE, p. 466, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Erotyrocha tricolor*, Trobriand Isld., *tegyra*, Ferguson Isld., DRUCE, p. 235, t. c., n. spp.
- Flarinia columbia*, Peru, *durnfordi*, Buenos Ayres, *eion*, Bolivia, p. 296, *velina*, Peru, p. 297, DRUCE, t. c. n. spp.
- Fumea*; notes on British, CHAPMAN, pp. xxiv-xxvii, P. ent. Soc. London 1899; *F. sepium*, synonymy, TUTT, p. 178, Ent. Rec. xi; *F. betulina*, synonymy, TUTT, p. 211, t. c.; *F. casta*, emergence from pupa, CHAPMAN, p. 324, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Gampola punctata*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 503, Schmett. Philipp. ii, n. sp.
- Gastropacha quercus* injurious to trees; ALTUM (14).
- Getta labana*, Ecuador, *G. ? lysia*, Amazons, *G. ennia*, S. Brazil, DRUCE, p. 295, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Gloeeria medusa*, larva, COQUILLETT, p. 210, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Gnophria vittata*, *G. ? sinensis*, W. China, LEECH, p. 178, Tr. Ent. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.



- Goniosema* n. g. for *Chiriphe anguliscrypta* Luc., TURNER, p. 19, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Gonometa niveopлага*, Gaboon, AURIVILLIUS, p. 246, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.
- Goodia impar*, Cameroons, AURIVILLIUS, p. 246, t. c. n. sp.
- Gorina despecta*, larva, QUAIL, p. 340, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Grammarctia* n. g., type *Setina bilinea* Wlk., AURIVILLIUS, p. 243, Ent. Tidskr. 1899.
- Gynaetocera virescens* varr. n., ROTHSCHILD, pp. 442, 443, Nov. Zool. vi.
- G. pavo*, Sumatra, DOHRN, p. 247, pl. i, fig. 3, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. sp.
- Hadrapphe* n. g. *Limacodidae*, for *H. aprica*, n. sp., Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 130, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Hæmatomis uniformis*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 215, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Haploa triangularis*, New Jersey, SMITH, p. 126, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Harrisina tersa*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 232, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Hegetor* n. g. *Limacodidae*, for *H. herculeus*, n. sp., Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 136, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Hepialidæ*: larval habits (recorded last year with erroneous reference), ILLIDGE (585).
- Hepialus antarcticus*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 42, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.
- Herpa albivitta*, ROTHSCHILD, p. 439, with varr., p. 440, *acrita*, New Guinea, *stigma*, Celebes, p. 440, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Heterocampa aonides*, New Mexico, STRECKER, p. 4, Supp. 2, n. sp.
- Heteronygmia flammeola*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 360, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Heterusia cingala* and larva, pl. xviii, p. 279, Ind. Mus. Notes iv.
- Histia libelluloides* varr. n., ROTHSCHILD, pp. 441 & 442, Nov. Zool. vi; *H. libelluloides* fig. 7, *nilgira*, fig. 5, pl. i, DOHRN, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx.
- H. catobia*, p. 251, pl. i, fig. 6, *niassica*, fig. 8, *anobia*, fig. 4, p. 252, Sumatra, DOHRN, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. spp.
- Holcocerus consobrinus*, p. 98, *pulverulentus*, *præclarus*, p. 99, *tancræi*, p. 100, Central Asia, PÜNGELER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *H. laudabilis*, Dead Sea, STAUDINGER, p. 159, t. c. n. sp.
- Holocera* Feld. (nec *Bolocera*), note on, BERG, p. 381, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi; *H. mirabilis* is a ♀ of *Goodia* sp., AURIVILLIUS, p. 247, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Holocraspedum parallelum*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 505, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. sp.
- Holophæa melita*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 230, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Hoplitis gigas*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 463, t. c. n. sp.
- Hyarias metarhoda*, pl. lvii, figg. 6-9; larva and pupa, pl. r, figg. 1-3, SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.
- H. oberthuri*, Celebes, id. p. 489, t. c. n. sp.
- Hydrias cloe*, Brazil, p. 471, *vocontia*, Bolivia, *gibea*, Venezuela, *rages*, Amazons, *pira*, Ecuador, p. 472, *ozora*, Ecuador, p. 473, DRUCE, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Hyppugoa* n. g. near *Eugoa*, p. 189, for *H. flavigrisea*, n. sp., W. China, p. 190, LEECH, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Hyphoraia subnebulosa*, Alaska, DYAR, p. 130, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Hyphorma sericea*, Omei-shan, LEECH, p. 100, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Iema perdentata*, Perak, DRUCE, p. 201, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Inguromorpha arbeloides*, Texas, DYAR, p. 129, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Isachates* n. g. *Cochlidionidae*, for *I. beutenmulleri*, n. sp.?, Virginia, DYAR, p. 208, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Ianassa pallida*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 5, Supp. 2, n. sp.

- Josiodes toxaridia*, Ecuador, *entella*, Brit. Guiana, DRUCE, p. 293, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Kettelia karoli*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 475, pl. liv, fig. 10, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. sp.
- Lælia figlina*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 361, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Lamprostola molybdipera*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 216, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Lasiocampa potatoria* var. *n. berolinensis*, HEYNE, p. 3, Soc. ent. xiv.
- Lasiocampidæ*; phylogeny, DYAR (328).
- Lebeda mustelina*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 465, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Leiosoma hezia*, Peru, *L. (?) uzita*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 236, t. c. n. spp.
- Lenodora fia*, Kashmir, SWINHOE, p. 113, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Lepidorytis* n. g. *Limacodidæ*, p. 255, for *L. sulcata*, n. sp., p. 256, East Africa, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Leucoma geometrica*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 475, pl. lv, fig. 1, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. sp.
- Limacodidæ*, characters and affinities, KARSCH, p. 144, Ent. Nachr. xiv; *L.*, notes on and table of African genera, AURIVILLIUS, pp. 248-253, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Liparis* sp. on *Arbutus*, larval habits, FABRE (351 chap. xxiv).
- Lithoprocris jason*, Zamora, DOGNIN, p. 133, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Lithosia muscula*, Taurus, p. 156, *unipunctata*, Jordan, p. 157, STAUDINGER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *L. bijuga*, Madagascar, MABILLE, p. 270, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *L. mauritia*, Mauritius, MABILLE, p. 220, t. c.; *L. subcosteola*, China, DRUCE, p. 209, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *L. suffusa*, W. China, LEECH, p. 183, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.
- Lymantria monacha* in Sweden, life-history, LAMPA, pp. 81-86, pl. i, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Macroptila laniata*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 251, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Mæpha ditrigona*, Brazil, SCHAUS, p. 215, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Malacosoma alpina*, larva and pupa, TUTT, p. 284, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Mardara catocaloides*, W. China, LEECH, p. 126, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Megalopyge mallas*, S. E. Brazil, DRUCE, p. 471, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Megalopygidæ*; the secondary abdominal legs, DYAR, p. 69, pl. ii, figg. 1-3, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Meganola minor, dentata*, Arizona, DYAR, p. 64, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. spp.
- Melese flavimaculata*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 327, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Metastatius azurea*, Ecuador, LATHY, p. 118, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Metaxanthia vespiformis*, Amazons, DRUCE, p. 465, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Metisa gigantea*, Sikhim, DUDGEON, p. 644, pl. i, fig. 14, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Micronia discata*, Queensland, WARREN, p. 319, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Microptus ochra*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 297, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Mitochrista undulata*, p. 191, *nigrivena, flexuosa, acerba*, p. 196, *fasciata*, p. 197, China, LEECH, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *M. chypsilon*, pl. lix, fig. 14, *mindorana*, fig. 13, p. 507, *obscura*, fig. 11, *duopunctata*, p. 508, Philippines, SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii : n. spp.
- Mimusemiu davidsoni*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 112, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Mintopola brazilensis*, N. Friburge, SCHAUS, p. 217, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.



- Miresa gilba*, W. Africa, KARSCH, p. 137, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *M. binea*, *aquila*, New Guinea, DRUCE, p. 474, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii : n. spp.
- Mosoda hemichroa*, Victoria, TURNER, p. 18, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.
- Myonia choba*, *mitsys*, Santarem, DRUCE, p. 297, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Napata atalanta*, Amazons, DRUCE, p. 230, t. c. n. sp.
- Narosa flaccidia*, E. Africa, DRUCE, p. 474, t. c.; *N. narcha*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 110, t. c. : n. spp.
- Natada nasoni*, life-history, DYAR, p. 61, pl. i, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Neacerea elegans*, Ecuador, p. 119, *suffusa*, Demerara, p. 120, LATHY, Entomologist 1899, n. spp.
- Nelo pyrgion*, Ecuador, *choba*, Peru, *racilia*, Colombia, *diasia*, p. 299, *pandæa*, *thyrea*, Bolivia, *hermæa*, Ecuador, p. 300, DRUCE, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Neochera heliconides* and larva, pl. lvi, figg. 5 & 6, pl. o, fig. 10, SEMPER, Schmettlerl. Philipp. ii.
- Neritos cardinalis*, Colombia, DOGNIN, p. 327, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Niphadolepis alianta*, E. Africa, KARSCH, p. 143, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Nodozana xanthomela*, Amazons, DRUCE, p. 467, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Nola involuta*, larva, COQUILLET, p. 210, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- N. picturata*, Madagascar, MABILLE, p. 270, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *N. clethra*, Long Island, DYAR, p. 62, Canad. Ent. 1899 : n. spp.
- Notodonta georgica*, life-history, DYAR, p. 202, Ent. News Philad. x.
- Nudaria M-nigrum*, Madagascar, MABILLE, p. 270, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Nudaurelia jebba*, Niger, SHARPE, p. 372, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Nyctemera luctuosum*, pl. lviii, fig. 1, *galbanum*, fig. 2, *latistriga*, fig. 3, *mundipica*, fig. 4, *sonticum*, figg. 5-7, *radiata*, fig. 8, *alternata*, figg. 9 & 10, *proprium*, figg. 11-14, SEMPER, Schmettlerl. Philipp. ii; *N. ludekingi*, p. 108, pl. v, fig. 1, *kinibalina*, p. 110, fig. 2, characters, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- N.?* *trigona*, W. China, LEECH, p. 170, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *N. apensis*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 496, pl. lv, fig. 9, t. c. : n. sp.
- Nyctosia coccinea*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 217, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Ocnieria dispar*, forma major, FUCHS, pp. 130-133, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii; examples of, with male and female characters, SCHULTZ (1028); *O. lapidicola* var. n. *libanicola*, STAUDINGER, p. 161, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- O. panitens*, Jordan, STAUDINGER, p. 162, t. c. n. sp.
- Odonestis lüdderdalii*, Darjeeling, *pryeri*, China, DRUCE, p. 471, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *O. hamptoni*, W. China, LEECH, p. 115, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.
- Æonistis entella*, larva and pupa, p. 501, pl. o, figg. 15 & 16, SEMPER, Schmettlerl. Philipp. ii.
- Æ. subnigra*, W. China, LEECH, p. 179, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Oiketicus ulias*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 83, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Opisthodontia dentata*, Gaboon, AURIVILLIUS, p. 245, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.
- Oreta obtusa* var. = (*obliquilinea* Hmps.), *obtusa* and *vatama*, distinctions, WARREN, p. 3, Nov. Zool. vi.
- O. olivacea*, India, DUDGEON, p. 657, pl. ii, fig. 20, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Ormiscodes(?) betifica*, Paraguay, DRUCE, p. 235, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Ozodania* n. g. near *Cisthene*, for *O. schwarzi*, n. sp., Arizona, DYAR, p. 359, Psyche viii.
- Pachypasa nasmythii* Ehrm., referred to *Taragama*, DYAR, p. 88, Canad. Ent. 1899.

- Pagara simplex* = (*Ameria texana*), FRENCH, p. 9, t. c.  
*Pangora dora*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 490, pl. lv, fig. 7, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. sp.  
*Pantana nigrolimbata*, p. 121, *simplex*, p. 122, W. China, LEECH, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *P. eurygania*, W. China, DRUCE, p. 470, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii : n. spp.  
*Parablavia xanthura*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 215, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Paragylla endophaea*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 132, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Parasa carnapi*, decolor, Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 142, Ent. Nachr. xxv ; *P. princeps*, p. 252, *trapezoidea*, p. 253, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. ix ; *P. pretiosa*, Brazil, STRECKER, p. 4, Suppl. 2 : n. spp.  
*Paryphanta plebeia*, Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 139, Ent. Nachr. xxv ; *P. lacides*, E. Africa, DRUCE, p. 474, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii : n. spp.  
*Pelochyta nigroapicalis*, Cameroons, AURIVILLIUS, p. 242, Ent. Tidskr. 1899, n. sp.  
*Pericopsis capella*, Brazil, DRUCE, p. 233, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Peridrome orbicularis* figured, SEMPER, pl. lvi, fig. 4, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.  
*Perola peluda*, Colombia, DOGNIN, p. 328, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Peronettis luzonica*, larva and pupa, p. 502, pl. o, figg. 12-14, SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.  
*Perophora*, cf. *Cicinnus* etc.  
*Phæoptera sebrus*, Bolivia, DRUCE, p. 233, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii ; *P. levis*, S. Brazil, DRUCE, p. 467, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Phæochlæna graba*, Peru, amazonica, Santarem, DRUCE, p. 294, t. c. n. spp.  
*Phalacra albilinea*, Khasia hills, WARREN, p. 4, Nov. Zool. vi ; *P. semi-protrusa*, Sula Mangoli, WARREN, p. 313, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Phalacrothyris* n. g. *Drepanulidæ*, for *P. subviridis*, n. sp., Niger, WARREN, p. 287, t. c.  
*Phalænoides æqualis salomonis* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 432, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*P. fractus*, N. Guinea, id. l. c., n. sp.  
*Phalera lydenburgi*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 463, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Phaneroapseutis* n. g. for *Nudaria albida* and *obducta*, TURNER, p. 12, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.  
*Phiala arrecta*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 361, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.  
*Philudoria distincta*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 362, t. c. n. sp.  
*Phintia tegyra*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 298, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Phissama transiens*, pl. lvii, fig. 5, SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.  
*Phenicoprocta crebana*, Cuba, DRUCE, p. 229, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Pintia celebensis*, Celebes, ROTHSCHILD, p. 438, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Pitasila leucospilota*, pl. lix, fig. 2, *bijunctella*, figg. 1, 3, *inconstans*, figg. 4-7, p. 496, SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.  
*Plegapteryx titia*, W. Africa, DRUCE, p. 473, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Polypetes cistrina*, Ecuador, *mirma*, Bolivia, DRUCE, p. 301, t. c. n. spp.  
*Prepiella pexicera*, Venezuela, SCHAUS, p. 215, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Procris* (?) *chalestra*, Costa Rica, DRUCE, p. 231, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Prolotia* Holl. = (*Haplomiresa* Aur.), DYAR, p. 232, Ent. Tidskr. xx.  
*Pronola magniplaga*, *diffusa*, S. America, SCHAUS, p. 214, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Psapharacis* n. g. *Arctiide*, p. 14, for *P. toxophora*, n. sp., Brisbane, p. 15, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.  
*Pseudapinconomia elegans* var. n. *curriei*, DYAR, p. 174, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Pseudomodesa* n. g. *Drepanulidæ*, for *P. plenicornis*, n. sp., Louisiade Arch., WARREN, p. 314, Nov. Zool. vi.

- Pseudomya trabea*, Brit. Guiana, DRUCE, p. 230, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Pailopepla* n. g. for *Nudaria mollis*, TURNER, p. 13, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Psyche zermattensis*, early stages, BACOT, p. 180, Ent. Rec. xi, life-history, CHAPMAN, pp. 233-237, t. c.
- P. jordana*, Syria, STAUDINGER, p. 160, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. n. sp.
- Psychida*; classification, CHAPMAN, p. 200, Ent. Rec. xi; notes on Australian, FROGGATT, pp. 1085-1091, Plate, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x; for *Talaporina* and allies see *Tineida*.
- Pusiola psectriphora*, Pretoria, DISTANT, p. 462, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Rajendra integra*, pl. lv, fig. 6, SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.
- Rhanidophora phedonia*, *cinctigutta* distinguished, AURIVILLIUS, p. 241, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- R. agrippa*, E. Africa, DRUCE, p. 470, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Rhodogastria cardinalis* pl. lvii, figg. 3 & 4; larva and pupa pl. p, figg. 6 & 7; SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii.
- Rhodographa phaeophaga*, Brazil, SCHAUS, p. 215, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Robinsonia flavomarginata*, Colombia, DRUCE, p. 466, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Roeselia sorghiella*, larva, DYAR, p. 61, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- R. medioscripta*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 217, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *R. mediozona*, p. 133, *rufescens*, p. 134, Loja, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899: n. spp.
- Sallaea unifascia*, Demerara, DRUCE, p. 466, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Sangala superba*, Colombia, DRUCE, p. 300, t. c. n. sp.
- Sarcinodes perakaria*, Perak, SWINHOE, p. 110, t. c. n. sp.
- Sarosa xanthotarsis*, Venezuela, LATHY, p. 116, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Sarothripa undulana*, generations, FUCHS, p. 127, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii.
- S. polycyma*, Brisbane, TURNER, p. 17, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.
- Satara*? *lianga*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 490, pl. lv, fig. 8, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. sp.
- Saturnia*, pupating without cocoon, PARAVICINI (882).
- Seodora placochrysa*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 18, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.
- Scaphridiotis* n. g. *Arctiidae*, for *S. xylogramma*, n. sp., Brisbane, TURNER, t. c. p. 14.
- Scaptosyle*? *incerta*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 506, pl. lix, fig. 10, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. spp.
- Scoliacma brunnea*, New Guinea, DRUCE, p. 201, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Scotura avara*, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 301, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Scrobigeria vulcania* Butl. (= *Eusemia glossatrix* Westw.) ROTHCHILD, p. 71, Nov. Zool. vi.
- S. swinhoei*, Philippines, SEMPER, p. 511, pl. lv, fig. 10, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. sp.
- Semyrilla* n. g. *Limacodida*, for *Semyra lineata* Holl., AURIVILLIUS, p. 253, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Setina modesta*, *griseata*, W. China, LEECH, p. 200, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Setiodes bahamensis*, Nassau, with larva, DYAR, p. 100, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Sidyra basiflava*, p. 500, pl. lix, fig. 8, *aurantiaca*, p. 501, fig. 9, Philippines, SEMPER, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii, n. spp.
- Siglophora*? *ferruginea*, Japan, LEECH, p. 206, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Somera pryeri*, Japan, LEECH, p. 216, t. c. n. sp.

- Sorocostia cerraunias*, *desmotes*, p. 15, *microphila*, p. 16, Australia, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.
- Spilarectia meeki*, Trobriand island, DRUCE, p. 234, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Spilosoma strigatula*, imago, larva and pupa, SEMPER, p. 484, pl. lvii, figg. 10 & 11, pl. p. figg. 10 & 11, Schmetterl. Philipp. ii; *S. congrua*, *cunea*, variation and synonymy, FYLES, pp. 97-102, Canad. Ent. 1899, DYAR, p. 155, t. c., GROTE, p. 268, t. c., OTTOLENGUI, pp. 358-360, Canad. Ent. 1899, FYLES, t. c. pp. 366-369; *S. congrua*, and *cunea*, synonymy, SMITH, p. 174, t. c.; *S. lubricipeda* varr. HATTON, p. 281, pl. iv, Ent. Rec. xi.
- S. sjostedti*, *euproctina*, Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 240, Ent. Tidskr. xx; *S. robustum*, p. 149, *purum*, p. 151, *soror*, p. 152, *flaveolum*, p. 154, China, LEECH, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *S. athena*, *thona*, N. America, STRECKER, p. 4, Supp. 2 : n. spp.
- Sporetolepis*, n. g. *Limacodidae*, for *S. subpellucens*, n. sp., Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 142, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Stauropus clothus*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 110, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *S. nigri-linea*, China, LEECH, p. 216, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.
- Stenarctia* n. g. *Arctiidae*, for *S. quadripunctata*, n. sp., Ogowe, AURIVILLIUS, p. 244, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Stesichora unipuncta*, St Aignan, WARREN, p. 9, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Stroter* n. g. *Limacodidae*, for *S. capillatus*, p. 134, *comatus*, p. 135, n. spp., Cameroons, KARSCH, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Syntomis hilda* Ehrm. referred to *Ceryx*, (= *C. seminigra* Holl.), *S. abdominalis* referred to *Tasema*, DYAR, p. 88, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- S. sulana*, Sulla Mangola, LATHY, p. 116, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.
- Teda pusilla*, Cape Colony, AURIVILLIUS, p. 255, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.
- Talara rufa*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 214, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *T. leucocera*, Brazil, DRUCE, p. 467, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii : n. spp.
- Tuncrea* n. g. near *Ocnogyna*, for *T. pardalina*, n. sp., Central Asia, PÜNGELER, p. 95, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- Turaguna choba*, Lagos, *micha*, Cafraria, DRUCE, p. 473, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *T. cuprea*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 465, t. c. : n. spp.
- Teldenia pura*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 314, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Telea polyphemus* at Los Angeles, DAGGETT, p. 204, Ent. News Philad. x; in Mexico, BARRETT, p. 293, t. c.
- Termessa diplographa*, Brisbane, TURNER, p. 11, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.
- Thallarcha rhabdophora*, *leptographa*, Australia, TURNER, p. 19, t. c. n. sp.
- Thosea cervina*, moths, larvae, cocoons, pl. xiv, fig. 2, *divergens*, fig. 3, moths and cocoon, p. 181, Ind. Mus. Notes iv.
- T. jasea*, N. Kanara, SWINHOE, p. 111, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Thrypticodes* n. g. *Arctiidae*, p. 17, for *T. xyloglypta* Luc., previously (1889) described, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Thyone melanocera*, Trinidad, SCHAUS, p. 217, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Thyrgis ceron*, Colombia, DRUCE, p. 295, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Thyrgorina costimacula*, p. 158, *phasma*, p. 159, China, LEECH, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Thysanopteryx directa*, China, LEECH, p. 180, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Topomesa lerwa*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 111, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Trichosoma pudens*, *leprieuri*, characters, habitat, CH. OBERTHUR, p. 165, Feuille. Natural. xxix.
- Trichura fulvicaudata*, Paraguay, LATHY, p. 118, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.



- Trigrioides xanthopleura, acosma*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 10, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. spp.  
*Trosia obsolescens*, Nogales, DYAR, p. 173, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Uraba leucospila*, Brisbane, TURNER, p. 16, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, n. sp.  
*Utetheisa pulchella*, larva and pupa, p. 498, pl. o, figg. 17 & 18, SEMPER, Schmett. Philipp. ii.  
*Xantholopha purpurascens*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 216, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Xenosoma ? lasea*, W. Africa, DRUCE, p. 468, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Xyleutes maculatus*, Queensland, ROTHSCHILD, p. 443, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Zatrephes ? istria*, Cayenne, DRUCE, p. 466, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Zygena muræna*, p. 231, *myodes*, p. 232, S. Africa, DRUCE, t. c. n. spp.

### NOCTUIDÆ (incl. CYMATOPHORIDÆ and DELTOIDÆ).

[*Cf.* CAPPEL (191), COCKERELL (239), DISTANT (288), DRUCE (307), DYAR (323), FUCHS (452), HAMPSON (511), LECHNER (749), LOWER (767), MEYRICK (828), PÜNGELER (947), REBEL (957, 958), SMITH (1088, 1089, 1091-1096), STAUDINGER (1112), STRECKER (1125, 1126), SWINHOE (1132).]

Larvæ of 50 N. American, described and tabulated, DYAR (323).

- Acontia areli, gonella, velata*, N. America, STRECKER, p. 11, Suppl. i, n. spp.  
*Acronycta*, on classification, and divisions, CHAPMAN, pp. 175-178, Ent. Rec. xi; *A. alni* var. *strigosa* var., figures, pl. ii, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *A. alni, strigosa*, dark varr. discussed, CASPARI, pp. 177-184, Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. lii; *A. connecta*, larva, DYAR, p. 253, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*A. iria*, Kulu, SWINHOE, p. 113, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *A. arioch, gasta*, N. America, STRECKER, p. 5, Suppl. i: n. spp.  
*Agrotis*, spines of the front tibiae, specific characters, CAPPEL, pp. 115-139, pls. 6-8; *A. brunnea* (= *hospitatis* Grote), STRECKER, p. 12, Suppl. i; *A. saucia*, varr. n., CASPARI, pp. 185-201, Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. lii; *A. saucia* var. n. *philippsi*, CASPARI, p. 89, Soc. ent. xiv; *A. trigonica* var. ? *capnoptera*, PÜNGELER, p. 101, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *A. wiskotti*, pl. iv, fig. 3, *multifida*, fig. 4, notes, pp. 164 & 165, REBEL, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *A. infusa* (Bugong moth), larva and ravages, distribution, FROGGATT, pp. 1252-1256, map, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x.  
*A. verecunda*, Central Asia, PÜNGELER, p. 102, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *A. brachypecten*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 35, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii; *A. numa*, p. 5, *cona, annir, dargo, reuda, atha, gian, azif, colla*, p. 6, *conar*, p. 7, N. America, STRECKER, Suppl. i; *A. abar, achor, agema, alko*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 5, Suppl. 2; *A. puntaarena*, p. 53, *perdita*, p. 55, *dissociata*, p. 58, *michaelseni*, pl. fig. 13, p. 60, *molibdoida*, fig. 14, p. 61, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv; *A. microreus*, p. 143, *panophias*, p. 144, *perigramma, aulacias*, p. 145, *xiphias, melanoneura*, p. 146, *tephrias*, p. 147, *spode-rope, mesotoxa*, p. 148, *epicremna, baliopa, neurogramma*, p. 149, *selenias*, p. 150, *ceramophaea, psammophaea*, p. 151, *austalea*, p. 152, Hawaiian islands, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiensis i: n. spp.  
*Amefrontia* n. g. *Noctuina*, for *A. purpurea, albituna*, n. sp., Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 37, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii.  
*Asteroscopus borealis*, Manitoba, SMITH, p. 25, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Arthrochlora februalis*, larva, COQUILLET, p. 210, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Calocampa curvamacula*, larva, DYAR, p. 336, Psyche viii.

- Campometra bilineata*, p. 102, *cinctipalpis*, p. 103, *C. ? mima*, *fraterna*, *minor*, p. 104, SMITH, P. U. S. Mus. xxii, n. spp.
- Caradrina exanimis*, Hawaii, MEYRICK, p. 153, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. sp.
- Catocala*, continuation of life-histories of, DADD, Ent. Rec. xi, pp. 10, etc. ; *C. dilecta*, var., SCHOPFER, pl. ii, fig. 4, p. 262, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- C. trisa*, Satara, SWINHOE, p. 115, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Cerna galva*, N. America, STRECKER, p. 5, Suppl. i, n. sp.
- Cerocula sokotrensis*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 36, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Chamyris cerintha*, early stages, and spatulate setæ, DYAR, p. 349, Psyche viii.
- Cirrophanus dyari*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 288, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.
- Cleoceris populi*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 8, Suppl. i, n. sp.
- Cobalos* n. g. near *Valeria*, for *C. angelicus*, p. 223, *franciscanus*, p. 224, n. spp., California, SMITH, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Copablepharon grandis* (Streck.) = (*subflavidens* Grote), STRECKER, p. 12, Suppl. i.
- Cosmia paleacea* var. n. *fusca*, SCHULTZ, p. 139, Soc. ent. xiv.
- C. ozelu*, E. India, SWINHOE, p. 114, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Craniophora* (*Acronycta*) *ligustri* var. *olivacea*, figure, larvæ etc., TER HAAR, pp. 97-100, pl. 5, fig. 1, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Cucullia alfarata*, Florida, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. i, n. sp.
- Cymatophora tema*, Washington, STRECKER, p. 5, Suppl. i, n. sp.
- Distagma* n. g. near *Zethes*, for *D. desolata*, n. sp., Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 80, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Epizeuxis suffusalis*, Arizona, SMITH, p. 233, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii ; *E. gopheri*, Florida, SMITH, p. 94, Canad. Ent. 1899 : n. spp.
- Epunda lutulenta*, varr. n., BURROWS, pp. 155-158, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Eublemma plumbea*, Pretoria, DISTANT, p. 462, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Eucalyptera pectinicornis*, Arizona, SMITH, p. 232, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.
- Eulidia magalhaensi*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, pl. fig. 8, p. 79, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.
- Eustrotia crystallina*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 88, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Feltia robustior*, Manitoba, SMITH, p. 206, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.
- Grammesiu trigrammica* var. n. *fringsii*, SCHULTZ, p. 153, Soc. ent. xiii.
- Hadena scolopacina* var. n. *hammoniensis*, SAUBER, p. 69, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x ; *H. miseloides*, larva, DYAR, p. 286, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- H. cluna*, *lonu*, *dilara*, *thula*, p. 7, *loda*, *moilena*, *satina*, p. 8, N. America, STRECKER, Suppl. i ; *H. (Xylophasia) runata*, p. 257, *barnesi*, *dionea*, p. 258, *H. (Luperina) virguncula*, p. 259, *H. allecto*, p. 260, *catalina*, p. 261, *pausis*, p. 262, *ethnica*, *letabilis*, p. 263, *viridimusa*, p. 264, N. America, SMITH, Canad. Ent. 1899 : n. spp.
- Haderonia tancrei* var. n. *græseri*, PÜNGELER, p. 102, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899.
- Hermia tentacularis*, var., FUCHS, p. 137, *derivalis* ab. *seibelialis*, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii.
- Heteranassa* n. g. for *Campometra mima*, etc. q. v., SMITH, p. 105, P. U. S. Mus. xxii.
- Hiptelia ochreago*, larva, HABICH, p. 438, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Hydrilla pulustris*, varr. n., FARREN, pp. 113 & 114, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Hydræcia*, revision of N. American, with fig. of ♂ armature, SMITH, pp. 1-48, pls. i & ii, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi ; *H. albilunata*, n. n. for *lunata*, Sm., p. 14 ; *H. nitela*, *purpurifascia*, pl. ii, figs. 4-6, larval distinctions, DYAR, p. 70, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii ; *H. angelica*, larva, COQUILLETT, p. 209, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.

- H. interoceanica*, p. 17, pl. i, fig. 4, *pacifica*, p. 19, fig. 6, *pallescent*, p. 25, fig. 13, *verona*, p. 32, fig. 20, *frigida*, p. 39, fig. 26, *angelica*, p. 40, fig. 28, *circumlucens*, p. 43, fig. 31, *furcata*, p. 46, fig. 35, SMITH, t. c.; *H. nelita*, Chicago, STRECKER, p. 8, Suppl. i; *H. latia*, Chicago, STRECKER, p. 6, Suppl. 2 : n. spp.
- Hypenodes epichalca*, *cyanias*, *oxygramma*, p. 154, *sarothrura*, p. 155, Hawaiian isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.
- Hypsoropha hormos*, life-history, DYAR, p. 289, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Irua noda*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 116, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Inguva delineata*, larva described, DYAR, p. 27, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Leucania complicata*, New Mexico, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. i; *L. mimica*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 6, Suppl. 2; *L. antaretica*, pl. fig. 16, p. 70, *remota*, fig. 17, p. 71, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv; *L. anthracias*, *compsias*, p. 139, *niphadopa*, *euclidias*, *macrosaris*, p. 140, *typhlodes*, *pyrrhias*, *amblycasis*, p. 141, Hawaiian isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i : n. spp.
- Magellana* n. g. for *Anarta trisema* Mab., STAUDINGER, p. 77, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Mamestra implexa* Hb., synonymy, JOANNIS, p. 23, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *M. glauca* var. n. *taunensis*, FUCHS, p. 133, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii; *M. dentina* var., figure, SCHULTZ, p. 159, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlv.
- M. ptotchica*, Central Asia, PÜNGELER, p. 104, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *M. selama*, *doira*, N. America, STRECKER, p. 7, Suppl. i; *M. mania*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 5, Suppl. 2; *M. nordenskjoeldi*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, pl. fig. 7, p. 68, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv : n. spp.
- Metachrostis terminipuncta*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 36, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Nesamiptis* n. g. near *Hypena*, for *N. plagiota*, n. sp., Oahu, and *H. obsoleta*, Butl., MEYRICK, p. 156, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- Nonagria* and *Gortyna*, structure of head, LECHNER, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, pp. 1 & 2, pl. i.
- Oncocnemis barnesii*, *melantho*, p. 37, *pohono*, p. 38, *melalutea*, p. 39, *corusca*, p. 40, N. America, SMITH, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.
- Orrhodia vaccini* var. *spadicea*, pl. ii, fig. 5, *O. ligula*, var., fig. 6, p. 39, CAPPEL, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Orthodes imora*, Wisconsin, STRECKER, p. 8, Suppl. i; *O. akalus*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 6, Suppl. 2 : n. spp.
- Orthosia macilenta* var. *nigrodentata*, FUCHS, p. 135, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii.
- O. darwini*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, pl. fig. 24, p. 74, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.
- Pachnobia hyperborea*, localities in Britain, larval habits, MORTON & EVANS, pp. 55 & 56, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899.
- Papaipema* n. g. for N. American forms allied to *Gortyna*, SMITH, p. 2, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxvi.
- Pelamia runica* = (*Euclidia magalhaensi* Staud.), BERG, p. 384, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- Perigea multipunctata*, W. Africa, DRUCE, p. 236, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Philometra hanhami*, Manitoba, SMITH, p. 207, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.
- Polia sansar*, Seattle, STRECKER, p. 8, Suppl. i, n. sp.
- Pseudoleucania* n. g. for *P. ignicola*, n. sp., pl. fig. 25, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 73, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Ptiscianu ioda*, Karwar, SWINHOE, p. 114, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Rhododipsa aden*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 11, Suppl. i, n. sp.
- Rusina coraxa*, Central Asia, PÜNGELER, p. 105, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, n. sp.



- Schinia conchula* Feld. = (*chrysellus* Grote), *G. imperspicua* Str. = (*digitalis* Smith), *S. lanul* Str. = (*velata* Grote = *ochreifascia* Smith); *S. oleagina*, *imperspicua*, *gracilentia* are three distinct species, STRECKER, p. 12, Suppl. i.  
*Schinia dolosa*, *pyraloides*, *hanga*, p. 9, *ar*, *labe*, *lora*, *approximata*, *obscurata*, *tanena*, *neglecta*, p. 10, N. America, STRECKER, t. c. n. spp.  
*Scotogramma conjugata*, p. 41, *infuscata*, *discolor*, p. 42, *sedilis*, p. 43, *megera*, p. 44, N. America, SMITH, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Spintherops hirsuta*, pl. iv, fig. 5, noticed, p. 167, REBEL, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.  
*Stretchia*; *Teniocampa addenda* referred to this, male characters of *S. pulchella*, SMITH, p. 225, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Syneda nigromarginata*, *decepta*, p. 11, *flavofasciata*, *fumosa*, p. 12, Southern United States, STRECKER, Suppl. i, n. spp.  
*Teniocampa flaviannula*, p. 225, *religua*, p. 226, Colorado, SMITH, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Tapinostola gracilis*, Tenerife, REBEL, p. 365, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii, n. sp.  
*Tarache melena*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 36, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Thalpochares pannonica*, natural history, AIGNER-ABAFI, p. 249, pl., Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.  
*T. leucodema*, Queensland, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.  
*Tricholita notata*, Nebraska, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. i; *T. syrissa*, Chicago, STRECKER, p. 6, Suppl. 2 : n. spp.  
*Trigonophora periculosa*, early stages, FYLES, p. 47, Canad. Ent. 1899.  
*Ufeus faunus*, New Mexico, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. i, n. sp.  
*Xylomiges pallidior*, Brit. Columbia, SMITH, p. 227, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Xylina torrida*, p. 228, *dentilinea*, p. 229, *pomona*, *longior*, p. 230, *itata*, p. 231, N. America, SMITH, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Zauclopnatha tenuialis*, Tyrol, REBEL, p. 168, pl. iv, fig. 6, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *Z. extinctalis*, East Siberia, FUCHS, p. 136, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii : n. spp.  
*Zethes ochrodes*, Andaman islands, SWINHOE, p. 115, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.

## GEOMETRIDÆ, EPIPLEMIDÆ.

(For URANIIDÆ see BOMBYCES.)

- [Cf. DOGNIN (298-300), DRUCE (475), DYAR (316), HAMPSON (511), LOWER (767), MEYRICK (828), PÜNGELER (947), REBEL (957), ROTHSCHILD (1000), SNELEN (1100), STAUDINGER (1112), STRECKER (1126), SWINHOE (1132), THIERRY-MIEG (1142), WARREN (1190-1192).]

The larvæ found on *Myrica gale*, SORHAGEN (1104).

Variation of numerous European species, FUCHS, pp. 139-157, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii.

The larvæ of British *Larentiides*, BUCKLER (157).

*Abraxas compositata*, habitat and synonymy, WARREN, p. 358, Nov. Zool. vi; *A. grossulariata*, second brood, BARRETT, p. 70, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*A. comminuta*, Flores, *extralineata*, p. 346, *sequilineata*, p. 347, Buru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.

*Abeytes australiaria* var. n. *fortunata*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 21, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.

*Acadru ancillata*, Goodenough Isld., *tesellata*, DORSI, WARREN, p. 57, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.

- Acidalia sericeata*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, p. 127, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *Acidalia litigiosaria*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, p. 181, t. c.; *A. emarginata*, habits, sexes, RIDING, p. 264, Ent. Rec. xi; *A. emutaria*, pl. ii, fig. 7, p. 39, CAPPEL, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Acollesia umbrata*, UNYORO, WARREN, p. 290, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Actenochroma unicolor*, BORNEO, WARREN, p. 17, t. c. n. sp.
- Adelphocrasta* n. g. near *Gonodontis*, for *A. hypocausta*, n. sp., PENANG, WARREN, p. 62, t. c.
- Agathia exquisita*, OBI, WARREN, p. 20, t. c.; *A. punctata*, DAMMER ISLAND, WARREN, p. 327, t. c. : n. spp.
- Alcis simulatrix*, UGANDA, WARREN, p. 305, t. c.; *Alcis? paucisignata*, PERAK, WARREN, p. 348, t. c.; *A. rufilimes*, WAITI, WARREN, p. 51, t. c. : n. spp.
- Amaurinia violada*, HEZA, LOJA, DOGNIN, p. 134, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Amelora crypsigramma*, AUSTRALIA, LOWER, p. 87, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Amraica recursaria* var. n. *semifusca*, WARREN, p. 348, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Anisocolpia* n. g. *Trichopteryginae*, type *ignobilis* BUTL., WARREN, p. 35, t. c.
- Anisodes umatillaria*, FLORIDA, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. 2; *A. chaon*, pl. xcix, fig. 5, *beon*, fig. 7, *albocostata*, fig. 8, *A.? osteria*, fig. 9, p. 537, *sobrina*, figg. 10 & 11, *miniata*, fig. 12, Centr. America, DRUCE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii : n. spp.
- Anisogamia subliturata*, p. 327, *subvenusta*, p. 328, New Guinea, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
- Ansorgea* n. g. *Hydriomeninae*, for *A. divergens*, n. sp., UGANDA, WARREN, p. 298, t. c.
- Antharmostes* n. g. near *Hemistola*, for *A. mesoleuca*, n. sp., WAITI, WARREN, p. 21, t. c.; *A. mesoleuca* var. n. *semimarginata*, WARREN, p. 290, t. c.
- Aphelopota* n. g. for *Caberodes interpellans* BUTL., WARREN, p. 304, t. c.
- Aploides mimosaria*, early stages, DYAR, p. 310, Psyche viii.
- A. capensis*, CAPE TOWN, WARREN, p. 291, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Aplogompha yerna*, *frena*, ECUADOR, DOGNIN, p. 147, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Arycaanda evanescens*, SULA MANGOLI, WARREN, p. 44, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Aspilaria* n. g. for *Aspilates citrinaria* MAB., p. 93, and *A. striolata*, p. 95, pl. fig. 20, *arcuata*, p. 96, fig. 3, *saturata*, p. 97, fig. 19, n. spp., TIERRA DEL FUEGO, STAUDINGER, HAMBURG, MAGALHAENS. iv.
- Asthena? tharossa*, pl. xcix, fig. 16, *malvina*, fig. 13, *sylvia*, fig. 17, p. 539, DRUCE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii; *A. encina*, *honica*, *silla*, LOJA, DOGNIN, p. 137, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Asthenotricha* n. g. *Astheninae*, for *A. dentatissima*, n. sp., E. AFRICA, WARREN, p. 34, Nov. Zool. vi; *A. ansorgei*, *flavicomis*, E. AFRICA, WARREN, p. 296, t. c. : n. spp.
- Azata costiguttata*, p. 58, *separata*, *triplaga*, p. 59, E. AFRICA, WARREN, t. c.; *A. funebris*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 354, t. c. : n. spp.
- Biston alpinus*, habits etc., SWOBODA, pp. 167 etc., Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- Blepharoctenia perlara*, FORMOSA, WARREN, p. 49, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Boarmia adamata* referred to *Darisa*, WARREN, p. 52, t. c.
- B. lumaria*, *aniclaria*, *excelsaria*, N. AMERICA, STRECKER, p. 10, Suppl. 2, n. spp.
- Bociraza latiflava* var. n. *restricta*, WARREN, p. 324, t. c.
- Bracca flavitania*, SULA MANGOLI, WARREN, p. 44, t. c. n. sp.
- Bursada basistriga invadens* subsp. n., WARREN, p. 45, t. c.; *B. obnubilata* var. n. *inversa*, WARREN, p. 343, t. c.
- B. flavannulata*, New Guinea, id. l. c.; *B. atribasulis*, OBI, *interspilata*,

- p. 45, *unifascia*, St. Aignan, *radicata*, D'Entrecasteaux, p. 46, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Bursadopsis* n. g. for *B. basalis*, Obi, *præflavata*, Sudest Island, n. spp., WARREN, t. c. p. 344.
- Bytharia lucida*, New Hanover, WARREN, p. 14, t. c. n. sp.
- Caberodes lobana*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 253, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Cacorista* n. g. *Sterrhinæ*, for *C. amputata*, n. sp., Unyoro, WARREN, p. 292, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Calicha brunnea*, Unyoro, WARREN, p. 305, t. c.; *C. rufiplaga*, N. S. Wales, WARREN, p. 348, t. c. : n. spp.
- Callipotnia* n. g. *Enochrominæ*, for *C. multicolor*, n. sp., Dorei, WARREN, p. 323, t. c.
- Cambogia currasca*, *C.? jiffa*, p. 135, *bolana*, *burla*, *chasca*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 136, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C.? scama*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 252, t. c. : n. spp.
- Campyogramma squamulata*, Australia, WARREN, p. 341, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Carige absorpta*, Japan, WARREN, p. 338, t. c.; *C. combinata*, Flores, WARREN, p. 35, t. c. : n. spp.
- Caripeta seductaria*, Pennsylvania, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Casbia anomalata*, Woodlark Isld., WARREN, p. 353, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Celerena aurata*, Rossel Isld., *exacta*, Solomon Islds., *mitis*, Sudest Isld., WARREN, p. 325, t. c. n. spp.
- Chatolopha* n. g. for *Scordylia oxyntis* Meyr., WARREN, p. 41, t. c.
- Chlorocraspedia* n. g. *Sterrhinæ*, p. 292, for *C. ansorgei*, n. sp., Unyoro, p. 293, WARREN, t. c.
- Chlorochroma? marginata*, Kei, WARREN, p. 21, t. c. n. sp.
- Chloroclystis fragilis*, Louisiade Arch., *infuscata*, Borneo, *marmorata*, Warri, WARREN, p. 38, t. c. n. spp.
- Chloroctenis* n. g. near *Aplochloa*, for *C. similis*, n. sp., Warri, WARREN, p. 42, t. c.
- Chlorodrepana* n. g. *Geometrinæ*, for *C. rothi*, n. sp., Warri, WARREN, p. 22, t. c.
- Chloromachia* n. g. type *Comibæna divapala* Wlk., with *C.? pallidata*, n. sp., New Guinea, WARREN, t. c.
- Chogoda epistictis* var. n. *flavifasciata*, Warren, p. 52, t. c.
- C. munda*, Zululand, id. l. c.; *C. vittata*, Rossel Isld., WARREN, p. 349, t. c. : n. spp.
- Choregia* n. g. *Deiliniinæ*, for *C. consocia*, n. sp., E. Africa, WARREN, p. 300, t. c.
- Chrysocraspeda croceomarginata*, ♂, WARREN, p. 30, t. c.
- C. concentrica*, regalis, St. Aignan, WARREN, p. 30, t. c. n. spp.
- Chrysolenæ flavipuncta*, Philippines, *insolita*, New Guinea, p. 331, *miniosa*, Penang, p. 332, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Cidaria cyanata* var. n. *flavomixta*, *C. vitalbata* var. n. *conspicua*, HIRSCKE, p. 357, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *C. hastulata*, *subhastata*, variation, GAUCKLER, p. 17, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- C. holophaea*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 38, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii; *C. ralaria*, *teju*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 252, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *C. eu-cosmiata*, p. 100, pl. fig. 22, *antarctica*, p. 101, fig. 5, *obsoletaria*, p. 102, fig. 23, *C.? detritata*, p. 103, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv : n. spp.
- Cleora? demorsaria*, p. 9, *fumosaria*, *phantasmaria*, p. 10, N. America, STRECKER, Suppl. 2, n. spp.
- Cœnina cervina*, Abyssinia, WARREN, p. 63, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Comostolodes subhyalinus* n. n. for *Euchloris inductaria* Hampen., WARREN, p. 22, t. c.

- Coptogonia lucens*, Woodlark Isld., WARREN, p. 35, t. c. n. sp.  
*Corymica fulvimaculata*, Penang, WARREN, p. 63, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cosmethis basiflava*, Kei, WARREN, p. 345, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cosymbia irregularis*, referred to *Lipomelia*, WARREN, p. 295, t. c.  
*Craspedia fulvicolor*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 38, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii; *C. improba*, ochreofusa, p. 293, tenera, tricommat, p. 294, E. Africa, WARREN, p. 294, Nov. Zool. vi; *C. albilarcata*, Formosa, dissimulans, habilis, Warri, WARREN, p. 31, t. c.; *C. exangulata*, New Guinea, nigrocellata, Dammer Isld., p. 332, ocellata, Sambava, spissitarsata, Sumatra, p. 333, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Craspedosis* n. subsp., WARREN, pp. 46, 47, t. c.  
*Cr. niveosignata*, Rox Isld., semicrocea, Suer, WARREN, p. 47, t. c.; *C. flavimediis*, New Guinea, sibilla, Halmahera, p. 345, xanthosoma, Buru, p. 346, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Darisa* ? marmorata, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 349, t. c. n. sp.  
*Dasyuris holombra*, Maui, MEYRICK, p. 168, Fauna Hawaiensis i, n. sp.  
*Decetia dichromata*, variation, WARREN, p. 319, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*Deileptenia maculata*, Penang, WARREN, p. 52, t. c. n. sp.  
*Deinotrichia dentigerata*, Penang, WARREN, p. 53, t. c. n. sp.  
*Diplurodes contacta*, Java, WARREN, p. 53, t. c. n. sp.  
*Dirades pendula*, Bali, WARREN, p. 9, t. c.; *D. albilinea*, New Guinea, erectinota, Ron Isld., vesperilio, Sudest Isld., WARREN, p. 320, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Dizuga sordida*, Rossel Isld., WARREN, p. 334, t. c. n. sp.  
*Docheophora pilosa*, fig. 15, pl. xcix, Druce, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.  
*Ectropis crassa*, Natal, *E. ? subaurata*, Zambesi, WARREN, p. 306, Nov. Zool. vi; *E. nigrocellata*, Suer, WARREN, p. 54, t. c.; *E. hypochromaria*, New Guinea, rufibrunnea, Queensland, WARREN, p. 350, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Ellicrinia hocina*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 252, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Endropia amethystaria*, p. 6, jucundaria, sirenaria, N. America, canidiaria, Chihuahua, p. 7, STRECKER, Suppl. 2, n. spp.  
*Eois roseocincta*, E. Africa, WARREN, p. 32, Nov. Zool. vi; *E. ? rufula*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 334, t. c.; *E. albipunctata*, Panama, pl. xcix, fig. 14, p. 539, Druce, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii : n. spp.  
*Epigynopteryx brunnea*, Warri, WARREN, p. 64, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Epiplema illineata* n. n. for *illitirata* Warr., WARREN, p. 11, t. c.  
*E. atrifasciata*, Khasia hills, p. 9, barbara, Uganda, bicolor, Ron Isld., p. 10, diversipennis, Jobi, p. 11, WARREN, t. c.; *E. concinnula*, Woodlark Isld., pallidistriata, Penang, p. 321, simplex, Nilgiri hills, spissata, Sudest Isld., p. 322, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Epirrhoe crispa*, Costa Rica, Druce, p. 544, pl. xcix, fig. 27, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.  
*Episauris* n. g. near *Sauris*, p. 371, for *E. kiliani*, n. sp., Tenerife, p. 372, REBEL, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xiii.  
*Episophthalma subaurata*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 329, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Episteira* n. g. near *Steirophora*, for *E. colligata*, n. sp., Flores, WARREN, p. 36, t. c.  
*Erebomorpha moorei*, India (= *Vindusara compositata* Moore nec Gn.), THIERRY-MIEG, p. 20, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Ereunetea* n. g. near *Terina*, p. 302, for *E. fulgida*, n. sp., Congo, p. 303, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*Erosia* ? imella, Guatemala, pl. xcix, fig. 18, p. 540, Druce, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.  
*Erythrolophus bipunctatus*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 334, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.

- Eubyja turpis*, Flores, *E. ? expansa*, Niger, WARREN, p. 49, t. c. n. spp.  
*Eubyjodonta comitata*, Amurland, *concinna*, Ili, WARREN, p. 50, t. c. n. spp.  
*Euchloris inductaria* = (*smaragdus* Himpn.), WARREN, p. 22, t. c.  
*Eucosmia fuegata*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 92, pl. fig. 21, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.  
*Eucrostes rubristicta*, Uganda, WARREN, p. 23, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Eucymatoge phæocausta*, *scoriodes*, p. 160, *dryinombra*, *staurophragma*, p. 161, *niphoreas*, *rhodopyra*, *prasinombra*, p. 162, *orichloris*, *craterias*, p. 163, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaïensis i, n. spp.  
*Eugnesia fasciata*, Louisiade Arch., WARREN, p. 43, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Eumelea aureliata* var. n. *attenuata*, WARREN, p. 326, t. c.  
*E. obesata* var. n. *corpulenta*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 21, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*E. apicata*, New Guinea, p. 14, *aurigenaria*, Lombok, p. 15, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Eupagia albigstriata*, Madagascar, WARREN, p. 311, t. c. n. sp.  
*Eupithecia gemellata*, natural history, BASTELBERGER, pp. 85, 86, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv; *E. laquearia*, pl. ii, fig. 8, CAPPEL, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.  
*E. golgolata*, *luisata*, N. America, STRECKER, p. 11, Suppl. 2; *E. duena*, *chinch*, *trapezoida*, p. 138, *veleta*, *trampa*, *linda*, p. 139, *Loja*, *batida*, Colombia, *niga*, *sorda*, p. 140, *yangana*, *muratia*, *cabria*, Ecuador, *madura*, Colombia, p. 141, *pupila*, *turbanta*, *hombrilla*, p. 142, *hilacha*, *hormiga*, p. 143, *mejala*, *pulgata*, *minucia*, p. 144, *Loja*, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *E. ratoncilla*, *Loja*, DOGNIN, p. 328, t. c.; *E. antarctica*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 105, pl. fig. 18, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv : n. spp.  
*Eutrapela alcipheraria*, early stages, DYAR, p. 395, Psyche viii, n. sp.  
*Euxeni crypsichroma* ♀, WARREN, p. 23, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*Evarzia tripunctata*, Flores, WARREN, p. 355, t. c. n. sp.  
*Gasterocomis subfasciata*, Penang, WARREN, p. 351, t. c. n. sp.  
*Gelasma cynthia*, St. Anna, p. 23, *sublustris*, Ron Isld., *unicolor*, Flores, p. 24, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Gelasma ? perlineata*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 330, t. c. n. sp.  
*Geometra bellonaria*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 8, Suppl. 2, n. sp.  
*Glaucopteryx indecora*, Amurland, WARREN, p. 341, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Gnophos finitimaria*, East Siberia, FUCHS, p. 149, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lii, n. sp.  
*Gonantidea curnifasciata*, Unyoro, WARREN, p. 299, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Gonodeta effusata* var. n. *uniformis*, WARREN, p. 355, t. c.  
*G. alternata*, *maculosa*, p. 306, *obliquilineata*, *unifilata*, p. 307, Africa, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Gonodontis hypochraria*, early stages, DYAR, p. 415, Psyche viii.  
*Gonophaga albipuncta*, Louisiade Arch., WARREN, p. 357, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Gorytodes ? mexicana*, Mexico, pl. xcix, fig. 19, p. 542, DRUCE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.  
*Helicopage velata*, varietal forms, WARREN, p. 330, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*Hemipogon simplex*, Sudest Isld., WARREN, p. 334, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hemistola simplex*, Formosa, WARREN, p. 24, t. c. n. sp.  
*Heterostegane subfasciata*, Borneo, WARREN, p. 43, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hirasodes* n. g. for *Hirasa contubernalis* Moore, WARREN, p. 51, t. c.  
*Holoristu ? spectabilis*, Natal, WARREN, p. 36, t. c.; *H. marginepunctata*, Philippines, WARREN, p. 339, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Hydata ? dubia*, Warri, WARREN, p. 24, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hydriomena elisata*, N. Carolina, STRECKER, p. 11, Suppl. 2; *H. macuta*, *Loja*, DOGNIN, p. 328, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *H. aphoristis*, Hawaii, MEYRICK, p. 165, Fauna Hawaïensis i : n. spp.



- Hylemera ansorgei*, *discinota*, p. 303, *funesta*, p. 304, E. Africa, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
- Hyperythra adiphlebia*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 37, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii; *H. simplex*, Sula Besi, WARREN, p. 60, Nov. Zool. vi : n. spp.
- Hypochroma perfulcata*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 326, t. c.; *H. multicolor*, St. Aignan, p. 17, *purpurifera*, *viridicoma*, Solomon Islds., p. 18, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Hypocometa rufulata*, Flores, WARREN, p. 339, t. c. n. sp.
- Hyposidra incomptaria* Wlk. = (*variabilis* WATR.), WARREN, p. 357, t. c.
- Idiotephra* n. g. near *Tephрина*, for *I. curvivena*, n. sp., Niger, WARREN, p. 61, t. c.
- Induna albida*, E. Africa, WARREN, p. 294, t. c. n. sp.
- Iodis viridaurea*, Ron Isld., WARREN, p. 25, t. c. n. sp.
- Iridoplecta* n. g. type *Trygodes ferriifera* Moore, WARREN, p. 64, t. c.
- Ischnopteryx zurra*, Loja, DOGNIN, p. 144, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Laophila* n. g. = *Lomographa* Meyr. nec Hüb., components of the genus, WARREN, p. 342, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Larentia narosa*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 543, pl. xcix, fig. 24, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Lepiodes* ? *maxima*, pl. xcix, fig. 21, *unicolor*, fig. 22, *punctata*, fig. 23, Centr. America, DRUCE, p. 542, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. spp.
- Leptomeris postlineata*, India, WARREN, p. 335, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Leucetara subfascata*, Buru, WARREN, p. 342, t. c. n. sp.
- Leucodesmia* n. g. type *Comibæna dispansa* Wlk., WARREN, p. 25, t. c.
- Leucoglyphica* ? *fasciata*, Warri, WARREN, p. 25, t. c. n. sp.
- Lignyopecta fumidaria*, larva, HABICH, p. 357, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Lithostegæ mesoleucata*, Central Asia, PÜNGELER, p. 105, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Lobophora nigroangulata*, Seattle, STRECKER, p. 10, Suppl. 2; *L. (Pachrophylia) jacintharia*, p. 88, pl. fig. 6, *lataria*, p. 90, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv : n. spp.
- Lophobates* n. g. *Ascotina*, for *L. ochreicosta*, n. sp., Khasia hills, WARREN, p. 54, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Lozogramma mercedulata*, San Francisco, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Lychnosea runcinaria*, Colorado, STRECKER, p. 7, t. c. n. sp.
- Lygris compositata* Gn. and *junctilineata* Walk. nomenclature, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 21, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Macaria teucaria*, *ancillaria*, *lapitaria*, p. 8, *ægaria*, p. 9, N. America, STRECKER, Suppl. 2, n. spp.
- Maidana pallidiplaga*, Rossel Isld., WARREN, p. 351, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Marmopteryx topasata*, Utah, STRECKER, p. 9, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Megatheca* ? *ampla*, Lombok, WARREN, p. 39, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Mesoleuca intermediata*, early stages, DYAR, p. 438, Psyche viii.
- Metallochloa proximata*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 26, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Metanema vanusaria*, New Mexico, STRECKER, p. 6, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Miantochora incolorata*, Warri, WARREN, p. 64, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Microloxia carulea* referred to *Syndromodes*, WARREN, p. 27, t. c.
- M. dicegens*, Unyoro, WARREN, p. 291, t. c. n. sp.
- Microtome* n. g. near *Pacilalcis*, for *M. trigonata*, n. sp., Rossel Isld., WARREN, p. 352, t. c.
- Milionea zonea*, characters, pl. v, fig. 4, p. 112, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- M. pumilio*, Sumba, ROTHSCHILD, p. 70, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Mimomiza annulata*, Flores, WARREN, p. 358, t. c. n. sp.
- Mnesithetis delicata*, Masindi, WARREN, p. 295, t. c. n. sp.
- Monobolodes fuscibrunnea*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 323, t. c.; *M. pallens*, Woodlark Isld., p. 11, *rectifascia*, Suer, p. 12, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.

- Monoctenia phyllomorpha*, Australia, LOWER, p. 86, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Nadagara irretracta*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 356, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Nadagarodes inexactata* Wlk. (sub. *Acidalia*)=(*straminea* Warr. and *Luxiaria ditrota* Meyr.), WARREN, p. 354, t. c.
- N. duplicipuncta*, Louisiade Arch., WARREN, p. 356, t. c.; *N. flavipectus*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 59, t. c. : n. spp.
- Nemoria subcroceata*, early stages, DYAR, p. 386, Psyche viii.
- N. pinina*, Tenimber Islds., WARREN, p. 26, Nov. Zool. vi; *N. auranti-colorata*, Florida, STRECKER, p. 8, Suppl. 2 : n. spp.
- Noreia venusta*, Borneo, p. 12, *vinacea*, Jobi, p. 13, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
- Obeidia tigrata* varr. n. *decipiens*, *neglecta*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 20, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- O. tigridata*, Sikkim, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 20, t. c. n. sp.
- Ochyrius ansorgei*, Uganda, WARREN, p. 299, Nov. Zool. vi; *O. minuta*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 41, t. c.; *O. anticosiata*, Canada, STRECKER, p. 11, Suppl. 2 : n. spp.
- Oenospila?* *simplex*, Java, WARREN, p. 330, Nov. Zool. vi; *O. lucifimbria*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 27, t. c. : n. spp.
- Omiza tortuosa* ♂, WARREN, p. 312, t. c.
- O. simplaria*, Sumatra, SNELLEN, p. 113, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii; *O. lubricata*, Flores, WARREN, p. 65, Nov. Zool. vi : n. spp.
- Opistheploe rufula*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 340, t. c. n. sp.
- Oporabia dilutata*, varr. n., PROUT, pp. 121, 122, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Ozola incompleta*, Flores, *indefensa*, Dorei, WARREN, p. 16, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
- Pachydia nigristicta*, fig. 20, pl. xcix, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- Paradirades farinosa*, St. Aignan, WARREN, p. 12, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Parametrodes aurantiacata*, Sudest Isld., WARREN, p. 354, t. c. n. sp.
- Parasyngia parumnotata*, Borneo, WARREN, p. 343, t. c. n. sp.
- Pasiphila*=(*Helastiodes* Warr.), WARREN, p. 39, t. c.
- Pernopliota fluviata*, early stages, DYAR, p. 429, Psyche viii.
- Perixera pallida*, var. *ampliguttata* is another species, WARREN, p. 336, Nov. Zool. vi.
- P. multipunctata*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 336, t. c.; *P. lapidata*, *venusta*, Louisiade Arch., WARREN, p. 33, t. c. : n. spp.
- Perizoma cancellata*, Masindi, WARREN, p. 299, t. c. n. sp.
- Petrodava olivata* var. n. *perfusca*, WARREN, p. 308, t. c.; *P. livata insularis* subsp. n., WARREN, p. 61, t. c.
- P. subapicata*, Natal, WARREN, l. c. n. sp.
- Phacelophora* n. g. for *Cidaria perornata* Mab., STAUDINGER, p. 98, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Philereme optimata*, N. America, STRECKER, p. 11, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Phanissa* n. g. type *Odezia brephos* Oberth., WARREN, p. 341, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Phorodesma* ? *fuscipuncta*, Grahamstown, WARREN, p. 291, t. c. n. sp.
- Photoscotosis multiplicata* var. n. *atrifasciata*, WARREN, p. 41, t. c.
- Physostegia* ? *punctilinea*, Sumba, WARREN, p. 13, t. c. n. sp.
- Pigiopsis* n. g. near *Orthocabera*, p. 300, for *P. convergens*, n. sp., Uganda, p. 301, WARREN, t. c.
- Pingasa atriscripta*, Goodenough Isld., WARREN, p. 19, t. c. n. sp.
- Pisoraca grisea* referred to *Perixera*, WARREN, p. 336, t. c.; *P. inornata* ♂, WARREN, p. 33, t. c.
- Pitheu abbreviata*, Warri, WARREN, p. 47, t. c. n. sp.
- Playodis approximaria*, Oregon, DYAR, p. 266, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.
- Plochucha cristata*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 335, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Pocilaleis indigna*, Penang, WARREN, p. 352, t. c. n. sp.
- Prasinocyma diaphana*, Madagascar, WARREN, p. 291, t. c. n. sp.



- Problemsiodes* n. g. type *Problemsis conjunctiva* Warr., p. 336, with *P. argentsquama*, n. sp., Penang, p. 337, WARREN, t. c.
- Problemsis albidior* n. n. for *apollinaria* Butl. nec Gtl., WARREN, p. 33, t. c.
- Progonostola* n. g. near *Xanthorhos*, for *P. cremnopsis*, n. sp., Hawaii, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, p. 167.
- Propitex* n. g. *Hydriomeninae*, p. 41, for *P. alternata*, n. sp., Ron Isld., p. 42, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Prorocorys* n. g. near *Chloroclystis*, for *P. gemmata*, n. sp., Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 39, t. c.
- Psaliodes myxa*, Costa Rica, DRUCE, p. 544, pl. xcix, fig. 28, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii; *P. liebra*, tripita, p. 145, *rica*, *lisera*, *cedaza*, p. 146, *jabata*, p. 147, Loja, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Pseudosalpis* n. g. for *Salpis albipunctaria* and *scodioneata* Mab., STAUDINGER, p. 82, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Pseudaria* n. g., placed between *Cidaria* and *Eupithecia*, for *P. debilis*, n. sp., Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, t. c.
- Psilalcis intermedia*, Java, WARREN, p. 55, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Psilaspilates* Warr. (= *Aspilaria* Staud.), members of the genus, BERG, p. 385, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- Ptochophyle tristicula*, var. n. *fasciata*, WARREN, p. 33, Nov. Zool. vi.
- P. lata*, Celebes, WARREN, p. 337, t. c. n. sp.
- Ptychopoda subscutulata*, Masindi, WARREN, p. 295, t. c. vi; *P. sublactifera*, Rossel Isld., p. 337, *subrubellata*, New Guinea, p. 338, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Racotis bormiaria illustrata* subsp. n., WARREN, p. 56, t. c.
- R. zebrina*, Warri, id. p. 57, t. c. n. sp.
- Remodes rubriplaga*, Obi, WARREN, p. 37, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhodophthitus roseus*, Mashonaland, WARREN, p. 304, t. c.
- Rhopalista fulvifusa*, fig. 26, pl. xcix, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- Sabulodes nonangulata*, Texas, STRECKER, p. 6, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Salpis antennatus* Mab., referred to *Noctuide*, STAUDINGER, p. 81, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Satraparchis macrocosma*, Victoria, LOWER, p. 85, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Sauris nitidula*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 339, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Schidax coronaria*, Florida, STRECKER, p. 8, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Scotopterix immundata*, Beirut, WARREN, p. 347, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Scotorythra sygonopa*, p. 172, *caryopsis*, p. 173, *epicyna*, p. 174, *isospora*, p. 175, *arurea*, *homotrias*, p. 176, *hecatea*, *trapezias*, p. 177, *anagraptis*, *idolias*, p. 178, *demetrias*, *goniastis*, p. 180, *ortharcha*, *oxyphractis*, p. 181, *triscia*, p. 182, *capnopa*, *platycapna*, *nephelosticta*, p. 183, *trachyopsis*, p. 184, *macrosoma*, *pachyspila*, p. 185, *artemidora*, p. 186, *brachytarsa*, p. 187, *euryphaea*, p. 188, *hyparcha*, *megalophylla*, p. 189, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.
- Scotosia rubritincta*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 38, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii; *S. gavana*, Panama, DRUCE, p. 543, pl. xcix, fig. 25, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii : n. spp.
- Semiothisa confusata*, p. 308, *curvilineata*, *fulvimargo*, p. 309, E. Africa, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
- Serraca spissata*, Nias Isld., WARREN, p. 56, t. c. n. sp.
- Sicya faustinaria*, Massachusetts, STRECKER, p. 7, Suppl. 2, n. sp.
- Sisyrophyta* n. g. *Selidosemide*, p. 168, for *S. gomphias*, *ochetias*, n. spp., Hawaii, p. 169, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- Sphingomina* n. g. *Ennominae*, for *S. heterodoxa*, n. sp., Warri, WARREN, p. 312, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Stenoromia kashmirica*, Gourais Valley, WARREN, p. 65, t. c. n. sp.
- Stibaroma stenodesma*, Australia, LOWER, p. 87, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.

- Stygomorpha* n. g. for *Erebomorpha fulguraria* Walk., THIERRY-MIEG, p. 21, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Symmacra inconspicua*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 338, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Syndromodes vivida*, Natal, WARREN, p. 27, t. c. n. sp.  
*Synneurodes* n. g. near *Steirophora*, for *S. brevipalpis*, n. sp., Flores, WARREN, p. 38, t. c.  
*Systema* n. g. for *Eupithecia semicirculata* Moore, WARREN, p. 57, t. c.; *S. farinosa*, Ron Isld., WARREN, p. 353, t. c. n. sp.  
*Tanaorhinus unipuncta*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 331, t. c. n. sp.  
*Taxeotis phaeopsis*, Australia, LOWER, p. 84, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv; *T. semifusca*, Queensland, WARREN, p. 324, Nov. Zool. vi; *T. collineata*, Queensland, WARREN, p. 13, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Tephрина dentilineata*, Masindi, WARREN, p. 309, t. c.; *T. ? convergens*, W. China, WARREN, p. 61, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Tephriopsis lineata*, Penang, WARREN, p. 356, t. c.; *T. assimilis, sabulifera*, p. 310, *semicolor*, p. 311, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Tephrocystia devestita*, Uganda, *medionotata*, Tibet, WARREN, p. 40; *T. connexa, dilucida*, E. Africa, p. 297, *ustiplaga*, Natal, p. 298, WARREN, t. c.; *T. basichlora*, Philippines, *olivacea*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 340, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Terpna tenuilinea*, Tambora, WARREN, p. 19, t. c. n. sp.  
*Thalassodes rubrimacula*, Unyoro, WARREN, p. 292, t. c. vi; *T. gigas*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 27, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Thamnomoma marinaria*, Washington, STRECKER, p. 9, Supp. 2, n. sp.  
*Therina endoparia*, early stages, DYAR, p. 407, Psyche viii.  
*T. futuaria*, Canada, STRECKER, p. 8, Supp. 2, n. sp.  
*Thinopteryx marginata*, China, WARREN, p. 43, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Tigridoptera subradiata*, Mindoro, WARREN, p. 48, t. c. n. sp.  
*Traminda ? pallida*, E. Africa, WARREN, p. 296, t. c.; *T. submarginata*, Sambawa, WARREN, p. 34, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Triphosa moniliferaria* var. n. *depleta*, WARREN, p. 42, t. c.  
*Tricoeis* n. g. near *Scotorythra*, for *T. microphylla*, n. sp., Hawaii, MEYRICK, p. 190, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.  
*Protocraspeda* n. g. for *Agathia divaricata* Moore, WARREN, p. 66, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*Uliocnemis elegans*, St. Aignan, *pulchella*, Ron Isld., p. 28, *woodfordi*, Solomon Islds., p. 29, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Xanthomima biquadrata*, Kei, WARREN, p. 346, t. c.; *X. disrupta*, Shortland Islds., WARREN, p. 48, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Xanthorhoe iozantha*, p. 165, *leucozyta*, p. 166, *caustoscia*, p. 167, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.  
*Xenostegu* n. g. near *Peratophyga*, p. 301, for *X. fallax, tincta*, n. spp., Africa, p. 302, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi.  
*Zethenia obscura*, Formosa, WARREN, p. 66, t. c. n. sp.

### PYRALIDÆ and THYRIDIDÆ.

[Cf. CARADJA (192), DRUCE (475), HAMPSON (509-511), JOANNIS (606), LOWER (767), LUFF (772), MEYRICK (828), SAUBER (1014), SNELLEN (1099), SWINHÖE (1132), STAUDINGER (1112), WARREN (1190-1192.)]

HAMPSON concludes his revision of *Pyraustina*, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 172-291.

*Acrobasis pachylepidella*, fig. 25, pl. ci, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.  
*Addæa fragilis*, Dammer Isld., WARREN, p. 314, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Alispa angustella*, generations, larval habits, LAFAUTY, p. 345, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

- Anarmodia punctilinealis*, Ecuador, HAMPSON, p. 218, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Aphytoceros samarialis*, Costa Rica, DRUCE, p. 551, pl. c, fig. 14, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Aporodes nanalis*=(*obscura* Warr. and *H. staudingeri* B.-B.), SNELLEN, p. 58, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Archernis fulcalis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 711, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Asciodes* and *Ceratoclasia* identical, BERG, p. 387, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- Azamora lata*, pl. c, fig. 2, *sororia*, fig. 3, Centr. America, DRUCE, p. 545, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. spp.
- Banisia albisignata*, Warri, p. 4, *piperata*, Ron Isld., *rectivata*, Jobi, p. 5, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi; *B. hieroglyphica*, New Guinea, p. 315, *ypsilon*, Dammer Isld., p. 316, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Blepharomastix eborinalis*, p. 81, *obscuralis*, p. 82, Chiriqui, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. spp.
- Bocchoris chalcidiscalis*, fig. 23, pl. c, DRUCE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- Bostra ferrifusalis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 699, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Botyodes crocopteris*, Sikhim, HAMPSON, p. 710, t. c. n. sp.
- Botys rueckbeili*, p. 51, *issykkulensis*, p. 52, *rectifascialis*, p. 53, *kukunorensis*, p. 54, *defectalis*, p. 55, *fulerialis*, p. 57, Centr. Asia, SAUBER, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x, n. spp.
- Bradina aureolalis*, Seychelles, JOANNIS, p. 198, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.
- Calamochrous simplicialis*, Java, SNELLEN, pl. iii, fig. 6, p. 64, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. sp.
- Camptochilus decorata*, Rossel Isld., WARREN, p. 316, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Cangetta homoperalis*, Ceylon, HAMPSON, p. 482, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Carthade* n. g. near *Strepsimela*, p. 91, for *C. cavalis*, n. sp., Colombia, p. 92, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Ceratoclasia lupa*, Guatemala, DRUCE, p. 554, pl. c, fig. 20, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Chobera pallida*, gen. and sp., note, pp. 87, 88, ♂, pl. iv, fig. 14, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Cindaphia bicoloralis* and *facetalis* not identical, *C. bicoloralis*, synonymy, BERG, pp. 387 & 388, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- Cledeobia graeseri*, Centr. Asia, SAUBER, p. 47, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x, n. sp.
- Cliniodes underwoodi*, Costa Rica, DRUCE, p. 553, pl. c, fig. 18, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- Cometura leuculalis*, Loyalty Islds., SNELLEN, p. 83, pl. iv, fig. 8, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. sp.
- Crambus claviger*, p. 107, pl. fig. 1, *ignicola*, p. 108, fig. 9, *hastifer*, p. 109, fig. 2, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. spp.
- Crocidophora curvilinealis*, Khasia hills, HAMPSON, p. 192, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *C. extenualis*, New Guinea, SNELLEN, p. 63, pl. iii, fig. 5, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii : n. spp.
- Crossophora? microthyralis*, Peru, SNELLEN, p. 89, t. c. n. sp.
- Cybolomia ossealis*, Mexico, HAMPSON, p. 229, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; figured, fig. 19, pl. ci, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii : n. sp.
- Deanolis* n. g. near *Cliniodes*, p. 70, for *D. sublimbalis*, n. sp., Celebes, pl. iii, figg. 11 & 12, p. 71, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Deuterollyta calitas*, Panama, DRUCE, p. 547, pl. c, fig. 8, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Diasemia erubescens*, fig. 17, pl. ci, t. c.
- D. ? minutalis*, Mexico, pl. ci, fig. 18, p. 560, DRUCE, t. c.; *D. erubescens*, Mexico, HAMPSON, p. 214, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.

- Dichochrois actinialis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 709, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.  
*Dioryctria zimmermanni*, fig. 26, pl. ci, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.  
*D. schutzella*, Germany, FUCHS, p. 180, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. sp.  
*Discothyris megalophalis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 712, J. Bombay Soc. xii;  
*D. megalophalis*, Khasia hills, HAMPSON, p. 200, P. Zool. Soc. London  
 1899 : n. spp.  
*Eclipsiodes crypsixantha*, variation, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales  
 xxiv, p. 91.  
*Elosita* n. g. near *Ischnurges*, p. 58, for *E. fuscociliatis*, n. sp., Java, pl. iii,  
 figg. 1 & 2, p. 59, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.  
*Endolophia* n. g. *Pyraustinae*, for *E. rufitinctalis*, n. sp., Mexico, HAMPSON,  
 p. 233, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.  
*Entephria tabidialis*, Java, SNELLEN, p. 86, pl. iv, figg. 12 & 13, Tijdschr.  
 Ent. xlii, n. sp.  
*Ephestia kuchniella*, localities in N. America, JOHNSON, p. 207, Ent. News  
 Philad. x.  
*Epichronistis mellinialis*, Guatemala, DRUCE, p. 559, pl. ci, fig. 12, Biol.  
 Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.  
*Epischia banksiella*, habits, attitude, metamorphoses, RICHARDSON,  
 p. 153, coloured plate, P. Dorset Club xix.  
*Erupe similis*, Panama, DRUCE, p. 566, pl. ci, fig. 27, Biol. Centr.-Amer.  
 Heter. ii, n. sp.  
*Eurhypharodes plumbemarginalis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 706, J. Bombay Soc.  
 xii, n. sp.  
*Euryceon ziczac*, Centr. Asia, SAUBER, p. 58, Verh. Ver. Hamburg  
 Unterh. x, n. sp.  
*Eustenia* n. g. near *Diasemia*, p. 79, for *E. acuminatalis*, n. sp., Java,  
 p. 80, pl. iv, figg. 6, 7, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.  
*Evergestis funalis*, larva, COCKERELL, Ent. News Philad. x.  
*Filodes decoloralis*, Sumatra, SNELLEN, pl. iii, fig. 7, p. 66, Tijdschr. Ent.  
 xlii, n. sp.  
*Furcivena rhodoneurialis*, Niger, HAMPSON, p. 173, P. Zool. Soc. London  
 1899, n. sp.  
*Glaphyria? ausonialis*, Guatemala, DRUCE, pl. ci, fig. 20, p. 561, Biol.  
 Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.  
*Glyphodes proximalis*, India, pl. iii, fig. 13, p. 72, *substolalis*, Celebes,  
 pl. iv, fig. 1, p. 72, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. spp.  
*Godara comalis*, habits, FROGGATT, p. 878, pl. i, fig. 3, Agric. Gaz. N. S.  
 W. x.  
*Hedylepta lehialis*, pl. ci, fig. 11, *H.? mizaralis*, fig. 10, Centr. America,  
 DRUCE, p. 558, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. spp.  
*Heliothela nigralbata*, China, HAMPSON, p. 281, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899,  
 n. sp.  
*Hellula philidealis*, fig. 23, pl. ci, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.  
*Hercyna alpestralis*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, p. 252, Bull. Soc. ent. France  
 1899.  
*Herdonia thetis*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 545, pl. c, fig. 1, Biol. Centr.-Amer.  
 Heter. ii, n. sp.  
*Heterocnephis incialis*, Sumatra, SNELLEN, p. 74, pl. iv, figg. 2 & 3, Tijdschr.  
 Ent. xlii, n. sp.  
*Heterographis (Staudingeria) innotalis*, *H. flammealis*, Socotra, HAMPSON,  
 p. 39, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. spp.  
*Homæosoma soraella*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 565, pl. ci, fig. 28, Biol. Centr.-  
 Amer. Heter. ii; *H. amphibola*, Kauai, MEYRICK, p. 197, pl. v, fig. 12,  
 Fauna Hawaiensis i : n. spp.  
*Homophysa falcatalis*, fig. 22, pl. c, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.  
*H. remellialis*, pl. c, fig. 24, *citronalis*, fig. 27, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 556, t. a.  
 n. spp.



- Hoplisa* n. g. near *Botyodes*, p. 68, for *H. soricalis*, n. sp., Java, pl. iii figg. 8-10, p. 69, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Hyphercyna* n. g. for *H. tuedersi*, n. sp., Centr. Asia, SAUBER, p. 48, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x.
- Hypogryphia pulverealis*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 39, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Hypolamprus verticalis*, Niger, WARREN, p. 288, Nov. Zool. vi; *H. rupina*, Jarimpur, SWINHOE, p. 116, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *H. cossoides*, p. 5, sub*marmorata*, p. 6, St. Aignan, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi : n. spp.
- Hypsopygia olivalis*, referred to *Lepidogma* = (*Ulotrichodes novalis* Wart.), HAMPSON, p. 484, J. Bombay Soc. xii.
- Ischnurges eudamidasalis*, pl. ci, fig. 13, *bagoasalis*, fig. 16, Mexico, DRUCE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii; *I. perpulchralis*, *discophoralis*, Mexico, HAMPSON, p. 188, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.
- Isothauma* n. g. type *Siculodes opalinula* Mab., WARREN, p. 6, Nov. Zool. vi; *I. serraticornis*, E. Africa, WARREN, p. 288, t. c. n. sp.
- Laniifera* n. g. *Pyraustinae*, for *L. cyclades* Druce, HAMPSON, p. 184, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Lepidoneura africalis*, Gambia, HAMPSON, p. 214, t. c. n. sp.
- Letchena angulata*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 316, Nov. Zool. vi, n. sp.
- Leucinodes bilinealis*, Celebes, p. 93, pl. iv, fig. 15, *unilinealis*, Java, p. 94, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. spp.
- Liopasia dorsalis*, Trinidad, HAMPSON, p. 216, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Locastra phyalis*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 547, pl. c, fig. 7, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Loxostege conisialis*, *melanopsis*, pl. vi, fig. 7, *helioxantha*, fig. 8, p. 226, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiensis i, n. spp.
- Macalla hypnonalis*, Sikhim, HAMPSON, p. 480, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Margaronia cyanomichla*, Kauai, MEYRICK, p. 201, pl. v, fig. 17, Fauna Hawaiensis i, n. sp.
- Mecyna apicalis*, Amazons, HAMPSON, p. 224, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Meroctena dichochrosialis*, Bali, HAMPSON, p. 178, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *M. zygialis*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 551, pl. c, fig. 13, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii : n. spp.
- Metolobes amethystias*, pl. vi, fig. 10, p. 229, *chrysomolybda*, fig. 11, *xanthoscia*, *crispichrysa*, p. 230, *erinnys*, fig. 12, *arctura*, *sirina*, *epidelta*, fig. 13, p. 231, *iochrysa*, fig. 14, *droseropa*, p. 232, *ombrias*, fig. 15, *banaua*, p. 233, *ochrias*, *scleropis*, fig. 16, p. 234, *eurytyca*, *orthrias*, fig. 17, p. 235, *pessias*, fig. 18, *chimonias*, p. 236, *aphrias*, *mesacma*, fig. 19, *chlorolychna*, p. 237, *perixantha*, fig. 20, p. 238, *pragmatica*, *autodoxa*, fig. 21, p. 239, *homalopa*, p. 240, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiensis i, n. spp.
- Metallarcha leucodetis*, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Metaprotus* n. g. *Pyraustinae*, type *asuridia* Butl., HAMPSON, p. 282, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899.
- Metasia* and *Metasiodes*, note on, with list of species, SNELLEN, pp. 76 & 77, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.
- Metasia albula*, Amboina, *criophora*, E. Africa, p. 237, *zinkenialis*, Queensland, p. 238, *holoxantha*, Natal, p. 239, HAMPSON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Monoloxis cinerascens*, fig. 4, pl. c, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- M. ? diffusa*, Panama, pl. c, fig. 5, p. 546, DRUCE, t. c. n. sp.
- Neothyris* n. g. *Thyrididae*, for *N. aspirans*, n. sp., Woodlark Isld., WARREN, p. 6, Nov. Zool. vi.

- Noctuella polystrigalis*, Peru, HAMPSON, p. 279, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Nomophila astigmalis*, Mexico, HAMPSON, p. 201, t. c. 1899, n. sp.
- Noorda ignealis*, Fergusson Isld., *esmeralda*, Mexico, *sinualis*, Natal, *margaritalis*, E. Africa, p. 221, *nigropunctalis*, Perak, p. 222, HAMPSON, t. c. 1899, n. spp.
- Omiodes euryprora*, pl. v, fig. 18, *asaphombra*, p. 202, *iridias*, fig. 19, *epicentra*, p. 203, *anastrepta*, *telegrapha*, fig. 20, p. 204, *monogramma*, fig. 21, p. 205, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.
- Omphalota* n. g. *Phycitides*, p. 479, for *O. chlorobasis*, n. sp., Simla, p. 480, HAMPSON, J. Bombay Soc. xii.
- Omphisa ingens*, Fergusson Isld., HAMPSON, p. 184, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Orobena griseostrialis*, p. 59, *sorhageni*, p. 61, *kukunorensis*, p. 63, Centr. Asia, SAUBER, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x; *O. lygialis*, Borneo and Java, SNELLEN, p. 60, pl. iii, fig. 3, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii : n. spp.
- Orthomecyna metalycia*, pl. vi, fig. 22, *phæophanes*, p. 241, *heterodyas*, fig. 23, *crossias*, p. 242, *alloptila*, *chrysophanes*, fig. 24, p. 243, *epicausta*, fig. 25, *picrodes*, fig. 26, *mesochasma*, pl. vii, fig. 1, p. 244, *amphilyca*, p. 245, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.
- Orthoraphis metasticta*, India, HAMPSON, p. 705, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Pachyzancla semilaniata*, fig. 16, pl. c, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- P. coptobasalis*, p. 712, pl. A, fig. 25, *latifuscalis*, p. 713, India, HAMPSON, J. Bombay Soc. xii; *P. desmioides*, Fergusson Isld., p. 203, *pachycera*, p. 204, *acyptera*, Mexico, *innotalis*, Venezuela, p. 205, HAMPSON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.
- Paggyda argyritis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 707, pl. A, fig. 26, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Parachma meterythra*, fig. 6, pl. c, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- Pharabara nitens* var. n. *atribasalis*, WARREN, p. 317, Nov. Zool. vi.
- P. commanotuta*, Borneo, id. l. c.; *P. subscripta*, Warri, WARREN, p. 7, t. c.; *P. ansorgei*, Masindi, WARREN, p. 289, t. c. : n. sp.
- Phlyctenia calliastra*, p. 207, *hyacinthias*, pl. v, fig. 22, *synastra*, p. 208, *chalcophanes*, p. 209, fig. 23, *chytropa*, *ephippias*, fig. 24, p. 210, *iocrossa*, fig. 25, p. 212, *platyleuca*, *metasema*, fig. 27, p. 214, *ommatias*, fig. 28, *caminopia*, p. 215, *pachygramma*, fig. 29, p. 216, *liopis*, fig. 30, p. 218, *endopyra*, *rhodius*, p. 219, *pyranthes*, fig. 31, *heterodora*, fig. 32, p. 220, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.
- Phryganodes omphalobasis*, fig. 14, pl. ci, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- Pionea africalis*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, p. 162, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. fuscatalis*, fig. 25, pl. c, *phæralis*, figs. 1 & 2, pl. ci, *antigastridius*, fig. 26, pl. c, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii.
- P. thyriphora*, p. 240, *ectoxanthia*, Brazil, *clavifera*, Australia, p. 241, *scoparialis*, Tibet, *fuscatalis*, p. 243, *phæalis*, *antigastridia*, p. 244, Mexico, *leucoraspia*, Brazil, p. 245, *tripartalis*, Peru, p. 247, *phæochrys*, Ecuador, p. 248, *notalis*, Celebes, p. 249, *leucostictalis*, Queensland, p. 250, HAMPSON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *P. asychanalis* pl. ci, fig. 3, *belialis*, fig. 4, *thyanalis*, fig. 5, *chanesalis*, fig. 8, *tisialis*, fig. 6, *aponianalis*, fig. 7, p. 557, *crambialis*, fig. 9, p. 558, Centr. America, DRUCE, t. c. : n. spp.
- Platamoni medinalis*, Celebes, SNELLEN, p. 85, pl. iv, figs. 9-11, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. sp.
- Pococera pemphusalis*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 548, pl. c, fig. 9, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Pogonotrophus* n. g. [printed *Pogonophorus* but altered by appended slip] near *Ratusa*, for *P. tancrei*, n. sp., Centr. Asia, SAUBER, p. 63, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x.
- Polygrammodes hyalosticta*, Natuna Islds., *limitalis*, Borneo, p. 197, *non-*



- grialis*, Peru, *rufinalis*, Venezuela, p. 198, *farinalis*, Brazil, p. 199, HAMPSON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *P. cyamon*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 256, pl. c, fig. 15, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii : n. spp.
- Prionopteryx exonoma*, Oahu, MEYRICK, p. 198, pl. v, fig. 13, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. sp.
- Proconica* n. g. placed next *Tyspanodes*, for *P. nigrocyanealis*, n. sp., India, HAMPSON, p. 708, J. Bombay Soc. xii.
- Promylæa* n. g. near *Mestolobes*, for *P. pyropa*, pl. vi, fig. 9, n. sp., Molokai, MEYRICK, p. 227, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- Proterozeugis* n. g. *Thyridide* near *Hypolamprus*, p. 7, for *P. splendida*, n. sp., Natal, p. 8, WARREN, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Proterozeugis ansorgei*, Masindi, WARREN, p. 289, t. c. n. sp.
- Protarulacista* n. g. *Pyraustina*, for *P. cataphæa*, n. sp., Maui, pl. vii, fig. 2, MEYRICK, p. 246, Fauna Hawaiiensis i.
- Pycnulia sylea*, Mexico, DRUCE, pl. ci, fig. 24, p. 564, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Pyralis electalis*, fig. 10, pl. c, t. c.
- Pyrausta trizonalis*, fig. 11, pl. c, t. c.
- P. obtusanalisa*, Mexico, pl. c, fig. 12, p. 550, DRUCE, t. c.; *P. xanthothysana*, Sikkim, p. 253, *perelegans*, Colombia, p. 256, *glaucescens*, Ecuador, p. 260, *postrubralis*, Mexico, *perfulvalis*, Queensland, p. 262, *lithosialis*, Natal, p. 263, *pyrocausta*, Brazil, p. 264, *trizonalis*, Mexico, p. 267, *phæophenicea*, Brazil, *latinigras*, Niger, *tetraplagialis*, Mashonaland, p. 268, HAMPSON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899; *P. bryochloris*, pl. vi, fig. 1, *dracontias*, fig. 2, p. 221, *dryadopa*, *chloropis*, p. 222, *thermantia*, fig. 3, *brontias*, p. 223, *psychropa*, fig. 4, p. 224, *phaethontia*, fig. 5, p. 225, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i : n. spp.
- Salbia lotanalis*, Costa Rica, DRUCE, p. 553, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Samia ecclesiastis*, *castellalis*, full synonymy, BERG, pp. 385 & 386, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi.
- S. ? asadias*, Centr. America, DRUCE, p. 555, pl. c, fig. 19, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Sameodes notodontalis*, Borneo, *sanguimarginalis*, Colombia, p. 175, *suffusalis*, Argentina, *enderythralis*, Sikkim, *monostictalis*, Amboina, p. 176, *distictalis*, Pulo Laut, *citrinalis*, Dominica, *polythiptalis*, New Guinea, p. 177, HAMPSON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Scoparia dubitalis*, var., FRYER, p. 103, Ent. Mag. 1899; *S. dubitalis* var. n. *alba*, TUTT, p. 142, Ent. Rec. xi.
- S. schizodesma*, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv; *S. albipunctata*, Costa Rica, DRUCE, p. 563, pl. ci, fig. 22, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii; *S. antarcticalis*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 106, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv; *S. tetranesa*, pl. vii, fig. 3, *rhombias*, p. 249, *amphicypella*, fig. 4, *oxythyma*, *balanopis*, fig. 5, p. 250, *passalota*, *orthoria*, fig. 6, p. 251, *mesoleuca*, *miantis*, *antimacha*, p. 252, *tyraula*, fig. 7, *pentaspila*, p. 253, *thalamias*, fig. 8, p. 254, *loxocentra*, fig. 9, *halirrhoa*, p. 255, *actias*, fig. 10, *melanocephala*, p. 256, *struthias*, fig. 11, p. 257, *triaema*, fig. 12, p. 258, *erycerodes*, fig. 13, *cratea*, p. 259, *siderina*, fig. 15, p. 260, *parachlora*, fig. 16, *ianthes*, fig. 17, *marmarias*, p. 261, *æolias*, *nectarias*, fig. 18, p. 262, *bucolica*, *pyreutis*, p. 263, *erebochalea*, *anopis*, fig. 19, *nyctombra*, p. 264, *clonodes*, fig. 20, *thyllopiis*, p. 265, *melichlora*, fig. 21, *zophochlora*, p. 266, *empeita*, p. 267, *dactyliopa*, fig. 22, p. 268, *geraea*, fig. 23, *epimystis*, p. 269, *peronitis*, p. 270, *halmæa*, p. 272, *platyscia*, fig. 26, *probolwa*, fig. 27, p. 273, *omichlopis*, fig. 28, p. 274, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i : n. spp.
- Siculodes necina* var. n. *carneata*, WARREN, p. 8, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Stenia grisealis*, Socotra, HAMPSON, p. 39, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.

- Steniodes costipunctalis*, Java, SNELLEN, p. 77, pl. iv, figg. 4 & 5, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. sp.
- Strigina asinina*, Sula Mangoli, WARREN, p. 8, Nov. Zool. vi; *S. reversa*, *variegata*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 318, t. c. : n. spp.
- Symphleps ochracea* var. n. *pallida*, WARREN, p. 318, t. c.
- Syngamia tremulalis*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 559, pl. ci, fig. 15, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.
- Tabidia flexulalis*, New Guinea, SNELLEN, p. 62, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. sp.
- Talis geralea*, p. 198, pl. v, fig. 14, *homodora*, p. 199, *hyacinthina*, pl. v, fig. 15, Hawaiian Isles, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, n. spp.
- Thelcteria dichocrosialis*, Java, HAMPSON, p. 276, P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Thliptoceras distictalis*, Burma, *cænostotalis*, Sierra Leone, p. 179, *polygrammodes*, Natal, p. 180, HAMPSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Trichophyesis metamelalis*, Khasia hills, HAMPSON, p. 484, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Tridesmodes* n. g. near *Siculodes*, for *T. ramiculata*, n. sp., Masindi, WARREN, p. 290, Nov. Zool. vi.
- Triphassa zonalis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 485, J. Bombay Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Tyndis erebalis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 700, t. c. n. sp.
- Tyspanodes suasalis*, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 553, pl. c, fig. 21, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Heter. ii, n. sp.

## TORTRICIDÆ.

- [Cf. CARADJA (192), FRYER (451), KENNEL (631), LOWER (767), LUFF (772), TEPPER (1136), WALSINGHAM (1184).]
- Protective resemblance of *Penthina gentiana* and *Eupæcilia roseana* to environment, FRYER (451).
- Arotrophora gonomela*, S. Australia, LOWER, p. 94, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Cacocicia postvittana*, habits, FROGGATT, p. 876, pl. fig. 1, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x.
- Capua melichroua*, *oxygona*, p. 92, *placodes*, p. 93, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. spp.
- Cnephasia sinuana*, larva and pupa, BANKES, p. 105, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Cochylis purana*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, p. 273, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- C. diana*, Maraseli, p. 13, pl. i, fig. 12, *plusiana*, Samarcand, p. 14, fig. 13, *coloratana*, Saisan, fig. 14, *discolorana*, fig. 15, Transalai, p. 16, *anana*, Nainangan, fig. 16, p. 18, *morosana*, Usgent, p. 19, fig. 17, *tauriana*, Crimea, p. 20, fig. 18, *rufosignana*, Riviera, p. 21, fig. 19, *dispersana*, Samarcand, p. 23, fig. 20, *dilutana*, Lepsa, p. 24, fig. 21, *infantana* (no locality), p. 25, fig. 22, *amenana*, Samarcand, p. 26, fig. 23, *apricana*, Caucasus, p. 27, fig. 24, *undulatana*, Zaza, p. 28, fig. 25, *cinereoviridana*, Namangan, p. 29, fig. 26, *despectana*, Alai, fig. 27, *lucentana*, Marasch, fig. 28, p. 30, *eburneana*, Malatia, figg. 29 & 30, p. 31, *mestuna*, Schahkuh, fig. 31, p. 32, *multifasciana*, fig. 32, Alai, p. 33, *ochrostriana*, fig. 33, Osch, *spirana*, Lepsa, fig. 34, p. 35, *naviferana*, Caucasus, fig. 35, p. 36, *punctulatana*, Beyrut, fig. 36, *pardaliana*, Samarcand, fig. 37, p. 38, *nefandana*, Asia Minor, fig. 38, p. 39, *nigrociliana*, Granada, fig. 39, p. 40, KENNEL, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, n. spp.
- Cryptophlebia* n. g. *Olethreutina*, p. 105, for *C. carpophaga*, n. sp., Bengal, p. 106, pl. vii, fig. 1, WALSINGHAM, Ind. Mus. Notes iv.
- Dipterina* ? *phyllodes*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 93, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.

- Grapholitha nisella*, variation, CROMBRUGGHE, p. 75, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- G. strigulatana*, Portugal, p. 41, pl. 1, fig. 40, *cretaceana*, Spain, p. 42, fig. 41, KENNEL, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep.; *G. moldovana*, Roumania, CARADJA, p. 193, t. c. 1899 : n. spp.
- Hedya serrillana* bred from galls of *Cecidomyia salicis*, COLLIN, p. 70, Ent. Mag. 1899; queried, BANKES, p. 93, t. c.
- Laspeyresia dorsana* var., BANKES, p. 12, t. c.
- L. lomalcula*, Australia, LOWER, p. 95, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Lozopera beatricella*, larva, PURDEY, p. 289, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Olindia ulmana*, early stages, CROMBRUGGHE, p. 313, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- O. cuencana*, Spain, KENNEL, p. 13, pl. i, fig. 11, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899, n. sp.
- Parienia* n. n. for *Exoria* Meyrick nec Hb., BERG, p. 78, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.
- Phalonia vectisana*, life-history, larva and pupa, BANKES, p. 178, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Pthoroblastis luedersiana* = (*Psammene dignella* Wals.), generic characters, REBEL, p. 172, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.
- Sciaphila virginana*, Mardin, KENNEL, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 10, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899, n. sp.
- Tortrix glaphyriana*, habits, FROGGATT, p. 269, pl., Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x; *T. lafauryana*, larva, habits, SORHAGEN, p. 260, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- T. (Pandemis) jecorana*, Schahrud, p. 4, pl. i, fig. 1, *T. (Lozotenia) musculinana*, Shetland, fig. 2, *T. (Lophoderus) ancillana*, Beirut, fig. 3, p. 5, *T. (Heterognomon) gigantana*, Amur, fig. 4, p. 6, *soriana*, Beirut, fig. 5, p. 7, *preclarana*, Saisan, fig. 6, p. 8, *aglossana*, Tarbagatai, p. 9, fig. 7, *T. (Dichelia) diffusana*, Malaga, fig. 8, p. 10, *T. (Amphysa) lithosiana*, Spain, p. 11, fig. 9, KENNEL, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Lep. 1899; *T. eugramma*, Victoria, LOWER, p. 91, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv : n. spp.

## TINEIDÆ.

- [Cf. BANKES (62), CARADJA (192), CHAPMAN (207, 208), CHRÉTIEN (219, 220), CONSTANT (245), FUCHS (454), HOFMANN (542, 543) JOANNIS (607, 608), LOWER (767), LUFF (772), MARTINI (794), PETRY (900), REBEL (958, 959), SAUBER (1014), SCHÜTZE (1036), STAUDINGER (1112), TUTT (1158), WALSINGHAM (1184-1187).]

*Tineidæ* and *Psychidæ*, relations, TUTT, pp. 149 & 150, Ent. Rec. xi.

Classification of *Psychidæ*, CHAPMAN, t. c. p. 200.

Revision of nomenclature of *Microlepidoptera* continued, WALSINGHAM & DURRANT, pp. 199 & 200, Ent. Mag. 1899.

TUTT (1158) deals with the British *Nepticulidæ*, and *Micropterygides*, as part of the stirps *Sphingo-Micropterygides*.

*Adela ochenheimerella*, *congruella*, *associatella*, larval habits, SCHÜTZE, pp. 164-169, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx.

*A. kukunorensis*, p. 66, *badioumbratella*, *tancrei*, p. 67, Centr. Asia, SAUBER, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. x, n. spp.

*Æoloscelis orthochroa*, Australia, LOWER, p. 113, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.

*Agriophara hyalinota*, Australia, LOWER, p. 104, t. c. n. sp.

*Antispila petryi*, Germany, MARTINI, p. 398, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lix, n. sp.

*Aprocrema vinella*, larva and pupa, BANKES, p. 202, Ent. Mag. 1899.

- Argyresthia præcocella*, *abdominalis*, *dilectella*, *aurulentella*, larvæ, SCHÜTZE, pp. 173-178, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx; *A. rufella*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, p. 223, Naturaliste 1899; *A. atmoriella*, larva and its habits, WALSHINGHAM, p. 142, Ent. Mag. 1899; *A. conjugella* injurious to apples, REUTER (988, 989).
- Aristotelia* (sub-*Lita*) *unicolorella* Dp. = (*Anacamptis unicolorella* H.-S. = *Gelechia immaculatella* Dgl.), BANKES, pp. 33-36, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- A. tenebrella* Hb. = (*Butalis buffonella* Mill.), WALSHINGHAM & DURRANT, p. 36, t. c.
- Bankesia* n. g. type *Sol. conspurcatella*, TUTT, p. 191, Ent. Rec. xi; *B. montanella*, Corsica, p. 257, *staintoni*, Britain, p. 258, WALSHINGHAM, t. c. : n. spp.
- Batrachedra* sp., Australia, FROGGATT, p. 776, plate, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x.
- B. hoplogramma*, p. 112, *capnospila*, p. 113, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. spp.
- Blabophanes* ? *chrysogramma*, Brisbane, LOWER, p. 116, t. c. n. sp.
- Borkhausenia maculifera*, Australia, LOWER, p. 111, t. c. n. sp.
- Brachmia pruinosella*, larva and habits, SCHÜTZE, p. 179, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx.
- Brachycrossata tripunctella*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, pp. 202-204, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Butalis potentilla*, early stages, CHRÉTIEN, p. 219, t. c.
- Cæsyra pelodesma*, *xanthocoma*, Australia, LOWER, p. 110, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. spp.
- Calantica erimella*, Tyrol, REBEL, p. 176, pl. iv, fig. 7, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.
- Coleophora tricolor*, Norfolk, WALSHINGHAM, p. 201, Ent. Mag. 1899; *C. kronella*, Austria, FUCHS, p. 183, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx; *C. kyffhusana*, Thuringia, PETRY, p. 394, t. c. 1899; *C. didymella*, Barcelonnette, CHRÉTIEN, p. 146, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. stefanii*, Sicily, JOANNIS, p. 331, t. c. : n. spp.
- Cryptolechia tortricella*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 111, pl. fig. 10, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.
- Cryptophaga unipunctata*, habits, early stages, FROGGATT, p. 877, pl. ii, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x.
- Depressaria remotella*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 111, pl. fig. 27, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.
- Eidophasia syenitella*, larval habits, BRABANT, p. 333, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Elachista hedemanni*, p. 524, *heringi*, p. 525, Austria, REBEL, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. spp.
- Endrosis lacteella* var. n. *antarctica*, STAUDINGER, p. 113, pl. fig. 26, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Ereunetis* ? *seminivora*, India, WALSHINGHAM, p. 107, pl. vii, fig. 2, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. sp.
- Eriocephala calthella*, larva, description, fig., HOFMANN, p. 16, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.
- Eulechria nepheloma*, *autophylla*, p. 105, *actius*, p. 106, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. spp.
- Eupselia iridizona*, Victoria, LOWER, p. 115, t. c. n. sp.
- Gelechia discontinuella*, Tyrol, REBEL, p. 178, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *G. perdita*, p. 96, *pycnoda*, p. 97, *cosmodes*, *lithina*, p. 98, *decaspila*, p. 99, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv : n. spp.
- Glyphipteryx gianelliella*, habitat, CHRÉTIEN, p. 147, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Hofmannia albescens*, Tyrol, REBEL, p. 177, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.
- Homadaula lasiochrou*, Australia, LOWER, p. 115, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Incurvaria capitella*, notes on, SNELLEN, pp. 209-211, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii.



- Lichenaula drosias*, Australia, LOWER, p. 102, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Limnæcia eugramma*, Australia, LOWER, p. 114, t. c. n. sp.
- Lita petryi*, Nordhausen, HOFMANN, p. 139, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx, n. sp.
- Lithocolletis*, synonymy of numerous species, characters, pp. 241 etc., *L. mespilella* Hb. = (*torminella* Frey), p. 254, BANKES, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- L. concommitella*, p. 246, *pyrivorella*, p. 262, England, BANKES, t. c. n. spp.
- Luffia* n. g. type *Tal. lapidella*, TUTT, p. 191, Ent. Rec. xi.
- L. ferchaultella*, notes on, CHAPMAN, p. 293, t. c.
- Macrobathra metallica*, p. 111, *phernæa*, *syncoma*, p. 112, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. spp.
- Metneria eatoni*, Algeria, WALSHINGHAM, p. 183, Ent. Mag. 1899, n. sp.
- Micropteryx* (*Eriocephala*) *ammanella*, habits, eggs, CHAPMAN, p. 253, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Nephogenes zalias*, *olympias*, *silignias*, p. 107, *melanthes*, p. 108, Australia, LOWER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. spp.
- Nepticula pyri*, the description by Glitz, WALSHINGHAM, p. 165, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- N. fletcheri*, England, TUTT, p. 211, British Lep. i; *N. nigricansella*, Adelaide, TEPPER, p. 280, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii : n. spp.
- Ocystola holodryas*, Australia, LOWER, p. 110, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Paltodora marmorea*, Australia, LOWER, p. 96, n. sp.
- Paratheta calyptra*, *ochrocoma*, p. 100, *lasiomela*, p. 101, Australia, LOWER, t. c. n. spp.
- Philobota habrodes*, Australia, LOWER, p. 108, t. c. n. sp.
- Phlaeopola inferna*, Australia, LOWER, p. 106, t. c. n. sp.
- Pleurota pyrosema*, Australia, LOWER, p. 109, t. c. n. sp.
- Prays rusticus*, larval habits, SCHÜTZE, pp. 169–173, Stettin. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Procometis heterogama*, Australia, LOWER, p. 103, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Pseudæcophora* n. g. (*Ecophora* ?) for *P. vitellinella*, n. sp., Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 112, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv.
- Pyroderces sensica*, Australia, LOWER, p. 114, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Schistophila* n. g. near *Teleia*, for *S. laurocistella*, n. sp., Ardèche, CHRÉTIEN, p. 114, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Scieropepla megadelpha*, Australia, LOWER, p. 103, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.
- Solenobia inconspicuella*, note on, TUTT, p. 174, Ent. Rec. xi.
- Taleporia defoliella*, characters, CONSTANT, p. 256, Ent. Rec. xi.
- T. vernella*, Alpes maritimes, CONSTANT, p. 255, t. c. n. sp.
- Tinea arcella*, larval habits, SCHÜTZE, p. 164, Stettin. ent. Zeit. lx; *T. vinculella* var. *leopoldella*, early stages, BACOT, p. 148, Ent. Rec. xi.
- T. hedemanni*, Tyrol, p. 174, pl. iv, fig. 11, REBEL, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.
- Trichophaga tapetzella* etc., food, cast pellets of birds, hair, excrement, JOANNIS, pp. 248–250, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *T. tapetzella*, larval food and habits, BROWN, p. 287, t. c.; habits, LAFAURY, p. 344, t. c.; food of larva, MAINDRON, p. 402, t. c.
- Xyloryeta melania*, Australia, LOWER, p. 102, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.

## PTEROPHORIDÆ and ORNEODIDÆ.

Larval tubercles and hairs, their bearing on classification, DYAR (327).

*Cosmodactyla* and *Acanthodactyla*, application of the two names, TUTT, p. 238, Ent. Rec. xi.

*Mimaseoptilus antarcticus*, Tierra del Fuego, STAUDINGER, p. 114, Hamburg. Magalhaens. iv, n. sp.

## (D.) DIPTERA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Diptera* viz:—ALDRICH & TURLEY (5), AUSTEN (50-52), BERG (83), BERGMAN (87), BEZZI (101, 102), BIRÓ (105), BRAUER (144), CALANDRUCCIO (182), COQUILLET (248-256), DAHL (266), DANIELS (269), DOANE (296), ENDERLEIN (344), FICALBI (377), FINLAY (379), GIRSCHNER (473), GRASSI (477-484), GÜNTHER (504), HANAU (512), HECHT (523), HENDEL (532), HOUGH (569-572), JACOBSON (592), KELLOGG (626), KERTÉSZ (634, 635), KIEFFER (639-643), KINCAID (645), LAGERHEIM (734), LÉCAILLON (748), LÉGER (751), MADDOX (779), MASSALONGO (795), MASSALONGO & ROSS (796), MEADE (811, 812), MEIJERE (814, 815), MEUNIER (821-827), MIK (829-832), MONTICELLI (845), NOÉ (866), NUTTALL (868-870), PANDELLÉ (881), PETRI (898), PLESKE (940), PRATT (944), RÜBSAAMEN (1006-1009), SASAKI (1013), SLINGERLAND (1085), SPEISER (1109), STEIN (1116, 1117), STORM (1124), STROBL (1128), VALLÉ (1166), VIGNON (1173, 1174), VILLENEUVE (1175-1177), WAHL (1180), WANDOLLECK (1188), WHEELER (1229), WULF (1233, 1234, 475).]

KELLOGG's study of the mouth-parts of Nematocerous *Diptera*, includes description and figures of the parts in several families, *Psyche* viii, pp. 303, etc.

The anatomy of a larva, *Platycephala planifrons*, WANDOLLECK (1188).

Respiratory organs, and imaginal discs in *Eristalis* larva, WAHL (1180).

Salivary glands, VALLÉ (1166).

Alimentary canal of *Chironomus* larva; theory of secretion, VIGNON (1173).

Protozoa in alimentary canal, LÉGER (751).

Function of halteres; wing-muscles, PETRI (898).

Experiments as to survival of *Dipterous* larvæ in human alimentary canal, CALANDRUCCIO (182).

Influence of wind on position during hovering, WHEELER (1229).

*Diptera*, as carriers of infection, NUTTALL (868).—*Diptera* (blowfly) as distributors of *Cholera*, MADDOX (779).

Commensalism of *Anilidæ* and *Acalyptrate Muscidæ*, BIRÓ (105).

Supplement to Catalogue of *Diptera* of S. Asia, with critical and synonymical notes, WULF (1233).

Account of the Order, SHARP (1068, Chap. vii).

## CECIDOMYIIDÆ.

Natural history of *Cecidomyiide*, touching on many points of metamorphosis, habits and structure, RÜBSAAMEN (1006).

Pupation of *Cecidomyiide* in puparia and cocoons discussed, RÜBSAAMEN, pp. 59-61, *Wien. ent. Zeit.* 1899.

Nomenclature of larval papillæ discussed, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 69, t. c.

*Cecidomyiid* galls, MASSALONGO (795), MASSALONGO & ROSS (796).—Observations on various *Cecidomyiid* galls, RÜBSAAMEN (1007).—*Galls of Homonymia juniperina* etc. on *Juniperus* in Sweden, LAGERHEIM (734).

History of *Cecidomyiids* found on *Carex* and *Iris*, RÜBSAAMEN, *Wien. ent. Zeit.* 1899, pp. 57-76.



- Asphondylia baumanni*, W. Africa, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 274, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.
- Campylomyza dimorphogyna*, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 543, Biol. Centrbl. xix.
- Cecidomyia corneola*, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 545, t. c. n. sp.
- Coccomorpha* n. g., *circumspinosus* n. sp., Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 534, t. c.
- Colomyia caricis*, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 566, t. c. n. sp.
- Contarinia ononidis*, N. France, KIEFFER, p. 104, Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiv, n. sp.
- Dichelomyia*; synonymy, RÜBSAAMEN, pp. 230-232, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Dichroma* n. g., *gallarum* n. sp., Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 542, Biol. Centrbl. xix.
- Diplosis quercicola*, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 599, t. c.; *D. cavernosa*, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 602, t. c. : n. spp.
- Hormomyia arenariz*, p. 602, *tuberifica*, *tumorifica*, p. 603, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, t. c. n. spp.
- Iridomyza* n. g. *Epidosis* group, for *I. kaltenbachi*, n. sp., Germany, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 67, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Iridomyza kaltenbachi*, referred to *Dicerura* Kieff., characters of larva etc., KIEFFER, pp. 165-169, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Macrolabis luceti*, N. France, KIEFFER, p. 103, Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiv, n. sp.
- Monardia van der wulpi*, Holland, MEIJERE, p. 140, pls. 9 & 10, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. sp.
- Oligotrophus ventricolus*, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 566, Biol. Centrbl. xix, n. sp.
- Schizomyia ligustri*, Europe, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 598, t. c. n. sp.
- Thurania* n. g. *Diplosis* group, p. 58, for *T. aquatica*, p. 59, *uliginosa*, p. 66, n. spp., Germany, pl. i, RÜBSAAMEN, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

## MYCETOPHILIDÆ.

- Neoglaphyoptera beringensis*, Commander Islds., COQUILLETT, p. 342, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islds., pt. iv, n. sp.
- Platosciara* n. n. for *Pseudosciara* Kieff. nec Schiner, BERG, p. 78, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.
- Sciara*: "Snake-worm" in Canada, WILLING, p. 172, Ottawa Natural. xiii; *S. fraterna*, larvæ forming "snakes," PRATT, p. 263, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv; *S. inconstans*, habits, larva, HINE, p. 201, Ent. News Philad. x.

## CHIRONOMIDÆ and STENOXENIDÆ.

- Table of the European genera, KIEFFER, pp. 67-70, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- Alimentary canal of larva of *Chironomus plumosus*, histology, VIGNON (1173).
- Bezia* n. g. type *ornata* Meig., KIEFFER, p. 69, t. c.
- Brachypogon* n. g. for *vitiosus* Winn., KIEFFER, p. 69, t. c.
- Ceratophorus* n. g. type *femoratus* Fabr., KIEFFER, p. 69, t. c.
- Eutanyus* n. g. for *E. borealis*, n. sp., Commander Islds., COQUILLETT, p. 341, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islds., pt. iv.
- Jentschiella* n. g., cf. Palæoentomology.
- Stenoxenidæ* n. fam. allied to *Ceratopogon* for the following, *Stenoxenus* n. g. for *S. johnsoni*, n. sp., N. America, COQUILLETT, p. 61, Ent. News Philad. x.

*Wulpiella* n. g. for *W. scirpi*, n. sp., Bitche, KIEFFER, p. 66, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*W. scirpi*, larva, KIEFFER, pp. 372–374, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

*Xylocrypta* n. g. type *fasciata* Meig., KIEFFER, p. 69, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

## CULICIDÆ.

The study of *Culicidæ*, with numerous descriptions and figures of Italian species, FICALBI (377).

Instructions for collecting mosquitoes, ANON. (23).—Mode of preservation of mosquitoes, AUSTEN, p. 582, Nature lix.

Length of life of mosquito larvæ, KELLOGG, p. 102, Ent. News Philad. x.

Development of malarial parasites in mosquitoes, ROSS (998).

Malaria and mosquitoes, CELLI (201), CELLI & CASAGRANDE (202); GRASSI (477–480); GRASSI, BIGNAMI & BASTIANELLI (481–483)); Mosquitoes and malaria, historical, NUTTALL (869, 870).

History of the malarial parasite, SCHAUDINN (1018), NUTTALL (869, 870), GRASSI & DIONISI (484).

The parasitic organisms of malaria, LIBBERTZ (760).

Birds infected by mosquito, DANIELS (269), GRASSI (479).

Mosquitoes as transmitters of yellow fever, FINLAY (379).

*Anopheles pictus* Fic., *pseudopictus* Grassi, ? one species, FICALBI, p. 128, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi; *Anopheles* and *Culex*, distinctions in attitude, HARFORD-BATTERSBY (517).

*A. subpictus*, India, p. 101, *pseudopictus*, Italy, p. 102, GRASSI, Atti Acc. Lincei Rend. viii, i, n. spp.

*Culex*; characters of some Italian, NOË, pp. 235–262, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxi.

*C. ficalbii*, p. 238, *mimeticus*, p. 240, Italy, NOË, t. c.; *C. malariae* (Grassi 1898), Italy, FICALBI, p. 222, NOË, p. 244, t. c. : n. spp.

## BIBIONIDÆ.

*Bibio fumidus*, Commander Islds., COQUILLETT, p. 343, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islds., pt. iv, n. sp.

## PSYCHODIDÆ.

Notes, with synonymy, on some N. American, KINCAID (645).

*Pericoma tridactyla*, p. 32, *sitchana*, *triloba*, *variegata*, p. 33, *bipunctata furcata*, p. 34, *truncata*, p. 35, N. America, KINCAID, Ent. News Philad. x, n. spp.

*Psychoda sigma*, p. 31, *schizura*, p. 32, Washington, KINCAID, t. c. n. spp.

*Sycorax lanceolata*, California, KINCAID, p. 35, t. c. n. sp.

## TIPULIDÆ.

*Tipulidæ* in amber, MEUNIER (823–825), for the new genera cf. Palæoentomology, p. 95.

*Erioptera parumpunctata*, p. 7, *umbratica*, p. 8, Norway, STORM, Norske Selsk. Skrift. 1898, No. 5, n. spp.

*Limnophila fulvocostalis*, Bering Isld., COQUILLETT, p. 343, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islds., pt. iv, n. sp.

## STRATIOMYIDÆ.

*Stratiomyia*; characters of numerous palaearctic species, PLESKE, pp. 237, etc., Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

*S. wagneri*, Altai, p. 271, *sintenisii*, N. Russia, p. 273, *beresowskii*, p. 274, *potanini*, p. 275, China, *przewalskii*, p. 276, *bochariensis*, p. 277, Central Asia, PLESKE, t. c. n. spp.

*Xylomyia maculata*, larva and pupa, systematic position, escape of imago, AUSTEN (50).

## LEPTIDÆ.

Taste-organ in front feet, particularly of *Leptidæ* and *Tabanidæ*, MIK (832).

Habits of *Vermileo* larva in Borneo, SHELFORD (1073).

*Xylophagidæ*: cf. *Xylomyia* in *Stratiomyidæ*.

## SCENOPINIDÆ.

*Scenopinus biroi*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 173, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

## BOMBYLIIDÆ, ACROCERIDÆ.

*Anthrax morio*, prolonged pupation, SACK, p. 8, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

*Ogcodes pallipes*, eggs, young larva, MARCHAL, p. 286, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

*Thripsogaster* Rond., validity queried, WILLISTON, p. 331, Psyche viii.

## ASILIDÆ.

*Asilidæ* from Aden, WULF, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, pp. 81–91.

*Acnecephalum futile*, Aden, WULF, p. 87, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Apoclea heteroclita*, Aden, WULF, p. 94, t. c. n. sp.

*Asilus crabroniformis*, habits and metamorphosis, XAMBEU, p. 55, Naturaliste 1899; *A. apicatus*, characters, HENDEL, pp. 113–116, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

*Dasythrix ruficornis*, Aden, WULF, p. 91, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Eutolmus* etc., characters discussed, HENDEL, pp. 111–113, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

*Habropogon senilis*, Aden, WULF, p. 89, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Holcocephala punctulata*, Aden, WULF, p. 88, t. c. n. sp.

*Hoplistomera caliginosa*, *leucocoma*, Aden, WULF, p. 90, t. c. n. spp.

*Itamus sodalis*, Aden, WULF, p. 96, t. c. n. sp.

*Ommatius tenellus*, Aden, WULF, p. 97, t. c. n. sp.

*Philodicus gracilis*, Aden, WULF, p. 92, t. c. n. sp.

*Protophanes costalis*, Aden, WULF, p. 95, t. c. n. sp.

*Pailinus* n. g. *Dasytrogina*, p. 85, for *P. cinerascens*, n. sp., Aden, p. 86, pl. ii, fig. 7, WULF, t. c.

*Saropogon incisuratus*, p. 82, *pulverulentus*, pl. ii, fig. 2, *rubriventris*, p. 83, Aden, WULF, t. c. n. spp.

## EMPIDÆ.

Balloon-making fly, *Empis poplitea*, ALDRICH & TURLEY (5).

*Chamaedipsia mikiana*, Italy, BEZZI, p. 149, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx, n. sp.

*Clinocera rufipes*, Italy, BEZZI, p. 147, t. c. n. sp.

- Empis opaca apteropus* subsp. n., p. 130, *alampra*, sexes, p. 137, BEZZI, t. c.; *E. tessellata* subsp. *castellana*, STROBL, p. 13, *ciliatopennata* var. *cantabrica*, p. 20, STROBL, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*E. morena*, *mikii*, p. 15, *gracilitarsis*, p. 18, Spain, STROBL, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *E. cuneipennis*, p. 126, *calcarata*, p. 131, *sibillina*, p. 133, *picena*, p. 141, Italy, BEZZI, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx : n. spp.  
*Hilara bistrata* var. *cantabrica*, p. 22, *cingulata* var. *morena*, p. 25, STROBL, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*H. strobliana*, Italy, BEZZI, p. 143, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx; *H. fustibia*, p. 20, *quadriclata*, p. 21, *fulvibarba*, p. 23, *algecirasensis*, p. 24, Spain, STROBL, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899 : n. spp.  
*Hybos bezzi*, *papuanus*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 175, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Microphorus pilimanus*, Spain, STROBL, p. 26, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Edalea brevicornis*, Spain, STROBL, p. 26, t. c. n. sp.  
*Parahybos* n. g. for *P. iridipennis*, n. sp., New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 176.  
*Rhamphomyia leptopus*, sexes, BEZZI, p. 124, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx.  
*R. andalusiana*, Jativa, STROBL, p. 12, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.  
*Tachydromia pubicornis* var. *brunneitibia*, p. 78, *cursorans* var. *hispanica*, p. 79, var. *chrysonota*, p. 80, *minuta* var. *obscuripes*, p. 82, STROBL, t. c.  
*T. cinereovittata*, p. 78, *pseudomaculipes*, *macropalpa*, p. 80, *baldensis*, p. 81, *andalusiana*, p. 82, *minutissima*, p. 83, STROBL, t. c.; *T. multisetosa*, p. 155, *nigrogeniculata*, p. 158, Italy, BEZZI, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx; *T. nubifera*, Bering Isld., COQUILLETT, p. 343, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv : n. spp.  
*Trichina lissonota*, Italy, BEZZI, p. 144, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx, n. sp.

## DOLICHOPODIDÆ

- Campicnemis umbripennis* var. *hispanicus*, STROBL, p. 128, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Dolichopus andalusiacus*, Spain, STROBL, p. 117, t. c. n. sp.  
*Gheynia* n. g., cf. Palæontomology, p. 95.  
*Gymnopternus (Dasyarthrus) morena*, p. 119, *G. (Hypophyllus) quadriflatus*, p. 120, Spain, STROBL, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. spp.  
*Hercostomus lichtwardti*, France, VILLENEUVE, p. 26, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Hydrophorus signiferus*, Bering Isld., COQUILLETT, p. 344, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.  
*Lamprochromus defectivus*, Spain, STROBL, p. 121, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.  
*Pseudacropsilus* n. g., p. 122, for *P. maculipennis*, p. 123, *claripennis*, p. 124, n. spp., Spain, STROBL, t. c.  
*Syntormon pseudospicatus*, *mikii*, Spain, STROBL, p. 126, t. c. n. spp.

## LONCHOPTERIDÆ, PLATYPEZIDÆ

- Lonchoptera tristis* var. *pseudotrilineata*, STROBL, p. 144, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*L. pictipennis*, Italy, BEZZI, p. 161, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx, n. sp.  
*Platypeza wulpii*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 179, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

## PIPUNCULIDÆ.

- Pipunculidæ* of N. America, HOUGH, pp. 77–86, P. Boston Soc. xxix.  
*Pipunculus ater* and *thomsoni* discussed, STROBL, p. 147, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*P. atlanticus*, p. 80, *similis*, p. 84, *flavomaculata*, p. 85, N. America, HOUGH, P. Boston Soc. xxix, n. spp.  
*Verrallia* n. n. to replace *Cephalops* Fall., *Prothechus* Beck, MIK, p. 137, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

## SYRPHIDÆ.

- Anatomy, habits, of larva of *Microdon mutabilis*, HECHT (523).  
*Eristalis tenax*, larval anatomy, development and habits, WAHL (1180).  
*Lasiophiticus annulipes*, variety, VILLENEUVE, p. 132, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Melithreptus distinctus*, p. 177, *novæguineæ*, p. 178, Papua, KERTÉSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. spp.  
*Microdon*; the European species, pp. 138–142, *M. wulpïi* n. n. for *apicalis* Wulp, *M. willistonii* n. n. for *inermis* Willist., p. 143, MIK, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *M. mutabilis*, larva, HECHT (523).  
*Syrpita pipiens* var. *obscuripes*, STROBL, p. 146, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Syrphus balteatus* var. *andulusiaca*, STROBL, p. 115, t. c.  
*Xanthogramma marginale* var. *morena*, STROBL, p. 114, t. c.

## CÆSTRIDÆ.

- Histology of certain tracheæ different in various larvæ, PRENANT (946).  
*Cæstrida* and their economic importance in Sweden, with tables of species, figures of larvæ etc. BERGMAN (87).  
Histological peculiarities in larval muscles, ENDERLEIN (344).  
*Hypoderma bovis*, larval habits, translation of article by KOOREVAAR recorded last year, AUSTEN (50).

## CONOPIDÆ.

- Myopa dorsalis* var. *minor*, STROBL, p. 148, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Palæomyopa* n. g. in amber, cf. Palæoentomology, p. 95.

## PHORIDÆ.

- Relations of *Phoridae* to *Aphaniptera*, DAHL (266), HEYMONS (539).  
*Phora giraudii*, variation, STROBL, p. 148, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Puliciphora lucifera*, note on, HEYMONS, Zool. Anz. 1899, pp. 223 etc.

## MUSCIDÆ CALYPTRATÆ.

- Supplementary observations to paper in Denk. Ak. Wien lx, BRAUER, pp. 519–546, SB. Ak. Wien cvii.  
Critical and synonymical account of examination of types of Bigot, Macquart and Robineau-Desvoidy, in the collection of G. H. Verrall, 164 species, BRAUER, pp. 493–518, t. c.  
PANDELLÉ continues his study of *Anthomyiidae* of France and contiguous countries (881).

- Male characters of *Masiceratides*, GIRSCHNER, pp. 179-185, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- List of hosts of 15 European *Tachinidæ*, GIRSCHNER, pp. 177-186, t. c. Synopsis of N. American *Calliphorinæ*, HOUGH (572).
- The North American genera of *Calliphorinæ*, HOUGH, pp. 62-66, Ent. News Philad. x.
- North American *Muscinae*, revision, HOUGH (570).
- Tachinid parasitising *Lachnosterna*, HOWARD, p. 198, P. ent. Soc. Wash- ington iv; also, PRATT, t. c. p. 293.
- Anthomyiidae*: critical and synonymical notes on Meigen's type of *Anthomyia* in the Paris Museum, VILLENEUVE (1177).
- Aricia perezigua*, Tarbes, PANDELLÉ, p. 88, Muscides iii, n. sp.
- Atelogglossa* n. g. *Dexiida*, for *A. cinerea*, n. sp., Maine, COQUILLETT, p. 219, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Aulacocephala braueri*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 481, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Brachymera lotocha* and *Parabrachymera rugosa*, notes on, MIK, p. 208-211, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Calliphora coloradensis, latifrons*, N. America, HOUGH, p. 286, Zool. Bull. ii, n. spp.
- Chatona bicolor, nitens*, p. 221, *spinosa, grisea*, p. 222, N. America, COQUILLETT, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.
- Chirosia grossicauda*, Admont, STROBL, p. 222, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.
- Chortophila angustifrons*, characters, VILLENEUVE, p. 43, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. rubrifrons*, relations with locusts, BERG, p. 129, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.
- Chrysomyia wheeleri*, California, HOUGH, p. 284, Zool. Bull. ii, n. sp.
- Ctenosia mikii* var. *hispanica*, STROBL, p. 221, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- C. alienana*, p. 144, *reducta*, p. 148, *gratiosa*, p. 149, *croceimana, fronto*, p. 150, *externa, pretexta*, p. 152, *dubitanda*, p. 153, *cylindrus*, p. 159, *tenuimana*, p. 160, France and neighbouring countries, PANDELLÉ, Muscides iii, n. spp.
- Cynomyia cadaverina* = (*americana* Hough), HOUGH, p. 285, Zool. Bull. ii.
- Euryomma* n. g., p. 19, for *E. hispaniense*, n. sp., Algeciras, p. 20, STEIN, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Exorista heterusia*, Ceylon, COQUILLETT, p. 279, pl. xviii, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. sp.
- Echinomyia tepens* Walk. referred to *Eudora*, MIK, p. 211, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Elgiva trivittata*, Spain, STROBL, p. 224, t. c. n. sp.
- Erigone viridescens*, characters, VILLENEUVE, pp. 346-348, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- E. flavicornis*, N. America, p. 532, *atra*, Mongolia, p. 539, BRAUER, SB. Ak. Wien cvii, n. sp.
- Hexamera* n. g. for *H. orientalis*, New Zealand, n. sp., BRAUER, p. 539, t. c.
- Hydrophoria spinidunis, septimalis*, S. France, PANDELLÉ, p. 220, Muscides iii, n. spp.
- Hydrotaea pandellei, angulata, borussica*, p. 23, *bezzii*, p. 24, Europe, STEIN, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. spp.
- Hydrothea velutina, trimucronata*, male form, PANDELLÉ, p. 171, Muscides iii.
- Hylemyia flexiloba*, p. 215, *diabata* [? male var. of *conica*], p. 216, France, PANDELLÉ, t. c. n. spp.
- Limnophora protuberans* and *exsul* identical, *L. albifrons*, characters, STROBL, p. 219, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- L. rondanii*, p. 117, *aurulans, aprina*, p. 123, *exsurda*, p. 126, *serta*, p. 128, *genurufa, lingualis*, p. 130, *macrops*, p. 131, France and neighbouring countries, PANDELLÉ, Muscides iii, n. spp.



- Lispa uroleuca*, France, p. 133, PANDELLÉ, t. c. n. sp.  
*Lucilia*; synonymy of N. American, HOUGH, p. 288, Zool. Bull. ii.  
*L. pilatei*, N. America, HOUGH, p. 287, t. c. n. sp.  
*Megaparia opaca*, Florida, COQUILLETT, p. 218, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Melanomelia* n. g. near *Melia*, for *M. aterrima*, n. sp., Spain, STROBL, p. 215, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Metadexia* n. g. *Dexiida*, for *M. tricolor*, n. sp., N. America, COQUILLETT, p. 220, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Muscina aurantiaca, texana*, N. America, HOUGH, p. 25, Biol. Bull. i, n. spp.  
*Olivieria*; characters of species, BRAUER, pp. 527–529, SB. Ak. Wien cvii.  
*Parahypostena* n. g., Sect. *Thryptocera* B. B., for *P. diversipes*, Spain, n. sp., STROBL, p. 213, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Parerigone* n. g. for *P. aurea*, n. sp., Podolia, BRAUER, p. 540, SB. Ak. Wien cvii.  
*Phasia appendiculata*, Dsungaria, JACOBSON, p. 297, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, n. sp.  
*Phasiops* n. g. *Dexiida*, for *flava*, New Jersey, COQUILLETT, p. 219, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Protocalliphora* n. g. for *Musca azurea* and *chrysorrhæa*, HOUGH, pp. 65 & 66, Ent. News Philad. x.  
*Sarcophaga lambens* and *Nemorea acridiorum* synonymous, BERG, p. 127, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.  
*S. vicina*, Paris, VILLENEUVE, p. 27, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Spilogaster bicincta*, p. 133, *intermedia*, p. 134, Paris, VILLENEUVE, t. c.; *S. aurulans*, p. 98, *profugax*, p. 99, *interfusa*, p. 100, *medisecta*, p. 102, *megalops*, *altercata*, p. 103, *atricans*, p. 105, *atrior*, p. 106, *versipellis*, p. 108, *chalinata*, p. 110, *meracula*, p. 114, Centr. Eur. or S. France, PANDELLÉ, Muscides iii, n. spp.  
*Stomoxys nebulosa* and *geniculata*, synonymy, BERG, p. 124, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.  
*Sturmia (Argyrophylax) quadrimaculata*, Thuringia, GIRSCHNER, p. 182, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.  
*Tachina rustica*, parasite of Chinese silkworms, habits, SASAKI, Annot. zool. Japon. iii, p. 25.  
*Tamiclea* Macq. = (*Etheria* R.-D.), VILLENEUVE, p. 160, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.  
*Xysta grandis* Schin. and *Tamiclea cinerea* Macq. are one, VILLENEUVE, p. 222, t. c.

## MUSCIDÆ ACALYPTRATÆ.

- Acidia uncinata*, Alaska, COQUILLETT, p. 260, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Aciura insecta*, wing, pl. xii, fig. 3, note, p. 410, WULF, Biol. Cent.-Amer. Dipt. ii.  
*A. ferruginea*, p. 182, pl. iii, fig. 6, *nigricornis*, p. 183, fig. 7, N. America, DOANE, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *A. opaca*, *limata*, p. 263, *lutea*, p. 264, N. America, COQUILLETT, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Acrotentia otopappi*, Mexico, DOANE, p. 183, pl. iii, fig. 8, t. c.; *A. tarsata*, p. 414, pl. xii, fig. 11, *apiata*, fig. 12, *incisa*, fig. 13, p. 415, Mexico, WULF, Biol. Cent.-Amer. Dipt. ii : n. spp.  
*Agromyza phaseoli*, Australia, COQUILLETT, p. 128, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxiv, n. sp.  
*Amphicnephes stellatus*, Mexico, p. 390, pl. x, fig. 23, WULF, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii, n. sp.

- Anacamptha latiuscula*, wing, pl. x, fig. 26, t. c.  
*Anastrepha tripunctata*, Mexico, WULF, p. 405, pl. xi, fig. 22, t. c. n. sp.  
*Anthracophaya andalusiaca*, Spain, STROBL, p. 247, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.  
*Asyntona doleschalli*, characters, KERTÉSZ, pp. 185 & 186, cuts, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.  
*Automola atomaria*, wing, pl. x, fig. 22, note, p. 390, WULF, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii.  
*Baryplegma* n. g. *Trypetinae*, for *B. gilva*, n. sp., Mexico, WULF, p. 416, pl. xii, fig. 14, t. c.  
*Blepharoneura fulvicollis*, p. 411, pl. xii, fig. 5, *femoralis*, p. 412, fig. 6, *quadristriata*, fig. 7, *biseriata*, fig. 8, p. 413, Mexico, WULF, t. c. n. spp.  
*Calobata octoannulata*, Spain, STROBL, p. 228, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.  
*Capnoptera hyalipennis*, Spain, STROBL, p. 246, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chloropisca rufa* varr., STROBL, p. 249, t. c.  
*Cordyluridæ*, British described, MEADE (812).  
*Cyrtometopa cinctella*, Mexico, WULF, p. 389, pl. x, fig. 20, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii, n. sp.  
*Dacus cucurbitæ*, Hawaii, COQUILLETT, p. 129, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.  
*Desmometopa*; commensalistic habits, BIRÓ (105).  
*D. singaporensis*, Singapore, KERTÉSZ, p. 194, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Ephydra urmiana*, N. W. Persia, GÜNTHER, p. 415, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, n. sp.  
*Epochra rubida*, Colorado, COQUILLETT, p. 260, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Erima* n. g. *Drosophilidæ*, for *E. fasciata*, n. sp., New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 193, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.  
*Euresta tricolor*, Dakota, DOANE, p. 191, pl. iv, fig. 9, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *E. munda, mundula*, N. America, COQUILLETT, p. 265, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Eurosta conspurcata*, p. 186, pl. iv, fig. 1, *aterrima*, p. 187, fig. 2, N. America, DOANE, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. spp.  
*Eutreta nora*, p. 184, pl. iii, fig. 9, *aurantiaca*, p. 185, fig. 10, N. America, DOANE, t. c.; *E. patagiata*, Mexico, WULF, p. 414, pl. xii, fig. 10, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii : n. spp.  
*Euxesta luteiceps*, pl. xi, fig. 7, *nigricans*, fig. 8, *latifasciata*, fig. 9, p. 397, *fascipennis*, fig. 10, *major*, fig. 11, p. 398, *conserta*, fig. 14, p. 399, Mexico, WULF, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hexacheta pulchella*, p. 403, pl. xi, fig. 18, *rupta*, p. 404, fig. 19, Mexico, WULF, t. c., n. spp.  
*Loxocera*: British species, with *L. aristata* var. n. *yerburyi*, AUSTEN, pp. 65-68, Ent. Mag. 1899.  
*Minettia lichtwardti*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 189, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Mischogaster nitidipennis*, Panama, WULF, p. 385, pl. x, fig. 16, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii, n. sp.  
*Myopites oliveri*, larva, habits, KIEFFER, p. 353, Illustr. Zeitsch. Ent. iv.  
*M. oliveri*, Algeria, KIEFFER, p. 5, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Neuspilota brunneostigmata*, N. America, DOANE, p. 187, pl. iv, fig. 3, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.  
*Nerius mocsaryi*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 181, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Oedaspis atra*, wing, pl. xi, fig. 29, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii.  
*Œ. anthracina*, Idaho, DOANE, p. 180, pl. iii, fig. 3, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii; *Œ. setigera*, N. America, COQUILLETT, p. 262, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Oscinis argyropa*, p. 191, *papuana, albitarsis*, p. 192, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. spp.  
*Ostracocelia mirabilis*, pl. x, figg. 27 & 28, p. 392, WULF, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii.

- Pachycerina flaviceps*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 191, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Paneryma* n. g. near *Richardia*, p. 387, for *P. elongata*, n. sp., Mexico, p. 388, pl. x, fig. 19, WULF, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii.
- Paracantha* n. g. for *Carphotriche culta*, COQUILLETT, p. 264, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- Platycephala planifrons*, anatomy of larva, WANDOLLECK (1188).
- Polionota* n. g. type *Acrotora mucida* Gigl., p. 409, pl. xii, fig. 1, with *P. radians*, n. sp., Mexico, p. 410, pl. xii, fig. 2, WULF, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii.
- Polymorphomyia pilosula*, Mexico, WULF, p. 411, pl. xii, fig. 4, t. c. n. sp.
- Psila nigrotanaiata*, Spain, STROBL, p. 229, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.
- Psilopa petrolei*, California, COQUILLETT, p. 8, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.
- P. petrolei*, larva in crude petroleum, COQUILLETT & HOWARD, Entomologist 1899, p. 235.
- Pterocalla fenestrata*, pl. x, fig. 30, *quadrata*, pl. xi, fig. 1, p. 394, *costalis*, figg. 5 & 6, p. 396, Mexico, WULF, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii.
- Rhagoletis cingulata*, natural history, SLINGERLAND (1085).
- R. caurina*, Oregon, DOANE, p. 182, pl. iii, fig. 5, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii ; *R. striatella*, pl. xi, fig. 30, Mexico, WULF, p. 409, Biol. Cent.-Amer. Dipt. ii : n. spp.
- Richardia viridiventris*, *elegans*, pl. x, fig. 17, p. 386, *concinna*, fig. 18, p. 387, Mexico, WULF, t. c. n. sp.
- Sapromyza andalusica*, Spain, STROBL, p. 226, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.
- Spilographa setosa*, Washington, DOANE, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, p. 178 ; *S. maculosa*, Colorado, COQUILLETT, p. 261, t. c. ; *S. striata*, pl. xi, fig. 24, *obfuscata*, fig. 25, p. 406, *latifrons*, fig. 26, *rufata*, fig. 27, p. 407, *concolor*, fig. 28, p. 408, WULF, Biol. Cent.-Amer. Dipt. ii : n. spp.
- Stenomacra guerini*, wing, pl. x, fig. 21, WULF, t. c.
- Stenopterina unimaculata*, New Guinea, KERTÉSZ, p. 185, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Tephritis variabilis*, p. 188, pl. iv, fig. 4, *murina*, fig. 5, *webbii*, fig. 6, p. 189, *californica*, fig. 7, *rufipennis*, fig. 8, p. 190, DOANE, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii ; *T. tenebrosa*, Colorado, COQUILLETT, p. 264, t. c. : n. spp.
- Teratocranum* n. g. *Sapromyzida*, p. 189, for *T. beckeri*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 190, KERTÉSZ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- Tetanops vittifrons*, pl. x, fig. 24, *rufifrons*, fig. 25, Mexico, WULF, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Dipt. ii, n. spp.
- Trypeta obliqua* Say = (*biseriata* Loew), BERG, p. 127, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i ; *T. trifasciata* Say, a forgotten species, referred to *Chatopsis*, synonymy, OSTEN SACKEN, p. 308, Psyche viii.
- Trypeta flaveola*, Bering Isl., COQUILLETT, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, p. 345 ; *T. straminea*, Washington, DOANE, p. 179, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii ; *T. notata*, *undosa*, N. America, COQUILLETT, p. 262, t. c. : n. spp.
- Trypetidæ* ; synonymy, table of N. American genera, COQUILLETT, pp. 259-268, t. c. ; *T.*, various notes on N. American species, DOANE (296).
- Urellia stigmatica*, *bisetosa*, *nigricornis*, p. 266, *radifera*, p. 267, N. America, COQUILLETT, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii ; *U. pacifica*, *aldrichi*, N. America, DOANE, t. c. : n. spp.
- Xanthacrona* n. g. near *Myennis*, p. 392, for *X. bipustulata*, n. sp., Mexico, p. 393, pl. x, fig. 29, WULF, Biol. Cent.-Amer. Dipt. ii.
- Zonosema vittigera*, N. America, COQUILLETT, p. 261, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii, n. sp.

PUPIPARA.

- Anatomy and histology of ♀ genital tract, *Melophagus ovinus*, PRATT (944).
- Table of genera, SPEISER, pp. 201 & 202, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Allobosca* n. g. p. 198, for *A. crassipes*, n. sp., Madagascar on Lemurs, SPEISER, t. c.
- Ascodipteron* sp. n., MONTICELLI (845).
- Aspidoptera* n. g. near *Trichobius*, p. 334, for *A. busckii*, n. sp., Porto Rico, p. 235, COQUILLETT, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Cyclopodia horsfieldi*, Java, MEIJERE, p. 153, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, n. sp.
- Leptotena cervi* inhabiting a horse, MÉGNIN (813).
- Ornithomyia avicularia*, habits, pp. 59-63, foot figured, frontispiece, ORMEROD (878).
- O. butalis*, Bering Isld., COQUILLETT, p. 346, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv, n. sp.
- Pseudolfersia* n. g. for *P. maculata*, n. sp., N. America, COQUILLETT, p. 336, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Pterellipsis* n. g. near *Megistopoda*, p. 333, for *P. aranea*, n. sp., Porto Rico, p. 334, COQUILLETT, t. c.
- Stilbometopa* n. g. type *Ornithomyia fulvifrons* Walk., COQUILLETT, p. 336, t. c.
- Trichobius major*, Florida, COQUILLETT, p. 334, t. c. n. sp.

APHANIPTERA (SIPHONAPTERA).

- [Cf. BAKER (58), DAHL (266), HEYMONS (539), JOURDAIN (611).]
- Morphology of trophi; the syringostome, JOURDAIN (611).
- Aphaniptera* a separate order; structure of trophi of imago and larva, HEYMONS (539).
- Relations of *Aphaniptera* and *Diptera*, morphology of mouth, DAHL (266).
- Account of *Aphaniptera*, SHARP (1068), pp. 522-526.
- Histrichopsylla americana*, Maine, BAKER, p. 37, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Puler irritans* var. n. *dugesii*, BAKER, p. 37, t. c.

(E.) *RHYNCHOTA* OR *HEMIPTERA*.

- The development and morphology of *Rhynchota*: an important work dealing with generalities as to the Order, based on an examination of members of several divisions, HEYMONS (535).  
 The number and position of the stigmata, HANDLIRSCH (515).  
 Spermatogenesis, MONTGOMERY (844).  
 Nomenclature of the families, KIRKALDY (664).  
 Catalogue of palearctic *Hemiptera*, 4th edition, PUTON (948).  
 Account of the Order, SHARP (1068), Chap. VIII.

## HEMIPTERA-HETEROPTERA.

- [The titles indicated by the following names and numbers refer to *Hemiptera Heteroptera*, viz.:—BERGROTH (89 & 90), BIANCHI (103), BREDDIN (146 & 147), DE BRUYNE (155), CHAMPION (475), DISTANT (289, 293 & 294), HAGLUND (508), HANDLIRSCH (515), HEIDEMANN (524), HEYMONS (535), HORVÁTH (561-567), HÜBER (579), DE JONCK (610), KIRKALDY (652-657, 659-665), G. MARCHAL (786), MONTANDON (839-843), MONTGOMERY (844), PUTON (948), REED (962), SCHLECHTENDAL (1024), SLATER (1084), UHLER (1160), WEBSTER (1219).]

## PENTATOMIDÆ.

- Catalogue of the *Plataspidinae* of the Paris Museum, MARTIN, pp. 229-233, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899.  
 DISTANT studies (289) Walker's types of *Scutellerinae* and *Graphosominae*, referring them to their correct genera, and giving notes on characters and synonymy; these are too extensive to be here reproduced, so we give only the new species and genera.  
 A similar study of *Plataspinae*, *Thyreocorinae* and *Cydninae*, DISTANT (293).  
 A similar study of *Discocephulinae* and *Pentatominae*, DISTANT (294).  
*Achates neotropicalis*, Amazons, DISTANT, p. 42, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.  
*Acladra punctata*, Chili, REED, p. 134, Revist. Chilena ii, n. sp.  
*Æschrocoris ceylonicus*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 439, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.  
*Arma insperata*, Morea, HORVÁTH, p. 445, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Arnisus* n. g. for *Sciocoris humeralis* Dall., DISTANT, p. 435, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Asopus japonensis* (= *Parastrachia fulgens* Dist.), HORVÁTH, p. 374, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *A. malabaricus* var. n. *rubrocinctus*, BREDDIN, p. 166, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2.  
*Aspideurus varians*, Sumbawa, BREDDIN, p. 189, t. c. n. sp.  
*Spongopus assar*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 47, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Auletris* n. g. near *Niphe*, p. 160, for *A. proletaria*, n. sp., Lombeck, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2.  
*Brachynema virens* var. n. *alternatum*, HORVÁTH, p. 444, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.

- Braunus* n. g. for *Coriplatus sciocorinus*, Walk., DISTANT, p. 422, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Calliscyta australis*, Queensland, DISTANT, p. 40, t. c. n. sp.
- Carpocoris coreanus*, Korea, DISTANT, p. 436, t. c. n. sp.
- Catenautillella ferruginea*, Congo, MONTANDON, p. 131, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Cephaloplatys elongatus*, N. W. Australia, DISTANT, p. 433, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Ceratocoris cephalicus*, Congo, MONTANDON, p. 126, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Cherocoris similis*, Adelaide, DISTANT, p. 34, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Chipatula capitata*, E. Africa, DISTANT, p. 428, t. c. n. sp.
- Chroantha? hataska*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 47, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Chrysocoris atricapillus* var. *n. rubrocinctus*, BREDDIN, p. 159, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2.
- Ctenomorpha crassa*, E. Africa, DISTANT, p. 428, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Coleotichus borealis*, Formosa, DISTANT, p. 31, t. c. n. sp.
- Coptosoma excoffieri*, Yunnan, MONTANDON, p. 79, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899;
- C. rugulosa*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 216, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.
- Cyclopelta obscura* var. *n. brunnescens*, BREDDIN, p. 168, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2.
- Cydnocoris russatus* = (*Procerates rubida* Uhl.), HORVÁTH, p. 374, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- Dalpada viridula*, Salomon Islds., DISTANT, p. 427, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Damelia* n. g., for *Sphaerocoris circuliferus* Walk., DISTANT, p. 31, t. c.
- Discocephala daagei*, West Indies, DISTANT, p. 422, t. c. n. sp.
- Drupadia* n. g. near *Chilocoris*, for *D. typica*, n. sp., Bengal, DISTANT, p. 223, t. c.
- Elasmostethus minor*, Hungary, HORVÁTH, p. 445, Termes. Fuzetek xxii;
- E. matsumurae*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 366, t. c. : n. spp.
- Erachteus castaneus*, Centr. Africa, DISTANT, p. 431, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Eumecopus superbus*, Champion Bay, p. 425, *mimicus*, Adelaide River, p. 426, DISTANT, t. c. n. spp.
- Eusthenes paris*, Lombock, p. 167, fig. 4, *ulixes*, Java, p. 187, fig. 12, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Paris xvi, 2, n. sp.
- Galedanta truncata*, Brazil, DISTANT, p. 437, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Galgacus* n. g. for *Dictyotus macer* Walk., DISTANT, p. 435, t. c.
- Graptocoris grandis*, Centr. Africa, DISTANT, p. 40, t. c. n. sp.
- Gyenica rustica*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 440, t. c. n. sp.
- Halymomorpha lata*, Lombock, BREDDIN, p. 162, pl. fig. 2, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2, n. sp.
- Hemingius* n. g. for *Ochlerus scaber* Walk., DISTANT, p. 424, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Hiverus ochraceus*, Tasmania, DISTANT, p. 223, t. c. n. sp.
- Katakadia* n. g., near *Cydnus*, for *Æthys caliginosus* Walk., DISTANT, p. 220, t. c.
- Macrocarenum scutellatus*, Australia, DISTANT, p. 46, t. c. n. sp.
- Melanodema apicifera*, Bombay, DISTANT, p. 46, t. c. n. sp.
- Menedemus levisi*, Ceylon, p. 429, *hieroglyphicus*, Bombay, p. 430, DISTANT, t. c. n. spp.
- Menestheus cuneatus*, Australia, DISTANT, p. 431, t. c. n. sp.
- Morboru* n. g. near *Odontoscelis*, for *M. australis*, n. sp., Peak Downs, DISTANT, p. 47, t. c.
- Neodius langei*, Jerusalem, BREDDIN, p. 80, Rev. ent. franc. xviii, n. sp.
- Nishadana* n. n. for *Drupadia*, supra, DISTANT, p. 442, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Nopalis crassicornis*, Chili, REED, p. 166, Revist. Chilena ii, n. sp.



- Pentatoma maculiventris* Say = (*Podisus spinosus* Dall.), UHLER, p. 307, Psyche viii.
- P. pilosus*, Chili, REED, p. 132, Revist. Chilena ii, n. sp.
- Philia woodfordi*, Solomon Islds., DISTANT, p. 37, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Plataspis maculosa*, Congo, p. 127, *funebis*, Madagascar, p. 129, MONTANDON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Plautia decora*, Lombeck, BREDDIN, p. 164, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2, n. sp.
- Pæcilometis scutellatus*, Australia, DISTANT, p. 426, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Polytes inca*, Peru, DISTANT, p. 42, t. c. n. sp.
- Probenops cloetensi*, Congo, MONTANDON, p. 130, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Sciocoris kingii*, Chili, REED, p. 130, Revist. Chilena ii, n. sp.
- Schirus fuscipennis*, France, p. 83, *micans*, Sicily, p. 84, HORVÁTH, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. spp.
- Sepontia stigmatica*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 439, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Sinopla canaliculus*, Chili, REED, p. 160, Revist. Chilena ii, n. sp.
- Spudeus lyricus*; Roebuck Bay, DISTANT, p. 424, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.
- Stenozygum comptum*, Lombeck, BREDDIN, p. 163, pl. fig. 3, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2, n. sp.
- Tarisa elongata*, Aden, HORVÁTH, p. 444, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Tholosanus* n. g. near *Dictyotus*, for *Sciocoris proximus* and *philippinensis*, DISTANT, p. 432, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.
- Tripanda* n. n. for *Panda* Dist. nec Heyden, BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 78.

## COREIDÆ.

- Acantholybas* n. g., p. 169, for *A. longulus*, n. sp., Lombeck, p. 170, fig. 5, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2.
- Anasa tristis*, *armigera*, natural history, pp. 20-34, figg. 3-6, CHITTENDEN, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 19.
- Archimerus ashmeadi*, Florida, MONTANDON, p. 194, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, n. sp.
- Camptopus illustris*, Erivan, HORVÁTH, p. 447, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Capaneus obscuratus*, Ecuador, MONTANDON, p. 191, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, n. sp.
- Clavigralla quadrituberculata*, Lombeck, BREDDIN, p. 171, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2, n. sp.
- Corizus chilensis*, Chili, REED, p. 47, Revist. Chilena ii, n. sp.
- Harmostes signoreti*, p. 43, *gracilis*, p. 44, Chili, REED, op. cit. iii, n. spp.
- Leptoglossus oppositus*, *phyllopus*, habits, etc., CHITTENDEN, pp. 44-48, figg. 9 & 10, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 19.
- Mictis farinulenta*, Lombeck, BREDDIN, p. 168, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2, n. sp.
- Mozena obesa*, Florida, MONTANDON, p. 190, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, n. sp.
- Rochrosoma* n. g., p. 12, for *R. subaptera*, n. sp., Chili, p. 13, REED, Revist. Chilena iii.
- Spathocera diffinis*, Algeria, HORVÁTH, p. 446, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Stenocephalus medius* var. n. *brevis*, HORVÁTH, p. 448, t. c.
- Allocentrum brevicolle*, Jericho, HORVÁTH, p. 448, t. c. n. sp.

## LYGÆIDÆ.

- Aphanus vulgaris* var. n. *homæopus*, HORVÁTH, p. 448, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- Blissus leucopterus*, the N. American races, brachypterism, difference in habits etc., WEBSTER, pp. 813-817, Amer. Nat. 1899.

- Euthetus granti*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 46, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Imbrius chilensis*, Chili, HAGLUND, p. 78, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.  
*Leptocoris bahram*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 46, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Oxycaenus limbatipennis*, Lombock, BREDDIN, p. 174, Mt. Mus. Hamburg  
 xvi 2, n. sp.  
*Pyrrhobaphus tyrannus*, Lombock, BREDDIN, p. 173, fig. 6, t. c. n. sp.

## PYRRHOCORIDÆ, TINGITIDÆ.

- Pyrrhocoris apterus*, post-embryonic development, BOAS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst.  
 xii, p. 386, pl. xx.  
*Gurgaphia angulata*, N. America, HEIDEMANN, p. 301, Canad. Ent. 1899,  
 n. sp.  
*Monosteira inermis*, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 449, Termes. Fuzetek xxii,  
 n. sp.

## PHYMATIDÆ.

- Amblythyreus oberthuri*, p. 32, *martini*, p. 33, Yunnan, HANDLIRSCH, Bull.  
 Mus. Paris 1899, n. spp.  
*Chelocoris* n. g., p. 233, for *C. handlirski*, n. sp., Setschuen, p. 235,  
 BIANCHI, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899.  
*Cnizocoris berezowskii*, Setschuen, BIANCHI, p. 231, t. c. n. sp.  
*Leptothyreus* n. g., p. 228, for *L. jakolewi*, p. 229, *potanini*, p. 230, n. spp.,  
 Setschuen, BIANCHI, t. c.  
*Paramblythyreus* n. g., p. 224, for *P. potaninæ*, n. sp., Setschuen, p. 226,  
 BIANCHI, t. c.

## ARADIDÆ.

- Aradus kuthyi*, Hungary, HORVÁTH, p. 450, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

## HYDROMETRIDÆ.

- British aquatic *Ithynchota*, KIRKALDY (660).  
*Aëtophilus* a separate family, BERGROTH, p. 282, Ent. Mag. 1899.  
*Brachymetra kleopatra*, Santiago, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv,  
 No. 350, p. 3, n. sp.  
*Charmatometra* n. g. *Halobatite*, for *Brachymetra bakeri* Kirk., KIRKALDY,  
 p. 509, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Cylindrostethus persephone*, Celebes, KIRKALDY, p. 508, t. c. n. sp.  
*Gerris lacustris* Walk., *gibbifer* Schumm. are one, KIRKALDY, p. 95, Rev.  
 Ent. franc. xviii; *G. ciliatus*, characters, KIRKALDY, p. 506, Ann. Soc.  
 ent. Belgique 1899; *G. fuscinervis* Berg = (*perseus* and *andromeda*  
 Kirk.), BERG, p. 158, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.  
*G. triatan*, Ceylon, p. 88, *G. (Aquarius)*, p. 89, Japan, *scrutator*, Tenasserim,  
 p. 90, KIRKALDY, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii; *G. kallisto*, Mysol, p. 506,  
*antigone*, Port Denison, p. 507, KIRKALDY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique  
 1899; *G. perseus*, p. 1, *andromeda*, p. 2, S. America, KIRKALDY, Boll.  
 Mus. Torino xiv, No. 351, but queried in note as identical with  
*Brachymetra fuscinervis* Berg : n. spp.  
*Hydroessa macgregori*, New Zealand, KIRKALDY, p. 91, Rev. Ent. franc.  
 xviii, n. sp.  
*Hydrometra gracilentia*, Hungary, HORVÁTH, p. 450, Termes. Fuzetek xxii,  
 n. sp.

- Hygotrechus distanti*, Nyasaland, HORVÁTH, p. 177, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Kallistometra* n. g. *Halobatita*, for *K. taylori*, n. sp., Jamaica, KIRKALDY, p. 28, Entomologist 1899.
- Paravelia invergulas*, Ecuador, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 350, p. 4, n. sp.
- Potamobates bidentatus*, variation, KIRKALDY, l. c.
- Rhagovelia incerta* Kirb. referred to *Hydroessa*, KIRKALDY, p. 95, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- R. festa*, Ecuador, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 350, p. 4, n. sp.
- Thaumastometra* n. g. *Gerrinae*, p. 85, for *T. montandoni*, n. sp., China, pp. 86 & 96, KIRKALDY, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- Trochopus* united with *Rhagovelia*, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 350, p. 5.
- Velia albotrimaculata*, Venezuela, KIRKALDY, p. 505, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.

## REDUVIIDÆ.

- Acholla ampliata*, fig. 1, pl. xviii, *tabida*, figg. 2 & 3, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.
- Agricoris flavipes*, pl. xiv, figg. 5 & 6, t. c.
- Alloeocranum biannulipes*, ♂, figure, CHAMPION, p. 197, pl. xii, fig. 6, t. c.
- Amaurosphodrus alboannulatus*, fig. 15, pl. xvii, t. c.
- Amulius rubrifemur*, Assam, BREDDIN, p. 81, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii, n. sp.
- Apiomerus* sp., mobile appendage, and other peculiarities, CHAMPION, p. ii, P. ent. Soc. London 1899; notes on, female appendages, figures of Central American, table of species etc., CHAMPION, pp. 230-243, pl. xiv, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.
- A. vezillarius*, p. 234, pl. xiv, fig. 1, *binotatus*, p. 237, fig. 11, *tristis*, p. 238, fig. 15, *longispinis*, p. 239, fig. 18, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.
- Aradomorpha* n. g. near *Epirodera* Westw., for *A. crassipes*, n. sp., Panama, pl. xii, fig. 8, CHAMPION, t. c.
- Astilus gallus*, fig. 24, pl. xvii, *depressicollis*, fig. 25, t. c.
- Aspilocoryphus forbesii*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 46, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Atrachelus cinereus*, fig. 16, pl. xvii, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.
- A. tenuispinis*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 284, pl. xvii, fig. 19, t. c. n. sp.
- Castolus plagiaticollis*, fig. 3, pl. xvii, *trinotatus*, fig. 5, *subinermis*, fig. 6, t. c.
- C. tricolor*, p. 279, pl. xvii, fig. 4, *rufomarginatus*, p. 280, fig. 7, Mexico, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.
- Conorrhinus dimidiatus*, pl. xii, fig. 20, var. *maculipennis*, fig. 21, *rubro-fasciatus*, fig. 22, *venosus*, fig. 23, t. c.
- Corcia nigricornis*, pl. xvii, fig. 1, *costaricensis*, fig. 2, CHAMPION, p. 277, t. c. n. spp.
- Crocias* n. g., p. 178, near *Epirodera*, for *C. velutinus*, n. sp., Lombeck, p. 179, fig. 9, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2.
- Debilis angusta*, Panama, p. 265, pl. xvi, fig. 8, *rufescens*, Mexico, p. 266, fig. 9, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii, n. sp.
- Etrichodia crudelis*, pl. xiii, fig. 18, var. *crucifera*, fig. 19, *cinctiventris*, fig. 20, *cruciata*, fig. 21, t. c.
- Euagoras limbatus*, p. 181, *geniculatus*, p. 182, Lombeck, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi, 2, n. spp.
- Geocoris sokotranus*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 46, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.
- Graptocleptes sanguineiventris*, pl. xvii, fig. 14, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.

- G. varians*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 28, pl. xvii, figg. 10-13, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hammatocerus luctuosus*, pl. xiii, fig. 24, t. c.  
*Heza similis*, figg. 17 & 18, pl. xvii, t. c.  
*H. multiguttata*, p. 285, pl. xvii, fig. 20, *fuscinervis*, p. 286, pl. xvii, fig. 21, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hiranetis braconiformis* varr., CHAMPION, p. 281, pl. xvii, figg. 8 & 9, t. c.  
*Homalocoris varius*, pl. xiii, fig. 23, *maculicollis*, fig. 23, *guttatus*, fig. 26, t. c.  
*H. binotatus*, Guatemala, CHAMPION, p. 229, pl. xiii, fig. 25, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ischnonyctes prædicator*, Japan, KIRKALDY, p. 78, Entomologist 1899, n. sp.  
*Lamus rufotuberculatus*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 210, pl. xii, fig. 27, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii, n. sp.  
*Leogorrus formicarius*, *litura*, *venator*, figures, pl. xii, t. c.  
*L. longiceps*, p. 200, pl. xii, fig. 10, *interruptus*, fig. 12, *fasciatus*, fig. 13, *immaculatus*, p. 201, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.  
*Lindus ericius*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 276, pl. xvi, fig. 26, t. c. n. sp.  
*Macrophthalmus histronicus*, pl. xii, fig. 18, *pallens*, larva, fig. 19, t. c.  
*Meccus phyllosoma*, pl. xii, fig. 25, larva, fig. 26, *pallidipennis*, fig. 24, t. c.  
*Melanolestes morio*, pl. xiii, fig. 5, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.  
*Microlestria fuscicollis*, pl. xii, fig. 4, t. c.  
*M. levis*, Panama, CHAMPION, t. c. pl. xii, fig. 5, p. 195, n. sp.  
*Milyus punctipes*, pl. xv, fig. 1, *zebra* and varr., figg. 5-7, t. c.  
*M. spinicollis*, p. 245, pl. xv, fig. 2, *tuberculatus*, fig. 3, *inermis*, fig. 4, p. 246, *infuscatus*, *rubrofasciatus*, fig. 8, p. 248, *mericanus*, fig. 9, *lineaticeps*, fig. 10, p. 249, *nigropictus*, p. 250, fig. 11, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.  
*Mindarus rufonotatus*, Nicaragua, CHAMPION, p. 224, pl. xiii, fig. 17, t. c. n. sp.  
*Montina nigripes*, fig. 22, *scutellaris*, fig. 23, pl. xvii, t. c.  
*Nalata rudis*, Stål, pl. xii, fig. 1, *fuscipennis*, fig. 2, *setulosa*, fig. 3, p. 195, CHAMPION, t. c.  
*N. spinicollis*, Panama, id. t. c. p. 193, pl. xi, fig. 27, n. sp.  
*Notocyrtus dorsalis* and varr., p. 263, pl. xvi, figg. 1-3, *foveatus*, fig. 4, t. c.  
*N. bactrianus*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 264, pl. xvi, fig. 5, t. c. n. sp.  
*Phorus femoratus*, pl. xiii, fig. 4, t. c.  
*Pirronota convexicollis*, pl. xvi, figg. 6 & 7, p. 265, t. c.  
*Pothea lugens*, pl. xiii, fig. 14, t. c.  
*P. bivittata*, p. 221, pl. xiii, fig. 13, *annulipes*, fig. 15, p. 222, *maculata*, fig. 16, p. 223, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.  
*Pygolampis cognata*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 367, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.  
*Rasahus albomaculatus*, pl. xiii, fig. 3, *sulcicollis*, fig. 6, *biguttatus*, fig. 7, *hamatus*, fig. 8, *scutellaris*, fig. 9, *guttatipennis*, fig. 10, *arciger*, fig. 12, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.  
*R. bifurcatus*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 219, pl. xiii, fig. 11, t. c. n. sp.  
*Reduvius azrael*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 46, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Repipta fuscipes*, pl. xvi, fig. 11, *nigronotata*, fig. 12, *taurus*, fig. 13, *flavicans*, fig. 14, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.  
*R. sanguineus*, pl. xvi, fig. 15, *gracilis*, fig. 16, p. 270, *mucosa*, fig. 17, *miniata*, fig. 18, p. 271, Centr. Amer., CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.  
*Ricolla similima*, fig. 10, pl. xvi, t. c.  
*Rocconota annulicornis*, pl. xvi, fig. 21, *tuberculigera*, fig. 23, *octispina*, fig. 24, t. c.  
*R. rufotestacea*, p. 272, pl. xvi, fig. 19, *larviceps*, p. 273, fig. 20, *hystricula*, p. 274, fig. 22, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.  
*Sindala brevis*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 290, t. c. n. sp.  
*Sinea undulata*, fig. 5, pl. xviii, *coronata*, figg. 6 & 7, *raptorica*, fig. 10, *integra*, fig. 11, *sanguisuga*, fig. 12, *defecta*, fig. 13, t. c.  
*S. caudata*, Panama, CHAMPION, p. 293, pl. xviii, figg. 8 & 9, t. c. n. spp.

- Sosius* n. g. near *Rocconota*, for *S. foliaceus*, n. sp., Centr. America, CHAMPION, p. 275, pl. xvi, fig. 25, t. c.  
*Spiniger formosus* and var., pl. xii, figg. 14 & 15, p. 203, *rubropictus*, fig. 16, t. c.  
*S. superbus*, Guatemala, CHAMPION, p. 204, pl. xii, fig. 17, n. sp.  
*Stihienera rhombea*, fig. 26, pl. xvii, t. c.  
*Sycanus brevifurcatus*, Lombok, BREDDIN, p. 181, Mt. Mus.-Hamburg xvi 2, n. sp.  
*Thymbreus crocinopterus*, pl. xiii, fig. 2, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.  
*Tiarodes fruhstorferi*, Lombok, BREDDIN, p. 180, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2, n. sp.  
*Tydides rufus*, pl. xiii, fig. 1, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.  
*Volesus* n. g. *Acanthaspidinae*, for *V. nigripennis*, n. sp., Costa Rica, pl. xviii, fig. 14, CHAMPION, t. c.  
*Zelus*; Centr. American species tabulated and figured, pp. 251 etc., pl. xv, CHAMPION, t. c.  
*Z. trimaculatus*, pl. xv, fig. 12, *inconstans*, fig. 13, p. 254, *pictipes*, p. 255, fig. 14, *fasciatus*, p. 257, fig. 18, *sulcicollis*, p. 258, fig. 21, *atripes*, p. 259, fig. 22, *laevicollis*, p. 260, fig. 24, *nigromaculatus*, p. 261, fig. 26, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.

## NABIDÆ.

- Allæorhynchus vittativentris*, fig. 19, pl. xviii, *trimacula*, fig. 20, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.  
*Apelonotus similis*, fig. 15, pl. xviii, t. c.  
*Arachnocoris simoni*, Venezuela, BERGROTH, p. 295, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, n. sp.  
*Nabis crassipes*, figg. 22–24, pl. xviii, *nigriventris*, fig. 25, *sordidus*, figg. 26–28, *signatus*, figg. 31–33, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii.  
*N. constrictus*, Mexico, CHAMPION, p. 303, pl. xviii, figg. 29 & 30, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pagasa luteiceps*, fig. 16, pl. xviii, p. 298, *fuscus*, fig. 17, *pallipes*, fig. 18, t. c.  
*Phorticus collaris*, fig. 21, pl. xviii, t. c.

## HENICOCEPHALIDÆ, CIMICIDÆ.

- Henicocephalus lombocensis*, p. 175, fig. 7, *bergrothi*, p. 176, fig. 8, Lombok, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2, n. spp.  
*Klinophilos* n. n. type *Cimex lectularius* L., KIRKALDY, p. 219, Entomologist 1899.  
*Klinophilos horrifer*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 45, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.

## SALDIDÆ.

- Acanthia reuteriella*, W. Australia, KIRKALDY, p. 194, Entomologist 1899;  
*A. (Chiloxanthus) rogeri*, p. 92, *A. araucanica*, p. 93, Chili, *cygni*, Australia, p. 94, KIRKALDY, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii : n. spp.  
*Salda reticollis*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 369, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

## CAPSIDÆ.

- The *Capsidæ* of Germany, Part iv, HÜEBER (579).  
*Dicyphus minimus*, Florida, UHLER, p. 59, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.  
*Orthocephalus funestus*, characters, variation, HORVÁTH, p. 368, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.

## HYDROCORISÆ.

- Anisops erebus, edepol*, Madagascar, KIRKALDY, p. 107, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *A. antigone*, Jamaica, KIRKALDY, p. 30, Entomologist 1899; *A. naïas*, Chili, KIRKALDY, p. 194, t. c. : n. spp.
- Aphelocheirus*; monograph, HORVÁTH, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- A. pallens*, New Guinea, p. 258, *lugubris*, Madagascar, p. 259, *nigrula*, p. 263, *montandoni*, p. 264, Europe, HORVÁTH, t. c. n. spp.
- Corixa denseconscripta*, characters, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 351, p. 3; *C. mercenaria*, eggs, KIRKALDY, pp. 95, 96, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- C. saundersi*, England, KIRKALDY, p. 2, Ent. Mag. 1899; *C. distanti*, Japan, KIRKALDY, p. 79, Entomologist 1899; *C. alluaudi*, Madagascar etc., KIRKALDY, p. 103, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *C. melanogaster*, Costa Rica, KIRKALDY, p. 193, Entomologist 1899; *C. griffinii*, Ecuador, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 350, p. 7 : n. spp.
- Holotrephes eremita*, Madagascar, HORVÁTH, p. 268, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Martarega membranacea*, characters, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 350, p. 9.
- Matinus stali*, p. 776, *grandis*, p. 777, *elongatus*, p. 778, Australia, MONTANDON, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, n. spp.
- Micronecta*; tabulation of palearctic, HORVÁTH, pp. 101-104, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- M. decipiens*, *pharaonum*, *isis*, Egypt, *semilævis*, p. 102, *perplexa*, *griseola*, *solitaria*, p. 103, *bimpressa*, *latiuscula*, *biskrensis*, *maculosa*, *brachynota*, *capitata*, p. 104, Mediterranean region, HORVÁTH, t. c. n. spp.
- Mononyx* revised and tabulated, MONTANDON, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 392-407.
- Mononyx lobatus*, Sumatra, p. 397, *grossus*, Mou-Pin, p. 398, *latus*, Ecuador, p. 399, *femoralis*, p. 402, *tuberculatus*, p. 403, Australia, *ampliatius*, *mixtus*, p. 404, New Guinea, MONTANDON, t. c. n. spp.
- Naucoris madagascariensis*, Madagascar, MONTANDON, p. 81, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899; *N. rottensis*, fossil, SCHLECHTENDAL (1024) : n. spp.
- Nepa cinerea*, and *Notonecta*, oviposition, Enock, p. xiv, P. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Notonecta americana*, eggs, KIRKALDY, pp. 94, 96, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- Peloriidum hammoniorum* = (*Nordenskjeldiella insignis* Hagl.), HORVÁTH, p. 100, Rev. Ent. franc. xviii.
- Peltopterus nervosus*, Marianne Islds., MONTANDON, p. 779, Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, n. sp.
- Plea leachi* n. n. for *minutissima*, auct. M'GREGOR & KIRKALDY, p. 5, Tr. Perthshire Soc. iii.
- P. horvati*, Madagascar, KIRKALDY, p. 104, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1899; *P. borellii*, S. America, KIRKALDY, Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 352 : n. spp.
- Tenagobia* n. g. near *Micronecta*, for *T. marmorata* n. sp., Venezuela, BERGROTH, p. 282, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Zuitha* : the male carries eggs, oviposition, SLATER (1084).
- Z. martini*, Patagonia, p. 170, *aurivilliana*, Colombia, p. 171, *bergi*, Buenos Ayres, p. 172, MONTANDON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, n. spp.

## HEMIPTERA-HOMOPTERA.

- [Cf. ASHMEAD (41, 45), BAKER (56, 57), BALL (59-61), BERG (81), BLÖMMER (108), BREDDIN (146), DISTANT (286, 290, 291, 295), FOWLER & HAGLUND (507, 508), HANDLIRSCH (515), HOLMGR



(566), KARSCH (618), KIRKALDY (652, 658), KUPKA (732, 733), LANDER (739), MARCHAL (786), MELICHAR (816, 817), PUTON (948), RÜBSAAMEN (1007), SCHWARZ (1038), THEN (1139); also *Aleurodidae*, p. 253, *Aphidæ*, p. 253, and *Coccidæ*, p. 254.]

The ovaries of *Cercopides*, *Jassides* and *Fulgorides*; distinctions of those of *Fulgorides*, HOLMGREN (546).

*Isaria* (a *Cordyceps* fungus) and nymph of an unnamed *Cicada*, BEAUVÉRIE & VANÉY (71).

## CICADIDÆ.

*Cicada septendecim*, use of huts, note on brood xvii, LANDER, p. 212, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.

*Fidicina amana*, *cachla*, Costa Rica, DISTANT, p. 112, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.

*Melampsalta omar*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 45, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.

*Platypleura sylvia*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 81, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii;

*P. heathi*, pl. xvi, fig. 1, p. 475, *andriana*, fig. 2, Madagascar, *quanza*, fig. 3, p. 476, Angola, *pembana*, E. Africa, p. 477, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899 : n. spp.

*Tibicen sirius*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 82, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.

## FULGORIDÆ.

*Achilla* n. g. *Achilidæ*, p. 62, for *A. marginatifrons*, n. sp., Cameroons, p. 63, HAGLUND, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899.

*Achilus costalis*, *A. ? collaris*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 63, t. c. n. spp.

*Amychodes* and allies, characters, KARSCH, p. 1, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

*A. exsecutus*, *contabulutus*, Cameroons, id. p. 4, t. c. n. spp.

*Aspidonitys irrigata*, p. 6, *varia*, p. 7, *alma*, *blanda*, p. 8, Cameroons, KARSCH, t. c. n. spp.

*Benamatapa* n. g. *Fulgorinæ*, for *B. marshalli*, n. sp., Mashonaland, DISTANT, p. 114, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.

*Brixidia* n. g. *Cixiidæ*, p. 60, for *B. nebulosa*, n. sp., Cameroons, p. 61, HAGLUND, p. 61, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899.

*Camerunilla* n. g. *Issides*, p. 67, for *C. fuscovaria*, n. sp., Cameroons, p. 68, HAGLUND, t. c.

*Delphax furcifera*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 372, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *D. stejnegeri*, Bering Island, ASHMEAD, p. 340, Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands, pt. iv : n. spp.

*Dictyophara frontata*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 60, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, n. sp.

*Elasmoscelis iram*, Socotra, KIRKALDY, p. 45, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.

*Eurysa carinata*, Tunis, MELICHAR, p. 181, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.

*Flatida* n. g. *Flatides*, for *F. furcigera*, n. sp., Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 70, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899.

*Flatoides stali*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 71, t. c. n. sp.

*Gergithomorphus* n. g. *Issides*, p. 66, for *G. fasciatifrons*, n. sp., Cameroons, p. 67, HAGLUND, t. c.

*Goniopsis* n. g. near *Mindura*, for *G. mystica*, n. sp., Singapore, MELICHAR, p. 272, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899.

*Hypapa diversa*, Costa Rica, DISTANT, p. 113, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.

*Mamatola* n. g. *Fulgorinæ*, p. 113, for *M. singularis*, n. sp., Transvaal, p. 114, DISTANT, t. c.

*Mindura serena*, Sula Mangoli, MELICHAR, p. 292, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.

- Myndus beduinus*, Tunis, MELICHAR, p. 177, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.  
*Oliarius laticeps*, Tunis, MELICHAR, p. 178, t. c. n. sp.  
*Parapioxys sincerus*, Cameroons, p. 2, *usambaræ*, E. Africa, p. 3, KARSCH, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *P. jucundus*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 114, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv : n. spp.  
*Phalainesthes* n. g. for *P. schauinslandi*, n. sp., Hawaii, KIRKALDY, p. 359, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Philænus tessellatus*, Tunis, MELICHAR, p. 183, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.  
*Phromnia rubrotincta*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 69, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, n. sp.  
*Pocharica apicalis*, Madagascar, MELICHAR, p. 291, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899, n. sp.  
*Pochazoides spretus*, Madagascar, MELICHAR, p. 291, t. c.  
*Riancia panorpæformis*, Madagascar, MELICHAR, p. 293, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ricania sobrina*, p. 289, *R. (Ricanula) personata*, p. 290, New Guinea, MELICHAR, t. c. n. spp.  
*Ricanoptera bipunctata*, Madagascar, MELICHAR, p. 291, t. c. n. sp.  
*Scolypopa solitaria*, Madagascar, MELICHAR, p. 290, t. c. n. sp.  
*Tettigimetre impressopunctata* var. n. *viridula*, MELICHAR, p. 182, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.

## CERCOPIDÆ.

- Aphrophora duseni*, Chili, HAGLUND, p. 78, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.  
*Clovius multivittata, apicata*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 53, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, n. spp.  
*Considia secunda* referred to *Clastoptera*, BERG, p. 159, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires, i.  
*Cosmoscarta sanguiniflua*, p. 184, fig. 10, *melliflua*, p. 185, fig. 11, Lombeck, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2, n. spp.  
*Gurgara inconspicua*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 54, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, n. sp.  
*Leptocentrus fasciatus*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 54, t. c. n. sp.  
*Liorhinella* n. g. near *Literna*, for *L. nigra*, n. sp., Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 52, t. c.  
*Literna subfasciata, intermedia, L. ? apicalis*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 51, t. c. n. spp.  
*Locris affinis*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 50, t. c. n. sp.

## JASSIDÆ.

Variation, specific characters and errors of observation in *Typhlocybini*, BAKER (56).

- Alebra flavocephala*, Halle, KUPKA, p. 33, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.  
*Athysanus minutus*, Halle, KUPKA, p. 65, t. c.; *A. frigidus, arctostaphyli*, p. 172, *alpinus*, p. 173, Colorado, BALL, Ent. News Philad. x : n. spp.  
*Aulacizes aurantiaca*, fig. 19, pl. xiii, *thunbergi*, fig. 20, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii.  
*A. albidipennis*, pl. xiii, fig. 16, *isabellina*, p. 217, *sparsa*, fig. 17, *pollinosa*, fig. 18, p. 218, *panamensis*, fig. 21, p. 219, *insignior*, fig. 22, p. 220, Centr. America, FOWLER, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cyrtodisca*, characters, p. 226, *C. major*, fig. 11, pl. xiv, FOWLER, t. c.  
*Deltocephalus interstinctus*, p. 126, *cognatus*, p. 130, *pascuellus*, p. 133, characters, THEN, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xxv.  
*D. angulatus*, Trieste, THEN, p. 137, t. c.; *D. festinus*, p. 187, *alienus*, p. 188, Tunis, MELICHAR, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899; *D. areolatus*, p. 188, *steculosus*, p. 189, *stylatus*, p. 190, *missellus, vinculatus*, p. 191, North America, BALI, Canad. Ent. 1899; *D. callidus*, p. 306, *ordinatus, paludosus*, p. 307, *castoreus*, p. 308, *satur*, p. 309, N. America. RALPH, t. c. : n. spp.

- Eualebra* n. g. *Typhlocybidæ*, for *E. smithii*, n. sp., Brazil, BAKER, p. 402, Psyche viii.
- Gypona sellata*, p. 5, *retifera*, p. 6, Argentina, BERG, An. Soc. Argent. xlvii, n. spp.
- Jassus præsul*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 370, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *J. (Coelidia) variabilis*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 58, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899 : n. spp.
- Lonatura salsura*, Colorado, BALL, p. 310, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.
- Oncometopia tartarea*, Stål, fig. 15, pl. xiv, *undata* var., figg. 19, 20, p. 231, *speculifera*, fig. 25, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii.
- O. interjecta*, p. 228, pl. xiv, fig. 12, *dispar*, p. 229, figg. 13, 14, *fuscipennis*, fig. 16, *quadrinotata*, fig. 17, p. 230, *miniatipennis*, fig. 18, p. 231, *munda*, fig. 21, *alpha*, fig. 22, p. 232, *rubescens*, fig. 24, p. 233, *anceps*, fig. 26, *oxacacæ*, p. 234, Centr. America, FOWLER, t. c. n. spp.
- Paraboloratus lineatus*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 370, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.
- Pediopsis illota*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 371, t. c. n. sp.
- Penthimidia* n. g., p. 55, for *P. eximia*, n. sp., Cameroons, p. 56, HAGLUND, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899.
- Petaloccephala sjostedti*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 55, t. c. n. sp.
- Phera vitripennis*, fig. 1, pl. xiv, *insolita*, fig. 2, *luciola*, fig. 4, *centrolineata*, fig. 5, *aurea*, fig. 9, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii.
- P. atrata*, p. 222, pl. xiv, fig. 3, *obtusifrons*, p. 223, fig. 6, *atterima*, fig. 7, *obscurior*, p. 224, *lacerta*, fig. 8, p. 225, Centr. America, FOWLER, t. c. n. spp.
- Pherodes* n. g., p. 225, for *P. flammeicolor*, n. sp., Mexico, p. 226, pl. xiv, fig. 10, FOWLER, t. c.
- Polydontoscelis cintifrons*, Florida, ASHMEAD, p. 387, Psyche viii, n. sp.
- Protalebra* n. g. *Typhlocybidæ*, for *P. singularis*, p. 402, *similis*, *ninetæ*, p. 403, *unipuncta*, *vexillifera*, *terminata*, *amana*, p. 404, *brasiliensis*, p. 405, n. spp., Brazil, BAKER, Psyche viii.
- Tettigonia guttigera*, var. n. *dispar*, HORVÁTH, p. 371, Termes. Fuzetek xxii; *T. taschenbergi* n. n. for *hieroglyphica* Tasch. nec Say, BERG, p. 160, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires, i; *T. ruficeps* var. n. *trilineata*, pl. xv, fig. 1, p. 236, *septemfasciata*, fig. 3, *quinguesignata*, fig. 11, *lateralis*, fig. 18, *punctulata*, fig. 19, *magica*, figg. 24, 25, *granulata*, fig. 27, *stali*, fig. 28, *lugubris*, pl. xvi, fig. 7, *sirena*, fig. 18, *albo-maculata*, fig. 19, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii.
- T. resolubilis*, pl. xv, fig. 2, *cynthia*, fig. 4, p. 236, *chiriquensis*, fig. 5, *instrata*, fig. 6, p. 237, *larvata*, fig. 7, *pardalina*, fig. 8, *coctilis*, fig. 9, p. 238, *linea*, fig. 10, *mosaica*, fig. 12, p. 239, *melancholica*, fig. 13, *lineosa*, fig. 14, *corixoides*, fig. 15, p. 240, *conspissata*, fig. 16, *multilineata*, fig. 17, p. 241, *germana*, fig. 20, p. 242, *præterita*, fig. 21, p. 243, *monticola*, fig. 22, *mediolineata*, fig. 23, p. 244, *consobrina*, fig. 26, p. 245, *pumicata*, pl. xvi, fig. 1, *guerreroensis*, fig. 2, p. 246, *appropinquans*, fig. 3, *transfuga*, fig. 4, p. 247, *ignobilis*, fig. 5, *superflua*, fig. 6, p. 248, *separanda*, fig. 8, *semirufa*, fig. 9, p. 249, *aphrophoroides*, fig. 10, *cervina*, fig. 11, *albidonotata*, fig. 12, p. 250, *testudinaria*, fig. 13, *redundans*, fig. 14, *velutina*, fig. 15, p. 251, *congruens*, fig. 16, *amula*, fig. 17, p. 252, *præstantior*, fig. 20, *undecimmaculata*, fig. 21, *feralis*, fig. 22, p. 254, *fractilinea*, fig. 23, *notanda*, fig. 24, p. 255, *erumpens*, fig. 25, *spectralis*, fig. 26, p. 256, Centr. America, FOWLER, t. c.; *T. centrivittata*, Lombok, BREDDIN, p. 186, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2 : n. spp.
- Thamnotettix adustus*, Tunis, MELICHAR, p. 185, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899, n. sp.
- Wolfella spinola*, Cameroons, HAGLUND, p. 57, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899, n. sp.

## PSYLLIDÆ.

Notes on various galls, RÜBSAAMEN (1007).

Descriptions and figures of genitalia of several species, BLÜMMEL (108).

*Freyssula* Alcmán, characters amended, SCHWARZ, p. 196, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

*F. ernstii*, Venezuela, p. 197, *cedrelæ*, Trinidad, p. 198, id. t. c. n. spp. ?

*Pauropsylla* n. g. for *P. udei*, n. sp., Sumatra, RÜBSAAMEN, p. 264, Ent. Nachr. xxv.

*Psylla hexastigma*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 373, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

## APHIDÆ.

[Cf. BUCKTON (158, 159), CHOLODKOVSKY (217), DEL GUERCIO (503), LAGERHEIM (735), MOLLIARD (837), MORDWILKO (847, 848), STEFANI (1115), VAYSSIÈRE (1168).]

Relations of *Aphidæ* to plants and to destroying animals, MORDWILKO (848).

Influence of external conditions on polymorphism and reproduction, MORDWILKO (847).

Peculiarities of reproduction, HENNEGUY, pp. 53, etc. Bull. Soc. Philom. (ix) i.

Notes on various galls, RÜBSAAMEN (1007).

Structure of leaf-galls, MOLLIARD (837).

Epidemic, from *Empusa*, amongst *Aphidæ* in Sweden, LAGERHEIM (735).

*Callipterus giganteus*, Europe, CHOLODKOVSKY, p. 474, Zool. Anz. 1899, n. sp.

*Chaitophorus maculatus*, India, BUCKTON, p. 277, pl. xvii, fig. 1, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. sp.

*Chermes*; cycles of reproduction, HENNEGUY, pp. 69-73, Bull. Soc. Philom. (ix) i; *C. funitectus*, characters, CHOLODKOVSKY, p. 468, Zool. Anz. 1899.

*Lachnus maculosus*, p. 469, *abieticola*, p. 470, *rosæ*, p. 471, *persicæ*, p. 472, Europe, CHOLODKOVSKY, t. c.; *L. pyri*, India, BUCKTON, p. 275, pl. xvi, Ind. Mus. Notes iv : n. spp.

*Pemphigus riccobonii*, Palermo, STEFANI, p. 1, Riv. ital. Sci. Nat. xix, n. sp.

*Pentaphis marginata*, characters, ravages, VAYSSIÈRE, pp. 215-226, pl. xi, Ann. Fac. Marseille viii.

*Phylloxera*; reproductive cycles, HENNEGUY, pp. 62-69, Bull. Soc. Philom. (ix) i; *P. quercus*, habitat etc., CHOLODKOVSKY, p. 476, Zool. Anz. 1899; *P. rustatrix* in Australia, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x, pp. 677, and 377, 4 plates.

*Rhizobius jujubæ*, India, BUCKTON, p. 277, pl. xvii, fig. 2, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, n. sp.

*Schizoneura obliqua*, note on, CHOLODKOVSKY, p. 473, Zool. Anz. 1899.

*Stomaphis graaffii*, male with atrophied trophi, CHOLODKOVSKY, p. 472, pl. fig. 6, t. c.

*Tetraneura ulmi*, habits etc., CHOLODKOVSKY, p. 474, t. c.

*Trama radiciæ*, generations, habits, GUERCIO, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx, pp. 187-198.

## ALEURODIDÆ.

[Cf. HEMPEL (530), QUAINANCE (949).]

*Aleurodes mirabilis* referred to *Aleurodicus*, COCKERELL, p. 360, Psyche viii.



*A. graminicola*, p. 89, *rolfsii*, p. 90, Florida, QUAINANCE, Canad. Ent. 1899; *A. mori*, Florida, QUAINANCE, p. 1, t. c.; *A. horridus*, *fumipennis*, p. 394, *parvus*, p. 395, Brazil, HEMPEL, Psyche viii : n. spp.

## COCCIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BERLESE & LEONARDI (92), CHARMOY (209), COCKERELL (221–232, 475), COCKERELL & KING (240), COCKERELL & PARROTT (241), COOLEY (247), DOLBY-TYLER (302), EHRRHORN (335, 336), FROGGATT (439A), FULLER (456), GILLANDERS (472), GREEN (485–489), HEMPEL (531), HUNTER (580), JOHNSON (609), KING (646), LEONARDI (755), LIDGETT (761, 762), LULL (774), MARCHAL (788), MARLATT (789), MAY (799, 800), NEWELL (836), PARROTT (883, 884), RATHAY (955), REH (969–971), TEPPER (1136), TINSLEY (1143), TINSLEY & KING (1144), WASMANN (1210), ZEHNTER (1241).]

GREEN (485) has published the 2nd part of his important work on the Coccidæ of Ceylon, devoted to *Chionaspis* and *Parlatoria*.

Supplement to the list of Coccidæ, COCKERELL (221).

Tables for determining subfamilies and genera, COCKERELL (222).

For numerous nomenclatorial remarks, see COCKERELL (231).

On the so-called ventral shield of *Diaspini*, MAY (799).

Asymmetry in female abdominal structures, REH, p. 635, Biol. Centrbl. xix.

Criticism of recent methods of work, MARLATT (789).

Biological observations on position etc. of Coccids on imported articles, REH (970).

The odour of Coccidæ, JOHNSON (609); also WEBSTER, p. 4, Canad. Ent. 1899, HOWARD, t. c. p. 96.

Odour, and sense of smell, COCKERELL, p. 36, t. c.

The Coccidæ of Mexico, COCKERELL (475).

Catalogue of Australian, LIDGETT (761).

Victorian Coccidæ, \*LIDGETT (762).

Coccidæ imported to Hamburg on American fruit, REH (971).

COCKERELL (209) gives a list of the species, including some novelties, with synonyms, mentioned in CHARMOY D'EMMERÉ's paper (209) on the Coccidæ of Mauritius.

*Antonina nortoni*, Kansas, PARROTT, p. 280, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.

*Aonidia blanchardi* noticed, referred to *Parlatoria*, PACKARD, p. 417, Science ix.

*A. banksiae*, W. Australia, FULLER, p. 473, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

*Aonidiella*, monograph, LEONARDI, pp. 174–197, Riv. Patol. veg. vii.

*A. bromilivæ*, England under glass, LEONARDI, p. 177, t. c. n. sp.

*Aspidiotus*; monograph continued, LEONARDI (755); the N. American species of the subgen. *Diaspidiotus* and *Hemiberlesia*, NEWELL, Contr. Zool. Ent. Iowa Coll. No. 3; Kansas species described, variation; *fernaldi albiventer*, subsp. n., p. 6, *æsculi solus*, subsp. n., p. 12, HUNTER, pp. 1–12, pls. i–vii, Kansas Quart. viii; *A. convexus*, *cydoniæ*, *camelliæ* and others, complex synonymy, MARLATT, pp. 208–211, Canad. Ent. 1899; *A. lataniæ*, characters; *A. transparens* a distinct species, GREEN, p. 181, Ent. Mag. 1899; *A. trilobitiformis* = (*darutyi* Charm.), COCKERELL, p. 312, Psyche viii; *A. jatrophae* var. n. *parrotti*, NEWELL, p. 23, Contr. Zool. Ent. Iowa Coll. No. 3; *A. aloë* var. n. *simplex*, p. 20, *A. articulatus*, var. n., *simplex*, p. 21, CHARMOY (209); *A. duplex* var. n. *peoniæ*, COCKERELL, p. 105, Canad. Ent. 1899; *A. fernaldi* subsp. n. *cockerelli*, PARROTT, pp. 10 & 11, t. c.; *A. perniciosus*, RATHAY (955); *A. perniciosus*, account of in German,

- WASMANN (1210); *A. perniciosus*, native home, WEBSTER, p. 55, Rep. ent. Soc. Ontario, xxx; *A. perniciosus* var. *eucalypti*, FULLER, p. 465, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *A. perniciosus*, *ancylus*, *camellia*, larval distinctions, MAY, pp. 151-153, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xvi 2; *A. ostreaformis*, account of, MARLATT, pp. 76-82, figg. 1-4, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 20; *A. ostreaformis* in N. America, MARLATT, pp. 18-20, Science x; *A. yuccæ* var. n. *ncomexicanus*, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 278, Industrialist 1899.
- A. (Diaspidiotus) tesseratus*, Mauritius, CHARMOY, p. 23 (209); *A. dryandrae*, pl. xv, fig. 41, *niveus*, W. Australia, FULLER, p. 465, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *A. (Targionia) gutierreziae*, New Mexico, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 277, Industrialist 1899; *A. (Diaspidiotus) hunteri*, Texas, NEWELL, p. 10, Contr. Zool. Ent. Iowa Coll. No. 3; *A. cuernensis*, Texas, COCKERELL, p. 105, Canad. Ent. 1899; *A. (Targionia) helianthi*, Kansas, PARROTT, p. 176, t. c.; *A. (Targionia) marlatti*, Kansas, PARROTT, p. 282, t. c.; *A. (Diaspidiotus) subimilis*, *A. (Hemiberlesia) cupressi*, Mexico, COCKERELL, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii; *A. vagabundus*, p. 20, *lucumæ*, p. 22, *tesseratus* (de Charmoy), p. 24, Mexico, COCKERELL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii, 2 : n. spp.
- Aulacaspis cattleyæ*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 30, t. c. n. sp.
- Apiomorpha cucurbita*, pl. xv, fig. 13, *maliformis*, fig. 14, p. 446, *helmsii*, fig. 12, p. 447, W. Australia, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Ascelis melaleucæ*, W. Australia, pl. xv, fig. 35, FULLER, t. c. n. sp.
- Asterolecanium hakeæ*, *petrophilæ*, W. Australia, FULLER, p. 456, t. c., n. spp.
- Brachysceline* remodelled by removal of *Apiomorpha*, FULLER, p. 461, t. c.
- Callipappus farinosus*, p. 437, pl. xv, fig. 1, *bufo*, p. 438, fig. 2, W. Australia, FULLER, t. c. n. spp.
- Carpochloroides* n. g. near *Capulinia*, for *C. viridis*, n. sp., Brazil, COCKERELL, Entomologist 1899, p. 12.
- Cerococcus ficoides*, India, GREEN, p. 225, Ent. Mag. 1899, n. sp.
- Ceronema banksiæ*, pl. xv, fig. 38, p. 460, characters, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- C. dryandrae*, Australia, pl. xv, fig. 39, FULLER, l. c. n. sp.
- Ceroplastes ceriferus* characters, p. 190, pl. iv, (= *australis* Walk. and *chilensis* Gray), p. 191, GREEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *C. roseatus*, habits and development of test, DOLBY-TYLER (302); *C.* destroyed by bees, SHIRLEY, p. 1, P. Soc. Queensland xiv.
- C. africanus*, Cape Colony, GREEN, p. 188, pl. iv, with var. *cristatus*, p. 189, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv; *C. egbarum*, W. Africa, COCKERELL, p. 127, Entomologist 1899; *C. townsendi*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 18, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopl. ii 2 : n. spp.
- Chionaspis*; monograph, COOLEY, special Bull. Hatch exp. Stat. 1899; *C. furfurus* var. n. *fulvus*, KING, p. 334, Psyche viii.
- C. albizzie*, p. 115, pl. xxxiv, *mussaendæ*, p. 117, pl. xxxv, *rhododendri*, p. 119, pl. xxxvi, *scrobicularum*, p. 121, pl. xxxvii, *arundinaris*, p. 127, pl. xl, *permutans*, p. 130, pl. xlii, *herbæ*, p. 132, pl. xliii, *polygoni*, p. 134, pl. xlii, *hedyotidis*, p. 142, pl. xlviii, *litzeæ*, p. 144, pl. xlix, *varicosa*, p. 146, pl. i, *dilatata*, p. 148, pl. ii, *megaloba*, p. 149, pl. lii, *flava*, p. 150, pl. liii, *fodiens*, p. 155, pl. lv, *galliformens*, p. 158, pl. lvi, *simplex*, p. 160, pl. lvii, Ceylon, GREEN, Coccidæ, Ceylon; *C. madiunensis*, *tegalensis*, spec. v, Java, ZEHNTNER (1241); *C. agonis*, *ethelæ*, p. 471, *xanthorrhææ*, p. 472, W. Australia, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *C. corni*, p. 15, pl. ii, fig. 1, *longiloba*, p. 16, fig. 2, N. America, *stanotaphri*, S. Africa, p. 35, pl. iii, fig. 7, *platani*, p. 36, pl. iii, fig. 2, N. America, COOLEY, special Bull. Hatch exp. Stat. : n. spp.



- Chrysomphalus*, monograph, LEONARDI, pp. 198–225, Riv. Patol. veg. vii ;  
*C. rossi* var. n. *victoriae*, COCKERELL, p. 89, Victorian Natural xvi ;  
*C. ficus* in Algeria, *C. minor* in France, notes on, MARCHAL, pp. 290–292, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- C. rhizophoræ*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 169, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.
- Calostoma immane*, habits, male, TEPPER, p. 278, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii.
- Cryptes* n. g. for *Lecanium baccatum* Mask., COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 161, Industrialist 1899.
- Crypticerya rose mexicana*, subsp. n., COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 4, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rynch. Homopt. ii 2.
- Cryptoripersia* subg. n. for *Ripersia arizonensis*, COCKERELL, p. 5, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Ctenochiton callosus*, Australia, COCKERELL, p. 88, Victorian Natural xvi, n. sp.
- Cylindrococcus gracilis*, W. Australia, pl. xv, fig. 24, FULLER, p. 451, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Cystococcus* n. g. *Brachyscelinae*, for *C. echiniformis*, n. sp., W. Australia, pl. xv, fig. 36, an edible Coccid, FULLER, p. 462, t. c.
- Dactylopius trifolii*, characters, FORBES, p. 279, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *D. sorghivellus* = (*kingii* Cock.), characters, TINSLEY, p. 45, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *D. calceolariae* and *sacchari*, measurements, COCKERELL, p. 265, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- D. macrozamia*, *grevilleae*, *lanigerus*, W. Australia, FULLER, p. 454, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899 ; *D. similans*, Australia, LIDGETT (761) ; *D. formicarii*, Arizona, EHRLHORN, p. 6, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *D. eriogoni*, California, EHRLHORN, p. 103, t. c. ; *D. hymenoclea*, Arizona, COCKERELL, Canad. Ent. 1899 : n. spp.
- Diaspis amygdali*, temperature fatal to, WEBSTER, p. 130, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *D. pentagona* Targ. = (*amygdali* Try.), COCKERELL, p. 275, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- D. euphoriae*, Mauritius, CHARMOY, p. 28 (209) ; *D. snowii*, Kansas, HUNTER, p. 14, pl. vii, figg. 31–33, Kansas Quart. viii ; *D. celtidis*, Texas, *auranticolor*, San Francisco (imported from Japan), COCKERELL, p. 106, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *D. townsendi*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 28, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2 : n. spp.
- Edwallia* n. g. near *Fairmairia*, for *E. rugosa*, n. sp., Brazil, HEMPEL, p. 131, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Eriochiton cajani*, characters, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 280, Industrialist 1899.
- Eriococcus paradoxus* var. *indica*, p. 210, pl. xv, fig. 3, MASKELL, Ind. Mus. Notes iv.
- E. agonis*, *apiomorphæ*, pl. xv, fig. 8, p. 439, *cyprææformis*, fig. 5, *elegans*, fig. 4, p. 440, *gurneyi*, fig. 9, *hakeæ*, fig. 7, p. 441, *imperfectus*, *tricarinatus*, p. 442, W. Australia, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899 ; *E. borealis*, Dawson City, COCKERELL, p. 369, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *E. gillettei*, Colorado, TINSLEY, p. 46, Canad. Ent. 1899 ; *E. larreae*, New Mexico, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 231, Industrialist 1899 ; *E. palmeri*, Lower California, COCKERELL, p. 268, P. Ac. Philad. 1899 : n. spp.
- Fiorinia acaciæ* var. n. *bilobis*, FULLER, p. 472, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- F. alluaudi*, p. 35, *cockrelli*, p. 37, Mauritius, CHARMOY (209), n. spp.
- Gymnococcus ruber*, New Mexico, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 162, Industrialist 1899, n. sp.
- Hemichionaspis*, monograph, COOLEY, Special Bull. Hatch exp. Station 1899.
- H. dracænæ*, Socotra, COOLEY, p. 57, pl. ii, fig. 9, t. c. n. sp.
- Icerya (Crypticerya) hempeli*, Brazil, COCKERELL, p. 43, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.

- Inglesia fossilis*, pl. xv, fig. 50, *foraminifer* var. n. *loranthi*, p. 460, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Kermes austini*, California, EHRHORN, p. 104, Canad. Ent. 1899; *K. ceriferus*, p. 6, Arizona, *pettiti*, p. 7, N. York, EHRHORN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Lagosinia* n. g. type *Lecanium strachani*, COCKERELL, p. 332, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Lecaniodiaspis celtidis pruinosis*, subsp. n., HUNTER, p. 77, pl. xvii, figg. 1 & 2, Kansas quart. viii; *L. hakearum* referred to *Lichtensia*, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 280, Industrialist 1899.
- L. melaleucæ*, W. Australia, pl. xv, fig. 31, FULLER, p. 455, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *L. parrotti*, Kansas, HUNTER, p. 76, pl. xvii, figg. 4 & 5, Kansas quart. viii : n. spp.
- Lecaniinæ* divided into *Lecaniini* and *Ctenochitonini*, COCKERELL, p. 16, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2.
- Lecanium robiniarum* in France, MARCHAL, p. 96, Bull. Soc. Autun xi 2; *L. robiniarum*, distribution, KIEFFER, p. 158, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899; *L. (Paralecanium)* characters of species, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 227, Industrialist 1899; *L. (Calymnatus)*, characters of species, pp. 228-231, iid. t. c.; *L. longulum*, parasites, DOLBY-TYLER, p. 85, Ent. Mag. 1899; *L. armeniacum*, variation of antennæ, etc., HUNTER, pp. 71-74, Kansas quart. viii; *L. armeniacum*, percentage destroyed by parasites, HOWARD, p. 335, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv; *L. anthurii*, var., KING, p. 142, Canad. Ent. 1899; *L. baccatum* var. n. *marmoreum*, p. 458, *L. frenchii* var. n. *macrozamiæ*, pl. xv, fig. 40, p. 459, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *L. imbricatum*, var., p. 11, *L. oleæ mirandum*, subsp. n., p. 12, COCKERELL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2.
- L. perornatum*, Austria, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 236, Industrialist 1899; *L. pallidior*, N. America, COCKERELL & KING, Psyche viii, p. 350; *L. mactura*, p. 67, pl. xiii, figg. 1 & 2, *kansasense*, p. 69, pl. xiv, figg. 4 & 5, *cockerellii*, p. 70, pl. xv, figg. 1-3, Kansas, HUNTER, Kansas quart. viii; *L. sonorensis*, Mexico, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 161, Industrialist 1899; *L. tolucanum*, Mexico, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 164, Industrialist 1899; *L. nocturnum*, *L. (Saissetia) inflatum*, Mexico, COCKERELL, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. ii 2 : n. spp.
- Lichtensia hakearum*, W. Australia, pl. xv, fig. 37, FULLER, p. 457, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.
- Llaveia*, generic synonymy, characters of species, COCKERELL, p. 259, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- Margarodes*, longevity in the encysted state, MAYET, p. 73, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.
- M. hiemalis*, ♂ ♀, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 416, Amer. Natural. 1899, n. sp.
- Mytilaspis*, the Australian species, COCKERELL, p. 13, Victorian Natural. xvi; *M. concolor* var. n. *viridissima*, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 276, Industrialist 1899.
- M. hibisci*, p. 32, *greeni*, p. 33, Mauritius, CHARMOY (209); *M. spinosa*, pl. xv, fig. 45, *elongata*, fig. 44, W. Australia, FULLER, p. 469, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *M. lidgetti*, Australia, COCKERELL, p. 14, Victorian Natural. xvi; *M. nigra*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 32, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2; *M. bambusicola*, *argentata*, Brazil, COCKERELL, p. 44, Canad. Ent. 1899 : n. spp.
- Nidularia* ? *californica*, California, EHRHORN, p. 103, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.
- Olliffia* n. g. near *Eriococcus*, p. 442, for *O. eucalypti*, n. sp., W. Australia, pl. xv, fig. 10, p. 443, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Opisthoscelis conica*, W. Australia, pl. xv, figg. 33 & 34, p. 464, FULLER, t. c. n. sp.

- Orthesia insignis*, habits, ravages in Ceylon, GREEN (488).
- Ourococcus* n. g. *Dactylopiinae*, for *O. eucalypti*, pl. xv, figg. 28-30, p. 452, *casuarinae*, figg. 25 & 26, *cobbi*, fig. 27, p. 453, n. spp., W. Australia, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Parafairmairia* n. n. for *Fairmairia* Sign., COCKERELL, p. 332, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Parlatoria mytilaspiiformis*, p. 164, pl. lviii, *cingala*, p. 166, pl. lix, *aonidiiformis*, p. 168, pl. lx, Ceylon, GREEN, Coccidæ of Ceylon; *P. viridis*, *dryandra*, pl. xv, fig. 42, p. 467, *petrophila*, p. 468, W. Australia, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899 : n. spb.
- Pergandiella* n. g. near *Dactylopius* for *P. americana*, n. sp., Washington, COCKERELL, p. 266, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- Phenacoleachia* n. g. for *Leachia zealandica* Mask., COCKERELL, p. 274, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Phenococcus* n. g. near *Sphærococcus*, for *P. marlatti*, n. sp., N. America on *Phœnix* imported from Algeria, COCKERELL, p. 262, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- Platinglisia* n. g. near *Inglisia*, for *P. noacki*, n. sp., Brazil, COCKERELL, p. 12, Entomologist 1899.
- Poliaspis nitens*, pl. xv, fig. 47, *intermedia*, fig. 46, W. Australia, FULLER, p. 470, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Pulvinaria*, measurements of species, COCKERELL, pp. 272 & 273, P. Ac. Philad. 1899; measurements of legs and antennæ, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 281, Industrialist 1899; *P. pyriformis*=(*newsteadi* Leon.), COCKERELL, p. 311, Psyche viii; *P. maskelli* var. n. *viminaria*, FULLER, p. 458, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- P. curiei*, Mauritius, CHARMOY, p. 41 (209); *P. paradelpha*, Australia, COCKERELL, p. 15, Victorian Natural. xvi; *P. phaeæ*, N. America (imported from Japan), LULL, p. 237, figg., Ent. News Philad. x; *P. cockerelli*, N. America, KING, p. 417, Psyche viii; *P. parvula*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 19, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2 : n. spp.
- Pulvinella* n. subg. of *Pulvinaria*, for *P. pulchella*, n. sp., Brazil, HEMPEL, p. 132, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Pseudoleucanium* and allies, characters, COCKERELL, p. 263, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- Rhizococcus tripartitus*, W. Australia, FULLER, p. 443, pl. xv, fig. 11, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899; *R. lidgetti*, Australia, COCKERELL, p. 88, Victorian Natural. xvi : n. spp.
- Ripersia lasii*, habits, COCKERELL, p. 312, Psyche viii.
- R. minimus*, Massachusetts, TINSLEY & KING, p. 57, Ent. News Philad. x; *R. arizonensis*, p. 5, Arizona, *villosa*, California, p. 6, EHRHORN, Canad. Ent. 1899 : n. spp.
- Schizochlamidia*, n. g., COCKERELL, p. 333, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Schizochlamidia* n. g. *Lecaniina*, for *S. mexicana*, n. sp., Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 15, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2.
- Schraderia* n. subfam. for *Apiomorpha* etc., FULLER, p. 443, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.
- Sphærococcopsis* n. g. type *Sphærococcus inflatipes* Mask., COCKERELL, p. 262, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- Sphærococcus leaii*, pl. xv, fig. 21, p. 448, *tepperi*, fig. 16, *ethelæ*, fig. 20, p. 449, *tormentosus*, fig. 18, *morrisoni*, fig. 22, p. 450, with var. *elongata*, fig. 23, p. 451, W. Australia, FULLER, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. spp.
- Tachardia australis*, Australia, FROGGATT, p. 1160, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. x, n. sp.
- Tarchardia melaleucæ*, characters, ♂, FULLER, p. 457, pl. xv, fig. 32, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.

*T. convexa*, Swan River, FULLER, l. c. n. sp.

*Trionymus* n. n. for *Signoretia* Kraatz nec Stål, BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 78.

*Walkeriana andreae*, Congo, GREEN, p. 45, pl. v, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.

*Xanthophthalma* n. g. *Diaspinæ*, for *X. concinnum*, n. sp., Mexico, COCKERELL & PARROTT, p. 33, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2.

*Xerophilaspis*, is nearer to *Aonidia* than *Aspidiotus*, COCKERELL, p. 27, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynch. Homopt. ii 2.

## ANOPLURA.

Account of *Anoplura*, SHARP (1068), pp. 599-601.

## (F.) NEUROPTERA.

### TRICHOPTERA.

[*Cf.* Klapálek (666), McLachlan (805), Ostwald (879), Struck (1129).]

Cases of numerous European species, Struck (1129).

Experiments on case-building of the larvæ, Ostwald (879).

Notes on the characters of various Hungarian species, Klapálek, pp. 429-438, pla. xviii & xix, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.

*Limnophilus scalenus*, characters, emergence from pupa, McLachlan, p. 29, Ent. Mag. 1899.

*Asynarchus productus*, ♀ characters, McLachlan, p. 29, t. c.

*Philopotamus montanus* var. *chrysopterus*, note, Morton, p. 157, t. c.

*Plectrocnemia minima*, Hungary, Klapálek, p. 436, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, n. sp.

### NEUROPTERA-PLANIPENNIA.

[*Cf.* Banks (63, 64), Berg (84), Calvert (183), Currie (264), Klapálek (666), Lurié (775), McLachlan (804, 806, 807), Perkins (897).]

### SIALIDÆ.

*Corydalis orientalis*, W. China, McLachlan, p. 281, pl. ix, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.

### HEMEROBIIDÆ and MANTISPIDÆ.

Natural history and anatomy of *Chrysopa*; apparently an important paper, in Russian, Lurié (775).

The N. American genera of *Myrmelonidae*, Banks (63).

*Hemerobiidæ* of the Hawaiian Isles, Perkins, pp. 36-62, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.

The *Mantispidæ* of Argentina, Berg (84).

*Acanthaclisis hageni*, Arizona, Banks, p. 170, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.

*Anomalochrysa princeps*, pl. iii, fig. 1, p. 47, *molokaiensis*, *stylicola*, fig. 2, *debilis*, *peles*, p. 49, *angulicosta*, fig. 3, *cognata*, p. 50, *viridis*, fig. 4, *soror*, p. 51, *frater*, *nana*, p. 52, *paurosticta*, *longipennis*, fig. 5, p. 53, *decepta*, fig. 6, p. 54, *simillima*, p. 55, *gayi*, fig. 7, *zoe*, p. 56, *raphidioides*, fig. 8, *reticulata*, p. 57, *biseriata*, fig. 9, *hematura*, p. 58, *proteus*, figg. 11-13, p. 59, *fulvescens*, figg. 14-16, *rhododora*, p. 60, with var. *zerophylla*, p. 61, Hawaiian Isles, Perkins, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, n. spp.

*Brachynemurus tuberculatus*, male, Currie, p. 361, Canad. Ent. 1899.

- B. maculosus*, California, p. 170, *pallidus*, Arizona, p. 171, BANKS, Ent. News Philad. x; *B. tuberculatus*, New Mexico, BANKS, p. 70, Canad. Ent. 1899; *B. papago*, p. 361, *pusillus*, p. 363, N. America, CURRIE, t. c. : n. spp.
- Calinemurus* n. g. for part of *Brachynemurus*, BANKS, p. 70, t. c.
- Chrysopa polonica*, Navaja Alexandria, LURIÉ, p. 84, Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1897; *C. hungarica*, Budapest, KŁAPÁLEK, p. 440, Termes. Fuzetek xxii : n. spp.
- Megalomus hospes*, Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, p. 36, pl. iv, figg. 1, 2 & 16, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, n. sp.
- Nesomicromus* n. g. for *N. vagus*, pl. iv, fig. 3, p. 37, *latipennis*, fig. 4, *angustipennis*, fig. 5, p. 38, *drepanoides*, fig. 6, *paradoxus*, fig. 7, *fulvescens*, p. 39, *bellulus*, fig. 8, p. 40, *molokaiensis*, *minor*, *infumatus*, p. 41, *longispinosus*, fig. 15, *haleakalæ*, p. 42, *brunnescens*, fig. 9, *rubrinervis*, p. 43, *forcipatus*, fig. 14, *distinctus*, *subochraceus*, fig. 10, p. 44, *stenopteryx*, *minimus*, fig. 11, p. 45, n. spp., Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, t. c.
- Nesothauma* n. g., p. 46, for *N. haleakalæ*, n. sp., Maui, pl. iv, fig. 13, p. 47, PERKINS, t. c.
- Hemerobius*: the specific distinctions and male characters of various palæarctic species, MCLACHLAN (806).
- H. mortoni*, Europe, MCLACHLAN, p. 79, Ent. Mag. 1899, n. sp.
- Palpares*, 3 spp. noticed and figured, CALVERT, p. 243, pl. x, figg. 1-3, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.
- Psammeleon* n. g. for *Myrm. ingeniosus* Walk., BANKS, p. 69, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Pseudopsectra* n. g. for *P. lobipennis*, n. sp., Hawaiian Isles, pl. iv, fig. 12, PERKINS, p. 46, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.
- Stenosmylus stellæ*, with var. *connexus*, New Zealand, MCLACHLAN, p. 259, Ent. Mag. 1899, n. sp.

## PSEUDO-NEUROPTERA.

## MALLOPHAGA.

[*Cf.* KELLOGG (627), KELLOGG, CHAPMAN & SNODGRASS (628).]

Classification of Mallophaga, families and subfamilies, key to genera, list of N. American species with their hosts, KELLOGG (627).

The anatomy of Mallophaga, SNODGRASS (628).

Mallophaga from birds of Alaska, California, Lower California and Panama, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN (628).

*Colpocephalum abboti*, Baja California, on *Larus*, p. 36, pl. iv, fig. 9, *spineum*, Panama, on *Fregata*, p. 38, pl. iv, fig. 1, *diffusum*, Panama on various birds, p. 40, figg. 3 & 4, KELLOGG, Contr. Hopkins Lab. xix; *C. perplanum*, on *Lunda*, p. 109, pl. vii, fig. 8, *grandiculum*, on *Pipilo*, p. 113, fig. 10, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, t. c. : n. spp.

*Docophorus rufus*, on *Myiarchus*, Baja California, p. 7, pl. i, figg. 6 & 9, *panamensis*, on *Phenicothraupis*, Panama, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 1, *rutleri*, Alaska, on *Parus*, KELLOGG, t. c.; *D. procer*, on *Cephus columba*, p. 54, *validus*, on *Puffinus*, p. 56, pl. v, fig. 2, *singularis*, on *Dryobates*, p. 61, fig. 5, *mirinotulus*, on *Junco*, p. 65, fig. 6, *mirus*, on *Thryphorus*, p. 67, fig. 7, California, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, t. c. : n. spp.

*Lipectus confidens*, on *Diomedea nigripes* in the North Pacific, p. 28, pl. iii, fig. 1, *protervus*, Kodiak Isld., on *Lagopus*, p. 31, fig. 4, *macgregori*, Panama, on *Crotophaga*, p. 33, figg. 5 & 6, KELLOGG, t. c.; *L. laculatus*, on *Stercorarius*, p. 93, pl. vii, fig. 1, *concinus*, on *Diomedea*, p. 97, fig. 2, *perplexus*, on *Pediocetes*, p. 103, fig. 5, California, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, t. c. : n. spp.



- M. aurifasciatum*, Panama, on *Fregata*, p. 43, pl. iv, fig. 5, *striatum*, Kodiak Isld., on *Lagopus*, p. 44, fig. 6, *præcursor*, Baja California, on *Melanerpes*, p. 46, fig. 8, KELLOGG, t. c.; *M. irrumpens*, on *Diomedea*, p. 117, pl. viii, fig. 1, *pauculum*, on *Puffinus*, p. 119, fig. 2, *petulana*, on *Puffinus*, p. 121, pl. viii, fig. 3, *funereum*, on *Dryobates*, p. 124, fig. 6, *distinctum*, on *Myiarchus*, p. 126, fig. 7, *persignatum*, on *Aphelocoma*, p. 128, pl. ix, fig. 1, *moestum*, on *Zonotrichia*, p. 130, fig. 2, *ridulosum*, on *Dendroica*, p. 135, fig. 4, California, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Nirmus fuscomarginatus* var. n. *americanus*, p. 69, pl. v, fig. 9, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, t. c.
- N. splendidus*, Baja California, on *Polyborus*, p. 16, pl. ii, figg. 3 & 6, *atopus*, Panama, on *Piaya*, p. 18, pl. ii, fig. 4, *virgatus*, Panama, on *Amblycercus*, p. 19, fig. 5, *peninsularis*, Baja California, on *Phainopepla*, p. 21, pl. ii, fig. 9, *interpositus*, Panama, on *Dendroica*, *audax*, Baja California, on *Auriparus*, p. 25, pl. ii, fig. 8, KELLOGG, t. c.; *N. pacificus*, on *Lunda*, p. 70, pl. v, fig. 8, *maritimus*, on *Synthliboramphus*, p. 72, pl. vi, fig. 1, *complexivus*, on *Calidris*, p. 75, fig. 3, *actophilus*, on *Calidris*, p. 78, fig. 4, *incensis*, on *Squatarola*, p. 81, fig. 5, *opacus*, on *Agialitis*, p. 83, fig. 6, *fecus*, on various birds, p. 87, fig. 7, *ductilis*, on *Empidonax*, p. 89, fig. 8, *lautiusculus*, on *Amphispiza*, p. 90, fig. 9, California, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Oncophorus remotus*, on *Scotiopsis*, California, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, t. c. n. sp.
- Physostomum pallens*, Panama, on *Protonotaria* and *Elainea*, p. 49, pl. iv, fig. 7, *invadens*, Panama, on *Melanerpes*, KELLOGG, t. c.; *P. prominens*, on *Calypte*, California, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN, p. 137, pl. ix, fig. 5, t. c. : n. spp.

## PSOCIDÆ.

- The *Psocidæ* of the Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, pp. 77–87, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.
- Some N. American species, note, BANKS, pp. 260 & 261, Ent. News Philad. x.
- Elipsocus montanus*, p. 83, *inconstans*, p. 84, *psylloides*, *criniger*, *debilis*, p. 85, *erythrostictus*, *inæquifuscus*, p. 86, *micramaurus*, *frigidus*, p. 87, Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, n. spp.
- Ectopsocus* n. g. near *Peripsocus*, for *E. briggsi*, n. sp., England, MCLACHLAN, p. 277, Ent. Mag. 1899.
- Psocus haleakalæ*, p. 77, *simulator*, *unicus*, p. 78, *hualalai*, *konæ*, *kauaiensis*, p. 79, *molokaiensis*, *distinguendus*, p. 80, *oahuensis*, *lanaiensis*, *sylvestris*, p. 81, *heterogamias*, *monticola*, *vittipennis*, p. 82, Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, n. spp.
- Stenopsocus pulchripennis*, Hawaii, PERKINS, p. 83, t. c. n. sp.

## TERMITIDÆ.

[Cf. HOLTERMANN (548), KNUTH (668), SJÖSTEDT (1078–1080), WASMANN (1195).]

Brief notes on habits of some Javanese undetermined species, KNUTH (668).

Termites and fungi, HOLTERMANN (548).

*Calotermes cryptops*, Africa, SJÖSTEDT, p. 278, Ent. Tidskr. xx, n. sp.

*Eutermes togoensis*, *camerunensis*, p. 37, *socialis*, *longiceps*, *macrothorax*, *heterodon*, p. 38, *rectangularis*, p. 39, Africa, SJÖSTEDT, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *E. baculi*, *hospes*, Africa, SJÖSTEDT, p. 278, Ent. Tidskr. xx : n. spp.

- Hodotermes aurivillii*, Cape G. H., SJÖSTEDT, p. 278, t. c. n. sp.  
*Termes obesus*, soldiers and workers, WASMANN, p. 145, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1899; *T. obesus* and *redemanni*, distinctions, WASMANN, p. 401, t. c.  
*T. tumulicola*, *vitrialatus*, p. 34, *amplus*, *speciosus*, *microps*, p. 35, *simplicidens*, *basidens*, p. 36, *cavithorax*, p. 37, Africa, SJÖSTEDT, Ent. Nachr. xxv; *T. goliath*, East Africa, SJÖSTEDT, p. 156, Ent. Tidskr. xx; *T. spiniger*, *gratus*, Africa, SJÖSTEDT, p. 278, t. c. : n. spp.

## EMBIIDÆ.

- Condylopalama agilis* Sund. referred to *Embiidæ*, KRAUSS, p. 147, Zool. Anz. 1899.

## PERLIDÆ.

- Leuctra prima*, p. 9, *hippopus*, p. 10, *albida*, p. 11, *digitata*, p. 13, *cingulata*, p. 14, Austria, KEMPNY, Verh. Ges. Wien 1899; *L. inermis*, p. 270, *mortoni*, p. 271, *signifera*, p. 273, *armata*, p. 274, *carinthiaca*, p. 275, Austria, KEMPNY, t. c. : n. spp.

## EPHEMERIDÆ.

- Ephemeridæ* of Algeria, EATON (332).  
 Revision of New Zealand *Ephemeridæ*, EATON (301).  
*Ameletus perscitus*, New Zealand, EATON, p. 291, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899, n. sp.  
*Atalophlebia versicolor*, New Zealand, EATON, p. 286, t. c. n. sp.  
*Centropitulum algiricum*, Algeria, EATON, p. 4, Ent. Mag. 1899, n. sp.  
*Deleatidium* n. g., p. 288, for *D. lillii*, n. sp., New Zealand, p. 289, pl. x fig. 4, EATON, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1899.  
*Oniscigaster intermedius*, p. 292, pl. x, fig. 6, *distans*, p. 293, New Zealand, EATON, t. c. n. spp.

## ODONATA.

- [Cf. BENTIVOGLIO (79), CALVERT (183-185), COMSTOCK & NEEDHAM (244), CUNI (263), FOERSTER (404-406), KARSCH (620, 621), KELLICOTT (624, 625), KIRBY (647), KRÜGER (727), LUCAS (769), McLACHLAN (805), NEEDHAM (861), PERKINS (897), TEPPER (1135), TÜMPPEL (1155), TUTT (1159).]  
 Morphology of male inferior appendages, CALVERT, Pap. Calif. Ac. i, p. 376 British *Odonata*, LUCAS (769).  
*Odonata* of the Joux Valley, MORY, pp. 187-196, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. x.  
 Annotated list of Modena *Odonata*, BENTIVOGLIO (79).  
 Notes on various spp. from Somaliland, CALVERT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 228-241.  
 List of Australasian species with notes by R. MARTIN, TEPPER (1135).  
 Numerous notes on the characters of Mexican and Lower Californian species, CALVERT, Pap. Calif. Ac. i, pp. 371-418, pl. xxv.  
 The *Odonata* of the Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, pp. 63-77.  
 Analogies between new world genera allied to *Dythemis*, and some old world genera allied to *Schizonyx*, CALVERT, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pp. 245-253.  
 Structure and development of wings, COMSTOCK & NEEDHAM (244).

- The copulation of *Odonata*, WILLIAMSON, p. 42, Ent. News Philad. x.  
 Libellulid nymph in a warm spring, KELLCOTT (625).  
 Colours of numerous species from Panama described, KIRBY (647).  
 The supposed predominance in number of males, TUMPEL (1155).  
*Eschna coerulescens*, habits, MORTON, pp. 26–29, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1899;  
*Æ. juncea* in Lappmark, MCLACHLAN, p. 30, Ent. Mag. 1899.  
*Æ. dolabrata*, Cape Good Hope, KARSCH, p. 374, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.  
*Agriocnemis inversa*, Centr. Africa, KARSCH, p. 380, t. c. n. sp.  
*Agriolestes selysi*, N. Guinea, p. 70, *amabilis*, N. S. Wales, p. 71, FOERSTER,  
 Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.  
*Agriion asteliae*, *amaurodytum*, p. 66, with varr. *waianeanum*, *peles*, *fallax*,  
 p. 67, *eudytum*, p. 68, *adytum*, *oresitrophum*, pl. v, fig. 8, p. 69,  
*orobates*, *leptodemas*, p. 70, *nesiotes*, pl. v, fig. 10, *jugorum*, figg. 2 & 11,  
 p. 72, *molokaiense*, p. 73, *vagabundum*, fig. 13, *kauaiense*, p. 75, *hetero-*  
*gamias*, fig. 3, p. 77, Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiianensis ii,  
 n. spp.  
*Agriionoptera*, *Protorthemis*, *Nesocria*, compared, FOERSTER, pp. 170–172,  
 Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.  
*Anatga normalis*, Mexico, CALVERT, p. 400, Pap. Calif. Ac. i, n. sp.  
*Argia harknessi*, Mexico, CALVERT, p. 378, t. c. n. sp.  
*Atoconeura* n. g. *Libellulides*, for *A. biordinata*, n. sp., S. E. Africa,  
 KARSCH, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Culopteryx angustipennis*, characters, habitat, WILLIAMSON, p. 199, Ent.  
 News Philad. x.  
*Celithemis fasciata* ♀, HINE, p. 1, t. c.  
*Cordulegaster (Anotogaster) kuchenbeiseri*, Pekin, FOERSTER, p. 69, Ann.  
 Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Cyclophylla obscura*, Panama, KIRBY, p. 369, pl. xv, fig. 4, Ann. Nat. Hist.  
 iii, n. sp.  
*Dythemis velox* var. ? *nigrescens*, var. n., CALVERT, p. 390, Pap. Calif. Ac. i.  
*Enallagma cyathigerum*, submergence, MCLACHLAN, p. 207, Ent. Mag.  
 1899.  
*E. camerunense*, Africa, KARSCH, p. 168, Ent. Nachr. xxv, n. sp.  
*Gomphidia juvenica*, Malang, FOERSTER, p. 66, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique  
 1899, n. sp.  
*Gomphoides appendiculatus*, Panama, KIRBY, p. 368, pl. xv, fig. 3, Ann.  
 Nat. Hist. iii, n. sp.  
*Gomphus fraternus*, var. *walshii*, KELLCOTT, p. 107, J. Cincinnati Soc.  
 xviii.  
*Hemistigmoides* n. g. near *Perithemis*, for *H. deceptor*, n. sp., Somaliland,  
 pl. x, fig. 4, CALVERT, pp. 239–241, P. Ac. Philad. 1899.  
*Idionyx dohrni*, Sumatra, KRÜGER, p. 323, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. sp.  
*Idomacromia proavita* ♀, KARSCH, p. 173, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Lestes uncifer*, S. Africa, KARSCH, p. 381, t. c. n. sp.  
*Libellago gracilis*, p. 163, *lucus-elephantum*, p. 165, Cameroons, KARSCH,  
 t. c.; *L. consueta*, p. 376, *trifaria*, p. 378, Centr. Africa, KARSCH,  
 t. c. : n. spp.  
*Longchampsia tricolor*, description, KARSCH, p. 171, t. c.  
*Macrogomphus quadratus* ♀ described, FOERSTER, p. 65, Ann. Soc. ent.  
 Belgique 1899.  
*Macromia borneensis*, Borneo, p. 330, *fumata*, p. 333, *gerstaeckeri*, p. 335,  
 Java, KRÜGER, Ent. Zeit. Stettin lx, n. spp.  
*Mesothemis verbenata*, pl. xv, fig. 2, and *attala* distinguished, KIRBY, p. 366,  
 Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.  
*Neurogomphus fuscifrons* ♂, KARSCH, p. 170, Ent. Nachr. xxv.  
*Notogomphus stuhlmanni*, S. E. Africa, KARSCH, p. 376, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ophiogomphus*: the N. American, characters, appendages, etc., NEEDHAM,  
 pp. 233–238, pl. v, Canad. Ent. 1899.

- Oreoxenia* n. g. *Podagrion* legion, p. 189, for *O. ouvirandra*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 191, FOERSTER, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Orthetrum pollinosum*, Africa, KARSCH, p. 372, t. c. n. sp.
- Protolestes* n. g. *Podagrion* legion, p. 187, for *P. fickei*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 188, FOERSTER, t. c.
- Pseudagrion hemicolon*, Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 168, t. c.; *P. gerstaeckeri*, Centr. Africa, KARSCH, p. 379, t. c. : n. spp.
- Pseudomacromia donaldsoni*, Somaliland, CALVERT, p. 235, pl. x, fig. 5, P. Ac. Philad. 1899, n. sp.
- Pseudorthemis* subg. n. of *Protorthemis*, FOERSTER, p. 170, Wien. ent. Zeit. 1899.
- Somatochlora sambawana*, Sambawa, FOERSTER, p. 65, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Stenocnemis* n. g. for *Allocnemis pachystigma* Selys, KARSCH, p. 166, Ent. Nachr. xxv.
- Trithemis pruinata*, p. 359, *furva*, p. 370, Africa, KARSCH, t. c.; *T. lilacina*, Sambawa, FOERSTER, p. 63, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899; *T. montezuma*, Mexico, CALVERT, p. 397, P. Calif. Ac. i; *T. tyleri*, Panama, KIRBY, p. 364, pl. xv, fig. 1, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii : n. spp.

## THYSANOPTERA.

- [Cf. BUFFA (160), DEL GUERCIO (502), MATSUMURA (797), TRYBOM (1148, 1149).]
- Sketch of the *Thysanoptera*, SHARP (1068), pp. 526-531.
- Anatomy of *Heliothrips hemorrhoidalis*, BUFFA (160).
- Thrips-galls*, TRYBOM (1148).
- Thysanoptera* injurious to peas (*Pisum*), TRYBOM (1149).
- Phlaothrips oleæ*, metamorphoses, habits, ravages, GUERCIO (502); *P. oryzae*, p. 1, *japonica*, p. 3, pl. i, injurious to rice in Japan, MATSUMURA, Annot. zool. Japon. iii, n. spp.
- Physopus robusta*, young stage, TRYBOM, p. 274, Ent. Tidskr. xx.
- Thrips vulgatissima* and allies, synonymy, TRYBOM, p. 276, t. c.

(G.) *APTERA.*

*Uratochelia* n. order for *Japyx*, ASHMEAD, p. 327, P. ent. Soc. Washington iii.

*Dicellura* n. order for *Japyx* etc., COOK, p. 222, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

*Anisosphæra problematica* discussed, characters, to be a new Order, *Anisosphæridia* allied to *Collembola* rather than to *Thysanura*, SILVESTRI, pp. 613-619, Ann. Mus. Genova xxxix.

*Anisosphæra problematica* is a Coleopterous larva, BERGROTH, p. 295, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899.

## THYSANURA.

[Cf. COOK (246), SILVESTRI (1074, 1075), VIRÉ (1178).]

*Projapygide* n. fam., for *Projapyx* n. g. for *P. styliifer*, n. sp., W. Africa, COOK, p. 222, P. ent. Soc. Washington iv.

*Campodea* of French caverns, variation etc., VIRÉ (1178, pp. 77-92).

*Japyx athenarum*, Greece, *hubbardi*, *bidens*, *multidens*, p. 225, N. America, *liberiensis*, *obliquus*, *africanus*, W. Africa, *creticus*, Crete, *javanicus*, Java, p. 226, COOK, t. c. pls. i & ii, n. spp.

*Lepidocampa weberi* in Argentina; comparison with *Campodea*; SILVESTRI, An. Mus. Buenos Aires vi, pp. 391-396, pls. vi & vii.

## COLLEMBOLA.

[Cf. ABSOLON (3, 4), BANKS (65), CARL (193, 194), CARPENTER & EVANS (196), FOLSOM (408, 409), LUBBOCK (768), STSCHERBAKOW (1130, 1131), WAHLGREN (1181, 1182).]

The mouth-parts, FOLSOM (408).

Monograph of *Collembola* of Switzerland, CARL, Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 273-362.

Distribution of *Collembola* to islands, WAHLGREN (1182).

The *Collembola* and *Thysanura* near Edinburgh, CARPENTER & EVANS (196).

Notes on *Collembola* in Austrian caves, ABSOLON (3, 4).

Abundance of *Collembola* in woods, IMHOF, p. 719, Biol. Centrbl. xix.

*Achorutes longispinus* var. n. *scoticus*, CARPENTER & EVANS, p. 254, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv.

*A. gracilis*, Japan, FOLSOM, p. 263, pl. 1, figg. 6-13, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv, n. sp.

*Anoura tasmanica*, p. 335, *dendyi*, p. 336, *spinosa*, p. 338, Tasmania, LUBBOCK, J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, n. spp.

- Aphorura minor*, Switzerland, CARL, p. 281, Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Cremastocephalus affinis*, Japan, FOLSOM, p. 265, pl. ii, figg. 24-27, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv, n. sp.  
*Dicyrtoma* to be used instead of *Papirius*, BANKS, p. 194, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*D. pygmaea* Wank. redescribed, ABSOLON, p. 493, Zool. Anz. 1899, n. sp.  
*Entomobrya straminea*, Japan, FOLSOM, p. 265, pl. ii, figg. 19-23, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv, n. sp.  
*Heteromurus hirsutus*, caves in Bohemia, ABSOLON, p. 495, Zool. Anz. 1899, n. sp.  
*Isotoma besselsii*, habitat, FOLSOM, p. 360, Psyche viii.  
*I. nitida*, Japan, FOLSOM, p. 264, pl. i, figg. 14-18, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv;  
*I. arctica*, Spitzbergen, STSCHERBAKOW, p. 47, Zool. Anz. 1899; *I. binoculata*, Giles Land, WAHLGREN, p. 338, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899;  
*I. lanuginosa*, p. 307, *alticola*, p. 313, *theobaldi*, p. 315, *paradoxa*, p. 317, *elegans*, p. 319, Switzerland, CARL, Rev. Suisse Zool. vi;  
*I. agilis*, p. 79, *decemoculata*, *finitima*, p. 80, S. W. Russia, STSCHERBAKOW, Zool. Anz. 1899 : n. spp.  
*Papirius denticulatus*, Japan, FOLSOM, p. 268, pl. iii, figg. 33-36, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv, n. sp.  
*Pseudosinella cavernarum*=(*Cyphoderus martelii* Carp.=*Tullbergia immaculata* Lie-Pett.), CARPENTER & EVANS, pp. 241 & 242, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv.  
*Schoettella minor*, S. W. Russia, STSCHERBAKOW, p. 79, Zool. Anz. 1899;  
*S. rhatika*, Engadine, CARL, p. 298, Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, n. sp.  
*Sira dollfusi*, Nice, CARL, p. 97, Feuille Natural. xxix; *S. corticalis*, Switzerland, CARL, p. 341, Rev. Suisse Zool. vi : n. spp.  
*Sminthurus caecus* var. n. *attenuatus*, CARPENTER & EVANS, p. 233, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xiv; *S. fuscus* var. n. *pardalis*, CARL, p. 98, Feuille Natural. xxix; *S. viridis* var. n. *annulatus*, FOLSOM, p. 270, pl. iii, figg. 41-43, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv.  
*S. gallicus*, Eure, CARL, p. 99, Feuille Natural. xxix; *S. nigripes*, *sylvestris*, p. 195, *argenteornatus*, *dorsalis*, p. 196, *fraternus*, p. 197, New York, BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii : n. spp.  
*Tetracanthella pilosa*, characters, WAHLGREN, p. 336, Ofv. Ak. Forh. 1899.  
*Tomocerus varius*, Japan, FOLSOM, p. 267, pl. iii, figg. 31 & 32, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv, n. sp.



## (H.) ORTHOPTERA.

[Cf. BERG (85), BOLIVAR (117-121), BORDAGE (124A-129), BOUTAN (143), BRUNER (153), BURR (163-171), COMSTOCK & NEEDHAM (244), DOMINIQUE (303), EDES (333), FABRE (351), FRITZE (434), GIARDINA (471), GRIFFINI (490, 491), HANCOCK (513, 514), HEYMONS (537), HUTTON (582-584), KIRBY (648-651), KRAUSS (723), McNEILL (809, 810), MORSE (853, 854), NAVÁS (858, 859), PERKINS (896), PETRUNKEWITSCH (899), RODZIANKO (994), ROSSIKOW (999), ROUSSEAU (1005), SAUSSURE (1016), SAYCE (1017), SCHULTHESS (1026), SCUDDER (1043-1050, 1053), SELYS (1056), SHARP (1067), SINETY (1076), TUTT (1159).]

Index to Stål's genera, SCUDDER (1053).

Comparative numbers of species in the different tribes, Europe and N. America, SCUDDER (1049).

The wings of *Orthoptera*, tracheation etc., COMSTOCK & NEEDHAM (244).

On abbreviation of the wings, BURR (170).

Parasites of *Orthoptera*, BURR (171).

Regeneration of limbs in *Mantide*, constancy of 4 joints in regenerated pentamerous tarsi, BORDAGE (125); Regeneration of limbs in saltatorial *Orthoptera*, BORDAGE (127); Question as to regeneration of hind legs, BORDAGE (126); Autotomy and regeneration of tarsi in *Mantide*, BORDAGE (125A); The spiral form of growth in regenerated limbs, BORDAGE (128).

Alimentary canal and digestion, in *Grylotalpa australis*, SAYCE (1017).

Digestion in *Periplaneta* and *Blatta*, PETRUNKEWITSCH (899).

Spermatozoa and spermatogenesis, ROUSSEAU (1005).

Hatching of *Stauronotus maroccanus*, BOLIVAR (121).

*Orthoptera* of the Hawaiian Islds., PERKINS (896).

O. of Asia Minor, BOLIVAR (118).

## FORFICULIDÆ.

Experiments as to food of *Forficula auricularia*, SCHLECHTENDAL, p. 333, Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv.

*Anataëlia* n. g. near *Pygidicrana*, p. 97, for *A. canariensis*, n. sp., Tenerife, p. 99, BOLIVAR, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899.

*Anisolabis greeni*, Ceylon, BURR, p. 257, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.

*Apterygida* to be used in place of *Sphingolabis*, BURR, pp. 255-257, t. c.

*Chelisoches dohertyi*, Macassar, BURR, p. 258, *semiluteus*, Java, DE BORMANS, p. 259, t. c. : n. spp.

*Condylopalama agilis* Sund., cf. p. 263, *Embiidæ*.

*Forficula divergens* and *remota*, referred to *Spongophora*, BURR, p. 255, t. c.; *F. auricularia*, beneficial by destroying larvæ and pupæ of *Cochylis ambiguella*, VAN ROSSUM, Tijdschr. Ent. xlii, p. 14 Verslag, and SNELLEN, t. c. p. 15; *F. lesnei*, characters, LUCAS, p. 16, Entomologist 1899.

*F.?* *remota*, p. 165, *divergens*, p. 166, Ecuador, BURR, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.

- L. equatoria*, Ecuador, BURR, p. 254, op. cit. iv, n. sp.  
*Opithocosmia amazonensis*, S. America, DE BORMANS, p. 164, op. cit. iii, n. sp.  
*Psalis rosenbergi*, Ecuador, BURR, p. 253, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pygidicrana imperatrix*, Java, BURR, p. 163, t. c. n. sp.  
*Sparatta armata*, Ecuador, BURR, p. 252, op. cit. iv, n. sp.

## BLATTIDÆ.

- Blatta difficilis*, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 572, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi;  
*B. nodosa*, Java, p. 335, *subgenitalis*, with var. *obscurior*, Sumatra, p. 336, FRITZE, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii : n. spp.  
*Ceratinoptera hottentotta*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 575, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi; *C. sunduica*, Java, FRITZE, p. 338, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii : n. spp.  
*Doryleca hottentota*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 578, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Ectobia africana*, East Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 567, t. c. n. sp.  
*Eustegasta splendens*, Trop. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 584, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ischnoptera neutra*, *incuriosa*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 571, t. c. n. spp.  
*Heterogamia hirsuta*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 583, t. c. n. sp.  
*Loboptera peculiaris*, Socotra, BURR, p. 42, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Nauphoeta discoidalis*, Trop. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 582, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Periplaneta atricollis*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 580, t. c. n. sp.  
*Phyllodromia trigonalis*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 574, t. c.; *P. picteti*, Java, FRITZE, p. 337, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii : n. spp.  
*Stylopyga voeltzkovi*, p. 579, *nossibei*, Nossi-Bé, p. 580, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. spp.  
*Temnopteryx abyssinica*, p. 576, *caffra*, p. 577, Africa, SAUSSURE, t. c.; *T. variegata*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS, p. 191, pl. viii, fig. 1, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv : n. spp.

## MANTIDÆ.

- Biology of *Mantide*, GIARDINA (471).  
Mantis killing bird, BROWNE, p. 578, J. Bombay Soc. xii.  
*Acanthomantis rendalli*, Africa, KIRBY, p. 352, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.  
*Entella jucunda*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 595, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Galinthias hyalina*, Delagoa, SAUSSURE, p. 598, t. c. n. sp.  
*Harpagomantis* n. n. for *Harpax* Serv. nec Park, KIRBY, p. 352, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv.  
*Hierodula voeltzkowiana*, Aldabra, p. 591, ootheca, pl. xxxvii, figg. 2-4, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi; *H. brevipennis*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS, p. 193, pl. viii, fig. 3, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv : n. spp.  
*Idolum diabolicum*, habits, and instinct, SHARP, pp. 175-180, pl. ii, P. Cambridge Soc. x.  
*Junodia* n. g. *Oxypli*, p. 198, for *J. amarna*, n. sp., Delagoa, p. 199, pl. vii, fig. 3, SCHULTHESS, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv.  
*Lygaria trigonalis*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 596, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Lygdamio capitata*, male, SAUSSURE, p. 586, t. c.  
*Mantis prasina*, characters, SAUSSURE, p. 592, t. c.; *M. religiosa* stations in France, GAESER, p. 108, Feuille Natural. xix; in the Tyrol, STICHEL, p. 8 SB., Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1899.

- Miomantis sinuatus*, S. Africa, p. 195, *senegalensis*, p. 196, Senegal, SCHULTHESS, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. spp.  
*Omomantis* n. g. near *Pseudomantis*, p. 588, for *O. pardalina*, n. sp., Delagoa, p. 589, pl. xxxvii, fig. 1, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.  
*Polyspilota marmorata*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS, p. 192, pl. viii, fig. 2, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Pseudomantis brachyptera*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 586, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Sibylla mortuifolia*, Trop. Africa, SAUSSURE, pp. 597 & 659, t. c. n. sp.  
*Solygia? distanti*, Barberton, KIRBY, p. 350, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, n. sp.  
*Teddia* n. g. near *Fischeria*, p. 42, for *T. diacoria*, n. sp., Socotra, p. 43, BURR, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii.  
*Tropidomantis thalassina*, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 593, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.

## PHASMIDÆ.

- Internal anatomy, SINYI (1076).  
 Parthenogenesis and thelytochy, DOMINIQUE (303).  
 Revision of the New Zealand *Phasmida*, HUTTON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi; for the synonymy etc. reference must be made to the paper itself.  
*Acanthoderus suteri*, p. 56, *fasciatus*, p. 58, New Zealand, HUTTON, t. c. n. spp.  
*Agathemera crassa*=(*Paradozomorpha bruchi* Brancsik), variability, *A. pardalina* Westw.=(*Anis. variegata* Phil.), characters, BERG, pp. 181–186, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.  
*Clitarchus reductus*, N. Zealand, HUTTON, p. 55, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, n. sp.  
*Maransis rufolineatus*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS, p. 200, pl. vii, fig. 4, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Ocyphides* n. n. for *Phocylides* Stål, GRIFFINI, p. 90, Zool. Anz. 1899.  
*Pachymorpha salebrosa*, p. 52, *acornuta*, p. 53, New Zealand, HUTTON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, n. spp.

## GRYLLIDÆ.

- Aphonogryllus* n. g. for *A. apteryx*, n. sp., Oahu, pl. ii, fig. 9, PERKINS, p. 26, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.  
*Aracnocephalus subulcatus*, Aldabra, SAUSSURE, p. 604, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Brachytrypus membranaceus* var. *colosseus*, SAUSSURE, p. 601, t. c.  
*Ectatoderus voeltzkowi*, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 605, pl. xxxvii, fig. 8, t. c. n. sp.  
*Grylloides ferdinandi*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 607, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Gryllus campestris*, habits, FABRE (351, chaps. xiii & xiv).  
*G. æquipennis*, Zanzibar, SAUSSURE, p. 602, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Leptogryllus* n. g. for *L. nigrolineatus*, *nigromaculatus*, pl. i, fig. 17, *similis*, p. 28, *elongatus*, pl. i, fig. 18, *kauaiensis*, *fusconotatus*, p. 29, *simillimus*, p. 30, n. spp., Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.  
*Loxoblemmus lativertex*, xxvii, figg. 5 & 6, p. 603, Madagascar, *obtusus*, fig. 7, p. 604, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. spp.  
*Myrmecophila formicarum*, p. 426, *nehavokæ*, p. 428, N. America, SCUDDER, Payche viii; *M. quadrispina*, Honolulu, PERKINS, p. 14, pl. ii, fig. 7, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii : n. spp.

- Nemobius maculosus*, Nossi-bé, SAUSSURE, p. 600, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.
- Nesogryllus* n. g., p. 26, for *N. stridulans*, n. sp., Oahu, pl. ii, fig. 11, p. 27, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.
- Ecanthus niveus*, chirping-habits, EDES (333).
- E. parvulus*, Aldabra and Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 613, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.
- Orthoxiphus* n. g. near *Cyrtoxiphus*, for *O. atriceps*, pl. xxxvii, fig. 9, n. sp., Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, t. c.
- Paratrigonidium freycinetiæ*, saltator, roseum, pl. i, fig. 9, p. 16, subroseum, filicum, pl. ii, fig. 6, p. 17, viridescens, pl. i, fig. 11, varians, p. 18, grande, pl. i, fig. 12, crepitans, p. 19, robustum, molokaiense, attenuatum, pl. i, fig. 13, p. 20, debile, exiguum, p. 21, Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, n. spp.
- Piestoxiphus*; characters amended, SAUSSURE, p. 606, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.
- Prognathogryllides* new group for *Prognathogryllus* and other Hawaiian genera, PERKINS, p. 22, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.
- Prognathogryllus elongatus*, pl. i, fig. 15, robustus, fig. 14, oahuensis, p. 25, inexpectatus, p. 26, Hawaiian Isles, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, n. spp.
- Prosecogryllus nossibianus*, described at length, SAUSSURE, pp. 609 & 610, pl. xxxvii, figg. 10 & 11, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.
- P. ocularis*, p. 606, nigratus, p. 607, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, t. c. n. spp.
- Thaumatoeryllus* n. g. for *T. variegatus*, n. sp., Kauai, PERKINS, p. 27, pl. i, fig. 16, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.
- Trigonidium brevipenne*, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 606, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.
- Voeltzkowia* n. g. near *Phalangopsis*, p. 611, for *V. marmorata*, n. sp., Nossi-Bé, p. 612, pl. xxxvii, fig. 12, t. c.

## LOCUSTIDÆ.

Regeneration of hind legs in *Locustidæ*, GRIFFINI (490).

- Acanthoplus desertorum*, p. 142, serratus, germanus, p. 143, S. Africa, KIRBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Acanthoproctus howarthæ*, S. Africa, KIRBY, p. 145, t. c. n. sp.
- Æthiomerus stenorhinus*, Zanzibar, SAUSSURE, p. 620, pl. xxxvii, fig. 17, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.
- Allomenus* n. g. near *Æthiomerus*, p. 621, for *A. bimacula*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 622, pl. xxxvii, fig. 18, SAUSSURE, t. c.
- Amblyakis leprosipes*, Madagascar, SAUSSURE, p. 625, pl. xxxvii, fig. 22, t. c. n. sp.
- Aphractia* n. n. for *Enyalis* Stål, KIRBY, p. 146, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.
- Arantius dentata*, mauritiana, Mauritius, SAUSSURE, p. 615, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. spp.
- Brachymetopa kauaiensis*, unica, pl. i, fig. 4, p. 10, affinis, parvula, p. 11, pl. i, fig. 6, mauensis, pl. i, fig. 5, molokaiensis, p. 12, Hawaiian Islands, PERKINS, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii, n. spp.
- Cacopteris inermis*, fuscopunctata, p. 89, sinuata, p. 90, ephippiata, nevadensis, p. 91, æqualis, p. 92, femorata, p. 93, N. America, SCUDDER, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv, n. spp.
- Callierania* subg. n. of *Ephippiger* for *E. ramburi* etc., BOLIVAR, p. 134, Ann. Sci. Nat. Porto v.
- Camptonotus* Uhh. = (*Neortus* Brunner), SCUDDER, p. 117, Canad. Ent. 1899.
- Capnoptera fusca*, Borneo, FRITZE, p. 340, pl. xvi, fig. 3, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, n. sp.

- Carcinopsia vittata, punctulata*, Barberton, KIRBY, p. 478, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii, n. spp.
- Ceuthophilus polluticornis*, p. 118, *salebrosus*, p. 120, N. America, SCUDDER, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. spp.
- Colosopus* n. g. *Salomonites*, p. 627, for *C. grandidieri*, n. sp., Madagascar, figg. 24–27, p. 628, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.
- Conocephalides*: catalogue supplementary to Redtenbacher's monograph, GRIFFINI (491).
- Conocephaloides* n. g. near *Conocephalus*, for *C. hawaiiensis*, n. sp., Hawaii, PERKINS, p. 13, pl. i, fig. 8, Fauna Hawaiiensis ii.
- Conocephalus fratellus* n. n. for *frater* Redt.; *C. saturatus* n. n. for *infus-catus* Redt., GRIFFINI, p. 5, Miscell. ent. vii; *C. coarctatus* ♀, FRITZE, p. 340, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii.
- C. atlanticus*, N. America, BRUNER, p. 38, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.
- Decticus albifrons*, habits etc., FABRE (351, chaps. ix–xi).
- Dicranacrus* and allies, tabled, SAUSSURE, p. 622, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.
- D. nasutus, voeltzkowi*, p. 623, *furcatus*, p. 624, Madagascar, SAUSSURE, t. c. n. spp.
- Dolichopoda aranea, pusilla*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 605, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Drymadusa konowi*, p. 600, *affinis*, p. 601, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, t. c.; *D. fletcheri*, China, BURR, p. 332, Ent. Rec. xi: n. spp.
- Enyalis*; cf. *Aphractia*.
- Ephippiger cuni* var. n. *jugicola*, BOLIVAR, p. 137, Ann. Sci. Nat. Porto v.
- E. catalanica*, p. 143, *asturiensis*, p. 144, *nobrei*, p. 145, *obsoleta*, p. 148, Iberian penins., BOLIVAR, t. c.; *E. panteli*, Tarragona, NAVÁS, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899, p. 46, and t. c. p. 176, cuts, n. spp.
- Eugaster servillei* Luc. nec Reiche, renamed *Anepisceptus hippolyti*, KIRBY, p. 144, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.
- Gampsocleis mikado, mutsukito*, Japan, *tamertana*, Mongolia, BURR, p. 297, Ent. Rec. 1899, n. spp.
- Gryllacris lyrata* n. n. for *aliena* Brunner nec. Walk., KIRBY, p. 479, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.
- Hemihetrodes*; synonymy of species, KIRBY, p. 146, t. c.
- Hetrodes*; the species noticed, KIRBY, p. 141, t. c.
- Hetrodider*; catalogue of, KIRBY, t. c. pp. 97–102.
- Isophya brunneri*, p. 598, *rodsjankoi*, p. 599, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. spp.
- Locusta viridissima*, habits, FABRE (351, chap. xii).
- Macropathus edwardsii* referred to *Pleioplectron*, characters, HUTTON, p. 41, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- Mecopoda dilatata* ♀, FRITZE, p. 340, pl. xvi, fig. 2, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii.
- Miotopus* n. g. for *Pleioplectron diversus*, HUTTON, p. 41, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.
- Olynthoscelis indistinctus*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 601, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.
- Parapyrrhicia dentipes*, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 617, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.
- Phyllophora*: revision of, KIRBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. iv, pp. 302–311, pl. vi.
- P. aruana*, Aru, p. 303, pl. vi, fig. 7, *brunnea*, Ceram, *eburneiguttata*, New Guinea, p. 307, *woodfordi*, Solomon Islds., p. 309, KIRBY, t. c. n. spp.
- Platyoleis roseli* var. n. *bispina*, BOLIVAR, p. 602, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- P. raia, prenjica*, p. 18, *orina*, p. 19, Herzegovina, BURR, Ent. Rec. 1899; *P. escalerae, taurica*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 603, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899: n. spp.
- Poascirtus* n. g. *Conocephalites*, p. 618, for *P. voeltzkowi*, n. sp., Nossi-Bé, p. 619, pl. xxxviii, figg. 13–16, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.

- Peculimon zonatus*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 597, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Pycnogaster brevipes*, Spain, NAVAS, p. 235, Act. Soc. Espan. 1899, n. sp.  
*Stenopelmatis*; notes on New Zealand, HUTTON, pp. 40-43, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.  
*Stenopelmatis*, American: SCUDDER (1046).  
*Stenopelmatus pictus*, California, SCUDDER, p. 116, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Talitropsis seditoti* var. ?, HUTTON, p. 41, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.  
*Trogophilus esclerai*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 604, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Tropizaspis ovata*, *castanea*, p. 84, *picturata*, p. 85, *diabolica*, p. 86, N. America, SCUDDER, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv, n. spp.  
*Xiphidium gracilinum* n. n. for *gracile* Bruner, GRIFFINI, p. 5, Miscell. ent. vii.

## ACRIDIIDÆ.

- Notes on habits and instinct of species in S. France, FABRE (351, chaps. xv-xvii).  
 Notes on New Zealand species, HUTTON, pp. 44-50, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.  
 Notes on some Ontario *Acridiidae*, continued, WALKER, pp. 29 etc., Canad. Ent. 1899.  
 Distribution of New England *Acridiidae* and causes influencing it, MORSE (854).  
 Oviposition of *Stenobothrus*, etc., RODZIANKO (994).  
 Revision of *Mastacides*, now to be called *Eumastacides*, BURR (163).  
*Acentetus carinatus*, Colorado, SCUDDER, p. 45, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv, n. sp.  
*Acrida radame*, *sanguinea*, Madagascar, SAUSSURE, p. 629, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. spp.  
*Acridium peregrinum*, injuries in India, Ind. Mus. Notes iv, pp. 200-208.  
*Acrotylus junodi*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS, p. 205, pl. vii, fig. 2, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Allotettix* n. g. for *Paratettix peruvianus*, *cayennensis* Bol. and *A. prolongatus*, n. sp., Bolivia, HANCOCK, p. 276, Ent. News Philad. x.  
*Anthinochroma* n. n. for *Poecilochroma* Brancsik nec Steph., BERG, p. 78, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i.  
*Atractomorpha nova*, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 640, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Aulocara rufum*, *femoratum*, p. 55, *parallelum*, p. 56, N. America, SCUDDER, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv, n. spp.  
*Bennia* n. g. for *Mastax innotata* Walk., BURR, p. 106, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.  
*Boopedon auriventris*, Arkansas, McNEILL, p. 54, Canad. Ent. 1899, n. sp.  
*Brachaspis* n. g. for N. Zealand *Perotettix*, HUTTON, pp. 48-50, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi.  
*Brancsikellus* n. n. for *Acamptus* Brancsik nec Leconte, BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 78.  
*Caprorhinus* n. g. *Sphenarium*, p. 641, for *C. fusiformis*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 642, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.  
*Charilaus*, characters and position, SAUSSURE, p. 653, t. c.  
*C. brunneri*, S. Africa, id. t. c., p. 654, pl. xxviii, fig. 49, n. sp.  
*Charora pentagrammica*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 592, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*China* n. g. for *Mastax mantispoides* Walk., BURR, pp. 256 & 334, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.



- Choroetypus fenestratus* and *gallinaceus* are one species, BURR, p. 96, t. c.  
*Conipoda alabara*, Aldabra, SAUSSURE, p. 632, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Coptacra sumatrensis*, Deli, FRITZE, p. 339, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, n. sp.  
*Cuculligera maculinervis*, ♀, BOLIVAR, p. 595, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.  
*Dissosteira forbesii*, Socotra, BURR, p. 44, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Dittopternis cærulea*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS, p. 203, pl. vii, fig. 1, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Dyscolorhinus* n. g. *Pyrgomorphæ*, p. 640, for *D. squalinus*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 641, pl. xxxviii, fig. 38, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.  
*Episactus brunneri*, Guatemala, BURR, p. 254, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii, n. sp.  
*Erianthus obtusus*, Borneo, BURR, p. 104, t. c. n. sp.  
*Erucius javanus*, Java, BURR, p. 110, t. c.; *E. bonzo*, Siam, BURR, p. 304, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Eumastacides*; classification; revision, BURR, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii, pp. 75, etc.  
*Eumastax* n. n. for *Mastax* Perty, p. 257, with *E. vittata*, Bolivia, p. 260, *poultoni*, Colombia, p. 261, *surda*, Chiriqui, p. 264, *pardalina*, Peru, p. 265, *surinama*, Surinam, *rosenbergi*, Colombia, p. 266, *versicolor*, Paraguay, p. 268, n. spp., BURR, t. c.  
*Euschmidtia guttatifrons*, E. Africa, BURR, p. 298, t. c.  
*Gelastorhinus edax*, Madagascar, SAUSSURE, p. 634, pl. xxxviii, figg. 31 & 32, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi; *G. gracilis*, Sumatra, FRITZE, p. 338, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii : n. spp.  
*Geloinimus* n. g. near *Schinzia*, p. 649, for *G. nasicus*, n. sp., S. Africa, p. 651, pl. xxxviii, figg. 41 & 42, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.  
*Geloinus* n. g. *Pyrgomorphii*, p. 637, for *G. nasutus*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 638, pl. xxxviii, figg. 36 & 37, SAUSSURE, t. c.  
*Gomphocerus escaleraei*, Akbès, BOLIVAR, p. 596, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899, n. sp.  
*Gomphomastax* Br.=(*Parerucius* Krauss), BURR, p. 84, Ent. Rec. xi; *G. kraussi* n. n. for *Parerucius antennatus* Krauss, BURR, p. 108, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.  
*Heteropternis junodiana*, Delagoa, SCHULTHESS, p. 204, pl. vii, fig. 5, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xxxv, n. sp.  
*Horacocerus* n. g. near *Euprepocnemis*, p. 635, for *H. nigricornis*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 636, pl. xxxviii, figg. 33-35, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.  
*Horesidotes* n. g. *Stenobothri*, for *H. cinereus*, n. sp., California, SCUDDER, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv.  
*Mastacides* n. g. p. 111, for *M. pupæformis*, *pterolepis*, n. spp., S. India, p. 112, BURR, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.  
*Masyntes tigris*, Paraguay, p. 276, *saurus*, Brazil, p. 277, BURR, t. c. n. spp.  
*Maura brevipennis*, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 647, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.  
*Mecostethus grossus* in Britain, LUCAS, pp. 169-171, Entomologist 1899.  
*Melanoplus sylvaticus*, *baconi*, Arkansas, McNEILL, p. 345 & 368, 369, Psyche viii, n. spp.  
*Mermiria intertexta*, p. 42, *vigilans*, p. 43, N. America, SCUDDER, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv, n. spp.  
*Merotettix* n. g. *Tettiginæ*, for *M. pristinus*, n. sp., St Domingo, MORSE, p. 199, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.  
*Neotettix barretti*, Mexico, HANCOCK, p. 277, Ent. News Philad. x, n. sp.  
*Nomotettix acuminatus*, Kansas, HANCOCK, p. 8, t. c.; *N. sinuifrons*, Minnesota, HANCOCK, p. 278, t. c. : n. spp.

- Oeonomus* n. g. *Orphule*, for *Oe. altus*, n. sp., California, SCUDDER, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv, p. 47.
- Ommexecha*: revision of with synonymy, table of genera and new species, BOLIVAR, Revist. Chilena iii, pp. 50-57.
- Ommexecha cernulans, giglio-tosi*, Paraguay, BOLIVAR, p. 55, t. c. n. spp.
- Opeia testacea*, California, SCUDDER, p. 46, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv, n. sp.
- Orphulella*; the North American species, SCUDDER, Canad. Ent. 1899, pp. 177-188.
- O. compta*, p. 180, *obliquata*, p. 181, *picturata*, p. 182, *affinis*, p. 183, *desereta*, p. 184, *salina*, p. 185, *pratorum*, p. 186, N. America, *viridescens*, p. 187, Mexico, SCUDDER, t. c. n. spp.
- Pachytilus migratorius*, ravages and parasites, ROSSIKOW (1909).
- P. minor*, Zanzibar, SAUSSURE, p. 631, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.
- Paprides furcifer*, p. 46, *torquatus, armillatus*, p. 47, New Zealand, HUTTON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, n. spp.
- Paramastax* n. g., p. 269, for *Mastax nigra* Sc. etc., and *P. gaudens*, p. 270, *vicina*, p. 271, n. spp., Bolivia, BURR, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.
- Paratettix toltecus* var. n. *extensus*, MORSE, p. 198, J. N. York Ent. Soc. vii.
- P. hesperus*, California, MORSE, t. c.; *P. voeltzkowiana*, Nossi-Bé, SAUSSURE, p. 656, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi : n. spp.
- Parathericles* n. g. for *P. elephantulus*, n. sp., San Thomé, BURR, p. 293, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.
- Paratytopropidia brunneri*, characters, McNEIL, Psyche viii, p. 334.
- Paropomala* n. g. near *Pseudopomala*, for *P. calamus virgata*, n. spp., N. America, SCUDDER, p. 436, Psyche viii.
- Penichrotes brunneri*, E. Africa, BURR, p. 280, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii, n. sp.
- Phaulotypus* n. g. *Cherotypi*, for *P. granti*, n. sp., Socotra, BURR, p. 44, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii.
- Phyllochoreia equa*, p. 301, *asina*, p. 302, Ceylon, BURR, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii, n. spp.
- Plagiotriptus insularis*, Socotra, BURR, p. 44, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii; *P. rotundifrons*, E. Africa, BURR, pl. 103, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii : n. spp.
- Pseudocetes* n. g. near *Celes*, for *P. adipodioides*, n. sp., Asia Minor, FAUST, p. 593, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899.
- Pseudothericles* n. g., type *Thericles compressifrons* St., p. 282, *P. bolivari*, n. sp., Anchieta, p. 284, BURR, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.
- Schinzia horrida*, Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 649, pl. xxxviii, figg. 39 & 40, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. sp.
- Schistocerca*, monograph, SCUDDER, pp. 441-476; *australis* n. n. for *Acr. occidentale* Scudd., p. 459, P. Amer. Ac. xxxiv.
- Schistocerca gracilis*, S. America, p. 447, *aurantia*, Mexico, p. 448, *carinata*, N. America, p. 449, *crocotaria*, Nicaragua, *interrita*, Peru, p. 450, *camerata*, p. 451, *melles*, p. 452, *zapoteca*, p. 453, *pyramidata*, p. 454, Mexico, *desiliens*, p. 455, *infumata*, p. 457, Brazil, *aqualis*, Demerara, *maya*, Mexico, p. 458, *gulos*, Demerara, p. 459, *bogotensis*, Colombia, p. 460, *idonea*, Brazil, p. 461, *sonorensis*, Mexico, p. 463, *lineata*, p. 465, *venusta*, p. 467, N. America, *mexicana*, Sinaloa, p. 468, *separata*, Nicaragua, p. 469, *obliquata*, Mexico, p. 470, *perturbans*, Brazil, p. 471, SCUDDER, t. c. n. spp.
- Scirtotypus greeni*, Ceylon, BURR, p. 100, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii, n. sp.
- Stenobothrus curtispennis* (= *coloradensis* McN.), SCUDDER, p. 50, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv.
- S. oregonensis*, N. America, id. l. c.; *S. rubowskyi*, Asia Minor, BOLIVAR, p. 588, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1899 : n. spp.
- Stirapleura*, amended characters, SCUDDER, p. 51, P. Amer. Ac. xxxv.

- S. pusilla*, p. 52, *tenuicarina*, p. 53, N. America, id. t. c. n. spp.  
*Symbellia* n. g. *Eumastacides*, for *S. biplagiata*, Asmara, p. 286, *karschi*,  
Nossi-Bé, p. 287, n. spp., BURR, An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.  
*Taphronota rostrata*, p. 645, *subverrucosa*, p. 646, Trop. Africa, SAUSSURE,  
Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi, n. spp.  
*Tettix morsei*, N. America, HANCOCK, p. 280, Ent. News Philad. x; *T.*  
*tentatus*, *hancocki*, p. 200, *crassus*, p. 201, N. America, MORSE, J. N.  
York Ent. Soc. vii : n. spp.  
*Thaumastar* n. g., p. 299, for *T. monstrum*, n. sp., Colombia, p. 300, BURR,  
An. Soc. Espan. xxviii.  
*Thrincolotropis* n. g. near *Schinzia*, p. 649, for *T. caffra*, n. sp., Natal, p. 652,  
pl. xxxviii, figg. 43-48, SAUSSURE, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi.  
*Truxalis ensis*, Socotra, BURR, p. 43, Bull. Liverp. Mus. ii, n. sp.  
*Tylotropidius gaugeri*, Africa, SCHULTHESS, p. 309, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise  
xxxv, n. sp.  
*Zonocerus hova*, Madagascar, SAUSSURE, p. 643, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxi,  
n. sp.

# XIV. ECHINODERMA.

BY

F. A. BATHER.

## CONTENTS.

	Page
Introduction . . . . .	3
Corrigenda in Record for 1898 . . . . .	8
I.—TITLES . . . . .	9
II.—BIOLOGY.	
A. Evolution . . . . .	33
B. Morphology.	
i Anatomy . . . . .	33
(This is divided into Classes a—h, as under IV, and each Class is subdivided as follows):—	
1. General Accounts.	
2. Symmetries.	
3. Homologies of Classes.	
4. Skeletal tissue or Stereom.	
5. Skeletal anatomy.	
6. Hydrocœl and appendages, Respiratory organs.	
7. Other body-cavities and their contents.	
8. Digestive system. Cuvierian organs.	
9. Nervous system and sense-organs.	
10. Mesodermal tissues (exc. skeletal).	
11. Axial organ.	
12. Generative organs and gonads.	
ii Variation:—	
a. In form . . . . .	37
b. In form and surface-characters . . . . .	37
c. In colour . . . . .	37
d. Meristic . . . . .	37
e. Abnormalities . . . . .	38
iii Secondary Sexual Characters	
a. Differences of Form or Structure . . . . .	38
b. Differences of colour . . . . .	38
c. Protection of young . . . . .	38

	Pag
c. Physiology :—	
i General . . . . .	38
ii Circulation . . . . .	38
iii Respiration . . . . .	38
iv Alimentation . . . . .	38
v Excretion . . . . .	38
vi Sensation . . . . .	38
vii Miscellanea and Experimental . . . . .	38
d. Bionomics :—	
i General Accounts . . . . .	38
ii Special habits . . . . .	38
iii Habitat . . . . .	38
iv Feeding . . . . .	40
v Defence and Protection . . . . .	40
vi Locomotion . . . . .	40
vii Autotomy and Regeneration . . . . .	40
viii Parasites and Commensals . . . . .	40
ix Echinoderms as Food . . . . .	40
x Echinoderms as Rock-formers . . . . .	40
e. Miscellaneous :—	
i Research and Instruction . . . . .	41
ii Economics . . . . .	41
iii Bibliography . . . . .	41
iv Historical, Popular notions . . . . .	41
f. Auxology :—	
i General principles . . . . .	41
ii General accounts . . . . .	41
iii Formation of Gonads . . . . .	41
iv Oviposition, Fertilisation, Segmentation . . . . .	41
v Larval stages . . . . .	41
vi Organogeny, 4-12, as under II, B, i . . . . .	41
vii Post-larval growth-stages . . . . .	41
viii Developmental mechanics and Experimental Embryology . . . . .	41
(Under each of the above a—h indicate Classes as under IV.)	

## III.—DISTRIBUTION.

A. Geographical :—	
i General . . . . .	41
ii Atlantic Ocean and adjacent Seas . . . . .	41
iii Indian Ocean and adjacent Seas . . . . .	41
iv Pacific Ocean and adjacent Seas . . . . .	41
v Arctic Ocean and adjacent Seas . . . . .	41
vi Antarctic Ocean and adjacent Seas . . . . .	41
B. Geological :—	
i General . . . . .	41
ii Cainozoic :—	
a. General . . . . .	41
b. Pleistocene . . . . .	41
c. Pleiocene . . . . .	41
d. Meiocene . . . . .	41
e. Oligocene . . . . .	41
f. Eocene . . . . .	41

	Page
iii Mesozoic :—	
a. General . . . . .	49
b. Cretaceous . . . . .	49
c. Jurassic . . . . .	50
d. Lias . . . . .	51
e. Trias . . . . .	51
iv Palæozoic :—	
a. General . . . . .	51
b. Permian . . . . .	51
c. Permo-Carboniferous . . . . .	51
d. Coal Measures . . . . .	51
e. Lower Carboniferous . . . . .	51
f. Devonian . . . . .	52
g. Silurian . . . . .	52
h. Ordovician . . . . .	53
k. Cambrian . . . . .	53
l. Pre-Cambrian . . . . .	53

## IV.—SYSTEMATIC.

A. Echinoderma, general . . . . .	53
B. Holothurioidea . . . . .	54
C. Echinoidea . . . . .	56
D. Asteroidea . . . . .	68
E. Ophiuroidea . . . . .	74
F. Crinoidea . . . . .	83
G. Cystidea and Edrioasteroidea . . . . .	92
H. Blastoidea . . . . .	99
K. Incertæ Sedis . . . . .	101

## INTRODUCTION.

I. TITLES. The numbered entries in the following list amount to 268, a total which would have been increased had certain translations and republications received numbers, but which, even as it is, overtops the 1898 list by 36 and the previous maximum (of 1891) by 81. The total is thus made up: 1876, 1; 1877, 1; 1878, 1; 1889, 3; 1890, 1; 1891, 1; 1892, 1; 1893, 2; 1894, 2; 1895, 3; 1896, 5; 1897, 6; 1898, 31; 1899, 207; and 1900, 3. The magnitude of the total depends, then, less on the discovery of previous omissions than on the particularly large number of entries pertaining to the year of which this is professedly the record. It is of interest to compare this with the output, as now known, of the preceding years of the decade: 1891, regarded by its Recorder, Mr Minchin, as an exceptionally fertile year, has yielded 178 works; 1892, 164; 1893, 161; 1894, 152; 1895, 163; 1896, 193; 1897, 182; 1898, 198; and, since each of these totals is larger by about 28 than the number originally recorded, we might safely credit the last of the eighteen hundreds with no less than 235 writings relating in whole or part to Echinoderma. This does not take into account some 160 reviews, abstracts, and translations, many of them signed by writers of eminence, and all recorded, though not separately numbered, in the following list. It is of course hoped that the increased numbers may be due in part to the increased experience of the Recorder, as they are in part to the improvement and growth of the



great libraries, and in even larger part to the generosity and kindly help of fellow-workers who enable the Recorder to deal with much matter that he would otherwise see with great difficulty or not at all. None the less there does seem to be an actual growth of interest in Echinoderma and an absolute increase in the publications that refer to them. Partly this is due to the rise of experimental embryology, which has some of its most tractable material provided by starfish and sea-urchins. Partly it may be that geologists now find it easier to employ both crinoids and echinoids as stratigraphical counters, thanks to the labours of palæontological systematists. Contributions to such outlying branches of the subject, though often of deep significance for the pure specialist in Echinoderms, and therefore rightly recorded here, might in some more philosophical classification of the sciences be far removed from writings descriptive of these animals. But even were this annual Record confined to Echinoderma in their morphographic and taxonomic aspects, its growth would still be apparent; despite the attractions of experimental and mathematical biology, the energy of anatomist and systematist is unabated.

The entries of early date in the present list have been furnished by two important publications hitherto inaccessible, but now visible at the Natural History Museum, London. These are *Memorie della Pontificia Accademia dei Nuovi Lincei*, and *Anales de la Real Academia de Ciencias ... de la Habana*. The three entries from 1900 were included before their correct date was ascertained; others originally included have been relegated to that year's Record, and should perhaps have been accompanied by yet others. The private distribution of a few reprints, undated or even wrongly dated, before the definitive publication, is responsible for most of this confusion. Reprints are the blessing of the specialist, but when their bibliographic indications are not merely imperfect but misleading, one is apt to regard them as a curse (see *Nature* lxi, p. 367, 15 Feb. 1900, and *Science* xi, p. 231, 9 Feb. 1900). The fault is nearly always the printer's, and the remedy lies with the editor. The editor would also do well to exercise his powers in the case of misleading titles. Who would expect to read about sea-urchins in a memoir on "*La faune entomologique du Delagoa*," even in an appendix, entitled "*Mollusques recueillis au Delagoa*?" And if a new name for an Echinoid genus is proposed under the head of "*Notes sur Terebratella*," it seems almost a mercy that it is born a synonym.

II. BIOLOGY. A. The flow of speculation that compares Echinoderm larvae with supposed ancestors of the *Chordata*, continues undisturbed (MASTERMAN 168, 169, WILLEY 255, MACBRIDE 165), but seems to mean little more than that *Chordata* and *Echinoderma*, and perhaps other Phyla, were independently derived from a group of primitive *Celomata*. The view that the chief peculiarities of Echinoderm structure are due to the early intervention of a sessile stage is supported by MACBRIDE (165), STEINMANN (223), and BATHER (22); but while BATHER ascribes to this stage the essential characters of the *Pelmatozoa*, MACBRIDE supposes that the division of the Echinoderm stem into the two great branches (*Pelmatozoa* and *Eleutherozoa* of BATHER, *Microphagi* and *Megophagi* of SOLLAS, 216) took place before the *Pelmatozoa* had been definitely evolved. The difference of view is not great, and at any rate the embryologist and palæontologist agree in recognising a division between the two branches so broad that it precludes the homologies required by the calycinal theory of LOVÉN & CARPENTER.

The speculations of SOLLAS (216) are chiefly concerned with the homologies of the buccal armature, which structure he has found well-developed in two Silurian Echinoids often supposed to have Cystid affinities. He also thinks that he has found in them an inner and an outer series of ambulacral plates [=flooring-plates and covering-plates], of which the

inner series corresponds to the ambulacra of Asteroids. If the observations are correct, then *Palæodiscus* and *Echinocystis* combine what seem to be food-grooves of Pelmatozoan character with a mouth that is not merely Eleutherozoan in position, but provided with well-developed Echinoid jaws. The position seems a difficult one, but is perhaps fortified by the work of JAEKEL & BATHER on *Edrioasteroidea* (*Thecoidea* Jkl.), and is consistent with the above-mentioned view that the Eleutherozoa had a Pelmatozoan ancestry.

The work of JAEKEL (130) on the phylogeny of the *Pelmatozoa* is the largest contribution of the year, and in its combination of philosophic boldness with accuracy in detail, exhaustive treatment with beauty of illustration, it is also the most important. Comparison of its conclusions with those of BATHER (22) shows so many points of agreement as to warrant the belief that a solid advance has been made in our knowledge of the *Cystidea*; at the same time the divergences of opinion between these authors, not to mention HAECKEL, are so profound that it is clear much has yet to be learned. There seems, however, no doubt that the *Edrioasteroidea* should rank as a distinct Class, and nothing but practical convenience has caused their retention with the *Cystidea*, in the present Record. The two great Orders of *Cystidea*, the *Rhombifera* (*Dichoporida* Jkl.) and the *Diploporita*, also seem to be well founded, though doubt still exists as to certain genera classed as *Amphoridea*, *Aporita*, *Carpoida*, and *Protoblastoidea*. In their views as to the relations of the *Crinoidea* these writers are also at variance, JAEKEL separating the Camerate families as *Cladocrinoidea*, supposed to be quite independently evolved from many-plated Cystids, while BATHER divides them, along with the other crinoids, into forms with a monocyclic, and forms with a dicyclic, base, and regards the Camerata in each division as evolved from the Inadunata.

Among minor evolutionary studies, attention should be directed to ROWE's paper on the *Micraster* in the Chalk of S.E. England (202); only by work of this kind can the true nature of species be understood.

B. Turning to the morphology of the classes, we find RUSSO (204) laying stress on a point already led to its logical conclusion by HAECKEL, namely the homology of the single Holothurian gonad with the lower single portion of the genital rachis in *Crinoidea*; but the attempt to represent this by classificatory names is presumably not intended as a serious contribution to taxonomy. The primitive nature of the single gonad may be inferred from the *Cystidea*, which also show that the madreporite was primitively a single pore, *pace* WILLEY (255). Minor notes on *Synapta* are contributed by CLARK (57), while BORDAS' studies on the generative organs and respiratory trees of *Holothuria* appear in their final form (43, 44). Under *Echinoidea* there is nothing remarkable beyond the work of SOLLAS (216) already referred to. The account of *Asteroidea* in 'Bronn's Thierreich,' begun by LUDWIG, is completed by HAMANN. LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN have discovered curious pores on the arms of *Ophiuroidea*; but among *Ophiuroidea* the most interesting work is that of SOLLAS (216) on the Silurian *Euctadida*, which are found to have neither the arm-structure, nor the orientation assigned to them by GREGORY. A study of some Jurassic crinoids has suggested to BIGOT (39) valuable remarks on the pseudo-monocyclic base. BATHER (24) brings additional facts and arguments to bear on the homologies of the anals in *Crinoidea*, which structures are discussed by SARDESON (207) from a more novel point of view. The anatomy of *Cystidea* and *Edrioasteroidea* receives abundant elucidation at the hands of JAEKEL (130) who deals with the coelom, hydrocel, gut, nervous system, gonads, etc., despite the dictum of MACBRIDE that "of the internal structure of Cystids we know next to nothing."

The notes on variation scattered through the literature are as numerous



as ever, but the only definite study of a case is that by KERFORNE (134), see II, B, ii, d, 1.

C. The true functions of the pedicellariae seem at last to have been determined by UEXKÜLL (234, see under III, D, v, a), who presents the results of his physiological studies in an exhaustive paper; the fact that a pedicellaria will not grip on to a portion of a sea-urchin of the same species is termed 'autodermophily,' and ascribed to an actual substance in the skin. The same author investigates the movements of the Echinoid spine (235). An interesting study of the curious power that Holothurians have of distilling their skin "almost to jelly with the act of fear" has been made by LINDEMANN (146), whose observations agree with those of SCHOENLEIN (210) on muscular tonus. A very interesting and valuable paper on the bionomics and physiology of *Synapta* is that by CLARK (57).

D. LO BIANCO's notes (147) on the animals of the Bay of Naples, though dealing chiefly with the breeding period, contain much of interest in general bionomics. Similar information is given in ALLEN's account (8) of the fauna of a tract in the English Channel. As usual this section of the Record indexes a large amount of very varied information, often gleaned from the most unpromising sources. MEAD's report on *Asterias*, though strictly practical and economic, contains interesting notes on bionomics, regeneration, and reproduction; it is curious to learn that a starfish can live without a madreporite for at least five months, while the induction from a long series of experiments, that the arms alone cannot regenerate the disc, and that a starfish torn in half does not become two starfish, is of no less scientific than practical importance. The notes in the rest of the Rhode Island report are worthy of attention (218, 219), as also is the cognate paper by FIELD (86).

F. The structure of Echinoderm ova and spermatozoa is of interest to the general biologist rather than to the specialist on Echinoderms. Turning to Embryology we find GOTO's conclusions from *Asterias pallida* criticised by MACBRIDE (164), but to some extent confirmed by GRAVE (110), whose account of the early development of *Ophiura* raises many important questions. The note by MACBRIDE (166) on the early development of *Echinus* makes one hope that the full account will not be long in coming. A serious study of the post-larval growth-stages of Ophiuroids has been entered on by LUDWIG (159), and seems at first sight to support the calycinal theory. JACKSON's interesting memoir (127), arising out of his work on the post-larval growth-stages of Echinoids, brings facts from many animals and plants to illustrate 'localized stages in development,' which appear to be the same as the 'stages of individual morphogenesis' of BUCKMAN & BATHER, Zool. Anz. 1892.

The experimental work on Echinoderm ova tends to show that segmentation results from the addition to the ovum of some unorganized substance, whether an enzyme or merely certain ions. The sensational results of LOEB (150, 152) have, however, been criticised by MORGAN (178). Akin to these studies are the observations of VERNON (240) on the effect of staleness of the gonads.

III. A. The evidence of Echinoderms is marshalled against the bipolar hypothesis by ORTMANN (187) & THOMPSON (230). Faunal studies are numerous; for Scandinavia see NORDGAARD, BIDENKAP, & LÖNNBERG; for a portion of the English Channel, the exhaustive paper by ALLEN (8); for the Adriatic, CONDORELLI (61); for the W. Indies, SONTONNAX (217), ARANGO Y MOLINA (19), CLARK (56), & VERRILL (244); for the Zanzibar region, LUDWIG (158); for Funafuti, BEDFORD (29), BELL (33), & HEDLEY (118A). HÉROUARD (120, 121) & R. PERRIER (191) describe Atlantic Holothurians; VERRILL (243) deals with Atlantic *Asteroidea*; KOEHLER (142) publishes the complete figures of the deep-sea Ophiuroidea of the Indian

Ocean; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) describe those of the E. Central Pacific.

III. B. Among studies of fossil faunas the most important are the writings of AIRAGHI (2, 3, 4) on the Tertiary *Echinoidea* of N. Italy, of ANTHULA (18) on the Senonian of the Caucasus, of FOURTAU (96) on the *Echinoidea* of Egypt, of GRABAU (107, 108) on the palæontology of a Devonian district in New York, of WAAGEN and JAHN (246) on the Palæozoic crinoids of Bohemia, and of WHIDBORNE (250) on the Devonshire fossils, which, though assigned to a Middle Devonian age, have a remarkably Carboniferous aspect. The discovery of a Silurian starfish in New South Wales is published by ETHERIDGE (83). Pre-Cambrian Echinoderms appear in the Record for the first time (MATTHEW, 170). The great work of LÓCZY (149) does not contain much of interest to the echinologist, but should not be allowed to escape the attention of the general palæontologist.

IV. Allusion has already been made to several works dealing with the broader questions of Taxonomy, such as the rehabilitation of *Edrioasteroidea* as a Class by JAEKEL (130, s. v. *Thecoidea*) and BATHER (22), the general phylogenetic classification of the Pelmatozoa, with numerous new Orders, Sub-orders, and Families, by the latter author, and the important systematic monograph of *Cystidea* and *Thecoidea* by the former, the proposal of a new Order of Ophiuroids—the *Ophiocistia*, by SOLLAS (216), who also treats other classificatory questions from a broad and novel standpoint. Here also may be mentioned the attempt of SARDESON (207) to connect the crinoids with the cystids by way of *Carabocrinus* and his new genus *Strophocrinus*. The system of *Holothurioidea* receives accessions from R. PERRIER (191) and HÉROUARD (120, 121), and partial revision from the latter and from CLARK (57). On *Echinoidea*, LAMBERT and GAUTHIER continue to publish valuable notes, while the latter author has materially assisted FOURTAU (96) in his revision of the fossil echinoids of Egypt. KOEHLER (141) and SCHLUETER (209) approach the genus *Echinocardium* or *Amphidetus* from opposite quarters. YOSHIWARA (259) adds further to our knowledge of the fossil urchins of Japan, while some interesting Palæozoic Echinoids are made known by SOLLAS (216) and WHIDBORNE (250). In this group, however, the paper of fundamental importance is that by ROWE (202) already alluded to. Under *Asteroidea* we find extensive revisions by GREGORY (111) on Palæozoic and VERRILL (243) on Recent genera; but it is clear that the classification of SLADEN (whose loss zoology so greatly deplores) will have to be modified before it can accommodate all known forms. A classification of *Ophiuroidea* is also still to seek, and no attempt to present one is made by LÜTKEN and MORTENSEN (162), who content themselves with as little disturbance of existing ideas as possible in their thorough description of the ophiurids dredged by the 'Albatross.' There is more attempt at revision, with a number of new sub-genera, in VERRILL's paper on Bahama ophiurids (244). A new species is added by KOEHLER to the re-issue of his report on the deep-sea ophiurids dredged by the 'Investigator,' but one would like to know whether certain other changes, duly noted in this Record, are due to intention or to the fact that the author did not see proofs. Antarctic ophiurids are dealt with by LUDWIG (156), who also discusses the crinoids of the same region (157). The chief additions to be noted under *Crinoidea* are numerous new genera from the lower Palæozoic rocks of Bohemia, described by WAAGEN and JAHN (246), and numerous new species from the Devonian of S.W. England, described by WHIDBORNE (250); unfortunately nearly all these are admittedly based on unsatisfactory material. The classification of WACHSMUTH & SPRINGER receives criticism from BATHER (24) and JAEKEL (129), while the latter is responsible for a new genus of *Botryocrinida* (128). Many new species of *Amoi*

some unfortunately not figured, are described in the otherwise magnificently illustrated monograph of JAEKEL (130). Two new British *Blastoidea* are described by WHIDBORNE (250), and a complete Index to the genera and species of this Class has been issued by the British Museum (26). Finally, the lists of new Echinoderms of various Classes are notably increased by the veteran P. DE LORIOI (154, 155).

The additions to our systematic lists may be analysed thus:—

	New genera	Altered generic names	New sub-genera	New species	New varieties
Holothurioidea	0	0	0	12	3
Echinoidea	7	5	0	55 + 1?	2
Asteroidea	17	1	0	26	1
Ophiuroidea	16	0	5 + 2?	75 + 1?	2 ?
Crinoidea	9	1	0	25	4
Cystidea	10	1	0	49	6
Blastoidea	0	0	0	2	0
Total	59	8	5 + 2?	244 + 2?	16 + 2?

The list may not be correct, and, even as it stands, contains elements of doubt, due to the extreme difficulty of deciding in some cases whether the name in question is really new, or put forward as new, and whether it is intended for a species or a variety, a genus or a sub-genus. If the author himself knows what he means, is it too much to ask that he should pass the information on to his readers? Here again is the Editor's opportunity.

This Introduction began by remarking on the quantity of literature relative to Echinoderms produced during the year 1899. The condensed and imperfect summary that has been given, shows that the quality of the work also stands at a high level.

In the following Record personal remarks by the Recorder are placed, as heretofore, in square brackets.

#### CORRIGENDA (in Record of Echinoderma in Vol. xxxv).

The following additions and corrections should be made in the Record for 1898:—

- p. 10. bottom of page, as No. 48 (omitted) insert DOEDERLEIN (77) of present Record.
- p. 22. Nos. 174, 175 POMEL, for correct dates see under POMEL p. 26 of this Record.
- p. 26. No. 221. Ami in Ottawa Nat. xiii, p. 55, gives date of issue as July, 1899, thus bringing the choice up to seven.
- p. 39. III, B, ii, d & e, should be d & f.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. AGASSIZ, A. The islands and coral reefs of Fiji. Bull. Mus. Harvard, xxxiii, iv + 168 pp., cxii pls. [III, D, iii.]
- 1A. AGUILERA, J. G. Sinopsis de geología Mexicana. Bol. Com. geol. Mexico, No. iv-vi, pp. 187-250. (1897.) [III, B, ii, c; iii, b, I, c.]
2. AIRAGHI, C. Echinidi del Pliocene Lombardo. Atti Mus. Milano, xxxvii, 357-377, 1 pl. (Jan.) [III, B, ii, c. iv, c.]  
Abstracts: in Boll. Com. geol. Ital. xxx, p. 171, 1899; by P. E. VINASSA DE REGNY, Riv. ital. Pal. iv, p. 89 (May ? 1899). Critical review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iii, pp. 118, 119, July (1899).
3. —. Echinidi di Carcare, Dego, Cassinelle e dintorni. Atti Mus. Milano, xxxviii, pp. 245-251. (Aug.) [III, B, ii, d, e. iv, c.]  
This is preliminary to AIRAGHI (4).
4. —. Echinidi del Bacino della Bormida. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vol. xviii, pp. 140-178, pls. vi, vii. [III, B, ii, d, e. iv, c.]  
Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 91, 92 (April, 1900). Abstract by VINASSA DE REGNY, Riv. ital. Pal. v, p. 69 (30 Sept. 1899).
5. ALBERT HONORÉ CHARLES (Prince de Monaco). Sur la quatrième campagne de la Princesse-Alice. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxvi, pp. 311-314. (Jan. 1898.) [II, B, ii, c. III, A, ii.]
6. —. Première campagne de la Princesse-Alice II<sup>e</sup>. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 212-214. (Jan.) [III, A, v.]
7. ALBRECHT, E. Untersuchungen zur Structur des Seeigeleies. SB. Ges. Munchen, xiv, pp. 133-141. [II, F, iii.]
8. ALLEN, E. J. On the Fauna and Bottom-Deposits near the Thirty-Fathom Line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. (n. s.) v, pp. 365-542, with 16 folding charts (being the whole of No. 4). (June.) [II, D, iii, iv, vi, viii. III, A, ii.]
9. ALMERA, J. Compte-rendu de l'excursion du 28 Septembre à Sana et à Montjuich. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvi, pp. 680-689. (Dec.) [III, B, ii, d.]  
Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 94 (April, 1900).
10. —. Compte-rendu de l'excursion du jeudi 29 Septembre à Olesa, La Puda et à Montserrat. Bull. Soc. geol. France, xxvi, pp. 690-712. (Dec.) [III, B, ii, f.]  
Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 94 (April, 1900).
11. —. Compte-rendu de l'excursion du jeudi 6 Octobre à Castelldefels et Costas de Garraf. Bull. Soc. geol. France, xxvi, pp. 801-811. (Dec.) [III, B, iii, b, 2.]  
Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 94. (April, 1900.)
12. AMI, H. M. On some Cambro-Silurian and Silurian fossils from Lake Temiscaming, Lake Nipissing and Mattawa outliers. Rep. Geol. Surv. Canada (n. s.), x, pp. 289i-302i. (Sept.) [III, B, iv, g, h.]

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Paper or Work referred to.

The Symbols in [ ] refer to the divisions of the Subject-Index, II, III, IV. Those referring to the Systematic portion [IV, A—E] are inserted only when some question of definite importance to the systematist is dealt with in the work.



- 13.\*ANDRES, A. L'arbero genealogico degli animali. Prolusione al corso di Zoologia ed Anatomia comparata iniziato nella R. Università di Parma. Parma; Pellegrini, 8vo, 18 pp. [II, A, ii.]
- ANDREWS, E. A. See RHUMBLER (197A).
14. ANGELIS D'OSSAT, G. DE & LUZJ, G. F. Altri fossili dello Schlier delle Marche. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, pp. 63, 64. [III, B, ii, d.]  
     An Appendix to ANGELIS D'OSSAT & LUZJ (9), Zool. Rec. 1897.  
     — See VERRI, A. & ANGELIS D'OSSAT, G. DE (242).
15. ANON. Reports of Field Excursions. Excursion to Beverley, Walkington, etc. Tr. Hull geol. Soc. i, pp. 12, 13. (1894.) [III, B, iii, b, I.]
16. —. Reports of Field Meetings. Beverley, Walkington, Little Weighton, etc. Tr. Hull geol. Soc. iii, pp. 13, 14. (1896.) [III, B, iii, b, I.]
17. —. Echinoderms at the British Museum. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 4, 5 (July.) [II, E, i, c.]
18. ANTHULA, D. J. Ueber die Kreidefossilien des Kaukasus, mit einem allgemeinen Ueberblick ueber die Entwicklung der Sediment-  
     ärbildungen des Kaukasus. Abth. 1 of Neue Forschungen in den  
     Kaukasischen Ländern. Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xii, pp. 55-159,  
     pls. i-xiii. [III, B, iii, b, I. IV, C, F.]
19. ARANGO Y MOLINA, R. Radiados de la Isla de Cuba. (Equino-  
     dermos.) An. Ac. Habana, xiv, pp. 312-318. (1878.) [III, A, ii.]
- ARNAUD, H. (15) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstracts: Bull. Soc. Ouest  
     France, ix, Analyses p. 51 (30 Sept. 1899); by A. TORNQVIST, N.  
     Jahrb. Min. 1900, ii, pp. -160, 161- (June, 1900).
20. ATHANASIU, S. Geologische Studien in den nordmoldauischen  
     Karpthen. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 429-492, 15 text-  
     figg. (30 Nov.) [III, B, iii, b, I.]
21. AURIVILLIUS, C. W. S. Om hafsevertebraternas utvecklingstider  
     och periodiciteten i larvformernas uppträdande vid Sveriges vest-  
     kust. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 4, 92 pp. (1898.) [II, F, iv.]
22. BATHER, F. A. A phylogenetic Classification of the Pelmatozoa.  
     Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 916-923. (Feb.) [II, A, iii: B, i, a, 2; g, 5. IV, A, F, G, H.]  
     Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 25, 26 (Jan. 1900).
23. —. The horizon of *Dinocystis Barroisi*. Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. iv,  
     vol. vi, pp. 134-136, text-fig. (March.) [III, B, iv, f. IV, G.]
24. —. Wachsmuth and Springer's Monograph on Crinoids. Last two  
     notices. Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. iv, vol. vi, pp. 32-44, with 19 figg.,  
     117-127. (Jan., March.) [II, B, i, f, 5. IV, F.]
25. —. Wachsmuth and Springer's Monograph on Crinoids. Being a  
     review reprinted from the Geol. Mag. 1898-99; to which are added  
     an Obituary Notice and portrait of Charles Wachsmuth, from the  
     Geol. Mag. for 1896, also a list of the published scientific writings  
     of Charles Wachsmuth, and an Index to the Review, now first  
     printed. 8vo, London, Dulau (April, 1899).  
     [See BATHER, F. A. (15) Zool. Rec. 1898 and (24) this Record;  
     and II, E, iii.]  
     Reviews: Ottawa Natural. xiii, p. 115 (July, 1899); by J. LAM-  
     BERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 26, 27 (Jan. 1900); by C. R. KEYES,  
     Amer. Geol. xxiv, pp. 56-58 (July, 1899).

26. [BATHER, F. A.] The Genera and Species of Blastoidea, with a list of the Specimens in the British Museum (Natural History). x+70 pp., 8vo, London (22 April). [II, E, i, c. IV, H.]  
Reviews: Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. iv, vol. vi, p. 428 (Sept. 1899); by C. SCHUCHERT, Science (n. s.), x, p. 495 (6 Oct. 1899).
27. —. The fauna of the Sound. Abstracted from the Swedish of Dr Einar LÖNNBERG. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 263-273 (Oct.), and Corrigenda, p. 372 (Nov.). [III, A, i; ii.]  
See LÖNNBERG (134) Zool. Rec. 1898, and (153) of this Record.  
— See also VENTUKOV (239), and WAAGEN & JAHN (246).
28. BEDFORD, F. P. Holothurians. A. Willey's Zool. Results, Part II, pp. 141-150, pl. xvii. (Jan.) [II, B, ii, c; d, 2: D, viii. III, A, iv. IV, B.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 468 (4 July, 1899).
29. —. Report on the Holothurians collected by Mr J. Stanley Gardiner at Funafuti and Rotuma. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1898, pp. 834-848, pls. lii, liii. (1 April, 1899.) [II, B, ii, d, 2: D, viii: F, vii, b. III, A, iv. IV, B.]
30. BEEDE, J. W. New fossils from the Kansas Coal Measures. Kansas quart. viii, pp. 123-130, pla. xxxii, xxxiii. (July.) [III, B, iv, d. IV, C, F.]
31. BELL, A. Pleistocene fossils from Co. Antrim. Irish Natural. viii, pp. 210, 211. (Sept.) [II, B, ii, b.]
32. BELL, F. J. Report on the Echinoderms (other than Holothurians) collected by Dr Willey. A. Willey's Zool. Results, Part II, pp. 133-140, pl. xvii. (Jan.) [II, D, viii. III, A, iv. IV, C, D, E.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 468 (4 July, 1899).
33. —. On the Actinogonidiate Echinoderms collected by Mr J. Stanley Gardiner at Funafuti and Rotuma. P. Zool. Soc. London, 1898, pp. 849, 850. (1 April, 1899.) [III, A, iv.]
- 34, 35, 36. BERG, C. Substitución de nombres genéricos. Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires, i, pp. 16-19 (24 Aug. 1898); pp. 41-43 (17 Dec. 1898); pp. 77-80 (24 May, 1899). [IV, C.]
- BERGERON, C. See FOUQUÉ (92).
- BERGH, R. S. See DRIESCH (80), LOEB (152), and MORGAN (178).
- BERTRAND, —. See FOUQUÉ (92).
37. BIDENKAP, O. Undersøgelser over Lyngenfiordens evertebratfauna. i. Storfjorden. Tromsø Mus. Aarsh. xx, pp. 81-103. [III, A, ii.]
38. —. Tromsøundets Echinodermer. Tromsø Mus. Aarsh. xx, pp. 104-112. [II, B, ii, c: D, iii. III, A, ii. IV, D, E.]
39. BIGOT, A. Echinodermes Bathoniens du Calvados. Bull. Soc. Normand. (5), ii, pp. 39-46. (Jan.?) [II, B, i, f, 5: E, iii. III, B, iii, c, 3. IV, F.]
40. BOECKH, H. Die geologischen Verhältnisse der Umgebung von Nagy-Maros. Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt, xiii, Heft 1, 64 pp., ix pls., 5 text-figg. [III, B, ii, e.]
- BOEHM, J. See NOETLING, F.
41. BOFILL y POCH, A. Indicaciones sobre algunos fósiles de la caliza basta blanca de Muro, isla de Mallorca. Bol. Ac. Barcelona (3), i, pp. 391-413. (Jan.) [III, B, ii, d.]
42. BONARELLI, G. I fossili Senoniani dell' Appennino centrale che si conservano a Perugia nella Collezione Bellucci. Atti Acc. Torino, xxxiv, pp. 1020-1027, 1 double plate. [II, B, iii, b, 1. IV, C.]

- Abstracts: by V[INASSA DE REGNY], Riv. ital. Pal. v, p. 91 (31 Dec. 1899); by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 133, 134 (July, 1900.)
43. BORDAS, L. Étude sur l'anatomie et les fonctions physiologiques des poulmons aquatiques des Holothuries. Ann. Mus. Marseille Zool. v, Mem. No. 3, 16 pp., pl. i. [II, B, i, b, 6: c, ii, iii, v, vii.] Abstracts by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 140 (16 March, 1900) and Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept., 1900). For prelim. abstract, and abstracts thereof, see BORDAS (21) Zool. Rec. 1898.
44. —. Recherches sur les organes de la génération de quelques Holothuries. Ann. Fac. Marseille, ix, pp. 187-204, pl. iv. (June.) [II, B, i, b, 12: D, ix: E, i, a: F, iii.] Abstracts: in J. Micr. Soc. 1899 (June), p. 285; in Nat. Sci. xiv, p. 459 (June, 1899); by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 519 (21 July, 1899), and Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
- BOTTO-MICCA, L. (41) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, vol. i, pp. -143, 144-. (Dec. 1899.)
- BOUIN, M. & P. (22) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract of technical portion by P. SCHIEFFERDECKER, Zeitschr. wiss. Mikr. xvi, pp. 357, 358 (26 Oct. 1899) and Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
45. BOULE, M. Note sur de nouveaux fossiles secondaires de Madagascar. Bull. Mus. Paris, 1899, pp. 130-134. [III, B, iii, b, 1.]
46. BOWNOCKER, J. A. The paleontology and stratigraphy of the Corniferous rocks of Ohio. Bull. Denison Univ. xi (Art. 2), pp. 11-40, pls. ii-viii. (May, 1898.) [III, B, iv, f.]
- BRANCO, W. See FOURNIER, E.
47. BRIVES, A. Les terrains miocènes du bassin du Chélib et du Dahra. Mater. Carte geol. Algerie, 2<sup>e</sup> ser., No. 2, 104 pp., iv pls. (1897.) [III, B, ii, c, d; iii, b, 1.]
48. BRÜHL, —. Ueber Verwendung von Röntgen'schen X-strahlen zu palaeontologisch-diagnostischen Zwecken. Arch. Physiol. 1896, pp. 547-550. (28 Dec. 1896.) [II, E, i, b.]
49. BUMPUS, H. C. The breeding of animals at Woods Holl during the month of May, 1898. Science (n. s.), viii, pp. 58-61. (15 July, 1898.) [II, F, iv.]
50. BUTTS, E. Description of some new species of Crinoids from the Upper Coal Measures of the Carboniferous Age at Kansas City, Missouri. Tr. Acad. Sci. Kansas, i, pp. 13-15, i pl. (12 April, 1898.) [III, B, iv, d. iv, F.]
51. CAPON, J. Compte-rendu des travaux de la société pendant l'année 1898. Bull. Soc. Rouen, xxxiv, pp. 387-405 (Dec. 1899?). [III, B, iii, b, 1.]
52. CASTRO, M. F. DE. Catálogo de los fósiles de la Isla de Cuba. An. Ac. Habana, xiii, pp. 319-330. (1876.) [Equinóides, pp. 327, 328: not Indexed.]
53. —. Fósiles de la Isla de Cuba, pertenecientes al género *Asterostoma*. An. Ac. Habana, xiii, pp. 549-553. (1877.) [Not Indexed.]
54. CESÀRO, G. Sur l'arrangement cristallin du test calcaire de la bélemnite, des oursins et de la tige d'un crinoïde, fossiles du crétacé de Glons. Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique, xxvi, Mém. pp. 73-108, 20 text-figg. (Aug.) [II, B, i, c, 4; f, 4.]
55. CHADWICK, H. C. [Report on work at Port Erin in 1898.] In W. A. HERDMAN's 12th Ann. L. M. B. C. Rep. Tr. Liverp. Biol. Soc. xii, pp. 23-27. [III, A, ii.]

- CLARK, H. I. (32) Zool. Rec. 1898. Also issued Mem. Johns Hopkins Univ. iv, pp. 53-88.  
Abstract (2nd one) J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 491 (Oct. 1899).
56. —. Further notes on the Echinoderms of Bermuda. Ann. N. York Ac. xii, pp. 117-138, pl. iv (7 July, 1899).  
[II, B, ii, c; d, I, 2: D, iii. III, A, ii. IV, B.]  
Prelim. Abstract, Science (n. s.), ix, p. 718 (19 May). Abstracts: J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899 (Aug.), p. 397; by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 137 (6 March, 1900) and Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
57. —. The Synaptas of the New England Coast. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. 1899, pp. 21-31, pls. x, xi. (13 Dec.)  
[II, B, i, b, 4, 5, 7, 9; ii, c: c, v, vi, vii: D, iii, vi, vii: E, i, a: F, iv. IV, B.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 140 (6 March, 1900.)
58. CLARK, W. B. A preliminary report on the Cretaceous and Tertiary formations of New Jersey, with especial reference to Monmouth and Middlesex counties. Geol. Surv. New Jersey, Ann. Rep. 1892, pp. 167-239, pls. iv-vi. (1893.)  
Lists similar to those given in CLARK (59).
59. —. Report upon the Upper Cretaceous formations. Geol. Surv. New Jersey, Ann. Rep. 1897, pp. 161-210 (1898). [III, B, iii, b, I.]
60. CLARKE, J. M. *Paropsonema*: a peculiar Echinoderm from the *Intumescens* fauna, New York. Science (n. s.), x, pp. 488, 489.  
Abstract only: "an extraordinary type of echinoderm structure... believed to be an echinoid."
61. CONDORELLI, M. Invertebrati raccolti dalla R. Nave "Scilla" nell' Adriatico e nel Jonio. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 25-49 (Sept.) [III, A, ii.]
- COTTEAU, G. H. (26) Zool. Rec. 1895.  
Abstract by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, ii, p. -473- (Nov. 1899).
- See also ROLLAND, G. (199).
62. COUTIERE, H. Notes biologiques sur quelques espèces d'Alphéidés observés à Djibouti. Bull. Mus. Paris, iii, pp. 367-371. (May? 1898.) [II, D, viii.]
63. —. Les Alpheidae, morphologie externe et interne, formes larvaires, bionomie. Ann. Sci. Nat. (8), ix, pp. 1-560, pls. i-vi (April & June). [II, D, viii.]
- CUENOT, L. (40) Zool. Rec. 1898 was also published Rev. Scient. (4), ix, pp. 449-458 (9 April, 1898).
64. \* —. Les idées actuelles sur les Echinodermes. Intermed. Biol. i, pp. 437-440 & 490-499. (9 & 20 Aug. 1898.)
65. —. L'excrétion chez les Mollusques. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 49-96, pls. v, vi. [II, C, v.]
66. DAWSON, J. W. Note on an Echinoderm collected by Dr Ami at Besserers, Ottawa River, in the Pleistocene (*Leda* Clay). Ottawa Natural. xiii, 201, 202 (Dec.) [III, B, ii, b.]
- DELAGE, Y. (43) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract: Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 256, 257 (March, 1899).



67. [DELAUGE, Y.] Études sur la mérogonie. Arch. Zool. Exp. (3), vii, pp. 383-417, text-figg. (Dec.). [II, F, viii.]  
Abstracts: J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900 (Feb.), p. 14; by P. MAYER, Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
68. DENNANT, J. & MULDER, J. F. The Geology of the Lower Leigh Valley. P. Soc. Victoria (n. s.), xi, pp. 54-95, pls. v, vi. (Sept. 1898.) [III, B, ii f.]
69. DESTINEZ, P. Nouveaux fossiles des calcaires de Pair (Clavier). Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique, xxi, Mém. pp. 287-296 (June, 1895). [III, B, iv, e.]
70. —. Quelques nouveaux fossiles du calcaire carbonifère de Paire (Clavier). Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique, xxiii, Bull. pp. xxxii, xxxiii (Aug. 1896). [III, B, iv, e.]
71. —. Découverte de *Protaster* dans l'assise d'Esneux (*Fa 1 c*), à Tohogne. Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique, xxvi, Bull. pp. lvi, lvii. Observations de G. DEWALQUE et M. LOHEST, pp. lvii, lviii. [III, B, iv, f.]
72. —. Quatrième note sur les fossiles du calcaire noir (*V 1 a*) de Pair (Clavier). Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique, xxvi, Bull. pp. lviii, lix. [III, B, iv, e.]
73. DEWALQUE, G. Note on *Dinocystis Barroisi*. Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. iv, vol. vi, p. 94. (Feb.) [IV, E, g.]
74. —. Les fossiles du Bolderberg et les fossiles boldériens. Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique, xxv, Mem. pp. 117-122. (15 Feb.) [III, B, ii, d.]  
— See also DESTINEZ (71).
75. DIBLEY, G. E. Excursion to Gravesend. Saturday, Sept. 10th, 1898. Proc. Geol. Assoc. xv, pp. 463, 464. (15 Dec. 1898.) [III, B, iii, b, I. IV, c.]
76. —. Excursion to Cuxton and Burham. Saturday, July 1st, 1899. P. Geol. Ass. xvi, pp. 249, 250. (15 Dec.) [III, B, iii, b, I.]  
— See also ROWE (202).
77. DOEDERLEIN, L. Bericht ueber die von Herrn Professor Semon bei Amboina und Thursday Island gesammelten Crinoidea. In SEMON, "Zool. Forschungsreisen in Australien, etc.," Bd. v, Lief. iv, pp. 117-124. Denk. Ges. Jena, viii, pp. 475-480, pl. xxxvi. (May, 1898.) [II, B, i, f, 5, 10; ii, c: F, vii, f. III, A, iii. IV, F.]  
This paper was indexed in Zool. Rec. 1898 as DOEDERLEIN (48), but the entry was dropped from the list of Titles by some mistake.
78. —. Einige Beobachtungen an arktischen Seesternen. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 337-339. Berichtigung, p. 432. (7 Aug.) [II, B, ii, b; iii, c. III, A, v. IV, D.]  
Abstracts by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 138 (6 March, 1900), and Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
79. DRIESCH, H. Die Lokalisation morphogenetischer Vorgänge. Ein Beweis vitalistischen Geschehens. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 35-111, 3 text-figg. (21 Feb.) [II, F, viii.]
80. —. Studien ueber das Regulationsvermögen der Organismen. III. Notizen ueber die Auflösung und Wiederbildung des Skelets von Echinidenlarven. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 137-139 (5 Sept.) [II, F, viii.]  
Abstracts: by R. S. BERGH, Zool. Centrbl. vii, pp. 21-25 (9 Jan. 1900); by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
81. EDITORIAL. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 157 (Feb. 1899). [II, E, ii.]

- EGOZCUE Y CIA, J. (55) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, vol. i, p. -143- (Dec. 1899).
82. ENDRES, —. Entwicklungsmechanik. Referata für 1896. Jahresber. Anat. Entwick. N. F. ii, pp. 900-940 (1898). [II, E, iii : F, viii.]
83. ETHERIDGE, R. JUN. On the occurrence of a Starfish in the Upper Silurian series of Bowning, N. S. Wales. Rec. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 128, 129 (17 April). [III, B, iv, g. IV, D.]
- FARQUHAR, H. (61) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 138 (6 March, 1900).
84. —. Description of a new Ophiuran. P. Linn. Soc. N. S. W. xxiv, pp. 187-189, pl. xv (8 Aug.). [III, A, iii ; iv. IV, E.]  
Contains corrections for FARQUHAR (61) Zool. Rec. 1898.
85. FICHEUR, E. Notice biographique sur A. Pomel. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 191-223 (June). [II, E, iii.]
- FIELD, G. W. (138) Zool. Rec. 1895. Abstract, with reference to methods of research, by E. SCHÖEDEL, Zeitschr. wiss. Mikr. xv, p. 462 (15 May, 1899).
86. —. The Star-fish (*Asterias Fo[r]besii*) in Narragansett Bay. Ann. Rep. Rhode Island Agric. Exper. Station, x, pp. 150-165, viii pls. (1898). [II, D, iv : E, ii.]
87. —. On the anatomy of the spermatozoon of Invertebrates. Science (n. s.), ix, p. 317. (3 March.) [II, F, iii.]
88. FISCHER, A. Ueber vitale Färbung von Echinodermeneiern während ihrer Entwicklung. Anat. Hefte Arb. xi, pp. 461-506, pls. xxxiv, xxxv. (Jan.) [II, E, i, b : F, iv ; viii.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900). See also RHUMBLER (197 A).
- FORTIN, R. (84) Zool. Rec. 1887. Abstract by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, ii, p. -161- (June, 1900).
89. —. Notes de Géologie Normande. v. Sur la Craie blanche de Louviers (Eure) et sur un Echinide irrégulier (*Micraster cormarinum* Park.) nouveau pour la faune fossile de la Normandie. [Description de *M. cormarinum* par J. LAMBERT.] Bull. Soc. Rouen (4), xxxiv, pp. 355-362, ii pls. (Dec.) [II, A, iii. III, B, iii, b, 1. IV, c.]  
Abstracts: by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 94 (April, 1900); by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, ii, p. -323- (Aug. 1900).
90. —. Extrait des procès-verbaux du comité de géologie (Année 1893). Bull. Soc. Rouen (4), xxxiv, pp. 385, 386. (Dec. 1899 ?) [IV, c *Echinoconus*.]
91. —. Notes de Géologie Normande. vi. Sur un *Discoïdes inferus* (Desor) recueilli à Tancarville (Seine-Inférieure). Bull. Soc. geol. Normand. xviii, pp. 20-22. (1899 [?, received in London, April, 1900].) [II, B, i, c, 5. IV, c.]  
The description and figure are entirely by J. LAMBERT.  
Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. Paleozool. iv, p. 133 (July, 1900).
92. FOUQUÉ, F. et alii. Mission d'Andalousie. Études relatives au tremblement de terre du 25 Décembre 1884 et à la constitution géologique du sol ébranlée par les secousses. Mem. pres. Acad. Sci. xxx, No. 2, 772 pp., xlii pls. (1889).  
The following memoirs included in this contain references to *Echinoderma*:—  
LÉVY, M. & BERGERON, C. Étude géologique de la Serrania de Ronda. [See p. 279.] *Rhabdocidaris* sp., text.<sup>A</sup>



BERTRAND, — & KILIAN, W. Études sur les terrains secondaires et tertiaires dans les provinces de Grenade et de Malaga. [See pp. 420, 423, 432, 457, 488, 509.]

KILIAN, W. Le gisement Tithonique de Fuente de los Frailes etc. [See pp. 588, 594, 595.]

KILIAN, W. Études paléontologiques sur les terrains secondaires et tertiaires de l'Andalousie. [See pp. 613, *Pentacr.*; 614, *Phyllocr.* aff. *alpinus* & pl. xxv; 681, *Holcotypus*; 682, *Metaporhinus*, *Collyrites*; 683, *Hemicidarid*, *Cidarid*, "Encrine"; 717, *Clypeaster*; 718, *Cidarid* & pl. xxxiii, *Echinolampas*.]

These papers are translated into Spanish in Bol. Com. geol. Espan. xvii, xviii, xix. (1891, -2, -3.) They are not further indexed in this Record.

FOURNIER, E. (85) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by W. BRANCO, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, i, pp. 494-500 (June, 1899).

93. FOURTAU, R. Note sur les sables pliocènes des environs des pyramides de Ghizeh. Bull. Inst. Egypt (3), ix, pp. 35-37.

An abridgement of FOURTAU (68), Zool. Rec. 1898.

94. —. Note complémentaire sur les sables à Clypéastres des environs des pyramides de Ghizeh. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvi, pp. 581, 582. (March.) [III, B, ii, c.]

Supplementary to FOURTAU (68) Zool. Rec. 1898.

95. —. Sur la présence de fragments d'Astéries dans les couches de la base du Mokattam. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 45, 46. (April.) [III, B, ii, f.]

96. —. Révision des Échinides fossiles de l'Égypte. Mem. Inst. Egypt. iii, pp. 605-740, pls. i-iv. (June.)

[II, A, iii: E, iv: F, vii, c. III, B, i; ii, c, d, f; iii, b, f; iv, c. iv, c.]  
V. GAUTHIER, "a décrit les espèces nouvelles," (see p. 611) [but there is internal evidence that he has written a great deal more than this].

Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 28-31 (Jan. 1900).

97. —. "Lettre sur un voyage en Égypte." Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 382, 383. (Nov.) [III, B, ii, a.]

98. —. Les environs des Pyramides de Ghizeh. Bull. Soc. Khediv. Geogr. v<sup>e</sup> Série, pp. 189-202 (Dec.) [III, B, ii, a.]

FRÍČ, A. (91) Zool. Rec. 1897. Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 37 (Jan. 1899). [IV, c.]

99. FRUCHT, A. [Belemniten und Krinoiden aus der Kreide.] Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig, xi, p. 65. [III, B, iii, b, f.]

100. FUCHS, A. Das Unterdevon der Loreleigegend. Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. lii, pp. 1-96, pls. i-iii. [III, B, iv, f.]

101. FUGGER, E. Das Salzburger Vorland. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 287-428, pls. xii, xiii, 30 text-figg. (30 July). [III, B, ii, f.]

GADEAU DE KERVILLE, H. (74) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract relating to *Asterias*: Rev. Scient. (4), xi, p. 118 (28 Jan. 1899).

GAUTHIER, V. (76) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by A. TORNQVIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, ii, pp. 473, 474- (Nov. 1899).

102. —. Contribution à l'étude des échinides fossiles. iv. Appareil apical du *Plesiospatangus cotteavi* (de Loriol) Pomel. v. *Guettaria pustulifera* Gauthier. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 344-347, 1 text-fig. (Aug.) [II, B, i, c, 5. iv, c.]

Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 90 (April, 1900).

— See also FOURTAU, R. (96).

103. GIARD, A. Sur le développement parthénogénétique de la microgamète des Métazoaires. C.R. Soc. Biol. (11), i, pp. 857-860 (10 Nov.). [II, F, viii.]  
Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 172 (April, 1900).
104. —. Parthénogenèse de la macrogamète et de la microgamète des organismes pluricellulaires. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. pp. 654-667. [II, F, viii.]
105. GIRTY, G. H. Devonian and Carboniferous fossils. Being Section ii of Chapter xii of Part 2 of Geology of the Yellowstone National Park. Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. xxxii, Part 2, pp. 479-578, pls. lxi-lxxi. [III, B, iv, e.]
- GODET, P. See JUNOD, H. A. & GODET, P. (131).
106. GOSSELET, J. "Du marbre en général et des divers marbres qu'on a observés." Ann. Soc. geol. Nord, xxvii, pp. 49-55. [II, D, x.]
- GOTO, S. (82) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 470. (4 July, 1899.) See also MACBRIDE (164).
107. GRABAU, A. W. Geology and Palæontology of Eighteen Mile Creek and the Lake shore sections of Erie county, New York. A Handbook for the use of students and amateurs. Preface and Part I, Geology, Bull. Buffalo Soc. vi, No. 1, pp. [14]+xxiv+92 (last blank), pls. i-xxvii (i, ii printed in text) and text-figg. (May, 1898.) Part II, Palæontology and General Index. *Tom. cit.* Nos. 2, 3, 4, Titlepage, addendum-slip, and pp. 93-404 (last blank), pl. xxviii, and 263 text-figg. (Sept. 1899.)  
[II, D, i. III, A, i: B, iv, f. IV, F.]
108. —. The Faunas of the Hamilton Group of Eighteen Mile Creek and vicinity in Western New York. Ann. Rep. N. Y. State Geol. xvi, for 1896, pp. 279-339, pls. i-v, 3 folding tables. (1898.)  
[III, B, iv, f.]
109. —. Moniloporidæ, a new family of Palæozoic corals. P. Boston Soc. xxviii, pp. 409-424, pls. i-iv. (April.) [II, D, viii.]
- GRAVE, C. (86) Zool. Rec. 1898, reprinted Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 456-461, 6 text-figg. (June.)
- (87) Zool. Rec. 1898, reprinted J. Inst. Jamaica, ii, pp. 617-619 (31 Aug.).
110. —. Notes on the Development of *Ophiura olivacea*, Lyman. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 92-96. (20 Feb.) [II, F, iv; v, e.]  
[On p. 94, line 10 from end, and p. 96, lines 1 & 19, "anterior" is misprint for "posterior." Author's correction in *litt.*]  
Abstracts: in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899 (April) p. 162; by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 277 (2 May, 1899), and Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
- GRAY, E. See PEACH, B. N. & HORNE, J. (188).
- GREGORY, J. W. (110) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNQVIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, i, p. -482- (May, 1900).—(111) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNQVIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, i, p. -481- (May, 1900).—(89) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by A. TORNQVIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, i, p. -317- (Feb. 1900).
111. —. On *Lindstromaster* and the classification of the Palæasterida. Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. iv, vol. vi, pp. 341-354, pl. xvi, and 3 text-figg. (Aug.) [III, B, iv, g. IV, D.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
112. —. Fossil Echinoidea [of Lake Urmi. Being a Report included in] Contributions to the Natural History of Lake Urmi, N. W.

Persia, and its neighbourhood. By R. T. GÜNTHER. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 419-424, pl. xxviii (30 Dec. 1899, really issued Jan. 1900).  
[III, B, ii, d. IV, c.]

[GREGORY, J. W.] See also ROWE (202).

113. GRUVEL, A. Dissections. Embranchement des Echinodermes. Naturaliste (2), xx, pp. 24-26. (15 Jan. 1898.) [II, E, i, d.]

114. \*—. Précis d'anatomie comparée et de dissections. 16mo. Paris, 260 pp., 294 figg. [1898 ?]  
Appears to be a re-issue of GRUVEL (113).

GUENTHER, R. T. See GREGORY (112).

HAECKEL, E. (116) Zool. Rec. 1894. Review by R. KOEHLER. Rev. gen. Sci. viii, p. 267 (March, 1897).

115. —. Kunst-Formen der Natur. Leipzig u. Wien, Bibliogr. Instit., 4 Lieferungen of x pls. each, with text (1899-1900), to be completed in 10 Lieferungen. [II, E, ii.]

- 116.\*HAECKER, A. O. Praxis und Theorie der Zellen- und Befruchtungslehre, 8vo, viii + 260 pp. text-figg. G. Fischer (Jena). [II, E, i, d.]  
Note by J. A. T[hompson], Nat. Sci. xv, p. 228 (Sept. 1899).

HAGMANN, C. (119) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNUST. N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, vol. i, p. 144 (Dec. 1899).

117. HALL, T. S. & PRITCHARD, G. B. The Tertiary deposits of the Aire and Cape Otway. P. Soc. Victoria (n. s.), xii, pp. 36-58, pl. vi. (Aug.) [III, B, ii, f.]

118. HAMANN, O. Echinodermen (Stachelhäuter). II Klasse. Die Seesterne. Bronn's Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreichs, ii, Abth. 3, Lief. 22 (pars)-24, pp. 623-684, pls. v-viii (June) & 25-28, pp. i-viii, 685-744, pls. ix-xii (Oct.).  
[II, A, iii: B, i, d, 7; ii, d, I, e; iii, c: c, i: D, iii, iv, v, vi, vii, viii:  
E, iv: F, iv; v, d; vi, d, I. III, A, i: B, i. IV, D.]

For previous parts of this work, see LUDWIG, H.

- 118A. HEDLEY, C. Summary of the fauna of Funafuti. Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, pp. 511-535 (3 July). [III, A, iv.]

119. HENNIG, A. Studier öfver den Baltiska Yngre Kritans bildningshistoria. Geol. Foren. Stockholm Forh. xxi, 19-82 & 133-188 and rättelse p. 218. (Feb. and March.) [II, D, iii. III, B, iii, b, I.]  
Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 119 (July, 1899).

HERDMAN, W. A. See CHADWICK, H. C. (55).

120. HÉROUARD, E. Note préliminaire sur les Holothuries provenant des dragages du Yacht *Princesse-Alice*. [Première Note.] Bull. Soc. zool. France, xxi, pp. 163-168. (1896.) [III, A, ii. IV, B.]  
[Owing to the existence of a second note having an absolutely identical title (100, Zool. Rec. 1898), this first note was omitted in error from previous Records.]

121. —. Troisième note préliminaire sur les holothuries provenant des dragages du yacht *Princesse-Alice*. Révision de la sous-famille des *Elpidiinae* et description de nouvelles espèces. Bull. Soc. zool. France, xxiv, pp. 170-175, 4 text-figg. (Aug.)

[The author's copies are paged 170-176, and the type shifted accordingly.]

Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 66 (Feb. 1900).

122. HILL, R. T. The Geology and Physical Geography of Jamaica: Study of a type of Antillean development. Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. xxxiv, pp. 1-226, pls. i-xxxv. (Sept.) [III, B, ii, f; iii, b, I.]

- HILL, W. See ROWE (202).
- HOLZAPFEL, E. See STOLLEY, E.
123. HORNE, J. Note on a band of fossiliferous ironstone in the Cambrian rocks of west Ross-shire. Tr. geol. Soc. Edinburgh, vii, pp. 113, 114. (1895.) [III, B, iv, k.]  
— See PEACH, B. N. & HORNE, J. (188).
- HOVEY, E. O. See LO BIANCO (148); also WHITFIELD, R. P. & HOVEY, E. O. (254).
124. HOVEY, H. C. The life and work of James Hall, LL.D. Amer. Geol. xxiii, 137-168, pls. iv, v (March). [II, E, iii.]
- ĪVANTZOV, N. A. (104) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by E. A. A[NDREWS], Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 445. (May, 1899.)
125. —. Muskul'n'ie element'i gholoturi i ikh otnoshenie k metilenovoi sin'i. [Muscle-elements of Holothurians and their relation to methylene-blue.] Bull. Soc. Moscou (2) x, Protok. pp. 66, 67. (1897.)  
Preliminary note to IWANZOFF (138) Zool. Rec. 1897.
126. —. Fiziologicheskoe znachenie protzessa sozryevaniya yaltza. [Physiological meaning of the processes of maturation of the ovum.] Bull. Soc. Moscou (2) x, Protok. pp. 67-70 (1897).  
Preliminary note to IWANZOFF (104) Zool. Rec. 1898.
- IWANZOFF, N. See ĪVANTZOV, N. A.
127. JACKSON, R. T. Localized stages in development in plants and animals. Mem. Boston Soc. v, pp. 89-153, pls. xvi-xxv. (April.) [II, B, ii, d, 2; e: F, i; vii, c, f.]  
Prelim. Abstract, P. Amer. Ass. xlvii, pp. 359, 360 (1898).  
Review of Echinoderm portions, by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 27, 28 (Jan. 1900). [IV, c.]
128. JAEKEL, O. Ueber einen neuen devonischen Pentacrinoiden. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. lix, Protok. pp. 28-32, 5 text-figg. (Dec. 1898.) [III, B, iv, f. IV, F.]
129. —. [Referat ueber] CH. WACHSMUTH & FR. SPRINGER: The North American Crinoidea Camerata [(336) Zool. Rec. 1897]. N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, i, pp. 374-383 (Feb.). [II, B, i, f, 5. IV, F.]
130. —. Stammesgeschichte der Pelmatozoen. I Thecoidea und Cystoidea. 4to, x+442 pp., xviii pls., 88 text-figg. Berlin: Springer. (Nov.) [II, A, iii: B, i, f, 5, 6; g, 4-10, 12; h, 5; ii, d, 1; e: c, iii: D, iii: E, iii, iv: F, vii. III, B, iv, a. IV, G, K.]  
Short notice in Arch. zool. Exp. (3) vii, Notes, p. xxx (20 Dec. 1899).  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Jahresber. 1899 (Sept. 1900).
- JAGGAR, T. A. See WOODWORTH (258).
- JUKES-BROWNE, A. J. (108) Zool. Rec. 1898. The "note on *Holaster altus*" abstracted by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, i, p. -318- (Feb. 1900).  
— See REID, C. (195), and WHITAKER, W. & JUKES-BROWNE, A. J. (251).
131. JUNOD, H. A. & GODET, P. Mollusques recueillis par M. H. A. Junod, au Delagoa. Appendice à La faune entomologique du Delagoa par A. de SCHULTHESS-SCHINDLER *et alii*. Bull. Soc. Vaudoise, xxxv, pp. 278-281. (Sept.) [III, A, iii.]
132. KAYSER, E. & HOLZAPFEL, E. Ueber die stratigraphischen Beziehungen der Böhmischen Stufen F, G, H Barrande's sum



- rheinischen Devon. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlv, pp. 479-514 (15 April, 1895). [III, B, iv, g.]
- [KAYSER, E. & HOLZAPFEL, E.] See also MATTHEW (171) and VENTUKOV (239).
133. KELLOGG, V. L. The Hopkins seaside laboratory. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 629-634, 2 text-figg. (Aug.) [II, D, ix. III, A, iv.]
134. KERFORNE, F. Un cas de Tératologie dans une *Scutella faujasii*, Defrance. Bull. Soc. Sci. et Médicale de l'Ouest du 1<sup>er</sup> trimestre 1897, pp. 24-28, 2 text-figg. (received Jan. 1899). [II, B, ii, d, 1.]
135. —. Le niveau à *Phacops Potieri*, dans l'Ille-et-Vilaine. C.R. Ass. Franc. 1898, pt. 2, pp. 340-345 (July). [III, B, iv, f. IV, F.]
- \*KEYES, C. R. (72) Zool. Rec. 1895. At last, though the paper is still inaccessible, reference to WELLER (249) this Record enables the details to be completed and corrected, thus:—Synopsis of American Paleozoic echinoids. P. Iowa Ac. ii, pp. 178-194, pls. xviii-xx. (1895.) [JACKSON and Zool. Anz. give date as 1894.]
- See also BATHER (25).
- KILIAN, W. See FOUQUÉ (92).
136. KINDLE, E. M. A catalogue of the fossils of Indiana, accompanied by a bibliography of the literature relating to them. Rep. Indiana Geol. xxii, pp. 407-514. (1898.) [II, E, iii.]
137. —. The Devonian and Lower Carboniferous faunas of Southern Indiana and Central Kentucky. Bull. Amer. Pal. vol. iii, No. 12, 112 pp. (5 June). [III, B, iv, f.]
138. KLOOS, J. H. [Versteinerungen aus dem Untersönen von Braunschweig.] Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig, xi, pp. 65-67. [III, B, iii, b, I.]
139. —. [Ueber Feuersteinabdrücke von Cidaritenstacheln aus Königs-lutter.] Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig, xi, p. 200. [III, B, iii, b, I.]
140. KNOOP (Lehrer). [Ueber Stachelabdrücke eines Cidariten im Feuerstein von Börssum.] Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig, xi, p. 186. [III, B, iii, b, I.]
141. KOEHLER, R. Sur les *Echinocardium* de la Méditerranée et principalement sur les *Ech. flavescens* et *mediterraneum*. Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 173-187, pl. iv. (1 Feb.) [III, A, ii. IV, C.]
- Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899 (April) p. 163.
142. —. An account of the Deep-Sea Ophiuroidea collected by the Royal Indian Marine Survey ship Investigator. (Echinoderma of the Indian Museum, Ophiuroidea.) With Editorial note by A. ALCOCK. Folio, viii + 76 + ii pp., xiv pls. Trustees of the Indian Museum, Calcutta. [II, F, vii, c. III, A, iii. IV, E.]
- A reprint, with more detailed localities and minor additions, and with shaded plates, of KOEHLER (169) Zool. Rec. 1897.
- Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 139 (6 March, 1900). Review in Nature, lx, pp. 459, 460 (14 Sept. 1899). See also KOEHLER (167) Zool. Rec. 1897.
- See also MACBRIDE, E. W.
- KOSSMAT, E. (172) Zool. Rec. 1897. Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iii, p. 83. (April, 1899.) [IV, C.]
143. LAHILLE, F. Notes sur *Terebratella patagonica* (Sow.). Revist. Mus. La Plata, ix, pp. 393-398, ii pls. (Oct. 1899.) [IV, C.]
- Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 28 (Jan. 1900).

- LAMBERT, J. (179) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNUST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, vol. i, pp. 141-143- (Dec. 1899).—(180) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNUST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, i, pp. 480, 481- (May. 1900).
- See also AIRAGHI (2, 4), ALMERA (9, 10, 11), BATHER (22, 25), BONARELLI (42), FORTIN (89, 91), FOURTAU (96), FRIČ, A., GAUTHIER (102), HENNIG (119), JACKSON (127), KOSSMAT, E., LAHILLE (143), LORIOU (154, 155), OPPENHEIM (186), PERON (189), POMEL, A., RIAZ (198), ROWE (202), SCHLUETER (209), SOLLAS (216), VALETTE (237), and YOSHIWARA (259).
144. LAMPLUGH, G. W. On the Subdivisions of the Speeton Clay. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. xlv, pp. 575-617, ii folding tables. (Nov. 1889).  
[III, B, iii, b, 2.]
145. —. Some open questions in East Yorkshire geology. Tr. Geol. Soc. Hull, iv, pp. 24-36. (Sept. 1898).  
[III, B, iii, b, 1.]
- LANG, A. (59) Zool. Rec. 1894. Transl. CURTEL (Zool. Rec. 1897). Review by G. PRUVOT, Rev. gen. Sci. ix, 829, 830 (Nov. 1898).
- LEVY, M. See FOUQUÉ (92).
146. LINDEMANN, W. Ueber einige Eigenschaften der Holothurienhaut. Zeitschr. Biol. xxxix, pp. 18-36.  
Abstract by W. A. NAGEL, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 390. (29 May, 1900).  
[II, c, vii.]
147. LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali del golfo di Napoli. Mt. Stat. Neapel, xiii, pp. 448-573. (21 April.)  
[II, D, ii, iii, iv, vii, viii: F, iv.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 138. (6 March, 1900.)
148. —. The methods employed at the Naples Zoological Station for the preservation of marine animals. Translated from the original Italian [with introduction and notes] by E. O. HOVEY. Bull. U. S. Mus. No. 39, Part x, 42 pp. frontisp. (Oct.).  
[II, E, i, a.]
149. LÓCZY, L. v. [and others]. Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Reise des Grafen Béla Széchenyi in Ostasien 1877-1880. Dritter Band. Die Bearbeitung des gesammelten Materials. Nach dem im Jahre 1897 erschienenen ungarischen Original. 8vo (28 x 22 cm.), viii + 524 pp., xv pls., 7 folding tables, 37 text-figg. Hölzel, Wien, 1899.  
[II, D, x. III, B, iii, e; iv, c, d, e, h. IV, c, F, G.]
- The following portions contain references to Echinoderms.
- SZÉCHENYI, B. Vorwort, pp. iii-vii.
- LÓCZY, L. v. Beschreibung der fossilen Thiere und Pflanzen, sowie der gesammelten Gesteine. Einleitung, pp. 3-6. Erster Theil. Die fossile Fauna. (B) Ueberreste von palaeozoischen und mesozoischen wirbellosen Thieren, pp. 21-160. (C) Palaeontologische und stratigraphische Ergebnisse, pp. 161-222, Tabelle vi, d, e. Tafeln iii, iv, v, vi, x.
- LÖRENTHEY, E. (E) Mikroskopische Untersuchungen der palaeozoischen Gesteine, pp. 237-304.
- The Hungarian edition of Vol. III is entitled: Gróf Széchenyi Béla Keletásiai utjának tudományos eredménye 1877-1880. Harmadik Kötet. A gyűjtött anyag feldolgozása. 8vo, viii + 462 pp. &c. ut supra. F. Kilian, Buda-Pest, 1897.
- Crinoid and Cystid limestone and columnals are also mentioned by Lóczy in Vol. I, pp. 431, 433, 768 of German Ed., and pp. 412, 496, 679, 680 of the Hungarian edition; the latter published in 1890.



- LOEB, J. (132) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstracts: J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 492 (Oct. 1899) and Nat. Sci. xv, p. 440 (Dec. 1899).
150. —. Ueber die physiologische Wirkung von Alkalien und Säuren in starker Verdünnung. Arch. ges. Physiol. lxxiii, pp. 422-426. (10 Nov. 1898.) [II, F, viii.]
151. —. Ueber die angebliche gegenseitige Beeinflussung der Furchungszellen und die Entstehung der Blastula. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 363-372, 4 figg. (27 June.) [II, F, viii.]
152. —. On the nature of the process of fertilization and the artificial production of normal larvae (Plutei) from the unfertilized eggs of the Sea Urchin. Amer. J. Physiol. iii, pp. 135-138 (Oct. 2). [II, F, viii.]  
Abstracts: Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 382, 383 (Dec. 1899); J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 64 (Feb. 1900); Pop. Sci. Monthly, lvii, p. 223 (June, 1900); by G. H. P. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 979, 980 (Dec. 1899); by R. S. BERGH, Zool. Centrbl. vii, pp. 367, 368 (15 May, 1900).
- 152A. \* —. Einleitung in die vergleichende Gehirnphysiologie und vergleichende Psychologie mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der wirbellosen Thiere. 8vo., 208 pp., 39 text-figg. Leipzig. [II, c, vi.]  
Abstract with ref. to Echinoderms, by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Jahresber. for 1899 (Sept. 1900).
- LOHEST, M., see DESTINEZ, P. (71).
- 152B. ŁOMNICKI, J. L. M. Przyczynek do znajomości fauny otwornic Miocenu Wieliczki. Additions to our knowledge of the Miocene foraminiferal fauna of Wieliczka. Kosmos polski. xxiv, pp. 220-228, pl. i. (May.) [III, B, ii, d. IV, E, *Ephippiellum*.]
153. LÖNNBERG, E. Fortsatta undersökningar rörande Öresunds djurlif. Medd. K. Landtbruksstyrelsen, No. 49, iv and 28 pp. [III, A, ii.]  
See LÖNNBERG (134) Zool. Rec. 1898, and BATHER (27) this Record.
- LOERENTHEY, E., see Łóczy (149).
- LORIOL, P. DE. (195) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, i, pp. 479, 480- (May, 1900).—(196) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, i, p. 318- (Feb. 1900).
154. —. Notes pour servir à l'étude des Échinodermes, vii. Mem. Soc. Geneve, xxxiii, 2<sup>me</sup> partie, No. 1, 34 pp., iii pls. (pls. xxii-xxiv of ser.). [II, F, vii, d. III, A, ii, iii, iv: B, ii, e; iii, b, I. IV, c, D, E.]  
Note on the fossil Echinoids by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iii, pp. 119, 120. (July, 1899.) Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 138. (6 March, 1900.)
155. —. Ueber einen neuen fossilen Seestern. Mt. Badisch. Geol. Landesanst. iv, pp. 1-6, pl. i, ff. 1, 1a-d. [III, B, iii, c, 3. IV, D.]  
Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. Paleozool. iv, 132. (July, 1900.)
156. LUDWIG, H. Crinoideen in Ergebnisse d. Hamburger Magalhaensischen Sammelreise. Lief. iv, 8 pp. (Feb.) [II, E, iii. III, A, vi.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 240. (4 April, 1899.)
157. —. Ophiuroideen in Ergebnisse d. Hamburger Magalhaensischen Sammelreise. Lief. iv, 28 pp. (Feb.?) [II, B, i, e, 5; ii, b, c: E, iii: F, vii, c. III, A, v, vi. IV, E.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 241. (4 April, 1899.)

158. [LUDWIG, H.] Echinodermen des Sansibargebietes (in VOELTZKOW, Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Reisen in Madagaskar und Ost-Afrika in den Jahren 1889-1895). Abh. Senckenberg. Ges. xxi, pp. 537-563. (Feb.?) [II, B, ii, c; d, 1: D, v. III, A, iii. IV, C, D, E.] Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 66 (Feb.); by LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 239. (4 April, 1899.)
159. —. Jugendformen von Ophiuren. SB. Ak. Berlin, 1899, pp. 210-235, 7 text-figg. (23 March.) [II, B, iii, c: F, vii, e. IV, E.]
160. —. Echinodermen (Stachelhäuter). II Klasse. Die Seesterne. Bronn's Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreichs, ii, Abth. 3, Lief. 22 (pars), pp. 621-623. (June.) [II, B, i, d, 7.] For continuation of this work, see HAMANN (118).
161. —. Echinoderma. Zool. Jahresber. for 1898. (Aug. 1899.) [II, E, iii.] Gives Literature for 1898, and Abstracts of: CHADWICK (31), H. L. CLARK (32), CUÉNOT (41), DELAGE (43), DENDY (45), DOEDERLEIN (49, 50), ERLANGER (59), FARQUHAR (60), GOTO (81, 82), GRAVE (86), HERBST (98), IWANZOFF (104), KING (114), KOEHLER (117, 120), LUDWIG (136, 137, 141), MORTENSEN (157), OSBORN (164), ÖSTERGREN (165-167), R. PERRIER (172), SLUITER (199), SPANDEL (201), VERNON (214), ZIEGLER (230) in Zool. Rec. 1898.
- See also BEDFORD (28), BELL (32), BORDAS (43, 44), CLARK (56, 57), DOEDERLEIN (78), FARQUHAR, H., FISCHEL (88), GOTO, S., GRAVE (110), GREGORY (111), KOEHLER (142), LO BIANCO (147), LOEB (152A), LORIOL (154), LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162), RUSSO (203, 205), and STRICHT (225A).
162. LÜTKEN, C. F. & MORTENSEN, TH. The Ophiuridae (being No. 25 of Reports on an exploration.....by the U. S. ss. "Albatross," during 1891...). Mem. Mus. Harvard, xxiii, No. 2, pp. 93-208, pls. i-xxiii. (Nov.) [II, B, i, e, 5; ii, d, 1; e: E, iii: F, vii, e. III, A, iv. IV, E.] Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 139. (6 March, 1900.)
- LUZJ, G. F., see ANGELIS D'OSSAT, G. DE & LUZJ, J. (14).
163. MAAS, G. Die untere Kreide des subhercynen Quadersandstein-Gebirges. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 243-257 (Oct.) [III, B, iii, b, 2.]
- MACBRIDE, E. W. (33) Zool. Rec. 1892. Abstract by W. KRAUSE, Jahresber. Anat. u. Physiol. (Virchow) für 1892, p. 118. (June, 1893).—(72) Zool. Rec. 1894. Abstract by R. KOEHLER, Rev. gen. Sci. ix, p. 336. (April, 1898.)
164. —. A review and criticism of Seitaro Goto's work on the development of *Asterias pallida*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 45-51. (Jan.) [II, F, v, d; vi, d, 2, 6, 7.]
165. —. On the Origin of Echinoderma. Proc. IV. Internat. Congr. Zool. Cambridge, pp. 142-148. Remarks by A. T. MASTERMAN. (June.) [II, A, ii: F, vi, d, 6.] [The authors' copies of this are erroneously repaged, 141-147.] Prelim. Abstract, Nature, lviii, p. 427 (1 Sept. 1898).
166. —. The development of Echinoids. Part I. The larvae of *Echinus miliaris* and *Echinus esculentus*. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (n. s.), xlii, pp. 335-339 (340 blank), pl. xxxiii. (Aug.) [II, F, v, a, c.] Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 603. (Dec. 1899.)

167. MALLADA, L. Catálogo general de las especies fósiles encontradas en España. Bol. Com. geol. Espan. xviii, pp. 1-253. (1892.)  
[II, E, iii. III, B, ii, d, f; iii, b, c, d, e; iv, e, f, h, k.]
168. MASTERMAN, A. T. On the origin of the Vertebrate notochord and pharyngeal clefts. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1898, pp. 914-916. (Feb.)  
[II, A, ii.]
169. —. On the theory of archimeric segmentation and its bearing upon the phyletic classification of the Coelomata. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 270-310, 23 text-figg. (March.) [II, A, ii.]  
— See also MACBRIDE (165).
170. MATTHEW, G. F. A Palaeozoic Terrane beneath the Cambrian. Ann. N. York Ac. xii, pp. 41-56. (22 April.) [III, B, iv, 1.]  
Review in Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. iv, vol. vi, p. 472. (Oct. 1899.)
171. —. Studies on Cambrian Faunas, No. 2. The Cambrian system in the Kennebecasis Valley. Tr. R. Soc. Canada (2), iv, Section iv, pp. 123-150, ii pls. [III, B, iv, k.]  
Abstract by E. KAYSER, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, vol. i, p. -111- (Dec. 1899).
- MAYER-EYMAR, C. (224) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by A. TORNUST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, ii, p. -474- (Nov. 1899).
172. MAZZETTI, G. Intorno ad alcuni Echinidi dei dintorni di Schio. Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, pp. 7-21, pl. i (1889).  
[III, B, ii, f. IV, c.]
173. —. Echinidi fossili del Vicentino o nuovi o poco noti. Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, x, pp. 7-16, pl. i (1894). [IV, c.]  
This was incorrectly referred to, but not indexed, under (109) Zool. Rec. 1895. See that for Abstracts.
174. MEAD, A. D. Special Report on the Starfish. Rep. Comm. Inland Fisheries Rhode Island, xxix, pp. 37-76, ix pls. [II, B, ii, b; d, 2; c, vii; D, i, iv, vi, vii, viii, ix: E, ii: F, iv; v, d; vii, d.]
- MERRIAM, J. C. (151) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 136. (July, 1900.)
175. —. The Tertiary Sea-Urchins of Middle California. P. Calif. Ac. (3), i, pp. 161-174, pls. xxi, xxii. (6 March.) [II, A, iii. III, B, i; ii, a. IV, c.]
176. MITCHELL, D. J. The Greensand fossils from Drift-beds at Moresat, Cruden, E. Aberdeenshire, with exhibition of specimens collected. Tr. geol. Soc. Edinburgh, vii, pp. 277-285. (1897.)  
List of *Ech.* and notes reprinted from SHARMAN & NEWTON (306) Zool. Rec. 1897.
- 176A. MOESCH, M. "rapporte ensuite sur la découverte qu'il a faite d'un gisement de calcaire rouge du lias avec débris de Pentacrines sur l'Alp. Laret près de St. Moritz." Arch. Sci. Nat. (4), iv, p. 473. (15 Nov. 1897.) [III, B, iii, d.]  
Abstract in Eclog. geol. Helvet. v, p. 430. (Sept. 1898.)
- MOLINA, see ARANGO Y MOLINA (19).
- MONACO, Prince of, see ALBERT HONORÉ CHARLES (5, 6).
177. MONROE, C. E. & TELLER, E. E. The fauna of the Devonian formation at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. J. Geol. vii, pp. 272-283. (May.) [III, B, iv, f.]

178. MORGAN, T. H. The action of salt-solutions on the unfertilized and fertilized eggs of *Arbacia*, and of other animals. Arch. Entwickmech. viii, pp. 448-539, pls. vii-x, and text-figg. (27 June.)  
 [II, E, i, a: F, viii.]  
 Abstracts: in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 15 (Feb. 1900); by R. S. BERGH, Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 845-849 (21 Nov. 1899).
- MORTENSEN, TH., see LÜTKEN, C. F. & MORTENSEN, TH. (162).
- MULDER, J. F., see DENNANT, J. & MULDER, J. F. (68).
- NAGEL, W. A., see LINDEMANN (146).
- NICKLÈS, R. (37) Zool. Rec. 1892. Translated under title: Investigaciones geológicas en la Provincia de Alicante y parte meridional de la de Valencia. Bol. Com. geol. Espan. xx, pp. 99-312, pls. vi-xv (1895).  
*Echinoidea* on pp. 196-199, pls. xiii, xiv.
179. NELLI, B. I fossili Titonici del Monte Judica nella provincia di Catania. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, fasc. 1, pp. 52-62, pl. ii (issued with fasc. 2).  
 [III, B, iii, c, I.]
180. NEWTON, E. T. Notes on fossils of Carboniferous age. Collected by Mr Wm. S. Bruce, at Cape Cherni, Novaya Zemlya, in 1898. Being pp. 294-297 of Appendix F to "Beyond Petsora Eastward," by H. J. PEARSON and H. W. FEILDEN. 8vo, London.  
 [III, B, iv, e.]
- See also ROWE (202).
- NOETLING, F. (248) Zool. Rec. 1897. Abstract by J. BOEHM, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, ii, pp. 137, 138 (July, 1899).
181. NORDGAARD, O. Contribution to the study of Hydrography and Biology on the coast of Norway. 30 pp., 1 pl., 3 folding tables. In Rep. Norwegian Marine Investigations, 1895-97. Bergens. Mus. skrift. vi.  
 [II, D, ix: F, iv.]
182. —. Undersøgelser i fjordene ved Bergen 1897-98. Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1898, No. x, 20 pp., 1 folding table, 1 pl.  
 [II, F, v, d. III, A, ii.]
183. NORMAN, A. M. Notes on Montagu's Hunting-ground, Salcombe Bay. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), iv, pp. 288-290, pl. v. (Oct.)  
 [III, A, ii.]
184. NUTTING, C. C. The color of Deep-Sea animals. P. Iowa Ac. vi, pp. 27-36. (?March.)  
 [II, D, v, c.]
185. —. The utility of phosphorescence in deep-sea animals. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 793-799. (Oct.)  
 [II, D, v, c.]
- OPPENHEIM, P. (163) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstracts: in Boll. Com. geol. Ital. xxx, p. 290; by A. TORNQUIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, ii, p. -161- (June, 1900).
186. —. "besprach und legte vor *Lambertia gardinalaei* n. g., n. sp. einen neuen Spatangiden aus dem Vicentiner Tertiär." Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, Protokolle, pp. 28-32, 2 text-figg. (Oct.)  
 [II, B, i, c, 5. III, B, ii. IV, c.]  
 Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 92 (April, 1900).
187. ORTMANN, A. E. On new facts lately presented in opposition to the hypothesis of bipolarity of marine faunas. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 583-591. (14 July.)  
 [III, A, i.]
- PALACIOS, P., see ROTHPLETZ, A. & SIMONELLI, V. (200).
188. PEACH, B. N. & HORNE, J. The Silurian Rocks of Britain. Vol. i, Scotland. Mem. geol. Surv. U. K. 1892, xviii and 750 pp.

- xxvii pls., 1 map. Includes a "List of Fossils...from the Silurian Rocks of the Girvan District" by Mrs GRAY. [III, B, iv, g, h.]
189. PERON, P. A. La zone à *Placenticeras Uhligi* et la zone à *Marsupites ornatus*, dans le Crétacé de l'Algérie. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvi, pp. 500-511, text-fig. (Jan.). [III, B, iii, b, I.]  
Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. Paleozool. iii, pp. 83, 84. (April.)  
Abstract, under title: Quelques documents pour la classification du Crétacé supérieur de l'Algérie. C.R. Ass. Franc. 1898, pt. 1, p. 144 (1899).  
— See also VALETTE (237).
190. PIÉRI, J. B. Un nouveau ferment soluble: l'ovulase. Arch. Zool. exp. (3), vii, Notes, pp. xxix, xxx. (20 Dec.) [II, F, viii.]  
Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 173. (April, 1900.)
191. PERRIER, R. Diagnoses des Holothuries draguées par le Travailleur et le Talisman. Première Note. Bull. Mus. Paris, 1899, pp. 244-248. [III, A, ii. IV, B.]  
An extension of PERRIER (172) Zool. Rec. 1898.
192. PHILIPPI, R. A. Ueber paläozoische Schichten in Chile. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. I, p. 453. (Dec. 1898.) [III, B, iv, e.]
- POCH, see BOFILL Y POCH, A. (41).
- POMEL, A. (174, 175) Zool. Rec. 1898. The bibliographic details deduced from the work itself appear to be incorrect. Mr J. LAMBERT has been good enough to write as follows: "La livraison 1, qui porte la date de 1885, n'a été réellement publiée qu'en 1887; elle comprend: 1<sup>o</sup> la réimpression de la 'Revue des Echinodermes,' p. i à lxvii, Paris, Deyrolle, sans date, mais publiée en 1869; 2<sup>o</sup> la réimpression du 'Genera' de 1883; 3<sup>o</sup> la publication de quatre séries de planches, tirées depuis 1869. La 2<sup>e</sup> livraison n'a été publiée réellement qu'en 1888 (voir GAUTHIER, in Annuaire geol. univ. iv, p. 828, Paris, 1888)." See also LAMBERT, Review of Zool. Rec. Echinoderma for 1898, Rev. Paleozool. iv, p. 94.
193. POPOVICI-HATZEG, V. Contribution à l'étude de la faune du Crétacé supérieur de Roumanie environs de Campulung et de Sinaia. Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. viii, fasc. iii. Mem. No. 20 [on wrapper and titles; but 21 on signatures and plates], 20 pp., 2 pls. both numbered xiv. 1899 [?]. [III, B, iii, b, I.]
- PRITCHARD, G. B. See HALL, T. S. & PRITCHARD, G. B. (117).
- PRUVOT, G., see LANG, A.
194. REED, F. R. C. The Lower Palaeozoic bedded rocks of County Waterford. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 718-772, pl. xlix. (4 Nov.) [III, B, iv, h. IV, a.]  
Prelim. Abstract, under title: Contributions to the geological study of County Waterford—Part i. § 1. The Lower Palaeozoic bedded rocks of the coast. Proc. Geol. Soc. for 10 May, 1899, pp. 98-100.
195. REID, C. The Geology of the country around Dorchester. Mem. geol. Surv. U. K. (Explanation of sheet 328.) iv+52 pp.  
"The...account of the other zones [than of *Holaster planus*] in the Upper Chalk has been supplied by Mr [A. J.] JUKES-BROWNE," p. 9. [III, B, iii, b, I.]
196. REMES, M. Ueber den rothen Kalkstein von Nesselssdorf. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1897, pp. 221-229. (1898.) [III, B, iii, c, I.]  
Abstract by V. UHLIG, N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, i, p. 135 (Dec. 1898).

197. REPELIN, J. Note sur l'Aptien supérieur des environs de Marseille. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 363-373, pl. vii (Nov.).  
[III, B, iii, b, 2. IV, F.]
- 197A. RHUMBLER, L. Physikalische Analyse von Lebenserscheinungen der Zelle. II. Mechanik der Abbrückung von Zelleinlagerungen aus Verdichtungscentren der Zelle (im Anschluss an FISCHER's Vitalfärbungen von Echinodermeiern [88] und BÜTSCHLI's Gelatine-spindeln erläutert). Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 32-62, 12 text-figg. (5 Sept.) [II, F, iv.]  
Abstract by E. A. A[NDREWS], Amer. Nat. xxxiv, pp. 54-56 (Jan. 1900).
198. RIAZ, A. DE. Contribution à l'étude du système crétacé dans les Alpes-maritimes. Bull. Soc. geol. France (3), xxvii, pp. 411-435. (Nov.) [III, B, iii, B, 1. IV, c.]  
Notes on, and determinations of, *Ech.*, by J. LAMBERT.  
Abstract of Echinoid details by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, p. 28 (Jan. 1900) and p. 93 (April, 1900).
199. ROLLAND, G. Chemin de fer transsaharien. Géologie du Sahara algérien et aperçu géologique sur le Sahara de l'océan Atlantique à la Mer Rouge. 8vo., 278 pp., xxi pls. Paris, 1890.  
[III, B, iii, b, 1. IV, c, *Cyphosoma.*]  
Description of new Echinoid by G. H. COTTEAU.
200. ROTHPLETZ, A. & SIMONELLI, V. Die marinen Ablagerungen auf Gran Canaria. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. xlii, pp. 677-736, pls. xxxv, xxxvi (1891). Also under title: Formaciones de origen marino de la Gran Canaria...traducción...por D. Pedro PALACIOS. Bol. Com. geol. Espan. xxiii, pp. 1-84, pls. i, ii (1898). [III, B, ii, d.]  
*Echinoidea* on pp. 696, 697, 734 of original, pp. 27, 28, 79 of translation.
201. ROULE, L. Les larves marines. Bull. Soc. zool. France, xxiv, pp. 117-135, with 5 full page text-figg. (June and Aug.) Also Rev. Scient. (4), xi, pp. 737-743 (17 June). [II, F, v, b, c.]  
ROUVILLE, E. DE, see SELENKA (211).
202. ROWE, A. An analysis of the genus *Micraster*, as determined by rigid zonal collecting from the Zone of *Rhynchonella Cuvieri* to that of *Micraster cor-anguinum*. Quart. J. geol. Soc. lv, pp. 494-546, discussion (W. HILL, H. G. SEELEY, J. W. GREGORY, E. T. NEWTON, G. E. DIBLEY), pp. 546, 547, pls. xxxv-xxxix. (12 Aug.)  
[II, A, iii: B, i, c, 5. III, B, iii, b, 1. IV, c.]  
Prelim. Abstracts: Proc. Geol. Soc. for 8 March, 1899, pp. 69-72; Ann. Nat. Hist. (7), iii, pp. 425, 426 (May, 1899); Geol. Mag. (n. s.) dec. iv, vol. vi, p. 230 (May, 1899). Abstract: J. R. Micr. Soc. 1900, p. 65 (Feb.). Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 89, 90 (April, 1900).
203. RUSSO, A. Sul valore morfologico e funzionale degli organi di Cuvier delle Oloturie. Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 133-141, pl. iii a. (May.) [II, B, i, b, 8: D, v, a: F, vi, b, 8.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. vii, p. 141 (6 March, 1900).
204. —. Sulla omologia dell' organo assile dei Crinoidi e su altre quistioni riguardanti la morfologia degli Echinodermi. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 288-292, 3 figg. (3 July.) [II, F, vi, a, 12; f, 12. IV, A.]  
Abstract, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 492 (Oct. 1899).



205. [RUSSO, A.] Diagnosi di una nuova specie di Oloturia vivente nel Golfo di Cagliari. *Monit. Zool. ital.* x, pp. 225-228, 2 text-figg. (Sept.) [IV, B.]  
Abstract by H. LUDWIG, *Zool. Centrbl.* vii, p. 141 (6 March, 1900).
- SACCO, F. (190) *Zool. Rec.* 1898. Abstract in *Boll. Com. geol. Ital.* xxx, p. 360.
206. SARDESON, F. W. "discussed the primitive structure of the Crinoid stem" at the Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences, report by C. P. BERKEY. *Science*, n. s. ix, p. 623. (28 April.) [II, B, i, f, 5.]
207. —. A new Cystocrinoidean species from the Ordovician. *Amer. Geol.* xxiv, pp. 263-276, pl. xii and text-figg. (Nov.) [II, A, iii: B, i, f, 2, 5. III, B, iv, h. IV, F, G.]
208. SCHALCH, F. Der braune Jura (Dogger) des Donau-Rheinzuges nach seiner Gliederung und Fossilführung. II. Teil. *Mt. Badisch. geol. Landesanst.* iii, pp. 689-774, pl. xix. [III, B, iii, c, 2.]
- SCHIEFFERDECKER, P., see BOUIN, M. & P.
- SCHLUETER, C. (297) *Zool. Rec.* 1897. Abstract by A. HENNIG, *N. Jahrb. Min.* 1899, ii, pp. 173, 174. (July, 1899).
209. —. Ueber einige von Goldfuss beschriebene Spatangiden. II Stück. *Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges.* li, pp. 104-124, pls. ix, x. (May, ? July.) [III, B, iii, b, I. IV, C.]  
Review by J. LAMBERT, *Rev. paleozool.* iv, pp. 88, 89 (April, 1900).
- SCHOEBEL, E., see FIELD, G. W.
210. SCHOENLEIN, K. Ueber die Einwirkung der Wärme auf den Tonus der Muskeln von Schnecken und Holothurien. *Zeitschr. Biol.* xxxvi, pp. 528, 529, as footnote. (1898.) [II, C, vii.]
- SCHUCHERT, C., see BATHER (26).
- SEELEY, H. G., see ROWE (202).
211. SELENKA, E. Manuel zoologique à consulter pendant les cours et les travaux pratiques. Translation from the 4th German ed. by E. DE ROUVILLE, with a preface by A. SABATIER. I. *Invertébrés.* 8vo, viii + 106 pp., 500 text-figg. Paris: Vigot frères. (1898.) [II, E, i, d.]  
*Echinoderms*, pp. 56-61.
212. SEMENOV, V. P. (SÉMENOW, BENJ.) Fauna yurskikh obrazovaniy Manghuishlaka i Tuar Kuira. Faune des dépôts jurassiques de Mangychlak et de Tovar Kyr. *Trudui St. Peterb. Obshch. (Geol.)* xxiv, pp. 29-140, pls. i-iii, and 2 folding tables. (1896.) [III, B, iii, c, I, 2.]
213. SEMON, R. Im australischen Busch und an den Küsten des Korallenmeeres. Reiseerlebnisse und Beobachtungen eines Naturforschers in Australien, Neu-Guinea und den Molukken. 8vo, xvi + 570 pp., 85 text-figg. and 4 maps. Leipzig: Engelmann. 1896. [II, D, ii, v, ix: E, ii.]  
Also translated under title: In the Australian Bush, and on the Coast of the Coral Sea: being the experiences and observations of a naturalist in Australia, New Guinea, and the Moluccas. 8vo, xvi + 552 pp., 86 text-figg. and 4 maps. London: Macmillan. (1899.)  
Review of translation in *Nature*, lx, pp. 169, 170. (22 June, 1899.)

214. SHERBORN, C. D. The dates of the Paléontologie Française. Geol. Mag. (n. s.) dec. iv, vol. vi, pp. 223-225. (May.) [II, E, iii.]
215. SIMIONESCU, J. Ueber die ober-cretacische Fauna von Ūrmös (Siebenbürgen). Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, pp. 227-234. (31 May.) [III, B, iii, b, 1. IV, c.]
- SIMONELLI, V., see ROTHPLETZ, A. & SIMONELLI, V. (200).
216. SOLLAS, W. J. Fossils in the University Museum, Oxford: I. On Silurian Echinoidea and Ophiuroidea. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. IV, pp. 692-715. (4 Nov.) [II, A, iii: B, i (c, d, e, g) 5; e, 2. IV, A, c, E.]  
Prelim. Abstracts: Proc. Geol. Soc. for April 12, 1899, pp. 82, 83; Ann. Nat. Hist. (7), iii, pp. 426, 427 (May, 1899); Geol. Mag. (n. s.) dec. iv, vol. vi, pp. 277, 278 (June, 1899). Partial Abstract: Sci. Gossip, vi, p. 25, June, 1899. Review by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. iv, pp. 131, 132 (July, 1900). Long abstract by A. TORNQVIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, ii, pp. 318-323 (Aug. 1900).
217. SONTTHONNAX, L. Deux mois aux Antilles françaises. Suite. "Echinodermes." Echange, xv, p. 3. (Jan.) [III, A, ii.]
218. SOUTHWICK, J. M. K. & others: Commissioners of Inland fisheries of Rhode Island. The Physical and Biological examination of the Waters of the Bay. Rep. Comm. Inland Fisheries Rhode Island, xxix, pp. 15-30. [III, A, ii.]
219. — & —: —. A survey of the waters of the Bay and of the waters immediately off shore, for the purpose of determining the distribution of the Starfish. Rep. Comm. Inland Fisheries Rhode Island, xxix, pp. 34-36. [III, A, ii.]
- SPENDIAROFF, L. (202) Zool. Rec. 1898. Abstract by A. TORNQVIST, N. Jahrb. Min. 1900, ii, p. 323. (Aug. 1900.)
220. SPRINGER, F. Notice of a new discovery concerning *Uintacrinus*. Amer. Geol. xxiv, p. 92. (Aug.) [II, B, i, f, 5.]
- See WACHSMUTH, C.
221. STANTON, T. W. Mesozoic fossils of the Yellowstone National Park. Being chap. xiii of part 2 of "Geology of the Yellowstone National Park." Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. xxxii, part 2, pp. 600-640, pls. lxxii-lxxvi. (Sept.) [III, B, iii, c. IV, F.]
222. STEINER, J. Die Funktionen des Centralnervensystems und ihre Phylogenese. Dritte Abteilung. Die wirbellosen Tiere. 8vo, x+154 pp., 1 pl. and 46 figg. Braunschweig: Vieweg. (1898.) [II, c, vi.]
- Review by H. F., Biol. Centrbl. xviii, pp. 749-751 (15 Oct. 1898).
223. STEINMANN, G. Paläontologie und Abstammungslehre am Ende des Jahrhunderts. Rede gehalten bei der Uebernahme des Prorektorats der Albert-Ludwigs-Universität. 4to, 40 pp. (2 blank). Freiburg i. B. [II, A, i, ii.]
224. STELLA, A. Calcari fossiliferi e scisti cristallini dei monti del Saluzzese, nel cosiddetto elissoide gneissico Dora-Maira. Boll. Com. geol. Ital. xxx, pp. 131-168, pl. i. [II, D, x: E, i, b.]
225. STEVENSON, J. J. Memoir of James Hall. Bull. geol. Soc. Amer. x, pp. 425-451. (1898.) [II, E, iii.]
- STOLLEY, E. (319) Zool. Rec. 1896. Abstract by HOLZAFFEL. N. Jahrb. Min. 1899, ii, pp. 304, 305. (Aug. 1899.)
- 225A. \*STRICHT, O. VAN DER. Sur l'existence d'une astrosphère dans l'oocyte au stade d'accroissement. C.R. Ass. Anat. i, pp. 32-37, 4 text-figg. [II, F, iv.]
- Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Jahresber. for 1899 (Sept. 1900).

226. SZAJNOCHA, W. Ślady Ophiuridów w łach miocenich Wieliczki. (Traces of Ophiurids in the Miocene marls of Wieliczka.) *Kosmos polski*. xxiv, pp. 387-389. (July.) [III, B, ii, d. IV, E.]  
SZÉCHENYI, B., see Lóczy (149).  
TELLER, E. E., see MONROE, C. E. & TELLER, E. E. (177).
227. TEMPÈRE, J. Spicules d'Holothuries. *Microgr. prep.* vii, pp. 89-92. (April.) [II, E, i, b.]
228. THILENIUS, G. Formaline in Museology. *Tr. N. Zealand Inst.* xxxi, pp. 101-103. (June.) [II, E, i, a.]
229. THOMPSON, B. Geology of the Great Central Railway (New extension to London of the Manchester, Sheffield, and Lincolnshire railway): Rugby to Catesby. *Quart. J. Geol. Soc.* lv, pp. 65-87. (1 Feb.) [III, B, iii, d.]
230. THOMPSON, D'A. W. On a supposed resemblance between the marine faunas of the Arctic and Antarctic regions. *P. R. Soc. Edinb.* xxii, pp. 311-349. (March.) [III, A, i.]  
THOMPSON, J. A., see HAECKER (116).
231. TOMMASI, A. La Fauna dei Calcarei Rossi e Grigi del Monte Clapsavon nella Carnia occidentale. *Palæontogr. Ital.* v, pp. 1-54, pls. i-vii, 8 text-figg. (1900.) [II, B, iii, e.]  
TORNQUIST, A. See BOTTO-MICCA, L., COTTEAU, G. H., EGOZCUE Y CIA, J., FORTIN, R., and (89), GAUTHIER, V., GREGORY, J. W., HAGMANN, C., JUKES-BROWNE, A. J., LAMBERT, J., LORIOI, P. DE, OPPENHEIM, P., SOLLAS (216), and SPENDIAROFF, I.
232. TOULA, F. Eine geologische Reise nach Kleinasien. *N. Jahrb. Min.* 1899, i, pp. 63-70. (Dec. 1898.) [III, B, ii, f; iii, b, 1.]
233. —. Die Semmeringkalke. *N. Jahrb. Min.* 1899, ii, pp. 153-163. (Nov.) [III, B, iii, e.]
234. UEXKÜLL, J. v. Die Physiologie der Pedicellarien. *Zeitschr. Biol.* xxxvii, pp. 334-403, pls. iv, v and 2 text-figg. [II, B, i, (c, d) 5: c, vi: d, iv; v, a: E, iv.]
235. —. Die Physiologie des Seeigelstachels. *Zeitschr. Biol.* xxxix, pp. 73-112. [II, B, i, c, 5: c, vi.]
236. UGOLINI, R. Sopra alcuni fossili dello Schlier del Monte Cedrone (Umbria). *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital.* xviii, pp. 289-296. [III, B, ii, d.]  
UHLIG, V., see REMEŠ (196).
237. VALETTE, A. Notes sur quelques radioles d'Échinides du Corallien Inférieur du Département de l'Yonne. *Bull. Soc. Yonne*, lii [the plate is wrongly lettered "T.III"], pp. 121-150 with plate. [Followed by a note] Au sujet du gisement d'Échinides de Mailly-le-Château par M. [P. A.] PERON, pp. 151-155, text-fig. (1899?) [authors' copy received 11 Dec., vol. recd. 24 March 1900.] [III, B, iii, c, 2: iv, c.]  
Review by J. LAMBERT, *Rev. palæozool.* iv, p. 93 (April, 1900).
238. VALLENTIN, R. Fauna notes for 1897. *J. Inst. Cornwall*, xiii, pp. 533-540, 1 folding table. (Sept.) [II, F, iv; v, a. III, A, ii.]  
VENUKOFF, P., see VENUKOV, P. N.
239. VENUKOV, P. N. Fauna siluriskikh otlozheniĭ podol'skoĭ ghubernii. Die Fauna der Silurischen Ablagerungen des Gouvernements Podolien. *Mater. Geol. Russlands*, xix, pp. 21-266, pls. i-ix. (Nov.) [II, B, iv, g.]

- Abstract by F. A. B[ATHER], *Geol. Mag.* (n. s.), dec. iv, vol. vii, pp. 132, 133 (March 1900); by E. KAYSER, *N. Jahrb. Min.* 1900, ii, pp. -104- -107- (June, 1900).
- VERNON, H. M. (213) *Zool. Rec.* 1898. Abstract: *Rev. Scient.* (4), ix, pp. 730, 731 (4 June, 1898).—*Zool. Rec.* 1898. Abstract: *Rev. Scient.* (4), xi, pp. 86-88 (21 Jan. 1899).
240. —. The effect of staleness of the sexual cells on the development of Echinoids. *P. R. Soc. London*, lxx, pp. 350-360, 1 fig. [II, F, viii.]  
Abstracts: *Rev. Scient.* (4), xii, pp. 794, 795 (16 Dec. 1899); *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1900, p. 65 (Feb. 1900).
241. —. The death temperature of certain marine organisms. *J. Physiol.* xxv, pp. 131-136. (28 Nov.) [II, c, vii.]
242. VERRI, A. & ANGELIS D'OSSAT, G. DE. II<sup>o</sup> Contributo allo studio del Miocene nell' Umbria. *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital.* xix, pp. 240-279. (1900.) [III, B, ii, d.]  
Parte paleontologica, di G. DE ANGELIS D'OSSAT, pp. 254-279.
243. VERRILL, A. E. Revision of certain genera and species of Starfishes with descriptions of new forms. *Tr. Connect. Ac.* x, pp. 145-234, pls. xxiv-xxx. (Aug.) [II, B, ii, b; c; d, 1, 2: E, iii. III, A, ii. IV, d.]  
Abstract in *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1900, p. 66 (Feb.).
244. —. Report on the Ophiuroidea collected by the Bahama expedition in 1893. *Bull. Lab. Iowa*, v, No. 1, 88 pp., viii pls. (Sept.) [II, B, i, e, 5; ii, b, c, d, 1: D, iii; v, c: F, vii, e. III, A, ii. IV, E.]  
Note in *Nature*, lxi, p. 16 (2 Nov.), [persistently refers to these animals as "feather-stars," which is popular for "crinoids"].
- VINASSA DE REGNY, P. E. (335) *Zool. Rec.* 1897. Abstract: *Boll. Com. geol. Ital.* (3), x, p. 112 (Aug. 1899).
245. —. I fossili della "Tabella Oryctographica" di Ferdinando Bassi conservata nel R. Istituto geologico di Bologna. *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital.* xviii, pp. 491-500. [II, E, iii.]  
Abstract by the author. *Riv. ital. Pal.* vi, p. 15 (31 March, 1900).  
— See also AIRAGHI (2, 4), and BONARELLI (42).
246. WAAGEN, W. & JAHN, J. J. Système Silurien du centre de la Bohême par Joachim Barrande. 1<sup>ère</sup> partie: Recherches Paléontologiques. Continuation éditée par le Musée Bohême. Vol. vii. Classe des Echinodermes. [2<sup>e</sup> partie.] Famille des Crinoïdes, vi+216 pp., 40 pls. numbered xl-lxxix and text-figg. Prague. (Dec.)  
Review by F. A. BATHER, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* (7), vi, pp. 102-121, 9 text-figg. (July, 1900.) [II, B, i, f, 5; ii, b, e. III, B, iv, f, g, h. IV, F, K.]
- WACHSMUTH, C. & SPRINGER, F., see BATHER (24, 25), and JAEKEL (129).
247. WALFORD, E. A. On some ironstone fossil nodules of the Lias. Abstract only: *Proc. geol. Soc.* for 21 June, 1899, p. 119; and *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (7), iv, p. 467. (Dec.) [IV, K.]
248. WALTON, F. F. Echinoderms of the Yorkshire Chalk. *Trans. Hull. geol. Soc.* iv, pp. 22, 23. (1898?)  
Eight-line Abstract only, 7 Echinoid spp. mentioned.
249. WELLER, S. A bibliographic index of North American Carboniferous Invertebrates. *Bull. U. S. geol. Survey*, No. 153, 654 pp. (1898 [?, received in London, July, 1900].) [II, E, iii.]

WENJUKOW, P., see VENJUKOV, P. N. (239).

250. WHIDBORNE, G. F. A Monograph of the Devonian Fauna of the South of England. Vol. III. Part III. The fauna of the Marwood and Pilton Beds of North Devon and Somerset (continued). Pal. Soc. Mon. 1898, pp. 179-236, pls. xxii-xxxviii. (Jan. 1899.)  
 [II, B, ii, d, 2: D, vii, viii. III, B, iv, f. IV, C, D, E, F, H.]  
 WHIDBORNE (342) Zool. Rec. 1897 is in part a "preliminary synopsis" of this.
251. WHITAKER, W. & JUKES-BROWNE, A. J. The geology of the borders of the Wash: including Boston and Hunstanton. Mem. geol. Surv. U. K. Explanation of sheet 69 old series. viii + 146 pp.  
 [III, B, iii, b, I.]
252. WHITFIELD, R. P. Contributions to the Paleontology of Ohio. Rep. geol. Surv. Ohio, vii, Chap. iii, pp. 407-494, pls. i-xii. (1893.)  
 A reprint of WHITFIELD (223), Zool. Rec. 1898.
253. — List of fossils, types and figured specimens, used in the palæontological work of R. P. Whitfield, showing where they are probably to be found at the present time. Ann. N. York Ac. xii, pp. 139-186. (15 Nov.) [II, E, i, c.]
254. — & HOVEY, E. O. Catalogue of the types and figured specimens in the Palæontological Collection of the Geological Department, American Museum of Natural History. Part II, beginning with the Medina Sandstone. Bull. Amer. Mus. xi, part 2, pp. 73-188. (12 Oct.) [II, E, i, c. IV, F, G.]
255. WILLEY, A. Enteropneusta from the South Pacific, with notes on the West Indian species. Willey's Zool. Results, Part iii, pp. 223-334, pls. xxvi-xxxii. 4to, Cambridge. (May.) [II, A, ii: B, i, a, 6.]
256. WILSON, E. B. The Structure of Protoplasm. Science, x, pp. 33-45, text-figg. (14 July, 1899.)  
 Also reprinted in Biol. Lectures Woods Holl for 1898, pp. 1-20, with text-figg. This is preliminary to WILSON (257).  
 Abstract in Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 166, 167. (Sept. 1899.)
257. — On protoplasmic structure in the eggs of Echinoderms and some other animals. J. Morphol. xv, supplement, pp. 1-28, pls. i, ii. (Dec.) [II, F, iii.]
258. WOODWORTH, W. McM. Report. Rep. Mus. Harvard for 1898-99, pp. 1-8, 1 pl. (Oct.)  
 The plate is of *Uintacr. socialis*, photographed by T. A. JAGGAR, jun. [II, E, i, c.]
259. YOSHIWARA, S. On some new fossil Echinoids of Japan. J. geol. Soc. Tokyo, vi, No. 65, pp. 1-4 (in European numbering), pl. ii (so lettered, but indexed as pl. i). (20 Feb.) [III, B, ii, a. IV, c.]  
 Abstract by J. LAMBERT, Rev. crit. Pal. iii, p. 121 (July, 1899).
260. ŽELÍZKO, J. V. Die Kreideformation der Umgebung von Pardubitz und Přelouč in Ostböhmen. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. xlix, pp. 529-544. (30 Nov.) [III, B, iii, b, I.]
261. ZITTEL, K. A. von. Geschichte der Geologie und Paläontologie bis Ende des 19 Jahrhunderts. 8vo, xii + 868 pp. R. Oldenbourg, München und Leipzig. (Sept.) [II, E, iv.]

## II. BIOLOGY.

## (A.) EVOLUTION.

- i. **General Principles**:—Regularity of structure repeatedly induced by sessile mode of life, exemplified by Echinoderma; STEINMANN (223) p. 25. See also JACKSON under II, F, i.
- ii. **Relations of Echinoderma**:—to lower *Chordata*, *Enteropneusta*, etc.; grouped with *Hemichorda* as *Bilateralia*, which is not intended as a taxonomic division, also characterised as *Hydrotrema* as opposed to *Branchiotrema*; WILLEY (255) pp. 296, 297.—Relations to a supposed primitive group, *Archicoelomata*, and to the hypothetical ancestor of that group; MASTERMAN (169).—Relations of larvae to *Protochordata*; MASTERMAN (168).—Phylogeny of Animal Kingdom; ANDRES (13).  
Origin of Echinoderms, "Stem cloven into two" [i.e. *Pelmatozoa* and *Eleutherozoa*], "at the very base"; MACBRIDE (165).—Light thrown by palaeontology on the *Pentactaea* theory; STEINMANN (223) p. 23.
- iii. **Phylogenies of smaller groups**:—General interrelations of Classes of *Echinoderma*; BATHER (22) p. 917.  
Change of form in *Elpidiinae*; HÉROUARD (121), p. 172, text-fig. 4.  
Evolution of *Echinoidea* from *Asteroidea* maintained, origin of buccal armature; SOLLAS (216) p. 710.—Evolution of Cretaceous species of *Micraster*, from zone of *Rhynchonella cuvieri* to that of *M. coranguinum*; ROWE (202).—Evolutionary change of miliary granules and tubercles in *Micraster coranguinum* group during Senonian time; LAMBERT in FORTIN (89) p. 360.—Supposed genetic relations of Tertiary *Ech.* in northern California; MERRIAM (175) p. 165.—Evolution of *Pliolampas* and *Bothriolampas* from *Echinanthus* and *Bothriopygus* respectively; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 654.  
Evolution of *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) pp. 740–743.  
Evolution of *Pelmatozoa* and relations to other *Echinoderma*, recognition as a Sub-phylum (p. 917), Phylogeny of *Crinoidea* (p. 918); BATHER (22).—Relations of *Crinoidea* to *Cystidea*, in light of *Strophocrinus*, dual origin of *Monocyclica*; SARDESON (207) pp. 269 et seqq.  
Evolution and phylogeny of *Cystidea*; BATHER (22) p. 917.—Relations of *Cystidea* (Jkl.) to other Echinoderms, and their own phylogeny (pp. 155–174), Phylogeny of *Scoliocystide* (p. 247), Phylogeny and relations of *Caryocrinidae* (p. 305), Phylogeny of *Echino-sphaerulæ* (p. 324), Phylogeny of *Diploporita* (p. 368), Phylogeny of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) (p. 29); JAEKEL (130).  
*Blastoidea*, origin, relations, and principles of classification; BATHER (22) pp. 917, 918.

## (B.) MORPHOLOGY.

i. **Anatomy**:—a. **ECHINODERMA**.

1. General accounts:—Vacant.
2. Symmetries:—Origin of radiate and esp. pentamerous symmetry; BATHER (22) p. 917.
3. Homologies of Classes:—Vacant.
4. Skeletal tissue or Stereom:—Vacant; but see (c, f, g) 4.
5. Skeletal Anatomy:—Vacant.
6. Hydrocoel &c.:—In evolution of nephridia, definite regional pores suggested as differentiation from "indefinite condition as



seen in the multiple madreporites of many Echinoderms"; WILLEY (255) p. 313.

7. Coelom and other Body-cavities:—Vacant.
8. Digestive System:—Vacant; but see b, 8.
9. Nervous Systems:—Vacant.
10. Mesodermal tissues (exc. Skeletal):—Vacant.
11. Axial organ or Ovoid gland:—Vacant.
12. Genital System:—of *Hol.* and *Crin.* contrasted with that of *Ech.*, *Ast.*, and *Oph.*; Russo (204), see under IV, A.

b. *HOLOTHURIOIDEA.*

1, 2 & 3. Vacant.

4. Skeletal tissue:—Spicules of *Synapta roseola* and *S. inhaerens*, difference of size in different regions of body in *S. inhaerens*; CLARK (57) pp. 23, 24, 26, pl. xi.
5. Skeleton:—Calcareous ring of *Synapta roseola* and *S. inhaerens*; CLARK (57) p. 23, pl. xi.
6. Hydrocoel &c. Respiratory Trees:—Respiratory trees of *Holothuria* and *Stichopus*; BORDAS (43).
7. Coelom and other Body-cavities:—Ciliated funnels of *Synapta roseola* and *S. inhaerens*, size, distribution; CLARK (57) p. 24, pl. xi.
8. Digestive System:—Cuvierian organs homologous with stomachic caeca of Asteroids, their histology; Russo (203).
9. Nervous System:—"Otocysts" of *Synapta roseola* and *S. inhaerens*; CLARK (57) p. 28.
- 10 & 11. Vacant.
12. Genital System:—Anatomy and histology of generative organs of *Hol.*, esp. *Holothuria tubulosa* and *H. impatiens*; BORDAS (44).

c. *ECHINOIDEA.*

1—3. Vacant.

4. Skeletal tissue or Stereom:—Crystallography of plates of test of *Echinocorys vulgaris*, partially silicified, and of spines of undetermined Echinoid, both from Senonian of Glons, Belgium; CESARO (54) p. 99.
5. Skeleton:—Evolution of the following features in the test of *Micraster* in Upper Cretaceous time: interporiferous area of ambulacrum, general shape of ambulacrum, length, breadth, and height of test, elevation outline, rostrum and carina, apical system, anteal sulcus and ambital notch, position of mouth, labrum, peristome, periplastral area, sub-anal fasciole, and minor points; ROWE (202).

Ambulacra,—compared with those of *Ast.* and *Mesocystis* (p. 706), of *Palæodiscus* (pp. 703, 705), of *Echinocystis* (p. 708 & figg. 12-14); SOLLAS (216).—Atrophy of pores in anterior ambulacrum of n. g. *Lambertia*; OPPENHEIM (186).

Buccal armature,—homologies discussed (p. 710), of *Palæodiscus* (pp. 703, 713), of *Echinocystis* (p. 707); SOLLAS (216).

Periproctal plates of *Discoidea*, figd. and distinguished as 'opercular,' 'valvular,' 'central,' and 'intermediate'; LAMBERT in FORTIN (91) p. 21.—Number and distribution of genital pores in genera of exocyclic *Ech.*, especially *Plesiosputungus*; GAUTHIER (102) p. 344, text-fig. 1.

General anatomy of spines; UEXKÜLL (235) p. 74.—Pedicellariae described and figd.; UEXKÜLL (234).

6-12. Vacant.

d. *ASTEROIDEA*.

1-4. Vacant.

5. Skeleton:—Ambulacra compared with *Ech.* and *Mesocystis*; SOLLAS (216) p. 706.

Buccal armature, homologies discussed; SOLLAS (216) p. 711.

Pedicellariæ described and figd.; UEXKÜLL (234) p. 354.

6. Vacant.

7. Coelom and other Body-cavities:—Body-cavity of *Ast.* in general; HAMANN (118) pp. 623-625.—Pseudhaemal spaces, canal-system of integument, and of body-wall, general account concluded; LUDWIG (160).

8-12. Vacant; but see b, 8.

e. *OPHIUROIDEA*.

1. Vacant.

2. Symmetries:—Orientation of *Eucladia*; SOLLAS (216) p. 692.

3, 4. Vacant.

5. Skeleton:—Hollow arm-spines of *Ophiacantha vivipara* and other *Oph.*, systematic and functional importance discussed; LUDWIG (157) p. 15.—Pores at inner edge of second ventral plate in all spp. of *Ophioderma* examined, and sometimes also at 3rd ventral plate (p. 100), pores in arm of *Ophiurus* (p. 111); LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162).—Arm-structure of *Eucladiæ*; SOLLAS (216) pp. 693, 696, 699.“Outer mouth-papillæ” Lyman, called “distal oral tentacle-scales” in *Amphiuridæ* and *Ophiacanthidæ*, also apical “mouth-papillæ” Lyman, called “tooth-papillæ” in *Ophiacanthidæ*; VERRILL (244) pp. 3, 4.—Buccal armature of *Eucladiæ*; SOLLAS (216) pp. 692, 695, 699.

6-12. Vacant.

f. *CRINOIDEA*.

1. Vacant.

2. Symmetries:—Pentamerous and hexamerous; SARDESON (207) p. 272.

3. Vacant.

4. Skeletal tissue or Stereom:—Crystallography of columnals of *Bourguetierinus* from Senonian of Glons; CESÀRO (54) p. 101.5. Skeleton:—General discussion, and terms applied to Bohemian Palæozoic *Crin.* (pp. 1-9), also detailed study of *Scyphocrinus* (pp. 61-74); WAAGEN & JAHN (246) pp. 1-9.Radials of *Camerata* (= *Cladocrinoidea*) not homologous with radials of other crinoids (= *Pentacrinoidea*) and should be called ‘costalia’; JAEKEL (129) p. 377.—Tetramerism of *Camerata* base is primitive; JAEKEL (129) p. 376.—Law of Wachsmuth & Springer stated in novel form, pseudomonocyclic bases discriminated as ‘crypto-dicyclic’ with IBB invisible, and ‘ocheto-dicyclic’ with IBB obsolete, the latter stage being more common in later spp.; BIGOT (39) p. 68.—Infrabasals in some specimens of *Uintacrinus socialis*, though absent in most; SPRINGER (220).Supposed orals of *Camerata* not homologous with those of *Antedon* and other *Pentacrinoidea* (Jkl.); JAEKEL (129) p. 378.—Tegmina of *Scyphocrinus*?; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 119, pls. lxiv, xlix, lv.Anal plates,—homologies, esp. in *Inadunata*; BATHER (24) pp. 32-44.—Discussed in light of *Strophocr.*; SARDESON (207) p. 270.

Biserial brachials not derived from uniserial, but independently developed and actually of greater geological age, pinnules of *Camerata* (Cladocrinoidea) not homologous with those of other crinoids (Pentacrinoidea), which latter are 'ramuli'; JAEKEL (129) p. 377.—'Dactyli' 'fingers,' new term for pinnulae of *Cladoidea* (Jkl.); JAEKEL (130) p. 87.—Covering-plates on genital pinnules of *Antedon bidens*; DOEDERLEIN (77) p. 476.

Stem,—Origin of [nothing new]; SARDESON (206).—Of *Strophocrinus*, and origin in *Crin.* generally; SARDESON (207) p. 274.—Of Palaeozoic *Crin.*, its variations and diagnostic value; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) pp. 135–140.—Of *Scyphocrinus*; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) pp. 73, 115.—Roots,—of Lower Palaeozoic crinoids of Bohemia, with or without loboliths; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) pp. 189–192, pl. lxxvi, see also "*Calpiocrinus? bohemicus*."—Of *Strophocr.* compared with *Lichenocr.*, "the root of crinoids appears to be the counterpart of the calyx in type of symmetry"; SARDESON (207) p. 275.

6. Hydrocoel, &c.—Stone-canal,—development in *Antedon* compared with position in *Cystidea*; JAEKEL (130) p. 102.

7–9. Vacant.

10. Mesodermal tissues, joints:—Distribution of syzygies in *Actinometra paucicirra*; DOEDERLEIN (77) p. 479.

11 & 12. Vacant.

#### g. CYSTIDEA.

1–3. Vacant.

4. Skeletal tissue or Stereom:—Detailed discussion of, in *Cystidea* (Jkl.); JAEKEL (130) p. 70.

5. Skeleton:—Body form and anatomy of skeleton discussed in detail for *Cystidea* (Jkl.); JAEKEL (130) pp. 67 et seq., 79, 346.—Skeleton of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) fully discussed; JAEKEL (130) pp. 11 et seq.

"Pores" of *Cystidea*, "Pectini-rhombs" of *Cystidea Rhombifera*, their origin, evolution, and meaning; BATHER (22) p. 917.

Thecal pores of *Cystidea* (Jkl.); JAEKEL (130) pp. 104–124, 184, 358.

'Vectacula,' new term for subvective grooves, i.e. ciliated food-grooves of *Pelmatozoa* (p. 13, footnote): "Hydrophores palmées" not found in *Pyrrocystis* (p. 417), nor in *Aristocystis* (p. 411): Brachioles exist in *Aristocystis* (p. 411): 'Dactyli' 'fingers,' new term for brachiola of *Cystidea* (Jkl.) pp. 87, 355; JAEKEL (130).—Ambulacra of *Mesites* [= *Mesocystis*] discussed; SOLLAS (216) p. 706.

Stem of *Glyptosphaera* discussed (p. 423), Loss of stem in *Protocrinus* (p. 431); JAEKEL (130).

6. Hydrocoel, &c.:—Ambulacral system, its structure inferred in *Cystidea* (Jkl.) (pp. 79, 187, 351), and in *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) (p. 12), Stone-canal of *Cystidea* (Jkl.) (pp. 98, 190, 362); JAEKEL (130).

7. Coelom:—Of *Cystidea* (Jkl.) and course of mesenteries; JAEKEL (130) pp. 124, 364.

8. Digestive system:—Course of gut in *Cystidea* (Jkl.) (pp. 127–137, 188, 364), in *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*), its coiling, connected with curvature of subvective grooves (p. 22); JAEKEL (130).

9. Nervous System:—Of *Cystidea* (Jkl.) (p. 143), of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) inferred (p. 25); JAEKEL (130).

10. Mesodermal tissues, joints:—Muscle system of *Cystidea* (Jkl.) (p. 144), of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) inferred (p. 24); JAEKEL (130).
  11. Vacant.
  12. Genital system:—Of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) inferred (p. 25), parietal pore [gonopore] and genital organs of *Cystidea* (Jkl.) (pp. 137–143, 190, 363); JAEKEL (130).
- h. **BLASTOIDEA.**
- 1–4. Vacant.
  5. Skeleton:—‘Dactyli’ ‘fingers,’ new term for brachiola; JAEKEL (130) p. 87.
  - 6–12. Vacant.
- ii. **Variation:**—
- a. In form:—Vacant.
  - b. In form and surface characters:—Local races of *Asterias forbesi* and *A. vulgaris*; MEAD (174) pp. 39, 42.—In proportions, marginals, and spines of *Goniaster americanus*; VERRILL (243) p. 153.—In arm-length of *Ctenodiscus corniculatus*, *Solaster endeca*, *Cribrella oculata*, *Asterina lincki* (p. 339), in dorsal skeleton of *Solaster papposus* (p. 338); DOEDERLEIN (78).—In spines and radial scutes of *Ophioglypha tymani*, spines of dorsal disc of *Ophiactis asperula*; LUDWIG (157) pp. 5, 6.—In proportions and form of oral shields, and number and arrangement of adjacent angular plates, in *Ophiura pallida* (p. 11), in spines of *Ophiothrix angulata* (p. 19) and minor points in various spp., passim; VERRILL (244).—Study of variations in *Scyphocrinus*; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) pp. 63, 74.
  - c. In colour:—In life and alcohol, of various Holothurians; BEDFORD (28).—Spotted and striped *Synapta beseli*; BEDFORD (28) p. 142.—Colour of *Synapta roseola* and *S. inhaerens*, normal pink of former perhaps due to excess of iron, not protective; CLARK (57) p. 24, 27, coloured pl. x.—Colour of *Holothuria surinamensis* (p. 122), of *Cucumaria punctata* (p. 124) and of Bermuda Echinoderms generally (pp. 130–134): local variation *Echinometra subangularis* N. and S. of Bermuda, *Mellita sexforis* Bermuda and Jamaica, *Luidia clathrata* Bermuda (pp. 117, 118); CLARK (56).—Under surface of *Hymenaster regalis* var. *agassizi* deep pink or rose-colour in alcohol, upper side paler pink; VERRILL (243) p. 221.—Colour in life of *Asterina cepheus* (p. 541), *Linckia ehrenbergii*, *L. multifora* (p. 542), *Ophiarthrum elegans* (p. 547); LUDWIG (158).—Colour of various *Ast.* and *Oph.* in spirit; BIDENKAP (37 and 38).—Local colour varr. of *Ophiura brevispina* (p. 5): colour of *Ophiura rubicunda* (p. 6), *O. appressa* (p. 7), *O. pallida* (p. 7), *Ophiopaepale goesiana* (p. 8), *Ophiothrix angulata* (p. 19), *O. oerstedii* (p. 20), *O. suensoni* (p. 21), *Ophiactis dispar* (p. 32), *Ophiopristis hirsuta* (p. 51), *O. lineolata* (p. 54), *Amphipsila maculata* (p. 57), *Ophiomyxa flaccida* (p. 66), *Ophioplus tuberculosus* (p. 72), *Astrophyton muricatum* (p. 84) and *Gorgonocephalus mucronatus* (p. 85); VERRILL (244).—Colour in life of *Ophiactis asperula* (p. 7), *Amphiura chilensis* (p. 12), in spirit of *Ophiocten amittinum* (p. 5); LUDWIG (157).—Colour of spp. of *Antedon* and *Actinometra*; DOEDERLEIN (77).—*Pentacr. wyville-thomsoni*, bluish-green in life; ALBERT, Prince de MONACO (5) p. 313.
  - d. Meristic variation:—
1. Variation from pentamerous symmetry:—Loss of anterior ambulacrum, and diminution of the two anterior interambulacra, combined with normal peristome, in *Scutella faujasi*; KERFORNE (134).—In *Ast.*, general account; HAMANN (118)

- p. 737.—4-rayed and 6-rayed *Odontaster hispidus* (p. 207), *Plutonaster agassizi* (p. 211); VERRILL (243).—6-rayed *Linckia ehrenbergi* (p. 542), *Ophiactis savignyi* (p. 545); LUDWIG (158).—6-rayed *Ophiocoma pumila*; CLARK (56), p. 118.—6-rayed *Ophiotrix galapagensis*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 182.—6-rayed *Astroschema oligactes*; VERRILL (244) p. 77.—*Hemicosmites laevis*, 7 instead of 6 infralaterals; JAEKEL (130) p. 309.
2. Reduplication or absence of parts:—in number of Polian vesicles and stone-canals, presence or absence of Cuvierian organs, in *Holothuria atra* (p. 147), and *H. cinerascens* (p. 148), of Polian vesicles in *Synapta ooplax* (p. 141); BEDFORD (28).—In number and symmetry of tentacles in *Pseudocucumis africana*, compared with normal condition of other spp.; BEDFORD (29) p. 843.—In number of tentacles and Polian vesicles in *Holothuria surinamensis* (p. 122), of Polian vesicles in *Cucumaria punctata* (p. 123); CLARK (56).—In columns of interambulacra in *Melonites* and *Oligoporus*, fewer being comparable with phyloneanic, and more with phylogerontic, character; JACKSON (127).—Accessory madreporite, not connected with stone-canal, in *Asterias*; MEAD (174) p. 73.—2 interradiar marginals in one axial angle of a specimen of *Benthopecten spinosus* in place of 1; VERRILL (243) p. 218, pl. xxx.—Arm of *Actinocr. porteri* "divides into 3 branches at once, at the thirteenth joint" [apparently due to regeneration]; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 221.
- e. Abnormalities:—Accessory pores in genitals of *Arbacia* and *Strongylocentrotus* "a monstrosity...parallel to the normal feature of" certain palaeozoic *Ech.*; JACKSON (127) p. 131.—In *Ast.*, general account; HAMANN (118) p. 737.—Irregular mouth-shields in *Amphiura assimilis*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 154.—Hypertrophy of one half in *Gorgonocephalus diomedæ*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 188.—Abnormal cup in the type-specimen of *Laubocr. barrandei*; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 31.—Pathological individual of *Hemicosmites pyriformis* with elevated anus; JAEKEL (130) p. 309.
- iii. **Secondary Sexual Characters:—**
- Differences of Form or Structure:—Vacant.
  - Differences of Colour:—Vacant. (See under II, B, ii, c.)
  - Protection of Young:—In *Ast.*, general account; HAMANN (118) p. 627.—In *Oph.*, list of viviparous spp.; LUDWIG (159) p. 230.—Brood-chamber and parturition in *Pteraster hexactis*; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 338.

## (C.) PHYSIOLOGY.

- General:**—Account of *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) pp. 724–735.
- Circulation:**—Fluid in respiratory trees of *Holothuria* and *Stichopus*, affords support for muscular action; BORDAS (43).
- Respiration:**—Osmosis, respiratory trees, *Holothuria* and *Stichopus*; BORDAS (43).—Respiration as function of thecal pores in *Cyst.*; JAEKEL (130) p. 120.
- Alimentation and Digestion:**—Vacant.
- Excretion:**—Uric acid and urates in respiratory trees of *Holothuria* and *Stichopus*; BORDAS (43).—By ciliated funnels and phagocytes combined in *Synapta*; CLARK (57) p. 29.—By amoebocytes in *Echino-*

derma compared with that in Mollusca; its imperfection; CÜENOT (65) p. 87.

- vi. **Sensation**:—Reflex and coordinated responses of the *Ech.* spine; UEXKÜLL (235).—Action of pedicellariae in *Ech.*, immunity of same individual or species ascribed to a principle—‘autodermin’; UEXKÜLL (234).—Sense of smell in *Synapta*, otocysts as equilibrating “positional organs,” not auditory (p. 28), coordination of tentacles and muscles survives cutting of nerve-ring (p. 30); CLARK (57).—Experimental investigation of nervous system in Echinoderma, for determination of coordinating centres as stages in evolution of brain; STEINER (222).—Movements of various Echinoderms ascribed to stereotropism, geotropism, and heliotropism, not to consciousness; LOEB (152 A).
- vii. **Miscellanea and Experimental Physiology**:—Amoebocyte formation in parietal lacunae of respiratory trees of *Holothuria* and *Stichopus*; BORDAS (43).—Tonus of Holothurian muscles lost by warmth, increased by cold, the limits of the observation being 6–38° C.; SCHOENLEIN (210).—The hardening of the Holothurian skin in response to stimuli, and its softening into a slime under other conditions, especially death, chemically and microscopically examined in spp. of *Holothuria*, *Stichopus*, *Cucumaria*, *Synapta*, and found to be due to the inhibition or excitation by the cellular elements of a histolytic tendency in the intercellular substance; LINDEMANN (146).—Temperature (+) at which *Echinus microtuberculatus*, *Strongylocentrotus lividus*, and embryos of latter are killed; VERNON (241).—Pedicellariae of *Asterias* grasp fine threads and can support weight of animal; MEAD (174) p. 74.—Madreporite not essential to life of *Asterias*, at least for 5 months; MEAD (174) p. 73.—Experiments on otocysts (see vi), ciliated funnels (see v) etc. in *Synapta*; CLARK (57).

#### (D.) BIONOMICS.

- i. **General Accounts**:—Habitat, bathymetric distribution, etc. of the various recent Classes, from a palaeontological point of view; GRABAU (107) pp. 345–348.—Habits of larvae, young, and adult *Asterias*; MEAD (174) pp. 50, 53.
- ii. **Special habits**:—Social habit of *Ech.* and *Ast.*; SEMON (213) p. 505.—Phosphorescence,—in *Ophiopsila annulosa*; LO BIANCO (147) p. 472. See also NUTTING (184, 185).
- iii. **Habitat**:—Of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.* and *Oph.* in English Channel; ALLEN (8) pp. 460–476.—Of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.* in Lyngenford and Tromsø Sound; BIDENKAP (37, 38) *passim*.—Of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.* and *Crin.* in Bay of Naples; LO BIANCO (147), pp. 469–476.—Of Bermuda *Hol.* (*passim*) esp. *Synapta vivipara* under a stone in tideway (p. 125); CLARK (56).—Of *Synapta inhaerens*, sand and mud, *S. roseola* under stones or in gravel; CLARK (57) pp. 24, 25, 27.—Of *Echinometra lucunter*, which bores channels in Suva coral-reefs; AGASSIZ (1) p. 118, pl. xxx.—Of *Ast.* in general; HAMANN (118) p. 735.—Of *Ophionereis reticulata*, in bunches partially buried in the sand, and of *Luidia clathrata*, partly buried in sand; CLARK (56) p. 118.—Of *Oph.* at Bahamas, esp. on hard bottom and on corals; VERRILL (244) p. 2 and *passim*.—Colony of *Cyathidium holopus* with all individuals bent in same direction, probably to meet some constant current, orientation as yet unknown; HENNIG (119) p. 116.—Unstalked *Protocrinus* sessile on limestone floor, cf. *Marsupites* and *Uintacrinus*; JAEKEL (130) p. 431.—Mode of life and habitat of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrio-asteroidea*); JAEKEL (130) p. 26.



- iv. **Feeding**:—Food of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.* found in English Channel; ALLEN (8) pp. 460–476.—Use of pedicellariae in *Ech.* for feeding; UEXKÜLL (234) p. 396.—Feeding of *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) p. 732.—Food of *Asterias*, and method of feeding; MEAD (174) pp. 42, 56; FIELD (86) p. 154, pl. i.—Food of *Astropecten* (p. 471), *Oph.* obtain food by settling near the food-currents of sedentary organisms (p. 472); LO BIANCO (147).
- v. **Defence and Protection**:—
- a. b. c.—of *Ast.*, short account; HAMANN (118) p. 736.—Modes of protection against molluscs; SEMON (213) p. 509.
  - a. Active:—Cuvierian organs as weapons of defence; RUSSO (203).—Pedicellariae in *Ech.* distinguished as ‘poison-tongs’=gemmiform, ‘snap-tongs’=tridactyle, ‘grip-tongs’=ophiphous, and ‘cleaning-tongs’=trifoliate, their action described and the poison investigated, from observations on *Echinus acutus*, *E. melo*, *E. microtubercularis* [sic], *Sphaerechinus granularis* and *Strongylocentrotus lividus*, also pedicellariae of *Ast.*; UEXKÜLL (234).
  - b. Concealment:—Vacant.
  - c. Protective Coloration:—*Oph.* with coiled arms imitate form and colour of gorgonian corals on which they live; VERRILL (244) p. 2.—The brilliant colours of deep-sea echinoderms and other animals may be rendered visible by phosphorescent light, and therefore may be protective; NUTTING (184).—Phosphorescence in an Ophiurid, perhaps protective; NUTTING (185) p. 795.
- vi. **Locomotion**:—Of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.* found in English Channel; ALLEN (8) pp. 460–476.—Of *Synapta*, by body-wall and anchors, and by tentacles; CLARK (57) pp. 25–28.—Of *Ast.* general account; HAMANN (118) pp. 728–730.—*Asterias* crawls over greasy surfaces and in a very thin layer of water, but not out of water (p. 40), rate and distance of migration (p. 41); MEAD (174).
- vii. **Autotomy and Regeneration**:—In *Synapta inhaerens* and *roseola*, never normal (p. 25), part cut off from head never lives (p. 30); CLARK (57).—General account of schizogony and regeneration in *Ast.* (pp. 655, 656) and of autotomy (p. 727), addendum (p. 743); HAMANN (118).—Effect of mutilation on rate of growth of both original and regenerated parts in *Asterias* (p. 63), experimental study, arms regenerated by disc, but disc never regenerated by arms, multiplication of individuals by artificial fission highly improbable and never observed (p. 69); MEAD (174).—Fissiparity in *Asterias tenuispina* (p. 470); LO BIANCO (147).—Regeneration, *Linckia chrenbergi* (p. 542), *Ophiactis savignyi* (p. 545); LUDWIG (158).—Arm of *Actinocr. porteri*, see II, B, ii, d, 2; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 221.
- viii. **Parasites and Commensals**:—*Myzostoma*, species on *Antedon phalangium* and *A. rosacea* (p. 468), *Acholoë astericola* and *Ophiodromus flexuosus* in ambulacral groove of *Luidia ciliaris* (p. 471), *Ophiothrix* on sponges or ascidians so as to benefit by their food-currents (p. 472), *Alepas minuta*, *Scalpellum vulgare* and *Perigonimus cidaridis* (p. 473), *Fierasfer* in *Holothuria* and *Stichopus* (p. 476); LO BIANCO (147).—*Eulima* attached to external surface and in buccal cavity of *Holothuria vagabunda*; BEDFORD (28) p. 146.—*Fierasfer homei* in *Stichopus chloronotus*; BEDFORD (28) p. 150.—Ova and embryos of a Gastropod, ? parasitic, found “in the usual mucoid (?) capsules” of *Pseudocucumis africana*; BEDFORD (29) p. 845.—*Phyllacanthus annulifera*, spines quite covered with an incrusting Zoanthid; BELL (32) p. 134.—*Arete dorsalis*, an Alpheid, lives on oral region of *Echinometra lucunter* on madreporic reefs at Djibouti; COUTIERE (62)

p. 370, and (63) pp. 509, 510.—Polynoid *Acholoë astericola* in groove of *Astropecten irregularis* (p. 462) and mollusc *Montacuta substriata* on spines of *Spatangus purpureus* (p. 475); ALLEN (8).—Protozoa, worms, *Mollusca*, *Myxosomidae*, *Crustacea*, *Vertebrata*, as parasites of *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) p. 738.—Resistance of *Asterias* to parasites; MEAD (174) p. 68.—*Monilopora beecheri* and *M. antiqua*, corals, on stems of erect *Platycr.* and other *Crin.*, in Keokuk and Hamilton strata, like *M. crassa* in British Carboniferous Limestone; GRABAU (109) pp. 412, 413, pl. i.—*Capulus (Orthonychia)* on tegmen of *Actinocr. porteri*; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 221.

- ix. **Echinoderms as Food**:—Gonads of *Ast.* and *Hol.* are even more palatable than those of *Strongylocentrotus lividus*, and should be eaten; BORDAS (44) p. 195.—*Ech.* gonads canned and exported from California to China as food; KELLOGG (133) p. 263.

As food for mollusca, which decalcify them by secretion of sulphuric acid; SEMON (213) p. 509.—Natural enemies of *Asterias* in Narragansett Bay; MEAD (174) p. 68.

As food for fish,—*Ophiocten*, *Ophiura*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Solaster*, *Cribrella*, *Stichopus*, *Phyllophorus*, and other echinoderms in Cod (*Gadus callarias*) and Haddock (*G. aeglefinus*); NORDGAARD (181) pp. 15–18.

- x. **Echinoderms as Rock-formers**:—Cystid and Crinoid limestones of Ordovician, Devonian, Carboniferous, and Permo-Carboniferous age, from China; LOERENTHEY in LÓCZY (149) pp. 242–258.—Petit Granite de Soignes et des Ecaussines, formed of *Crin.*; GOSSELET (106) p. 53.—*Crin.* columnals spathose though dolomitised, in a crinoid limestone; STELLA (224) pp. 155–160.

## (E.) MISCELLANEOUS.

### i. Research and Instruction:—

- a. Preservation:—Of ova of Echinoderms for microscopic examination; MORGAN (178) p. 459.—Echinoderms; LO BIANCO (148) pp. 27–29.—Of *Hol.* for histology; BORDAS (44) p. 195.—Killing and preservation of *Synapta*; CLARK (57) p. 25.—Formaline destroys spicules, Echinoderms to be preserved in spirits; THILENICS (228).
- b. Methods of research:—Staining Echinoderm ova during life; FISCHER (88).—Preparation of spicules of *Hol.*; TEMPÈRE (227).—The development of columnals by acid in a crinoid limestone; STELLA (224) p. 155.—Investigation of *Crin.* and *Ast.* in Bundenbach slates of Devonian age by X-rays; BRÜHL (48) p. 549.
- c. Museum Exhibits and Collections:—Exhibition of recent Echinoderms at British Museum; ANON (17).—List of specimens of fossil *Ast.*, *Crin.* and *Blast.* figd. or descr. by R. P. Whitfield, with present location, exc. those in Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.; WHITFIELD (253) pp. 147, 148.—List of historical specimens of Silurian *Ast.*, *Crin.*, *Cyst.* in Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.; WHITFIELD & HOVEY (254) pp. 88, 89.—Museum Comp. Zool. Harvard, large slab of *Urtacr.*; WOODWORTH (258) p. 5, pl.—List of Blastoidea in British Museum; BATHER (26).
- d. Instruction:—Notes and diagrams for help of students; SELENKA (211).—Popular account of dissection of *Strongylocentrotus lividus* and *Asteracanthion rubens*; GRUVEL (113).—Practical course in study of cell and fertilization with examples from *Ech.* ova and hybrid larvae; HAECKER (116).

- ii. **Economics:**—Figures of various Echinoderms for the edification of designers; HAECKEL (115).—Trepang fishery; SEMON (213) p. 309.—Increase of *Ast.* on oyster beds due to capture of surface-feeding fish; EDITORIAL AMER. NATURAL (81).—Investigation of *Asterias* with reference to attacks on oyster beds and clams, modes of protection; MEAD (174).—*Asterias forbesi* as destroyer of oysters, how to check it, value as manure; FIELD (86). See also under II, D, ix.

- iii. **Bibliography:**—Literature of Echinoderma for 1898, with abstracts; LUDWIG (161).

Chiefly of Atlantic *Ast.*, with special list of Verrill's papers on *Ast.*; VERRILL (243) p. 224.—Of *Oph.*, systematic, subsequent to Lyman's Monograph of 1882; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) pp. 195–205.—Of Antarctic *Oph.*; LUDWIG (157) p. 27.—Of Antarctic *Crin.*; LUDWIG (156).—Of 1896 papers on Experimental Embryology; ENDRES (82).

Of fossil *Crin.* of Normandy; BIGOT (39) p. 71.—Of N. American Carboniferous Invertebrates, with list of Echinoderm genera on pp. 43, 44, and alphabetical index to spp.; WELLER (249).—Palaeozoic Echinoderms of Indiana, uncritical list of spp., with annotated list of literature; KINDLE (136) pp. 422–439 and 489.—Of Spanish fossils, with list of spp. [vide sub III, B]; MALLADA (167).—Echinoderm fossils mentioned in Bassi's "Tabella Oryctographica" 1757, s.v. "Crustacea," now determined from the originals in Geological Institute of Bologna; VINASSA DE REGNY (245) p. 493.

List of published writings by J. Hall; HOVEY (124), STEVENSON (225).—List of palaeontological writings by A. Pomel, with remarks; FICHEUR (85) pp. 215, 221.—List of published scientific writings of C. Wachsmuth; BATHER (25).—The date of Barrande's Cystid works; JAEKEL (130) p. 59, footnote.—Dates of publication of parts of Paléontologie Française; SHERBORN (214).

- iv. **Historical, Popular notions, &c.:**—History of Echinoderm palaeontology, with critical appreciations; ZITTEL (261) pp. 185, 186, 805–810.—History of discovery and study of Egyptian *Ech.*; FOURTAU (96) p. 609.—Spines of *Cidaris glandaria* mentioned by Egyptians under XXVI Dynasty, and in other writings of antiquity; FOURTAU (96) p. 613.—History of opinion and literature concerning pedicellariae; UEXKÜLL (234) pp. 337–354.—General history of the Taxonomy of *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) pp. 657–666.—History of knowledge of *Cystidea*; JAEKEL (130) pp. 55–63.

#### (F.) AUXOLOGY.

- i. **General Principles:**—Suppression or addition of interambulacra in palaeozoic *Ech.* due respectively to retardation or acceleration of development (p. 131); "Throughout the life of the individual, stages may be found in localized parts, which are similar to stages found in the young, and the equivalents of which are to be sought in the adults of ancestral groups. The equivalents of regressive or progressive localized stages are to be sought in the adults of degradational or progressive series of the group"; illustrations from *Ech.* and *Crin.*; JACKSON (127).

- ii. **General Accounts:**—Vacant.

- iii. **Formation of Gonads:**—In *Holothuria tubulosa* and *H. im-patiens*; BORDAS (44) p. 198.—"A special structure or apical body at the anterior tip of the head...in more than 40 species" of Invertebrates "including *Toropneustes*"; FIELD (87).—Alveolar structure of

cytoplasm in ova of *Toxopneustes*, *Arbacia*, *Echinarachnius*, *Asterias*, and *Ophiura*, and its relations to astral rays; WILSON (257).—The same for *Echinus microtuberculatus*, with general discussion; ALBRECHT (7).

- iv. **Oviposition, Fertilisation, and Segmentation** :—Breeding of *Echinarachnius parma*, *Cribrella*, and *Oph.*, Wood's Holl, May 1898, and *Ophiopholis* at Nahant, May 1893; BUMPUS (49).—Breeding season: of *Synapta* at Woods Holl; CLARK (57) p. 25.—of *Asterias* in Narragansett B. and at Woods Holl; MEAD (174) pp. 44, 48.—of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Crin.*, in Gulf of Naples; Lo BIANCO (147) pp. 469–476.—on W. coast of Sweden; AURIVILLIUS (21) pp. 11–16.—of *Luidia sarsi*; NORDGAARD (181) p. 20.—Spawning of *Ast.* in general; HAMANN (118) p. 626.—*Oph.* spawn in afternoon as a rule; GRAVE (110) p. 93.—Migration from deep to shallow water at breeding period, *Asterias*, *Asthenosoma*; SEMON (213) p. 507.

*Hol.* ova, Falmouth, November and December; VALLENTIN (238) p. 535.—Maturation and fertilisation of ova in *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) p. 628.—Ova of *Ophiura olivacea*, appearance and fertilisation; GRAVE (110) p. 93.

Segmentation of ova studied by staining during life; FISCHER (88).—Discussion of FISCHER, on basis of foam-structure of protoplasm; RHUMBLER (197 A).—Astrosphere in immature ova of *Echinus microtuberculatus* and *Sphaerechinus granularis*; STRICHT (225 A).

v. **Larval Stages** :—

- a. Plutei at Falmouth in September; VALLENTIN (238) p. 535.
- b. Larval stages of a Holothurian, popular account; ROULE (201) p. 127 and text-figg.
- c. Larval stages of *Ech.*, popular note; ROULE (201) p. 127.—Early development and description of plutei of *Echinus esculentus* and *E. miliaris*, with figures; MACBRIDE (166).
- d. General account of larval development in *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) pp. 628–645.—Habits of *Asterias* larva; MEAD (174) p. 50.—*Bipinnaria asterigera* in Puddefjord in November; NORDGAARD (182) p. 14.—Goto's account of development of *Asterias pallida* [(81) Zool. Rec. 1898] criticised with special reference to primitive segmentation of coelom, right hydrocoel, fixation by preoral lobe, and absence of secondarily formed spaces in mesenchyme, all which statements are reaffirmed by MACBRIDE (164).
- e. Early development of *Ophiura olivacea*, corroboration of Goto's conclusions from *Asterias pallida*; GRAVE (110).
- f, g, h. Vacant.

vi. **Organogeny** :—

- a. *Echinoderma* :—
  12. Sexual cells differentiated from peritoneal lining of coelom as cellular cords [rachis] in all *Echinoderma*, but since *Crin.* have primitively a single rachis they, with *Hol.*, are *Monorchoronia*, while *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.* are *Pentorchoronia*; RUSSO (204).
- b. *Holothurioides* :—
  8. Development of Cuvierian organs; RUSSO (203).
- c. *Echinoidea* :—Vacant.
- d. *Asteroidea* :—
  1. General account of organogeny; HAMANN (118) pp. 646–655.
  2. Plane of larva and adult in *Asterias pallida*; MACBRIDE (164) p. 49.
  6. Origin and meaning of the hydrocoel; MACBRIDE (166) p. 143.—Right hydrocoel in *Asterias pallida*; MACBRIDE (164) p. 49.

7. Alleged schizocoels in mesenchyme of *Asterias pallida*; MAC-BRIDE (164) p. 50.
- e. *Ophiuroidea*:—Vacant.
- f. *Crinoidea*:—
12. Origin and relations to aboral [axial] sinus and axial organ of genital rachis in *Antedon*; RUSSO (204).
- g, h. Vacant.
- vii. **Post-larval Growth-stages**:—
- b. *Holothurioidea*:—Difference in colour between young and adult *Synapta godeffroyi*; BEDFORD (29) p. 847.
- c. *Echinoidea*:—Differences of form and apical system according to age in *Hemister cubicus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 628.—Addition and development of interambulacra in *Strongylocentrotus*, *Arbacia*, *Melonites*, and *Oligoporus* (pp. 129–131, figg. 110–116), non-imbrication of morpho-brephic interambulacra in *Lepidechinus* proves simplicity of all interambulacra in ancestor (p. 132); JACKSON (127).
- d. *Asteroidea*:—Rate of growth of *Asterias* up to sexual maturity (pp. 58, 66), brephic *Asterias* on sea-weed in Narragansett B. (p. 47); MEAD (174).—Neanic *Astropecten zebra*; LORIOL (154) p. 9.
- e. *Ophiuroidea*:—Study of post-larval growth-stages in *Ophiactis asperula* and comparison with other *Ophiolopidae* and *Amphiuridae*, also in *Ophiactis krøyeri*, *Amphiura magellanica*, *A. patagonica*, and *Ophiacantha vivipara*; LUDWIG (159).—Young stages of *Oph.* compared with *Ophiotrypa simplex*; KOEHLER (142) p. 3.—Brephic *Ophiotrypa angulata* (pp. 19, 20), brephic and neanic *Astrogomphus vallatus* (p. 81), neanic *Astrophyton muricatum* (p. 84); VERRILL (244).—Neanic *Amphiura eugeniae*, *A. patagonica*, *A. chilensis*, differences from adult; LUDWIG (157) pp. 9, 11, 12.—Young specimens of *Ophioglypha tumulosa* (p. 122), *O. plana* (p. 124), *O. divisa* (p. 129), *Ophiomusium glabrum* (p. 134), *O. diomedæ* (p. 135), *O. lymani* (p. 139), *Amphiura diomedæ* (152), *Ophiacantha inconspicua* (p. 169), *Asteronyx excavata* (p. 186); LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162).
- f. *Crinoidea*:—Neanic *Actinometra belli*, brachia; DOEDERLEIN (77) p. 479.—Pentagonal and cirriferous morpho-brephic columnals in *Metacr. rotundus* and *Pentacr. (Isocr.) decorus* correlated with morphophebeic characters of [alleged] “ancient fossil representatives,” e.g. *Pentacr. (Extracr.) briareus*: morphophebeic columnals of *Platycr.* are circular, as were all columnals of ancestor: morpho-brephic brachials of *Encrinus* are uniserial, but morphophebeic are biserial; JACKSON (127) pp. 127, 128, figg. 124–127.
- g. *Cystidea*:—Young stages of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*); JAEKEL (130) p. 28.
- viii. **Developmental mechanics and Experimental Embryology**:—Summary of 1896 papers; ENDRES (82).
- General discussion of segmentation and early organogeny in Echinodermata from fragmentary or other ova and blastulae; DRIESCH (79).—No interaction between first two blastomeres, but number of blastulae derived from a single ovum depends on the geometrical form impressed on the protoplasm, as experimentally shown in *Ech. ovum*; LOEB (151).—Merogonic fertilisation and hybridisation of ova of *Echinus*, *Strongylocentrotus*, and *Sphaerechinus*, with discussion of conclusions; DELAGE (67).—Discussion of Boveri and Delage; GIARD (104) pp. 663–665.—Criticism of Delage’s conclusions as to merogony (see 43, Zool. Rec. 1898, and 67, this Record); GIARD (103).—‘Ovulase,’ i.e. extract of spermatozoa of *Strongylocentrotus lividus* and

*Echinus esculentus* by agitation and filtration, induces segmentation in ripe ova [of same spp.?]; PRÉRI (190).—Parthenogenesis in *Ech.* (*Arbacia*).—"mixture of about 50%  $\frac{1}{2}$  n MgCl<sub>2</sub> with about 50% of sea water was able to bring about the same effect as the entrance of a spermatozoon," viz. segmentation and formation of normal plutei; LOEB (152).—Development and growth of *Ech.* larvæ hastened by weak alkali (NaHO) checked by weak acid (HCl); LOEB (150) [cf. 132 Zool. Rec. 1898].—Effect of solutions of Sodium and Magnesium chloride on fertilized and unfertilized ova of *Arbacia punctulata*, *Sphaerechinus*, *Echinarachnius parma*, *Asterias forbesi*, and other animals, criticism of Loeb; MORGAN (178).

Hybrid larvæ,—stale ova of *Sphaerechinus granularis* × fresh sperm of *Strongylocentrotus lividus* (p. 359), effect of staleness of gonads (in *Strongylocentrotus lividus*) on development; with relative staleness of ♂ and ♀; VERNON (240).—Hybridisation; DELAGE (67).

Action of excess of carbon dioxide in sea-water on skeletogeny in *Ech.* larvæ; DRIESCH (80).—Effects of various stains on developing ova of *Echinus microtuberculatus* and *Sphaerechinus granularis*; FISCHEL (88).

### III. DISTRIBUTION.

#### A. GEOGRAPHICAL.

- i. **General**.—Migration of Echinoderms in larval state; BATHER (27) pp. 270, 271.—Distribution of *Ast.*, horizontal and vertical; HAMANN (118) pp. 720–723.—Bathymetric of recent Classes; GRABAU (107) pp. 345–348.

Discussion of Ludwig's reports on *Hol.*, *Crin.* and *Oph.* of Hamburger Magalhaensische Sammelreise, with reference to Bipolar hypothesis; ORTMANN (187).—Discussion of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Crin.* spp. which have been adduced in support of the Bipolar hypothesis, and rejection of the latter; THOMPSON (230) esp. pp. 317–322.

- ii. **Atlantic Ocean and adjacent Seas**.—Various localities, *Hol.* dredged by 'Travailleur' and 'Talisman'; R. PERRIER (191).

Scandinavia:—Norway. Puddefjord near Bergen, *Bipinnaria asterigera*; NORDGAARD (182) p. 14.—Tromsø Sound, *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*; BIDENKAP (38).—Storfjord, the S.W. branch of Lyngenfjord, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, incl. *Asterius stellionura*, large *Henricia sanguinolenta*; BIDENKAP (37) pp. 84, 85, 99.—Öresund,—general absence of Echinoderms from S. portion and Lommabugt, but *Asterias rubens* between Sjollen and Malmö; LÖNNBERG (153) p. 17: geographical affinities of Echinoderm fauna; BATHER (27) pp. 267, 269.

British Coasts:—Irish Sea, Port Erin, dredgings of *Ech.*, *Ast.*, and *Oph.*; CHADWICK (55).—English Channel, Thirty fathom line from Eddystone to Start Point, lists of Echinoderms, with character of bottom, associated species, and comparative distribution; ALLEN (8) pp. 390–439 passim, 460–476, 530, 536, and charts v–ix.—Falmouth, plutei and *Hol.* ova; VALLENTIN (238) p. 535.—Devon, Salcombe B., *Ophiocnida brachiata*; NORMAN (183) p. 289.

From B. of Biscay to Azores and Western Mediterranean, *Hol.* dredged by 'Princesse Alice,' with n. spp. of *Stichopus*, *Psychropotes*, and *Scotoplanes*; HÉROUARD (120).—ditto, *Kolga* and *Scotoanassa*; HÉROUARD (121).—New *Madeira*. 14<sup>es</sup>  
*thomsoni*; ALBERT, Prince de



Mediterranean:—the spp. of *Echinocardium* found in Mediterranean, and their distribution; KOEHLER.—Adriatic and Ionian seas, June to September, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Hol.*; CONDORELLI (61).

American coast:—n. spp. of *Tosia*, *Peltaster*, *Hippasteria*, *Cladaster*, *Mediaster*, *Pseudarchaster*, *Odontaster*, *Prionaster*, *Sideriaster*, *Marginalaster*, and distributional notes on other *Ast.* spp.; VERRILL (243).—Geogr. and bathymetric range of *Asterias forbesi* and *A. vulgaris*, with special reference to Narragansett B. and Buzzards B.; MEAD (174) p. 38.—Narragansett Bay—distribution of animals, esp. *Ast.*; SOUTHWICK (218): of starfish, breeding area; SOUTHWICK (219).—Antilles, common *Ech.*, *Oph.*, *Ast.*; SONTTHONNAX (217).—Cuba, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Crin.*; ARANGO Y MOLINA (19).—Bermuda, *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.* collected 1898, esp. *Luidia clathrata*, *Holothuria captiva*, *Chiridota rotifera*, *Synapta inhaerens*, *S. roseola*, and *S. acanthia* n. sp.; CLARK (56).—Bahamas and W. Indies, *Oph.* coll. by Univ. of Iowa Exped. in 1893, under Nutting; VERRILL (244).—Mexico, *Astropecten rubidus* n. sp.; LORIOI (154) p. 16 [perhaps this should be III, A, IV].

- iii. **Indian Ocean and adjacent Seas**:—Deep-sea (i.e. 112–1997 fms.) *Oph.* dredged by "Investigator," already noted in Zool. Rec. 1897, with addition of *Amphiura misera*, *Ophiocreas* sp. ind., more exact localities are given; KOEHLER (142).—Malacca, *Astropecten penangensis* (p. 7), Sumatra, *A. zebra* (p. 9), Mazatlan, *A. verrilli* (p. 12), Madagascar, *A. inermis* (p. 14), Pondicherry, *A. koehleri* (p. 19), Ceylon, *Scaphaster* (n. g.) *humberti*, Mauritius, *Ophiocoma doederleini*, *Gorgonocephalus robillardii*: n. spp.; LORIOI (154).—Zanzibar and neighbourhood, complete list of 127 spp. recorded, chiefly based on Voeltzkow collection, the new records being *Antedon flagellata*, *Ophidiaster pustulatus*, *Linckia chrenbergi*, *Mithrodia clavigera*, *Ophiocoma brevipes*, *Ophiothrix otiosa*, and *Holothuria lubrica*; LUDWIG (158).—Seychelles, coral reef of Mahé Id., collected by A. Brauer: *Mulleria echinites*, *M. mauritiana*, *M. parvula*, *Holothuria monacaria*, *H. vagabunda*, *H. impatiens*, *H. pardalis*, *H. flavomaculata*, *H. cinerascens*, *Stichopus chloronotus*, *Pseudocucumis africana*, *Synapta beseli*; LUDWIG (158) p. 563.—Delagoa, *Temnopleurus*; JUNOD & GODET (131) p. 281.

Amboina and Thursday Id., spp. of *Antedon* and *Actinometra*; DOEDERLEIN (77).—East Indian Region not separable from Australian "at any rate as regards the Echinoderms and Mollusks"; FARQUHAR (84) p. 188.

- iv. **Pacific Ocean and adjacent Seas**:—Eastern Pacific, fr. G. of California to G. of Panama, *Oph.* dredged by 'Albatross,' incl. n. spp. of *Ophiozona*, *Ophiernus*, *Gymnophiura* (n. g.), *Ophioglypha*, *Ophiocten*, *Ophiomusium*, *Ophiactis*, *Amphiura*, *Ophionereis*, *Ophiocliton*, *Ophiacantha*, *Ophiomitra*, *Ophiothamnus*, *Ophiothrix*, *Ophiomyxa*, *Sigsbeia*, *Asteronyx*, *Astroschema*, and *Gorgonocephalus*, also Atlantic spp. of *Ophiomusium*, *Amphiura*, *Ophiactis*, and *Ophiacantha*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162).—B. of Monterey, general character of Echinoderm fauna; KELLOGG (133) p. 633.

S. Pacific, Funafuti in Ellice Is., and Rotuma, spp. of *Hol.* collected by J. S. Gardiner, with study of comparative distribution, one possible n. sp. of *Chiridota*; BEDFORD (29).—Funafuti, *Crin.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Ech.*; BELL (33): supplementary list of Echinoderms, esp. *Metalia* and *Nardoa*; HEDLEY (118 A) p. 530.—New Britain, *Antedon indica*, *Salmacis elegans* n. sp., *Astropecten monacanthus*, *Ophiomusium simplex*, and other more common forms; Fiji, *Antedon tuberculata* (p. 133); Lifu, *Ophiomastix mixta* and other more common spp. of

*Ech.*, *Ast.*, and *Crin.*: BELL (32).—Loyalty Is., *Orcula dubia* n. sp. and various *Hol.*, also *Holothuria willeyi* n. sp. New Guinea; BEDFORD (28).

New Zealand, *Ophioplocus huttoni* n. sp.; FARQUHAR (84).  
Japan, *Astropecten ludwigi*, *A. kagoshimensis*, n. spp.; LORIOLO (154) pp. 21, 25.

- v. **Arctic Ocean and adjacent Seas**:—Arctic *Crin.*, list, bathymetric distrib. etc. (see under vi); LUDWIG (156).—Arctic and subarctic *Oph.*, annotated list, with bathymetric and regional distrib., and comparison with Antarctic, 6 genera alone pass into Antarctic, and no spp., 5 spp. are circumpolar; LUDWIG (157) p. 22. Spitzbergen, *Pteraster hexactis* and *Solaster syrtensis* and other *Ast.*; DOEDERLEIN (78).—Spitzbergen and N. Norway, *Oph.*, *Ech.* esp. *Pourtalesia*, and *Crin.*, esp. *Antedon eschrichti*, 102 metres Spitzbergen, and 430 m., 80° N., and *A. phalangium*, 650 m., 65° N.; ALBERT, Prince de MONACO (6) p. 214.

- vi. **Antarctic Ocean and adjacent Seas**:—Antarctic and subantarctic *Crin.*, list, bathymetric distrib., and comparison with Arctic; no bipolar sp. and no circumpolar; LUDWIG (156).—Antarctic and subantarctic *Oph.*, annotated list, with bathymetric and regional distrib., and comparison with Arctic, a parallelism in respect of families, but no bipolar or circumpolar species; LUDWIG (157) p. 17.

## B. GEOLOGICAL.

### (i) GENERAL.

Great value of *Echinoidea* in determining age of rocks, special value in Egypt, synchronistic table of Egyptian strata with those of Europe; FOURTAU (96) pp. 605–609, also corrections on p. 733.—*Ech.* in Tertiary of California “admirable horizon determiners”; MERRIAM (175) p. 161.—General geological history of *Ast.*; HAMANN (118) pp. 740–743.

### (ii) CAINOZOIC.

- a. **General**:—horizon not stated, “Gebel Haridi en face Tahta,” Egypt, list of *Ech.*, also a new *Coptosoma* found near the Pyramids; FOURTAU (97).—*Ech.* found near Ghizeh; FOURTAU (98).—California, revised list and distribution of *Ech.* with *Schizaster lecontei*, n. sp. from the Martinez beds (Lower Eocene); MERRIAM (175).—Japan, *Astriclypeus integer*, *Linthia nipponica*, *Schizaster recticanalis*, n. spp.; YOSHIWARA (259).
- b. **Pleistocene**:—Estuarine Clay of Magheramorne, Antrim, Ireland, fragments of *Echinus* and *Echinocardium*; BELL (31).  
*Leda* Clay (= Champlain), of Ottawa Valley, a *Spatangoid* indet.; DAWSON (66).
- c. **Pleiocene**:—Lombardy, annotated list of *Ech.* with n. spp. of *Brisopsis* and *Schizaster*; AIRAGHI (2).—Renault in Algeria, *Ech.* (pp. 52, 53), and general lists (pp. 84, 85); BRIVES (47).—Egypt, *Clypeaster aegyptiacus*, *Echinolampas*, *Echinocardium*; FOURTAU (96) pp. 721–723, also (98).  
*Lower Pleiocene*, Plaisancien, “sables à Clypeâstres,” *Echinolampas* sp. and *Echinocardium* sp. nondescr.; FOURTAU (94).  
Mexico, *Ech.*; AGUILERA (1 A) p. 230.—Ōji, near Tokyo, Japan, *Fibularia acuta*, n. sp.; YOSHIWARA (259).

- d. **Meiocene**:—Umbria, list of *Ech.*; VERRI & ANGELIS D'OSSAT (242) p. 259.—Muro in Majorca, spp. indett. of *Clypeaster*; BOFILL Y POCH (41) p. 412.—Wieliczka, Galicia, traces of *Oph. Ehipipicellum*; ŁOMNICKI (152B); SZAJNOCHA (226).—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) pp. 210–212.—Catalogue of *Ech.* from Egypt, with n. spp. of *Echinoneus*, *Echinocyamus*, *Scutella*, *Clypeaster*, *Pliolampas*, *Pericosmus*, *Brissus*, and revision of horizons and localities; FOURTAU (96) pp. 692–721, also (98).
- Upper Miocene*:—Bolderian of Gerresheim near Düsseldorf, *Echinus pusillus*, *Spatangus acuminatus*, *S. hofmanni*; DEWALQUE (74) p. 122.—Sahelian near Perrégaux in Algeria, *Ech.*; BRIVES (47) pp. 61, 82.—Tortonian of Montjuich in Spain, *Ech.*; ALMERA (9) p. 686.
- Middle Miocene*:—Schlier, —of Mt. Cedrone in Umbria, *Conoclypeus*, *Echinolampas*, *Echinanthus*; UGOLINI (236).—of Ponte dei Canti in Marche, *Hemipneustes*; ANGELIS D'OSSAT (14) p. 64.—Helvetian, —of Bou-Medfa and Hammam-r'Ihra in Algeria, *Ech.* (p. 24), and general list of *Ech.* (p. 72); BRIVES (47).—of Guverchin Kala, N. end of L. Urmi, N.W. Persia, spp. of *Clypeaster*, *C. guentheri* n. sp.; GREGORY (112).—of Grand Canary, *Ech.*; ROTHPLETZ & SIMONELLI (200).
- Lower Miocene*. Langhian (=Burdigalian) of Bormida basin, and distribution elsewhere, *Ech.*; AIRAGHI (3) p. 251 and (4) p. 146.—Cartennian of Bou-Medfa and Hammam-r'Ihra in Algeria, *Ech.* (p. 22), of Oullis-Mostaganem, *Ech.* (p. 55), and general list of *Ech.* (p. 68); BRIVES (47).
- e. **Oligocene**:—Piedmont, *Echinolampas cassinellensis*, n. sp.; LORIOLO (154) p. 5.  
*Upper Oligocene* of Göd on Danube, Hungary, *Schizaster*; BÖCKH (40) p. 13.  
 Aquitanian and Tongrian of Bormida basin, and distribution elsewhere, *Ech.*; AIRAGHI (3) pp. 247, 251 and (4) pp. 144, 146.
- f. **Eocene**:—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) pp. 193–198.—Montserrat, Spain, *Ech.* with many nomina nuda of LAMBERT; ALMERA (10) p. 703.—Catalogue of *Ech.* from Egypt, with n. spp. of *Rhabdocidaris*, *Gisopygus* n. g., *Bothriolampas* n. g., *Pericosmus*, *Megapneustes* n. g., and revision of horizons and localities; FOURTAU (96) pp. 633–692, also (98).  
 Bartonian of Poleo near Schio, n. spp. of *Spatangus*, *Hypsospatangus*, and *Eupatagus*; MAZZETTI (172).—Base of Priabona beds (yellow limestone with *Leiopedina tallavignesi*) near Lonigo in Mti. Berici, Vicenza, Italy, *Lambertia gardinali* n. g. et sp.; OPPENHEIM (186).  
 Nummulitic:—"Nummulitenschichten von Mattsee" near Salzburg, Tyrol, *Rhizocr.*, *Pentacr.* and 13 *Ech.* genera; FUGGER (101) p. 393.—Glauconie grossière at base of Mokattam contains numerous marginals of *Ast.*, ? *Goniaster*, associated with *Porocidaris schmideli* and *Echinolampas africanus*; FOURTAU (95).—Nummulite Limestone, between Lapsaki and Güredsche, near mouth of Kara-Dere, *Conoclypeus conoideus* and columnals of ? *Bourgueticrinus*; TOULA (232) p. 67.  
 Jamaica, Cambridge formation, Catadupa beds, *Scutellina*, *Acrocidaris*, *Diplopodia*, *Echinolampas*, *Echinanthus*, *Pygorrhynchus*, *Macropneustes*, and "*Rapinot pneustio*" [sic]; HILL (122) p. 128.  
 Lower Leigh Valley, Victoria, list of *Ech.*; DENNANT & MULDER (68) p. 86.—Limestone at Spud Point, near R. Aire, Victoria, *Ech.* (p. 39), Calder Limestones, *Ech.* (p. 45), Aire coastal sections, *Ech.*

(p. 47, 49), Castle Cove, *Ech.* and *Pentacr. stellatus* (p. 50); HALL & PRITCHARD (117).

## (iii) MESOZOIC.

a. **General** :—Vacant.

b. **Cretaceous** :—

1. **Upper** :—

Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) pp. 161–167.—Mexico, *Ech.*; AGUILERA (1A) p. 215.

Danian :—Scandinavia, list of *Ech.* and *Crin.*; HENNIG (119) p. 149.

Danian and Senonian :—Rancocas, Monmouth, and Matanian formations, New Jersey, lists of *Ech.*, also *Pentacr.* and *Goniaster* from Rancocas; CLARK (59) pp. 179, 185, 189, and preliminary in CLARK (58).

Senonian :—Near Dorchester, *Ech.* and *Crin.* according to zones; JUKES-BROWNE in REID (195) pp. 9–16 and text-figs. 5–8.—Central Appennines 'Scaglia rosata,' *Ech.*; BONARELLI (42).—The Dahra, Algeria, *Bolbaster*; BRIVES (47) p. 19.—Egypt, *Rhabdocidaris crameri*; FOURTAU (96) p. 615.—Caucasus, *Crin.* and *Ech.*, see especially *Austinocr.*, *Ananchytes*, *Coraster*, *Inflataster*, *Stegaster*, *Prenaster*; ANTHULA (18) pp. 57–66.

Upper Senonian,—Between Daridje and Eski-Hissar, Asia Minor, *Ananchytes ovatus*, *Holaster*, ? n. sp.; TOULA (232) p. 66.—Fanivelona, E. of Madagascar, *Balbaster*, *Epiaster*; BOULE (45) p. 133.—Yorkshire, *Ech.* as zonal fossils, range of *Marsupites*; LAMPLUGH (145) p. 31.—Middle Quarry at Beverley, Yorkshire, *Marsupites*; ANON. (15).—From Hull's Quarry, Judge's pit, and Victoria Whiting Works, near Beverley, Yorkshire, *Marsupites*, *Ananchytes ovatus*; ANON. (16).—France, distribution of *Marsupites*; PERON (189) p. 510.—Horizon of *Actinocamax granulatus*, near Brunswick, *Cidaris* aff. *sceptrifera*, *Bourguetier. ellipticus*, *Marsupites ornatus*; KLOOS (138).—Runge'schen Ziegelei, Brunswick, *Marsupites ornatus*; FRUCHT (99).—Algeria, *Marsupites* associated with *Hemister fourneli*, *H. asperatus*, *Holactypus serialis*, *Cyphosoma delamarrei*, *Goniopygus durandi*; PERON (189) p. 510.—"Hornstein des Aachener Waldes," *Hemister* and *Plesiaster* n. spp.; SCHLUETER (209) pp. 121, 123.

Lower Senonian,—Firestone of Börssum and Königslutter in Brunswick, spines of *Cidaris clavigera*; KLOOS (139).—Börssum, spines of *Cidaris*, cf. *C. globiceps*; KNOOP (140).

—"Oberen Mergel-schichten" of Ürmös in Siebenbürgen, *Stenonia*, *Cardiaster*; SIMIONESCU (215) p. 231.—Fletcher's chalk-pit, Gravesend, high-crested form of *Micraster coranguinum*, *Echinocorys vulgaris*, *Echinoconus conicus* and small rounded var., *Cyphosoma kœnigi*, *Cidaris perornata*, *C. sceptrifera*, *Goniaster*, *Ophiura*?, *Bourguetier. ellipticus*; DIBLEY (75).—Zones of *Micraster coranguinum*, *M. intermedius*, and partly *M. cortestudinarium*, near Louviers (Eure), list of *Ech.* incl. *M. cormarinum*; FORTIN (89).—Cliff between Tréport and Ault, *Micraster cortestudinarium* found by Geng; CAPON (51) p. 392.—Préaux, near Rouen, *Cardiaster cotteauanus*; CAPON (51) p. 391.—Alpes-maritimes, distribution of *Ech.*, occurrence of *Micraster leskei*, *M. heberti*, and *M. arenatus*; RIAZ (198).—Extreme N. of Madagascar, *Lampadaster gauthieri*; BOULE (45) p. 130.

Blue Mountain Series, lower division, Jaz  
p. 118.



Senonian to Cenomanian, S. of England, analysis of *Micraster* zone by zone; ROWE (202).

Turonian:—Borders of the Wash, *Ech.*; WHITAKER & JUKES-BROWNE (251) p. 69.—Zone of *Holaster planus*, Cuxton, Kent, *Pentacrinus* and *Micraster* intermediate in form between *M. corbovis* and *M. coranguinum*; DIBLEY (76).—Gour Ouargla, Algeria, *Cyphosoma* and *Hemiaster*; ROLLAND (199) p. 46.—Zone of *Hemiaster fourneli* in Algeria, criticism of Welsch; PERON (189) pp. 506–509.—*Holaster planus*, *H. placenta*?, *H. sp.*, *Micraster* cf. *de lorioli*, *M. sp.*, *Hemiaster* sp. from Mokošin, Vály, Lahn ob. Gruben, and Krehleb, in E. Bohemia; ŽELÍZKO (260).—Zone of *Inoceramus labiatus* at Glodu in Carpathians, *Cardiaster*, *Micraster*; ATHANASIU (20) p. 452.

Cenomanian:—Borders of the Wash, *Ech.*; WHITAKER & JUKES-BROWNE (251) p. 57.—Near Laghet, Alpes-maritimes, *Holaster subglobosus*, *Epiaster crassissimus*?; RIAZ (198) p. 413.—Roumania, *Ech.* spines and *Antedon* [! q.v.]; POPOVICI-HATZEG (193) p. 4.—Lebanon, *Pygurus noetlingi*, n. sp.; LORIOL (154) p. 4.—Sinai, Wady Mokatteb, quoted by Duncan 1867, is not a locality for fossil *Ech.*; FOURTAU (96) p. 630. Upper Cenomanian,—Egypt, *Cidaris glandaria*, *Pseudocidaris pasqualii* n. sp., *Pseudodiadema meunieri* n. sp., *Orthopsis rupellii*, *Echinoconus aegyptiacus*, and many common spp.; FOURTAU (96), also (98).—El-Golêa, Algeria, *Rhabdocidaris pouyannei*, *Holactypus excisus*? (p. 55); Mechgarden, S.E. of El-Golêa, Algeria, *Hemiaster pseudo-fourneli*, *H. zitteli*, *H. africanus*?, *Pseudodiadema*? (p. 49); *Heterodiadema libycum*, a Carentonian species, from S. of Tripoli (p. 70); ROLLAND (199).

Albian, Red Chalk of Hunstanton, *Ech.*, *Orin.*; WHITAKER & JUKES-BROWNE (251) p. 42.—Gault at Miliana in Algeria, *Ech.*; BRIVES (47) p. 17.

## 2. Lower:—

Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) pp. 117–119.

Aptian, Upper Aptian, “marnes à *A. Nisus* et *A. furcatus*,” “dans l’île Maire aux environs de Marseille,” *Toxaster*, *Echinospatagus*, and *Pentacr.* [i.e. *Isocr.*] n. sp.; REPELIN (197).—Aptian of Costas de Garraf, Spain, *Ech.* with nomina nuda of LAMBERT; ALMERA (11) p. 810.

Neocomian, Speeton Clay, Yorkshire coast, *Echinospatagus cordiformis*, *Cidaris*, and *Pentacr. annulatus*; LAMPLUGH (144) pp. 592, 596, 599, 602, 616.—Quadersandstein of Schusterberg and Gersdorfer Burg, *Toxaster complanatus*; MAAS (163) p. 249.

- c. **Jurassic**:—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) pp. 94, 95.—Yellowstone Park, Black Hills, and Utah, *Pentacr. asteriscus*, also fragmentary *Ech.* from Yellowstone; STANTON (221) pp. 603, 608, 609.—Mexico, *Crin.*, *Ech.*; AGUILERA (1A) p. 207.

## 1. Upper:—

Portlandian (=Tithonian); Red Limestone of Nesselsdorf in Bohemia is an Echinoderm facies of the Stramberg beds, list of *Echinoderma* incl. inter alia *Antedon* n. sp., *Cyathidium*, *Scleroocr. compressus*, *Tetracr.*, *Pentacr.*; REMEŠ (196).—Mte Judica in Catania, *Diadema*; NELLI (179) p. 54.—Mangyehlak, Transcaspian, *Cidaris* and *Metaporhinus*; SEMENOV (212) p. 38.

## 2. Middle:—

Argovian,—“Corallien inférieur,” Rauracian, “calcaire à polypiers, de sous-étage dicératien,” partly as limestone, partly as argillaceous residue, at Mailly-le-Chateau and neighbouring localities in Dept.

- l'Yonne, France, spines of *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Diplocidaris*, *Hemicidaris*, *Acrocidaris*, descr. and figd. by VALETTE, account of deposit, and list of *Crin.* by PERON (237).
- Oxfordian,—Of Tuar Kyr, Transcaspian, *Metaporhinus* and *Mil-lericr.*; SEMENOV (212) p. 80.
- Callovian,—Oberer Braune Jura,  $\epsilon$  and  $\zeta$ , of Baden, "Knorri-thone" [! zone of *Ostrea knorri*], *Pentacr.*, *Asterias* (p. 728), "Variansschicht" [zone of *Rhynchonella varians*] *Pentacr.*, *Acrosalenia*, *Holactypus*, *Galeropygus*, *Collyrites* (p. 733), zone of *Amm. macrocephalus*, *Mespilocr.*, *Pentacr.*, *Asterias*, *Cidaris*, *Pseudodidema*, *Holactypus*, *Galerites*, *Collyrites* (p. 751), "Ornatenthone" [zone of *Amm. ornatus*], *Holactypus* (p. 768); SCHALCH (208).
3. Lower:—
- Bathonian,—"Ferrugineus-Schichten" of Vögisheim near Mullheim in Baden, *Dermaster boehmi* n. g. et sp.; LORIOLO (155).—Bradfordian of Calvados, list of spp. of *Crin.*, and special account of horizon of *Isocr. nicoleti* and *Antedon schlumbergeri* near Lion-sur-mer, associated with *Goniaster* sp. and *Hemicidaris langrunensis*; BIGOT (39).
- d. Lias:—Red limestone with *Pentacr.* near St Moritz; MOESCH (176A).—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) p. 73.
- Middle and Lower,—*Am. capricornus* zone, *Pentacr. scalaris*, *Extracr. subangularis*, *Ophioderma*?, *Cidaris* sp.; *Am. henleyi* zone, *Pentacr. scalaris*; *Am. jamesoni* zone, *Pentacr. scalaris*; *Am. armatus* zone, *Pentacr. tuberculatus*, *Acrosalenia*?; *Am. oxynotus* and *rariocostatus* zones, *Pentacr. tuberculatus*; *Am. turneri* zone, *Cidaris edwardsi*?; all between Rugby and Catesby, England; THOMPSON (229) p. 87.
- e. Trias:—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) p. 70.
- Upper,—*calcari rossi e grigi del Monte Clapsavon nella Carnia occidentale*, *Encrinus*; TOMMASI (231) p. 9.
- Middle,—Semmeringkalke, N.E. Alps, columnals of *Encrinus liliiformis* and *Pentacrinus*; TOULA (233).—Tschung-tjen, China, *Cidaris*, *Encrinus*; LÓCZY (149) pp. 159, 160.

## (iv) PALÆOZOIC.

- a. General:—Geological and geographical distribution of genera and spp. of *Cystidea*; JAEKEL (130) passim, esp. p. 144, of *Caryocrinida*, p. 304, of *Diploporita*, p. 366, of *Thecoidea* (= *Edriasteroidea*), p. 26.
- b. Permian:—Vacant.
- c. Permo-Carboniferous:—Young-tschang-fu, Pu-pjao, and Talischau, in Yunnan, China, columnals referred [with too little hesitation] to *Poteriocr.* and *Cyathocr.*; Yarkalo in Lant-san-kiang valley, China, columnals of *Cyathocr.* [?], brachials of *Symbathocr.*; LÓCZY (149) pp. 116, 117, 123, 129, 132.
- d. Coal Measures:—Upper Carboniferous of Teng-tjan-tsching near Kan-tschou-fu, China, columnals of *Cyathocr.* [?]; LÓCZY (149).
- Topeka, Kansas, n. spp. *Oligoporus*? from Deer Creek limestone, *Eriocr.* from Osage coal, *Ceriocr.* from shales above Osage coal; BEEDE (30). Upper Coal Meas.,—stratum 97 of Pumpelly, Kansas City, Mo., *Ceriocr. nodulifera* [sic] and *Eriocr. toddanus*, n. spp.; BUTTS (50).
- e. Lower Carboniferous:—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) p. 60.—Carboniferous Limestone, Cape Cherni, Novaya Zemlya,



- columnals which "may represent two such forms as *Poteriocrinus* and *Actinocrinus*"; NEWTON (180) p. 296.—Sa-men-quā Pass in Ta-tya-shan Mts., Kan-su, China, *Crin.* limestone; LŐCZY (149) p. 183, and LORENTHEY, p. 246.
- Dimetian.—Zone of *Orthis resupinata*, Egypt, *Archaeocidaris* or *Eocidaris*; FOURTAU (96) p. 612.—Horizon V 1a of Pair, in Clavier, Belgium, *Palaechinus sphericus*; DESTINEZ (72).
- Tournaisian.—Pair in Clavier, Belgium, *Platycr.* cf. *mullerianus* (p. 289), *Palaechinus koenigi* (p. 290), with complete list of *Ech.* and *Crin.* (p. 295); DESTINEZ (69): *Poteriocr.*; DESTINEZ (70).
- Madison Limestone (about contemporary with Kinderhook), Yellowstone Park, U. S. A., *Platycr.*, *Scaphiocr.*; GIBTY (105) p. 515.
- Lower Carboniferous (or ? Devonian) near La Ligua in Chile, *Poteriocr.*?; PHILIPPI (192).
- f. **Devonian**:—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) pp. 38, 39.
- Milwaukee, Wis., list of *Crin.* and *Blast.*; MONROE & TELLER (177) p. 282.—Jeffersonville Limestone and Sellersburg beds of S. Indiana and central Kentucky, list of *Crin.* and *Blast.*, also Riverside Sandstone, *Catilloocr.*, and Rockford Limestone, *Symbathocr.*; KINDLE (137) p. 49.
- Upper.—*Dinocystis barroisi* comes from Assises d'Evieux et Monfort of Famennien supérieur, and not from Assise d'Esneux of Fam. infr.; BATHER (23).—Assise d'Esneux, at Tohogne, Belgium, *Protaster*; DESTINEZ (71).—Nehdener Schiefer at Nehden, and Saalfeld in Thuringia, *Cosmocrinus holzapfeli* n. sp.; JAEKEL (128) p. 32.
- Middle.—Pilton beds of N. Devon and Somerset, spp. of *Lepidesthis*?, *Protocidaris* n. g., *Palaeaster*, *Drepanaster*? n. g., *Protaster*?, *Eugaster*?, *Ophiurella*?, *Pentremitidea*, *Codaster*, *Taxocr.*, *Rhodocr.*?, *Megistocr.*?, *Mariacr.*?, *Actinocr.*?, *Platycr.*?, *Adelocr.*, *Poteriocr.*?, *Scaphiocr.*?, *Scytalocr.*?, *Coeliocr.*?, many n. spp.; WHIDBORNE (250).—Zone of *Phacops potieri*, Ille-et-Vilaine, *Haploocr. boitardi*, *Hexacr.* sp.; KERFORNE (135) p. 344.
- Hamilton Group, Western New York, lower Moscow shale, *Ancyroocr.*, *Habroocr.*, Hamilton shale, *Gennaeocr.*, *Dorycr.*?, *Platycr.*, *Taxocr.*, *Ancyroocr.*, et columnæ radicesque; GRABAU (107) p. 141-148.—Lower Moscow shale, *Taxocr.*, *Ancyroocr.*, *Hadroocr.*, Upper Hamilton shale, *Gennaeocr.*; GRABAU (108) p. 285, table iii.
- Lower,—various locc. and horizons near the Lorelei, Rhineland, *Diamenocr.* (pp. 6, 13, 22, 48, 91), *Acanthocr.* (pp. 10, 57), *Oyathocr.* cf. *grebei* (p. 32), *Gastrocr.*? (p. 52), *Ctenocr.* (p. 57), *Culicocr.* (p. 57) and *Ech.*? (p. 57); FUCHS (100).—Bohemia, *Crin.* indet. vide sub *Encrinites* et *Entrochus*; WAAGEN & JAHN (246).—Carboniferous of Ohio, *Nucleocr. verneuili*, *Codaster pyramidatus* at Marble Cliff (p. 16) and Columbus (p. 20), *C. pyramidatus* at Dublin (p. 21), *N. verneuili* at Marion (p. 27) and White House (p. 33), *Dolatocr. liratus* and *Megistocr. spinulosus* at Columbus (p. 20); BOWDOCK (46).
- g. **Silurian**:—S. Scotland, *Oph.*, *Crin.*, *Ech.*; PEACH (188) pp. 670, 687, 709.—Ludlow shales, Leintwardine, Shropshire, *Palaeasterina bonneyi*; GREGORY (111) p. 349.—Bohemia, *Beyrichocr.*, *Bohemioocr.*, *Calpiocr.*?, *Carolicr.*, *Ichthyocr.*, *Scyphocr.*, *Vletavocr.*, *Zenkerocr.*, cum fragmentt. indett. sub *Encrinites* et *Entrochus*, with general tables, pp. 196 et sq.; WAAGEN & JAHN (246).—Silurian f2 at Pleschietz, Bohemia, *Proteocystis flavus*; KAYSER & HOLZAPFEL (132) p. 505; K. & H. consider f2 as Lower Devonian.—Base of f2 Slatý Kun, Bohemia, columnals of *Crotalocrinus*; KAYSER & HOLZAPFEL (132) p. 507: this identification doubted by WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 140.

—Middle and Upper Silurian of Mukscha, Dumanov, and Kamenez-Podolsk in Podolia, *Crotalocr.* and *Crin.* indett.; VENUKOV (239) p. 94.

Dolomite of Burnt or Mann Id. in L. Temiscaming, Canada, slabs of crinoidal limestone with crowns, referred to *Taxocr.*, *Dendrocr.*, *Thysanocr.*; AMI (12) pp. 292 i, 294 i.

Upper Trilobite bed of Wenlock Series at Bowning, N.S.W., *Sturtzaster mitchelli* n. sp.; ETHERIDGE (83).

- h. **Ordovician**:—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) p. 26.—Bohemia, *Caleidocr.* in d 4, cum fragmentt. indett. sub *Encrinurus* et *Entrochus* in d, 1, 2, 4, 5; WAAGEN & JAHN (246).—China, Yunnan, *Hemicosmites*?; LÓCZY (149) p. 22.—S. Scotland, *Cyst.*, *Crin.*, *Ast.*; PEACH (188) pp. 670, 687, 698, 701.

Caradoc of Shropshire, *Palaeaster caractaci* n. sp.; GREGORY (111) p. 344.—Raheen Shales, = Llandeilo, of Newtown Head, co. Waterford, Ireland, *Cheirocrinus* cf. *penniger*, *Echinospaera granulata*? (p. 723): Tramore Limestone, Stages 3 and 2, = Cystidean Limest. of Scandinavia, Tramore Bay, co. Waterford, *Echinospaera*, *Bolboporites*, *Glyptocystis* (p. 732); REED (194).

Trenton, Galena series, St. Paul, Minn., *Strophocr. dicyclicus* n. g. et sp., *Lichenocr.*; SARDESON (207).—Trenton limestone, Mattawa, near Ottawa, *Crin.* columnals (p. 298 i): Trenton?, L. Nipissing, *Crin.* and *Cyst.* fragments (? *Palaeocystis*) (p. 300 i); AMI (12).

- k. **Cambrian**:—Spain, list of Echinoderms; MALLADA (167) p. 23.—Fucoid shales, a band or ironstone in Allt nan Dearcaig near Achna-shellach, Ross-shire, Scotland, "organic remains show structures resembling those of echinoderms," "not improbable that some... may be Cystideans"; HORNE (123).

Division 1 b, Long Id., Nova Scotia, *Trochocystis*; MATTHEW (171) p. 128.

- l. **Pre-Cambrian**:—Etcheminian in Newfoundland and New Brunswick, fragments of *Cystidea*, also *Platysolenites*, which the author refers to *Crin.*; MATTHEW (170) p. 53.

## IV. SYSTEMATIC†.

### (A.)—ECHINODERMA IN GENERAL

*Echinoderma* divided according to mode of feeding, into *Microphagi* and *Megophagi*; the latter into *Monorchida*, without buccal armature, and *Pentorchida* with buccal armature; *Pentorchida* again into *Helkopoda*, with tube-feet (*Ast.* and *Ech.*), and *Ophiuroidea*, with muscular arms; SOLLAS (216) p. 715: LAMBERT in Review points out that many *Ech.* have no more buccal armature than has a Holothurian.

According to origin of genital rachis, *Crin.* and *Hol.* are *Monorchonia*, while *Ech.* *Ast.* *Oph.* are *Pentorchonia*, thus differing from Haeckel's conception; RUSSO (204) p. 292.

† A dagger prefixed to the trivial name of a species indicates that it is fossil; prefixed to the name of the author, it denotes that the reference is to the species in a fossil state; prefixed to the name of a genus, it indicates that all species of the genus here recorded are fossil, and the † is therefore not repeated before each name. The abbreviations *l. c.* and *op. cit.* refer only to the place or work quoted immediately before.

A name and reference quoted without further statement [e.g. *Actinopyga mauritiana*; BEDFORD (29)] indicate that the quoted author's statement refers merely to locality or some question of slight importance. Further information can usually be gleaned from the cross-references under TITLES.

- Edrioasteroidea* reinstated as a distinct Class of *Echinoderma*; BATHER (22) p. 917: called *Thecoidea*; JAEKEL (130).  
*Eleutherozoa*, name extended and defined to incl. *Hol. Ech. Ast. Oph.*; BATHER (22) p. 917.  
*Helkopoda*, **div. nov.** incl. *Asteroidea* and *Echinoidea*; SOLLAS (216) p. 714.  
*Megophugi*, **nom. nov.** pro *Eleutherozoou*; SOLLAS (216) p. 715.  
*Microphagi*, **nom. nov.** pro *Pelmatozoa*; SOLLAS (216) p. 715.  
*Pelmatozoa* defined; BATHER (22) p. 919.

## (B.)—HOLOTHURIOIDEA.

- Achlyonice*, redefined; HÉROUARD (121) p. 175.  
*Actinopyga echinites*, colour in spirit (?); BEDFORD (29) p. 836. *A. lecanora*, *podia* (p. 149); *A. maculata* or *A. hadra* (p. 150); BEDFORD (28).  
*A. mauritiana*; BEDFORD (29) p. 835: *podia*, colour; BEDFORD (28) p. 149. *A. parvula*, incl. *Mulleria flavocastanea* Theel, specimens fr. Funafuti descr., spicules figd.; BEDFORD (29) p. 836, pl. lii.  
*Benthothuria funebris*, diagnosed; R. PERRIER (191) p. 248.  
*Chirodota* seu *Chirodota*:—*C. intermedia*, **n. sp.**, mangrove swamp, Funafuti; BEDFORD (29) P. Zool. Soc. London, 1898, p. 846, pl. liii.  
*C. laevis*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 106. *C. liberata*; BEDFORD (29) p. 845.  
*C. rigida*; BEDFORD (28) p. 143. *C. rotifera*, Bermuda; CLARK (56) p. 134. *C. rufescens*; LUDWIG (158); BEDFORD (28) p. 143.  
*Cucumaria assimilis*, vide *Pseudocucumis africana*. *C. frondosa*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 106. *C. grubii*, breeding period, habitat; *C. planci*, breeding period, fissiparity, habitat: LO BIANCO (147) p. 475. *C. punctata*, colour and variations; CLARK (56) pp. 123, 124, 133. *C. syracusana*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 475.  
*Elpidia*, redefined, incl. *E. glacialis*, *E. abyssicola*, *E. echinata*; HÉROUARD (121) p. 174. *E. glacialis*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 317. *E. incerta* and *E. purpurea*, v. sub *Peniagone*. *E. verrucosa*, v. sub *Scotoplanes*. *E. willemoesi*, v. sub *Peniagone*.  
*Elpidiinae*, revision of genera; HÉROUARD (121) p. 174, text fig. 4.  
*Euapta*, vide sub *Synapta*.  
*Eunypniastes*, redefined; HÉROUARD (121) p. 175.  
*Euphronides depressa*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 317.  
*Herpsydia*, diagnosed, *H. reptans* [introduced as **n. sp.**, but see Zool. Rec. 1898], diagnosed; R. PERRIER (191) p. 247.  
*Holothuria abbreviata*, Heilprin from Bermuda, is *H. captiva*; CLARK (56) p. 125. *H. albiventer*, does not incl. *H. aculeata*, *H. bowensis*, or *H. modesta*; LUDWIG (158) p. 558. *H. atra*; LUDWIG (158) p. 559: var. *amboinensis*, variation in number of stone-canals and Polian vesicles; BEDFORD (28) p. 147: internal anatomy of 4 specimens compared; BEDFORD (29) p. 839. *H. captiva*, Bermuda; CLARK (56) pp. 125, 133. *H. cinerascens*, colour, variations in Polian vesicles, stone-canals, and Cuvierian organs; BEDFORD (28) p. 148. *H. decorata*, colour like *H. monacaria*, spicules; BEDFORD (28) p. 146. *H. difficilis*, measurements, colour in spirit(!); BEDFORD (29) p. 838, pl. lii. *H. difficilis*?, perhaps allied to *Actinopyga parvula*; BEDFORD (28) p. 149. *H. edulis*; BEDFORD (28) p. 147: incl. *H. signata* Lampert and of Ludwig who described spicules upside-down; LUDWIG (158) p. 559. *H. floridana*, Heilprin from Bermuda non Pourtales, is *H. surinamensis*; CLARK (56) p. 122. *H. forskali*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 475: Cuvierian organs; RUSSO (303). *H. fuscocinerea*, var. *pervicax*, measurements, variation of spicules; BEDFORD (29) p. 837, pl. lii. *H. huberti*, **n. sp.**, 1 metre, at C. St Elia,

- G. of Cagliari, Sardinia, spicules and the numerous Polian vesicles figd., madreporites, lacunae, colour, is associated with *H. tubulosa* and passage-forms between the two are found; RUSSO (205) Monit. Zool. Ital. x, p. 225. *H. helleri*, Cuvierian organs; RUSSO (203). *H. impatiens*; LUDWIG (158) p. 558: incl. *H. botellus* Sel.; BEDFORD (28) p. 145: measurements, colour in spirit (?), internal anatomy of 4 specimens compared; BEDFORD (29) p. 840: respiratory trees, anatomy and physiology; BORDAS (43): generative organs; BORDAS (44): Cuvierian organs; RUSSO (203). *H. intestinalis*, breeding period; ACRIVILLIUS (21) p. 16. *H. lentiginosa* Marenz. perhaps a var. of *H. pardalis*; BEDFORD (28) p. 145. *H. lubrica*, Zanzibar; LUDWIG (158) p. 560. *H. maculata*; BEDFORD (28) p. 146, & (29) p. 842. *H. monacaria*; LUDWIG (158) p. 557; BEDFORD (28) p. 146: internal anatomy of 3 specimens compared; BEDFORD (29) p. 841. *H. nigra*, distribution, habitat, habits; ALLEN (8) p. 461. *H. pardalis*; LUDWIG (158) p. 559: probably incl. *H. subditiva*, measurements, colour, spicules; BEDFORD (29) p. 839: var. *insignis*, spicules; BEDFORD (28) p. 145. *H. rugosa*; BEDFORD (29) p. 839, pl. liii. *H. santori*, Cuvierian organs; RUSSO (203). *H. surinamensis* from Bermuda, compared with type, variations in number of tentacles and Polian vesicles; CLARK (56) pp. 121, 133. *H. thomsoni*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 317. *H. tubulosa*, breeding period, habitat, commensal; LO BIANCO (147) p. 475: generative organs; BORDAS (44): respiratory trees, anatomy and physiology; BORDAS (43): vide etiam sub *H. huberti*. *H. vagabunda*; LUDWIG (158) p. 558; BEDFORD (29) p. 842: spicules; BEDFORD (28) p. 145, pl. xvii. *H. willeyi*, n. sp., Blanche B., New Guinea; BEDFORD (28) p. 148, pl. xvii.
- Irpa abyssicola*, v. sub *Elpidia*.
- Kolga* seu *Kolge*:—redefined, incl. *K. hyalina*, *K. affinis*, *K. challengerii*, *K. furcata*, *K. insignis*, *K. naresi*, *K. obsoleta*, *K. porcellus*, *K. robusta*, *K. rosea*; HÉROUARD (121) p. 175. *K. furcata*, n. sp., dredged by 'Princesse Alice,' Station 698; HÉROUARD (121) p. 171, text-fig. 2. *K. nana*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 318: vide etiam sub *Scotoplanes*. *K. obsoleta*, n. sp., dredged by 'Princesse Alice,' Station 753; HÉROUARD (121) p. 170, text-fig. 1.
- Laetmogone wyville-thomsoni*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 318.
- Leptosynapta* Verrill, syn. of *Synapta*; CLARK (57) p. 22.
- Mesothuria*, modification of Ludwig's diagnosis (p. 244); *M. expectans* [sic], n. sp., depth and locality not stated, no figure (Bull. Mus. Paris, 1899, p. 245); *M. intestinalis*, diagnosed (p. 244); *M. maroccana*, diagnosed (p. 245); *M. verrilli*, diagnosed (p. 245); R. PERRIER (191).
- Orcula* (? *Phyllophorus*) *dubia*, n. sp., Lifu, Loyalty Is., no diagnosis, but spicules figd.; BEDFORD (28) p. 144, pl. xvii.
- Paelopatides grisea*, perhaps a var. of *P. confundens*; R. PERRIER (191) p. 248.
- Parelpidia*, redefined, incl. *P. elongata*, *P. cylindrica*; HÉROUARD (121).
- Peniagone*, redefined, incl. *P. wyvillei*, *P. atrox*, *P. azorica*, *P. horrifer*, *P. incerta*, *P. lugubris*, *P. purpurea*, *P. vitrea*, *P. willemoesi*; HÉROUARD (121) p. 175. *P. affinis*, *P. challengerii*, *P. naresi*, *P. porcellus*: v. sub *Kolga*.
- Periarnia roseum*, v. sub *Kolga*.
- Phyllophorus*, v. sub *Orcula*. *P. urna*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 476.
- Pseudocucumis africana*; LUDWIG (158) p. 561: incl. *Cucumaria assimilis* Bell and *P. theeli* Ludw.; BEDFORD (28) p. 144: variations in tentacular symmetry, compared with *P. mixta*, *P. acicula*, *P. inter-*

- †*Amblypygus dilatatus*, a large specimen, the *Clypeus* (*Semi-clypeus*) *pretiosus* Mayer-Eymar, descr. and figd.; FOURTAU (96) p. 646, pl. i.
- Amphidetus*:—vide etiam *Echinocardium*. History of the genus, the name preferred to *Echinocardium*, its geol. distrib. with list of fossil spp. (pp. 111–114); *A. cordatus*, variation in measurements, diagnostic characters, incl. *Spatangus arcuarius* Lam. and *A. goldfussi* L. Ag. (p. 109); SCHLUETER (209). *A. gibbosus* cited by Fischer, 1869, from S.W. coast of France is perhaps *Echinocardium pennatifidum* and not *E. mediterraneum* as supposed by Ludwig, 1879; KOEHLER (141) p. 179. *A. mediterraneus*, diagnostic characters; SCHLUETER (209) p. 108. *A. ovatus*, breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 14.
- †*Amphiope*, discussed; AIRAGHI (4) p. 155. *A. arcuata*; FOURTAU (96) p. 698. *A. pedemontana*, n. n.; AIRAGHI (3) p. 248: n. sp., Tongrian of Dego in Bormida basin; AIRAGHI (4) Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, p. 155, pl. vi. *A. truncata*, Walther's citation from Tor, Sinai, probably incorrect; FOURTAU (96) p. 697.
- †*Ananchytes* seu *Ananchytis*:—vide etiam *Echinocorys*. *A. depressa*, specimen from Daghestan descr. and measured; ANTHULA (18) p. 59, pl. ii. *A. ovata*; ANTHULA (18) p. 60; TOULA (232) p. 66.
- †*Anisaster gibberulus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 668 & (98) p. 197.
- Arachnoides placenta*; BELL (32) p. 136.
- Arbacia*; UEXKÜLL (235). *A. punctulata*, development of interambulacra, variation in genital pores; JACKSON (127) p. 130, figs. 110, 111: effect of salt-solutions on ova; MORGAN (178) p. 449. *A. pustulosa*, breeding period, habitat; Lo BIANCO (147) p. 473.
- Arbacina*, vide *Psammecinus monilis*.
- Archaeocidaris* vel *Eocidaris* sp.; FOURTAU (96) p. 612.
- Asthenosoma urens* migrates from deep to shallow water at breeding period; SEMON (213) p. 508.
- †*Astriclypeus integrus* [integer] n. sp., Tertiary sandstone of Midzuhomura, Kai province, Japan; YOSHIWARA (259) J. Geol. Soc. Tokyo, vi, p. 1, pl. ii.
- †*Astrodapsis tumidus* (p. 166), *A. whitneyi* (p. 167) redescr.; MERRIAM (175) pl. xxi.
- Astropyga elastica*; *A. radiata*, including a "quite young specimen": BELL (32) p. 135.
- †*Balbaster* [?err. pro *Bolbaster*] sp. nondescr.; BOULE (45) p. 133.
- †*Bothriolampas*, n. g. an Eocene genus descended from the Cretaceous *Bothriopygus*, parallel to *Pliolampas*, and comparable to *Pygurostoma*, incl. 2 spp. *Pygorhynchus abundans* and *Pliolampas tunetana*; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 652: LAMBERT in Review doubts validity of genus, and states that in any case it is syn. of *Gitolampas* Gauth. *B. abundans* Mayer-Eymar (sub *Pygorhynchus* [1897, as *nom. nud.*, no other reference given, therefore this must be n. sp.]), Lower Suessonian of Gebel Garah near Assouan; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 655, pl. i.
- Brissoma* Pomel, vide sub *Brissopsis*.
- Brissopsis* includes *Toxobrisus* and *Brissoma*; FOURTAU (96) p. 668. †*B.* sp. ind.; AIRAGHI (4) p. 165. †*B. angusta*; FOURTAU (96) p. 666.
- †*B. cf. borsonii*; AIRAGHI (2) p. 371. †*B. fraasi*, a small specimen descr.; FOURTAU (96) p. 714. †*B. genei* var. *pliocenica* (p. 366); †*B. cf. intermedius* (pp. 369, 370); †*B. latissimus* (p. 366); AIRAGHI (2).
- †*B. lorioli* Bittner (sub *Toxobrisus*) redescr.; FOURTAU (96) p. 666, pl. i. *B. lyrifer*, breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 15. †*B. cf. lyrifera* (p. 369); †*B. cf. lysetera* [sic] (p. 368); †*B. nicoleti* (p. 371); †*B. aff. ovatus* (pp. 370, 371): AIRAGHI (2). †*B. pasqualii* Mayer-Eymar, probably not *Brissopsis*; FOURTAU (96) p. 690. †*B. pecchiolii* (p. 367); †*B. cf. pecchiolii* (p. 368); †*B. ponteganensis*, n. n., Pliocene



- of Pontegana in Lombardy (p. 367, pl.-f. 7): AIRAGHI (2): is not *Brissopsis*, but ?*Brissus*; LAMBERT in Review.
- +*Brissospatangus palejensis*, n. sp., Paleo in Vicentin; MAZZETTI (173) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 15, pl. i.
- Brissus*:—+*B. aegyptiacus*, n. sp., "Helvétien II, grès inférieurs avec *Echinoneus Artini* et les *Schizaster*" Gebel Geneffé, Egypt; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 718, pl. iii. +*B. corsicus*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 164. *B. unicolor*; CLARK (56) p. 132: breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 473.
- +*Caratomus londinianus*, redescribed and discussed; FOURTAU (96) p. 663.
- +*Cardiaster*:—vide etiam sub *Scagliaster* et *Stegaster*. *C. cotteauanus*, found by R. Fortin at Prêaux near Rouen, associated with *Echinocorys vulgaris*; CAPON (51) p. 391. *C. cretaceus* Sorign. sp. perhaps to be united with *C. pygmaeus* under *C. truncatus*; SCHLUETER (209) p. 118. *C. italicus*=*Infulaster* aus der Scaglia; ATHANASIU (20) p. 452. *C. minor*, distinct from *C. truncatus*; SCHLUETER (209) p. 119. *C. pseudo-italicus*, n. sp., "oberen Mergel-schichten," Upper Cretaceous of Ūrmös in Siebenbürgen, may be *Holaster*, *Stegaster* or *Scagliaster*, will be more fully described. "in den Schriften der rumänischen Akademie der Wissenschaften"; SIMIONESCU (215) Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1899, p. 231. *C. pustulifer* Peron & Gauth., based on a crushed specimen and is a *Guetaria*; GAUTHIER (102) p. 346. *C. pygmaeus* Forbes, possibly syn. of *C. truncatus*, but, if Wright's figure is correct, will stand and will be closer to *C. minor* than to French specimens usually assigned to *C. pygmaeus* (p. 116); *C. truncatus* Goldf. (sub *Spatangus*) redescribed from holotype and a second specimen from Dortmund, probably fr. Pläner-Mergel, zone of *Inoceramus labiatus*, perhaps incl. *Cardiaster pygmaeus* Forbes and *C. cretaceus* Sorignet (p. 114, pl. x): SCHLUETER (209).
- +*Cassidulus*:—*C. amygdala*; FOURTAU (96) p. 663. *C. australiae*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) pp. 49, 50.
- Centrostephanus*; UEXKÜLL (235).
- Cidaris*:—+*C.* sp.; SEMENOV (212) p. 38. +*C.* sp. indet., Mid. Trias of Tschung-tjen, China, fragments; LÓCZY (149) p. 159, pl. x. +*C. acicularis*, spines; AIRAGHI (4) p. 147. +*C. adamsi* (p. 692); +*C. avenionensis*, reference confirmed so far as spines alone permit (p. 693): FOURTAU (96). +*C. blumenbachi*, spines (p. 127); +*C. cercicatis*, spines, var. approaching *C. davoustianus* and var. with smooth sides, Rauracian, l'Yonne (p. 128, pl. i): VALETTE (237). +*C. clavigera*; KLOOS (139). *C. claviphoenix*, vide *Pseudocidaris pasqualii*. +*C. coronata*, doubtful in Rauracian of l'Yonne (p. 127); +*C. elegantulus*, n. sp., Rauracian of Mailly-le-Chateau etc., Yonne, spines only, compared with *C. elegans* (p. 122, pl. i); +*C. florigemma*, spines, former confusion with *C. blumenbachi* (p. 126): VALETTE (237). +*C. gastaldii*, spine; AIRAGHI (4) p. 147. +*C. glandaria* of Egypt is Upper Cenomanian or Turonian; FOURTAU (96) p. 612. +*C. cf. globiceps*; KNOOP (140). +*C. granulata* (p. 127); +*C. icaunensis*, spines, redescribed (p. 132, pl. i); +*C. lineata*, spines, Cotteau's figures criticised, but specific identity of specimens from Algeria and l'Yonne admitted (p. 131); +*C. marginata*, spines (p. 124, pl. i): VALETTE (237). *C. (Eucidaris) metularia*; BELL (32) p. 134; LUDWIG (158) p. 550. +*C. propinqua*; VALETTE (237) p. 126. +*C. aff. sceptrifera*; KLOOS (138). +*C. spinosa*, spines, Rauracian of Mailly-le-Chateau, l'Yonne; VALETTE (237) p. 129, pl. i: perhaps a n. sp.; LAMBERT in Review. *C. tribuloides*; CLARK (56) p. 131. +*C. valfinensis*, spines, Rauracian of Mailly-le-Chateau, l'Yonne, described and compared with type; VALETTE (237) p. 133, pl. i. +*C. wrighti*; SEMENOV (212) p. 38.
- +*Claviaster cornutus*, probably Cenomanian, probably not identical with



specimen from Dordonian of Beaumont in Charente Inf.; FOURTAU (96) p. 627.

- Clypeaster*:—†*C. spp.*; BOFILL Y POCH (41) p. 412. †*C. acclivis*, specimen from Egypt. descr. and compared with *C. pentadactylus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 709, pl. iv. †*C. aegyptiacus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 200: redescr., distrib., probably incl. *C. phoenicicus* Seguenza; FOURTAU (96) p. 721. †*C. altus* Abich non Lam., discussed; GREGORY (112) p. 422. †*C. beaumontii*, measurements; AIRAGHI (4) p. 179. †*C. breunigii*; FOURTAU (96) p. 645. †*C. (?) brewerianus* Rémond as *Echinurachnius*, redescr.; MERRIAM (175) p. 166, pl. xxi. †*C. gabbi*, vide sub *Scutella*. †*C. geneffensis*, n. sp., "Helvétien II, couches à *Cl. isthmicus*," Gebel Geneffé, Egypt; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 705, pl. iii. †*C. guentheri*, n. sp., Miocene, L. Urmi, N.W. Persia, incl. *C. turritus* Abich non Philippi and probably *C. altus* Fischer non Lam. (p. 420, pl. xxviii); †*C. aff. imperialis*, measured (p. 419, pl. xxviii); GREGORY (112). †*C. isthmicus*, redescr.; FOURTAU (96) p. 702. †*C. cfr. laganoides*, measurements; AIRAGHI (4) p. 154. †*C. martini*, L. Urmi, measured; GREGORY (112) p. 422. †*C. michelinii*; †*C. michelottii*, slight variation from type; AIRAGHI (4) p. 150. †*C. paronai*, n. n.; AIRAGHI (3) p. 247: n. sp., Tongrian of Carcare in Bormida basin; AIRAGHI (4) Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, p. 152, pl. vi. †*C. pentadactylus* from Egypt compared with Algerian specimens; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 708, pl. iv. †*C. pentagonalis*, redescr. (p. 151, pl. vii); †*C. placenta*, measurements (p. 150); AIRAGHI (4). †*C. priemi*, n. sp., "Helvétien II en-dessous des grès à *Ostrea vestita* et à *Echinolampas amplus*" Gebel Geneffé, Egypt; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 703, pl. iii. †*C. rholfsi* [err. pro *rohlfsi*]; FOURTAU (96) p. 701. *C. rosaceus*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xxx. †*C. subplacunarius*, compared with living specimens; FOURTAU (96) p. 702. †*C. taramealii*, n. n.; AIRAGHI (3) p. 247: n. sp., Tongrian of Cairo Montenotte in Bormida basin; AIRAGHI (4) Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, p. 153, not figd.: why not a *Plesianthus*?; LAMBERT in Review.
- †*Clypeus (Semi-clypeus) pretiosus* Mayer-Eymar referred to *Amblypygus dilatatus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 647.
- †"*Codiopsis*, n. sp." Zittel, Cenomanian, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) p. 620.
- †*Conoclypeus*:—†*C. conoideus*; TOULA (232) p. 67: de Loriol's determination of Egyptian specimen confirmed; FOURTAU (96) p. 645. *C. delanouei*; FOURTAU (96) p. 646. *C. plagiosomus*; UGOLINI (236).
- †*Coptosoma alexandri*, n. n.; AIRAGHI (3) p. 251: n. sp., Aquitanian sands of Acqui in Bormida basin; AIRAGHI (4) p. 147, pl. vi: name should be *De Alexandrii*; VINASSA DE REGNY in Review [but discoverer's name is de Alessandri].
- †*Coraster vilanovae*, from Transcaspien and Daghestan, descr. and measured; ANTHULA (18) p. 61, pl. ii.
- †*Cyclaster archeri*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) p. 39.
- †*Cyphosoma*:—†*C. sp.*; AIRAGHI (2) p. 363. *C. abbatei*, n. sp., Lower Senonian, near Ghizeh, equals the small *Pseudodiadema* of J. Walther, 1888; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 620, pl. i: see also FOURTAU (98) p. 193: referred by LAMBERT in Review to his genus *Heteractis*, which Gauthier does not accept. *C. choisyi*, n. sp., Turonian of Gour Ouargla, Algeria; G. H. COTTEAU in ROLLAND (199) p. 46, pl. xxvii. *C. cf. loryi*; ANTHULA (18) p. 58.
- Diadema setosum*; CLARK (56) p. 131; LUDWIG (158) p. 552: as a protector of young fish; SEMON (213) p. 504.
- †*Dictyopleurus haimeii*, doubtful, from Mokattam, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) pp. 639, 732, & (98) p. 197.
- †*Diplociduris gigantea*, various types of spines, and a var. which if n. sp.

- is to be called *D. icaunensis*, Rauracian of l'Yonne; VALETTE (237) p. 139, pl. i.
- +*Diplopodia*:—*D. sinaica* and *D. variolaris*; FOURTAU (96) p. 619.
- +*Discoidea* seu *Discoidea*, general scheme of periproctal plates (p. 21); *D. forgemolli*, periproctal plates (p. 22); *D. inferus* preserving plates of periproct which are descr. and figd. and shown to resemble those of *D. minimus* of which this sp. may therefore be a syn.; *D. minimus* of Michelin coll. cited by Agassiz Catal. systemat. p. 7, comes from Orcher in Gonfreville-l'Orcher (Seine-Inf.) and not from Dept. Orne (p. 21), the periproctal plates of the species (p. 22); LAMBERT in FORTIN (91). *D. pulvinata*; FOURTAU (96) p. 626. *D. subuculus*, periproctal plates; LAMBERT in FORTIN (91) p. 22.
- +*Ditremaster nux*, vide sub *Hemimaster peltati*. *D. schweinfurthi* vide sub *Hemimaster*.
- Dorocidaris*; UEXKÜLL (235). *D. canaliculata*, from Zanzibar, fide A. Agassiz MS. label; LUDWIG (158) p. 550. *D. papillata*; +AIRAGHI (2) p. 362, pl. f. 1: breeding period, habitat, commensals, varieties according to depth; LO BIANCO (147) p. 473.
- +*Echinanthus*:—*E. camerinensis*; UGOLINI (236). *E. libycus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 652. *E. oosteri*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 156. *E. zitteli*; FOURTAU (96) p. 651.
- Echinarachnius*:—+*E. brewerianus*, vide sub *Clypeaster*. *E. excentricus*, Quaternary of California (p. 170, pl. xxii); +*E. gibbsi* Remond as *Scutella*, redescrip. (p. 169, pl. xxii); MERRIAM (175). *E. parma*, breeding period; BUMPUS (49): effect of salt-solutions on ova; MORGAN (178) p. 496.
- +*Echinobrissus*:—*E. pseudominimus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 626. *E. vincentianus*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) p. 49.
- Echinocardium*:—vide etiam *Amphidetus*. The genotype should be *Spatangus atrops* Lam., which is also genotype of *Moera* Michelin; SCHLUETER (209) p. 110. +*E. sp.* nondescr., Pliocene, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) p. 723, & (98) p. 201. *E. cordatum*, distribution, habitat, habits; ALLEN (8) p. 476: breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 474. *E. flavescens*, redescrip. in detail, from specimens of various sizes, and compared esp. with *E. pennatifidum*; KOEHLER (141) p. 180, pl. iv. *E. mediterraneum*; CONDORELLI (61) p. 36: breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 474: redescrip. in detail and compared with *E. cordatum*, *E. flavescens* and *E. pennatifidum*; KOEHLER (141) p. 175, pl. iv.
- +*Echinoconus*:—*E. aegyptiacus*, Upper Cenomanian or Turonian of Attaka or Abou Darag, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) p. 626. *E. conicus*, a small rounded var.; DIBLEY (75). *E. globulus*; ANTHULA (18) p. 59. *E. magnificus*, from Gaillon, measured; FORTIN (90) p. 386.
- +*Echinocorys*:—vide etiam *Ananchytes*. *E. ovatus*, cited by Zittel, from Garumnian of the Oases, but doubtful; FOURTAU (96) p. 632. *E. vulgaris*, crystallography of plates; CESÀRO (54) p. 99.
- Echinocyamus pusillus*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xxx: breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 15: distribution, habitat, food; ALLEN (8) p. 474.
- +*E. pyriformis*, very small specimens approaching *E. affinis*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 148. +*E. thuilei*, n. sp., Helvetian II, Gebel Geneffé, Egypt; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 696, pl. ii.
- +*Echinocystis*, vide etiam sub *Protocidaris*. *E. pomum*, jaws discussed, ambulacra described and figd.; SOLLAS (216) p. 707.
- Echinodiscus biforis*, from Lamu and Madagascar; LUDWIG (158) p. 556.
- +*Echinolampas*:—*E. sp.* non-descr. Fuchs, allied to *E. hemisphaericus* and *E. pyramidalis*; FOURTAU (96) p. 712, and (98) p. 201. +*E. sp.*, Pliocene, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) p. 723. *E. affinis*, measurements and variations; AIRAGHI (4) p. 158. *E. africanus*; FOURTAU (96)

- p. 657, and (98) p. 197. *E. amplus*, variations in size (p. 711); *E. amygdala* (p. 660); *E. amygdalina* Mayer-Eymer is the *E. globulus* var. *minor* of de Loriol (p. 662): FOURTAU (96). *E. angulatus*; UGOLINI (236). *E. aschersoni*; FOURTAU (96) p. 661. *E. cussinellensis*, n. sp., Oligocene, Cassinella, Piedmont, perhaps = *E. laurillardii* cited by Desor, 'Synopsis' p. 307, compared also with *E. perrieri*, *E. blainvillei*, *E. dumasi*, and *E. lovisatoi*; LORIOL (154) p. 5, pl. i. *E. cherichirensis*, n. sp. for specimens collected by Thomas in Tunis and hitherto referred by Gauthier to *E. perrieri*; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 732. *E. crameri*; FOURTAU (96) p. 661, and (98) p. 197. *E. escheri*, measurements, distinguished fr. *E. euryzomus* (p. 158); *E. euryzomus*, measurements, distinguished from *E. calvimontanus* (p. 157): AIRAGHI (4). *E. fraasi*; FOURTAU (96) p. 658, and (98) p. 197. *E. gulerus*, n. sp., Fumana, Vicentin; MAZZETTI (173) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 13, pl. i. *E. globulus*; FOURTAU (98) p. 197: Egyptian localities corrected; FOURTAU (96) p. 660: measurements; AIRAGHI (4) p. 159, pl. vi. *E. laurillardii* Agass. non Laube nec Wright, redescr., measurements; AIRAGHI (4) p. 161, pl. vi. *E. libycus* and *E. miniehensis* (p. 662); *E. perrieri*, redescr., Egyptian localities (p. 659): FOURTAU (96). *E. plagiosomus* Agass. non Laube; AIRAGHI (4) p. 162. *E. osiris*, type locality "Montradan" is probably Mokattam (p. 658); *E. praecedens*, very close to *E. amygdalina* (p. 663): FOURTAU (96). *E. similis*, measurements (p. 160); *E. studeri* (p. 157): AIRAGHI (4). *E. subcylindricus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 662.
- Echinometra lucunter*; BELL (32) p. 136; LUDWIG (158) p. 554: channels in coral-reefs; AGASSIZ (1) p. 118, pl. xxx. *E. subangularis*, colour; CLARK (56) pp. 117, 132.
- †*Echinoneus artini*, n. sp., Helvetian II, Gebel Geneffé, Egypt, compared with *E. thomasi*; FOURTAU (96) p. 695, pl. ii. †*E. thomasi*; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 696, pl. ii. *E. semilunaris*; CLARK (56) p. 132.
- †*Echinopsis libycus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 640.
- †*Echinospatangus cordiformis*; LAMPLUGH (144) pp. 596, 599, 602, 616.
- Echinothrix desori*, Zanzibar, incl. *E. calamaris* Pfeffer 1896, and *E. annellata* Peters, 1854; *E. turcarum*, Zanzibar, incl. *Diadema calamare* v. Martens 1869: LUDWIG (158) p. 553.
- Echinus*:—†*E. sp.*; AIRAGHI (2) p. 363. *E. acutus*; UEXKÜLL (235): pedicellariae; UEXKÜLL (234): distribution, habitat, habits; ALLEN (8) p. 472: breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 474. *E. esculentus*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 111: distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN (8) p. 472: breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 14: early development; MACBRIDE (166). †*E. aff. hungaricus*; AIRAGHI (2) p. 364, pl.-f. 4. †*E. aff. margaritaceus*; AIRAGHI (2) p. 364, pl.-f. 3: seems to LAMBERT in Review very different. *E. melo*, pedicellariae; UEXKÜLL (234). *E. microtuberculatus*, pedicellariae; UEXKÜLL (234): breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 474: death-temperature; VERNON (241): astrosphere in immature ova; STRICHT (225 A). *E. miliaria*, distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN (8) p. 474: breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 14: early development; MACBRIDE (166). *E. verruculatus*, probably incl. "*E. angulosus* (Leske)" of A. Agassiz 1872 from Mozambique; LUDWIG (158) p. 555.
- Encope emarginata*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xxx.
- †*Epiaster*:—vide etiam sub *Micraster*. *M. distinctus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 631. †*E. nutrix* nom. nud.; BOULE (45) p. 133.
- Eucidaris*, vide sub *Cidaris*.
- †*Eupatagus* seu *Euspatangus*, redefined; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 678. *E. bicarinatus*, n. sp., Bartonian of Poleo near Schio; MAZZETTI (172) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 12, pl. i. *E. cairensis*, 1899. [VOL. XXXVI.]

- discussed; FOURTAU (96) p. 686. *E. cor*, n. sp., Bartonian of Poleo near Schio; MAZZETTI (172) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 14, pl. i. *E. coranguinum*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) p. 50. *E. cf. de koninckii* incl. *E. navicella* and *Maretia grignonensis* of Botto-Micca; AIRAGHI (4) p. 176, pl. vi: neither is it *E. de koninckii* if Wright's figures are correct; LAMBERT in Review. *E. elatus*, n. sp. and var., Bartonian of Poleo near Schio; MAZZETTI (172) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 13, pl. i. *E. elongatus*?, Bartonian; MAZZETTI (172) p. 16. *E. formosus*; FOURTAU (98) p. 197, redescr. with var. nov. *quadratus*, Lutetian 1, Egypt (p. 685); *E. libycus*, redescr. (p. 687); FOURTAU (96). *E. ornatus*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 176. *E. rotundus*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) pp. 39, 45. *E. tellinii*, n. sp., Bartonian of Poleo near Schio; MAZZETTI (172) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 15, pl. i. *E. tuberosus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 686.
- +*Fibularia*:—*F. acuta*, n. sp., Pliocene of Ōji near Tokyo, Japan; YOSHIWARA (259) J. Geol. Soc. Tokyo, vi, p. 4. *F. lorioli*; FOURTAU (98) p. 197: redefined; FOURTAU (96) p. 641.
- +*Gisopygus* n. g. for four spp. referred by de Loriol to *Rhynchopygus* (p. 648), viz. *G. navillei* redescr. (p. 649), *G. siutensis*, *G. thebensis*, *G. zitteli* (p. 650); FOURTAU (96): LAMBERT in Review does not see how this differs from *Plagiopygus*.
- +*Gitolampas*, vide sub *Bothriolampas*.
- +*Guettaria* (olim *Cardiaster*) *pustulifera* compared with *G. danglesi*; GAUTHIER (102) p. 346.
- +*Hemiaster*:—*H. sp.*; MAZZETTI (172) p. 19; ŽELÍZKO (260) p. 534. *H. sp.* nondescr. aff. *H. africanus*; FOURTAU (98) p. 194. *H. africanus*?; ROLLAND (199) p. 49, pl. xxvii. *H. (?) aquisgranensis*, n. sp., "Hornstein des Aachener Waldes," distinguished fr. *Plesiaster bucardium*; SCHLUETER (209) p. 123, pl. x. *H. archiaci*, distinguished from *H. bowerbanki*, and probably not *Trachyaster* (p. 664); *H. batnensis* (p. 629); *H. cubicus*, difference of form according to age (p. 628); FOURTAU (96). *H. fourneli*; FOURTAU (98) p. 193 and (96) p. 631. *H. (Periaster) fourtaui* Mayer Eymar, validity doubted (p. 689); *H. gracilis*? cited by Duncan from Sinai, is perhaps not this sp. (p. 630); *H. heberti* (p. 629); *H. (Periaster) nubicus* Mayer-Eymar (p. 690); *H. pellati*, quoted by de Loriol from Mokattam, if really rightly referred, should be called *Ditremaster nux* (p. 664); FOURTAU (96). *H. plane-declivis*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) p. 50. *H. proclivis*; FOURTAU (96) p. 630. *H. pseudo-fourneli*; ROLLAND (199) p. 49, pl. xxvii. *H. schueinfurthi* is a *Ditremaster* (p. 665); *H. wilcocksii* Mayer-Eymar, possibly *Ditremaster* (p. 689); FOURTAU (96). *H. zitteli*; ROLLAND (199) p. 49, pl. xxvii.
- +*Hemicidaris*:—*H. agassizi*, spines, syn. *H. diademata*, and *H. cartieri* (p. 145, pl. i); *H. crenularis*, spines (p. 143); *H. intermedia*, spines compared with *H. crenularis* (p. 144); VALETTE (237). *H. langrunensis*, with spines and jaws in place, Bradfordian, Lion-sur-mer; BIGOT (39) p. 67.
- +*Hemipneustes italicus*; ANGELIS D'OSSAT (14) p. 64: redescr., horizon discussed; AIRAGHI (4) p. 163, pl. vii, p. 163: the sp. is certainly not a *Hemipneustes*, but genotype of *Toxopatagus* Pomel, systematic position discussed; LAMBERT in Review.
- +*Heteractis* Lambert, validity doubted; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 622: vide etiam sub *Cyphosoma*.
- Heterocentrotus trigonarius*; BELL (32) p. 136.
- +*Heterodiadema libycum*; FOURTAU (96) p. 618.
- Hipponoë esculenta*; CLARK (56) p. 132.
- +*Holaster*:—vide etiam *Stegaster*. *H. ? sp.* nondescr.; TOULA (232) p. 66.
- H. sp.*; ŽELÍZKO (260) p. 534. *H. cf. cordatus*; ANTHULA (18) p. 64.



- H. placenta*? (p. 541); *H. planus* (p. 537): ŽELÍZKO (260). *H. sp.* ind. aff. *senonensis*; ANTHULA (18) p. 64.
- +*Holactypus*, periproctal plates; LAMBERT in FORTIN (91) p. 22. *H. cenomanensis* and *H. crassus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 625. *H. excisus*; FOURTAU (98) p. 194 and (96) p. 624. *H. macropygus*; ANTHULA (18) p. 59.
- Hypsaster*, vide *Schizaster roemeri*.
- +*Hypsospatangus*, redefined; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 678. *H. ammon* redescr., horizon doubtful; FOURTAU (96) p. 679. *H. carenatus*, n. sp., Montecchio maggiore, Vicentin; MAZZETTI (173) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 9, pl. i. *H. ficheri*, subanal fasciole discussed (p. 681); *H. lefebvrei*, has it a subanal fasciole? (p. 680): FOURTAU (96). *H. peroni*, redescr.; MAZZETTI (173) p. 10, pl. i. *H. pentagonalis*, n. sp.; Bartonian of Poleo near Schio; MAZZETTI (172) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 10, pl. i.
- Iheringiana*, nom. nov. pro *Iheringiella* Berg, non *Iheringella* Pilsbry; BERG (35) Commun. Mus. Buenos Aires, i.
- Iheringiella*, nom. nov. pro *Iheringia* Lahille 1898, non Keyserling 1891; BERG (34) p. 16.
- Iheringia* nom. nov. pro *Iheringia* Lahille non Keyserling [preocc. autem *Iheringiana* q.v.]; LAHILLE (143) p. 395.
- +*Inflaster* n. g. with genotype *H. abichi*, n. sp., Senonian, Daghestan, allied to *Offaster*; ANTHULA (18) p. 62, pl. ii.
- +*Lambertia*, n. g. of *Spatangidae*, group *Breyininae*, with genotype *L. gardinalei*, n. sp., Priabona Beds, near Lonigo, Vicenza, Italy; OPPENHEIM (186): discussed by LAMBERT in Review. [Nom. preocc. Desvoidy, 1863.]
- +*Lampadaster gauthieri*; BOULE (45) p. 130.
- Leiocidaris*:—+*L. australis*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) pp. 47, 50. *L. baculosa* (p. 551); *L. imperialis*, incl. *Cidaris dubia* Brandt and *C. fustigeru* A. Ag. (p. 552); *L. verticillata* (p. 551): LUDWIG (158).
- +*Leiopodina* sp.; AIRAGHI (2) p. 362, pl.-f. 2.
- +*Lepidechinus rarispinus*, development of interambulacra; JACKSON (127) p. 132.
- +*Lepidesthes*, compared with *Pholidocidaris*, *Perischodomus*, and *Hybechinus* (p. 199); *L. devonians*, Pilton Beds, N. Devon, in Mus. Pract. Geol., and from Croyde in Whidborne coll. now first descr. and figd. (p. 200, pls. xxiv, xxv): WHIDBORNE (250).
- +*Linthia*:—*L. sp.*; MAZZETTI (172) p. 18. *L. aschersoni* and *L. arizensis*; FOURTAU (96) p. 671. *L. capellinii*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 165. *L. cavernosa* (p. 670); *L. delanouei* (p. 669); *L. esnebensis* (p. 671); *L. hessi* Mayer-Eymar (p. 690); *L. latisulcata* (p. 670): FOURTAU (96). *L. torioli*, n. n.; AIRAGHI (3) p. 249: n. sp., Tongrian of Carcare in Bormida basin; AIRAGHI (4) Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, p. 166, pl. vii. *L. navillei*, validity of species confirmed by subsequent finds; FOURTAU (96) p. 670. *L. nipponica*, n. sp., Tertiary of Kanazawa and Sakae, Japan; YOSHIWARA (259) J. Geol. Soc. Tokyo, vi, p. 2. *L. nobilis*, n. sp., Colli Berici, Vicenza; MAZZETTI (173) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 12, pl. i. *L. oblonga*, the locality Gebel Garèbe given by the collector Lefebvre to d'Orbigny is unknown; FOURTAU (96) p. 631.
- +*Lovenia*:—*L.?* sp., Miocene of Gebel Geneffé, Egypt; FOURTAU (96), p. 720. *L. forbesi*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) pp. 39, 49.
- +*Macropneustes*, general discussion of the group of allied genera; definition of genus (p. 677). *M. schweinfurthi* Mayer-Eymar, perhaps not a *Macropneustes* (p. 691); *M. nickenbergeri* Mayer-Eymar, discussed, possibly a *Megapneustes* (p. 691); *M. similis* Mayer-Eymar, apparently accepted (692): FOURTAU (96).
- +*Maretiu*:—*M. depressa*; FOURTAU (96) p. 688. *M. pareti*; AIRAGHI (2)

- p. 375 pl.-f. 10. *M. pendula*, horizon and locality of type discussed; FOURTAU (96) p. 688.
- †*Megapneustes* n. g. with genotype *M. grandis*; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 678; LAMBERT in Review points out resemblance to *Stomoporus*. *M. crassus*, redescr.; FOURTAU (96) p. 684. *M. grandis*, n. sp., Upper Suessonian of Gebel Drounka near El-Syout; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 681, pl. ii.
- Mellita sexforis*, colour; CLARK (56) pp. 117, 132.
- †*Melonechinus*, vide sub *Melonites*.
- †*Melonites* preocc. Lamarck, 1827, for *Foraminifer*, replaced by *Melonechinus*, Meek & Worthen, 1866; LAMBERT in Review of JACKSON (127).
- M. multiporus*, variations in interambulacra; JACKSON (127) p. 131.
- Mespilia globulus*; BELL (32) p. 135.
- Metalia sternalis*, Aldabra Id.; LUDWIG (158) p. 556: ?Funafuti; HEDLEY (118 A) p. 530.
- †*Metaporhinus* sp.; SEMENOV (212) pp. 39, 80.
- †*Micraster*:—*M.* sp.; ŽELIZKO (260) pp. 537, 543. *M.* sp. Zittel, Aturian, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) p. 632. *M. arenatus*; RIAZ (198) pp. 418, 425. *M. breviporus*; ANTHULA (18) p. 65: the type-cast is a young *M. coranguinum*; ROWE (202) p. 525. *M. brongniarti*, var. *sismondæ*, is not *M. glyphus* Schlüt.; RIAZ (198) p. 417. *M. coranguinum*, high-crested form; DIBLEY (75): discussed; ROWE (202) p. 538, pls. xxxv-xxxvii: var. *latior*, n. var.; ROWE (202) p. 539, pls. xxxv-xxxvii. *M. cor-bovis*, redescr., with formae *gibbosa*, *carinata*, *planidorsata*, et *normanniae*, neanic stage, and passage-forms to *M. leskei*; ROWE (202) pp. 518-524, pls. xxxv, xxxviii, xxxix. *M. cornarinum*, first occurrence in Normandy, description and comparison with *M. coranguinum* and allies and *M. glyphus*; LAMBERT in FORTIN (89) p. 358, pl. ii [see under II, A, iii]. *M. cor-testudinarium* Goldf. discussed, and *M. cor-testudinarium* Auctt., redescr., with formae *gibbosa*, *carinata*, *planidorsata*, *normanniae*, et *beonensis* (p. 534, pl. xxxv); *M. decipiens*, discussed (pp. 534, 535); ROWE (202). *M.* cf. *de lorioli*; ŽELIZKO (260) p. 534. *M. gibbus*; ATHANASIU (20) p. 452; RIAZ (198) p. 417. *M. gosseleti*, discussed; ROWE (202) p. 535. *M. heberti*; RIAZ (198) p. 428. *M. intermedius*, discussed; ROWE (202) p. 537. *M. leskei*, RIAZ (198) p. 428: redescr., with formae *gibbosa*, *carinata*, *planidorsata*, *normanniae*, et *beonensis*, and passage-form to *M. praecursor*; ROWE (202) p. 525, pls. xxxv, xxxvi, xxxviii. *M. praecursor*, nom. nov., a group of individuals occurring in the Chalk of S. England from zone of *Holaster planus* to the lower third of *M. coranguinum* zone, "even in its restricted sense, it cannot rightly be called a species"; ROWE (202) pp. 496, 530, pls. xxxv, xxxvi, xxxvii. *M. turo-nensis*, discussed; ROWE (202) p. 535. *M. (Epiaster) ultimus* Mayer-Eymar, validity doubted; FOURTAU (96) p. 689.
- †*Micropsis*:—*M. fraasi* (p. 639); *M. mokattamensis* (p. 640): FOURTAU (96).
- †*Mistechinus*, validity of genus doubted (p. 641); *M. mayeri* de Loriol, the types are young, an older specimen discovered near Minieh (p. 732): FOURTAU (96).
- Moera* Michelin, v. sub *Echinocardium*.
- †*Myriastiches*, n. g. of *Cystocidaroida* (?), with genotype *M. gigas*, n. sp., Lower Ludlow limestone, England, and forming *Myriastichidae*, n. fam.; SOLLAS (216) pp. 700, 701 and fig. 5.
- †*Nucleolites lynesii*; FOURTAU (96) p. 627.
- †*Offaster globulosus*; BONARELLI (42) p. 1020.
- †*Oligoporus*:—*O. minutus*, n. sp., Deer Creek limestone, Coal measures, N.E. of Topeka, Kansas; BEEDE (30) Kansas quart. viii, p. 126. *O. missouriensis*, variations in interambulacra; JACKSON (127) p. 131.



- +*Opissaster thebensis*; FOURTAU (96) p. 676.
- +*Orthopsis*:—*O. miliaris*; FOURTAU (98) p. 194. *O. rupellii* de Lor., believed to be Cretaceous of Sinai, probably Cenomanian, and not Nummulitic of Mokattam; FOURTAU (96) p. 619.
- +*Palaeodiscus ferox*, jaws and ambulacra described and figd.: SOLLAS (216) p. 701.
- +*Palaeostoma zitteli*; FOURTAU (96) p. 665.
- +*Paropsonema*, nom. nud.; CLARKE (60).
- +*Pedina sinaica* Desor, doubtful if from Cretaceous of Sinai; FOURTAU (96) p. 619.
- Periaster*, vide etiam sub *Hemiaster*. +*P. elatus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 631.
- +*Pericosmus*:—*P. aequalis*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 173. *P. lyonsi*, n. sp., "Helvétien II, Couches à Pecten Malvinæ." Gebel Geneffé, G. Aouebet, G. Damasq, Egypt; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 716, pl. iv. *P. marianii*, n. n.; AIRAGHI (3) p. 251: n. sp., Aquitanian of R. Ravanasco in Bormida basin; AIRAGHI (4) Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, p. 175, pl. vii. *P. paronai*, n. n.; AIRAGHI (3) p. 250: n. sp., Tongrian of Cassinelle in Bormida basin, based on *P. edwardsi* var. *minor* Bottomicca; AIRAGHI (4) Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xviii, p. 174, pl. vi. *P. pasqualii*, n. sp., Lutetian II, Mokattam, allied to *P. spatangoides*, type in Pasquali coll.; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 672, pl. ii. *P. peroni*, measurements (p. 174); *P. spatangoides* (p. 173, pl. vii): AIRAGHI (4).
- Phormosoma hoplacantha*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 319.
- Phyllacanthus annulifera*, Zoanthid incrusting spines (p. 134); *P. gigantea*, (p. 135); *P. imperialis* (p. 135): BELL (32).
- Phymosoma* d'Arch. & Haime non Quatrefrages. +*P. radiatum*; ŽELÍZKO (260) pp. 534, 541.
- +*Plagiopygus*, vide sub *Gisopygus*.
- Plesianthus*, vide *Clypeaster taramellii*.
- +*Plesiaster*:—*P. bucardium* Goldf. (sub *Spatangus*), redescr. fr. holotype and topotypes (p. 119, pl. ix); *P. parvistella*, n. sp., "Hornstein des Aachener Waldes," separated from *P. bucardium* (p. 121, pl. ix): SCHLUETER (209).
- +*Plesiospatangus* Pomel, accepted as genus and redefined; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 678; LAMBERT in Review suggests union with *Brissospatangus* Cott. 1863. *P. cotteau*; FOURTAU (96) p. 687: apical system; GAUTHIER (102) p. 344, text-fig. 1.
- +*Pliolampas*, descended from *Echinanthus* and are Miocene; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 653. *P. pioti*, n. sp., "Helvétien II, couches au-dessous du niveau des Heterostegina" Gebel Geneffé and Gebel Aouebet, Egypt; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 712, pl. iii.
- +*Porocidaris schmidelti*; FOURTAU (98) p. 197: Egyptian localities, those of Mayer-Eynar corrected; FOURTAU (96) p. 638.
- Pourtalesia phiale*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 318.
- +*Prenaster* (?) *carinatus*, n. sp., Senonian, Daghestan; ANTHULA (18) p. 65, pl. ii.
- +*Protocidaris*, n. g. of *Archaeocidaridae*, compared with *Archaeocidaris*, *Eocidaris*, and *Lepidocidaris* (p. 202): with genotype *P. acuaris* Whidd. (sub *Eocidaris*?), Pilton beds, E. of Barnstaple, type in Mus. Pract. Geol., compared with *Cidaris laevispina* Sandberger (p. 203, pl. xxv); WHIDBORNE (250). *P.* sp. [Ludlow beds?], Leintwardine, possibly this genus is a large *Echinocystis*; SOLLAS (216) p. 709.
- +*Psammechinus*:—*P. affinis* var. *depressa* (p. 693); *P. dubius*, cited by Rothpletz from Ouady Etal, Sinai, where however no Miocene exists (p. 694); *P. monilis*, apparently an *Arbacina* (p. 694): FOURTAU (96). *P. woodsi*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) p. 48.

- +*Pseudocidaris pasqualii*, n. sp., Upper Cenomanian drift near Cairo, type in Pasquali coll., possibly belongs to *P. dieneri* de Loriol, and resembles *Radiolus glandarius clavophoenix* Quenst.; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 613, pl. i. LAMBERT in Review considers it inseparable from *Cidaris clavophoenix* Quenst.
- +*Pseudodiadema*:—*P. sp.* Zittel, Cenomanian, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) (p. 616). *P. meunieri*, n. sp., "Cenomanien, Calcaires gréseux à *Sphaerulites Schweinfurthi* Zitt. Ouady Mohr," Egypt; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 617, pl. i.
- +*Pygorrhynchus*:—*P. abundans* Mayer-Eymar [nom. nud. on p. 43 of (224) Zool. Rec. 1897] descr. and referred to n. g. *Bothriolampas*; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 655. *P. grandiflorus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 651.
- +*Pygurus*:—*P. noettingi*, n. sp., Cenomanian (?) of Keft-Akab, Ouadi Sanin, Lebanon; LORIOL (154) p. 4, pl. i. *P. nummuliticus* Mayer-Eymar is a fragment of an *Euspatangus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 652.
- +*Pyrina desmoulinsii*; ANTHULA (18) p. 59.
- +*Rhabdocidaris*:—*R. censoriensis*, spines; VALETTE (237) p. 137. *R. crameri*, Senonian near Ghizeh, probably incl. the '*Cidaris* cf. *cyathifera*' and the '*C. subvesicularis*' of J. Walther, 1888; FOURTAU (96) p. 615. *R. itala*; FOURTAU (96) p. 633 and (98) p. 197. *R. lorioli* "Mayer-Eymar (in collect.," presumably n. sp., Middle Suessonian of Dounkoun and Kourkour, Egypt, based on spines only; FOURTAU (96) p. 636, pl. i. *R. megalacantha*, is this rightly recorded from Rauracian of l'Yonne?; VALETTE (237) p. 134. *R. minichensis*, quoted as "Mayer Eymar, 1897" but this appears to be only MS label, so that it is n. sp., Lutetian 1b, Minieh, Egypt, allied to *R. zitteli* and *R. pouechi*; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 634, pl. i. *R. nobilis*, spine from Rauracian of Mailly-le-Chateau, l'Yonne, descr. and compared with *R. orbignyana* (p. 135, pl. i); *R. orbignyana*, spines (p. 137); VALETTE (237). *R. pouyannei*; ROLLAND (199) p. 55, pl. xxvii, p. 78. *R. ritleri*, spines; VALETTE (237) p. 138. *R. solitaria* "Mayer-Eymar, 1898," no reference, therefore presumably n. sp., Lutetian 1, Mokattam, approaches *Cidaris taramei*, type a single spine at Zurich, not figd. (p. 637); *R. zitteli*, redefined (p. 635); FOURTAU (96).
- +*Salenia batnensis*, Cenomanian, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) p. 616.
- Salmacis? elegans*, n. sp., New Britain, "though at first sight it appears to be a Cidaroid, it is certainly a Triplechinid"; BELL (32) p. 135, pl. xvii.
- +*Scagliaster*:—*S. sp.*; BONARELLI (42) p. 1022, pl.-f. 6: is a true *Stegaster*, but sp. nondescr.; LAMBERT in Review. *S. italicus*; BONARELLI (42) p. 1022, pl.-f. 1: probably=the *Stegaster* cf. *subtrigonatus* of Bonarelli, and is a *Cardiaster*; LAMBERT in Review.
- Schizaster*:—+*S. sp.*?, Miocene of Gebel Geneffé, Egypt; FOURTAU (96) p. 717. +*S. sp.* ind.; AIRAGHI (4) p. 172. +*S. acuminatus*; BÖCKH (40) p. 13, pl. ii. +*S. africanus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 674. +*S. ambulacrum*, measurements (p. 166); +*S. corsicus*, smaller than topotypes (p. 171); +*S. desori*, affinities with *S. laubei* and *S. parkinsoni* (p. 170); AIRAGHI (4). +*S. foveatus*; FOURTAU (96) p. 675. *S. fragilis*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 112. +*S. gaudryi*; FOURTAU (96) p. 674. +*S. globulosus*, n. s., Pliocene of S. Colombano in Lombardy; AIRAGHI (2) p. 375, pl.-f. 9. +*S. indigenus* Mayer-Eymar, apparently accepted (p. 690); +*S. jordani* (p. 676); FOURTAU (96). +*S. le contei*, n. sp., Martinez beds, Contra Costa co., Cal.; MERRIAM (175) p. 164, pl. xxi. +*S. major* (p. 372); +*S. mariani*, n. sp., Pliocene of S. Colombano in Lombardy (p. 374, pl.-f. 8); AIRAGHI (2). +*S. mokattamensis*; FOURTAU (96) p. 675, and (98) p. 197. +*S. mongei* Mayer-Eymar, apparently accepted; FOURTAU (96) p. 960. +*S. rana*, n. sp., Castel-

- vecchio vicentino; MAZZETTI (173) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 10, pl. i. †*S. recticanalis*, n. sp., Tertiary, bank of Saigawa at Kanazawa in Kaga, Japan; YOSHIWARA (259) J. Geol. Soc. Tokyo, vi, p. 3.
- †*S. rimosus*, slight variations from forms previously descr.; AIRAGHI (4) p. 170. †*S. roemeri* is probably a *Hypsaster*; LAMBERT in Review of FRIC (91) Zool. Rec. 1897. †*S. rohlfsi*; FOURTAU (96) p. 675.
- †*S. scillae*; AIRAGHI (2) p. 372: incl. *S. bellardii* Michelotti; AIRAGHI (4) p. 172. †*S. studeri*, redescr., measurements, incl. specimens referred by Botto-Micca to *S. diulfensis*?; AIRAGHI (4) p. 167, pl. vii: probably not *S. studeri*; LAMBERT in Review. †*S. vicinalis*, measurements; AIRAGHI (4) p. 169. †*S. zitteli*; FOURTAU (96) p. 674.
- †*Scutella*:—*S. ammonis*; FOURTAU (96) p. 698. *S. faujasi*, with 4 ambulacra; KERFORNE (134). *S. gabbi* Rémond as *Clypeaster*, redescr.; MERRIAM (175) p. 168, pl. xxii. *S. gibbsi*, see *Echinarachnius*. *S. innesi*, n. sp., Helvetian II "Grès à *Echinolampas amplius* et *Ostrea vestita*," between Gebel Geneffé and railway station; GAUTHIER in FOURTAU (96) p. 699, text-fig. *S. interlineata*, redescr.; MERRIAM (175) p. 168, pl. xxiii. *S. rostrata*; FOURTAU (96) p. 698. *S. striatula*, differences from *S. subrotunda*, to which the specimens were referred by Michelotti; AIRAGHI (4) p. 154, pl. vi: certainly not *S. striatula*; LAMBERT in Review. *S. subrotunda*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 154. *S. zitteli*, FOURTAU (96) p. 699.
- †*Scutellina patella*; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) pp. 39, 45, 49.
- Semicylpeus*, vide sub *Amblypygus*.
- Sismondaea* versus *Sismondia*, spelling discussed; FOURTAU (96) p. 644.
- †*Sismondia*:—*S. logotheti* (p. 642); *S. macrophylla* Mayer-Eymar (as *Sismondaea* [vide Zool. Rec. 1898]) "bien aventureux d'établir une n. sp. de *Sismondia* sur un seul exemplaire de petite taille" (p. 644); *S. planulata* cited by Fraas from Mokattam may be *S. saemanni* (p. 643); *S. zitteli* Mayer-Eymar (as *Sismondaea* [vide Zool. Rec. 1898]) accepted (p. 644): FOURTAU (96).
- Spatangus arcuarius* Goldf. 1826, examination of the original specimen, which is not a fossil, but referable to the recent *Amphidetus cordatus* Penn. sp.; SCHLUETER (209) p. 104. †*S. bucardium* Goldf., vide *Plesiaster bucardium* et *parvistella*. †*S. corsicus*; AIRAGHI (4) p. 177. †*S. hieroglyphicus* Jos. Müller, distinguished from *Plesiaster bucardium* et *parvistella*; SCHLUETER (209) p. 122. †*S. pantanellii*, n. sp., Bartonian of Poleo near Schio; MAZZETTI (172) Mem. Pont. Acc. Lincei, v, p. 8, pl. i. *S. purpureus*, distribution, habitat, habits, commensal; ALLEN (8) p. 475: Müll. non Lam., Veronese; †MAZZETTI (173) p. 14. †*S. truncatus* Goldf., vide *Cardiaster*.
- Sphaerechinus*; UEXKÜLL (235). *S. granularis*, pedicellariæ; UEXKÜLL (234): breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 474: crossed with *Strongylocentrotus*; VERNON (240): astrosphere in immature ova; STRICHT (225 A).
- †*Stegaster*:—vide etiam sub *Scagliaster*. *S. caucasicus*, descr. and measured; ANTHULA (18) p. 63, pl. ii. *S.* cf. *planus*; BONARELLI (42) p. 1022, pl.-f. 5: is not a *Stegaster*; LAMBERT in Review. *S. subtrigonatus* and var.; BONARELLI (42) p. 1021, pl.-ff. 2, 3, 4: cannot be a *Stegaster* in sense of Seunes, or even of Pomel, but probably a *Cardiaster*; LAMBERT in Review.
- †*Stenonia tuberculata*; BONARELLI (42) p. 1020; SIMIONESCU (215) p. 231.
- †*Stirechinus* sp.; AIRAGHI (2) p. 365, pl. - f. 5.
- †*Stomoporus*, vide sub *Megapneustes*.
- Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 100, and (38) p. 111: development of interambulacra; JACKSON (127) p. 129, figg. 112-116. †*S. draebachiensis* [sic]; AIRAGHI (2) p. 365, pl.-f. 6: pores are different, LAMBERT in Review. *S. lividus*, dissection, very popular;

- GRUVEL (113): breeding period, habitat; Lo BIANCO (147) p. 474: effect of staleness of gonads; VERNON (240): death-temperature; VERNON (241): pedicellariæ; UECKÜLL (234). *S. pallidus*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 112.
- Temnopleurus*, juv.; BELL (32) p. 135. *T. toreumaticus* (apud de Loriol) or *japonicus* (apud v. Martens), at Delagoa; JUNOD & GODET (131) p. 281.
- †*Thagastea luciani* de Lor. as *Echinocyamus*, but has no internal septa; FOURTAU (96) p. 642.
- †*Tornquistellus* **nom. nov.** pro *Leptechinus* Tornquist non Gauthier; BERG (36) *Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires*, i, p. 77.
- †*Toxaster*:—*T. collegnii*; ANTHULA (18) p. 65. *T. complanatus*; ANTHULA (18) p. 65; MAAS (163) p. 249: see *Echinospatangus cordiformis*; LAMPLUGH (144). *T. gibbus*; ANTHULA (18) p. 65.
- †*Toxobrissus lorioli* Bittner, vide sub *Brissopsis*.
- †*Toxopatagus*, vide sub *Hemipneustes italicus*.
- Toxopneustes variegatus*; CLARK (56) p. 132.

## (D.)—ASTEROIDEA.

- Classification of *Ast.* based on Sladen, with emendations of detail based on E. Perrier; HAMANN (118) pp. 666-719. General revision of Palæozoic *Ast.*, and distribution between *Phanerozonia* and *Cryptozonia*; GREGORY (111).
- Acanthaster echinites*; BELL (32) p. 138.
- Acodontaster*, n. g. with genotype *Gnathaster elongatus* Slad., and incl. *G. miliaris* Gray; VERRILL (243) p. 204.
- Antheniaster*, n. g. with genotype *Anthenoides sarissa* Alcock; VERRILL (243) p. 173.
- Anthenoides sarissa*, see *Antheniaster*.
- Aphroditaster gracilis*; VERRILL (243) p. 195.
- Archaster bairdi*, see *Mediaster*. *A. parelii*, see *Pseudarchaster intermedius* and *P. fallax*.
- Archasteridae* broken up into *Odontasteridae*, *Plutonasteridae*, *Goniopectinidae*, *Benthopectinidae* (all which are *Valvata*) and *Archasteridae* = *Archaster* (which are *Paxillosa*); VERRILL (243) p. 199.
- †*Argaster*, maintained in *Palaeasterinae*, with genotype *Asterias antiqua* Troost; GREGORY (111) p. 345.
- †*Aspidosoma*, maintained, with genotype *A. arnoldi*; GREGORY (111) p. 351.
- †*Aspidosomatidae*, diagnosed, as fam. of *Phanerozonia*; GREGORY (111) p. 351.
- Asteracanthion rubens*, dissection, very popular; GRUVEL (113).
- Asterias* sp. cf. *muelleri*, in Tromsø Sound, perhaps young of some Arctic form, measurements and preliminary description; BIDENKAP (38) p. 108. †*A. antiqua* Hisinger 1837 non Troost 1835, see *Lindstromaster*. †*A. antiqua* Troost 1835 non Hisinger 1837, see *Argaster*.
- A. forbesi*, popular account, economics, and development; FIELD (86): life-history and bionomics, with special reference to protection of oysters; MEAD (174): effect of salt-solutions on ova; MORGAN (178) p. 499. *A. glacialis*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 99, and (38) p. 108: breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 12: breeding period, habitat; Lo BIANCO (147) p. 470: distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN (8) p. 466: pedicellariæ; UECKÜLL (234) p. 354. *A. muelleri*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 99, and (38) p. 108. *A. pallida*, Goto's account of development criticised; MACBRIDE (164). *A. rubens*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xl; BIDENKAP (37) p. 99, and (38) p. 108: breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 11: distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN (8) p. 465:

- migrates from deep to shallow water at breeding period; SEMON (213) p. 507. *A. stellionura*, with *r* 14 mm. and *R* 120 mm., in Lyngnefjord; BIDENKAP (37) p. 99. *A. tenuispina*; CLARK (56) p. 130: breeding period, fissiparity, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 470. *A. vulgaris*, bionomics etc. as under *A. forbesi*; MEAD (174).
- Asterina cepheus*, colour in life; LUDWIG (158) p. 541. *A. exigua*; BELL (32) p. 137. *A. folium*; CLARK (56) p. 130. *A. gibbosa*; CONDORELLI (61) p. 34: breeding period, and var. *pancerii*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 470.
- Asterodon*; VERRILL (243) p. 203.
- Asteropsis pulvillus*, breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 12.
- Astrogonium* M. & Tr. is a name of no validity; VERRILL (243) pp. 147, 149. *A. annectens*, *A. aphrodite*, *A. hystrix*, *A. necator*: vide sub *Pseudarchaster*.
- Astropecten andromeda* in Tromsø Sound, measurements; BIDENKAP (38) p. 107. *A. aurantiacus*, breeding period, habitat, food (p. 470); *A. bispinosus*, breeding period, habitat, food (p. 471); LO BIANCO (147). *A. inermis*, n. sp., Madagascar, allied to *A. granulatus* and *A. cingulatus*; LORIOL (154) p. 14, pl. ii. *A. irregularis*, distribution, habitat, habits, food, commensal; ALLEN (8) p. 461. *A. kagoshimensis*, n. sp., Kagoshima, Japan, compared with *A. javanicus*, *A. orsinii*, *A. tamilicus* and *A. scoparius* (p. 25, pl. ii); *A. koehleri*, n. sp., Pondicherry, somewhat allied to *A. andersoni*, *A. scoparius*, *A. indicus* and *A. tamilicus* (p. 19, pl. i); *A. ludwigi*, n. sp., Tago, Japan = specimen figd. by J. E. Ives [not Yves] 1891, 1892, as *A. japonicus*, compared with the true *A. japonicus* and *A. pontoporeus* (p. 21, pl. ii); LORIOL (154). *A. monacanthus*; BELL (32) p. 136. *A. penangensis*, n. sp., Penang, Malacca Peninsula, allied to *A. andersoni*, and compared with *A. capensis*, *A. javanicus* and *A. scoparius*; LORIOL (154) p. 7, pl. i. *A. pentacanthus*, breeding period, habitat, food; LO BIANCO (147) p. 471. *A. rubidus*, n. sp., Mexico, allied to *A. articulatus* Say (sensu Lütken & Ives [not Yves]), and compared with *A. variabilis* (p. 16, pl. ii); *A. verrilli* [sic], n. sp., Mazatlan, allied to *A. indicus* and *A. fragilis*, and compared with *A. monacanthus* (p. 12, pl. ii); *A. zebra*, small specimens from Sumatra, fully descr. and compared with adult, the sp. incl. *A. coppingeri* (p. 9): LORIOL (154).
- Benthopecten spinosus*, incl. *Pararchaster semisquamatus* var. *occidentalis* Slad. and *P. armatus* Slad.; VERRILL (243) p. 217, pl. xxx.
- Benthopectinidae*, n. fam. = *Benthopectininae* Verrill 1894; VERRILL (243) p. 200.
- Bipinnaria asterigera* (larva of *Luidia sarsi*); NORDGAARD (182) p. 14: coast of Norway, February to October; NORDGAARD (181) p. 20.
- Blakiaster conicus*, notes, pedicellariæ; VERRILL (243) p. 218, pl. xxvii.
- Calliaster* Gray 1840, maintained with genotype *C. childreii*; VERRILL (243) p. 149.
- Ceramaster* s.-g. of *Tosia* (q.v.); VERRILL (243) p. 161.
- Chaetaster longipes*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 471.
- Cladaster*, n. g., with genotype *C. rudis*, n. sp., 440 fms., off Florida; VERRILL (243) p. 175, pl. xxviii.
- Craspedaster*, perhaps belongs to *Goniopectinidae*; VERRILL (243) p. 201.
- Cryptozonia*, extended to Palaeozoic *Ast.*; GREGORY (111) p. 343.
- Ctenodiscus crispatus*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 100, and (38) p. 109. *C. krausei* is probably syn. of *C. corniculatus*; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 337.
- Culcita* sp., plates of dorsal surface imbricate, enlarged oral and aboral views; BELL (32) p. 137. *C. schmideliana* var. *africana*; LUDWIG (158) p. 538.
- † *Dermaster*, n. g., erected for *D. boehmi*, n. sp., Vögisheim near Mullheim

- in Baden, Bathonian "Ferrugineus-Schichten," ventral surface unknown; LORIOI (155).
- Dorigona* Gray 1866 is syn. of *Ogmaster* Martens, but *Dorigona* Perrier 1894 is syn. of *Nymphaster* Sladen; VERRILL (243) p. 185.
- Dytaster exilis*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 320.
- Echinaster eridaniella*; BELL (32) p. 138. *E. purpureus*; l. c.: Zanzibar; LUDWIG (158) p. 543. *E. sepositus*, breeding period; LO BIANCO (147) p. 741.
- + *Encrinasteriae*, rejected; GREGORY (111) p. 342.
- + *Etheridgaster*, n. g. of *Lepidasteridae* with genotype *Palaeaster clarkae* De Kon.; GREGORY (111) p. 353.
- Euasteroidea*, rejected; GREGORY (111) p. 342.
- Eugoniaster*, n. g., with genotype *Pentagonaster investigatoris* Alcock; VERRILL (243) p. 172.
- Fromia milleporella*; BELL (32) p. 138.
- Gnathaster*, restr. with genotype *G. meridionalis*, and incl. *G. pilulatus*; VERRILL (243) pp. 203, 204. *G. elongatus* and *G. miliaris*, vide *Acodontaster*.
- Gnathasterinae*, vide *Odontasteridae*; VERRILL (243) p. 203.
- Gnathodon*, errore pro *Gnathaster*; VERRILL (243) p. 203.
- Goniaster* Perrier et Sladen, non Agassiz nec Gray, vide *Pseudoreaster*. History of the name (p. 147), retained sensu Gray, with genotype *G. cuspidatus*, and with *Phaneraster* Perrier as syn. (p. 150); VERRILL (243). + *G. sp.*, probably = *Astropecten spongiarum* Eug. Deslongchamps, Bradfordian, Lion-sur-mer; BIGOT (39). *G. africanus*, maintained (p. 156); *G. americanus*, pedicellariae and spines of holotype descr., variations fr. type in Florida and W. Indian specimens, incl. *Pentagonaster parvus* Perrier as young, also *P. semilunatus* Perr. pars (p. 151, pl. xxiv a, xxv); *G. lamarcki*, maintained (p. 157); VERRILL (243).
- Goniasteridae*, revised; VERRILL (243) p. 145.
- Goniasterinae*, n. subfam. of *Goniasteridae*, = *Pentagonasterinae* Slad. pars; VERRILL (243) p. 200.
- Goniidiscus* M. & Tr., retained sensu Perrier, with genotype *G. cuspidatus* (Lam.) (p. 149); *G. pedicellaris* Perrier referred with doubt to *Mediaster* (p. 182); VERRILL (243).
- Goniodon*; VERRILL (243) p. 203.
- *Goniopecten demonstrans*, sole representative of genus, redescribed; VERRILL (243) p. 213, pl. xxvii.
- Goniopectinidae*, n. fam. for *Goniopecten* restr., *Prionaster*, n. g. and ? *Craspedaster*; VERRILL (243) pp. 200, 213.
- Gymnasterias carinifera*; BELL (32) p. 137.
- Hacelia attenuata*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 471.
- Henricia sanguinolenta*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 108: one with *r* 18.5 mm. and *R* 59 mm.; BIDENKAP (37) p. 99: distribution, habitat, habits; ALLEN (8) p. 465.
- Hexaster obscurus* Perrier 1891 = *Pteraster* (*Temnaster*) *hexactis* Verrill 1894; VERRILL (243) p. 221.
- Hippasteria* Gray 1840, maintained with genotype *H. phrygiana* (p. 148); *H. caribaea*, n. sp., 268 fms., 'Albatross' Station 2668, W. Indies (p. 174, pl. xxviii); VERRILL (243).
- Hippasterinae*, n. subfam. of *Goniasteridae*; VERRILL (243) p. 174.
- Hoplaster*, relations uncertain (p. 197); *H. lepidus* (p. 198); *H. spinosus* (p. 197); VERRILL (243).
- Hosia* Gray 1840, had genotype *H. flavescens*, which is an *Anthenea*, while *H. spinulosa* is "probably an immature species of *Tosia*, or of some closely related genus"; VERRILL (243) p. 149.
- Hymenaster echinulatus*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xl. *H. regalis*, var. *agassizi*, n. var., 1242 fms., Martha's Vineyard; VERRILL (243) p. 221.



*Isaster bairdi*, vide *Mediaster*.

*Lasiaster*, relations uncertain; *L. hispidus*; VERRILL (243) p. 198.

†*Lepidaster*, maintained, with genotype *L. grayi*; GREGORY (111) p. 353.

†*Lepidasteridae*, diagnosed as fam. of *Cryptozonia*; GREGORY (111) p. 352.

*Linckia ehrenbergii*, 6-rayed, comet-form, all specimens with 2 madreporites in adjoining interradii, from Zanzibar, colour in life; LUDWIG (158) p. 542. *L. guildingii*; CLARK (56) p. 130. *L. multiforis*; BELL (32) p. 138. *L. multifora*, colour in life; LUDWIG (158) p. 542.

†*Lindstromaster*, n. g. (p. 346) with genotype *Asterias antiqua* (Hisinger); GREGORY (111) p. 347, pl. xvi.

†*Lindstromasterinae*, n. subfam. of *Palaeasteridae*; GREGORY (111) p. 346.

*Litonotaster*, n. g., with genotype *Pentagonaster intermedius* Perr.; VERRILL (243) p. 171, pl. xxviii.

*Luidia ciliaris*, breeding period, habitat, commensals; LO BIANCO (147) p. 471. *L. clathrata*, Bermuda, colour; CLARK (56) pp. 118, 130. *L. sarsi*, distribution, habitat, food; ALLEN (8) p. 463: breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 471: vide etiam *Bipinnaria*.

*Luidiidae*, n. fam. = *Luidiinae* Slad.; VERRILL (243) p. 201.

*Marginaster austerus*, n. sp., W. Indies; VERRILL (243) p. 221.

*Mediaster*, redefined (p. 178); *M. aequalis*, redescribed (p. 179, pl. xxiv); *M. agassizi*, n. sp., W. Indies (p. 181); *M. arcuatus* (p. 183); *M. bairdii* (p. 181, pls. xxiv, xxvi); *M. japonicus* (p. 183); *M. patagonicus* (p. 184); *M. (?) pedicellaris*, notes on a cotype (p. 182); *M. roseus* Alcock 1898, is probably *Pseudarchaster* (p. 184); VERRILL (243).

*Mediasterinae*, n. subfam. of *Goniasteridae*; VERRILL (243) p. 177.

†*Medusaster parvus*, n. sp., Pilton beds, N.E. of Harford Landkey, N. Devon; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 205, pl. xxxvii.

*Mithrodia clavigera*; BELL (32) p. 138: Zanzibar; LUDWIG (158) p. 543.

†*Monaster*, restr. with genotype *M. giganteus* and made genus of *Palaeasterinae*, incl. also *M. stutchburyi*; GREGORY (111) p. 345.

*Nanaster*, syn. of *Stephanasterias* (q.v.); VERRILL (243) p. 222.

*Nardoa gomophia* ?juv., Funafuti, 130 fms.; HEDLEY (118 A) p. 530. *N. tuberculata*; BELL (82) p. 138.

*Nereidaster*, n. g. vel s.-g., genotype *Nymphaster symbolicus* Slad., and incl. *N. bipunctus* Slad.; VERRILL (243) p. 186.

*Nymphaster*, redefined (p. 184); *N. albidus* (p. 186); *N. arenatus* (p. 186); *N. basilicus* (p. 186); VERRILL (243). *N. bipunctus*, see *Nereidaster*. *N. jacqueti* (Perr.) syn. of *N. prehensilis* (Perr.) (p. 186); *N. protentus* (p. 186); *N. subspinosus* (p. 185); VERRILL (243). *N. symbolicus*, see *Nereidaster*. *N. ternalis*; VERRILL (243) p. 185, pl. xxvi.

*Odontaster*, redefined (p. 205); *O. hispidus*, redescri. and restr. (p. 206, pl. xxix); *O. robustus*, n. sp., 368 fms., Martha's Vineyard (p. 209, pl. xxix); *O. setosus*, n. sp., 56–400 fms., Martha's Vineyard (p. 207, pl. xxix); VERRILL (243).

*Odontasteridae*, n. fam. = *Gnathasterinae* Perr. – *Hoplaster*; VERRILL (243) p. 201.

(*Ophidiaster pustulatus*, incl. *O. purpureus* Perr., fr. Aldabra Id., measurements, few pedicellariæ; LUDWIG (158) p. 541.

†*Palaeaster*, restr. with genotype *P. niagarensis* Hall; *P. caractaci*, n. sp., ex Salter MS., Caradoc Sandstone, ?Soudley Quarry, Church Stretton, Shropshire [Marshbrook, apud Salter] allied to *P. matutina* Hall: GREGORY (111) p. 344. *P. clarkeri*, genotype of *Etheridgaster* (q.v.). *P. longimanus*, Pilton beds, N. Devon, now first descr. and figd.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 204, pls. xxvi & xxix.

†*Palaeasteridae* diagnosed, as fam. of *Phanerozonia*; GREGORY (111) p. 344.

†*Palasterina*, spelling altered by GREGORY (111) to *Palaeasterina* (q.v.): vide etiam sub *Sturtzaster*.

†*Palaeasterina*, rediagnosed, with genotype *P. primaeva* (Forbes); GREGORY

- (111) p. 349. *P. antiqua* (Hisinger), see *Lindstromaster*. *P. bonneyi*, n. sp., Ludlow shales, Leintwardine, Shropshire; GREGORY (111) p. 349, pl. xvi and text-figg. *P. kinahani* Baily, see *Cranaster*. *P. stellata* Billings, see *Schuchertia*.
- †*Palaeasterinae*, diagnosed as sub-fam. of *Palaeasteridae*; GREGORY (111) p. 344.
- †*Palaeasterinidae*, diagnosed as fam. of *Phanerozonia*; GREGORY (111) p. 348.
- †*Palaeasteroidea*, rejected; GREGORY (111) p. 342.
- Palaeocoma* Salter, vide *Sturtaster*.
- †*Palaeostella*, maintained, with genotype *P. solida*, and referred to *Aspidosomatidae*; GREGORY (111) p. 351.
- Palmipes membranaceus*, breeding period, habitat; Lo BIANCO (147) p. 473.
- P. placenta*, distribution, habitat; ALLEN (8) p. 464.
- Paragonaster cylindratus*; *P. elongatus*; *P. strictus*; *P. subtilis* compared with *P. formosus*; VERRILL (243) p. 196.
- Pararchaster armatus*, et *P. semisquamatus* var. *occidentalis*, vide *Benthopecten spinosus*.
- Paxillosa*, discussed and restr. to include *Porcellanasteridae*, *Archasteridae*, *Astropectinidae*, *Luidiidae*; VERRILL (243) p. 198.
- Peltaster*, n. g., with genotype *P. hebes*, n. sp., 294 fms. 'Albatross' station 2668, W. Indies (p. 168, pl. xxviii); *P. planus*, redescribed (p. 170, pl. xxviii); VERRILL (243).
- Pentaceropeis obtusata*; BELL (32) p. 136.
- Pentaceros lincki* and *P. nodosus*, Id. of Matupi, either varr. of one sp., or interbreed and produce hybrids; BELL (32) p. 136. *P. muricatus*; LUDWIG (158) p. 540.
- Pentagonaster* dates from Gray 1840, with genotype *P. pulchellus*, and incl. *P. abnormale*, *P. bourgeti*, *P. gunni*, and *P. lubeni*, while *Stephanaster* Ayres is syn.; VERRILL (243) pp. 147, 157, 158. *P. affinis*, vide *Pyrenaster*. *P. arcuatus*, vide *Mediaster*. *P. dentatus*, vide *Pyrenaster*. *P. granularis*, vide *Tosia*. *P. intermedius*, vide *Litonotaster*. *P. investigatoris*, vide *Eugoniaster*. *P. japonicus*, vide *Mediaster*. *P. lepidus*, vide *Hoplaster*. *P. patagonicus*, vide *Mediaster*. *P. planus*, vide *Peltaster*.
- †*Petaster*, maintained, in *Palaeasterinae*, with genotype *P. rigidus*; GREGORY (111) p. 345.
- Phanerozonia*, extended to Palaeozoic *Ast.*; GREGORY (111) p. 343: restr. by excl. *Asterinidae* and *Gymnasteridae* [what happens to these is not stated]; VERRILL (243) p. 200.
- Plinthaster* s.-g. of *Tosia* (q.v.); VERRILL (243) p. 161.
- Plutonasteridae*, n. fam. with sub-famm. *Mimasterinae*, *Plutonasterinae*, and *Pontasterinae*; VERRILL (243) pp. 200, 210.
- Plutonaster agassizii*, pedicellariae (p. 211, pl. xxvii); *P. efflorescens*, description of holotype, which is "evidently the young of some large species" (p. 211); VERRILL (243). *P. subinermis*, breeding period, habitat; Lo BIANCO (147) p. 473.
- Pontaster forcipatus*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 319.
- Porania pulvillus*, distrib., habitat, habits; ALLEN (8) p. 463.
- Prionaster*, n. g., with genotype *P. elegans*, n. sp., 142 fms. 'Albatross' station 2401, G. of Mexico; VERRILL (243) p. 215, pl. xxvii.
- †*Proptaster* sp., Devonian, Belgium; DESTINEZ (71).
- †*Protasterocanthion*, maintained as genus of *Taeniasteridae*, with genotype *P. primus*; GREGORY (111) p. 352.
- Pseudarchaster*, redefined (p. 189); *P. annectens* (p. 195); *P. aphrodite* (p. 195); *P. concinnus*, spines and genital pores discussed (p. 193, pl. xxx); *P. discus* (p. 195); *P. fallax*, incl. *Archaster parelli* pars (p. 190, pl. xxx); *P. granuliferus*, n. sp., 'Albatross' station 2751

(p. 192, pl. xxx); *P. (?) hispidus*, n. sp., 600 fms., W. Indies, based on immature specimens (p. 191, pl. xxx); *P. hystrix* (p. 195); *P. intermedius*, incl. *Archaster parelii* pars, var. *insignis* Verrill 1895, "probably only the fully adult" (p. 190, pl. xxx); *P. mosaicus* (p. 196); *P. necator* (p. 195); *P. ordinatus*, n. sp., 324-335 fms., 'Albatross' stations 2376 and 2396, G. of Mexico (p. 194, pl. xxx); *P. patagonicus* (p. 195); *P. roseus* (p. 196); *P. tessellatus* (p. 195); VERRILL (243).

*Pseudarchasterinae* emended as sub-fam. of *Pentagonasteridae*; VERRILL (243) p. 187.

*Pseudoreaster*, n. g., with genotype *P. obtusangulus* (Lam.) = *Goniaster* Perrier non Agassiz; VERRILL (243) p. 148 footnote.

*Pteraster* (*Temnaster*) *hexactis*, vide *Hexaster obscurus*: Spitzbergen, protection of brood; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 338. *P. militaris*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 99, and (38) p. 107. *P. pulvillus*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 108. *P. stellifer*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xl.

*Pyrenaster*, n. g., with genotype *Pentagonaster dentatus* Perrier (p. 166); *P. affinis*, perhaps var. of *P. dentatus* (p. 168); *P. dentatus*, variations from the type (p. 167, pl. xxvii): VERRILL (243).

*Pythonasterinae*?, a young starfish possibly belonging to this sub-fam., from Lifu; BELL (32) p. 140, pl. xvii.

*Retaster cribrosus*; LUDWIG (158) p. 543.

*Rosaster alexandri*, discussed, very distinct from *Paragonaster*; VERRILL (243) p. 197.

+*Salteraster* Stürtz, said to be sym. of *Tetraster* Nich. and Eth.; ETHERIDGE (83): maintained as genus of *Taeniasteridae*, with genotype *Palaeaster asperimus*; GREGORY (111) p. 352.

*Scaphaster*, n. g. (p. 27) with genotype *S. humberti*, n. sp., Aripo, Ceylon, approaches *Asteropsis* of Fam. *Gymnasteridae*; LORIOI (154) p. 28 pl. iii.

+*Schoenaster* made a genus of *Palaeasterinidae*, with genotype *S. fimbriata*; GREGORY (111) p. 350.

+*Schuchertia*, n. g. of *Palaeasterinidae*, with genotype *Palaeasterina stellata*; GREGORY (111) p. 351.

.. *Sideriaster*, n. g. of *Astropectinidae*, with genotype *S. grandis*, n. sp., 68 fms. 'Albatross' station 2378, G. of Mexico; VERRILL (243) p. 219, pl. xxx.

*Solaster endeca*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 99, and (38) p. 107. *S. papposus*, in Tromsø Sound, measurements; BIDENKAP (38) p. 107: breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 12: distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN (8) p. 464: variations in dorsal skeleton; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 338. *S. syrtensis*, Spitzbergen, distinguished from *S. endeca*; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 339.

+*Stenaster*, doubtfully maintained as genus of *Taeniasteridae*, with genotype *S. salteri*; GREGORY (111) p. 352. *S. pulchellus* Bill., see *Urasterella*.

*Stephanaster*, vide sub *Pentagonaster*.

*Stephanasterias*, name maintained, genotype *S. albula* incl. *Asterias gracilis* Perrier, distribution; VERRILL (243) p. 222.

*Stichaster roseus*, breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 12.

+*Sturtzaster*, nom. nov. pro *Palaeocoma* Salter 1857, non D'Orbigny 1850; *S. ? mitchelli*, n. sp., Wenlock series at Bowning, N. S. W., possibly a *Palusterina*: ETHERIDGE (83).

+*Taeniaster*, maintained with genotype *T. spinosus* and excl. *T. cylindrus*; GREGORY (111) p. 351.

+*Taeniasteridae*, diagnosed as fam. of *Phanerozonia*,—but allied to *Cryptozonia*; l. c.

*Temnaster hexactis*, see *Hexaster obscurus*.

+*Tetraster* Nich. and Eth. anticipates *Salteraster* Stürtz; ETHERIDGE (83):

- doubtfully maintained, in *Palaeasterinae*, with genotype *T. wyville-thomsoni*; GREGORY (111) p. 345.
- Tosia* Gray 1840, has genotype *T. australis*, and must be preferred to *Pentagonaster* Perrier and Sladen, but is perhaps not distinct from *Pentagonaster* Gray, rediagnosed, with key to spp. which are arranged under sections—A. Typical, B. *Plinthaster*, C. *Ceramaster* (p. 158); *T. (Plinthaster) comta*, n. sp., 683 fms. 'Albatross' station 2117, W. Indies (p. 163, pl. xxvii); *T. granularis*, specimen from Halifax N. S. described (p. 162); *T. (Plinthaster) nitida*, n. sp., 335 fms. 'Albatross' station 2396, W. Indies (p. 165, pl. xxvii); VERRILL (243).
- + *Trichasteropsis*, maintained, with genotype *T. cilicia*, and referred to *Aspidosomatidae*; GREGORY (111) p. 351.
- + *Tropidaster* possibly "a later representative of the *Lepidasteridae*"; GREGORY (111) p. 353.
- + *Urana ter*, n. g. of *Lindstromasterinae*, with genotype *Palaeasterina kinahani* which is rediagnosed; GREGORY (111) p. 347.
- + *Urasterella*, maintained as genus of *Taeniasteridae*, with genotype *Uraster ruthveni*, and incl. *Stenaster pulchellus*; GREGORY (111) p. 352.
- Valvata*, discussed and extended to include *Linckiidae*, *Pentacerotidae*, *Antheidae*, *Goniasteridae*, *Odontasteridae*, *Plutonasteridae*, *Goniopectinidae*, *Benthopectinidae*; VERRILL (243) p. 198.
- + *Xenaster*, maintained provisionally, with genotype *X. margaritatus*, which, however, "if Simonowitsch's figures are incorrect" "might take rank close to *Palaeaster eucharis*," while *X. simplex* "ought no doubt to be made the type of a new genus," but "the value of [the only diagnostic] character is doubtful" and "if Simonowitsch's figures are incorrect" it "might enter *Palaeaster*"; GREGORY (111) p. 346.
- + *Xenasterinae*, n. subfam. of *Palaeasteridae*; GREGORY (111) p. 346.

## (E.)—OPHIUROIDEA.

- List of new genera and species published since Lyman's Challenger Report, 1882; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) pp. 206-208.
- Amphilepis patens* Lym., "rather important differences," from type in specimens fr. 10° 14' N., 96° 28' W., 2232 fms.; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 161, pl. x.
- Amphilimna*, n. g. with genotype *Ophiocnida olivacea* Lym., perhaps incl. *A. caribaea* Ljung. as young; VERRILL (244) p. 30.
- Amphiocnida*, n. s-g. of *Amphiura*; VERRILL (244) p. 26.
- Amphiodia*, n. g. with genotype *A. pulchella* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) p. 24.
- Amphioplus*, n. g. with genotype *A. tumida* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) p. 25.
- Amphipholis*, diagnosed, with genotype *A. squamata* or *A. elegans*; VERRILL (244) p. 24: "much better defined" than *Ophiocnida*, but apparently not accepted; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 156. *A. goesi*, redescr. (p. 28); *A. tenera* maintained and a neanic specimen described (p. 29); VERRILL (244).
- Amphipsila*, n. g., with genotype *A. fulva* (Lym. as *Ophiopsila*) (pp. 55, 57); *A. maculata*, n. sp., 200 fms., off Havana (p. 55, pl. iii); VERRILL (244).
- Amphiura*, restricted and diagnosed, with genotype *A. chiajei* and subgenera *Ophiopelte*, *Hemilepis*, *Amphiocnida*; VERRILL (244) p. 24. *A. sp.*, disc wanting, therefore not named (p. 158, pl. xiii); *A. assimilis*, n. sp., 2° 35' N., 86° 55' W., 770 fms., one specimen with irregular mouth-shields, perhaps related to *A. chilensis* (p. 153, pl. x); *A. brevipes*, n. sp., 1° 7' N., 81° 4' W., 1740 fms. (p. 149, pl. xi); *A. canescens* Lym., referred to *Ophiactis* (p. 143); LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *A. caulleryi* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 42, pl. vi. *A. chiajei*, breeding period; LO BIANCO (147) p. 496. *A.*

*chilensis*, colour in life, large individuals, and differences seen in neanic stage; LUDWIG (157) p. 12. *A. dalea*, specimens of this Atlantic sp. from E. Pacific, showing slight differences (p. 154, pl. xii); *A. diomedae*, n. sp., 7° 15' N., 79° 36' W., 1020 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross,' with some which are variations or young, sp. perhaps related to *A. chilensis* (p. 151, pl. xii): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *A. dispar* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, added locality "Pointe de Galles," 675 fms.; KOEHLER (142) p. 46, pl. x. *A. duplicata* Lym., referred to *Ophiactis* (q.v.); LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 142. *A. eugeniae*, comparative measurements and other differences between young and old, compared with *A. studeri*; LUDWIG (157) p. 8. *A. frigida* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 44, pls. xi, xii. *A. gastracantha*, n. sp., 16° 33' N., 99° 52' W., 660 fms., "would belong to *Ophiocnida*" if that genus were accepted; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 156, pl. xiii. *A. grandisquama*, redescr., some variations from type in Florida specimens; VERRILL (244) p. 26. *A. granulata*, n. sp., 7° 12' N., 80° 55' W., 182 fms., "belongs to what is commonly called *Ophiocnida*," also "would be an *Amphipholis*" (p. 155, pl. x); *A. gymnogastra*, n. sp., 7° 5' N., 79° 40' W., 1270 fms., very closely related to *A. semiermis*, and less so to *A. lanceolata* (p. 145, pl. ix); *A. gymnopora*, n. sp., 7° 12' N., 80° 55' W., 182 fms. (p. 150, pl. xi): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *A. magellanica*, not allied to *A. lymani* as Studer thought; LUDWIG (157) p. 10: post-larval growth-stages fully described and compared with those of *A. squamata*; LUDWIG (159) p. 227. *A. misera*, n. sp., 265 fms., Andaman Is., allied to *A. squamata* and *tenuispina*; KOEHLER (142) p. 45, pl. viii. *A. notacantha*, n. sp., 21° 15' N., 106° 23' W., 676 fms., "would belong to *Ophiocnida*" if that genus were accepted (p. 158, pl. xiii); *A. papillata*, n. sp., 1° 3' S., 89° 28' W., 385 fms., perhaps an *Ophiocnida* (p. 159, pl. xiv): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *A. partita* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, added locality "Pointe de Galles," 675 fms.; KOEHLER (142) p. 48, pl. x: referred to *Ophiactis*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) pp. 143, 207. *A. patagonica*, neanic individual; LUDWIG (157) p. 11: post-larval growth-stages fully descr. in this viviparous sp., and compared with those of *A. squamata*; LUDWIG (159) p. 230. *A. patula*, Lym., referred to *Ophiactis* (p. 143); *A. polycantha*, n. sp., 7° 6' N., 80° 43' W., 695 fms. (p. 146, pl. ix); *A. seminuda*, n. sp., 23° 16' N., 107° 31' W., 852 fms. (p. 148, pl. xi); *A. serpentina*, n. sp., 7° 31' N., 79° 14' W., 458 fms., with varr. *a*, *b* and *c* from other stations of 'Albatross' (p. 143, pl. viii): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *A. squamata*, 87 metres; CONDORELLI (61) p. 35: breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 469: of New Zealand; LUDWIG (157) pp. 19, 22: post-larval growth-stages compared with those of other *Oph.*; LUDWIG (159) p. 210. *A. stearnsi* Ives "evidently an *Ophionereis*"; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 207. *A. virens*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 469.

*Asteronyx*, vide *Astronyx*.

*Astrochelidae*, n. fam., for *Astrochele*, *Astrogomphus*, *Astroporpa*, *Astrotoma* and *Astrocnida*; VERRILL (244) p. 79.

*Astrocnida inidis*; VERRILL (244) p. 83.

*Astrogomphus rutis*, n. sp., 200 fms., Pourtales Plateau, and 116 fms., Sandkey (p. 82, pl. vii); *A. vallatus*, redescr., large regenerated specimen, and various young stages (p. 80): VERRILL (244).

*Astronycidae*, n. fam., for *Astronyx* and *Astrodia*: VERRILL (244) p. 74.

*Astronyx* or *Asteronyx*, key to spp. (p. 187); *A. dispar*, n. sp., 7° 9' N., 80° 50' W., 322 fms., closely resembles *A. loveni* (p. 185, pls. xxi & xxii); *A. excavatu*, n. sp., 21° 15' N., 106° 23' W., 676 fms. and 21° 21' N., 106° 25' W., 146 fms., with young specimen (p. 185,



- pl. xxii): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *A. loveni* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, but the locality, previously given as Laccadives, 406 fms., is now omitted [? by mistake]; KOEHLER (142) p. 74. *A. lymani*, n. sp., 200 fms., off Havana, resembles *A. loveni* and *A. locardi*; VERRILL (244) p. 74, pl. viii. *A. plana*, n. sp., 6° 17' N., 82° 5' W., 1672 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross'; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 186, pls. xxi & xxii.
- Astrophyton caecilia* (p. 85); *A. muricatum*, variations and young (p. 84): VERRILL (244).
- Astroporpa annulata*, distribution and habitat; VERRILL (244) p. 82.
- Astroschema arenosum*; VERRILL (244) p. 77. *A. brachiatum* and *A. horridum*; HAECKEL (115) pl. x. *A. intectum* (p. 77); *A. nuttingi*, n. sp., 105 fms., off Sandkey, 125 fms., off Key West (p. 77, pl. vii); *A. oligactes*, distribution, habitat, a 6-rayed specimen (p. 76): VERRILL (244). *A. rubrum*; HAECKEL (115) pl. x. *A. sublaeve*, n. sp., 7° 6' N., 80° 34' W., 695 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross', closely related to *A. clavigera*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 187, pl. xxii.
- Astroschem[at]idae*, n. fam., for *Astroschema*, *Astrocreas* and *Ophiocreas*; VERRILL (244) p. 76.
- Drepanaster*, n. g., pro *Protaster scabrosus* (q.v.) et *P. forbesi*; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 208.
- +*Ephippiellidae*, n. fam. (of *Foraminifera*) pro *Ephippiellum*; ŁOMNICKI (152 B) p. 227.
- +*Ephippiellum symmetricum*, n. g. et sp., Miocene of Wieliczka, Galicia supposed *Foraminifer*; ŁOMNICKI (152 B) p. 224, pl.-f. 3: but shown to be only arm-vertebrae of *Oph.*; SZAJNOCHE (226).
- +*Eucladia*:—*E. johnsoni*, orientation and arm-structures (p. 692); *E. woodwardi*, n. sp., Lower Ludlow sandstone, Leintwardine, Shropshire (p. 695), with reconstructed figg. 1 & 2: SOLLAS (216).
- +*Eugaster* {*perarmatus* Whidb., Pilton beds of Branton Down, in Mus. Pract. Geol., and of Pilton, in Porter coll., now first descr. and figd.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 209, pl. xxvii.
- +*Euthemon*, n. g., of *Eucladidae*, with genotype *E. igerna*, n. sp., Wenlock Limestone, Malvern district, England: SOLLAS (216) p. 696, fig. 3, and reconstruction fig. 4.
- Gorgonocephalidae*, restr.; VERRILL (244) p. 83.
- Gorgonocephalus chilensis*; LUDWIG (157) p. 16. *G. cornutus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 73, pls. xii, xiii. *G. diomedaeae*, n. sp., 7° 6' N., 80° 34' W., 695 fms., an abnormal specimen; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 188, pls. xxi, xxii. *G. lamarcki*; BIDENKAP (38) p. 111. *G. levigatus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, but a well-preserved specimen from Trincomalee is added, and comparative measurements given; KOEHLER (142) p. 71, pls. xii, xiv. *G. mucronatus*, colour, variations in spines; VERRILL (244) p. 85. *G. robillardi*, n. sp., Mauritius, on a gorgonian, resembles "*Astrophyton costosum* *A. costis conicis* in basi reclinata laceris" of Linck., p. 64; LORTOL (154) p. 31, pl. iii.
- Gymnophiura*, n. g., closely related to *Ophioglypha*, esp. *O. inermis*, with genotype *G. mollis* (p. 111); *G. coerulescens*, n. sp., 23° 59' N., 108° 40' W., 995 fms., perhaps should be *Ophioglypha* (p. 114, pl. vii); *G. mollis*, n. sp., 7° 5' N., 79° 40' W., 1270 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross' (p. 111, pl. vii): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162).
- Hemieuryalidae*, n. fam., for *Hemieuryale*, *Ophioplus*, and *Sigsbeia*; VERRILL (244) p. 70.
- Hemilepis*, subgenus [? n. s.-g.] of *Amphiura*; VERRILL (244) p. 26.
- Hemipholis cordifera* and *H. wallichi*, cf. post-larval growth-stage of *Ophiactis asperula*: LUDWIG (159) p. 222.
- Ophiacantha*, systematic importance of spines; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN



- (162) p. 165: restricted; VERRILL (244) pp. 36, 41. *O. aspera*, variations from the type in Havana specimens; VERRILL (244) p. 44. *O. bairdi*, a specimen of this Atlantic sp., from 23° 59' N., 108° 40' W., 995 fms., additions to Lyman's account; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 177, pl. xviii. *O. bidentata*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 100, and (38) p. 111. *O. composita* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 59, pls. viii, ix. *O. contigua*, n. sp., 4° 3' N., 81° 31' W., 899 fms. (p. 173, pls. xvi, xvii); *O. cosmica*, specimens from E. Pacific, showing slight variations fr. Lyman's type (p. 166, pl. xv); *O. costata*, n. sp., 7° 6' N., 80° 34' W., 695 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross,' rather nearly related to *O. discoidea* (p. 172, pls. xvi, xvii): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. duplex* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897 (p. 60, pls. viii & ix); *O. gratioiosa*, ditto (p. 56, pls. viii & ix): KOEHLER (142). *O. hirta*, n. sp., 21° 19' N., 106° 24' W., 680 fms., and 23° 16' N., 107° 31' W., 852 fms.; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 174, pl. xviii. *O. hirsuta*, vide sub *O. sertata*, *Ophiopristis*. *O. inconspicua*, n. sp., 6° 35' N., 81° 44' W., 782 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross,' also young of this or of *O. pentacrinus*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 168, pl. xv. *O. lineolata*, vide sub *Ophiopristis*. *O. moniliformis*, n. sp., 16° 32' N., 99° 48' W., 493 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross' (p. 171, pl. xvi); *O. normani*, specimens fr. E. Pacific, showing slight differences fr. Lyman's type (p. 170, pl. xvi): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. (Ophialocaea) nuttingi*, n. sp., 200 fms. off Havana; VERRILL (244) pp. 43, 46, pls. i, viii. *O. pacifica*, n. sp., 1° 7' N., 80° 21' W., 1573 fms. (p. 166, pls. xv, xvi); *O. paucispina*, n. sp., 6° 10' N., 83° 6' W., 1471 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross,' nearly related to *O. bariletti* (p. 175, pl. xviii): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. pentagona* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, added locality, C. Bluff; KOEHLER (142) p. 53, pl. iv. *O. rosea*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 321. *O. sertata*, vide sub *Ophiopristis*. *O. sociabilis* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 58, pls. x, xi. *O. spinifera*, n. sp., 7° 9' N., 81° 8' W., 546 fms., and 7° 15' N., 79° 36' W., 1020 fms.; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 169, pls. xvi, xvii. *O. stellata*; VERRILL (244) p. 45. *O. vestita* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 54, pl. iii. *O. vivipara*, 3 post-larval growth-stages descr. in detail; LUDWIG (159) p. 232: measurements, granules of disc, spicules in bursa walls, arm-spines hollow, and other features compared with var. *keruelensis*, the validity of which is doubted; LUDWIG (157) p. 13. *O. vorax* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 62, pl. vii.
- Ophiacanthella*, n. g., with genotype *O. troscheli* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) pp. 39, 43.
- Ophiacanthidae*, n. fam. = *Ophiacanthinae* of Ljungman and Lütken, with analytical table of genera and species; VERRILL (244) p. 34.
- Ophiactis asperula*, colour, size, arm-spines, variation in dorsal spines, young on disc; LUDWIG (157) p. 6: post-larval growth-stages compared with those of other *Oph.* and fully described with text-figg.; LUDWIG (159) p. 212. *O. balli*, distribution, habitat, habits; ALLEN (8) p. 470. *O. dispar*, n. sp., Bahama Banks, perhaps a var. or adult of *O. krebsi*; VERRILL (244) p. 31, pl. viii. *O. duplicata* (Lym.), an Atlantic sp. now found in E. Pacific with slight differences; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 142, pl. vi. *O. krebsi*, maintained, but perhaps the ordinary specimens are young; VERRILL (244) p. 34. *O. kröyeri*, post-larval growth-stages, fully described and compared with those of other *Oph.*, with text-figg.; LUDWIG (159) p. 223. *O. lorioli* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142), p. 41, pl. vi: referred to *Amphiura*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) pp. 143, 207. *O. muelleri*; CLARK (56) p. 130: var. *quinqueradia* discussed; VERRILL (244)

- p. 32. *O. perplexa* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 40, pl. vi. *O. profundus*, n. sp., 4° 3' N., 81° 31' W., 899 fms., and 0° 16' S., 90° 21' W., 551 fms., closely related to *O. flexuosa* and *O. plana*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 140, pl. vi. *O. savignyi*; l. c. p. 140: incl. *O. sexradia* Grube and *O. incisa* v. Martens, 7 are 6-rayed, the eighth is regenerating, Zanzibar; LUDWIG (158) p. 545. *O. virens*, measurements; CONDORELLI (61) p. 35.
- Ophiacaea*, n. s-g. of *Ophiacantha*, with genotypes *O. nuttingi* n. sp. and *O. tuberculosa* Lym.; VERRILL (244) pp. 38, 42.
- Ophiarthrum elegans*, colour in life, plates in dorsal disc-covering, marginals; LUDWIG (158) p. 547.
- Ophioctodia*, n. s-g. of *Ophiacantha*, incl. *O. enopla* Verr., *O. rosea* Lym., and *O. spectabilis* Sars; VERRILL (244) p. 42.
- Ophiotodia*, n. s-g., of *Ophiacantha*, incl. *O. scutata* Lym., *O. cuspidata* Verr., and *O. pectinula* Verr.; VERRILL (244) p. 41.
- Ophiurus adpersus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 32. *O. annectens*, n. sp., 0° 57' S., 89° 3' W., 421 fms., closely allied to *O. adpersus* fr. Atlantic (p. 107, pl. v); *O. polyporus*, n. sp., 7° 9' N., 81° 8' W., 546 fms. (p. 109, pl. v); *O. seminudus*, n. sp., 6° 17' N., 82° 5' W., 1672 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross,' closely related to *O. vallincola* fr. Atlantic (p. 105, pl. v); LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. vallincola*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 321.
- Ophiocamax austera*, n. sp., 110 fms., off Havana, allied to *O. fasciculata* and *O. hystrix*; VERRILL (244) p. 60, pls. vi, vii. *O. fasciculata* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 67.
- Ophioceramias clausa*, cf. post-larval growth-stage of *Ophiactis asperula*; LUDWIG (159) p. 222. *O. tenera* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 33, pl. v.
- Ophiochiton ambulator* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, added localities "Delta du Godavery," "Côte de Malabar," added comparison with *O. lymani* and *O. grandis*; KOEHLER (142) p. 49, pl. vi. *O. carinatus*, n. sp., 7° 9' N., 80° 50' W., 322 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross'; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162), p. 164, pl. xiv. *O. modestus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 51, pls. ix, x: possibly an *Amphiura*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 160.
- Ophiochondrus gracilis*, n. sp., 110-260 fms., off Havana; VERRILL (244) p. 64, no figure.
- +*Ophiocistia*, ord. nov. incl. *Eucladidae*; SOLLAS (216) p. 692.
- Ophiocnida*, genus not accepted; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 156. *O. brachiata*, rediscovered at Salcombe, Devon; NORMAN (183) p. 289.
- Ophocoma brevipes*, incl. *O. insularia* Lym. and *O. ternispina* v. Martens, fr. Zanzibar and Aldabra Id.; LUDWIG (158) p. 546. *O. doederleini*, n. sp., Mauritius, compared with *O. scolopendrina*; LORIOL (154) p. 30, pl. iii. *O. echinata*; CLARK (56) p. 131; VERRILL (244) p. 22. *O. erinaceus*; BELL (32) p. 139. *O. nigra*, distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN (8) p. 470. *O. pica*; BELL (32) p. 139. *O. pumila*; CLARK (56) p. 131; VERRILL (244) p. 23. *O. riisei*; VERRILL (244) p. 22. *O. rosula*; HAECKEL (115) pl. x. *O. scolopendrina*, perhaps identical with *O. erinaceus*; BELL (32) p. 139: incl. *O. erinaceus* M. & Tr., *O. schoenleini* M. & Tr., *O. alternans* v. Martens, from Zanzibar and Aldabra Id.; LUDWIG (158) p. 545. *O. valenciae*; LUDWIG (158) p. 547.
- Ophiocoris indica* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 39, pl. ii. *O. miliaria*, slight variation from type; VERRILL (244) p. 17.
- Ophiocreas* sp. as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 70. *O. lumbricus*; VERRILL (244) p. 78. *O. oedipus*; HAECKEL (115) pl. x. *O. spinulosus*; VERRILL (244) p. 79.
- Ophiocten amitinum*, measurements, colour, not viviparous; LUDWIG

- (157) p. 4. *O. hastatum*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 321. *O. pacificum*, n. sp., 5° 43' N., 85° 50' W., 978 fms., and many other stations of 'Albatross'; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 131, pl. iii. *O. sericeum*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 320.
- Ophiopoda*, n. g., with genotype *O. serpentaria* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) pp. 65, 67. *O. stimpsoni* Verrill [but perhaps intended as n. sp.], incl. *Ophioscolex stimpsoni* Lyman, described; VERRILL (244) p. 67, pl. ii.
- Ophioderma brevispina* and *O. holmesi*, perhaps identical with *O. variegata*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 101. *O. longicauda*; CONDORELLI (61) p. 34. *O. panamensis* (p. 100); *O. variegata*, specimen fr. Panama, slightly different from type (p. 100, pl. i): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162).
- Ophioglypha*, subdivisions discussed (p. 129); *O. abscisa*, n. sp., 5° 38' N., 86° 56' W., 134 fms. (p. 117, pl. v): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. acervata*; VERRILL (244) p. 12. *O. aequalis* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, added locality Andaman Is.; KOEHLER (142) p. 16, pl. v. *O. bullata*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 321. *O. convexa*, dorsal plates; LUDWIG (159) p. 218. *O. divisa*, n. sp., 0° 54' N., 91° 9' W., 1189 fms., and 2° 34' N., 92° 6' W., 1360 fms., very near to *O. inornata*, also a young specimen; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 127, pls. iv, v. *O. flagellata* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, added locality Colombo; KOEHLER (142) p. 18. *O. forbesi*, not intermediate between *Ophioglypha* and *Ophiomusium*, as Koehler says; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 130. *O. imbecillis* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 21. *O. inermis*, should perhaps be included in *Gymnophiura*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 115. *O. inflata* (p. 10, pl. xi), *O. involuta* (p. 15, pl. viii): both as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142). *O. irrorata*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 320.
- O. lacertosa*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 471. *O. lymani*, measurements and notes; LUDWIG (157) p. 5. *O. minuta*, cf. post-larval growth-stage of *Ophiactis asperula*; LUDWIG (159) p. 223. *O. nana*, n. sp., 5° 30' N., 86° 8' W., 902 fms. (p. 126, pl. ii); *O. oblecta*, n. sp., 0° 36' S., 86° 46' W., 1322 fms., and other stations of 'Albatross' (p. 119, pl. ii): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. orbiculata* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, but Laccadive Is. omitted from localities (p. 21); *O. palliata* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897 (p. 18); *O. paupera*, idem (p. 11, pl. iv): KOEHLER (142). *O. plana*, n. sp., 6° 35' N., 81° 44' W., 782 fms., and many other stations of 'Albatross,' neanic specimens also descr., sp. allied to *O. tumulosa*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 122, pl. iii. *O. radiata* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 19. *O. robusta*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 100: colour; BIDENKAP (38) p. 110. *O. sculptilis* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 21. *O. scutata*, cf. post-larval growth-stage of *Ophiactis asperula*; LUDWIG (159) p. 222. *O. scutellata*, n. sp., 21° 19' N., 106° 24' W., 680 fms.; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 125, pl. ii. *O. solida*, post-larval growth-stages; LUDWIG (159) pp. 219, 220. *O. sordida* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, but more detailed comparison with *O. paupera*; KOEHLER (142) p. 13, pl. v. *O. superba*, n. sp., 23° 59' N., 108° 40' W., 995 fms., and 16° 34' N., 100° 3' W., 772 fms. (p. 116, pl. vii); *O. tumulosa*, n. sp., 6° 17' N., 82° 5' W., 1672 fms., and many other stations of 'Albatross,' neanic specimens also descr. and figd, sp. recalls *O. grandis* (p. 120, pl. i): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. undulata* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 19.
- Ophioglyphina* Ludw. s. g. of *Ophioglypha*, includes spp. which are not closely related; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 129.
- Ophiotelepis annulosa*; BELL (32) p. 139; LUDWIG (158) p. 544.
- Ophiolimna*, n. g., with genotype *O. bairdi* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) pp. 40, 44.

- Ophiotypus granulatus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 3 pl. vii.
- Ophiomastix annulosa* and *O. mixta*; BELL (32) p. 139. *O. venosa*, plate in dorsal disc-covering; LUDWIG (158) p. 548.
- Ophiomastix secundus*, dorsal plates (p. 217); *O. tegulitius*, post-larval growth-stages (p. 219): LUDWIG (159). *O. tumidus*, idem, *l. c.* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 8, pl. i.
- Ophiomitra*, redefined; VERRILL (244) p. 57: "a very ill defined genus which can scarcely be upheld"; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 17. *O. granifera*, **n. sp.**, 21° 15' N., 106° 23' W., 676 fms., and 21° 21' N. 106° 25' W., 146 fms.; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 177, pl. xi. *O. integra* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 64, pls. v and vii. *O. normanni*, replaced in *Ophiacantha*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 171. *O. ornata*, **n. sp.**, 110 and 200 fms., off Havana; VERRILL (244) p. 58, pl. v. *O. partita*, **n. sp.**, 21° 15' N., 106° 23' W. 676 fms.; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 179, pl. xix. *O. rudis* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, added localities Laccadive Is., 705 fms., Maldiv Is., 719 fms.; KOEHLER (142) p. 65, pl. vii. *O. valida*; VERRILL (244) p. 58.
- Ophiomitrella*, **n. g.**, with genotype *O. laevipellis* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) pp. 39, 43.
- Ophiomusium* subdivided into *A. spp.* with ventral plates in most of the length of the arm, *a*, genital slits do not reach margin of disc, *b*, large genital slits reach margin of disc, *B. spp.* with ventral plates only on 3-5 proximal segments of arm; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 13. *O. diomedea*, **n. sp.**, 1° 3' S., 89° 28' W., 385 fms., also a younger stage sp., resembles *O. familiare*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 134, pl. i. *O. eburneum*, var. *elegans* Verrill [**var. nov.**], 110-260 fms. off Havana; VERRILL (244) p. 12, pl. iii. *O. elegans* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, but Malabar is substituted for Laccadives as a locality (p. 23, pl. iii); *O. familiare* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, but locality given are coast of Malabar and Maldiv Is., not Laccadives (p. 2 pl. iv): KOEHLER (142). +*O. ferrugineum* (p. 222) and *O. flabellum* (p. 223), cf. postlarval growth-stage of *Ophiactis asperula*; LUDWIG (159). *O. glabrum*, **n. sp.**, 5° 56' N., 85° 10' W., 1175 fms., at many other stations of 'Albatross,' with younger specimens; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 132, pl. iv. *O. lunare*, cf. post-larval growth stage of *Ophiactis asperula* (p. 222); *O. lymani*, post-larval growth stages (p. 220): LUDWIG (159); redesc. and figd., also very young specimens; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 137, pl. iii. *O. planus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 26. *O. pulchellus*, post-larval growth-stages, LUDWIG (159) p. 220. *O. scalare* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 26, pls. ii, iii. *O. sculptus*, **n. sp.**, 110-260 fms. off Havana, allied to *O. aciferum*; VERRILL (244) p. 16, pls. ii, viii. *O. simplex*; BELL (32) p. 139. *O. stellatus*, **n. sp.**, 110-260 fms. off Havana, resembles the Japanese *O. cancellatus* (p. 14, pl. i); *O. testudo* (p. 14): VERRILL (244). *O. validum* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 25. *O. variabile*, **n. sp.**, 16° 32' N., 99° 48' W., 493 fms., and a variation from 21° 21' N., 10° 25' W., 146 fms., sp. resembles *O. elegans*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 135, pl. iv.
- Ophiomyxa bengalensis* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 69, pl. xii. *O. brevicauda*, **n. sp.**, 110 and 200 fms., off Havana; VERRILL (244) p. 66, pl. iii. *O. flaccida*; CLARK (56) p. 131: colour. VERRILL (244) p. 65. *O. panamensis*, **n. sp.**, 7° 33' N., 78° 34' W. 85 fms., and Panama; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 182, pl. vi. *O. pentagona*, 87 metres; CONDORELLI (61) p. 35: breeding period. LO BIANCO (147) p. 472. *O. tumida*; VERRILL (244) p. 67, pl. ii.



- O. vivipara*, measurements; LUDWIG (157) p. 15; post-larval growth-stages sought for, but only one found; LUDWIG (159) p. 236.
- Ophiomyxidae*, redefined; VERRILL (244) p. 65.
- Ophionereis annulata*, from Panama (p. 162, pl. xiii); *O. nuda*, n. sp., 7° 33' N., 78° 34' W., 85 fms., and 0° 57' S., 89° 38' W., 53 fms. "apparently nearly related to *Ophiotriton semoni*" (p. 163, pl. xiv): LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162). *O. reticulata*; VERRILL (244) p. 30: habitat, CLARK (56) pp. 118, 131.
- Ophiopaepale goesiana*, colour; VERRILL (244) p. 8.
- Ophiopelte*, subgenus [? n. s.-g.] of *Amphiura*; VERRILL (244) p. 25.
- Ophiopeza custos* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 35, pl. iii. *O. petersi*; VERRILL (244) p. 8.
- Ophiopholis aculeata*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 100.
- Ophiophthirius actinometrae* dorsal plates (p. 218), hooked spines not a generic character (p. 216); LUDWIG (159).
- Ophioplar ljunghmani*; VERRILL (244) p. 31.
- Ophioplocus huttoni*, n. sp., among sea-weed at Lyall B., near Wellington, N. Z.; FARQUHAR (84). *O. imbricatus*, Zanzibar, measurements; LUDWIG (158) p. 544.
- Ophioplus*, n. g. (p. 70) with genotype *Hemiseuryale tuberculosa* Lym. redescrip. (p. 71, pl. i); VERRILL (244).
- Ophiopristis*, n. g., with genotype *O. hirsuta* (Lym.) (pp. 39, 40, 44); *O. ensifera*, n. sp., 110–260 fms. off Havana (p. 47, pl. iv); *O. hirsuta*, variations from the type in Havana specimens (p. 49); *O. (Ophiotreta) lineolata*, variations from the type and from Lyman's figures, in Havana specimens (p. 51); *O. (Ophiotreta) serrata*, variations from original description (p. 54): VERRILL (244).
- Ophiopora*, n. g., with genotype *O. bartletti* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) pp. 39, 43.
- Ophiopsila annulosa*, breeding period, phosphorescent; *O. aranea*, breeding period, habitat: LO BIANCO (147) p. 472. *O. riisei*; VERRILL (244) p. 23.
- Ophiopyren bispinosus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142).
- Ophiopyrgus alcocki* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 6, pl. i: post-larval growth-stages; LUDWIG (159) p. 219. *O. saccharatus*, dorsal plates; LUDWIG (159) p. 218: perhaps intermediate between *Ophiopyrgus* and *Ophioglypha*; KOEHLER (142) p. 8. *O. wyville-thomsoni*, post-larval growth-stages; LUDWIG (159) p. 219.
- Ophioscalus*, n. g. [or ? n. s.-g. of *Ophiacantha*] with genotype *O. echinulatus* (Lym.); VERRILL (244) pp. 39, 42.
- Ophiostigma isacantha*; CLARK (56) p. 131.
- Ophiothamnus*, diagnosed; VERRILL (244) p. 40: "as ill defined as *Ophiomitra*"; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 181. *O. laevis*, n. sp., 0° 16' S., 90° 21' W., 551 fms., "some resemblance to *O. remotus*"; op. cit. p. 180, pl. xix.
- Ophiotholia supplicans*; HAECKEL, p. 115, pl. x.
- Ophiothrichidae* diagnosed; VERRILL (244) p. 18.
- Ophiothrix alopecurus*, breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 472.
- O. angulata*, variations, colour, and brephic examples; VERRILL (244) p. 18. *O. aristulata*, var. *investigatoris* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 67, pl. xi. *O. capillaris*; HAECKEL (115) pl. x. *O. echinatus*; CONDORELLI (61) p. 35: breeding period, habitat, commensal; LO BIANCO (147) p. 472. *O. fragilis*; CONDORELLI (61) p. 35: distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN (8) p. 471: breeding period, habitat; LO BIANCO (147) p. 472: breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 13. *O. galapagensis*, n. sp., 0° 57' S., 89° 38' W., 53 fms., 4 specimens, of which one has 6 arms; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 181, pl. xx. *O. hirsuta*; LUDWIG (158) p. 549. *O. oerstedii*, colour; VERRILL

- (244) p. 20. *O. otiosa*, Zanzibar, under stones; LUDWIG (158) p. 5: *O. spiculata*, Panama; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 181. *O. sue sonii*, colour; VERRILL (244) p. 21.
- Ophiothyreus goesi*; VERRILL (244) p. 12.
- Ophiotreta*, n. s-g. of *Ophiopristis*, with genotype *O. lineolata* Lyn VERRILL (244) pp. 40, 44.
- Ophiotriton*, genus not accepted; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 163.
- Ophiotrochus panniculus* as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897, but the depth 1200 fms. is now quoted as from Minicoy; KOEHLER (142) p. 29.
- Ophiotypa simplex* discussed; LUDWIG (159) p. 213: as in (169) Zo Rec. 1897, but added comparison with young stages of other *Ophi* KOEHLER (142) p. 3, pl. i.
- Ophiozona alba*, n. sp., 5° 56' N., 85° 10' W., 1175 fms., and other statio of "Albatross," allied to *O. depressa*, slight variations; LÜTKEN MORTENSEN (162) p. 102, pl. vi. *O. bispinosa* as in (169) Zool. R 1897; KOEHLER (142) p. 34, pl. ii. *O. contigua*, n. sp., 0° 36' 86° 46' W., 1322 fms., and 2° 34' N., 92° 6' W., 1360 fms.; LÜTKEN MORTENSEN (162) p. 101, pl. vi. *O. impressa* (p. 8); *O. nivea*, redes with var. *compta* Verrill [? var. nov.] 110-263 fms. off Havana, 2 fms. Barbados, variation in oral shields (p. 9, pl. iii): VERRILL (244).
- Ophiura*:—+*O.*?; DIBLEY (75). *O. affinis*, distribution, habitat, habit ALLEN (8) p. 470. *O. albida*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 100: in Tromsø Sound colour, measurements, distinction from *O. carnea*; BIDENKAP (3 p. 110: distribution, habitat, habits; ALLEN (8) p. 468. *O. appress* CLARK (56) p. 130; VERRILL (244) p. 6. *O. brevicauda* (p. 5); *brevispina* with var. *olivacea*, and unnamed varieties (p. 4): VERRILL (244). *O. ciliaris*, distribution, habitat, habits, food; ALLEN ( p. 468. *O. cinerea*; VERRILL (244) p. 6. *O. olivacea*, embryolog GRAVE (110). *O. pallida*, n. sp., 110 and 200 fms. off Havana (p. pl. ii); *O. rubicunda*, colour in life and alcohol (p. 6): VERRILL (244). *O. sarsii*; BIDENKAP (37) p. 100: young very like *O. albida*; BIDE KAP (38) p. 110. *O. texturata*, breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (5 p. 13.
- +*Ophiurella*? *gregaria*, Whidb., Pilton beds of Braunton Down, in Mus. Pract. Geol., now first descr. and figd., compared with *Protas leptosoma*, *Furcaster palaeozoicus*, and *Ophiura rhenana*; WHIDBOR (250) p. 210, pl. xxviii.
- Pectinura angulata*; VERRILL (244) p. 8. *P. conspicua* (p. 37, pl. ii) a *P. heros* (p. 38), as in (169) Zool. Rec. 1897; KOEHLER (142).
- Pectinuridae* nom. nov. pro *Ophiodermatidae*; VERRILL (244) p. 4.
- Pluteus paradoxus*; HAECKEL (115) pl. x.
- Polypheolis echinata*, cf. post-larval growth-stage of *Ophiactis asperul* LUDWIG (159) p. 222.
- +*Protaster*, vide etiam sub iv, d. *P. decheni* confused with "*Agelacrinu* Moulton, 1881, its geological range; DEWALQUE (73), vide etia BATHER (23). *P. granifer* Whidb. (sub *Eugaster*), Pilton be N. Devon, in Mus. Pract. Geol., now first descr. and figd., compar with *P. sedgwickii* (p. 207, pl. xxvi); *P.?* (*Drepanaster*) *scabros* Whidb., Pilton beds of Croyde and Braunton Down, N. Devon, Barnstaple Athenæum and Mus. Pract. Geol., now first descr. and fig (p. 208, pl. xxix) with var. from various localities (p. 208, pls. xxv xxviii), sp. allied to *P. forbesi*, with which it may form a distin genus *Drepanaster*: WHIDBORNE (250).
- Sigsbeia lineata*, n. sp., 0° 57' S., 89° 38' W., 53 fms., very nearly relat to *S. murrhina*; LÜTKEN & MORTENSEN (162) p. 183, pl. xx. *murrhina*, variations from Lyman's figure; VERRILL (244) p. 72, pl.



## (F.)—CRINOIDEA.

- Origin and evolution of *Crinoidea*, with phylogenetic classification into Sub-class *Monocyclica*, with Orders *Inadunata*, *Adunata*, and *Camerata*, and Sub-class *Dicyclica*, with Orders *Inadunata*, *Flexibilia*, and *Camerata*; BATHER (22) pp. 918, 921. Classification of Wachsmuth & Springer (336) Zool. Rec. 1897, criticised; JAEKEL (129) p. 380. Classification, with reference to Palaeozoic *Crin.* of Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) pp. 9–11.
- †*Abacocrinus*, vide *Xenocrinidae*.
- †*Acacocrinus*, subgenus of *W. & Sp.*, should be genus; BATHER (24) p. 122.  
†*Acacocrinus* vide *Carpocrinidae*.
- †*Acanthocrinus*;—*A. cf. gregarius (longispina)* [sic] (p. 57); *A. cf. rex* (p. 10); FUCHS (100).
- †*Achradoocrinus*, vide *Gasterocomidae*.
- †*Actinocrinidae*, *W. & Sp.*, erected into sub-order *Actinocrinoidea*, and divided into *Actinocrinidae* (s. str.) and *Amphoracrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922, and (24) p. 121.
- †*Actinocrinoidea*, sub-ord. nov. of *Camerata monocyclica*, incl. *Actinocrinidae* and *Amphoracrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922, and (24) p. 121.
- †*Actinocrinus*:—*A. ? batheri* Whidb., Pilton beds of Branton, in Mus. Pract. Geol. and of Sloly in Woodwardian Mus., now first descr. and figd. (p. 222, pl. xxxii); *A. porteri*, Whidb., Pilton beds of Branton, Barnstaple, N. Devon, and Pilton, in Mus. Pract. Geol., Woodwardian Mus., and Porter Coll., now first descr. and figd., abnormality, parasitic *Capulus* (p. 220, pls. v, xxx, xxxi, xxxii): WHIDBORNE (250).
- Actinometra* sp., Rotuna; BELL (33) p. 849. *A. belli*, brachia of young; DOEDERLEIN (77) p. 479, pl. xxxvi. *A. bennetti*, and *A. grandicalyx* ?; BELL (32) p. 134. *A. parvicirra*; l. c.: brachia (p. 479, pl. xxxvi); *A. paucicirra*, brachia, distribution of syzygies, colour (p. 479); *A. pectinata*, cirri, brachia (p. 478); *A. regalis*, cirri, brachia, colour (p. 480); *A. solaris*, cirri, brachia, colour (p. 478): DOEDERLEIN (77). *A. typica*; BELL (32) p. 134.
- Actinometridae*, referred to *Flexibilia pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Adelocrinus*, validity of genus discussed, referred to *Hexacrinidae* (p. 223); *A. hystrix*, redescrip. fr. holotype in Mus. Pract. Geol. and other specimens, perhaps is an *Arthracantha* (p. 224, pl. xxx): WHIDBORNE (250).
- †*Adunata*, ord. nov. of *Crinoidea monocyclica*, defined, and divided into Group A. Fam. *Platycrinidae*, sub-Famm. *Coccocrininae*, *Cypellocrininae*, *Platycrininae*, and Group B. Fam. *Hexacrinidae*, *Acrocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921, and (24) p. 119.
- †*Aesiocrinus*, vide *Graphiocrinidae*.
- †*Agassizocrinus*, vide *Cromyocrinidae*.
- †*Alloocrinus*, vide *Patellioocrinidae*.
- †*Amphoracrinidae*, n. fam. pro *Amphorocrinus*, not further defined; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Ancyroocrinus bulbosus*; GRABAU (108) p. 285: "variously deformed individuals" [scilicet radices]; GRABAU (107) p. 146, fig. 28.
- †*Anisocrinus*, vide *Taxocrinidae*.
- Anedon*, migration of anal; BATHER (24) pp. 33, 34, text-fig. 10. †*A.* sp. [from description appears to be *Bourgueticr.* columnals], Lower Cenomanian, of Rucar, Valea lui Ecile, Roumania; POPOVICI-HATZEG (193) p. 4. *A. abyssicola*, evidence for bipolarity; THOMPSON (230) p. 321. *A. bidens*, cirri, brachia, covering-plates on genital pinnules, colour; DOEDERLEIN (77) p. 476, pl. xxxvi. *A. bifida*, vide *A. rosacea*. *A. elegans*, cirri, colour; DOEDERLEIN (77) p. 475, pl. xxxvi. *A. eschrichti*; ALBERT, Prince de MONACO (6) p. 214. *A. flagellata*, Zanzibar; LUDWIG (158) p. 538. *A. imparipinna*, brachia; DOEDER-

- LEIN (77) p. 477. *A. indica*; BELL (32) p. 133. *A. ludovici* (p. 477); *A. microdiscus*, cirri, brachia, tegminals, colour (p. 476, pl. xxxvi); DOEDERLEIN (77). *A. phalangium*; ALBERT, Prince de MONACO (6) p. 214: breeding period, depths, parasites; LO BIANCO (147) p. 469. *A. rhomboidea*, about 30 metres, Smyth Channel, Patagonia; LUDWIG (156). *A. rosacea* [i.e. *bifida*], origin of sexual cells; RUSSO (204): breeding period; AURIVILLIUS (21) p. 11: breeding period, habitat, parasites; LO BIANCO (147) p. 469. †*A. schlumbergeri* from Luc- and Lion-sur-Mer, differences from type, young with IBB; BIGOT (39) p. 67. *A. tuberculata*; BELL (32) p. 133.
- Antedonidae*, incl. *Antedon*, *Thiollieria*, *Eudiocr.*, *Promachocr.*, referred to *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Aorocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 122: vide *Coelocrinus*.
- Apiocrinidae*, referred to *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Ascozystis* is a primitive Camerate, and has open food-grooves on tegmen; JAEKEL (129) p. 378.
- Atelecrinidae*, n. fam. of *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Atelestocrinus*, anal area; BATHER (24) p. 36: vide *Botryocrinidae*.
- †*Aulocrinus*, forked anal tube, ? due to commensal; BATHER (24) p. 121.
- †*Austriocrinus*:—*A. erckerti* (p. 57, pl. ii). *A. radiatus*, n. sp., Senonian, Daghestan (p. 58, pl. ii); ANTHULA (18).
- †*Bactrocrinus*, vide *Palaeocrinidae*.
- Bathyrinidae*, doubtfully referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*, incl. only *Bathyr.*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Batocrinidae* W. & Sp. erected into suborder *Batocrinoidea* and divided into *Tanaocrinidae*, *Xenocrinidae*, *Carpocrinidae*, *Barrandeocrinidae*, *Coelocrinidae*, *Batocrinidae* (s. str.), *Periechocrinidae*; BATHER (24) p. 121: *Batocrinidae*, incl. *Batocr.* and *Hyperocr.* (q.v.), fam. of *Batocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922, and (24) p. 121.
- †*Batocrinoidea*, sub-ord. nov. of *Camerata monocyclica*, defined, incl. *Tanaocrinidae*, *Xenocrinidae*, *Carpocrinidae*, *Barrandeocrinidae*, *Coelocrinidae*, *Batocrinidae*, *Periechocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Batocrinus*, number of rami; *B. turbinatus* et var. *elegans*, locality of types; BATHER (24) p. 125.
- †*Beyrichocrinus*, n. g., with genotype *B. humilis*, n. sp., Silurian f 2, Konieprus, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 12, text-figg., pls. lix, lx.
- †*Bohemioocrinus*, n. g., with genotype *B. pulverens* [sic], n. sp., Silurian, e 2 and black limestone, Kosor and Dvoretz, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 15, text-figg., pls. lvii, lxi, lxii.
- †*Botryocrinidae*, incl. *Botryocr.*, *Gothocr.*, *Mastigocr.*, *Gastrocr.*, *Rhadinocr.*, *Goniocr.*, *Atelestocr.*, *Streptocr.*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- Bourguetierinidae*, incl. *Bourguetier.*, *Mesocr.*, *Rhizocr.*, referred to *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Bourguetierinus*?; TOULA (232) p. 67. *B. ellipticus*; DIBLEY (75); KLOOS (138): crystallography of columnals; CESARO (54) p. 99. [V. *Antedon* sp.]
- †*Briarocrinus*, vide *Patelliocrinidae*.
- †*Bursacrinus*, vide *Scaphiocrinidae*.
- †*Cactocrinus* (p. 122); *C. obesus* (p. 125); BATHER (24).
- Calamocrinus* referred to *Apiocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 923. *C. diomedae*, anal tube and interbrachials; BATHER (24) p. 43, text-fig. 19.
- †*Caleidocrinus*, n. g. (p. 106, text-figg. 27–32), with genotype *C. multiramus*, n. sp. (p. 113, pl. lxiii, text-figg. 27–30), also *C. burrendei*, n. sp. (p. 112, text-fig. 31), all Ordovician, d 4, near Zahorzan, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246).
- †*Calpiocrinus*, vide *Dactylocrinidae*. *C. bohemicus*, n. sp., Silurian, e 2 of

- Vyskočilka near Klein-Kuchel, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 20, pls. lix, lxxix.
- †*Camerata*, criticism of Wachsmuth & Springer's conception, definition, and classification; BATHER (24) p. 118.
- †*Camerata dicyclica*, ord. nov., defined, incl. *Reteocrinidae*, *Dimerocrinidae*, *Lampterocrinidae*, *Rhodocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Camerata monocyclica*, ord. nov., defined, and divided into sub-orders *Melocrinoidea*, *Batocrinoidea*, and *Actinocrinoidea*, qq. v.; BATHER (22) p. 921.
- †*Campocrinus*, stem discussed; BATHER (24) p. 122.
- †*Carabocrinidae* referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Carolicrinus*, n. g., with genotype *C. barrandei*, n. sp., black limestone of Karlstein and e 2, Lochkov, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 22, text-figg., pls. lviii, lvi.
- †*Carpocrinidae*, incl. *Carpocr.*, *Acacocr.*, *Desmidocr.*, *Macarocr.*, referred to *Batocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Carpocrinus*, name preferred to *Habrocrinus* (q. v.); BATHER (24) p. 127.
- †*Centriocrinus*, nom. mut., pro *Centrocrinus* Wachsm. & Spr. non Austin nec Worthen, referred to *Patelliocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922, and (24) p. 127.
- †*Ceriocrinus* White non Desor nec König = *Delocr.* Miller & Gurley; BATHER (24) p. 32, vide etiam *Graphiocrinidae*. *C. monticulatus*, n. sp., shales above Osage coal at Capital coal mine near Topeka, Kansas; BEEDE (30) Kansas quart. viii, p. 123, pl. xxxii. *C. nodulifera* [sic], n. sp., Upper Coal Measures, Kansas City, Mo.; BUTTS (50), Tr. Acad. Sci. Kansas, i, p. 13 and pl.
- †*Cleioocrinus*, vide *Impinnata*.
- †*Clidochirus*, vide *Ichthyocrinidae*.
- †*Clonocrinidae*, n. fam., incl. *Clonocr.* (q. v.), *Trybliocr.*, *Technocr.*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Clonocrinus* Quenst. non Oehlert, precedes *Corymbocr.* Ang.; BATHER (22) p. 922, and (24) p. 127.
- †*Coccoocrininae*, sub-fam. of *Platycrinidae*, incl. *Coccoocr.*, *Hapalocr.*, *Cordylocr.*; BATHER (22) p. 921.
- †*Codiocrinidae*, incl. *Codiocr.* and *Lecythiocr.*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Coeliocrinus*, vide *Scaphiocrinidae*. *C.*, sp. ind., "a mass of arms," Pilton beds, Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 236, pl. xxxviii.
- †*Coelocrinidae*, incl. *Coelocr.* (q. v.), *Dorycr.*, *Agaricocr.*, n. fam. of *Batocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Coelocrinus* Meek & Worthen, antedates *Aorocrinus* W. & Sp.; BATHER (22) p. 922 and (24) p. 127.
- †*Compsocrinus*, vide *Xenocrinidae*.
- †*Cordylocrinus plumosus*; BATHER (24) p. 125.
- †*Corymbocrinus* Ang., syn. of *Clonocr.* (q. v.); BATHER (24) p. 127.
- †*Cosmocrinus*, n. g. of *Botryocrinidae*, to include *Poteriocrinus dilatatus* Schultze, *Cyathocrinus ornatus* Hall, and *C. holzapfeli*, n. sp., Upper Devonian of Nehden; JAEKEL (128).
- Crinoidea*, defined, and divided into sub-classes *Monocyclica* and *Dicyclica* qq. v.; BATHER (22) p. 921.
- †*Cromyocrinidae*, incl. *Cromyocr.*, *Eupachycr.*, *Agassizocr.*, *Tribrachiocr.*, *Phialocr.*, *Ulocr.*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Crotulocrinidae*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922; not *Camerata*, but allied to *Gissocrinus*; JAEKEL (129) p. 382.
- †*Crotalocrinus*; KAYSER & HOLZAPFEL (132) p. 507. *C. rugosus*; VENUKOV (239) p. 94.
- †*Ctenocrinus typus*, var. *intropunctata* nom. nud.; FUCHS (100) p. 57.

- +*Culicocrinus* cf. *nodosus*; FUCHS (100) p. 57.
- +*Cupellaecrinus*, see *Cypellocrinus*.
- +*Cupressocrinidae*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Cyathidium holopus*, colony, over 100 individuals bent in same direction; HENNIG (119) p. 116, text-fig. 21.
- +*Cyathocrinidae*, incl. *Cyathocr.*, *Gissoocr.*, *Lecythocr.*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Cyathocrinoidea*, **sub-ord. nov.** defined, incl. *Carabocrinidae*, *Palaeocrinidae*, *Euspirocrinidae*, *Sphaerocrinidae*, *Cyathocrinidae*, *Petalocrinidae*, *Crotalocrinidae*, *Codiocrinidae*, *Cupressocrinidae*, *Gasterocomidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Cyathocrinus*:—*C.*, sp. indet., columnals, Permo-carboniferous of Yarkalo, in Lant-san-kiang valley, China (p. 116, pl. iv), of Tali-schau in Yunnan, China (p. 123, pl. v), of Pu-pjao in Yunnan, China (p. 132, pl. vi), Upper Carboniferous, Teng-tjan-tsching near Kan-tschou-fu, China (p. 98, pl. iii); Lóczy (149). *C.*, cf. *grebei*; FUCHS (100) p. 32. *C. longimanus*, anal area; BATHER (24) p. 35, text-fig. 15. *C. ornatisinus*, see *Cosmocrinus*.
- +*Cypellocrinidae*, sub-fam. of *Platyocrinidae* for *Cypellocr.* q.v.; BATHER (22) p. 921.
- +*Cypellocrinus* Shumard, resuscitated for *Marsupiocrinus* Phillips non Blainville [but *Cypellocr.* being preoccupied by Steininger, must yield to *Marsipocrinus* Bather, 1889]; BATHER (22) p. 921 and (24) p. 127.
- +*Cyphocrinus gorbyi* Miller antedates *Hyptiocrinus typus* W. & Sp.; BATHER (24) p. 126.
- +*Cyrtidocrinus*, vide *Ichthyocrinidae*.
- +*Dactylocrinidae*, incl. *Dactylocr.*, *Calpiocr.*, *Lithocr.*, *Synerocr.*, *Euryocr.*, *Onychocr.*, **n. fam.** of *Flexibilia Impinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Dadocrinus*, vide *Pentacrinidae*.
- +*Decadocrinus*, vide *Scytalecrinidae*.
- +*Delocrinus*, name preferred to *Ceriocr.* (q.v.), anal area, analysis of cup; BATHER (24) pp. 32, 33, text-fig. 9.
- +*Dendrocrinidae*, incl. *Dendrocr.*, *Merocr.*, *Ottawacr.*, *Homocr.*, *Thenarocr.*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- Dendrocrinoidea*, **sub-ord. nov.** of *Dicyclica*, defined, incl. *Dendrocrinidae*, *Botryocrinidae*, *Lophocrinidae*, *Scaphiocrinidae*, *Scytalecrinidae*, *Graphiocrinidae*, *Cromyocrinidae*, *Encrinidae*, *Pentacrinidae*, *Uintacrinidae*, *Marsupitidae*, and (!) *Bathyerinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Dendrocrinus*:—*D. casei* and *D. longidactylus*, anal area; BATHER (24) p. 35, text-fig. 13 and 12.
- +*Desmidocrinus*, vide *Carpocrinidae*.
- +*Diaboloocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 122.
- +*Diamenocrinus gonatodes*; FUCHS (100) pp. 6, 13, 22, 48, 91.
- Dicyclica*, **sub-class nov.**, defined, and divided into Orders Inadunata, Flexibilia, and Camerata, qq.v.; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Dimerocrinidae*, incl. *Dimerocr.*, *Ptychoocr.*, *Orthocr.*, *Hyptiocr.*, referred to *Camerata Dicyclica*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Dimerocrinus*, name preferred to *Thysanocr.*; BATHER (24) p. 126.
- +*Dizyocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 122.
- +*Dolatocrinus liratus*; BOWNOCKER (46) p. 20.
- +*Dorycrinus*?, sp., spines; GRABAU (107) p. 143, fig. 24 i.
- +*Ectenocrinus*, anal area; BATHER (24) pp. 36, 41.
- +*Edriocrinus*, vide *Impinnata*.
- +*Encrinidae*, incl. *Encr.*, *Stemmatocr.*, *Erisocr.*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Encrinites*\*, a general term for undeterminable fragments other than

\* Note to *Encrinites* and *Entrochus*. These are not intended as generic names,



- columnals:—*E.* [err. pro *Entrochus*] sp., Ordovician, d 3 (p. 145, pl. lxxix); *E. anonymus*, Silurian, e 1, Tachlovic (pp. 134, 186, pl. lxx); *E.* [err. pro *Entrochus*] *artifex*, Ordovician, d 5 (p. 183, pl. lxxvii); *E. betula*, Silurian, e 2 (p. 155, pl. lxxvii); *E.* [err. pro *Entrochus*] *binarius*, Ordovician, d 2 (p. 144, pl. lxxix); *E.* [err. pro *Entrochus*] *fenestratus*, Ordovician, d 5 (pp. 143, 185, pl. lxxix); *E. gemmans*, Devonian, g 1 (p. 157, pl. lxxix); *E. inexplicatus*, Silurian, f 2, Konieprus (p. 132, pl. lix); *E. inflatus*, Devonian, g 1 (p. 158, pl. lxxix); *E. medullus*, Silurian, e 1-2 and e 2 (pp. 158, 186, pls. lx and lxxix); *E. nepos*, Silurian, e 2 (p. 152, pl. lxxvi); *E. nudus*, Devonian, g 2 (p. 156, pl. lxxix); *E.* [err. pro *Entrochus*] *petasus*, Ordovician, d 5 (p. 186, pl. lxxix); *E. praecursor*, Silurian, e 2 (p. 155, pl. lxxvii); *E. procerus*, Silurian, e 1-2, Dvoretz, etc. (pp. 135, 148, 187, pl. lxx); *E.* [err. pro *Entrochus*] *rotator*, Ordovician, d 4 (p. 144, pl. lxxix); *E. st. ivanensis*, Silurian, e 2 (p. 152, pl. lxxvi); *E. scopularum*, Silurian, e 2, Lodenic (p. 118, pl. lxxvii); *E. stringens*, Devonian, g 2 (p. 156, pl. lxxix); *E.* [err. pro *Entrochus*] *subpartitus*, Ordovician, d 3 (p. 145, pl. lxxix); *E. textus* [4 times] seu *tectus* [5 times], Silurian, e 1-2, Dvoretz and Karlstein (p. 132, pl. lxxv); *E. turgidus*, Silurian, f 2 (p. 151, pl. lxxiv); *E. versatilis*, Devonian, h 1 (p. 156, pl. lxxix): all Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246).
- †*Encrinurus*:—*E.* nov. form. indet. (p. 10, pl. i); *E. granulatus* (p. 9, pl. i): TOMMASI (231). *E. liliiformis*, Mid. Trias of Tschung-tjen, China, columnals; LÓCZY (149) p. 160, pl. x: growth of arms; JACKSON (127) p. 128.
- †*Entrochus*\*, general term for indeterminable columnals:—*E. anonymus*, Silurian, e 1 (p. 148, pl. lxx); *E. artifex*, Ordovician, d 5 (p. 140, pl. lxxvii); *E. bulbosus*, Silurian, f 2 (p. 146, pl. lx); *E. doctus*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 151, pl. lxxii); *E. laetus*, Ordovician, d 5 (p. 142, pl. lxxix); *E. margaritarum*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 149, pl. lxxi); *E. medullus*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 148, pl. lxx); *E. milleporus*, Ordovician, d 5 (p. 142, pl. lxxvii); *E. nudulus* [sic], Silurian, f 2 (p. 145, pl. lx); *E. nympharum*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 150, pl. lxxi); *E. placidus*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 149, pl. lxxi); *E. praecursor*, Ordovician, d 4, 5, and Silurian, e 2 (p. 141, pl. lxxvii); *E. primus*, Ordovician, d 1 (p. 182, pl. lxxiii); *E. robustissimus*, Silurian, f 2 (p. 146, pl. lx); *E. runicus*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 150, pl. lxxii); *E. senior*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 148, pl. lxxi); *E. simplicior*, Silurian, e 1-2 (p. 147, pl. lxxix): all Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246).
- †*Erisocrinus*, vide *Encrinidae*. *E. megalobranchius*, n. sp., Osage coal, Upper Coal Measures, Topeka, Kansas; BEEDE (30), Kansas quart. viii, p. 124, pl. xxxii. *E. toddanus*, n. sp., Upper Coal Measures, Kansas City, Mo.; BUTTS (50) Tr. Acad. Sci. Kansas, i, p. 14 and pl.
- †*Eudesocrinidae*, referred to *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- Eudiocrinus*, vide *Antedonidae*.
- †*Eugeniocrinidae*, referred to *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Eupachyocrinus*, vide *Cromyocrinidae*.
- †*Euryocrinus*, vide *Dactylocrinidae*.
- †*Euspirocrinidae*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Eutrochocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 122.
- Flexibilia*, ord. nov. of *Dicyclia*, defined, and divided into grades, *Pinnata* and *Impinnata*, qq.v.; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Forbesiocrinus* 'agassizi', referred to *Sagenocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- F. nuntius*, vide *Tazocrinus*.

and the names indexed under them are not to be regarded as n. spp., since they are merely given by WAAGEN & JAHN as MS. names of BARRANDE, having no scientific validity.

- +*Gasterocomidae*, incl. *Gasterocoma*, *Scolocr.*, *Achradocr.*, *Hypocr.*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Gastrocrinus*, vide *Botryocrinidae*. *G. patulus*?; FUCHS (100) p. 52.
- +*Gazacrinidae*, vide *Idiocrinidae*.
- +*Gazacrinus inornatus* Miller antedates *Idiocr. elongatus*; BATHER (24) p. 126.
- +*Gennaeocrinus*:—*G. eucharis*, plates; GRABAU (107) p. 142, fig. 24, and (108) p. 285. *G. nyssa*, plates, implicitly this name is preferred to *G. kentuckiensis*; GRABAU (107) p. 141 and fig. 23, see also (108) p. 285.
- +*Gilbertocr.* *dispansus* W. & Sp., syn. of *G. lyonanus* Miller; BATHER (24) p. 126.
- +*Gissocrinus*, vide *Cyathocrinidae*.
- +*Glyptocrinus decadactylus*, interrarial and anal areas; BATHER (24) p. 32, text-fig. 1.
- +*Gnorimocrinus*, defined by reference to *Taxocrinus expansus* Angelin as genotype, and referred to *Taxocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Goniocrinus*, vide *Botryocrinidae*.
- +*Gothocrinus*, vide *Botryocrinidae*.
- +*Graphiocrinidae*, incl. *Graphiocr.*, *Aesiocr.*, *Ceriocr.* White, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Habrocrinus* [nomen *Carpocrinus* preferendum est] *pentadactylus*, n. sp., Moscow shale of Hamilton Group in W. New York; GRABAU (107) p. 143, fig. 25 [brachia vero non 'pentadactyla,' nec *Carpocrini* brachiis similia].
- +*Hadrocrinus pentadactylus*, nom. nud.; GRABAU (108) p. 285.
- +*Haplocrinus boitardi* Rouault [? nom. nov. et nud.] "désignée par Rouault [? sur les étiquettes] *Eugeniocrinites boitardi*," Devonian of Ille-et-Vilaine; KERFORNE (135) p. 344.
- +*Herpetocrinus*; BATHER (22) p. 921, and (24) p. 122.
- +*Heterocrinus*:—*H. belleveillensis*, anal area, analysis of cup (pp. 33, 41, text-fig. 5); *H. isodactylus* (= *Ohioocr. compactus*), anal area (p. 41, text-fig. 17); BATHER (24).
- +*Holocrinus*, vide *Pentacrinitidae*.
- +*Holopodidae*, referred to *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Homalocrinus*, vide *Taxocrinidae*.
- +*Homocrinus*, vide *Dendrocrinitidae*: anal area, analysis of cup; BATHER (24) p. 33, text-fig. 7.
- +*Hybocrinus*, anal area, analysis of cup; BATHER (24) pp. 33, 44, text-fig. 6.
- +*Hybocystis* Wetherby non Benson, referred to *Hybocrinitidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921: anal; BATHER (24) p. 44.
- +*Hyperocrinus* Meek & Worthen (as *Uperocr.*) precedes *Lobocr.* W. & Sp., referred to *Batocrinitidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922, & (24) p. 126.
- +*Hypocrinus*, vide *Gasterocomidae*.
- +*Hyptiocrinus*, vide *Dimerocrinitidae*: is syn. of *Cyphocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 126.
- +*Ichthyocrinidae*, incl. *Ichthyocr.*, *Pycnosaccus*, *Lecanocr.*, *Cyrtidocr.*, *Clidochirus*, *Mespilocr.*, referred to *Flexibilia Impinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Ichthyocrinus*? sp. ind., Silurian, f. 2, Konieprus, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 29, pls. lx, lxi.
- +*Idiocrinidae* [melius *Gazacrinidae*] referred to *Flexibilia Impinnata* [probably in error]; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Idiocrinus* is syn. of *Gazacrinus* (p. 126), removed from *Thysanocrinitidae* to ? *Flexibilia* (p. 120); *I. ventricosus* (p. 125): BATHER (24).
- +*Impinnata*, grade of *Flexibilia*, incl. *Ichthyocrinidae*, *Idiocrinidae*, *Taxo-*



- crinidae*, *Dactylocrinidae*, *Sagenocrinidae*, also *Edriocr.*, *Cleiochr.*, and *Rhopalocr.*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- Inadunata dicyclica*, **ord. nov.**, defined and divided into sub-orders *Cyathocrinoidea* and *Dendrocrinoidea*, qq. v.; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- Inadunata monocyclica*, **ord. nov.**, defined, incl. *Hybocrinidae*, *Stephanocrinidae*, *Heterocrinidae*, *Calceocrinidae*, *Pisocrinidae*, *Catilloocrinidae*, *Zophocrinidae*, *Haplocrinidae*, *Allagecrinidae*, *Symbathocrinidae*, *Belemnocrinidae*, *Plicatocrinidae*, *Hyocrinidae*, *Saccocomidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921.
- †*Iocrinus subcrassus*, anal area; BATHER (24) pp. 35, 42, text-fig. 11, 18.
- Iocrinus* accepted as the correct name for *Pentacrinus* Auctt. recentt. (p. 66); †*I. nicoleti*, colonies at Lion-sur-mer, persistence of IBB: BIGOT (39) pp. 66, 70. Vide etiam sub *Pentacrinus*.
- †*Lampteroocrinidae*, incl. *Lampterochr.* and *Siphonocr.*, **n. fam.** of *Camerata dicyclica*; BATHER (22) p. 923, & (24) p. 120.
- †*Lampteroocrinus*, brachia; BATHER (24) p. 125.
- †*Laubeocrinus*, **n. g.** with genotype *L. barrandei*, **n. sp.**, Silurian, e 2, near Lochkov, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 31, text-figg., pls. lix, lx.
- †*Lecanocrinus*, vide *Ichthyocrinidae*.
- †*Lecythiocrinus*, vide *Codiocrinidae*.
- †*Lecythocrinus*, vide *Cyathocrinidae*.
- †*Lithocrinus*, defined by reference to *Forbesiocrinus divaricatus* Angelin as genotype and referred to *Dactylocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- †*Lobocrinus* W. & Sp. is syn. of *Hyperocrinus* (q. v.); BATHER (24) p. 126.
- †*Lophocrinidae*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Lyriocrinus*, basals; BATHER (24) p. 125.
- †*Macarocrinus*, vide *Carpocrinidae*.
- †*Macrocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 122.
- †*Macrostylocrinus*, vide *Patelliocrinidae*.
- †*Mariocrinus*? *mundus*, **n. sp.**, Pilton beds of Croyde, Whidborne coll., and ? of Braunton, Barnstaple Athenæum; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 219, pls. xxxiv, xxxvii.
- †*Marsipocrinus*, vide sub *Cypelloocrinus*.
- †*Marsupioocrinus*, vide sub *Cypelloocrinus*.
- †*Marsupites*, range in Yorkshire; LAMPLUGH (145) p. 31. *M. ornatus*; ANON (15 & 16); FRUCHT (99); KLOOS (138): in Algeria; PERON (189) p. 510; LAMBERT in review compares this with specimens from Luneburg rather than from Sussex.
- †*Marsupitidae*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- †*Mastigocrinus*, vide *Botryocrinidae*.
- †*Melocrinidae* W. & Sp., erected into sub-order *Melocrinoidea* and divided into *Glyptocrinidae*, *Melocrinidae* (s. str.), *Patelliocrinidae*, *Clonocrinidae*, *Eucalyptocrinidae*, *Dolatocrinidae*; BATHER (24) p. 121.
- †*Melocrinoidea*, **sub-ord. nov.** of *Camerata monocyclica*, defined, incl. *Famm. Glyptocrinidae*, *Melocrinidae*, *Patelliocrinidae*, *Clonocrinidae*, *Eucalyptocrinidae*, *Dolatocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 922, and (24) p. 121.
- †*Megistocrinus*:—*M.* (?), **sp.**, Pilton beds, Barnstaple; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 218, pl. xxxvii. *M. spinulosus*; BOWNOCKER (46) p. 20.
- †*Merocrinus*, vide *Dendrocrinidae*: anal area, analysis of cup; BATHER (24) p. 33, text-fig. 4.
- †*Mesocrinus*, vide *Bourgueticrinidae*.
- †*Mespilocrinus*, vide *Ichthyocrinidae*.
- Metacrinus angulatus*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xx. *M. rotundus*, growth of stem; JACKSON (127) p. 127.
- †*Millericrinus horridus*; SEMENOV (212) p. 80.
- †*Missouricrinus*, referred to *Belemnocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921.
- Monocyclica*, **sub-class. nov.**, incl. Orders *Inadunata*, *Achinata*, *Camerata*, qq. v.; BATHER (22) p. 921.

- †*Myelodactylus*; BATHER (24) p. 122.  
 †*Myrtillocrinus*, vide etiam *Ancyrocrinus*.  
 †*Onychocrinus*, vide *Dactylocrinidae*.  
 †*Orthocrinus*, vide *Dimerocrinidae*.  
 †*Ottawacrinus*, vide *Dendrocrinidae*.  
 †*Palaeocrinidae*, incl. *Palaeocr.*, *Porocr.*, *Bactrocr.*, n. fam. of *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.  
 †*Parisocrinus*, vide *Sphaerocrinidae*: new diagram posterior side; BATHER (24) p. 35, text-fig. 16.  
 †*Patellioocrinidae*, incl. *Patelliochr.*, *Stelidiochr.*, *Macrostylochr.*, *Allochr.*, *Briarocr.*, *Centriocr.*, n. fam. of *Melocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.  
*Pentacrinoidea*, incl. *Dadocr.*, *Holocr.*, and sub-fam. *Pentacrininae*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.  
*Pentacrinus* seu *Extracrinus*, vide etiam *Isocrinus*. †*P. annulatus*; LAMPLUGH (144) pp. 592, 599, 616. †*P. asteriscus*, incl. *P. whitei* Clark, Yellowstone Park; STANTON (221) p. 608. †*P. sp. ind. aff. carinatus*, columnals, Daghestan; ANTHULA (18) p. 57. *P. (Isocr.) decorus*, growth of stem; JACKSON (127) p. 127. †*P. legeri*, n. sp., Upper Aptian of Ile Maïre near Marseilles, "Fragment d'un bras [errore pro tige] de Pentacrine composé de cinq articles" [at least 6, and possibly 11, are figured]; REPELIN (197) p. 364, pl. vii. *P. (Isocr.) maclearanus*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xx. †*P. (Isocr.) nicoleti*; SCHALCH (208) p. 733. †*P. (Isocr.) scalaris*; THOMPSON (229) p. 87. †*P. (Isocr.) stellatus*, at Castle Cove, Victoria; HALL & PRITCHARD (117) p. 50. †*P. (Extracr.) subangularis*; THOMPSON (229) p. 87. †*P. (Isocr.) tuberculatus*; THOMPSON (229) pp. 73, 87. *P. (Isocr.) wyville-thomsoni*; HAECKEL (115) pl. xx; ALBERT, Prince de MONACO (5) p. 313.  
 †*Periglyptocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 122.  
 †*Petalocrinidae*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.  
 †*Phalocrinus*, vide *Cromyocrinidae*.  
 †*Phimocrinus*, referred to *Symbathocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921.  
*Pinnata*, grade of *Flexibilia*, defined, incl. *Apiocrinidae*, *Bourgueticrinidae*, *Antedonidae*, *Atelecrinidae*, *Actinometridae*, *Thaumatocrinidae*, *Eugeniocrinidae*, *Holopodidae*, *Eudesicrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 923.  
 †*Platycrinidae*, divided into subfam. *Coccocrininae*, *Cypellocrininae*, and *Platycrininae*; BATHER (22) p. 921.  
 †*Platycrinus*:—*P. l. anguliferus*, n. sp., Pilton beds of Saunton, Swainy coll., of Top Orchard, Roborough, and Pilton, Porter coll., of Ashhill Quarry and Croyde, Whidborne coll.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 223, pl. xxxvii. *P. eriensis*; GRABAU (107) p. 144. *P. symmetricus*; GIRTY (105) p. 515: growth of stem; JACKSON (127) p. 127.  
 †*Porocrinus*, vide *Palaeocrinidae*.  
 †*Poteriocrinus*, vide *Scaphiocrinidae*: discussion of Wachsmuth & Springer's action regarding this genus (p. 225); *P. sp.*, Pilton beds, N. Devon (p. 228, pls. xxxv, xxxvi); WHIDBORNE (250). *P. sp. indet. columnal*, Perno-carboniferous of Tali-schau in Yunnan, China (p. 123, pl. v); of Young-tschang-fu in Yunnan, China (p. 129, pl. vi); LÓCZY (149). *P. burumensis* Whidb. (sub *Cyathocr.*), Pilton beds, Top Orchard and Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus., Fremington, Partridge and Porter coll., now first descr. and figd.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 227, pls. xxxiv, xxxv. *P. dilatatus* Schulze non Hall, vide *Cosmocrinus*. *P. tensus* Whidb., Pilton beds of Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus. (type), of Saunton, Partridge coll., of Pilton, Porter coll., now first descr. and figd.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 226, pls. xxxv, xxxviii.  
*Promachocrinus*, vide *Antedonidae*.  
 †*Ptychocrinus*, vide *Dimerocrinidae*.  
 †*Pycnosaccus*, vide *Ichthyocrinidae*.  
 †*Reteocrinidae* W. & Sp., heterogeneous, restr. to *Reteocr.* and referred to

- Camerata dicyclica*; BATHER (22) p. 923, & (24) pp. 119, 120: not a phyletic entity; JAEKEL (129) p. 382.
- +*Rhadinocrinus*, vide *Botryocrinidae*.
- +*Rhaphanocrinus*, brachia, basals; BATHER (24) p. 125.
- Rhizocrinus*, vide *Bourgueticrinidae*. †*R. cornutus*; FUGGER (101) p. 393.
- +*Rhodocrinidae*, referred to *Camerata dicyclica*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Rhodocrinus*:—*R.*? sp. ind., Pilton beds of N. Devon; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 217, pl. xxxi. *R.*? *rectus* Hall (olim *Crinocystis*); WHITFIELD & HOVEY (254) p. 94.
- +*Rhopalocrinus*, vide *Impinnata*.
- +*Sagenocrinidae*, incl. *Sagenocr.* and 'Forbesioc.' *Agassini*, referred to *Flexibilia Impinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- +*Scaphiocrinidae*, incl. *Scaphiocr.*, *Poteriocr.*, *Woodocr.*, *Zeacr.*, *Coeliocr.*, *Bursacr.*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Scaphiocrinus*:—*S.*? sp.; GIRTY (105) p. 516: Pilton beds of N. Devon; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 231, pl. xxxiv. *S. elegans*, anal area; BATHER (24) p. 35, text-fig. 14. *S.*? *inordinatus*, n. sp., Pilton beds of Upcott Arch, Whidborne coll., and doubtful specimens from Barnstaple, Poleshill, and Braunton, first anal is in basal circlet (p. 230, pls. xxxiv, xxxv, xxxviii); *S.*? *plumifer*, n. sp., Pilton beds of Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus., of Braunton, Barnstaple Athenæum and Mus. Pract. Geol., of Pilton, Swamy coll. (p. 228, pls. xxxi, xxxiii, xxxvi, xxxviii); *S. salebrosus*, n. sp., Pilton beds of Pilton, Porter coll., of Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus., of Upcott, Barnstaple Athenæum, approaches *Cromyocrinus* (p. 232, pl. xxxvii); *S. transicus*, n. sp., Pilton beds of Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus., of Pilton, Porter coll. (p. 230, pl. xxxviii): WHIDBORNE (250).
- +*Scolocrinus*, vide *Gasterocomidae*.
- +*Scyphocrinus*, general discussion and history of the genus and division into spp. and varr. (pp. 35–78, with text-figg.); *S.* sp. ? various tegmina, plates and brachia (pp. 119–131, 134, 146, 186, pls. xlix, l, lii, lv, lxii, lxiv, lxv, lxvi, lxvii, lxviii, lxix, lxxi, lxxviii); *S.* sp. ind., numerous fragments, e1–2, Bohemia (pp. 92–97, pls. xl, xli, xlii, xliii, xlvi, xlviii, lii, lvi, lvii, lxii, lxiv); *S. decoratus*, n. sp., Silurian, black limestone of Dvoretz, Bohemia (p. 88, pls. xl, xli, xlvii, text-fig. 25), and varr., ibid. (p. 91, pl. xli); *S. excavatus* (p. 80) cum var. nov. *Zenonis*, Dvoretz & Karlstein (p. 80, pls. xl, xliii), aff. var. *Zenonis* (p. 82, pl. xlv), var. nov. *Schlotheimi* Klein-Kuchel & Karlstein (p. 82, pls. xlv, xlvii, li, liiii, lviii), var. nov. *typica*, Dvoretz, Karlstein, Mníšek (p. 84, pls. xlii, xlviii, li, liv), var. nov. *Schroeteri*, ibid. (p. 85, pls. xl, xlv, li), all Silurian, black limestone e1–2, Bohemia; *S. subornatus*, n. sp., Silurian, black limestone of Karlstein and elsewhere, Bohemia (p. 78, pls. xl, xlv, lviii, lxii): WAAGEN & JAHN (246).
- +*Scytalecrinidae*, incl. *Scytalecr.*, *Decadocr.*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Scytalecrinus* seu *Scytalocrinus*, reference of *Dactylocrinus* Sladen to this questioned (p. 233); *S. arachnoideus*, n. sp., Pilton beds of Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus. (p. 235, pl. xxxviii); *S. stadiodactylus* Whidb. (sub *Poteriocr.*) incl. *Poteriocr. batheri* Whidb., Pilton beds of Braunton and Roborough, Barnstaple Athenæum, of Barnstaple, Woodwardian Mus., of Pilton, Porter coll. (p. 233, pls. xxxvi, xxxvii): WHIDBORNE (250).
- +*Siphonocrinus*; BATHER (24) p. 125.
- +*Sphaerocrinidae*, incl. *Sphaerocr.*, *Parisocr.*, referred to *Cyathocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.
- +*Spyridocrinus* Oehl. syn of *Trybliocr.*; BATHER (24) p. 127.
- +*Stelidiocrinus*, vide *Patelliocrinidae*.
- +*Stemmatocrinus*, vide *Encrinidae*.

- †*Stortingocrinus*, referred to *Symbathocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921.  
 †*Streptocrinus*, vide *Botryocrinidae*.  
 †*Strophocrinus*, n. g., with genotype *S. dicyclicus*, n. sp., from Galena (=Trenton) series at St. Paul, Minn., described as "a Cystocrinoidean," is allied to *Carabocrinus*; SARDESON (207) Amer. Geol. xxiv.  
 †*Symbathocrinus*? sp. indet., Permian-carboniferous of Yarkalo, in Lant-san-Kiang valley, brachials only; LÓCZY (149) p. 117, pl. iv.  
 †*Syneroocrinus*, vide *Dactylocrinidae*.  
 †*Tanaocrinidae*, referred to *Batocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.  
 †*Tanaocrinus*, referred to *Batocrinoidea* as ancestor of *Carpocrinidae* in fam. *Tanocrinidae*; BATHER (24) p. 121.  
 †*Taxocrinidae* incl. *Taxocr.*, *Gnorimocr.*, *Anisocr.*, *Homalocr.*, referred to *Flexibilia Impinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.  
 †*Taxocrinus*:—*T.* sp.; GRABAU (108) p. 285. *T. macrodactylus*, redescr. from one of Phillips' cotypes and 8 other specimens; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 215, pl. xxxiii. *T. nuntius* (Hall, sub *Forbesiocr.*), cup and isolated arms; GRABAU (107) p. 145, fig. 27; [brachia vero non *Taxocrini*, *Calpiocrini* autem magis similia]. *T. stultus* Whiddb., Pilton beds of Pilton and Poleshill in Porter coll., of Roborough in Barnstaple Athenæum, now first descr. and figd.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 216, pl. xxxiv.  
*Thaumatoocrinidae*, n. fam. of *Flexibilia Pinnata*; BATHER (22) p. 923.  
*Thaumatoocrinus*, anals; BATHER (24) pp. 37, 43.  
 †*Thenarocrinus*, vide *Dendrocrinidae*.  
 †*Thiollierocrinus*, vide *Antedonidae*.  
 †*Thysanocrinidae* W. & Sp., restricted; BATHER (24) p. 120.  
 †*Tribrachioocrinus*, vide *Cromyocrinidae*.  
 †*Trybliocrinus* Geinitz antedates *Spyridiocrinus* Oehlert; BATHER (24) p. 127.  
 †*Uintacrinidae*, referred to *Dendrocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.  
 †*Uintacrinus socialis*, infrabasals in some specimens; SPRINGER (220): slab with 120 individuals; WOODWORTH (258) p. 5, pl.  
 †*Ulocrinus*, vide *Cromyocrinidae*. *U. blairi*, not *Ulocr.*, but between *Eupachycr.* and *Ulocr.*, diagr. of anal area (32); *U. buttsi* and *U. kansuensis*, anal areas (p. 33, text-fig. 3); BATHER (24).  
 †*Uperocrinus*, vide *Hyperocr.*  
 †*Vletavocrinus*, n. g. with genotype *V. haueri*, n. sp., Silurian, black limestone, e 1-2, Dvoretz, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 98, text-fig., pl. lxi.  
 †*Woodocrinus*, vide *Scaphiocrinidae*.  
 †*Xenocrinidae*, incl. *Xenocr.*, *Compocr.*, *Abacocr.*, referred to *Batocrinoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 922.  
 †*Zeacrinus*, vide *Scaphiocrinidae*: anal area, analysis of cup; BATHER (24) p. 33, text-fig. 8.  
 †*Zenkerocrinus*, n. g., with genotype *Z. melocrinoides*, n. sp., Silurian, black limestone, e 1-2, Dvoretz, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 102, text-fig., pl. xlii.

## (G.)—CYSTIDEA

(including EDRIOASTEROIDEA).

General account, *Cystidea*, defined and divided into Orders *Amphoridea*, *Rhombifera*, *Aporita*, and *Diploporita*; BATHER (22) pp. 919, 920; redefined (p. 63), and restricted by removal of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrio-asteroidea*) and *Curpoidea* (= *Anomalocystida*), and synopsis of classifi-

- cation (p. 65) into *Dichoporita* and *Diploporita*, followed by detailed and exhaustive monograph; JAEKEL (130).
- Edrioasteroidea*, defined as Class, with Famm. *Agelacrinidae*, *Cyathocystidae*, *Edrioasteridae*; BATHER (22) p. 923. General principles of taxonomy of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) and division into *Thecocyttidae* and *Agelacrinidae*; JAEKEL (130) p. 32.
- Acanthalepis jamesi* McCoy = *Glyptocystis* [i.e. *Cheirocrinus*] cf. *pennigera*; REED (194) p. 762.
- Acanthocystis* referred to *Cladocrinoidea*; JAEKEL (130) p. 147.
- Agelacrinidae*, redefined, incl. *Stromatocystis*, *Cystaster*, *Hemicystis*, *Agelacr.*, *Streptaster*, *Lepidodiscus*, *Haplocystis*, *Discocystis*, and referred to Class *Edrioasteroidea*; BATHER (22) p. 923: redefined and restr. to *Hemicystis* and *Agelacrinus*; JAEKEL (130) p. 47.
- Agelacrinus* (seu -ites), rediagnosed, incl. *Haplocystis*, *Lepidodiscus*, *Streptaster*; JAEKEL (130) p. 49. A sp. of Moulton 1881, believed to be same as *Protaster decheni*; DEWALQUE (73): = *Dinocystis barroisi* and not *Protaster decheni*; BATHER (23) p. 136. *A. blairi* (p. 51); *A. cincinnatiensis* (olim *Lepidodiscus*), rediagnosed (p. 50, pl. ii); *A. dicksoni*, rediagnosed (p. 50, pl. ii); *A. hamiltonensis*, rediagnosed (p. 51); *A. holbrookii* (p. 50); *A. lebouri*, rediagnosed, probably incl. *A. milleri* Sharman & Newton (p. 51, pl. i); *A. pileus*, rediagnosed (p. 50, pl. i, text-fig.); *A. rhenanus* (olim *Haplocystis*), rediagnosed (p. 50, pl. iii); *A. septembrachiatus*, 7 rayed individual of *A. cincinnatiensis* (p. 50); *A. squamosus*, rediagnosed (p. 51); *A. vorticellatus* (olim *Streptaster*), rediagnosed (p. 50); JAEKEL (130).
- Allocystis* (-ites), discussed, *A. hammelli*; JAEKEL (130) p. 398.
- Amorhocystis*, n. g. [but see Zool. Rec. 1897] (p. 337) with genotype *A. buchi*, n. sp. pro *Caryocystis testudinarius* Buch. non His., and *A. esthoniæ*, n. sp., ? Ordovician drift, Esthland (p. 339); JAEKEL (130).
- Amphoridea*, redefined, incl. *Aristocystidae*, *Dendrocystidae*, *Anomalocystidae*; BATHER (22) p. 919.
- Anomalocystidae*, redefined; BATHER (22) p. 919.
- Anomalocystis cornutus* "probably a crustacean"; WHITFIELD & HOVEY (254) p. 97.
- Apiocystinae*, sub. fam. of *Callocystidae*, for *Meekocystis* and *Apiocystis*; JAEKEL (130) p. 277.
- Apiocystis* (-ites) Forbes 1848, name preferred to *Lepocrinus* Conrad, nom. nud. and *Lepadocrinus* Hall 1859, prioritatis causa [what about Mather 1843?], rediagnosed (p. 279); *A. angelini*, n. sp., Silurian, Gotland (p. 282, pl. xiv); *A. canadensis* (p. 282); *A. elegans*, rediagnosed (p. 282); *A. gebhardi*, rediagnosed (p. 282, text-fig.); *A. huronensis* (p. 282); *A. oblongus* (olim *Pseudocrinus*), rediagnosed (p. 282); *A. pentrematoides*, rediagnosed (p. 282, pl. xv), *A. tecumseth* (p. 282); JAEKEL (130).
- Aporita*, redefined, incl. only *Cryptocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 920.
- Archeocystis*, n. g. of *Sphaeronidae* with genotype *Pyrocystis desideratus* Barr., incl. also *P. incertus* Barr., *P. patulus* Barr. and *Aristocystis bohemicus* Barr., pl. xxv, fig. 15 [but Barrande names this *Echinospaerites infaustus*]; JAEKEL (130) p. 395, pl. iii.
- Aristocystidae*, defined; BATHER (22) p. 919: redefined in sense different from both Haeckel and Bather, incl. *Aristocystis* and *Trematocystis*, morphology discussed; JAEKEL (130) p. 407.
- Aristocystis* (-ites), redefined and discussed (p. 411); *A. bohemicus*, rediagnosed, incl. *A. ? grandiscutum* and *A. ? rudis* (p. 412, pl. iii); *A. desideratus*, *A. idealis*, *A. potens*, and *A. sculptus*, are probably *Codiacyctis* (p. 412); *A. subcylindricus* var. *bohemicus* is a *Codiacyctis* (p. 412); JAEKEL (130).
- Ascocystis*, see IV, F.



- Asteroblastus*, rediagnosed, with syn. *Asterocystis* Haeck., and descr. (p. 383 text-fig.); *A. foveolatus*, rediagnosed with syn. *A. stellatus* Eichw. (p. 389, pl. vii); *A. sublaevis*, n. sp., Lower Vaginatenkalk near St. Petersburg (p. 389, pl. xviii); *A. tuberculatus*, rediagnosed (p. 389, pl. vii, text-fig.); *A. volborthi*, rediagnosed (p. 389, pl. vii): JAEKEL (130). [V. sub IV, H]
- Blastoidocrinus* discussed as possible *Mesocystid*; JAEKEL (130) p. 389.
- Calix*, rediagnosed and discussed (p. 402); *C. halli*, doubtful (p. 404); *C. sedgewicki* [sic], probably incl. *C. barrandei* and *C. davidsoni* Rouault, *Echinospharites murchisoni* Barr. and Vern. (p. 404, pl. iv): JAEKEL (130).
- Callocystidae*, redefined and discussed, with subfam. *Glyptocystinae*, *Apiocystinae*, *Staurocystinae*, *Callocystinae*; JAEKEL (130) p. 266.
- Callocystinae*, subfam. of *Glyptocystidae*; BATHER (22) p. 920: subfam. of *Callocystidae* for *Hallcystis*, *Sphaerocystis*, and *Callocystis*; JAEKEL (130) p. 286.
- Callocystis* (-ites), rediagnosed, syn. *Anthocystis* Haeckel (p. 289); *C. jewetti* (p. 291, pl. xvi, text-fig.); *C. tripectinatus* (p. 291): JAEKEL (130).
- Caryocrinidae*, rediagnosed, and restr. to *Caryocrinus*, *Hemicosmites*, *Coryocr.*, *Juglandocr.*, *Stribalocystis*, morphology discussed; JAEKEL (130) p. 292.
- Caryocrinus* (-ites), rediagnosed; JAEKEL (130) p. 313. *Caryocrinus* [sic passim], relations to *Strophocr.* and *Crin.* generally; SARDESON (207) p. 270 et sqq. *C. ornatus*, rediagnosed, with syn. *C. loricaatus* Say; *C. roemeri*, now first diagnosed; JAEKEL (130) p. 314, pl. xvii, text-fig.
- Caryocystis* (-ites), rediagnosed with syn. *Heliocr.* Eichw., *Orocystis* Barr., *Heliocystis* Haeck., et alia (p. 327); *C. aranea*, rediagnosed with syn. *Heliocr. radiatus* and ? *Caryocystis prominens* (p. 330, pl. ix); *C. balticus*, rediagnosed, probably incl. *C. davisii* and *C. granatum* of Forbes 1848 (p. 329, pl. ix); *C. burdigalensis*, n. sp., Upper Ordovician, Bussaco near Coimbra, Portugal (p. 330); *C. confortatus* (olim *Echinospheara*) rediagnosed with syn. *E. exatus* and *E. quacrendus* Barr. (p. 330); *C. granatum*, rediagnosed (p. 329, pl. ix); *C. helmhackeri* Barr. (sub *Orocystis*) rediagnosed (p. 330, pls. ix, x) with var. **nov.** *thuringiae*, Upper Ordovician, Dörschnitz, Thuringia (p. 330, pl. xiii): JAEKEL (130). *C. litchi*, vide sub *Eucystis*. *C. minutus* Forbes, intermediate between *Sphaeronis* and *Eucystis* (p. 407); *C. ovum* Schloth. (sub *Echinospheara*) doubtfully maintained (p. 330); *C. piriformis* Forbes, intermediate between *Sphaeronis* and *Eucystis* (p. 407); *C. rouvillei*, rediagnosed (p. 330, pl. x): JAEKEL (130).
- Cheirocrinus*, vide *Chirocrinus*.
- Chirocrinidae*, defined, incl. only *Chirocrinus*; JAEKEL (130) p. 212.
- Chirocrinus* distinguished from *Glyptocystis*, but incl. *Homocystis*, rediagnosed (p. 212); *C. alter*, rediagnosed (p. 221, pls. x, xi); *C. anatiformis* (p. 221); *C. atavus*, n. sp., Vaginatenkalk, Pulkowa, St. Petersburg (p. 219); *C. degener*, n. sp., Vaginatenkalk near Petersburg (p. 221); *C. forbesi*, rediagnosed (p. 221); *C. giganteus*, rediagnosed (p. 220, pl. xi); *C. granulatus*, n. sp., Brandschiefer of Kuckers Esthland (p. 220, pl. xi); *C. insignis*, n. sp., Vaginatenkalk, Wolchow (p. 221, pl. xviii); *C. interruptus*, n. sp., Ordovician near Petersburg (p. 220, pl. x); *C. leuchtenbergi*, rediagnosed (p. 220); *C. logani*, rediagnosed, with var. *gracilis* (p. 220); *C. nodosus*, n. sp., Middle Ordovician, *Ogygia* beds, Hovindsholm, Norway (p. 221, pl. x); *C. ornatus*, rediagnosed (p. 220); *C. penniger*, rediagnosed (p. 220, pl. ix, text-fig. 36); JAEKEL (130) vide etiam sub *Glyptocystis*. *C. radiatus*, n. sp., Vaginatenkalk, N. of L. Ladoga (p. 220, pl. xviii, text-fig. 40); *C. sculptus*, rediagnosed (p. 221); *C. striatus*, n. sp., Vaginatenkalk,



- near Petersburg (p. 221, pl. xi); *C. volborthi*, rediagnosed (p. 220); *C. walcotti*, n. sp., Trenton limest., Trenton Falls, U. S. (p. 221, pl. xi): JAEKEL (130).
- Cigara dusli*, is based on stem-fragments; JAEKEL (130) p. 147.
- Codiacystis*, nom. nov. pro *Craterina* Barr. non Bory, rediagnosed and discussed (p. 398); *C. sp. ind.*, Upper Ordovician, Frasnó, Spain (p. 402); *C. bohémica* (p. 401, pl. iv): JAEKEL (130).
- Comarocystidae* defined; BATHER (22) p. 920.
- Corylocrinus*, rediagnosed with synn. *Juglandocr.* Koenen, ? *Hemicosmites* Forbes and Salter non Buch, ? *Stribalocystis* Miller (p. 311); *C. crassus* olim *Juglandocr.* rediagnosed (p. 312); *C. elongatus*, n. sp., Upper Ordovician of Grand Glanzky near Cabrières (p. 312, pl. xvii, text-fig.); ? *C. occidentalis*, n. sp., single plates from Upper Ordovician of Bussaco, Portugal (p. 312); *C. pyriformis*, rediagnosed (p. 312): JAEKEL (130).
- Crinocystis* ? *rectus* referred with doubt to *Rhodocr.*; WHITFIELD & HOVEY (254) pp. 94, 99.
- Cryptocrinidae*, defined; BATHER (22) p. 920.
- Cyathocystidae*, nov. fam. pro *Cyathocystis*, defined and referred to Class *Edrioasteroidea*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- Cyathocystis*, rediagnosed (p. 42); *C. plautinae* (p. 43, pl. i); *C. rhizophora* (p. 43): JAEKEL (130).
- Cyclocystoides*, referred with doubt to *Agelacrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- Cystaster*, rediagnosed; JAEKEL (130) p. 43: vide *Agelacrinidae*. *C. granulatus*, restr., part becomes *Thecocystis sacculus*; JAEKEL (130) p. 44, pl. i.
- Cystidea concomitans* not a *Stromatocystis* as Pompeckj thought, but a lobolith; JAEKEL (130) p. 147.
- Cystoblastidae*, n. fam. for *Cystoblastus* only; JAEKEL (130) p. 222.
- Cystoblastus*, rediagnosed and described (p. 223); *C. kokeni*, n. sp., Ordovician, C 2. Brandschiefer, Kuckers, Esthland (p. 230, pl. xvi, text-fig.); *C. leuchtenbergi*, rediagnosed (p. 230, pl. xvi): JAEKEL (130).
- Dactylocystidae*, n. fam. pro *Dactylocystis* et *Protocrinus* [= *Protocrinidae* Bather], morphology and phylogeny; JAEKEL (130) p. 425.
- Dactylocystis*, n. g. [syn. of *Proteroblastus* Jaekel 1895] (p. 434) with genotype *D. schmidtii*, n. sp., Middle Ordovician, *Hemicosmites* beds, Unorm near Reval, Esthland (p. 436, pl. v). *D. mickwitzii*, n. sp., Middle Ordovician, Wesenberg beds, of Sack near Reval (p. 436, pl. v): JAEKEL (130).
- Dendrocystidae* defined; BATHER (22) p. 919.
- Dichoporita* ord. nov. [but = *Rhombifera*] defined, general morphology discussed, divided into suborders *Regularia* and *Irregularia*; JAEKEL (130) p. 178 et sqq.
- Dinocystis*, n. g. with genotype *Dinocystis barroisi*, n. sp., Condroz, Ardennes [but already described by BATHER (16a) Zool. Rec. 1898]; JAEKEL (130) p. 47, pl. ii: not the same as *Agelacrinus* of Moulron 1881; DEWALQUE (73): etymology, horizon, identity with *Agelacrinus* of Moulron 1881; BATHER (23): vide *Edrioasteridae*.
- Diploporita*, redefined, incl. *Sphaeronidae*, *Glyptosphaeridae*, *Protocrinidae*, *Mesocystidae*, *Gomphocystidae*; BATHER (22) p. 920: redefined, general morphology discussed, contains famm. *Mesocystidae*, *Sphaeronidae*, *Aristocystidae*, *Glyptosphaeridae*, *Dactylocystidae*, *Gomphocystidae*; JAEKEL (130) p. 346.
- Discocystis*, vide *Agelacrinidae*. *D. kaskaskiensis*, *D. optatus*, *D. sampsoni*, discussed; JAEKEL (130) p. 47.
- Echinodiscus* Worth. and Mill. non Ag. vide *Discocystis*.
- Echinoencrininae*, sub-fam. of *Glyptocystidae*: BATHER (22) p. 920.
- Echinoencrinus* (-ites), rediagnosed and d

- to other genera (p. 242); *E. angulosus*, rediagnosed, with **n. var. quadrata**, Vaginatenkalk near St. Petersburg, and **n. var. compta** *ibid.* (p. 248, pl. xiii); *E. laevigatus*, **n. sp.**, Ordovician, loc. ? (p. 248, pl. xiii); *E. lahusei*, **n. sp.**, Vaginatenkalk or Glauconitkalk, St. Petersburg (p. 247, pls. i, xiii, text-fig.); *E. reticulatus*, **n. sp.**, Vaginatenkalk, St. Petersburg (p. 248, pl. x); *E. senckenbergii*, rediagnosed, with syn. *Echinospaerites granatum* Schloth. non Wahlb. and **var. nov. interlaevigata**, Vaginatenkalk near Petersburg (p. 248, pl. xiii); *E. striatus*, rediagnosed (p. 248): JAEKEL (130).
- Echinospaera* (-ites), rediagnosed, with synn. *Deutocystis*, *Arachnocystis*, *Trinemacystis*, *Citrocystis* et alia, morphology; JAEKEL (130) p. 331. *E. sp.*; REED (194) pp. 732, 737. *E. aurantium*, rediagnosed with synn. *E. alcyonium* Schloth., *Sphaeromites citrus* His., and **var. nov. suecica**, Upper Orthoceras limest., Sweden (p. 336, pl. viii, text-fig.); *E. barrandei*, **n. sp.**, Upper Ordovician, Zahorzan, Bohemia, based on *E. infaustus* Barr. pars (p. 337); *E. belgicus*, **n. sp.**, Upper Ordovician, Gembloux (p. 337); *E. difformis*, **n. sp.**, Mid. Ordovician, c 3, Itfers bed near Jewe, Esthland (p. 336, pl. viii); *E. ferrigena* Barr. referred to *Glyptosphaera* (p. 425); *E. globosus*, **n. sp.**, Ordovician, Esthland (p. 336, pl. viii); **var. nov. anglica**, Mid. Ordovician, Ireland, type in Berlin Mus. (p. 337); *E. grandis*, **n. sp.**, Ordovician near Reval (p. 336); *E. granulata*?; REED (194) p. 723, rediagnosed (p. 337); *E. infaustus* Barr. rediagnosed (p. 337, pl. viii); Barrande, pl. xxv, f. 15 quoted erroneously as *Aristocystites bohemicus* and referred to *Archeocystis* (pp. 395, 412); *E. kloedeni*, **n. sp.**, based on *E. ? citrus* Kloeden non His., Mid. Ordovician in N. German Diluvium (p. 336); *E. pirum*, **n. sp.**, Mid. Ordovician, c 3, Itfer, Esthland (p. 336, pl. viii): JAEKEL (130).
- Echinospaerida*, redefined; BATHER (22) p. 920: rediagnosed and restr. to *Echinospaera*, *Caryocystis* (cum synn.) *Stichocystis*, *Amorphocystis*, morphology discussed, phylogeny; JAEKEL (130) p. 315.
- Edriaster*, rediagnosed on evidence of E. Billings and unpublished notes and photographs of BATHER (p. 44); *E. bigsbyi* (p. 46, pl. ii); *E. buchianus* (p. 46, text-fig.): JAEKEL (130).
- Edriasteridae*, **nov. fam.** pro *Edriaster*, *Dinocystis*, defined and referred to Class *Edriasteroidea*; BATHER (22) p. 923.
- Eocystis* Walcott, referred to *Cladocrinoidea*; JAEKEL (130) p. 147.
- Erinocystis*, **n. g.** of *Scoliocystidae* (p. 249) with *E. angulata* (p. 252), *E. sculpta* (p. 253) and *E. volborthi* (p. 253), **n. spp.**, all Ordovician of Esthland or St. Petersburg; JAEKEL (130) pl. xiii.
- Eucystis*, rediagnosed and discussed, incl. *Proteocystis* (p. 405); *E. flava* (Barr. as *Proteocystis*) redefined (p. 407, pl. iv); *E. hercynica*, **n. sp.**, Upper Lower Devonian of Sprakelsbach near Zorge, Harz (p. 407); ? *E. litschi* [sic] (Forbes, as *Caryocystis*) perhaps *Sphaeronis* or intermediate form (p. 406); *E. varipunctata*, redefined (p. 407, pl. iv): JAEKEL (130).
- Fungocystis*, syn. of *Protocrinus* (p. 430); *F. solitarius*, possibly syn. of *Protocr. rarissimus* (p. 434): JAEKEL (130).
- Glaphrocystis*, **n. g.** of *Scoliocystidae* (p. 253), with genotype *G. wehrmanni*, **n. sp.**, Upper Ordovician, F., Hohenholm, Esthland (p. 256 pl. x, and text fig.), and *G. compressa*, **n. sp.**, Upper Ordovician, F., Oddale, Esthland (p. 257); JAEKEL (130).
- Glyptocystidae*, redefined, incl. *Echinoecrininae*, *Callocystinae*, *Glyptocystinae*; BATHER (22) p. 920.
- Glyptocystinae*, sub-fam. of *Glyptocystidae*; BATHER (22) p. 920: sub-fam. of *Callocystidae*, incl. only *Glyptocystis*; JAEKEL (130) p. 274.
- Glyptocystites*, Billings non Schmidt, rediagnosed (p. 275) with only one species. *G. multiporus*; JAEKEL (130) p. 277, pl. xv, text-figg. *G.*

- [an *Cheirocrinus*] sp. (pp. 732, 763); *G. cf. pennigera* [*Cheirocrinus penniger*] (pp. 723, 744, 762): REED (194).
- Glyptosphaera* (-ites) redefined and discussed (p. 423); *G.*, n. sp., Upper Ordovician of Frasnó, Spain, no description or figure (p. 425); *G. ferrigena* (Barr. sub *Echinosphaera*) rediagnosed (p. 353, f. 80 and p. 425); *G. leuchtenbergi*, rediagnosed (p. 423, pl. iv); *G. mariae*, n. sp., Ordovician in Drift [? of N. Germany], cotypes at Berlin (p. 118, f. 26 and p. 425): JAEKEL (130).
- Glyptosphaeridae* defined; BATHER (22) p. 920: redefined in sense different from Bernard but almost same as Bather, incl. only *Glyptosphaera*,—morphology; JAEKEL (130) p. 421.
- Gomphocystidae*, defined; BATHER (22) p. 920: redefined in sense different from both S. A. Miller and Bather, incl. *Gomphocystis* and *Pyrocystis*, morphology; JAEKEL (130) p. 414.
- Gomphocystis* (-ites), rediagnosed, date of name discussed, morphology (p. 419); *G. clavus*, syn. of *G. glans* (p. 421); *G. gotlandicus*, rediagnosed (p. 421, pl. ii); *G. glans*, rediagnosed (p. 421, pl. ii); *G. indianensis*, rediagnosed (p. 421); *G. tenax*, rediagnosed (p. 421): JAEKEL (130).
- Hallucystis*, n. g. with genotype *Apocystis imago* Hall (p. 286). *H. imago*, rediagnosed (p. 288, pl. xv); *H. elongata*, n. sp., Niagara limest., Chicago (p. 288 and text-fig. 62); JAEKEL (130).
- Haplocystis*, vide *Agelacrinites*.
- Hemicosmites*, v. Buch non Hall, rediagnosed; JAEKEL (130) p. 307. *H.* ? sp. indet., Ordovician, near Pu-pjao in Yunnan, China, hexagonal plates only, "viele Porenkanäle in wirrer Stellung"; Lóczy (149) p. 21, pl. vi, & p. 167, vide etiam *H. loczyi*. *H. extraneus*, rediagnosed (p. 310, text-fig.); *H. grandis*, n. sp., Ordovician, F 2, Lyckholm beds, near Hapsal, Esthland (p. 310, text-fig.); *H. laevior*, n. sp., Ordovician near St. Petersburg; based on admittedly abnormal specimen, with 7 infralaterals (p. 309); *H. ? loczyi*, n. sp., Upper Ordovician, China (p. 315): JAEKEL (130): no description but for further details, see Lóczy (149). *H. malum*, rediagnosed (p. 309); *H. pocillum*, n. sp., Mid. Ordovician (? Jewe beds) Esthland (p. 310); *H. pyriformis* Forbes non Buch, perhaps a *Cheirocrinus* (p. 315); *H. pyriformis*, pathological individual [so exciting that diagnosis of sp. was forgotten] (pp. 296, 309, pl. xviii); *H. pulcherrimus*, n. sp., Ordovician, D 3, Jewe beds, Sack near Reval (p. 310, pl. xviii); *H. rudis*, n. sp., Mid. Ordovician (Jewe beds), Wassale, Esthland (p. 310 text-fig.); *H. ? rugatus* Forbes, Salter, discussed (p. 314); *H. squamosus* Forbes, discussed, belongs to no recognised genus of *Caryocrinidae* (p. 314); *H. subglobosus* Hall is either a *Stribalocystis* or a *Callocystid* (p. 307); *H. tricornis*, n. sp., Upper Ordovician, F 2, Borkholm beds, Nömmküll, Esthland (p. 310, pl. xviii); *H. verrucosus*, rediagnosed with ? syn. *H. porosus* Eichw. (p. 310): JAEKEL (130).
- Hemicystis* (-ites), rediagnosed; JAEKEL (130) p. 49, vide etiam sub *Agelacrinites*. *H. bellulus*, rediagnosed, incl. *Agelacr. latiusculus* (p. 49, pl. iii); *H. billingsi* (p. 49); *H. bohemicus*, rediagnosed, incl. *Agelacr. tener* (p. 49, pl. i); *H. confertus*, rediagnosed, incl. *Agelacr. velutus*, and *A. bohemicus* pars (p. 49); *H. parasiticus*, rediagnosed (p. 49); *H. simplex*, rediagnosed (p. 49); *H. stellatus*, rediagnosed (p. 49): JAEKEL (130).
- Heterocystis armatus*, position doubtful; JAEKEL (130) p. 345.
- Holocystis* (-ites) [= *Megacystis*] Hall non Lonsdale, referred to *Clado-crinoidea*, but the species described under that name by S. A. Miller are referred to *Trematocystis*; JAEKEL (130) p. 413.
- Homocystis tertius* Barr., see *Leptocystis*.
- Irregularia*, sub-ord. nov. of *Dichoporita*, incl. *Caryocrinidae*, *Echinosphaeridae*, *Tetracystidae*; JAEKEL (130) p. 291.

*Juglandocrinus*, see *Corylocrinus*.

*Lapillocystis*, is based on stem fragments; JAEKEL (130) p. 147.

*Lepidodiscus*, vide *Agelacrinidae*.

*Lepocrinites moorei* made type of *Meekocystis* (q. v.); JAEKEL (130) p. 277.

*Leptocystis*, n. g. *Chirocrinidae*, based on *Homocystis tertius* BARR.; JAEKEL (130) p. 222.

*Lichenocrinus*, compared with root of *Strophocr.*; SARDESON (207) p. 275.

*Lichenoides* is aberrant and ancient *Cladocrinoid*; JAEKEL (130) p. 147.

*Lodanella mira* Kayser, a Cystid allied to *Calix*; JAEKEL (130) p. 404.

*Macrocyttellidae*, n. fam., defined; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Malocystidae*, n. fam., defined; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Meekocystis*, n. g., with genotype *Lepocrinites moorei* [already type of *Lepadocystis* P. H. CARP.]; JAEKEL (130) p. 277, and text-fig.

*Mesites* [i.e. *Mesocystis*], ambulacra discussed; SOLLAS (216) p. 707.

*Mesocystidae*, n. fam., defined; BATHER (22) p. 920: defined, incl. *Mesocystis*, *Asteroblastus*, and ? *Blastoidocr.* general discussion; JAEKEL (130) p. 372.

*Mesocystis* (olim *Mesites*), rediagnosed and described (p. 376); *M. puszyrewskii* (p. 383, pls. vi & xviii): JAEKEL (130).

*Pilocystis prinitivus*, is a swollen root; JAEKEL (130) p. 147.

*Pirocystis*, see *Pyrocystis*.

*Pleurocystidae*, redefined, includes only *Pleurocystis*; JAEKEL (130) p. 230.

*Pleurocystis*, rediagnosed and described (p. 231); *P. anglicus*, n. sp., Upper Ordovician, ?Scotland, types in Riksmuseum, Stockholm (p. 235, pl. xii); *P. filitextus*, rediagnosed, with syn. *P. elegans* and var. *exornatus* (p. 234, pl. xii, text-fig.); *P. mercerensis*, rediagnosed (p. 235); *P. rugert*, rediagnosed (p. 235); *P. squamosus*, rediagnosed, with syn. *P. robustus*, and var. *anticostiensis* (p. 234): JAEKEL (130).

*Proteocystis flava*; KAYSER & HOZAPFEL (132) p. 505, vide etiam sub *Eucystis*.

*Protocrinidae*, n. fam., defined; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Protocrinus* (-ites), rediagnosed and discussed, incl. *Fungocystis*, habitat, morphology (p. 430); *P. frugum*, rediagnosed (p. 433); *P. oviformis*, rediagnosed (p. 434, pl. v); *P. rarissimus* (BARR. sub *Fungocystis*) ? incl. *P. solitarius* BARR. (p. 434, pl. iii): JAEKEL (130).

*Prunocystis* (-ites), rediagnosed (p. 260); *P. baccatus* (olim *Echinoencrinus*), rediagnosed (p. 263); *P. fletcheri* [err. pro *fletcheri*], rediagnosed (p. 262): JAEKEL (130).

*Pseudocrinus* (-ites), rediagnosed (p. 283); *P. bifasciatus*, rediagnosed (p. 285, pl. xiv, text-fig.); *P. magnificus*, rediagnosed (p. 285, pl. xiv): JAEKEL (130).

*Pyrocystis* (-ites), redefined and discussed (p. 417); *P. desideratus*, referred to *Arhegocystis* (p. 419); *P. incertus*, only indeterminable internal cast (p. 419); *P. patulus*, only indeterminable internal cast (p. 419); *P. pirum*, rediagnosed (p. 419, pl. iii): JAEKEL (130).

*Regularia*, sub-ord. nov. of *Dichoporita*, defined, and morphology discussed, incl. *Chirocrinidae*, *Cystoblastidae*, *Scoliocystidae*, *Pleurocystidae*, *Callocystidae*; JAEKEL (130) p. 193.

*Rhombifera*, redefined, incl. *Echinosphaeridae*, *Comarocystidae*, *Macrocyttellidae*, *Tiaracrinidae*, *Malocystidae*, *Glyptocystidae*, *Caryocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Rhombiferu* BARR., rediagnosed (p. 340) and restr. to *R. bohémica* (p. 342, pl. x); *R. mira* is a *Stephanocr.* (p. 340): JAEKEL (130).

*Schizocystis*, now first diagnosed (p. 263); *S. armatus* (olim *Echinoencrinus*), redescribed (p. 266, pl. xii, text-fig.): JAEKEL (130).

*Scoliocystidae*, n. fam. for *Echinoencrinus*, *Erinocystis*, *Scoliocystis*, *Glaphyrocystis*, *Prunocystis*, *Schizocystis*; JAEKEL (130) p. 235.

- Scoliocystis*, n. g. (p. 257), with genotype *Caryocystites pumilus* Eichw. (p. 260, pl. xi and text-fig.), and *S. thersites*, n. sp., probably Vaginatienkalk, St Petersburg (p. 260, pl. xi, text-fig.); JAEKEL (130).
- Sphaerocystis* (-ites), rediagnosed (p. 288); *S. dolomiticus*, n. sp., Niagara limestone, Chicago (p. 289, text-fig.); *S. multifasciatus*, rediagnosed (p. 289): JAEKEL (130).
- Sphaeronidae*, defined; BATHER (22) p. 920: redefined and fully discussed; JAEKEL (130) p. 390.
- Sphaeronia* (-ites), rediagnosed, with synn. *Pomocystis*, *Pomosphaera* Haekel, et alia (p. 396); *S. arachnoides* Forbes, referred to *Echinospaera* (p. 337); *S. globulus*, rediagnosed (p. 398, pl. iv); *S. oblonga*, rediagnosed with synn. *S. minuta* and *S. uva* Ang. and ? *S. sulcifera* Ang. (p. 398); *S. pomum*, rediagnosed (p. 398); *S. stelluliferus* Salter, referred to *Echinospaera* (p. 337): JAEKEL (130).
- Staurocystinae*, subfam. of *Cullocystidae*, for *Pseudocrinus* and *Staurocystis*; JAEKEL (130) p. 282.
- Staurocystis*, rediagnosed (p. 285); *S. quadrifasciata* (olim *Pseudocrinus*) (p. 286, text-fig.): JAEKEL (130).
- Stichocystis*, n. g. (p. 325) with genotype *S. geometrica*, n. sp. [sic, but name is Angelin's, who figured it], Mid. Ordovician, Scandinavia; JAEKEL (130) p. 327, pl. ix.
- Streptaster*, vide *Agelacrinidae*.
- Stribulocystis* (-ites), discussed (pp. 150, 312), *S. gorbyi* is perhaps a *Caryocrinus*, and *S. tumidus* a *Corylocr.* (p. 313); JAEKEL (130).
- Stromatocystis* (-ites), vide *Agelacrinidae*: rediagnosed and discussed (p. 36); *S. balticus*, n. sp., Middle Cambrian of Baltic province (p. 42, pl. ii); *S. p. ntangularis*, redescr. (p. 42, pl. ii and text-fig.); JAEKEL (130).
- Strophocrinus*, Sardeson; see under IV F.
- Tetracystidae*, ? n. fam., pro *Rhombifera* Barr. pars and *Tiaracrinus*; JAEKEL (130) p. 340.
- Thecocystidae*, n. fam. of *Thecoidea* (= *Edrioasteroidea*) incl. *Stromatocystis*, *Cyathocystis*, *Thecocystis*, *Dinocystis*, *Cystaster*, and *Edrioaster*; JAEKEL (130) p. 35.
- Thecocystis*, n. g. with genotype *T. sacculus*, n. sp., Hudson River group, Cincinnati, Ohio (= *Cystaster granulatus* Hall, pars); JAEKEL (130) p. 43, pl. i.
- Thecoidea*, nom. nov. pro *Edrioasteroidea*, defined as Class of Echinoderma, and fully discussed; JAEKEL (130) p. 9.
- Tiaracrinidae*, defined; BATHER (22) p. 920.
- Tiaracrinus*, rediagnosed, with syn. *Staurosoma* Barr. non Will. (p. 343); *T. quadrifrons*, rediagnosed (p. 345); *T. rarus* Barr. (sub *Staurosoma*) rediagnosed (p. 345); *T. soyeri*, redescr. with syn. *T. oehlerti* Schlueter (p. 345): JAEKEL (130).
- Trematocystis*, n. g. (p. 413) with genotype *T. subglobosus* Miller (as *Holocystites*) (p. 414, pl. iv); JAEKEL (130).
- Trochocystis* (-ites), single plate, Cambrian (Division 1 b) Long Id.; MATTHEW (171) p. 128.

## (H.)—†BLASTOIDEA.

Index to all genera and species with synonyms and references, with list of all specimens in British Museum; BATHER (26).

*Blastoidea*, redefined, and divided into Grades *Protoblastoidea* and *Eublastoidea*, qq.v.; BATHER (22) p. 920.



*Acentrotremites*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Asteroblastida*, referred to *Blastoidea* under new grade *Protoblastoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Asteroblastus*, vide sub IV, G.

*Astrocrinus*, vide *Zygocrinidae*.

*Blastoidocrinus*, referred to *Protoblastoidea*; BATHER (22) p. 920. [V. IV, G.]

*Codaster* seu *Codonaster*:—*C. conicus*, n. sp., Pilton beds, Top Orchard, in Woodwardian Mus., compared with *C. hindii*; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 214, pl. xxix. *C. pyramidatus*; BOWNOCKER (46) pp. 16, 20, 21.

*Codasteridae*, redefined, incl. *Codaster*, *Phaenoschisma*, *Cryptoschisma*, *Orophocr.*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Codonoblastida*, a series of *Eublastoidea*, incl. *Codasteridae* and *Pentremitidae*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Cryptoblastus*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Cryptoschisma*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Dimorphicrinus*, validity of name discussed; BATHER (26) p. 10.

*Eleutheroocrinidae*, n. fam. pro *Eleutheroocr.*, defined; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Eublastoidea*, defined, and divided into series: *Codonoblastida*, *Troostoblastida*, *Granatoblastida*, qq.v.; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Granatoblastida*, a series of *Eublastoidea*, incl. *Nucleocrinidae*, *Orbitremitidae*, *Pentephyllidae* and *Zygocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Granatocrinus*, vide *Orbitremites*.

*Heteroblastus*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Mesoblastus*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Metablastus*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Nucleocrinidae*, redefined, incl. *Nucleocr.* and *Schizoblastus*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Nucleocrinus vernevili*; BOWNOCKER (46) pp. 16, 27, 33.

*Orbitremites* Austin, preferred to *Granatocrinus* (p. 23); *O. derbiensis*, locality discussed (p. 25); BATHER (26).

*Orbitremitidae*, redefined, incl. *Orbitremites*, *Cryptoblastus*, *Heteroblastus*, *Mesoblastus*, *Acentrotremites*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Orophocrinus*, referred to *Codasteridae*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Pentephyllidae*, n. fam. pro *Pentephyllum*, defined; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Pentremites godoni*, Etheridge and Carpenter 1886, pl. i, f. 11, referred to *P. burlingtonensis*; BATHER (26) p. 40. *P. ovalis* Phillips non Goldf., see *Pentremitidea phillipsii*.

*Pentremitidae*, redefined, incl. *Pentremites* and *Pentremitidea*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Pentremitidea*; BATHER (22) p. 920. *P. phillipsii*, n. sp., Pilton beds of Strand near Ashford and Bradiford, in Barnstaple Athenæum, and of Wrafton Lane, in Whidborne Coll., also incl. *Pentremites ovalis* Phill. non Goldf.; WHIDBORNE (250) p. 212, pl. xxix.

*Phaenoschisma*; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Protoblastoidea*, grade of *Blastoidea*, established for *Asteroblastidae* and defined; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Schizoblastus*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Steganoblastus*, referred to *Asteroblastidae* [erroneously]; BATHER (22) p. 920.

*Tricoelocrinus*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Troostoblastida*, a series of *Eublastoidea*, incl. *Troostocrinidae* and *Eleutheroocrinidae*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Troostocrinidae*, redefined, incl. *Troostocr.*, *Metablastus*, *Tricoelocr.*; BATHER (22) p. 921.

*Zygocrinidae*, n. fam. pro *Zygocr.* [= *Astrocr.*], defined; BATHER (22) p. 921.



## (K.)—INCERTAE SEDIS.

- "Irregular pyriform bodies...between the *Pennatulæ* and the Crinoids," transition Middle to Upper Lias, Oxfordshire; WALFORD (147).
- †*Bolboporites* sp.; REED (194) p. 732. *B. mitralis* and *B. stellaris* associated with *Chirocr. giganteus* and *C. volborthi* respectively, and thought to be some internal organ; WÖHRMANN quoted by JAEKEL (130) p. 216, footnote.
- + "*Corona antiqua*" Barr. MS. "aucun reste de Crinoïde," Devonian g 1, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 193.
- + "*Encrinites laso*" Barr. MS., cirri, brachia, Worms or Plants, Silurian, e 2, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 193, pl. lxxvii.
- + "*Eucalyptocrinus ?bohemicus*" Barr. MS., probably impression of *Cyrtoceras corbulatum*, Silurian, e 1-2, Bohemia; WAAGEN & JAHN (246) p. 192, pls. lxiii, lxxix.



# XV. VERMES.

BY

ARTHUR WILLEY, D.Sc.

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
I. TITLES . . . . .	2	Cestoda	
II. SUBJECT-INDEX.		(a) General Biology . . .	35
VERMES (s. l.)		(b) Distribution . . .	35
General Biology (referring		(c) Systematic . . .	35
to more than one di-		Trematoda	
vision) . . . . .	24	(a) General Biology . . .	37
ANNELIDA		(b) Distribution . . .	38
Gephyrea		(c) Systematic . . .	38
(a) General Biology . . .	24	NEMATHELMINTHES	
(b) Distribution . . .	25	Nematoda	
(c) Systematic . . .	25	(a) General Biology . . .	44
Polychæta		(b) Distribution . . .	45
(a) General Biology . . .	25	(c) Systematic . . .	45
(b) Distribution . . .	26	Acanthocephala	
(c) Systematic . . .	27	Systematic . . . . .	47
Oligochæta		Chaetognatha	
(a) General Biology . . .	28	Distribution . . . . .	47
(b) Distribution . . .	28	ADELOTACTA	
(c) Systematic . . .	29	Rotifera	
Hirudinea		(a) General Biology . . .	47
(a) General Biology . . .	31	(b) Distribution . . .	47
(b) Systematic . . .	32	(c) Systematic . . .	48
PLATHELMINTHES		Gastrotricha	
Nemertina		Distribution . . . . .	48
(a) General Biology . . .	32	Mesozoa	
(b) Distribution . . .	33	(a) General Biology . . .	48
(c) Systematic . . .	33	(b) Systematic . . .	48
Turbellaria		HEMICHORDA	
(a) General Biology . . .	33	(a) General Biology . . .	49
(b) Distribution . . .	33	(b) Distribution . . .	50
(c) Systematic . . .	33	(c) Systematic . . .	50

## INTRODUCTION.

SPECIAL attention may be drawn to a few points in nomenclature. The written laws of priority have not yielded satisfactory results among the Cestoda where the confusion is very great indeed. In Oligochaeta we have to signalise the disappearance of the well-known genus *Perichaeta* [MICHAELSEN (254 etc.)] and in Trematoda the attempted dismemberment of the time-honoured genus *Distomum*. In regard to the latter an unfortunate overlapping has occurred in the case of LOOSS (213) and of LÜHE (216); the same generic name is applied to two different groups of species, and in several instances different generic names are applied to identical groups of species, though both works were issued precisely on the same date.

Of the monographic works which have appeared during the year the most important are the following:—GRAFF (152) Land planarians, ATTEMS (14) *Rhabdocoela* of Heligoland, BRETSCHER (63) *Oligochaeta* of Switzerland, GRAF (151) Histology of Hirudinea, HILGENDORF (166) *Rotifera* of New Zealand, LUND (219) *Rotifera* of Denmark, LOOSS (213) *Trematoda* of Egypt, MAUPAS (244) Encystment of Nematoda, FAUVEL (121-124) *Arenicola*, LINSTOW (205) *Nematoda*, MICHAELSEN (255) *Oligochaeta* terricola, BOVERI (50) Development of *Ascaris megaloccephala*, ST JOSEPH (333) *Polychaeta* of Brest, SŁOŁOWIEW (359) *Polychaeta* of White Sea, STILES & HASSALL (361) Parasites of Fur Seal, VAULLEGEARD (382) *Tetrarhynchidae*, CÉRFONTAINE (78) *Onchocotylinæ*, and a few others to be found in the list of titles given below.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. AIGRE, D. Sangsue dans le pharynx. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 141 & 142.  
Cf. BLANCHARD (37).
2. ALBERT, PRINCE DE MONACO. Sur la distribution bathymétrique de certaines espèces d'animaux marins. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. Paris pp. 55 & 56.  
*Bonellia viridis* from 600 metres.
3. ALESSANDRINI, G. Sovra due casi di anormale espulsione di *Ascaris lumbricoides* Lin. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 83 & 84.
4. ALLEN, E. J. On the fauna and bottom-deposits near the thirty-fathom line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. vol. v, pp. 365-542.  
*Vermes* pp. 476-486 and p. 531, Chart x.
5. ANDRÉ, EMILE. Anomalie de l'appareil génital male chez la Sangsue. Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 427 & 428, 1 fig.
6. \*ANON. Hygiène des mines. Discussion sur l'ankylostomiasie, maladie parasitaire des mineurs. Comité central des houillères de France, Circulaire No. 1690, 4°, 8 pp., Belgium 1899.

---

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Paper or Work referred to.

7. APÁTHY, ST. Whitman, sein Schüler Bristol und die Metamerie der Hirudineen. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 103 & 104.  
Cf. WHITMAN (395).
8. ARIOLA, V. Osservazioni sopra alcuni Dibotrii dei pesci. Atti Soc. Ligustica x, pp. 60-70, Tav. 4.
9. —. Di alcuni Trematodi di pesci marini. T. c. pp. 129-138, Tav. i.
10. —. Il gen. *Scyphocephalus* Rigg. e proposta di nuova classificazione dei Cestodi. T. c. pp. 160-167, with table.  
Cf. LÜHE (217).
11. —. Notizie sopra alcuni Botriocefali del Museo Universitario di Copenaghen. T. c. pp. 246-252, 4 figg.
12. ARMENDARIS, E. Un caso de triquinosis intestinal. Mem. Soc. Ant. Alzate xii, pp. 397-402.
13. ATHESTON, L. The epidermis of *Tubifex rivulorum* Lamarck, with especial reference to its nervous structures. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 497-509, 5 figg.
14. ATTEMS, C. G. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der rhabdocoelen Turbellarien Helgolands. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. (N.F.) ii, 1897, pp. 219-232, Taf. ii.
15. AURIVILLIUS, C. Om hafsevertebraternas utvecklingstider och periodiciteten i larvformernas uppträdande vid Sveriges Vestkust. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, Afd. iv, No. 4, 91 pp.
16. AURIVILLIUS, C. W. S. Animalisches Plankton aus dem Meere zwischen Jan Mayen, Spitzbergen, K. Karls Land und der Nordküste Norwegens. Svenska Ak. Handl. 32, No. 6, 71 pp.
17. \*BANCROFT, T. L. On the metamorphosis of the young form of *Filaria bancrofti* Cobb (*Filaria sanguinis hominis* Lewis; *Filaria nocturna* Manson) in the body of *Culex ciliaris* Linn., the "house mosquito" of Australia. J. R. Soc. N. S. Wales xxxiii, 1899.
18. BARBAGALLO, P. Contributo allo studio della *Bilharzia crassa* in Sicilia. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 277-285.  
Abstract in Boll. Ac. Gioenia, Catania 1899, Fasc. 59, pp. 15 & 16.
19. BARROIS, TH. Recherches sur la faune des eaux douces des Açores. Mem. Soc. Lille (5) vi, 1896, pp. 1-172.  
*Brachionus chavesi*, n. sp., misprinted in last year's Record.
20. BASSANI, F. Su la *Hirudella laticauda* O. G. Costa degli schisti bituminosi triasici di Giffoni, nel Salernitano. Rend. Acc. Napoli 1899, vol. v, pp. 225-227.
21. BATHER, F. A. The fauna of the Sound. Nat. Sci. xv, pp. 263-273.  
Abstract of Memoir by Dr Lönnberg.
22. BAYER, EM. Über einige Elemente der Körperbedeckung bei Rüssel-egeln. Eine Antwort dem Herrn Prof. Leydig. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 177-180.
23. BEDDARD, F. E. On a collection of Earthworms from New Britain, the Solomon Islands, the New Hebrides and the Loyalty Islands. Zool. Results (Willey), pt. ii, pp. 181-194, pl. xxi.
24. —. A note upon phosphorescent earthworms. Nature lx, p. 52.
25. — & FEDARR, SOPHIE M. Notes upon two earthworms, *Perichæta biserialis* and *Trichochæta hesperidum*. P. Zool. Soc. 1899, pp. 803-809, 3 figg.

26. BEILLE, L. Les altérations produites par l'*Heterodera radiculicola* sur les racines du *Papaya gracilis*. C.R. Ass. Franc. xxvii, Nantes 1898, pp. 413-416, 4 figg.
27. BENHAM, W. B. *Balanoglossus otagoensis*, n. sp. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 497-504, pl. 45.
28. —. A re-examination of Hutton's Types of New Zealand Earthworms. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iii, pp. 136-141.  
Also in Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 156-163.
29. —. Phosphorescent Earthworms. Nature lx, p. 591.
30. BERG, CARLOS. Substitución de nombres genéricos. Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, No. 2, Dec. 1898, pp. 41-43.
31. —. Sobre los enemigos pequeños de la langosta peregrina *Schistocerca paranensis* (Burm.). T. c. pp. 25-30; see also No. 4, p. 138.  
*Mermis*.
32. BERGENDAL, D. Über drei Tricladen aus Punta Arenas und umliegender Gegend. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 521-524.
33. BERGH, R. S. Nochmals über die Entwicklung der Segmentalorgane. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 435-449, Taf. 30.  
*Rhynchelmis*.
34. —. Methodologisk-kritiske Bemærkninger om moderne Forskningsretninger i Embryologien. Ov. Danske Selsk. 1899, pp. 169-191.  
Gastræa Theory and Trochophore Theory.
35. — & DITLEVSEN, A. Om et hidtil ukendt Bygningsforhold i Epidermis hos "Oligochæta limicola." T. c. pp. 323-331, 10 figg.
36. BILLET, ALBERT. Notes sur la faune du Haut-Tonkin. II. Sur quelques Distomes. Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxviii [issued late in 1898], pp. 283-309, 25 figg., pl. 13-16.
37. BLANCHARD, R. A propos de Sangsues fixées dans le pharynx. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 142-144.
38. —. Sur deux Téniaïdés récemment décrits par M. Mégnin. T. c. p. 144.
39. —. Un cas inédit de *Davainea madagascariensis*. Considérations sur le genre *Davainea*. T. c. pp. 200-217, 3 figg.
40. —. Nouveau cas de *Filaria loa*. T. c. pp. 504-534, 12 figg.
41. —. Obstruction intestinale par les Ascarides. T. c. pp. 634 & 635.  
[*Ascaris lumbricoides*.]
42. —. Courtes notices sur les Hirudinées. xxv. Sur la *Clepsine maculosa* Rathke, 1862. xxvi. Sur la *Clepsine polonica* Lindenfeld et Pietruszyński, 1890. xxvii. Sur les genres *Liostoma* Wagler et *Hæmenteria* de Filippi. xxviii. Sur le *Liostomum Ghilianii* (F. de Filippi, 1849). Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 181-189.
43. —. Nouveau type d'Hirudinée (*Torix mirus*). Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxviii [issued late in 1898], pp. 339-344, 4 figg.
44. BOLSIVUS, H. Sur la structure du protoplasme dans les cellules épithéliales. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 142-145, 2 figg.
45. —. Les organes ciliés de l'*Hæmentaria officinalis*. T. c. p. 240, 2 figg.



46. [BOLSIUS, H.] Un parasite de la *Glossiphonia sexoculata*. Mem. Pontif. Accad. Nuovi Lincei xi, 1895, pp. 159-164, Tav. ix.  
Gregarines in Intestine. This periodical has not previously been current in this country.
47. —. L'organe segmentaire d'un Enchytraeide. Étude d'Anatomie Descriptive. Op. cit. ix, 1893, pp. 7-31, Tav. 1.  
*Enchytraeus humiculator* Vejd.
48. BOLTON, H. The palaeontology of the Manx Slates of the Isle of Man. Mem. Manchester Soc. vol. 43, pp. 1-15, pl. i.  
*Palaeochorda*.
- 48A. BONNIER, J. Sur les Pénéides du genre *Cerataspis*. Miscellanees biologiques. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux t. vii. [See p. 49 with figure of an unnamed Trematode.]
49. \*BORGEAUD, A. Sur un parasite peu connu de l'intestin du bœuf [*Sclerostomum* sp.]. Bull. Soc. Vaudoise (4) 34, 1898, Proc.-verb. pp. xlviii & xlix.
50. BOVERI, TH. Die Entwicklung von *Ascaris megaloccephala* mit besonderer Rücksicht auf die Kernverhältnisse. Kupffer's Festschrift, pp. 383-430, Taf. 40-45, 6 text-figg.
51. BRANDES, G. Teratologische Cestoden. Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxii, pp. 105-110, 2 figg.
52. —. Die Begattung von *Nephelis*. T. c. pp. 122-124.
53. \*BRAULT, J. Note sur le Craw-craw. Ann. dermatol. pp. 226-229, 1899.
54. BRAUN, M. Eine neue *Calicotyle*-Art des Mittelmeeres. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 80-82, 1 fig.
55. —. Bemerkungen über den "sporadischen Fall von *Anguillula intestinalis* in Ostpreussen." T. c. pp. 612-615, 1 Taf.
56. —. Weitere Mitteilungen über endoparasitische Trematoden der Chelonier. T. c. pp. 627-632.
57. —. Trematoden der Dahl'schen Sammlung aus Neu-Guinea nebst Bemerkungen über endoparasitische Trematoden der Cheloniden. Op. cit. xxv, pp. 714-725.
58. —. Ein neues *Distomum* aus *Porphyrio*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 1-4.
59. —. Über *Distomum cucumerinum* Rud. T. c. pp. 465-468, and 520.
60. —. Über *Clinostomum* Leidy. T. c. pp. 484-493, and 520.
61. —. Eine neue *Clinostomum*-Art aus *Ardea purpurea*. Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 364.
62. BRESSLAU, E. Zur Entwicklungsgeschichte der Rhabdocelen. (Vorläufige Mitth.) Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 422-429, 4 figg. with explanation on p. 464.
63. BRETSCHER, K. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Oligochæten-Fauna der Schweiz. Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 369-426, 7 figg.
64. BRUMPT, ÉMILE. De l'accouplement chez les Hirudinées. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 221-238.
65. BURCKHARDT, G. Vorläufige Mittheilung über Planktonstudien an Schweizer Seen. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 185-189.

66. BÜRGER, O. Nemertinen. Ergebnisse Hamb. Magalhaensischen Sammelreise. Hamburg 1899. Lief. iv, 13 pp.  
Concludes with "Vergleich der subantarktischen Nemertinen-Fauna (bis 41° 50' S. Br.) mit der entsprechenden der nördlichen Halbkugel (bis 41° N. Br.)".
67. CAMERANO, L. Gordii della Malesia e del Messico. Atti Acc. Torino xxxiv, pp. 460-469, 1 pl.
68. CAR, LAZAR. Die embryonale Entwicklung von *Asplanchna brightwellii*. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 59-74, 36 figg.
69. CARUS, J. VICTOR. Bibliographia Zoologica. Vol. iv. Leipzig, 1899.
70. CATTAEERT, P. A. Contribution à l'étude des Ténias triédres. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 153-199, 19 figg.
71. CAULLERY, M. & MESNIL, F. Sur quelques parasites internes des Annélides. Miscellanees biologiques. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux vii, pp. 80-99, pl. ix.  
*Selenidium* and *Siedleckia*.
72. — & —. Sur l'évolution d'un groupe de Grégarines à aspect hématoïde, parasite des Annélides marines. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 7 & 8.  
*Selenidium echinatum* n. sp. in *Dodecaceria*.
73. — & —. Sur le Genre *Aplosporidium* (nov.), et l'ordre nouveau des Aplosporidies. Note préliminaire. T. c. pp. 789-791.  
Sporozoan parasites of the Annelids *Scoloplos* and *Heterocirrus*.
74. — & —. Sur la présence de Microsporidies chez les Annélides Polychètes. T. c. pp. 791 & 792.
75. — & —. Sur les Aplosporidies, ordre nouveau de la classe des Sporozoaires. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 616-619.  
Parasites of Annelids and Rotifers.
76. — & —. Sur trois Orthonectides nouveaux parasites des Annélides, et l'hermaphroditisme de l'un d'eux (*Stoecharthrum giardi*, n. g., n. sp.). Op. cit. cxxviii, pp. 457-460.
77. — & —. Sur l'embryogénie des Orthonectides, et en particulier du *Stoecharthrum giardi* Caull. et Mesn. T. c. pp. 516-519.
78. CERFONTAINE, P. Contribution à l'étude des Octocotylidés. v. Les Onchocotylinae. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 345-478, pl. 18-21.
79. CHATIN, J. Sur la structure du noyau dans les myélocytes des Gastéropodes et des Annélides. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 554 & 555.
80. \*CHOLODKOVSKY, N. A. Icones helminthum hominis. III. Acanthocephali; Nematoda. Pls. xii-xv. St Petersburg, 1899. [Russian.]
81. CLEVE, P. T. Plankton collected by the Swedish expedition to Spitzbergen in 1898. Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxii, No. 3, pp. 48. [Cf. AURIVILLIUS (16).]
82. —. Plankton-Researches in 1897. T. c. No. 7, pp. 33.
83. —. The Plankton of the North Sea, the English Channel and the Skagerak in 1898. T. c. No. 8, pp. 53.
84. —. On the seasonal distribution of some Atlantic plankton-organisms. Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, 1899, pp. 785-808.  
This does not relate directly to *Vermes* but belongs with the rest of the series.

85. CLEVE, ASTRID. Notes on the plankton of some lakes in Lule Lappmark, Sweden. T. c. pp. 825-835.
86. COE, W. R. Notes on the times of breeding of some common New England Nemerteans. Science ix, pp. 167-169.
87. —. The maturation and fertilization of the egg of *Cerebratulus*. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, pp. 425-476, pls. 19-21.
88. —. On the development of the Pilidium of certain Nemerteans. Tr. Connect. Ac. x, pp. 235-262, pls. 31-35.
89. —. On the early development of *Cerebratulus*. Science ix, pp. 364 & 365. [Amer. Morph. Soc.]
90. COGNETTI, L. Sul preseso incistamento del *Pachydrilus catanensis* Drago. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 381-383.
91. —. La *Fridericia roseæ*, n. sp. Boll. Mus. Torino xiv, No. 343, 3 pp., 1 fig.
92. —. L' apparato valvolare nel vaso dorsale degli Enchitreidi. T. c. No. 358, 2 pp.  
Abstract of work published in Atti Acc. Torino xxxiv, No. 12.
93. —. Descrizione dell' *Anachæta camerani*, nuova specie della famiglia degli Enchitreidi. T. c. No. 354, 4 pp.
94. COHN, L. Zur Systematik der Vogeltaenien. I. Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 415-422.
95. —. Zur Systematik der Vogeltänien. II. Op. cit. xxvi, pp. 222-227.  
Cf. WOLFFHÜGEL (404) & RAILLIET (314).
96. —. *Uncinaria perniciosa* (von Linstow). Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 1-22, 4 figg.
97. —. Zur Systematik der Vogeltaenien. III. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 405-408.
98. COLE, F. J. On the discovery and development of Rhabdite-cells in *Cephalodiscus dodecalophus* McIntosh. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 256-268, pl. 17.
99. COLLIN, ANT. Bericht über die Rotatorien- und Gastrotrichen-Litteratur im Jahre 1893. Arch. Naturg. lx, Bd. 2, pp. 65-88, 1894. Issued July 1899.
100. CONDORELLI-FRANCAVIGLIA, M. Invertebrati raccolti dalla R. Nave "Scilla" nell' Adriatico e nel Jonio. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 25-49.
101. —. Frammento di Elmintologia Calabra. T. c. pp. 127-133.
102. —. Aggiunte alla fauna elmintologica romana. T. c. pp. 163-181.  
CONTE, A. [See VANEY & CONTE (380).]
103. COSMOVICI, L. C. Les néphridies. Réponse à M. P. FAUVEL. Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 194-200.
104. \*CRANWELL, D. J. Equinococcus de la pleura. Buenos Aires, 8vo., 32 pp. 1899.
105. CUÉNOT, L. Sur la détermination du sexe chez les animaux. Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 462-535.  
*Rotifera*, p. 464; *Polychæta*, 520.

106. DANTEC, F. LE. Centrosome et fécondation. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1341-1343.  
Remarks on merogony; cf. DELAGE (109).
107. DARBOUX, G. Sur la prétendue homologie des cirres dorsaux et des élytres dans la famille des Aphroditidae. Miscellanées biologiques. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux vii, pp. 137-146.
108. DELAGE, YVES. Sur la fécondation mérogonique et ses résultats. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 645-648.
109. —. Études sur la Mérogonie. Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 383-417, 11 figg.  
*Lanice conchylega*.
110. —. Sur l'interprétation de la fécondation mérogonique et sur une théorie nouvelle de la Fécondation normale. T. c. pp. 511-527.  
Reply to GIARD (146) and LE DANTEC (106).
111. — & HÉROUARD, EDGARD. Traité de Zoologie concrète. T. II. Part I. Mésozoaires-Spongiaires. Paris 1899.  
*Mesozoa*, pp. 47.
112. DEWITZ, J. Ueber den Rheotropismus bei Thieren. Arch. Physiol. 1899, Suppl. pp. 232-244.  
*Nephetis*, p. 237.
113. —. Die Lebensfähigkeit der Nematoden ausserhalb des Wirthes. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 91 & 92.
114. —. Das Wadi Natroun in der libyschen Wüste und seine niederen Thiere. T. c. pp. 53-61.  
Remarks on *Entozoa*.
115. DIAMARE, V. Ueber *Amabilia lamelligera* (Owen). Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 357-359.
116. —. Einige Bemerkungen zur Antwort an H. Dr L. Cohn. Op. cit. xxvi, pp. 780-782.  
Apropos of *Amabilia*.
117. \*DRAGO, U. Ricerche su una nuova specie d'Enchitreide. (*Pachydrilus catanensis* Drago). Ric. Labor. Anat. Roma vii, Fasc. 1, 1899.
118. —. Sul probabile incistamento del *Pachydrilus catanensis* Drago. Nota rettificativa. Monit. Zool. ital. x, pp. 284-286.  
Reply to COGNETTI (90).
119. DRIESCH, H. Die Lokalisation morphogenetischer Vorgänge. Ein Beweis vitalistischen Geschehens. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 35-111.
120. EHLERS, H. Zur Kenntniss der Anatomie und Biologie von *Oxyuris curvula* Rud. Arch. Naturg. lxxv, Bd. 1, pp. 1-26, Taf. 1 & 2.
121. FAUVEL, P. Observations sur l'*Arenicola caudata* Johnston. Bull. Soc. Normand. (5) ii, pp. 3-32, 1 pl.
122. —. Sur les stades *Clymenides* et *Branchiomaldane* des Arénicoles. Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 283-316, pl. iii, and 2 text-figg.
123. —. Sur le pigment des Arénicoles. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 1273-1275.
124. \*—. Observations sur les Arénicoliens (Annélides Polychètes sédentaires). Anatomie comparée et systématique. Cherbourg 1899, 8vo, 11 figg. From Mem. Soc. Cherbourg xxxi, pp. 101-186.

125. FERRONIERE, G. II<sup>e</sup> Contribution à l'étude de la faune de la Loire-Inférieure. Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 137-146, pl. xvii.  
*Pseudoscorpion, Myriopodes, Annelides.*
126. —. III<sup>e</sup> Contribution à l'étude de la faune de la Loire-Inférieure. T. c. pp. 229-298, pl. xix & xx.  
*Annelides oligochètes.*
127. FLORENTIN, R. Études sur la faune des mares salées de Lorraine. Ann. Sci. nat. (8) x, pp. 209-349.
128. FOOT, KATHARINE. The cocoons and eggs of *Allolobophora fetida*. J. Morphol. xiv, 1898, pp. 481-506, pl. 38.
129. FRIEDLAENDER, B. Nochmals der Palolo und die Frage nach unbekannten kosmischen Einflüssen auf physiologische Vorgänge. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 241-269.  
*Eunice viridis.*
130. —. Verbesserungen und Zusätze zu meinen Notizen über den Palolo. T. c. pp. 553-557.
131. FRIEND, H. New British Annelids. Zoologist (4) iii, pp. 262-265.
132. FUHRMANN, O. Mitteilungen über Vogeltänien. I. Ueber *Tania depressa* v. Sieb. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 83-86, 2 figg.
133. —. Mitteilungen über Vogeltänien. II. Zwei eigentümliche Vogeltänien. T. c. pp. 618-622, 6 figg.
134. —. Deux singuliers Ténias d'Oiseaux. Rev. Suisse Zool. vii, pp. 341-351, pl. 17. [Same forms as in preceding.]
135. —. Mitteilungen über Vogeltänien. III. *Tania musculosa* Fuhrm. und *T. crateriformis* Goeze (*Monopylidium* nov. gen.). Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 622-627.
136. —. Das Genus *Prosthecocotyle*. Op. cit. xxv, pp. 863-877. 3 figg.
137. —. Les phénomènes de la régénération chez les invertébrés. Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvi, 1897-8, pp. 398 & 399.  
*Planaria*. Abstract.
138. —. Das Genus *Prosthecocotyle*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 180-183.
139. —. On the anatomy of *Prosthecocotyle torulosa* (Linstow) and *Prosthecocotyle heteroclitu* (Dies.). P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 641-651. With plate.
140. GALLOWAY, T. W. Observations on non-sexual reproduction in *Dero vaga*. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv, No. 5, Oct. 1899, pp. 115-140, pls. 1-5.
142. GARBOWSKI, T. Zur Histologie und Physiologie der Gastraeaden. Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, pp. 87-97. Abstract in Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 747 & 748.  
*Trichoplax* and *Treptoplax*.
143. GARDINER, E. G. The growth of the ovum, formation of the Polar Bodies and the fertilization in *Polychærus caudatus*. J. Morphol. xv, pp. 73-110, pl. 9-12.
144. GEORGÉVITCH, J. Sur le développement de la *Convoluta roscoffensis* Graff. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 455-457.
145. —. Étude sur le développement de la *Convoluta roscoffensis* Graff. Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 343-362, pl. x.

146. GIARD, A. Sur le développement parthénogénétique de la microgamète des Métazoaires. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 857-860.  
E.g. *Lanice conchylega*, cf. DELAGE (109).
147. GOODRICH, E. S. On a new type of nephridium in the Glyceridæ. P. Int. Congress Zool. Cambridge 1898, pp. 196 & 197.
148. —. On the communication between the coelom and the vascular system in the leech, *Hirudo medicinalis*. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 477-496, pls. 42-44.
149. GOTO, S. & HATAI, S. New or imperfectly known species of Earthworms, No. 2. Annot. zool. Japon. iii, pp. 13-24, 16 figg.  
See Postscript on p. 22 for Corrigenda relating to No. 1 recorded last year.
150. GRABAU, A. W. The palæontology of Eighteen Mile Creek and the Lake Shore Sections of Erie County, New York. Bull. Buffalo Soc. vi, Nos. 2, 3, 4, text-figg.  
*Annelid-tubes* and *Conodonts*, pp. 148-158.
151. GRAF, ARNOLD. Hirudineenstudien. Acta Ac. German. lxxii, pp. 215-404, 15 Taf. and 26 text-figg.
152. GRAFF, L. VON. Monographie der Turbellarien. II. Tricladida terricola. (Landplanarien.) Leipzig 1899, 4°, 574 pp., 90 text-figg. and Atlas of 58 plates.
153. GRAVIER, CH. Contribution à l'étude des Annélides polychètes de la Mer Rouge. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 234-244, 18 figg.
154. GRIFFIN, B. B. Studies on the maturation, fertilization and cleavage of *Thalassema* and *Zirphæa*. J. Morphol. xv, pp. 583-634, pl. 31-34.
155. —. Description of some marine Nemerteans of Puget Sound and Alaska. Ann. N. York Ac. xi, 1898, pp. 193-218, figg. 15-23.
156. GRUVEL, A. Sur quelques stations zoologiques de la Méditerranée. Mem. Soc. Bordeaux v, pp. 31-33.  
Relates to *Phymosoma*.
157. GUIART, J. Le rôle pathogène de l'*Ascaris lumbricoides* dans l'intestin de l'homme. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 1000-1002, 1 fig.
158. GWYN, NORMAN B. Ein fünfter Fall von Trichinosis mit Vermehrung der eosinophilen Zellen. Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 746-747.
159. HAECKEL, ERNST. Kunst-Formen der Natur. Leipzig and Wien 1899.  
*Rotifera* Heft 4, Taf. 32.
- 159A. HARRINGTON, N. R. The calciferous glands of the earthworm, with appendix on the circulation. J. Morphol. xv, Supplement, Dec. 1899, pp. 105-168, pl. vii-ix.
160. HARTOG, M. On the exhibition of live animals at Soirées. Amer. Micr. J. xx, pp. 151-153.  
Paraffin Cell.
161. HATAI, S. On *Limnodrilus gotoi*, n. sp. Annot. zool. Japon. iii, No. 1, pp. 5-11, 1 pl.
162. HAUSMANN, L. Zur Faunistik der Vogeltrematoden. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 447-453.



163. HAVET, J. L'État moniliforme des neurones chez les Invertébrés avec quelques remarques sur les Vertébrés. Cellule xvi, pp. 37-46, 2 pls.  
*Lumbricus agricola*.
164. HAZEN, A. P. The regeneration of a head instead of a tail in an earthworm. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 536-541, 6 figg.
165. HESSE, R. Untersuchungen über die Organe der Lichtempfindung bei niederen Thieren. v. Die Augen der Polychäten Anneliden. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxv, pp. 446-516, Taf. 22-26.
166. HILGENDORF, F. W. A contribution to the study of the Rotifera of New Zealand. Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxi, pp. 107-134, pl. viii-xi.
167. HOFFMANN, R. W. Beiträge zur Entwicklungsgeschichte der Oligochäten. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxvi, pp. 335-357. Taf. 20 & 21, 5 text-figg.
168. HOFMANN, KARL. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Entwicklung von *Distomum leptostomum* Olsson. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 174-204, Taf. 11 & 12.
169. HORST, R. Un Moniligastride nouveau de Bornéo (*Desmogaster giardi*, n. sp.). Miscellanées biologiques. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux vii, pp. 293-297, text figure.
170. —. Descriptions of Earthworms. x. On a *Benhamia*-species from Paramaribo. Notes Leyden Mus. xxi, pp. 27-30, 3 figg.
171. \*JABLONOWSKY, J. Über die Gichtkrankheit des Weizens. Rov. Lapok. 1899, pp. 157-162 and 185-189, text-figg.  
*Tylenchus candens* Schn.
172. JACOBY, SEV. Mittheilungen über *Distomum heterolecithodes* Braun. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 133-135.
173. —. Ein neuer Wirth für *Distomum heterolecithodes* Braun. T. c. p. 300.
174. —. Beiträge zur Kenntnis einiger Distomen. Inaug. Diss. Königsberg i/Pr. 1899. Arch. Naturg. lxxvi, Heft 1, Dec. 1899, pp. 1-30, Taf. i & ii.
175. JÄGERSKIÖLD, L. A. Ueber den Bau von *Macraspis elegans* Olsson. Ofv. Ak. Forh. 56, 1899, pp. 197-214, 9 figg. [Vorläufige Mittheilung.]
176. JAMESON, L. H. Contributions to the anatomy and histology of *Thalassema neptuni* Gaertner. Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xii, 535-566, pls. 28-30.
177. JOHANSSON, J. L. Några systematiskt viktiga delar af Ichthyobdellidernas inre organisation. Forh. Skand. Naturf. xv, Stockholm 1898, pp. 278-280.
178. \*JOHNE, A. Der Trichinenschauer. Leitfaden für den Unterricht in der Trichinenschau. Berlin, 1898, 8vo, pp. 170, 125 figg.
179. JOURDAIN, S. L'audition chez les Invertébrés. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. Paris, pp. 57 & 58.  
*Lumbricus*.
180. \*KARTULIS, ST. Weitere Beiträge zur pathologischen Anatomie der *Bilharzia* (*Distomum hematobium* Cobbold). Virchow's Archiv clii, pp. 474-486, 1898.

181. KATHARISER, L. Über das Vorkommen von *Gyrodactylus* v. Nordm. im Salzwasser. Zool. Anz. xiii, pp. 328 & 329.
182. KELLY, H. M. A statistical study of the parasites of the Unionidae. Bull. Illinois Lab. v, March 1899, pp. 399-418.
183. KORBELIUS, V. Beitrag zur Frage über das Verhältnis des Pferdes zur Ankylostomiasis des Menschen. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 114-121 & 185-189.
184. KORSCHULT, E. Regenerations- und Verwachsungsversuche an Regenwürmern. SB. Ges. Marburg 1898 [1899], pp. 135 & 136.
185. KOWALEVSKY, A. Quelques mots sur l'*Hæmentaria* (*Clepsine*) *costata* de Müller. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1185-1188.
186. —. Imprégnation hypodermique chez l'*Hæmentaria costata* de Müller (*Placobdella catenigera* de R. Blanchard). Op. cit. cxxix, pp. 261-264.
187. \* —. Zur Biologie der *Hæmentaria* (*Clepsine*) *costata*. Trav. Soc. St Petersb. xxx, pp. 23-30. [Russian.]
188. KRÄMER, A. Palolountersuchungen. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 15-30, 4 figg.
189. —. Palolountersuchungen im Oktober und November 1898 in Samoa. T. c. pp. 237-239.
190. KRSMANOVIC, K. Beiträge zur Anatomie der Landplanarien. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxv, pp. 179-210, Taf. vii & viii.
191. KUHLGATZ, T. Untersuchungen über die Fauna der Schwentine-mündung. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. Bd. III, Abth. Kiel 1898. *Vermes*, p. 127 & 151.
192. KUNSTLER, J. & GRUVEL, A. Contribution à l'étude d'éléments spéciaux de la cavité générale du Phrynosome. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 519-521.
193. LABADIE-LAGRAVE & DEGUY, M. Un cas de *Filaria volvulus*. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 451-460, 5 figg.
194. LABBÉ, ALPHONSE. Sur les affinités du genre *Siedleckia* Caullery et Mesnil. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 178 & 179. Affinities with Mesozoa.
195. LAKOWITZ, D. Das Plankton des Klostersees bei Karthaus. Schr. Ges. Danzig x, p. 52 [for *Rotatoria* cf. also t. c. pp. 58 & 59].
196. LAMBERT, ADA M. Description of two new species of Australian Land Leeches, with notes on their anatomy. P. Soc. Victoria xi, p. 156-163, pls. 15 & 16.
197. LATHROP, H. B. A *Tænia* in the muscle of a fowl. Abstract in Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, p. 518, 2 figg.
198. LEICHTENSTERN, O. Zur Lebensgeschichte der *Anguillula intestinalis*. Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 226-231.
199. —. Schlusswort zu dem Artikel des Herrn A. Looss "Die Ankylostomafrage." Op. cit. xxvi, pp. 139 & 140.
200. —. Zur *Ankylostoma*-Anæmie. (\*Deutsch. med. Wochenschr. 1899, No. 3.) Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 284. [Abstr. by LINSTOW.]

201. LEYDIG, FRANZ. Die "neu entdeckten" Sinnesorgane der Rüsselegel. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 97-100.
202. LILLIE, F. R. Adaptation in Cleavage. Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston, 1899, pp. 43-67, 20 figg.
203. LILLIE, R. S. Larvae of *Arenicola cristata*. Science ix, pp. 183 & 184.
204. LINSTOW, O. v. Zur Kenntniss der Genera *Hystrichis* und *Tropidocerca*. Arch. Naturg. lxxv, Bd. 1, pp. 155-164, Taf. 13 & 14.
205. —. Nematoden aus der Berliner zoologischen Sammlung. Mt. Mus. Berlin, i, Heft 2, pp. 5-28, Taf. 1-6.
206. —. Bericht über die wissenschaftlichen Leistungen in der Naturgeschichte der Helminthen im Jahre 1893. Arch. Naturg. lx, Bd. 2, pp. 207-248, 1894. Issued, July 1899.
207. LINTON, E. An economical consideration of Fish Parasites. Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. xvii, 1898, pp. 193-199.
208. LIVERSIDGE, A. The blue pigment in Coral (*Heliopora cœrulea*) and other animal organisms. J. R. Soc. N. S. Wales xxxii, 1898, pp. 256-268.  
*Rhynchodemus*.
209. LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali del golfo di Napoli. Mt. Stat. Neapel xiii, pp. 448-573.  
*Vermes*, pp. 476-493, and 495.
210. LOGAN, W. N. A discussion and correlation of certain subdivisions of the Colorado Formation. J. Geol. vii, pp. 83-91.  
*Serpula plana*.
211. LOISEL, G. Les causes et les conséquences de la présence des réserves nutritives dans les œufs. Miscellanées biologiques. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux t. vii, pp. 402-432.
212. LOOSS, A. Die Ankylostomafrage. Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 662-669.  
Cf. LEICHTENSTERN (199).
213. —. Weitere Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Trematoden-Fauna Ægyptens, zugleich Versuch einer natürlichen Gliederung des Genus *Distomum* Retzius. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 521-784, Taf. 24-32 and 2 text-figg.
214. LUCAS, F. A. The causes of mortality among fur seals. The Fur Seals and Fur-seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean iii, pp. 75-98. Washington, 1899.  
Uncinariosis, cf. STILES & HASSALL (361).
215. LÜHE, M. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Bothriocephaliden. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 702-719.
216. —. Zur Kenntnis einiger Distomen. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 524-539.
217. —. Bemerkungen zu Ariola's neuestem Cestoden-Systeme. T. c. pp. 539-543.
218. —. Zur Anatomie und Systematik der Bothriocephaliden. Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 30-55.

- ✓  
219. LUND, C. WESENBERG. Danmarks Rotifera I. Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 1-146, Tab. i & ii.
220. M'INTOSH, W. C. A recent research on epitokous forms of Annelids. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 375-384.
221. MAC'ALLUM, W. G. On the species *Clinostomum heterostomum*. J. Morphol. xv, pp. 697-710, pl. 39.
222. MACMUNN, C. A. On the Gastric Gland of Mollusca and Decapod Crustacea; its structure and functions. P. R. Soc. London lxiv, pp. 436-439.  
Reference to *Chaetopterus*.
223. MAGALHÃES, P. S. DE. Notes d'helminthologie brésilienne. 9. Monostomose suffocante des Canards. 10. Existence du *Syngamus trachealis* von Siebold à Rio de Janeiro. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 258-261.
224. —. *Davainia oligophora* de Magalhães 1898 et *Tenia cantaniana* Polonio 1860. T. c. pp. 480-482.  
Cf. RAILLIET et LUCET (316 & 317).
225. \*MAKAROW, N. N. Differenzierung der inneren Organe der regenerierten hinteren Körpersegmente der Oligochæten. Nachr. Moskau. Tageblatt zool. Abth. t. ii, 1898, 20 pp., 19 figg. [Russian.]  
*Tubifer* and *Lumbriculus*.
226. MALAQUIN, A. Contribution à la Morphologie générale des Annélides; les appendices sétigères céphaliques des Tomoptérides. Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii. Notes et Revue, pp. ii-v.
227. MARION, A. F. Notes sur la faune des Dardanelles et du Bosphore. Ann. Mus. Marseille (ii) i, 1898, pp. 163-182.
228. MAROTEL, G. Étude zoologique de l'*Ichthyotenia calmettei* Barrois. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 34-42, 4 figg.
229. —. Étude zoologique d'*Echinorhynchus tenuicaudatus*, nov. sp. T. c. pp. 291-302, 10 figg.
230. —. Sur un type particulier d'*Acanthocéphale*. Note prélim. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 226-228.  
*Echinorhynchus tenuicaudatus*, n. sp.
231. —. Sur un Téniaidé du Blaireau. Note prélim. T. c. pp. 21-23.  
Cf. RAILLIET (311).
232. —. Sur deux Cestodes parasites des Oiseaux. Note prélim. T. c. p. 935.  
*Davainea proglottina* (Dav.) and *Tenia parina* (Duj.).
233. MARPMANN, G. Die Rotiferen des Süßwasser-Planktons. Zeitschr. ang. Mikr. v, pp. 105-112, Taf. 2.
234. —. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Räderthiere. T. c. pp. 139-142.  
Criticism in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 601.
235. \*MASSALONGO, C. Nuovo Elmintocidio scoperto sulla *Ficaria julacea* Schimp. Riv. Patol. Veg. vii, pp. 87-89, 1 tav.  
*Tylenchus*, sp.
236. MASTERMAN, A. T. On the further anatomy and the budding processes of *Cephalodiscus dodecalophus* M'Intosh. Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. xxxix, pp. 507-527, 5 pls.
237. —. On the theory of archimeric segmentation and its bearing upon the phyletic classification of the Cœlomata. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 270-310, 23 figg.

238. [MASTERMAN, A. T.] On the "Notochord" of *Cephalodiscus*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 359-363.
239. —. On the origin of the vertebrate notochord and pharyngeal clefts. Rep. Brit. Ass. Bristol 1898, pp. 914-916.
240. MATTHEW, G. F. Preliminary notice of the Etcheminian fauna of Newfoundland. Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick, No. xviii, Vol. iv, pp. 189-197, 3 pls.
241. —. A Palæozoic Terrane beneath the Cambrian (Etcheminian). Ann. N. York Ac. xii-i, pp. 41-56.  
*Arenicolites* and *Psammichnites*.
242. MATZDORFF, C. Bericht über die wissenschaftlichen Leistungen in der Naturgeschichte der freilebenden Würmer während des Jahres 1892. Arch. Naturg. lx, Bd. 2, pp. 127-206, 1894. Issued July 1899.
243. —. Jahresbericht über die Bryozoen für 1894, 1895 und 1896. Arch. Naturg. lx, 2, pp. 89-96. [Includes some references to "Vermes."]
244. MAUPAS, E. La mue et l'enkystement chez les Nématodes. Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 563-628, pls. xvi-xviii.
245. MEAD, A. D. The cell origin of the prototroch. Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston, 1899, pp. 113-138, 25 figg.
246. \*MÉGNIN, P. Epidémies de Ténias chez les Faisans et les Perdrix. Bull. Acad. Med. (3) xl, pp. 159, 198.  
Cf. BLANCHARD (38).
247. —. Un Ténia du pigeon ramier (*Palombus torquatus*). Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. Paris, pp. 279-281, text-figg.
248. MENSCH, P. CALVIN. The relation of the ventral nerve cord and hypodermis in *Proceræa*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 164-167.
249. MESNIL, F. Les genres *Clymenides* et *Branchiomaldane* et les stades post-larvaires des Arénicoles. Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxii, pp. 317-328, 5 figg.
250. —. La position systématique des Flabelligériens St. Joseph (Chlorémiens Quatrefages) et des Sternaspiens. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 81-85, 2 figg.
251. — & CAULLERY, M. Les formes épitoques des Annélides et en particulier des Cirratuliens. P. Int. Congress Zool. Cambridge 1898, pp. 204-220, 8 text-figg.
252. — & —. Demonstrations of the Monstrillidæ, Copepods parasitic in Annelids, and of *Metschnikovella*, parasitic in Gregarines. T. c. pp. 220 & 221.
253. MICHAELSEN, W. Die Polychaetenfauna der deutschen Meere einschliesslich der benachbarten und verbindenden Gebiete. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. (N.F.) Bd. ii, Heft 1, 1897, pp. 1-216, Taf. i.
254. —. Revision der Kinberg'schen Oligochæten-Typen. Ofv. Ak. Forh. 56, 1899, pp. 413-448, 3 figg.
255. —. Terricolen von verschiedenen Gebieten der Erda. 2 Beiheft Hamburg Anst. xvi, pp. 1-122, 22 text-figg.
256. —. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Oligochæten. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 105-144, 2 figg.

257. [MICHAELSEN, W.] Oligochäten von den Inseln des Pacific, nebst Erörterungen zur Systematik der Megascoleciden. T. c. pp. 211-246. "Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific." SCHAUMSLAND 1896-97.
258. —. Ueber eine neue Gattung und vier neue Arten der Unterfamilie Benhamini. 2 Beiheft Hamburg Anst. xv, 1898, pp. 163-178, 5 figg.
259. MICHEL, A. Sur les canaux neuraux et les fibres nerveuses des Annélides. Miscellanees biologiques, Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux T. vii, pp. 478-488, pl. 26.
260. MINGAZZINI, P. Sul modo col quale le Tenie aderiscono alla mucosa intestinale. Boll. Acc. Gioenia, Catania, Fasc. lvi, 8 pp., 1 pl., Dec. 1898.
261. —. Osservazioni generali sul modo di adesione dei Cestodi alla parete intestinale. Atti Acc. Lincei (5) vol. 8-1, pp. 597-603, 6 figg. Also in Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 340-350.
262. —. Ricerche sul parassitismo dell' *Amphistomum conicum*. Atti Acc. Gioen. 1899, Mem. x, 10 pp., 5 figg.
263. \* —. Le ventose delle Anoplocefaline sono organi di assorbimento. Ric. Labor. anat. Roma vii, 8°, 7 pp., pl. v.
264. MONTGOMERY, T. H. Comparative Cytological Studies, with especial regard to the morphology of the nucleolus. J. Morphol. xv, pp. 265-582, pl. 21-30.  
*Nemertina and Polycheta.*
265. —. Synopses of North-American Invertebrates. II. Gordiacea (Hair-worms). Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 647-652.
266. —. Observations on various nucleolar structures of the cell. Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston 1899, pp. 154-175.  
*Polydora, Piscicola etc.*
267. MONTI, S. C. RINA. L'eteromorfosi nei Dendrocœli d' acqua dolce ed in particolare nella *Planaria alpina*. Rend. Ist. Lombardo (ii) vol. 32, 1899, pp. 1314-1321.
268. MONTICELLI, F. S. Il genere *Acanthocotyle*. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 75-120, pla. 1-3.
269. —. Di una nuova specie del genere *Plectanocotyle*. Atti Acc. Torino xxxiv, pp. 1045-1053, 1 pl.
270. —. Sul *Tetrabothrium gerrardii* Baird. Atti Soc. Modena (4) i, 1899, pp. 9-26, Tav. i.
271. —. A proposito dell' *Haplodiscus ussowii* Sabussow. T. c. pp. 27-38, Tav. ii.
272. MOORE, ANNE. *Dinophilus gardineri* (sp. nov.). Biol. Bull. i (Oct. 1899), pp. 15-18, 2 figg.
273. MOORE, J. P. A snow-inhabiting Enchytræid (*Mesenchytræus solifugus* Emery) collected by Mr Henry G. Bryant on the Malaspina Glacier, Alaska. P. Ac. Philad. 1899, pt. i, pp. 125-144, pl. vii.
274. MORGAN, T. H. A confirmation of Spallanzani's discovery of an earthworm regenerating a tail in place of a head. Anat. Anz. xv, pp. 407-410, 9 figg.
275. —. The action of salt-solutions on the unfertilised eggs of *Arbacia* and of other animals. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 448-539, pl. 7-10 and 21 text-figg.



276. [MORGAN, T. H.] Some problems of regeneration. Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston 1899, pp. 193-207.  
*Lumbriculus* etc.
277. MUELLER, FRITZ. Observações sobre a fauna marinha da costa de S<sup>ta</sup> Catharina. Revist. Mus. Paulista iii, 1898, pp. 31-40.  
*Balanoglossus*.
278. NASSONOW, N. W. Zur Anatomie und Biologie der Nematoden. \*Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1898, pp. 1-30 and 133-176, 3 pls. Russian.  
*Oxyuris flagellum* Ehr. and *Ascaris lumbricoides* L. Abstract in Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, pp. 836-839 by M. BRAUN.
279. \*——. [Phagocytic Organs in Strongylidæ.] Russian. T. c. pp. 229-231.
280. NEUMANN, G. Anomalies de Téniaidés. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 462 & 463, 2 figg.
281. NEWBIGIN, MARION J. On the affinities of the enterochromes. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 325-328.  
Chætopterin etc.
282. NICKERSON, M. L. Intracellular canals in the skin of *Phascolosoma*. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xiii, pp. 191-196, pl. 12.  
See also Science ix, pp. 365 & 366.
283. NORMAN, W. W. Do the reactions of lower animals due to injury indicate pain-sensations? Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston 1899, pp. 235-241.  
Earthworm, Leech.
284. NUSSBAUM, M. Unbefruchtete Eier von *Ascaris megalcephala*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 77-79.
285. NUTTALL, G. H. F. The poisons given off by Parasitic Worms in Man and Animals. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 247-249.  
Also in Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 235 & 236.
286. \*NYPELS, P. La maladie vermiculaire des Phlox (*Tylenchus devastatrix* Kühn). Ann. Soc. Belge Micr. xxiii, pp. 9-33, 1 pl.
287. OGNEFF, J. Prof. Gilson's "Cellules musculo-glandulaires." Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 136-141.
288. ORIEUX, A. Les vers de terre. Bull. Soc. Ouest France ix, pp. 201-227.
289. ORLANDI, S. Sulla parentela delle Maldanidi colle Arenicolidi. Atti Soc. Ligustica x, pp. 126-128.
290. ORTMANN, A. E. On new facts lately presented in opposition to the hypothesis of Bipolarity of Marine Faunas. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 583-592.  
See also Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 214-216.
291. PAPPENHEIM, DR. Ein sporadischer Fall von *Anguillula intestinalis* in Ostpreussen. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 608-612.  
Cf. BRAUN (55).
292. PARONA, C. Catalogo di Elminti raccolti in Vertebrati dell' Isola d' Elba dal dott. Giacomo Damiani. Atti Soc. Ligustica x, pp. 85-100, figg. in text.
293. PELSENER, PAUL. Recherches morphologiques et phylogénétiques sur les Mollusques Archaiques. Seconde Partie, Phylogénie. II. Affinités des Mollusques archaïques et des Annelides Polychètes errantes, et origine des Mollusques, pp. 83-87. Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique lvii, 112 pp., 24 pls.

294. PHILIPPSON, MAURICE. Note sur la Famille des Opheliaceæ. Zool. Anz. xii, pp. 417-422.
295. PIANA, G. P. Ricerche sulla morfologia della *Simondsia paradoxa* Cobbold e di alcuni altri nematodi parassiti dello stomaco della specie *Sus scrofa* L. Abstract in Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, p. 232.
296. PICOU, R. & RAMOND, F. Action bactéricide de l'extrait de Tænia inermis. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 176 & 177.
297. PIGUET, E. Notice sur la répartition de quelques vers Oligochètes dans le lac Léman. Bull. Soc. Vaudoise (4) xxxv, pp. 71-76.
298. PINTNER, THEODOR. Die Rhynchodäaldrüsen der Tetrarhynchen. Arb. Inst. Wien xii, Heft 1, 1899, pp. 1-24, 3 Taf.
299. PITZORNO, M. Sull' apparato circolatorio dell' *Hormogaster redii* Rosa. Monit. Zool. ital. x, Supp. pp. 47-63, Tav. xii.
300. \*PIVÔT, CH. Étude sur les vers intestinaux. Les symptômes de leur présence; les maladies qu'ils engendrent et la manière simple et très efficace d'en assurer la destruction. 10th ed. Grenoble (Baratier) 1899, 34 pp. Figures by J. Vernix.
301. PLEHN, MARIANNE. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauminsland, 1896 & 1897), Polycladen. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 448-452, 2 figg.
302. \*——. Über die Vertilgung von Fischegeln [*Piscicola piscium*]. Allgem. Fisch. Zeitg. xxiii, 1898, pp. 370-372.
303. POMPECKJ, F. J. The Jurassic Fauna of Cape Flora. *Vermes*, p. 53. Norwegian North Polar Exped. Nansen, 1893-6, vol. i.
304. ———. Marines Mesozoicum von König-Karls-Land. Ofv. Ak. Forh. 56, 1899, pp. 449-464.  
*Serpula gordialis* Glfs.
305. POMPILIAN, M. Accélération et inhibition des mouvements automatiques de la Sangsue. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 574 & 575.
306. PRENANT, A. Cils intracellulaires dans les éléments visuels des Hirudinées. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 321-325.
307. PROWAZEK, S. Das Potamoplankton der Moldau und Wotawa. Verh. Ges. Wien. xlix, pp. 446-450.  
*Rotifera* scarce.
308. RAILLIET, A. Sur la synonymie du genre *Tetrarhynchus* Rudolphi, 1809. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 319 & 320.  
Cf. VAULLEGEARD (382).
309. ———. Syngame laryngien du bœuf. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 174-176.
310. ———. Anomalies des Scolex chez le *Cœnurus serialis*. T. c. pp. 18-21.
311. ———. Sur les Cestodes du Blaireau [*Meles taxus* Schreber]. T. c. pp. 23-25.  
Cf. MAROTEL (231).
312. ———. Sur quelques parasites rencontrés à l'autopsie d'un phoque (*Phoca vitulina* L.). T. c. pp. 128.
313. ———. La Bilharzie du bœuf en Annam. [*Schistosomum bovis* (Son-sino).] T. c. pp. 787-789.

314. [RAILLIET, A.] Sur la classification des Téniaïdés. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 32-34.  
Reply to COHN (94).
315. —. Évolution sans hétérogonie d'un Angiostome de la Couleuvre à collier. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 1271-1273.
316. — & LUCET, A. Sur l'identité du *Davainea oligophora* Magalhães 1898 et du *Tænia cantaniana* Polonio 1860. Arch. parasit ii, pp. 144-146.
317. — & —. Encore un mot sur le *Davainea cantaniana* (Polonio). T. c. p. 482.
318. RÁTZ, ST. V. Leberegel in der Milz des Schafes. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 616-618.
319. \* —. Parasiten im Magen des Schweines. Zeitschr. f. Thier-medicin iii, p. 322, 1899.  
*Simondsia paradoxa*, *Spiroptera strongylina*, *Gnathostoma hispidum*.
320. REDLICH, K. The Cambrian Fauna of the Eastern Salt-Range. Pal. Ind. (New Series), Vol. I.  
*Cylindrites* worm-tracks, p. 8, pl. i, figg. 19 & 20.
321. REH, L. Ueber Asymmetrie und Symmetrie im Tierreiche. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 625-652.
322. RIBAU COURT, ED. DE. Sur les glandes de Morren des Lombricides d'Europe. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1528-1530.
323. RICHARD, JULES. Essai sur les parasites et les commensaux des Crustacés. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 548-595.
324. RIGGENBACH, E. *Scyphocephalus bisulcatus* n. g. n. sp. ein neuer Reptiliencestode. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 145-153, Taf. 7.  
Preliminary note recorded last year.
325. —. *Cyathocephalus catinatus* n. sp. T. c. pp. 154-160, Taf. 8.  
Preliminary note recorded last year with same title.
326. ROULE, L. La structure de la larve Actinotroque des Phoronidiens. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 230 & 231.
327. —. Notice préliminaire sur les espèces de Géphyriens recueillis dans les explorations sous-marines du Travailleur et du Talisman. Bull. Mus. Paris 1898, pp. pp. 384-387.
328. ROUSSELET, CHARLES F. Note on preserving Rotatoria. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 197 & 198.
329. —. Note on a mounted slide of *Trochosphaera solstitialis*, a spherical Rotifer, exhibited at the Club's meeting on February 17th, 1899. J. Quekett Club vii, pp. 190-193, 1 fig.
330. RYBKA, J. Contribution à la morphologie et à la classification du genre *Limnodrilus* Claparède. Mem. Soc. zool. France xi, 1898, pp. 376-392, pl. v.
331. SABUSSOW, H. Mittheilungen über Turbellarienstudien. 1. *Böhmigia maris-albi* n. g. n. sp., eine neue Acoelenform aus dem Weissen Meere. Zool. Anz. xxi, pp. 189-193.
332. DE SAINT-JOSEPH, BARON. Note sur une nouvelle Famille d'Annélides Polychètes. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 41 & 42.  
Pilargidiens.

333. [DE SAINT-JOSEPH, BARON.] Annélides Polychètes de la rade de Brest et de Paimpol. Ann. Sci. nat. (8) x, pp. 161-194, pl. vi.
334. SCHAUDINN, F. & RÖMER, F. Vorläufiger Bericht über zoologische Untersuchungen im nördlichen Eismeer im Jahre 1898. Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 227-247.
335. SCHIMKEWITSCH, W. Ueber besondere Zellen in der Leibeshöhle der Nematoden. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 407-410, 2 text-figg.
336. \*SCHMIDT, P. J. Über die Excretionsorgane von *Asplanchna herrickii*. Trav. Soc. St. Petersb. xxix, No. 6, p. 198.
337. SCHNEIDER, GUIDO. Über Phagocytose und Exkretion bei den Anneliden. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 497-520, Taf. 35.
338. SCHREIBER, W. O t. zw. robaku "Palolo." Kosmos xii, pp. 591-595.
339. SCHUBERG, A. Beiträge zur Histologie der männlichen Geschlechtsorgane von *Hirudo* und *Aulastomum*, nebst einigen Bemerkungen zur Epithelfrage bei den Plattwürmern. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 1-15, Taf. I.
340. SCHULTZ, E. Aus dem Gebiete der Regeneration. Über Regeneration der hinteren Körperhälfte bei Polychäten. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 605-624, Taf. 36 & 37.
341. \*SCHULTZ, O. Über das Austreten einer bisher unbekannten *Mermis*-Art (*Mermis indica* n. sp.) aus einem exotischen Dütenfalter. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, pp. 132 & 133, 3 figg.
342. \*——. Verzeichnis der bis jetzt mit Fadenwürmern besetzt gefundenen pal. Macrolepidopteren-Species. Insekten-Börse xvi, pp. 255 & 256.
343. SCHULZE, F. E. Vorlage eines circa 4 c.m. dicken Aales mit Cysten von *Filaria quadrituberculata* Leidy. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, p. 104.
344. SCHULTZE, L. S. Die Regeneration des Ganglions von *Ciona intestinalis* L. und über das Verhältnis der Regeneration und Knospung zur Keimblätterlehre. Jena Zeitschr. xxxiii, pp. 263-344. *Vermes*, pp. 290, 295.
345. SETTI, E. Una nuova *Tenia* del Cane (*Tenia brachysoma* n. sp.). Atti Soc. Ligustica x, pp. 11-20, Tav. I.
346. ———. Contributo per una revisione dei Tristomi. T. c. pp. 71-84, figg. in text.
347. ———. Secondo contributo per una revisione dei Tristomi e descrizione di una nuova specie. T. c. pp. 117-125, 3 figg.
348. \*——. La pretesa *Tenia mediocanellata* dell' *Himantopus candidus* è invece la *T. vaginata*. Boll. Mus. Genova, No. 69, 4 pp.
349. SHEPARD, J. On the structure of the vibratile tags or flame cell in Rotifera. P. Soc. Victoria xi, pp. 130-136, pl. 11 & 12.
350. ——— & STICKLAND, W. A new Rotifer *Melicerta fimbriata*. Victorian Natural. xvi, pp. 38-40, 2 figg.
351. SHIPLEY, A. E. Note. *Arhynchus hemignathi*. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, p. 361.
352. ———. A Report on the Sipunculoidea collected by Dr Willey at the Loyalty Islands and New Britain. Zool. Results (Willey), Part II, pp. 151-160, pl. xviii.

353. [SHIPLEY, A. E.] On a collection of Echiurids from the Loyalty Islands, New Britain and China Straits, with an attempt to revise the group and to determine its geographical range. Op. cit. Part III, pp. 335-356, pl. xxxiii.
354. —. Notes on a collection of Gephyrean worms found at Christmas Island (Indian Ocean) by Mr C. W. Andrews. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 54-57.
355. —. Notes on the species of *Echinorhynchus* parasitic in the Cetacea. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 262-269, 5 figg.
356. \*SINITZIN, —. [Brief list of Invertebrates from the White Sea.] Rabot. Lab. Warsaw 1898, pp. 228 & 229.
357. \*SKORIKOW, A. S. Note sur quelques Rotateurs des environs de Kharkow. Trav. Soc. Natural. Charkow xxxiii, pp. 269-272. [Russian.]
358. SOULIER, A. Sur l'embryogénie de *Protula meilhaci*. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxviii, pp. 1591-1593.
359. SSOLOWIEW, M. Polychaeten-Studien. i. Die Terebelliden des Weissen Meeres. Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1899, No. 2, pp. 179-220, Taf. 10-13.
360. STADELMANN, H. Abstract. E. Ehlers, Ueber Palolo [*Eunice viridis* Gr.]. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 269 & 270.
361. STILES, C. W. & HASSALL, A. Internal parasites of the Pribilof Fur Seal. The Fur Seals and Fur-Seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean iii, pp. 99-177. 100 text-figg. Washington, 1899.  
Report of Fur-seal Investigations 1896-1897.
362. STOSSICH, M. Note parasitologica. Boll. Soc. Adriat. xviii (1898), pp. 1-10, Tav. i & ii.
363. —. Filarie e Spiroptere. Lavoro Monografico. T. c. pp. 13-162.
364. \*—. La sezione degli Echinostomi. Op. cit. xix, pp. 11-16.  
Abstract in Looss (213), p. 580.
365. \*—. Lo smembramento dei *Brachycaelium*. T. c. pp. 7-10.  
Abstract and critique in Looss (213), pp. 617-624.
366. \*—. Appunti di elmintologia. T. c. pp. 1-6, pl. i.
367. \*—. Strongylidæ. Lavoro monografico. T. c. pp. 55-152.
368. SYKES, M. L. Mr C. F. Rousset's method of preserving and mounting Rotifera as permanent objects. Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1899, pp. 60 & 61.
369. THÉBAULT, V. Note sur un volumineux kyste hydatique du foie. Arch. parasit. ii, p. 479.
370. THOMPSON, D'ARCY, W. On a supposed resemblance between the marine faunas of the Arctic and Antarctic regions. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 311-349.
371. THOMPSON, M. T. Breeding of animals at Wood's Holl during the month of September 1898. Science ix, pp. 581-583.
372. THON, C. Einige Beobachtungen über die Fauna, welche sich im Froschlaich aufhält. Verh. Ges. Wien xlix, pp. 391-393.  
Includes *Polycelis nigra*.

373. TOLDT, C. Ueber den feineren Bau der Cuticula von *Ascaris megalocephala* Cloquet. (Nebst Bemerkungen über die Subcuticula desselben Thieres.) Arb. Inst. Wien xi, pp. 289-326, 1 Taf. and 2 figg.
374. TREADWELL, A. L. Equal and unequal cleavage in Annelids. Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston 1899, pp. 93-111, 12 figg.
375. \*UNTERBERGER, FR. Über Fadenwürmer in Raupen von *Vanessa io*. Illustr. Zeitschr. Ent. iv, p. 59.
376. VALLENTIN, RUPERT. Fauna notes for 1897. J. Inst. Cornwall xiii, pp. 533-540.  
Breeding of *Phoronis*.
377. VAN DER STRICHT, O. Étude de plusieurs anomalies intéressantes lors de la formation des globules polaires. Livre jubilaire dédié à Ch. van Bambeke, pp. 225-257, 2 pls.  
*Thysanozoon*.
378. —. Étude de la Sphère attractive ovulaire à l'état pathologique dans les oocytes en voie de dégénérescence. T. c. pp. 259-276, figg. 13-17.
379. VAN NAME, W. G. The maturation, fertilization, and early development of the Planarians. Tr. Connect. Ac. x, pp. 263-300, pls. 36-41.
380. VANEY, C. & CONTE, A. Recherches expérimentales sur la régénération chez *Spirographis spallanzanii* (Viviani). C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 973-975.
381. —. Sur un Cercaire (*C. pomatiæ* n. sp.) parasite d'*Helix pomatia*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 194-196, 2 figg.
382. VAULLEGEARD, A. Recherches sur les Tétrarhynches. Mem. Soc. Normandie xix, pp. 187-376, pls. ix-xvii.  
Cf. RAILLIET (308).
- 382A. VEJDOVSKÝ, F. Fertilisation of the egg of *Rhynchelmis*. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 200 & 201.
383. VILLOT, A. Recherches sur le développement et l'organisation des Ténias des oiseaux de mer. C.R. Ass. Franc. xxvii, Nantes, 1898, pp. 467-474.
384. VOIGT, W. Künstlich hervorgerufene Neubildung von Körpertheilen bei Strudelwürmern. SB. niederrhein. Ges. 1899, 7 pp., 3 figg.
385. VOLZ, W. L'extension de quelques espèces de Turbellaria dans nos ruisseaux. Arch. Sci. Nat. (4) viii, pp. 487 & 488.
386. —. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Schlangendistomeen. Arch. Naturg. lxxv, Bd. 1, pp. 231-240, Taf. 20.
387. —. Helminthes trouvés par M. Jaquet [Faune de la Roumanie by M. Jaquet]. Bull. Soc. Bucarest viii, pp. 312-314.
388. —. Die Cestoden der einheimischen Corviden. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 265-268.
389. —. Statistischer Beitrag zur Kenntnis des Vorkommens von Nematoden in Vögeln. Rev. Suisse Zool. vi, pp. 189-198.
390. WARD, H. B. Freshwater investigations during the last five years. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 261-336.
391. \*WELLER, STUART. Kinderhook faunal studies. I. The fauna of the vermicular sandstone at Northview, Webster County, Missouri. Tr. Ac. St. Louis ix, pp. 9-51, 5 pls.



392. WHEELER, W. M. The life-history of *Dicyema*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 169-176, also Science ix, pp. 370 & 371.
393. —. J. Beard on the sexual phases of *Myzostoma*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 281-288.
394. WHITELEGGE, T. & HILL, J. P. The Hydrozoa, Scyphozoa, Actinozoa, and *Vermes* of Funafuti. Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, Part. 7, March 1899, *Vermes*, pp. 392-394.
395. WHITMAN, C. O. Apáthy's grief and consolation. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 196 & 197. [Cf. APÁTHY (7).]
396. —. Animal behavior. Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston 1899, pp. 285-338.  
*Clepsine, &c.*
397. WILLEM, V. Observations sur l'excrétion chez l'Arénicole. Miscellaneées biologiques. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux vii, pp. 555-576, pls. 29 & 30, 3 text-figg.
398. — & MINNE, A. Recherches sur la digestion et l'absorption intestinale chez le Lombric. Livre jubilaire dédié à Ch. van Bambeke, pp. 201-222, 1 pl. and 2 text-figg. Brussels, 1899.
399. WILLEY, A. Some points in the morphology of the Enteropneusta. P. Cambridge Soc. x, p. 37.
400. —. Remarks on some recent work on the Protochorda, with a condensed account of some fresh observations on the Enteropneusta. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 223-244, 3 text-figg.
401. —. Enteropneusta from the South Pacific, with notes on the West Indian species. Zool. Results (Willey), Part iii, pp. 223-334, pls. xxvi-xxxii and 7 text-figg.
402. WILSON, E. B. The structure of protoplasm. Biological Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston 1899, pp. 1-20, 4 figg.  
Figures of eggs of *Thalassema* and *Nereis*.
403. —. Cell-lineage and ancestral reminiscence. T. c. pp. 21-42, 5 figg.
- 403A. —. On protoplasmic structure in the eggs of Echinoderms and some other animals. J. Morphol. xv, Supplement, Dec. 1899, pp. 1-28, pls. i & ii. *Nereis* and *Thalassema*, pl. ii.
404. WOLFFHÜGEL, K. Rechtfertigung gegenüber Cohn's Publikation "Zur Systematik der Vogeltänien." Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 632-635.
405. —. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Anatomie einiger Vogelcestoden. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 217-223.
406. WOLLEMAN, A. Die Serpulaarten des Neokoms der Umgegend von Braunschweig. Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig xi, pp. 264-270.
407. WOODWORTH, W. M. Preliminary account of *Planktonemertes agassizii*, a new pelagic Nemertean. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv, No. 1, pp. 1-4, 1 pl.
408. YATES, H. A few notes on marine worms. Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1899, pp. 68-70, pls. 3 & 4.  
Does not contain new matter.
409. YUNG, E. Des variations quantitatives du plankton dans le lac Léman. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1128-1130.

410. ZACHARIAS, O. Das Plankton des Arendsees. Forschber. Plon vii, pp. 50-58, and Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 95-102.
411. —. Ueber die Verschiedenheit der Zusammensetzung des Winterplanktons in grossen und kleinen Seen. T. c. pp. 64-74.
412. —. Zur Kenntniss des Planktons sächsischer Fischteiche. T. c. pp. 78-95.
413. —. Ueber einige biologische Unterschiede zwischen Teichen und Seen. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 313-317.
414. —. Über die Ursache der Verschiedenheit des Winterplanktons in grossen und kleinen Seen. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 19-13, and 25-31.
415. ZIMMER, C. Das tierische Plankton der Oder. Forschber. Plon vii, pp. 1-14.  
Rotatorien, pp. 9-11.
416. ZINN, W. Ueber *Anguillula intestinalis*. Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 696-702, 1 Taf.
417. ZSCHOKKE, F. Entozoen der aplacentalen Säugetiere. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 203 & 204.
418. —. Neue Studien an Cestoden aplacentaler Säugethiere. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxv, pp. 404-445, Taf. xx & xxi.

## II. SUBJECT INDEX.

### VERMES.

#### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Bibliography. Account of freshwater investigations with bibliography, WARD (390); LINSTOW (206); MATZDORFF (242); CARUS (69).

Bipolar Theory. *Vermes* of Arctic and Antarctic Regions; ORTMANN (290); D'ARCY W. THOMPSON (370).

Breeding Periods; C. AURIVILLIUS (15); COE (86); LO BIANCO (209); THOMPSON (371).

Cell-lineage and Cleavage; TREADWELL (374); LILLIE (202); MEAD (245); WILSON (403).

Comparative Cytology; MONTGOMERY (264 & 266).

Food-reserves in eggs; LOISEL (211).

Germ-layer theory; SCHULTZE, L. S. (344).

Giant-fibres; MICHEL (259).

Myelocytes; CHATIN (79).

Pain-reactions; NORMAN (283).

Parasitology. Parasites and Commensals of Crustacea; RICHARD (323)

Symmetry and Asymmetry; REH (321).

Trochophore Theory. BERGH (34).

### ANNELIDA.

### GEPHYREA.

#### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Anatomy and Histology of *Thalassema neptuni* Gaertner. JAMESON (176).

Cytology. Protoplasmic structure in egg of *Thalassema*; WILSON (402)

& 403A); effect of salt-solutions on eggs of *Sipunculus gouldii*; MORGAN (275) pp. 500-503.

Histology. Dermal gland-cells with intracellular canals in *Phascolosoma*; NICKERSON (282).

Maturation, fertilisation and cleavage in *Thalassema mellita* Conn. GRIFFIN (154).

Parasitology. Ciliated cups of *Phymosoma granulatum* regarded as permanent gastrulæ (genito-gastrulæ) of parasitic nature; the same for *Sipunculus*; KUNSTLER & GRUVEL (192); DELAGES & HÉROUARD (111).

## DISTRIBUTION.

Bathymetrical and geographical distribution of *Bonellia viridis*; ALBERT (Prince of Monaco) (2) & SHIPLEY (353).

Deep Sea species of *Phascolosoma*; ROULE (327).

Geographical range of *Echiuroidea*; SHIPLEY (353).

Christmas Island; SHIPLEY (354).

Loyalty Islands, etc.; SHIPLEY (352 & 353).

## SYSTEMATIC.

*Aspidosiphon klunzingeri* Sel. & Bülow, *ravus* Sluiter. Both figured; SHIPLEY (352).

*Petalostoma minutum* Keferstein, p. 141; FERRONIERE (125).

*Phascolosoma profundum* from 4255 metres, *approximatum* from 1105 metres, *scutiger* from 958 metres, *vitreum* from 1050 metres, n. spp.

Two specimens of the first and one each of the others; ROULE (327).

*Sipunculus australis* Kef., *billitonensis* Sluiter, *cumanensis* Kef., figured; SHIPLEY (352).

## POLYCHÆTA

(including ARCHIANNELIDA and MYZOSTOMIDA).

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Affinities of *Polychæta errantia* with Mollusca in respect of masticatory apparatus and stomato-gastric nervous system; PELSENEER (293).

Affinities of *Opheliacea* to other groups and among themselves; nervous system, structure of the brain conforms to RACOVITZA's scheme; the frontal papilla is a palpode and represents a pair of connate palps; PHILIPPSON (294).

Affinity of *Flabelligeridæ* to *Macrochaetidæ*, remote affinity to *Sternaspis*; MESNIL (250).

Affinities of the *Maldanidæ*; ORLANDI (289).

Anatomy, habits and post-larval development of *Arenicola ecaudata*; FAUVEL (121 & 124).

Cephalic appendages of *Tomopteris*. Occurrence in the young of a pair of transitory setigerous cephalic appendages in front of the long anterior appendages of the adult; MALAQUIN (226).

Cytology. Effect of salt-solutions on eggs of *Nereis limbatu*, p. 500, MORGAN (275); WILSON (402-403A); MONTGOMERY (264 & 266).

Elytra of Aphroditidæ not homologous with dorsal cirri; elytophores homodynamous with the "branchial tubercles" of the segments without elytra; DARBOUX (107).

Embrogeny of *Protula meilhaci*; SOULIER (358).

Epitoky in *Cirratulida*, especially in *Dodecaeria concharum*; MESNIL & CAULLERY (251); M'INTOSH (220).

Excretion (1) by chloragogen cells, (2) by amœbocytes, (3) by nephridia, in *Arenicola*; WILLEM (397); SCHNEIDER (337).

Food of *Branchioma vesiculosum* and *Myxicola infundibulum* consisting of the Dinoflagellate *Prorocentrum micans* Ehrb. pp. 191 & 192; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333).

Histology. *Owenia fusiformis*, OGNEFF (287); structure of eyes; HESSE (165); Nephridia, Lymphoid Organs and Heart-body; SCHNEIDER (337); ventral nerve-cord of *Proceræa*; MENSCH (248).

Larvæ of *Arenicola cristatu*; R. S. LILLIE (203).

Merogony. Trochophore obtained after fertilisation of enucleated fragment of egg of *Janice conchylega*; DELAGE (108-110), cf. GIARD (146).

Palolo. FRIEDLÄNDER (129 & 130); KRÄMER (188 & 189); SCHREIBER (338).

Parasitology. Sporozoan parasites of the digestive tube, including the nematoid Gregarine *Selenidium* Giard and the aberrant multinuclear *Siedleckia* Caull.-Mesn. Also Orthonectid parasites; CAULLERY & MESNIL (71-76): parasites of *Audouinia tentaculatu* Moub.; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333) p. 180: *Petaloproctus terricola* Qfg. with *Loxosoma annelidicola* Van Ben. & Hesse as ectoparasite, p. 182; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333): intracellular parasites of Gregarina of Polychæta; Copepod parasites (*Monstrillide*) in vascular system of *Polydora giardi*; MESNIL & CAULLERY (252); *Scoloplos muelleri* and *Scoletepis fuliginosa*. List of Sporozoan and Mesozoan parasites; CAULLERY & MESNIL (74).

Parthenogenesis of the microgamete (e.g. in *Janice conchylega*). Critique of DELAGE's work; GIARD (146).

Pigmentation; lipochrome and melanism in *Arenicola*; FAUVEL (123); Chætoplerin; MACMUNN (222); NEWBIGGIN (281).

Post-larval stages of *Arenicola*; FAUVEL (122); MESNIL (249).

Progenesis of *Amphitrite præcox*; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333, p. 187).

Prototroch. Its cell-origin; MEAD (245).

Regeneration. Caudal regeneration of a *Nereis diversicolor* kept in nearly fresh water, p. 146; FERRONNIÈRE (125); SCHULTZ, E. (340): *Spirographis spallanzani*, division induced by the method of ligatures; VANEY et CONTE (380).

Sexual Phases of *Myzostoma*; WHEELER (393).

Teratology. Abnormal specimen of *Nereis cultrifera* Gr. described and figured, p. 141; FERRONNIÈRE (125).

## DISTRIBUTION.

†Arctic Jura. *Serpula flaccida*; POMPECKJ (303).

Brest and Paimpol; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333).

†Colorado Formation. *Serpula plana*; LOGAN (210).

Dardanelles: *Protula intestinum* Lmk. (*Prot. protula* Marenz.) p. 170; MARION (227).

Eddystone Grounds. Distribution in the 30 fathom line; ALLEN (4).

Estuarine Polychæta. KUHLGATZ (191).

†Etcheminian Fauna. Hyolithidæ, fossil tube worms, *Arenicolites* &c.; MATTHEW (240 & 241).

German Ocean; MICHAELSEN (253).

†Manx Slates. *Palæochorda*; BOLTON (48).

†Neocomian. *Serpulidæ*; WOLLEMAN (406).

†Punjab. Lower Annelid Sandstone and upper Annelid Sandstone of the Eastern Salt-Range, p. 9; REDLICH (320).

Red Sea. *Nereidæ* etc.; GRAVIER (153).

†Vermicular Sandstone of Missouri; WELLER (391).

White Sea: *Terebellida*. Full account of 10 genera and 14 species, with synopses; SSOLOWIEW (359).

## SYSTEMATIC.

*Adyte*, n. g. for *Hermadion assimile* M'Intosh and *H. pellucidum* Ehlers; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333, p. 165).

*Amphicteis gunneri* Sars. = *A. curvipalea* Clpd.; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333, p. 184).

*Amphitrite birulai*, n. sp., White Sea; SSOLOWIEW (359, p. 198). *A. præcox*, n. sp.; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333, p. 185).

*Arenicola*. Synopsis of Species, p. 313; FAUVEL (122).

*Branchiomaldane vincenti* = *Arenicola vincenti* (Langerhans); FAUVEL (122, p. 313); MESNIL (249, p. 323).

*Ceratonereis obocki*, n. sp., Red Sea; GRAVIER (153).

*Cirratulimorpha* n. n. comprising *Cirratulida*, *Ctenodrilida*, *Flabelligerida*, *Terebellida*, *Ampharetida* and *Amphictenida*, in fact, all *Polychæta* possessing a cardiac body in the dorsal vessel, except the *Sabellarida* and *Ophelida*; MESNIL (250).

*Clymenides*; FAUVEL (122); MESNIL (249).

*Dinophilus gardineri*, n. sp. (Archannelida); MOORE (272).

*Disoma multisetosum* Oerst. = *Trochochaeta sarsi* Levinson, p. 41; MICHAELSEN (253).

*Eteone malmgreni*, new name for the *E. pusilla* Mlgrn. nec Oerst., p. 37; MICHAELSEN (253): *E. picta* Qfg., supplementary details; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333, p. 173).

*Eulalia brevisetia*, n. sp.; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333, p. 172): *E. eos*, n. sp., p. 30; MICHAELSEN (253).

*Halocnauvri* nov. nom. for *Asterope* Claparède 1870, nec *Asterope* Philippi 1840, nec *Asterope* Müller & Tröschel 1840; BERG (30).

*Harmothoe impar* Jhnstn. var. *Pugentecheri* n. var., p. 7; MICHAELSEN (253).

†*Helenia granulata*, n. sp.; MATTHEW (240).

†*Hyalithellus flexuosus*, n. sp.; MATTHEW (240).

†*Hyalithes rugosus*, n. sp., p. 194, Fossil worm-tube; MATTHEW (240).

*Leonnates jousseaumi*, n. sp., Red Sea; GRAVIER (153).

*Maldanidae*, classification; ORLANDI (289).

*Mystides limbata* de St-Jos., additional account, p. 174; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333).

*Nephtys longisetosa* Oerst. = *N. emarginata* Malm = *N. longisetosa* Jhnstn. nec Malmgren, p. 24; MICHAELSEN (253).

*N. rubella*, n. sp., p. 19; MICHAELSEN (253).

*Nereis coutieri*, n. sp., Red Sea; GRAVIER (153).

†*Orthotheca pugio*, *sica*, *bayonet*, n. spp.; MATTHEW (240).

*Ouenia filiformis* (D. Ch.) = *O. brachycera* Clpd.; MICHAELSEN (253).

*Perinereis heterodontu*, n. sp., Red Sea; GRAVIER (153).

*Phyllodoce callirhynchus*, n. sp., p. 33, closely related to *P. (Anaitis) lineata* Clpd.; MICHAELSEN (253).

*Pilargidina* (*Pilargidiens*) nov. fam. allied to *Phyllodocidae* for *Pilargis* de St-Joseph and *Phronia tardigrada* Webster, p. 175; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (332 & 333).

*Pilargis* n. g. for *P. verrucosa*, n. sp., pp. 175-180; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (332 & 333).

*Pista cristata* (O. F. M.), description; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333, p. 188); SSOLOWIEW (359).

- Polynoe gigas* Jhnstn. belongs to genus *Lepidametria* Webst. p. 143; DARBOUT (107).  
 †*Scalarituba missouriensis* n. gen. et sp.; WELLER (391).  
*Scotocolepis squamata* (Müller) = *Nerine cirratulus* (D. Ch.) Clpd., p. 45; MICHAELSEN (253).  
 †*Serpula plana*; LOGAN (210): †*S. fluccida* Gldfs. from the Arctic Jura, p. 53; POMPECKJ (303): †*S. funiculus*, n. sp., p. 265 and *knoopi*, n. sp., p. 267; WOLLEMAN (406).  
*Solowetia* n. gen. for *S. malmgreni*, n. sp., White Sea, p. 194; SSOLOWIEW (359).  
*Spio*; Synoptical table of species, p. 155: *S. inversa*, n. sp., pp. 151-155, Taf. ii, figg. 19-21; KUHLGATZ (191).  
*Sthenelais minor* Pruv. & Racov.?, p. 171; DE SAINT-JOSEPH (333).  
*Terebellides strömi* Sars from White Sea = *T. carnea* Bobretzky, 1867, from Black Sea, p. 190; SSOLOWIEW (359).  
 †*Urotheca* n. g.; Genus based on chitinous tubes from the Etcheminian and Cambrian: *U. pervetus*, n. sp.; MATTHEW (240).

## OLIGOCHAETA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Bionomics and Anatomy of *Mesenchytraeus solifugus* Emery; MOORE, J. P. (273).  
 Blastogenesis and Histology of *Dero vaga* (Leidy); GALLOWAY (140).  
 Circulation. *Lumbricus terrestris*; HARRINGTON (159A): *Hormogaster redii* Rosa; PITZORNO (299): valvular apparatus in dorsal vessel of Enchytraeidae; COGNETTI (92).  
 Copulation and oviposition of *Allolobophora fetida*; FOOT (128).  
 Development of digestive tract and larval pronephridia of *Allolobophora putris* Hoff.; HOFFMANN (167).  
 Development of Segmental Organs of *Rhynchelmis*; BERGH (33).  
 Economics of *Fridericia agricola* Moore; FRIEND (131): Local action of earthworms on soil; ORIEUX (288).  
 Heteromorphosis in earthworm; HAZEN (164), MORGAN (274).  
 Histology. Calciferous glands of earthworm; HARRINGTON (159A), RIBAUCOURT (322): migratory nuclei; HARRINGTON (159A, p. 128): moniliform condition of neurons in *L. agricola*; HAVET (163): inter-segmental cells of *Oligochaeta limicola*; BERGH & DITLEVSEN (35): epidermis of *Tubifex rivulorum*; ATHESTON (13).  
 Phosphorescence. *Microscolex modestus* Rosa, in England; BEDDARD (24); *Octochaetus multiporus*, the white worm of New Zealand; discharge of viscid coelomic fluid through the mouth by way of the peptonephridia; BENHAM (29).  
 Physiology. Audition, JOURDAIN (179); Digestion and Absorption, WILLEM & MINNE (398).  
 Regeneration. Earthworm, *Lumbriculus*; HAZEN (164); MORGAN (274 & 276); KORSCHULT (184).

### DISTRIBUTION.

- Africa, East. *Polytoreutus*; MICHAELSEN (256).  
 Africa, South; MICHAELSEN (254, 255 & 257).  
 Africa, West. *Balanta* n. g., occurring also in Hayti and Samoa; MICHAELSEN (258).  
 Ceylon. *Cryptodrilus*, *Megascolides*; MICHAELSEN (256).  
 East Indies. Celebes, Borneo, Sumatra; MICHAELSEN (255); HORST (169).



Europe and North America. All European and N. American species of *Pheoryctes* united under name *P. gordioides* (Hartmann); MICHAELSEN (256).

Geneva, Lake of. Bathymetrical distribution of *Lumbriculide* and *Tubificide*; *Emboloccephalus velutinus* Grube, characteristic of the greater lacustrine depths; PIQUET (297).

Hawaiian Archipelago. *Terricola*, p. 221; MICHAELSEN (257).

Japan; MICHAELSEN (255 & 257); GOTO & HATAI (149): *Limnodrilus*; HATAI (161).

Lake District. *Fridericia*; FRIEND (131).

Loire-Inférieure. Littoral and supra-littoral forms; FERRONNIÈRE (126).

Lorraine. *Nais elinguis* O. F. M. in salt water, p. 272; FLORENTIN (127).

Lucerne, Lake of. *Nais bretscheri*; MICHAELSEN (256).

Mexico. *Limnodrilus*; RYBKA (330): *Amyntas ringeanus* in Mexico, Madeira and Egypt; MICHAELSEN (255).

New Britain and New Hebrides; BEDDARD (23).

New Zealand; BENHAM (28): *Maoridrilus*; MICHAELSEN (257).

Russia, South and West: Sea of Azov; MICHAELSEN (256).

Switzerland. *Fridericia antarctica* occurring in Switzerland and New Zealand; BRETSCHER (63).

Turin; COGNETTI (91 & 93).

West Indies. *Ocnerodrilus*; MICHAELSEN (256).

# SYSTEMATIC.

*Allolobophora gordejefi*, n. sp., South Russia, p. 122; *inflata*, n. sp., West Russia, p. 124; *mariupoliensis* (Wyssotzki) = *Dendrobæna mariupoliensis* Wyss. near Sea of Azov etc., p. 128; MICHAELSEN (256): *A. rhenani*, n. sp., p. 417, *argoviense* (sic) n. sp., p. 418, *herculeana*, n. sp., p. 419, *vejovskiyi*, n. sp., p. 419, *alpestris*, n. sp., p. 420, *nivalis*, n. sp. p. 420; BRETSCHER (63).

*Amyntas æruginosus* Kinb. type of the former Oligochaet genus *Perichæta* (q. v.) p. 434, *montanus* (Kbg.) p. 437, *californicus* (Kbg.), *indicus* (Horst) p. 439; MICHAELSEN (254), *sieboldi* Horst var. *Lenzi* nov. var. p. 9, Japan, *Löhri*, n. sp., p. 12, China, *Godefroyi*, n. sp., p. 17, Fiji, *subulatus*, n. sp., p. 29, Celebes, *celebensis*, n. sp., p. 32, *lompobatangensis*, n. sp., p. 33, Celebes, *stelleri* subsp. *annectens*, nov. p. 42, Celebes, subsp. *Everetti* Bedd. & Fed. synonymous with *Perichæta kinabaluensis* Bedd. & Fed. p. 43; subsp. *seriata* nov. p. 44, Celebes, subsp. *bonensis* nov. p. 45, Celebes, subsp. *klabatensis* nov. p. 46, Celebes, *phakellotheca*, n. sp., p. 47, Celebes, *semifasciatus*, n. sp., p. 49, Celebes, *juloides*, n. sp., p. 53, Celebes, *castaneus*, n. sp., p. 56, Celebes, *culminis*, n. sp., p. 58, Celebes, *jampeanus*, Benham subsp. *fumigata*, nov. p. 64, Celebes, subsp. *tigrina* nov. p. 66, Celebes, *fissiger*, n. sp., p. 67, Celebes, *kalaenensis*, n. sp., p. 68, Celebes, *sarasinorum*, n. sp., p. 71, Celebes, *padasensis* Bedd. & Fed. var. *lokonensis* nov. p. 74, Celebes, *impudens*, n. sp., p. 84, Borneo, *burchardi*, n. sp., p. 88, Sumatra, *ocellatus*, n. sp., p. 89, Sumatra, *tobiensis*, n. sp., p. 91, Sumatra, *quadripapillatus*, n. sp., p. 93, Sumatra, *bindjeyensis*, n. sp., p. 94, Sumatra, *ringeanus* Mchlsn. = *guarini* Rosa, p. 120, Mexico, Madeira and Egypt; MICHAELSEN (255).

*Anachæta camerani*, n. sp., Turin; COGNETTI (93).

*Aulodrilus* n. g. *limnobioides*, n. sp., Switzerland, p. 388; BRETSCHER (63).

*Balanus ehrhardti* n. g. et sp., West Africa; *horati*, n. sp., West Africa, *keiteli*, n. sp., Hayti, *reinckei*, n. sp., Samoa; MICHAELSEN (258).

*Benhamia pallida*. Description of closely allied form; HORST (170):

*B. corticis*, n. sp., p. 80, Celebes, *itolensis* Mchlsn. var. *cærulea* nov. Tanganyika; MICHAELSEN (255).

*Chilota*, n. gen., type *Ch. littoralis* (Kinberg) *Megascolecidae*; MICHAELSEN

- (257): *C. wahlbergi*, n. sp., p. 441, Hab. Kafferland; MICHAELSEN (254): *C. elizabethæ*, n. sp., p. 101, Cape, *braunsi*, n. sp., p. 102, Cape, *algoënsis*, n. sp., p. 104, Cape; MICHAELSEN (255).
- Cryptodrilus decipiens* Mchlsn., Ceylon, p. 140; MICHAELSEN (256).
- Dero dorsale*, n. sp., p. 255; FERRONIERE (126).
- Desmogaster girdi*, n. sp., Borneo; HORST (169).
- Dichogaster minus* Mchlsn. 1891 = *Millsonia rubens* Bedd. 1894, p. 118; MICHAELSEN (255).
- ? *Enchytræoides unisetosus*, n. sp., p. 280; FERRONIERE (126).
- Enchytræus turicensis*, n. sp., p. 401, *minus*, n. sp., p. 402; BRETSCHER (63); *E. pellucidus*, n. sp., Stockport among old stable manure; FRIEND (131).
- Fridericia magna*, n. sp., Lake District; FRIEND (131).
- F. antarctica* Bedd. from Switzerland and New Zealand, p. 404, *alpina*, n. sp., p. 408, *lacustris*, n. sp., p. 409, *michaelseni*, n. sp., p. 410, *Udei*, n. sp., p. 411; BRETSCHER (63).
- F. rosæ*, n. sp., environs of Turin; COGNETTI (91).
- F. bisetosæ* Levinsen, p. 285; FERRONIERE (126).
- Geogenia natalensis* Kinb., p. 428, Geoscolecidae; MICHAELSEN (254).
- Hemitubifex salinarum*, n. sp., p. 242; FERRONIERE (126).
- Henlea rosai*, n. sp., p. 412; BRETSCHER (63).
- Hormogaster prætiosa*, n. sp., p. 445, Cagliari: may be adult form of *H. redii* Rosa, with which it cohabits; MICHAELSEN (254).
- Kerria stagnalis* (Kbg.), p. 426 = *K. spegazzinii* Rosa; MICHAELSEN (254).
- Limnodrilus gotoi*, n. sp., Tokyo; HATAI (161).
- L. dugesi*, n. sp., freshwater of Mexico in such abundance as to be used as bait for fishes; RYBKA (330).
- Lumbricus campestris* Hutton = *Neodrilus monocystis* pro parte and *L. rubellus*, pp., *L. levis* Hutton is an *Octochaetus*; BENHAM (28).
- Makeina* n. g., type *M. braueri* (Mchlsn.), p. 237, Megascolecidae; MICHAELSEN (257).
- Mandane patagonica* Kinb. = *Acanthodrilus (Mandane) pictus* Mchlsn., p. 424 = *Mandane litoralis* Kbg. = *Chilota (Mandane) picta* Mchlsn.; MICHAELSEN (254).
- Maoridrilus*, n. g., type *Acanthodrilus dissimilis* Bedd., *M. tetragonurus*, n. sp., Stephens Island, Cook Straits, New Zealand, p. 230; MICHAELSEN (257).
- Marionia crassa* Clpd. p. 258, *semifusca* Clpd. p. 261; FERRONIERE (126).
- Marionina riparia*, n. sp. p. 400; BRETSCHER (63).
- Megascolecidae, Taxonomy. Seven subfamilies (1) *Acanthodrilinae*, (2) *Typharinae*, (3) *Diplocardinae*, (4) *Benhaminae*, (5) *Perichætinae*, (6) *Ocnodrilinae*, (7) *Eudrilinae*; MICHAELSEN (257).
- Megascolex sylvestris* Hutton and *lineatus* Hutton both belong to genus *Plagiochæta*; BENHAM (28).
- Megascolides halyi*, n. sp., Colombo, p. 142; MICHAELSEN (256).
- Mesenchytræus montanus*, n. sp. p. 395; BRETSCHER (63).
- M. solifugus* Emery; MOORE, J. P. (273).
- Microchæta modesta*, n. sp., p. 109, *braunsi*, n. sp., p. 111, *decipiens*, n. sp., p. 113, *pentheri* Rosa var. *elizabethæ*, nov., p. 115. All from S. Africa; MICHAELSEN (255).
- Microscolex phosphoreus* Dugès, p. 287; FERRONIERE (126).
- Naidium naidina*, Br., p. 393; BRETSCHER (63).
- Nais barbata* O. F. M., p. 251, *elinguis* O. F. M., p. 254; FERRONIERE (126): *N. bretscheri*, n. sp. from Lake of Lucerne near Gersau, p. 121; MICHAELSEN (256): *N. bretscheri* Mich., p. 389, *lurida* Timm., p. 390; BRETSCHER (63).
- Notiodrilus*, n. g., *Megascolecidae*, type *N. georgianus* Mchlsn., p. 239; MICHAELSEN (257).

- N. hansii*, p. 97, *luisei*, p. 99, n. spp., Cape; MICHAELSEN (255).  
*Ocnodrilus calwoodi*, n. sp., St Thomas, West Indies, p. 131; MICHAELSEN (256).  
*Pachydriulus catanensis*, n. sp.; DRAGO (117 & 118), cf. COGNETTI (90): *P. subterraneus* Vej., p. 265, *profugus* (Eisen), p. 267, *verrucosus* Clpd., p. 274; FERRONIERE (126): *P. lobatus*, p. 398, *angulatus*, p. 399, n. spp.; BRETSCHER (63).  
*Perichæta* Schmarda, name falls as applied to the Oligochæt genus, as it was already used for a Dipterous Insect it gives way to *Amyntas*, p. 434; MICHAELSEN (254).  
*P. irregularis*, *izukai*, *shimilensis*, *carnosa*, *acincta*, *agrestis*, *parvicystis*, *glandularis*, *levis*, *vesiculata*, *megascolidioides*, *communissima*, Japan, n. spp.; GOTO & HATAI (149).  
*P. malamaniensis* Benh., *upoluensis* Bedd., *esafata*, n. sp., New Hebrides, *solomonis*, n. sp., Solomon Islands, *pacifica*, n. sp., *sedgwickii* Benham, New Britain; BEDDARD (23).  
*P. biserialis* Perrier, 1875 = *P. acystis* Beddard, 1890; BEDDARD & FEDARB (25).  
*P. schmardæ* Horst, Oahu, v. *macrochæta*, n. v., Japan, v. *tritaphla* Bedd., Barbados; MICHAELSEN (257).  
*Phreoryctes endeka* Giard., v. *pachyderma*, n. var., p. 233; FERRONIERE (126), cf. MICHAELSEN (256): *P. gordioides* (Hartmann) and its synonymy; MICHAELSEN (256).  
*Polytoreutus stierlingi*, n. sp., German East Africa, p. 134; MICHAELSEN (256).  
*Pontodrilus ephippiger* Rosa, var. *laysanianus*, n. var., p. 217, *matsushimensis* Izuka, var. *chathamianus*, n. var., p. 220; MICHAELSEN (257).  
*P. matsushimensis* Izuka; BEDDARD (23).  
*Trichochæta hesperidum* Bedd. Supplementary description; BEDDARD & FEDARB (25).  
*Tritogenia sulcata* Kinbg., *Geoscolecidae*, p. 415; MICHAELSEN (254).  
*Vermiculus limosus*, n. sp., p. 248, *glotini*, n. sp., p. 250; FERRONIERE (126).  
*Yaganisia*, n. g., *Megascoclecidae*, type *Y. spatulifer* Mchlsn., p. 237; MICHAELSEN (257).  
*Y. kinbergi*, n. sp., Kafferland, p. 443; MICHAELSEN (254).

## HIRUDINEA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Anatomy of *Ichthyobdellidae*; E. JOHANSSON (177): of Australian land leeches; LAMBERT (196).

Circulation in *Hirudo medicinalis*; GOODRICH (148): structure of heart in *Hementaria costata*; KOWALEVSKY (185).

Celom and Hæmocoel in *Hirudo medicinalis*; GOODRICH (148).

Copulation. Hypodermic injection in *Nephelis*; BRANDES (52): in *Hementaria costata* and *Piscicola*; KOWALEVSKY (185-187): throughout the group; BRUMPT (64).

Economics. *Piscicola piscium*; PLEHN (302).

Excretion. Anatomy, histology and physiology of the nephridia: excretophores: origin of pigmentation and external markings: the cumulative effect of the migration of the excretophores; GRAF (151).

Histology of skin; LEYDIG (201); BAYER (22); structure of protoplasm in epithelial cells; BOLSIUS (44): ciliated organs in *Hementaria officinalis*; BOLSIUS (45): excretory system; GRAF (151): nucleolar structures in *Piscicola*; MONTGOMERY (266): intracellular cilia in visual cells; PRENANT (306): male generative organs; SCHUBERG (339).

Metamerism; APÁTHY (7); WHITMAN (395).

Parasitology. Leeches in the pharynx; AIGRE (1); BLANCHARD (37): Gregarines in intestine of *Glossiphonia sexoculata*; BOISIUS (46): destruction of *Piscicola piscium*; PHLEN (302).

Physiology. Acceleration and inhibition of automatic movements; POMPILIAN (305).

Pigmentation; GRAF (151).

Psychological manifestations of *Clepsine*; WHITMAN (396): pain-sensations in the leech; NORMAN (283).

Rheotropism of *Nepheleis*; DEWITZ (112).

Teratology. Anomaly of the male genital apparatus in *Hirudo medicinalis*; ANDRÉ (5).

### SYSTEMATIC.

*Centropygus* Grube & Oerst. 1859 = *Cylicobdella* Grube, 1871 = *Liostomum* R. Bl. 1896 non Wagler, 1831. [*Herpobdellidae*, 2 species]; BLANCHARD (42).

*Clepsine maculosa* Rathke, 1862 = *Hemiclepsis tessellata* (O. F. Müller, 1774), *polonica* Lind. et Pietrusz. 1890 = *Glossosiphonia heteroclita* (L. 1758); BLANCHARD (42).

*Clepsine nepheloides*, n. sp., Whitm. (no diagnosis), *hollensis*, n. sp., Whitm. Taf. xiii, fig. 110, *phalera*, n. sp., Whitm. Taf. xiv, figg. 116 & 117, *Clepsine a*, n. sp., Whitm. Taf. xv, fig. 121, *Clepsine b*, n. sp., Whitm. Taf. xiii, fig. 114; GRAF (151).

*Geobdella whitmani*, n. sp., p. 157, *australiensis*, n. sp., p. 158, Australian land leeches; LAMBERT (196).

†*Hirudella laticauda*, formerly described as a fossil Annelid, now shown to be a leaflet of a Cycad, probably of the genus *Pterophyllum*; BASSANI (20).

*Limnatis nilotica* (Sav.); BLANCHARD (37).

*Liostomum* Wagler, 1831 = *Hæmenteria* de Fil. 1849 = *Blennobdella* Em. Blanch. 1849 = *Hybobdella* Weyenb. 1877. [*Glossosiphonidae*, 2 species]; BLANCHARD (42).

*L. ghilianii* (de Filippi) = *Hæmenteria ghilianii* de Filippi; BLANCHARD (42).

*Nepheleis quadrostriata*, Taf. xiii, figg. 111 & 112; GRAF (151).

*Torix mirus* R. Bl., parasitic in a Tonkinese *Melania*; BLANCHARD (43).

## PLATHELMINTHES.

### NEMERTINA.

#### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Breeding periods (see also under *Vermes*); COE (86).

Development, *Pilidium*; COE (88).

Experimental Cytology. Action of salt-solutions on eggs of *Cerebratulus lacteus*; MORGAN (275), pp. 503-511.

Fission and Regeneration in *Cerebratulus*; C. B. WILSON, Science ix, p. 365.

Maturation and Fertilisation in *Cerebratulus*; COE (87).

## DISTRIBUTION.

- Alaska; GRIFFIN (155).  
 Antarctic *Nemertina*, list and short account of upwards of 30 species; BÜRGER (66).  
 Pacific. *Planktonemertes*, a deep sea Pelagonemertid; WOODWORTH (407).  
 Puget Sound; GRIFFIN (155).

## SYSTEMATIC.

- Amphiporus imparispinosus*, p. 210, *formidabilis*, p. 211, *brunneus*, p. 212 n. spp. from Port Townsend, *angulatus* (Fabr.), p. 212, from Alaska *drepanophoroides*, n. sp., p. 214; GRIFFIN (155).  
*Carinella sextilineata*, p. 201, *rubra*, p. 203, n. spp.; GRIFFIN (155).  
*Carinoma mutabilis*, n. sp., p. 204, var. *argillina* n. var., p. 205, var. *vasculosa* n. var., p. 206, synopsis of species of *C.*, p. 206; GRIFFIN (155).  
*Emplectonema viride* Stimpson, p. 207, *violaceum* (Bürger), p. 209; GRIFFIN (155).  
*Lineus striatus*, n. sp., p. 214, Kilisut Harbour; GRIFFIN (155).  
*Planktonemertes*, n. g. (*Pelagonemertidae*) for *P. agassizii*, n. sp., trawled from deep water in the Pacific; WOODWORTH (407).

## TURBELLARIA.

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Acaelous condition of *Convoluta*, secondary, and due to regression from ancestors possessing a digestive canal and a less rudimentary organisation; GEORGÉVITCH (145).  
 Anatomy of *Haplo-discus ussowi* Sabussow, from Messina; MONTICELLI (271).  
 Anatomy and Histology of *Geoplana steenstrupi*; KRŠMANOVIĆ (190).  
 Development of *Convoluta roscoffensis*; GEORGÉVITCH (144 & 145);  
*Eustylochus ellipticus* and *Planocera nebulosa*; VAN NAME (379).  
 Embryology of Summer and Winter eggs of freshwater *Rhabdocela*; BRESSLAU (62).  
 Heteromorphosis, Regeneration and Polarity, in *Planaria*; VOIGT (384), MONTI (267), FUHRMANN (137), DRIESCH (119, p. 54).  
 Maturation and Fertilization in *Polychaerus caudatus* Mark.; GARDINER (143).  
 Monograph. *Tricladida terricola* (Land planarians), External morphology, pp. 11-37, Anatomy and Physiology, pp. 38-244, Regeneration and Fission, pp. 241-244, Ecology, pp. 245-252, Chorology, pp. 253-279 and 562-567, Taxonomy, pp. 280-561; GRAFF (152).  
 Pigmentation. Red and Blue Pigment of *Rhynchodemus*; LIVERSIDGE (208).  
 Teratology. Cytological anomalies in *Thysanozoon*; VAN DER STRICHT (377).

## DISTRIBUTION.

- Geographical distribution of *Tricladida terricola*: GRAFF (152).  
 Chatham Islands. *Leptoplana californica*; P  
 1899. [VOL. XXXVI.]

- Heligoland. *Rhabdocela*; ATTEMS (14).  
 Lorraine; *Macrostoma hystrix* Oerst. abundant in salt-marshes, p. 269;  
 FLORENTIN (127).  
 Punta Arenas. *Tricladida*; BERGENDAL (32).  
 Switzerland. *Planaria gonocephala*, *Polycelis cornuta* and *P. alpina*;  
 VOLZ (385).  
 Tasmania. *Microcelis schauinslandi*; PLEHN (301).  
 White Sea. *Böhmigia maris-albi*; SABUSSOW (331).

## SYSTEMATIC.

- GRAFF's monograph (152) of Land Planaria includes numerous new species;  
 of these we here mention only the names.  
*Acerorhynchus heincke*, n. sp., Heligoland, p. 225 (*Rhabdocela*); ATTEMS  
 (14).  
*Alaurina alba*, n. sp., p. 221, Heligoland (*Rhabdocela*); ATTEMS (14).  
*Amblyplana teres*, p. 507, *notabilis*, *zenkeri*, *knysnensis*, *maheensis*, *fuliginea*,  
*cockerelli*, *ehrenbergi*, *capensis*, *braueri*, *haeckeli*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Artiocotylus speciosus*, p. 481; GRAFF (152), n. sp.  
*Artioposthia grubei*, p. 406, *castanea*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Bipalium haberlandti*, p. 418, *shipleyi*, *gulliveri*, *floweri*, *wrighti*, *smithi*,  
*piceum*, *falcatum*, *simplex*, *steindachneri*, *adensameri*, *negritorum*,  
*claparèdei*, *madagascarense*, *kirkpatricki*, *ocellatum*, *robiginosum*, *leh-*  
*nerti*, *wiesneri*, *haasei*, *ferrugineum*, *superbum*, *strubelli*, *lomani*, *janssei*,  
*salvini*, *layardi*, *voigti*, *tripartitum*, *catenatum*, *solmsi*, *kelleri*, *wood-*  
*worthi*, *hildebrandi*, *girardi*, *fenestratum*, *interruptum*, *elliotti*, *ranchi*,  
*ridleyi*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Böhmigia* n. g. *maris-albi*, n. sp., White Sea (*Aceta*); SABUSSOW (331).  
*Choradoplana jheringi*, p. 395, *ehrenreichi*, *spatulata*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Cotyloplana dugesi*, p. 479, *diesingi*, *sharpi*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Dolichoplana feildenti*, p. 533, *tristis*, *signata*, *harmeri*, *conradi*, *velitzkowi*,  
*bosci*, *procera*, *picta*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Geoplana argus*, p. 296, *ladislavii*, *applanata*, *polyophthalma*, *braunsi*,  
*goldtii*, *gollmeri*, *albopunctata*, *sagittata*, *platei*, *stolli*, *férussaci*, *cruciata*,  
*distincta*, *blanchardi*, *reticulata*, *lata*, *ærstedii*, *metzi*, *modesta*, *halbani*,  
*bergi*, *ehlersi*, *bogotensis*, *tænioides*, *fryi*, *gigantea*, *multicolor*, *splendida*,  
*rostrata*, *serstriata*, *pardalina*, *collini*, *chilensis*, *bohlsi*, *nobilis*, *per-*  
*spicillata*, *nicholitzii*, *korotneffi*, *assimilis*, *canaliculata*, *kenneli*, *pele-*  
*zensis*, *leuckarti*, *pulverulenta*, *huttoni*, *soverbyi*, *metschnikoffi*, *darneli*,  
*krausi*, *challengeri*, *gamblei*, *balfouri*, *meridionalis*, *varragulensis*,  
*sieboldi*, *bicolor*, *mæbiusi*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*G. steenstrupi*; KRSMANOVIC (190), n. sp.  
*Gunda ohlini*, *segmentatoides*, Punta Arenas; BERGENDAL (32), n. spp.  
*Gyator helgolandicus*, p. 226 (*Rhabdocela*); ATTEMS (14), n. sp.  
*Hyporhynchus intermedius*, p. 228 (*Rhabdocela*); ATTEMS (14), n. sp.  
*Leptoplana californica* Plehn, from Chatham Islds., fig. B; PLEHN (301).  
*Microcelis* n. g. *schauinslandi*, n. sp. (*Leptoplanidae*), Tasmania; PLEHN  
 (301).  
*Nematodemus lumbricoides*, p. 513; GRAFF (152), n. sp.  
*Paramesostoma* n. g. for *P. neapolitanum* (*Mesostoma neapolitanum* Graff),  
 p. 223; ATTEMS (14).  
*Pelmatoplana moluccana*, p. 387, *trimeni*, *sarasinorum*, *ijimai*, *humberti*,  
*bogoriensis*, *treubi*, *greeni*, *inflata*, *martensi*, *blomefeldti*, *guentheri*,  
*buettneri*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Perocephalus sikorai*, p. 414, *hülgendorfi*, *tamatavensis*, *ravenalæ*; GRAFF  
 (152), n. spp.  
*Placocephalus mollis*, p. 470, *murinus*, *richtersi*, *virchowii*, *bergendali*,  
*bleekeri*, *semperei*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.



- Planaria* sp. inq. from Punta Arenas; BERGENDAL (32).  
*Platydemus conspersus*, p. 518, *kraepelini*, *luteicollis*, *miniatus*, *tabatteldili*, *macrophthalmus*, *insularis*, *africanus*, *boholicus*, *atropurpureus*, *lividus*, *septemstriatus*, *lineolatus*, *bivittatus*, *leidy*, *albicinctus*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.  
*Rhynchodemus scharffi*, p. 487, *ochroleucus*, *vej dovskyi*, *putzei*, *albicollis*, *nolli*, *cultratus*, *blainvillei*, *figdori*, *lubbocki*, *ceylonicus*, *varians*, *amboinensis*, *rubrocinctus*, *hallezi*, *excavatus*, *pellucidus*, *demani*, *schmardai*, *belli*, *michaelseni*, *böhmigi*, *chuni*; GRAFF (152), n. spp.

## CESTODA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Monograph of *Tetrarhynchidæ*. Anatomy, Histology, Bionomics, Phylogeny; VAULLEGEARD (382).

Adhesion to intestinal wall; MINGAZZINI (260 & 261).

Anatomy. *Bertia edulis* and *sarasinorum*: both from *Phalanger ursinus* of Celebes; ZSCHOKKE (418).

Classification based on number of bothria: (1) *Dibothria*, (2) *Tribothria*, (3) *Tetrabothria*, (4) *Octobothria*; ARIOLA (10) criticised by LÜHE (217): on the character of the Cystic Phase; VILLOT (383).

Development of *Ophryocotyle proteus* Friis; VILLOT (383).

Hydatid cyst in the liver; THÉBAULT (369).

Larvæ.—*Tetrarhynchus bisulcatus* Linton: Larva lives in the intestinal walls of *Sepia officinalis* L. and is the *T. megabothrius* of Rudolphi; it also occurs in *Octopus vulgaris*, *Trigla gurnardus*, and *Conger vulgaris*, pp. 209–233: *T. lingualis* Cuvier: Larva in *Solea vulgaris*, pp. 234–239: *T. ruficollis* Eisenhardt from *Mustelus vulgaris*, larva in Crustacea, pp. 309–321: *T. tetrabothrius* Van Ben. from *Acanthias vulgaris*, pp. 256–262, pl. xii; VAULLEGEARD (382).

Rhynchodæal Glands of *Tetrarhynchidæ*; PINTNER (298).

Teratology. *Cœnurus serialis*; RAILLIET (310): bifurcated specimen of *Ligula monogramma*; BRANDES (51): *Moniezia benedeni* with 3 suckers on scolex; NEUMANN (280): abnormal segments in *Tænia saginata*; NEUMANN (280): spiral segmentation in the same; BRANDES (51): Trihedral monsters of *Tænia saginata*; CATTART (70).

Toxicology. Poisonous effects; NUTTALL (285): Bactericidal action of extract of *Tænia inermis*; PICOU et RAMOND (296).

### DISTRIBUTION.

*Acipenser ruthenus*, new host for *Bothriocephalus punctatus* Rud.; VOLZ (387).

*Aves*. Cestodes of *Corvidæ*; VOLZ (388): enumeration of 20 species of *Davainea* parasitic in birds; BLANCHARD (39): species of *Prostheocotyle*, FUHRMANN (138): *Acoelinae*; FUHRMANN (133): *Hymenolepis tetraonis*; WOLFFHÜGEL (405).

*Marsupialia*. *Anoplocephalinae*; ZSCHOKKE (417).

*Pisces*. *Bothriocephalidæ*; ARIOLA (8 & 11); LÜHE (215 & 218); STOSSICH (362 & 366).

*Placentalia*. Enumeration of 5 species of *Davainea*; BLANCHARD (39).

### SYSTEMATIC.

*Abotrium fragile* (Rud.) = *Boes*  
 LÜHE (215).

- Acoleinae* nov. fam. to include *Gyrocellia* n. g. *Acoleus* n. g. and *Tenia polymorpha* Rud.; FUHRMANN (133).
- Acoleus* n. g. *armatus*, n. sp., from *Himantopus autumnalis* and *Limosa rufa*; FUHRMANN (133 & 134).
- Amabilia lamelligera* (Owen); DIAMARE (115), COHN (95).
- Amobotenia* n. g., p. 421, for *A. sphenoides* (Rud.) and *A. ischnorhyncha* (Lühe); COHN (94).
- Anchistrocephalus imbricatus* (Dies) = *Dibothrium imbricatum* Dies, pp. 711 & 712; LÜHE (215).
- Bothridium* Blainv. = *Solenophorus* Crepl., p. 49 [*Dibothriocephalinae*]; LÜHE (218).
- Bothriocephalidae* divided into sub-families, (1) *Trienophorinae*, (2) *Ptychobothrinae*, (3) *Dibothriocephalinae*, (4) *Cyathocephalinae*; LÜHE (218).
- Bothriocephalus*, sp. from the Fur-Seal, p. 169, figg. 97-100; STILES & HASSALL (361): *B. dalmatinus*, Stoss. from *Zeus faber*, figured; STÖSSICH (362): *B. cordatus* Leuck, *tetragonus*, n. sp. from *Anarrhicas minor*, *leviseni*, n. sp. from *Cyclopterus lumpus* which also lodges *Bothriotenia fragilis* (Rud.); ARIOLA (11): *B. monticellii*, n. sp. from *Trachypterus iris* in Sardinia, *clavibothrium*, n. sp. from *Arnoglossus laterna* at Naples, *bramae*, sp. inc. from *Brama rayi* at Naples; ARIOLA (8): *B. zschokkei* Fuhrmann, pp. 715-719; LÜHE (215): *B. vallei* n. sp. from *Mullus barbatus*; STÖSSICH (366).
- Bothriotenia dalmatina* (Stoss.), *infundibuliformis* (Rud.), *rectangula* (Rud.); ARIOLA (8).
- Calliobothrium corollatum* Abildg. p. 172, and *filicollae* Zschokke, p. 173; CONDORELLI (102).
- Choanotenia infundibulum* (?) ; COHN (97).
- Clestopbothrium*, n. g., p. 43 [*Ptychobothrinae*] type *Cl. crassiceps* (Rud.); LÜHE (218).
- Crepidobothrium*, n. g. for *C. gerrardii* (Baird) from *Boa constrictor*, p. 20; MONTICELLI (270).
- Cyathocephalus catinatus* Rigg. from *Solea vulgaris*; RIGGENBACH (325).
- Davainea bonini*, n. sp., MÉGNIN (247); *madagascariensis*, BLANCHARD (39); *cantianiana* (Pol.), RAILLIET et LUCET (317); *gueillensis* Mégnin, BLANCHARD (38): *D. proglottina* (Dav.); MAROTEL (232).
- Dibothriocephalus*, n. g. (= *Bothriocephalus* R. Bl. 1894, non Rudolphi, 1808-1810), type *D. latus* (L.), sub. fam. *Dibothriocephalinae*, p. 46; LÜHE (218).
- Dicranotenia coronula* (Duj.); WOLFFHÜGEL (405).
- Dilepis* Weinland = *Drepanidotenia* Railliet, p. 417; COHN (94): *D. undula* (Schränk); COHN (97).
- Diplacanthus*, see *Hymenolepis*.
- Diplogonoporus* Lönnbg. 1892 (non Stiles, 1896) = *Krabbea* R. Bl. 1894, p. 49; LÜHE (218).
- Drepanidotenia* Raill. and *Dicranotenia* Raill.; COHN (94), RAILLIET (314), WOLFFHÜGEL (404): *D. gracilis* (Krabbe); WOLFFHÜGEL (405).
- Fimbriaria fasciolaris* (Pallas) = *Fimbriaria malleus* (Goeze), type of sub-family *Fimbriarinae*; WOLFFHÜGEL (405).
- Fistulicola*, n. g. *Trienophorinae*, type *plicatus* Rud. from *Xiphias gladius*; LÜHE (215, pp. 706-710 and 218, p. 36).
- Gyrocellia* n. g. *percursus*, sp. from *Himantopus autumnalis* and *Limosa rufa*; FUHRMANN (133 & 134).
- Hymenolepis*, Blanchard; COHN (97): *Hymenolepis* or *Diplacanthus serpentinus* Schränk, *stylosa* Rud., *farcimimalis* Batsch.—all from *Corridae*; VOLZ (388): *H. tetraonis*, n. sp. from *Tetrao urogallus* and *Tetrao tetrix* shot in the Black Forest; WOLFFHÜGEL (405).
- Ichthyotenia calmettei* Barrois from *Bothrops lanceolatus*; MAROTEL (228).
- Lepidotrias* Weinland = *Hymenolepis* Blanchard, p. 420; COHN (94 & 97).

- Mesocestoides litteratus* (Batsch.), p. 170; CONDORELLI (102).  
*Moniezia alba* (Perroncito), p. 166; CONDORELLI (102).  
*Monopygidium* n. g. for *Tenia musculosa* Fuhrm. and *T. crateriformis* Goeze; FUHRMANN (135).  
*Nematotenia* n. g. type *Tenia dispar* Goeze, Footnote, p. 526; LÜHE (216).  
*Ochhoristica incisa*, n. sp. from intestine of *Meles tazus*; RAILLIET (311).  
*Prostheocotyle* Monticelli, 1892 = *Tetrabothrius* Rud. 1819, p. 43. [This has nothing to do with *Tetrabothridæ*!]; LÜHE (218).  
*Prostheocotyle monticellii* from *Fulmarus glacialis* L., umbrella from *Diomedea* sp., eudyptridis from *Eudypetes cutaractes*, *intermedia* from *Procellaria* sp., *campanulata* from *Procellaria* sp.; FUHRMANN (136), n. spp.  
*P. torulosa* (Linstow) = *Tetrabothrium torulosum* Linst. from *Diomedea brachyura*, *heteroclitum* (Dies.) = *Tetrabothrium auriculatum* Linst. from *Thalassoea glacialis* and *Daption capensis*; FUHRMANN (139).  
*Proteocephalus* Weinland, 1858 = *Tetracotylus* Monticelli, 1891 = *Ichthyotenia* Lönnberg, 1894; MONTICELLI (270, p. 25).  
*Schistocephalus nodosus* (Rud.) = *Bothriocephalus zschokkei* Fuhrmann, pp. 715-719; LÜHE (215).  
*Scolex delphini* Stoss. from *Grampus griseus*, figured; STOSSICH (362).  
*Scyphocephalus* Riegenh. placed in the sub-family *Dibothriocephalinae*, p. 48; LÜHE (218): *S. bisulcatus* Rigg. from stomach and intestine of *Varanus salvator* from Sumatra; placed with *Bothriocephalus* and *Schistocephalus* in the sub-family *Monogonoporinae*; RIGGENBACH (324): see also ARIOLA (10).  
*Tenia candelabraria* Goeze; WOLFFHÜGEL (405): *T. constricta* Mol., *undulata* Rud., *angulata* Rud. from *Corvidæ*; VOLZ (388): *T. brachysoma*, n. sp., from dog; SETTI (345): *T. vaginata*; SETTI (348): *T. depressa* von Siebold; FUHRMANN (132): *T. lagenocollis*, n. sp. (Mégnin) [= *Drepanidotenia infundibuliformis* (Göze) Blanch.]; MÉGNIN (246); BLANCHARD (38): *T. parina* (Duj.), description; MAROTEL (232).  
*Taphrobothrium* n. g., p. 44 [*Ptychobothriinae*], type *T. japonense*, n. sp. from *Murenesox cinereus* (Forsk.); LÜHE (218).  
*Tetrabothrium gerrardii* Baird, see *Crepidobothrium*; MONTICELLI (270).  
*Tetrarhynchus lintoni* nom. mut. for *Tetr. tenue* Linton, p. 240, *diesingi* nom. mut. for *Tetrarhynchobothrium tenuicollis* Dies., p. 337; VAULLEGEARD (382).  
*Trienophorus nodulosus* (Pall.) = *Tenia nodulosa* Pallas, pp. 712-714; LÜHE (215).

## TREMATODA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Monograph on *Distomum sinense* Cobbold [parasite in human bile-ducts]; BILLET (36).

Monograph of *Onchocotylinae*: historical, anatomical and systematic; CERFONTAINE (78).

Amphitypy or situs inversus of the genital apparatus in *Distomum heterolecithodes*; BRAUN (58); JACOBY (172-173): *Opisthorchis*; JACOBY (174): in *Trematoda*; LOOSS (213, p. 555): *Dist. sauromates* Poir. and *zschokkei* Volz; LÜHE (216, p. 533): in *Onchocotylinae*; CERFONTAINE (78, p. 448).

Development and Migration of *Distomum leptostomum* Olsson and *spinulosum*, n. sp. [See also *Cercariaeum*]; HOFMANN, K. (168).

Genital sucker (Genitalnapf) of *Distomum megastomum* Rud.; JACOBY, S. (174).

Monostomosis of Ducks (*Monostomum flavum* seu *mutabile*); MAGALHÃES (223).

Parallel evolution of dioecious forms allied to *Distomum* and *Monostomum* respectively, viz. *Schistosomida* and *Didymozoonida*, p. 659; LOOSS (213).

Pathogenic action on the mucosa of the rumen of the domestic ox of *Amphistomum conicum*; MINGAZZINI (262).

Postlarval growth and structure of *Macraspis elegans* Olsson (*Aspidobothridae*); JÄGERSKIÖLD (175).

Standards of size of *Distomida*, p. 556; LOOSS (213).

Taxonomy. Principles of classification; LOOSS (213); LÜHE (216).

Topography of the genital apparatus; LOOSS (213).

### DISTRIBUTION.

*Aves*. Trematode fauna; HAUSMANN (162): *Clinostomum*, comprising Distomid species living when mature in the mouth, throat and oesophagus of storks and herons (*Ciconia*); BRAUN (60): *Philophthalmus* under the eyelids of *Corvus*, *Milvus* etc.; LOOSS (213): *Echinostomum* in intestine, caeca and bursa fabricii of birds; LOOSS (213).

Brazilian river-tortoises; BRAUN (56).

*Chelonia*, Marine. *Monostomum* etc.; BRAUN (56 & 57); *Cricocephalus* in stomach of *Chelonia mydas*; LOOSS (213): *Haplotrema* in heart of *Thalassochelys corticata*; LOOSS (213).

Egypt. LOOSS (213).

German rivers, North Sea and hot springs of the Sahara: *Gyrodactylus medius* Kath.; KATHARINER (181).

Insectivorous bats and chameleons. Small Distomids belonging to genus *Lecithodendrium*, p. 618; LOOSS (213).

Lorraine. *Gyrodactylus elegans* v. Nordm. on *Gasterosteus* in the salt marshes, p. 270; FLORENTIN (127).

New Guinea; BRAUN (57).

*Ophidia*. List of Distomida: *D. naja* Rud. in a new host, *Zamenis viridiflavus* Dum. et Bib., in the lung; VOLZ (386).

*Pisces*. *Acanthocotyle* on skin of *Raja clavata*; MONTICELLI (268): *Onchocotylinae* on branchiae of Selachians; CERFONTAINE (78). Distomids in Teleostei; JACOBY (174); BILLET (36). Monostomids in Teleostei; LOOSS (213).

*Mammalia*. *Distomum hepaticum* in the spleen of the sheep; RÄTZ (318); *D. celomaticum* in Indian Ox; *D. sinense* in human bile-ducts; BILLET (36).

Sicily. *Bilharzia crassa*; BARBAGALLO (18).

*Unionida*; KELLY (182).

*Vertebrata*, cold-blooded. *Phyllodistomum*, comprising the Distomids which live in the urinary bladder; BRAUN (60).

### SYSTEMATIC.

Trematode (unnamed) parasitic in the pelagic Decapod Crustacean *Cerastaspis*; BONNIER (48A).

*Acanthocotyle lobiancoi* Monticelli, from skin of back of *Raja clavata*, p. 111, *elegans* Mont. from same place found 3 years later, p. 113, *oligoterus*, n. sp. from skin of belly of *Raja clavata*, p. 115; MONTICELLI (268).

- Acanthohocotyle* n. g. for *A. appendiculata* (Kuhn) and *A. canicula* Cerf., pp. 373 & 455, *canicula*, n. sp. from gills of *Scyllium canicula*, pp. 374 & 462; CERFONTAINE (78).
- Acanthostomum* n. g. type *A. spiniceps* Lss. p. 577; LOOSS (213).
- Accacalium* Montic. type *A. contortum* (R.), p. 631; LOOSS (213).
- Agamodistomum*, n. g., *chimæra*, n. sp. from peritoneum of *Chimæra monstrosa*; ARIOLA (9).
- Anoiktostoma* n. g.; STOSSICH (364), consult also LOOSS (213, p. 580).
- Anadasmus* n. g. type *A. amphiorchis* (Braun), p. 568; LOOSS (213).
- Anchitrema* n. g. type *A. sanguineum* (Sons.), p. 637; LOOSS (213).
- Ascocotyle* n. g. type *A. coleostoma* Lss. pp. 584 & 699, *minuta*, n. sp., p. 698, from intestine of dogs, cats and *Ardea cinerea*; LOOSS (213).
- Aspidogaster vallei*, n. sp. from *Thalassochelys caretta*; STOSSICH (366).
- Asia* n. g. type *A. renifera* Lss. (= *D. unicum* Lss.) p. 590, *impleta*, n. sp., p. 703 from midgut of *Tetrodon fahaka*; LOOSS (213).
- Asymphylodora* n. g. type *A. perlata* (v. Norden) p. 598; LOOSS (213).
- Athesmia*, n. g. type *A. heterolecithodes* (Braun), p. 635; LOOSS (213).
- Azygia*, n. g. type *A. tereticollis* (R.), p. 569; LOOSS (213).
- Buris*, n. g. type *B. proteus* (Brandes) = *Monost. proteus* Brandes, partim, pp. 669 & 770, from midgut of *Chelonia mydas*; LOOSS (213).
- Bilharzia* = *Schistosomum*, q. v.; KARTULIS (180), BARBAGALLO (18), RAILLIET (313).
- Bilharzia kowalewskii* Par. Ar., fig., p. 91; PARONA (292).
- Bilharziella*, n. g., type *B. polonica* (Kowalewski), here also *B. kowalewskii* (Parona), p. 657; LOOSS (213).
- Brachycladium*, n. g. type *B. palliatum* Lss. (1885), p. 558; LOOSS (213).
- Brachycælium* (Duj.), type *Br. crassicolle* (R.), p. 611; LOOSS (213).
- Brandesia*, n. g. subgenus of *Brachycælium*, type *B. turgida* (Brdes.); STOSSICH (365). Consult also LOOSS (213, pp. 623 & 624).
- Brandesia turgida* (Brandes), pp. 775-777, two figg.; LOOSS (213).
- Bunodera* Railliet (= *Crossodera* Duj.), and its superficial analogy with *Creadium* and *Spherostomum*, pp. 594-596 also p. 598, type *B. nodulosu* (Zeder.); LOOSS (213).
- Calicotyle stossichi*, n. sp. from rectal gland of *Mustelus levis*; BRAUN (54).
- Campula* Cobbold, rejected as a spurious genus, pp. 559 & 560; LOOSS (213).
- Cathamasia*, n. g. type *C. hians* (R.), p. 562; LOOSS (213).
- Centrocestus* n. g. type *C. cuspidatus* Lss., p. 584; LOOSS (213).
- Cephalogonimus* Poirier, type *C. lenoiri* Poirier, p. 627; LOOSS (213).
- Cercaria pomatia*, n. sp., from the liver of *Helix pomatia*; VANEY ET CONTE (381).
- Cercariæum helici* Braun and *spinulosum*, n. sp., co-habiting in the kidney of Gastropods at Rostock; HOFMANN, K. (168).
- Clinostomum* Leidy, type *C. heterostomum* (R.), p. 649; LOOSS (213).
- Clinostomum* Leidy, 1856 = *Mesogonimus* Monticelli, 1888; BRAUN (60).
- C. foliiforme*, n. sp., from *Ardea purpurea*; BRAUN (61): *C. heterostomum* (Rud.), includes the young forms *C. gracile* Leidy, *Distomum galactosum* Leidy, *D. reticulatum* Looss, and probably the adult forms *D. dimorphum* Dies. and *D. aquila* Leidy; MACCALLUM (221). See however LOOSS (213) on *C. gracile*, p. 650, and BRAUN (60): *C. sorbens detruncatum*, *dimorphum* (Dies.), *heluans*, *lambitans*, *foliiforme*; BRAUN (60): n. spp.
- Cænogonimus* n. g. type *C. heterophyes* (v. Sieb.), pp. 585 & 699, *fraternus* Lss., p. 700; LOOSS (213).
- Cotylogonimus* n. g. type *Dist. heterophyes* v. Sieb., p. 538; LÜHKE (216), but see *Cænogonimus*.
- Creadium* n. g. type *C. isoporum* Lss., p. 570; LOOSS (213).
- Crioccephalus* n. g. type *C. delitescens*. " " 666 and pp. 759-762. Stomach of *Chelonia mydas*; J



- Cryptocotyle* n. g. type *Dist. concavum* Crepl., with *lingua* Crepl. p. 539; LÜHE (216), but see *Tocotrema*.
- Cyclocotum* Brandes, type *C. mutabile* (Zeder), p. 659; LOOSS (213).
- Cymatocarpus* n. g. type *C. undulatus*, n. sp., pp. 593 & 711. From small intestine of *Thalassochelys corticata*; LOOSS (213).
- Dicrocalium* Duj. partim, type *D. lanceatum* Stiles & Hassall, p. 632, *strigosum*, n. sp. from the gall ducts of *Merops apiaster*, p. 727; LOOSS (213).
- D. scorpenæ* Rud., figured, p. 89; PARONA (292).
- Distomidae* Monticelli (p.p.). Following subfamilies recognized and diagnosed:—(1) *Fasciolinae*, p. 556, (2) *Omphalometrinae*, p. 562, (3) *Opisthorchiinae*, p. 563, (4) *Cenogoniminae*, p. 583, (5) *Philophthalmina*, p. 586, (6) *Lepodermatinae*, p. 588, (7) *Gorgoderinae*, p. 604, (8) *Brachycaeliinae*, p. 607, (9) *Pleurogenetinae*, p. 615, (10) *Cephalogoniminae*, p. 628, (11) *Syncaeliinae*, p. 642, (12) *Pronocephalinae*, p. 665, (13) *Microscaphinae*, p. 667, (14) *Dicrocaeliinae*, (15) *Telorchinae*, (16) *Heterolopinae*; LOOSS (213).
- Distoma tartini*, n. sp., from *Oblata melanura*; STOSSICH (366).
- Distomum* Retzius. This name is discarded as a genus and is only preserved in designation of family *Distomidae*, which is subdivided into subfamilies and genera; LOOSS (213).
- D. continuum*, n. sp. from gills of *Carcharias rondeletii*; ARIOLA (9).
- D. leptostomum* Olsson (= *D. caudatum* Linst.), and *spinulosum*, n. sp., experimentally reared in *Erinaceus europæus* by HOFMANN, K. (168).
- D. folium* v. Olfers, is made the type of a new genus *Phyllodistomum* by BRAUN (60), and *Spathidium* by LOOSS (213).
- D. heterolecithodes*, n. sp. from gall-ducts of *Porphyrio porphyrio* [= *Athesmia heterolecithodes* q. v.]; BRAUN (58), JACOBY (174).
- D. fellis* Olsson, p. 12, from gall-bladder of *Anarhichas lupus* from North Sea, *megastomum* Rud., p. 16, from stomach of various Selachians; JACOBY (174).
- D. (Brachylaimus) zschokkei*, n. sp. from lung of *Heterodon platyrhinus* Latr.; VOLZ (386, p. 231).
- D. clava* Dies., from *Eunectes scytale*, description; LÜHE (216).
- D. ocreatum* (Zed.) = *D. lorum* Duj.; LÜHE (216), p. 538, *D. ocreatum* Olsson (nec Molin nec Rud.); LOOSS (213), pp. 640 & 641, *D. ocreatum* Rud. = *D. carolina* Stoss.; LOOSS (213), p. 641. [There seems to be some confusion here?] See *Pronopyge*.
- D. gelatinosum* Rud., *irroratum* Rud.; BRAUN (57). See also LOOSS (213, p. 579).
- D. porrectum*, n. sp. from *Saurophaga saurophaga*, *amphiorchis*, n. sp. from *Thalassochelys corticata*, *anthos*, n. sp. from a Chelonian; BRAUN (57).
- D. pachyderma* from ? *Thalassochelys caretta*, *soleare* from *Chelone midas*, *scyphocephalum*, *puleinatum*, *bifurcum*, *pleroticum* from Brazilian river tortoises; BRAUN (56), n. spp.
- D. westermanni* Kerbert, is made the type of a new genus, *Paragonimus* by BRAUN (60) and *Polysarcus* by LOOSS (213).
- D. opacum* Ward, regarded as type of a peculiar genus, unnamed, p. 621; LOOSS (213).
- D. (Macrodera) naja* R., p. 603; LOOSS (213).
- D. calomaticum* Giard & Billet, from Indian Ox, p. 283, *sinense* Cobbold, in human bile-ducts, p. 290: *D. hypselobagri*, n. sp., from swimming bladder of a Tonkinese Siluroid, *Hypselobagrus*, sp., p. 288; BILLET (36).
- D. cucumerinum* R., see under *Monostomum*; BRAUN (59).
- Dolichosomum* n. g. type *D. lorum* (Duj.), p. 652; LOOSS (213).
- Echinostomum* R. = Dujard. partim type *E. echinatum* Zeder, pp. 571, 574 & 679-684, *bilobum* R., p. 684, *pseudoechinatum* Olsson, p. 685, *eury-*



- porum Lss., p. 686, *mordax*, n. sp. from intestine of *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, p. 688, *pendulum*, n. sp. from coeca of *Recurvirostra avocetta*, p. 688, *elegans*, n. sp. from *Phanicropterus roseus*, p. 692, *bursicola*, n. sp. from bursa fabricii of *Milvus parasiticus* and cloaca of *Falco tinnunculus*, p. 694; Looss (213).
- Enodia* n. g. type *E. megachondrus*, n. sp., pp. 592 & 709, from intestine of a *Testudo* (1 græca); Looss (213).
- Fasciolopsis* n. g. for *F. crassa* (Busk) and *F. jacksoni* (Cobbold), p. 557; Looss (213).
- Galactosomum*, proposed new genus for *Monostomum lacteum* Jägerskiöld, allied to *Haplorchis*, p. 671; Looss (213).
- Glossidium* n. g. type *G. pedatum*, n. sp., pp. 591 & 705, from midgut of *Bagrus bayad* and *Bagrus docmac*; Looss (213).
- Gorgodera* n. g. type *G. cygnoides* (Zeder), p. 605, *amplicava*, n. sp., and *simplex*, n. sp., p. 606; Looss (213).
- Hæmatolæchus* n. g. type *H. variegatus* (R.), *similis*, n. sp., *asper* sp. inq., p. 601 [footnote]; Looss (213).
- Halipegus* n. g. type *H. ovocaudatus* (Vulpian), p. 645; Looss (213).
- Hapalotrema* n. g. type *H. constrictum* (Leared), pp. 656 & 750, from ventricle and right auricle of *Thalassochelys corticata*; Looss (213).
- Haplometra* n. g. type *H. cylindracea* (Zeder), p. 599; Looss (213).
- Haplorchis* n. g. type *H. pumilio* Lss., p. 670, *cahirinus* Lss. = *Dist. cahirinus* Lss., a Monostomid from intestine of *Bagrus bayad* and *Bagrus docmac*, p. 752; Looss (213).
- Hemiurus* Rud. = *Apoblema* Duj., pp. 637-640, type *H. appendiculatus* (R.), *bothryophorus* (Olsson), p. 728, *digitatus*, n. sp. from stomach of *Sphyræna vulgaris*, p. 729; Looss (213).
- Heterolope* n. g. type *H. leptostoma* (Olsson), p. 651, *æquans*, n. sp., p. 746, from midgut of *Gerbillus ægyptius*; Looss (213).
- Holometra* n. g. type *H. exigua* (Mühling), pp. 564 & 678; Looss (213).
- Homologaster poirieri* Giard & Billet, from Indian Ox, p. 287; BILLET (36).
- Itygonimus* n. g. type *Distomum ocreatum* (Zed.) = *D. lorum* Duj.; LÜHE (216), p. 538, but see *Pronopyge*.
- Lecithodendrium* Looss, type *L. lagena* (Brandes) = *Dist. ascidia* Van Ben., pp. 609 & 715, *glandulosum* Lss. = *chrefrenianum* Lss., p. 716, from *Rhinopoma microphyllum* and *Taphozous perforatus*, *hirsutum* Lss. from *Chamaeleo basiliscus* and *Taphozous perforatus*, p. 717; Looss (213).
- Lecithodendrium nigrovenosum* (Bellingham), Specific Description, pp. 533-535; LÜHE (216).
- Lepoderma* n. g. type *L. ramlium* Lss., p. 589: here also *L. cirratum* (R.) and *L. mentulatum* (R.); Looss (213).
- Leptalea* n. g. type *L. exilis*, n. sp., pp. 628 & 719, from *Bagrus bayad*; Looss (213).
- Levinseia* n. g. subgenus of *Brachycoelium*; STOSSICH (365). Consult also Looss (213, p. 620).
- Liopyge* n. g. type *L. bonnieri* (Montic.), p. 642; Looss (213).
- Lyperosomum*, new genus suggested but not finally adopted to include *Dicrocoelium strigosum* (q.v.) etc., p. 635; Looss (213).
- Macrodera* n. g. type *M. naja* (R.), p. 604; Looss (213).
- Megacetes* n. g. type *M. triangularis* (Diesing), pp. 630 & 725 from cloaca of *Passer domesticus*, *Glareola pratincta*, *Merops apiaster*, *Merops viridis*; Looss (213).
- Metorchis* n. g. type *M. albidus* (Braun), p. 564; Looss (213).
- Microcotyle lichia*, n. sp. from gill of *Lichia amia*; ARIOLA (9).
- Microscapha* n. g. type *M. reticularis* (Van Ben.), un. 668 & 763, from midgut of *Chelonia mydas*, *linguatus* <sup>from of same</sup> host, p. 766, *sagitta*, n. sp. (= *M.*) from rectum of same host; L

- Monostomidae*, subfamilies recognized and diagnosed: (1) *Pronocephalinae*, p. 665, (2) *Microscaphinae*, p. 667, (3) *Haplorenchinae*, p. 671; LOOSS (213).
- Monostomum renicapite* Leidy from *Sphargis coriacea*; BRAUN (56).
- M. capitellatum* Rud. and *spinosissimum* Stoss., probably the types of distinct genera, p. 669, *M. proteus* Brandes divided between *Barris proteus* and *Microscapha sagitta*, n. sp., pp. 767-773; LOOSS (213).
- M. cucumerinum* (Rud.)=*Dist. cucumerinum* Rud.; BRAUN (59).
- Notocotyle* Diesing, type *N. verrucosa* (Froelich), p. 661; LOOSS (213).
- Ogmogaster* Jägerskiöld, type *O. plicatus* (Creplin), p. 664; LOOSS (213).
- Omphalometra* n. g. type *O. flexuosa* (R.), p. 562; LOOSS (213).
- Onchocotylinae*, new section for species belonging to the old genus *Onchocotyle* Diesing, p. 373; CERFONTAINE (78).
- Opisthoglyphe* n. g. type *O. endoloba* (Duj.), p. 588; LOOSS (213).
- Opisthorchis* R. Blanchard, type *O. tenuicollis* (R.), pp. 564 & 674, *simulans* Lss. from gall-ducts of *Anas penelope* and liver of *Fulix cristata*, p. 673; LOOSS (213).
- Otiotrema* Setti, type *O. torosum* Setti, pp. 644 & 736-746; 30 specimens in company with 400 *Syncoelium ragazzii* on gill-lamellæ of *Lamna* sp.; LOOSS (213).
- Paragonimus* n. g. type *P. westermanni* (Kerbert); this generic name appears to take precedence of *Polysarcus* q.v.; BRAUN (60).
- Phaneropsolus* n. g. type *P. sigmoideus*, n. sp., pp. 608 & 712, from midgut of *Passer domesticus* and *Caprimulgus europæus*, *longipenis*, n. sp. from midgut of an unnamed ape, latter species allied to *P. oviformis* (Poirier); LOOSS (213).
- Philophthalmus* n. g. type *P. palpebrarum*, n. sp., pp. 587 & 701; two specimens found at Cairo under the eyelids of *Corvus cornix*, one in each eye; later found in same position in *Milvus parasiticus*: allied is the *P. lucipetus* (R.); LOOSS (213).
- Phyllodistomum* n. g. type *P. folium* (v. Olfers): this generic name apparently takes priority over *Spathidium* q.v.; BRAUN (60).
- Plagiorchis* n. g. type *Distomum mentulatum* Rud., p. 530, with *D. cirratum* R., *ramliianum* Lss. etc.; LÜHE (216): but see *Lepoderma*.
- Plectanocotyle lorenzii*, n. sp. from branchiæ of *Trigla* sp.; MONTICELLI (269).
- Pleorchis urocotyle*, n. sp. from intestine of *Scorpena scrofa*, together with *Dicrocoelium scorpanæ*, p. 90; PARONA (292).
- Pleurogenes* Lss. type *Pl. claviger* (R.)=*Dist. neglectum* v. Linst., here also *Pl. medians* Olsson=*Dist. tacapense* Sonsino, p. 616; LOOSS (213).
- Podocotyle planci*, n. sp. from *Ranzania truncata*; STOSSICH (366).
- Polysarcus* n. g. type *P. westermanni* (Kerbert), p. 561, see *Paragonimus*; LOOSS (213).
- Progonus* n. g. type *P. mülleri* (Levinsen), p. 643; LOOSS (213).
- Pronocephalus* n. g. type *P. trigonocephalus* (R.), pp. 666 & 756, from the small intestine near and in the pylorus of *Chelonia mydas*; LOOSS (213).
- Pronopyge* n. g. type *Pr. ocreata* (Rud.)=*Dist. carolineæ* Stossich, p. 641; LOOSS (213).
- Prostocotus* n. g. type *P. confusus* Lss., p. 616 (= *Dist. clavigerum* Duj.); LOOSS (213).
- Prosthogonimus* n. g. type *Dist. ovatum* (R.) with *Dist. pellucidum* v. Linst. p. 539; LÜHE (216), but see *Prymnoprion*.
- Prymnoprion* n. g. type *Pr. ovatus* (R.), pp. 628 & 720 from the *Bursa fabricii* of *Passer domesticus*, *anceps*, n. sp. from rectum of *Machetes pugnax*, p. 722; LOOSS (213).
- Psilostomum* n. g. type *P. platyurum* (Mühling), p. 573; LOOSS (213).
- Pycnoporos* n. g. type *P. heteroporos* (Duj.), p. 610, *acetabulatus*, n. sp., p. 717, from *Iesperugo kuhli*; LOOSS (213).

- Pyelosomum* n. g. type *P. cochlear*, n. sp., pp. 667 & 773, in urinary bladder of *Chelonia mydas*; LOOSS (213).
- Pygorchis* n. g. type *P. affixus*, n. sp., pp. 587 & 702, from cloaca of *Corvus cornix*, *Falco tinnunculus*, *Circus aeruginosus*, *Recurvirostra avocetta*; LOOSS (213).
- Rajonchocotyle* n. g. for *R. batis* Cerf., *R. prenanti* (Saint Remy) and *R. alba* Cerf., pp. 373 & 455: *R. batis*, n. sp. from gills of *Raja batis*, p. 462: *R. alba*, n. sp. from *Raja alba*, p. 463; CERFONTAINE (78).
- Schistosomida*, new family of digenetic Trematodes to include the genera *Koellikeria* Cobbold, *Schistosomum* Weinland and *Bilharziella* n. g. pp. 542 & 543; LOOSS (213).
- Schistosomum* Weinland (= *Bilharzia* Cobbold), type *Sch. hæmatobium* (v. Sieb.), p. 658; LOOSS (213).
- S. bovis* (Sonsino) from the liver of an Annamese calf; RAILLIET (313).
- Spathidium* n. g. type *Sp. folium* (v. Olfers), p. 605, see *Phyllodistomum*; LOOSS (213).
- Spharostomum* Stiles & Hassall type *Sp. globiporum*, pp. 595 & 648). On p. 595 it is spelt *Sphærostoma*, as by RUDOLPHI. For discussion of the name *Sphærostoma* Rudolphi see pp. 646-648; LOOSS (213).
- Squalonchocotyle* n. g. for *S. borealis* (P. J. Van Ben.), *S. vulgaris* Cerf., *S. canis* Cerf., *S. abbreviata* (Olsson), *S. grisea* Cerf. and *S. spinacis* (Goto), pp. 373-376 & 454, *S. vulgaris*, n. sp. from gills of *Mustelus vulgaris*: *S. canis*, n. sp. from *Galeus canis*: *S. grisea*, n. sp. from *Hexanchus griseus*; CERFONTAINE (78) pp. 375 & 376 and 457-461.
- Stephanostomum* n. g. type *S. cesticillus* (Molin), p. 576 & 696; LOOSS (213).
- Stictodora* n. g. type *S. savakinensis*, n. sp., pp. 671 & 754, from intestine of a species of *Larus*; LOOSS (213).
- Stomylus* n. g. type *S. singularis* (Molin), pp. 629 & 723, from rectum of *Glareola pratincola*; LOOSS (213).
- Styphlodora* n. g. type *St. serrata*, n. sp., pp. 592 & 707 from intestine of a *Varanus niloticus* which had probably died in the Zoological Garden at Leipzig (1882); also *St. solitaria*, n. sp. from midgut of *Thalassochelys corticata*, p. 708; LOOSS (213).
- Syncealum* n. g. type *S. ragazzii* (Setti), pp. 643 & 731-736, 400 specimens in company with *Otiotrema torosum* on gills of a possibly new species of *Lamna*; LOOSS (213).
- Telorchis* n. g. proposed for *Distomum clava* Dies., but the same name is given simultaneously by Looss for another allied type; LÜHE (216).
- Telorchis* n. g. type *T. linstowi* (Stossich), p. 566 non *Telorchis* Lühe q. v.; LOOSS (213).
- Tergestia* n. g.; STOSSICH (364): consult also Looss (213), p. 580.
- Tocotrema* n. g. type *T. lingua* (Creplin), p. 585, with *T. concavum* (Creplin); LOOSS (213).
- Tristomum*, Synopsis of Species, pp. 124 & 125: *T. onchidiocotyle*, n. sp. from a tunny, p. 121; SETTI (347).
- T. rotundum* Goto = *coccineum* Cuvier: *T. ovale* Goto = *histiophori* Bell = *lave* Verrill; SETTI (346).
- Urogonimus* Monticelli, type *U. macrostomus* (Rud.), p. 653, *insignis*, n. sp., p. 748, cloaca of *Fulica atra*; LOOSS (213).
- Urotocus* n. g. type *U. rossittensis* (Mühling), p. 654; LOOSS (213).

## NEMATHELMINTHES.

## NEMATODA

(including GORDIACEA).

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Anatomy and Biology of *Oxyuris curcula* Rud.; EHLERS, H. (120); *Oxyuris flagellum* Ehr. and *Ascaris lumbricoides* L.; NASSONOW (278).

*Anguilluliasis*; PAPPENHEIM (291); BRAUN (55); LEICHTENSTERN (198); ZINN (416).

*Ankylostomiasis*; LOOSS (212); LEICHTENSTERN (199 & 200); KORBELIUS (183); ANON. (6).

Buccal armature of *Ascaris conocephalus* identical with that of *A. lumbricoides*; GUIART (157).

Classification. *Nematoda* placed with *Arthropoda* in the series *Chitino-phora* Perrier; MAUPAS (244).

Cuticle of *Ascaris megalocephala*; TOLDT (373).

Development of *Ascaris megalocephala*; BOYER (50).

Development without heterogony of *Angiostoma fuscovenosum*, n. sp.; RAILLIET (315).

Ecdysis. Progressive exuviation (inues d'évolution) of intrinsic causation distinguished from Seasonal exuviation of extrinsic origin as in Mammals, Birds and Reptiles: Exuviation and Encystment of *Angiostoma limacis* Duj., p. 590 et seq., correlation of exuviation and growth in *Cephalobus ciliatus*, independence of the two processes in *Rhabditis crassanelli*, correlation between periods of exuviation and differentiation of genital organs in widely different forms; MAUPAS (244).

Eggs of *Ascaris megalocephala*. Two kinds of unfertilised eggs. The first polar mitosis may occur but the polar body is not extruded; NUSSBAUM (284).

Encapsulation. Capsules and Encapsulation of *Trichina*, etc., distinguished from the Cysts and Encystment of *Rhabditis*, etc., pp. 599 & 600; MAUPAS (244).

Encystment. Encysted larvæ endure desiccation but the determining cause of the encystment is hunger; MAUPAS (244): *Filaria quadriloberculata* Leidy, in an eel; SCHULZE, F. E. (343).

Environment. Contact requirements (Contactbedürfnis): Nematodes from *Scomber* kept alive for 1-3 months in a compressed sponge saturated with cod liver oil; DEWITZ (113).

Expulsion of *Ascaris lumbricoides*; ALESSANDRINI (3).

Havoc wrought by *Tylenchus devastatrix* (Kühn); NYPELS (286).

Histology. Phagocytic organs; NASSONOW (279): quasi-peritoneal cells in *Oncholaimus*; SCHIMKEWITSCH (335): cuticle of *Ascaris*; TOLDT (373).

Historical account of *Filaria loa*; BLANCHARD (40).

Larval period comprises 4 stages each culminating in an exuviation; when a cyst is formed it is a modification and specialisation of the second exuvia; MAUPAS (244).

Life history of *Ascaris lumbricoides* L. and *Oxyuris flagellum* Ehrb.; NASSONOW (278).

Metamorphosis of *Filaria bancrofti* Cobb, in the body of *Culex ciliaris* L.; BANCROFT (17).

Oviparity and Ovo-viviparity co-existing in the same species; MAUPAS (244).

**Parasitology.** *Heterodera radiculicola* in roots of *Papaya gracilis*; BEILLE (26).

**Toxicology.** Poisonous effects of *Ascaris megalocephala*; NUTTALL (285): pathogenic action of *A. lumbricoides*; GUIART (157).

*Trichinosis*; GWYN (158); ARMENDARIS (12).

*Uncinariosis.* *Uncinaria perniciosu* (v. Linst.); COHN (96); LUCAS (214).

### DISTRIBUTION.

*Aves.* Statistics of Avian Nematoda; VOLZ (389).

Borneo. *Chordodes*; CAMERANO (67).

*Chelonia.* *Emys lutraria*, new host for *Ascaris holoptera* Rud.; VOLZ (387).

Germany and South Australia. *Spiroptera bicolor* Linst.; LINSTOW (205).

Marine Mammals. *Ascarids*, p. 105 et seq., key on page 107; STILES & HASSALL (361).

New Britain. *Gordius*; CAMERANO (67).

North America. *Gordiacea*; MONTGOMERY (265).

Rio de Janeiro. *Syngamus trachealis* v. Sieb.; MAGALHÃES (223).

Sahara; MAUPAS (244).

Ubiquity of specific forms of *Rhabditis*, p. 625; MAUPAS (244).

*Vertebrata.* Nematodes from various hosts; LINSTOW (205).

### SYSTEMATIC.

Brief note on an unnamed Nematode in the body of the Aphid, *Trama radialis*; DEL GUERCIO, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxx, pp. 197 & 198.

*Ancyracanthus cucullus*, n. sp., from *Potamogale velox*, p. 19; LINSTOW (205).

*Angiostoma fuscovenosum*, n. sp., from the lung of *Tropidonotus natrix*; RAILLIET (315).

*Ascaris decipiens* Krabbe, 1878, p. 109, figg. 1-22, *simplex* Rudolphi, 1809, p. 120, figg. 23-29, *typica* (Diesing), p. 127, figg. 30-51, *bicolor* Baird, p. 138, figg. 52-57, *patagonica* Linst. p. 143, *kükenthalii* Cobb, p. 144, *similis* Baird, p. 146, *halichoris* Owen, p. 147, *oculata* Rud., p. 151, figg. 76-92, etc.; STILES & HASSALL (361).

*A. adriatica* Stoss., *appendiculata* Stoss., *moschata* Stoss., *rostrata*, Stoss., *macrolabium* Stoss. all figured; STOSSICH (362).

*A. globulus* from *Felis moormensis*, p. 5, *applanata* from *Chamaeleo melleri*, p. 5, *oculata* from *Python reticulatus*, p. 6, *pachysoma* from *Diacoep macrolepis* (?) p. 6, *bidentata* from *Acipenser ruthenus*, p. 7, *reticulata* from *Ardea coccyi*, p. 7, *gadi-brandti* from *Gadus brandti*, p. 8, *alepocephali* from *Alepocephalus rostratus*, p. 9, *anguillae* from *Anguilla vulgaris*, p. 9; LINSTOW (205): n. spp.

*Cephalobus concavus*, n. sp., and *truncatus*, n. sp., from the Sahara; pp. 587 & 588, diagnoses promised; MAUPAS (244).

*Chordodes shipleyi*, n. sp., from a *Mantis* of Sarawak, p. 460, *insidiator*, n. sp., Borneo, p. 462 (*Gordiacea*); CAMERANO (67).

*Dacnitis longicollis*, n. sp., from *Mullus barbatus*; STOSSICH (366).

*Dispharagus*, sp. (?) from the vascular system of *Larus ridibundus*, figure, p. 99; PARONA (292).

*Filaria.* Systematic Monograph; STOSSICH (363).

*Filaria gracilis* Rud., p. 22, from *Cebus capucinus*, *corynodes*, n. sp., from *Cercopithecus fuliginosus*, etc., p. 23, *subcutanea*, n. sp., from *Erethizon dorsatus*, p. 23, *circularis*, n. sp., from *Hesperomys* sp. 1, p. 24, *cornuta*, n. sp., from *Antelope* sp. 1, p. 24, *rostrata*, n. sp., from *Chamaeleo* sp. 1



- Madagascar, p. 24, *bipinnata*, n. sp., from *Psammosaurus* (*Varanus*) *griseus*, p. 25; LINSTOW (205).
- F. loa*. Description; BLANCHARD (40): *F. spirocauda* Leidy, from the right auricle, ventricle and commencement of pulmonary artery of *Phoca vitulina*; RAILLIET (312); *F. volutus* Leuckart in man; LABADIE LAGRAVE & DEGUY (193).
- Gordiacea*. Synopsis of North-American forms; MONTGOMERY (265).
- Gordius willeyi*, n. sp., New Britain, p. 466; CAMERANO (67).
- Heterakis campanula* from *Lacerta campestris* (?), p. 10, *stroma* from *Grus paradisea*, p. 11, *francolina* from *Francolinus bicalcaratus*, p. 11, *brasiliensis* from *Perdix*, p. 11; LINSTOW (205): n. spp.
- Hystrix papillosus*; LINSTOW (204), p. 156.
- Labiduris zschokkei*, n. sp., from *Testudo tabulata*, p. 13; LINSTOW (205).
- Mermis acridiorum* (Weyenb.) = *Mermis acrydii* Pennington, nec *Gordius acrydii* Dies; BERG (31).
- M. indica*, from *Papilio kelenus*, determined by v. LINSTOW as nov. spec.; SCHULTZ (341).
- Oxyntema* n. g. *rectum*, n. sp. from *Canis megalotis* (?), p. 19; LINSTOW (205).
- Oxyntema gracile*, n. sp. from *Francolinus* sp. ?, p. 20; LINSTOW (205).
- Oxyuris evoluta*, n. sp. from *Hystrix brachyura* (?), p. 20, *macrolaimus* from *Testudo pardalis*, p. 21, *microlaimus* co-habiting with preceding, *annulata* from *Stellio vulgaris*, p. 21, *bulbosa* from *Scincus ocellatus*, p. 22; LINSTOW (205): n. spp.
- Physaloptera papilloradiata* from *Canis lupus* (?), p. 14, *gemina* from *Felis catus domesticus*, p. 15, *amphibia* from *Rana macrodon*, p. 15, *antarctica* from *Cyclodus occipitalis*, p. 15; LINSTOW (205), n. spp.
- Pseudalius gymnurus*, n. sp. from lungs of *Phoca vitulina*; RAILLIET (312).
- Ptercephalus* n. g. *viviparus*, n. sp. from *Equus böhmi*, p. 12; LINSTOW (205).
- Rhabditis caussaneti*, n. sp., p. 578, *elegans*, n. sp., p. 612, *pellio* Schneider nec Bütschli, p. 585; MAUPAS (244).
- Simonsia paradoxa* Cobbold; PIANA (295).
- Spiroptera*: Systematic monograph; STOSSICH (363).
- S.?* *bicolor* Linst. = *Filaria?* *bicolor* Linst. from *Galaxias attenuatus* of South Australia and *Siluris glanis* of the Ratzeburger See, Germany, p. 17; LINSTOW (205).
- S. labiodentata* from *Mus navalis* (?), p. 16, *helix* from *Fulica atra* (syn. *Nematoideum fulicae atrae* Crisp), p. 16; LINSTOW (205): n. spp.
- Spiroptera africana*, n. sp. from *Anguilla* sp. ?, p. 18; LINSTOW (205).
- Strongyloides intestinalis* (Bav.), human; BRAUN (55).
- Strongylus circumlitus*, n. sp. from the bronchi and right ventricle of *Phoca vitulina*; RAILLIET (312).
- S. sedecimradiatus*, n. sp. from *Cavia paca*, p. 19; LINSTOW (205).
- Syngamus laryngeus*, n. sp. from the larynx of the domestic ox; RAILLIET (309).
- S. nasicola*, n. sp. from *Cervus rufus* of Rio Grande do Sul and *Capra hircus* of Cameroons, p. 18; LINSTOW (205).
- Tropidocerca fissispina*; LINSTOW (204), p. 160.
- Uncinaria* sp. from the Fur-Seal, p. 165, figg. 93-96. Monograph on *Uncinaria* promised; STILES & HASSALL (361).



*ACANTHOCEPHALA.*

## SYSTEMATIC.

- Apororhynchus* new name for *Arhynchus* which is preoccupied; SHIPLEY (351).  
*Echinorhynchus*: Species parasitic in Cetaceans, *E. brevicollis* Malm; *capitatus* v. Linst.; *porrigens* Rud., *turbinella* Dies.; SHIPLEY (355).  
*E.*: Recognition of two sections of genus depending upon the position of the cerebral ganglion in relation to the proboscis-sheath, viz. *Opisthoneures* and *Mesoneures*, p. 302; *E. tenuicaudatus*, n. sp. from small intestine of *Syrnium aluco* L.; MAROTEL (229 & 230).

*CHÆTOGNATHA.*

## DISTRIBUTION.

Plankton; P. T. CLEVE (82 & 83), AURIVILLIUS (16), SCHAUDINN & RÖMER (334).

## ADELOTACTA.

*ROTIFERA.*

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Bibliography; WARD (390); COLLIN (99).  
 Bionomics of *Synchaeta*; LO BIANCO (209), p. 495, C. AURIVILLIUS (15).  
 Determination of Sex, p. 464, CUÉNOT (105).  
 Development of *Asplanchna brightwellii*; CAR (68).  
 Ecdysis. Rotifera do not undergo ecdysis, p. 599; MAUPAS (244).  
 Excretory Organs of *Asplanchna herrickii*; SCHMIDT (336).  
 Histology. Flame-cells; SHEPHARD (349).  
 Iconography; HÆCKEL (159).  
 Monograph, Anatomical and Bionomical, Table of Classification, p. 130; LUND (219).  
 Parasitology. Sporozoa; CAULLERY & MESNIL (75).  
 Popular Account; MARPMANN (234).  
 Technique. Paraffin-cell for observation in the living condition; HARTOG (160): Rousseelet's Method of Mounting; SYKES (368): preservation; ROUSSELET (328): exhibition of *Trochosphaera solstitialis*; ROUSSELET (329).  
 Viviparity of *Asplanchna helvetica* Imhof.; LAKOWITZ (195): of *Rotifer macrurus* Schrank; HILGENDORF (166).

## DISTRIBUTION.

- Azores: Freshwater; BARROIS (19).  
 Denmark: Monograph of Rotifera; LUND (219).  
 Kharkow; SKORIKOW (357).  
 Lorraine: Fauna of salt pools [*Colurus caudatus* Ehr., *Brachionus urceolaris* Ehr., *Diglena permollis* Gosse], p. 271; FLORENTIN (127).  
 New Zealand: 16 species described of which 4 occur also in Britain, 12 new species and 2 new genera; HILGENDORF (166).  
 Plankton: ZIMMER (415), ZACHARIAS (410-414), YUNG (409), PROWAKKE (307), A. CLEVE (85), BURKHARDT (65), = '233, WARD (390).

## SYSTEMATIC.

- Callidina quadridens*, n. sp., New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Colurus gracilis*, n. sp., New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Diaschiza taurocephalus*, n. sp., var. *tenua* n. v., *semiaperta* Gosse, New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Dinocharis inornata*, n. sp., New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Hydatina monops*, n. sp., New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Mastigocerca flectocaudatus*, n. sp., *rectocaudatus*, n. sp., New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Melicerta fimbriata*, n. sp., Botanical Gardens, Melbourne; SHEPHARD & STICKLAND (350).  
*Metopidia acuminata* Ehrb., *solidus* Gosse var. *latusinus* n. v., p. 131, New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Microcodides*, unnamed new species, p. 81, figg. 37 & 59; LUND (219).  
*Notholca regularis*, n. sp., p. 132, allied to *N. jugosa* Gosse, New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Notommata pentophthalma*, n. sp., New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Planoverter* n. g. *varicolor*, n. sp., New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).  
*Polyarthra platyptera* Ehrbg. var. *maior* n. v. from Lungernsee; BURCKHARDT (65).  
*Postclausa* n. g. *minuta*, n. sp., p. 125, *circularis*, n. sp., p. 126, New Zealand; HILGENDORF (166).

## GASTROTRICHA.

Bibliography; COLLIN (99).

## DISTRIBUTION.

Lorraine. *Gastrotricha* in salt water (*Lepidoderma ocellatum* Metschnikoff), p. 272; FLORENTIN (127).

## MESOZOA.

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

General Account and Affinities; DELAGE & HÉROUARD (111), GARBOWSKI (142).

Conjugation of *Trichoplax*; GARBOWSKI (142).

Development of *Dicyema*. The same ♀ is both nematogen and rhombogen at different periods being first nematogen and then rhombogen and combining both properties at the transition period; WHEELER (392): *Stacharthrum giardi* Caull. & Mesn.; CAULLERY & MESNIL (77).

Gastræa Theory; BERGH (34); GARBOWSKI (142).

Plasmodial sacs or sporocysts, a phase in the life-cycle of *Orthonectida*; CAULLERY & MESNIL (77).

*Siedleckia* Caull. & Mesn.: Affinities with Mesozoa; LABBÉ (194).

## SYSTEMATIC.

Division into 4 Classes: (1) *Mesocelia* for *Salinella*, (2) *Mesenchymia* for *Trichoplax* and *Treptoplax*, (3) *Mesogonia* for *Dicyemida* and *Orthonectida*, (4) *Mesogastria* for *Pemmatodiscus*; DELAGE & HÉROUARD (111).

*Dicyema coluber*, n. sp. from *Octopus punctatus* of Californian Coast; WHEELER (392).

- Dicyemenea whitmani*, n. sp. from Californian *Octopus*; WHEELER (392).  
*Dicyemodecta* n. g. *sceptrum*, n. sp. from Californian *Octopus*; WHEELER (392).  
*Kunstleria* n. g. *gruveli*, n. sp.: Name for the ciliated urns of *Phymosoma* regarded as parasitic organisms; DELAGE & HÉROUARD (111), p. 40. Cf. also KUNSTLER & GRUVEL (192).  
*Pompholyxia* Fabre Domergue: Name for the ciliated urns of *Sipunculus* regarded as Mesozoan parasites; DELAGE & HÉROUARD (111), p. 42).  
*Rhopalura metchnikovi*, n. sp. from cœlom of *Spio martinensis* Mesn., *julini*, n. sp. from cœlom of *Scolecopsis fuliginosa* (Clpd.); CAULLERY & MESNIL (76).  
*Stæcharthrum* n. g. *giardi*, n. sp., type of a new family of *Orthonectida* from the cœlom of *Scoloplos mülleri* Rathke; CAULLERY & MESNIL (76).

## HEMICHORDA (including *Phoronis*).

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Archimeric Segmentation; MASTERMAN (237).  
*Balanoglossus*: Habits and Occurrence; MUELLER (277).  
*B. otagoensis*, n. sp., Anatomy; BENHAM (27).  
*Cephalodiscus dodecalophus*: Anatomy, Budding, Embryogeny; MASTERMAN (236 & 238): Occurrence of Rhabdite-cells in *Cephalodiscus*; COLE (98).  
 Diagrams relating to cœlomic canals and pores and to the pouches of the stomochord of *Enteropneusta*; WILLEY (400).  
*Enteropneusta*: Morphology, p. 295 et seq.; Limitation of gill-clefts, p. 298; Coextension of gill-clefts and gonads, p. 299; Annular ridges and depressions, p. 300; Lateral Septa, p. 301; Recession of the Gonads from the Branchial Region, p. 302; Proboscis-pores and anterior neuropore, p. 304; Anterior trematic complex, p. 309; Regional Pores and Nephric Tubules, p. 310; Collar nerve-roots and Pineal Eyes, p. 316; Genital Pleuræ and Medullary Folds, p. 317; Posterior trematic complex and neurenteric canal, p. 320; Stomochord and Pygochord, p. 320; Tongue-bars and Thymus primordia, p. 323; Parabranial ridges and endostyle, p. 324; WILLEY (401).  
 Gill-clefts: Theories based upon the anatomy and development of *Hemichorda*; MASTERMAN (236, 239), WILLEY (400 & 401).  
*Phoronis*: Development of *P. sabatieri*; ROULE (326).  
*Ptychoderu carnosa*: End-vesicle of Proboscis pore-canal, p. 251; Intra-epidermal canals of collar nerve-roots, p. 252; Gonaducal line, p. 254; Pygochord, p. 255; WILLEY (401).  
*P. flava*: Brachybranchiate and Macrobranchiate varieties, p. 228; Variability of Proboscis-pores, p. 230; Central Complex of Proboscis (Stomochord, Pericardium and Glomerulus), p. 232; Nuchal Skeleton, p. 233; Collar nerve-chord and roots, p. 234; Genital pleuræ and lateral septa, p. 237; Gonads, p. 239; Pygochord, p. 243; Regeneration, p. 245; WILLEY (401).  
*Ptychodera ruficollis*: Collar nerve-roots, p. 261; Post-branchial Canal, p. 263; Discharge of Ova, p. 266; Pygochord, p. 267; WILLEY (401).  
*Spengelii alba*: Truncal canals and pores, p. 280; Intestinal canals and pores, p. 282; Internal hepatic sacculæ, p. 283; Splanchnic blood-vessels, p. 284; WILLEY (401).  
*Spengelii porosa*: Vermiform process of stomochord, p. 269; Lateral pouches of stomochord, p. 270; Vestigial nerve-root, p. 271; Truncal pores, p. 273; Dermal pits, p. 275; WILLEY (401).

*Tornaria* from Blanche Bay, New Britain, with remarks on direct and indirect development, pp. 285-287, fig. 4A-D; WILLEY (401).

## DISTRIBUTION.

Loyalty Islands, New Britain, West Indies; WILLEY (401).

New Zealand: First record of *Balanoglossus* s. str. in the Southern Hemisphere; BENHAM (27).

## SYSTEMATIC.

*Balanoglossus otagoensis*, n. sp., BENHAM (27).

*Branchiotrema* nov. nom. for a morphological Series, p. 297; WILLEY (401, also 400).

*Hydrotrema* nov. nom. for a morphological Series, pp. 297 & 313; WILLEY (401).

*Ptychodera* (*Chlamydothorax*) *flava* (Eschscholtz) Willey, p. 227, (*Tauroglossus*) *carnosa*, n. sp., p. 248, (*Ptychodera* s. str.) *ruficollis*, n. sp., p. 257, (*Tauroglossus*) *biminiensis*, n. sp., p. 289, (*Tauroglossus*) *jamaicensis*, n. sp., p. 292; WILLEY (401).

*Spengelina porosa* Willey, p. 268, *S. alba*, n. sp., p. 277; WILLEY (401).

# XVI. CœLENTERATA.

By

ARTHUR WILLEY, D.Sc.

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
I. TITLES . . . . .	1	SCYPHOZOA	
II. SUBJECT-INDEX.		(a) General Biology . . .	14
COELENTERATA		(b) Distribution . . .	14
General Biology . . . . .	9	(c) Systematic . . .	14
HYDROZOA		ANTHOZOA	
Hydroidea (including Hydromedusæ).		Alcyonaria	
(a) General Biology . . .	9	(a) General Biology . . .	15
(b) Distribution . . .	10	(b) Distribution . . .	15
(c) Systematic . . .	10	(c) Systematic . . .	15
Hydrocorallina		Antipatharia	
(a) General Biology . . .	12	Systematic . . . . .	17
(b) Systematic . . .	12	Actiniaria	
Siphonophora		(a) General Biology . . .	17
(a) General Biology . . .	12	(b) Distribution . . .	17
(b) Distribution . . .	12	(c) Systematic . . .	17
(c) Systematic . . .	12	Madreporaria	
+Graptolithida		(a) General Biology . . .	18
(a) General Biology . . .	13	(b) Distribution . . .	19
(b) Distribution . . .	13	(c) Systematic . . .	19
(c) Systematic . . .	13	+Rugosa	
CTENOPHORA		Systematic . . . . .	22
(a) General Biology . . .	14	+Tabulata	
(b) Distribution . . .	14	(a) General Biology . . .	22
(c) Systematic . . .	14	(b) Systematic . . .	22

## TITLES.\*

1. AGASSIZ, ALEXANDER. The Islands and Coral Reefs of Fiji. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxiii, 167 pp., 120 pls.
2. — & MAYER, A. G. Acalephs from the Fiji Islands. Op. cit. xxxii, No. 9, pp. 157-189, 17 pls.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

3. ALCOCK, A. An account of the deep-sea Madreporaria collected by the Royal Indian Marine Survey Ship 'Investigator.' Calcutta, 4to, 1898, pp. 29, pls. i-iii.
4. ALLEN, E. J. On the Fauna and Bottom-Deposits near the Thirty-Fathom Line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. *J. Mar. Biol. Ass.* v, pp. 365-542. Charts.  
*Cælaterata*, pp. 443-460. Also Tables, p. 514 et seq.
5. ANGELIS D'OSSAT, JOAQUIN DE. Los primeros Antozoos y Briozoos miocénicos recogidos en Cataluña. *Bol. Ac. Barcelona* (iii) i, April 1899, 31 pp.
6. ASHWORTH, J. H. The structure of *Xenia hicksoni*, nov. sp., with some observations on *Heteroxenia elizabethæ* Kölliker. *Quart. J. Micr. Sci.* xlii, pp. 245-304, pls. 23-27.
7. AURIVILLIUS, C. Om hafsevertebraternas utvecklingstider och periodiciteten i larvformernas uppträdande vid Sveriges Vestkust. *Bih. Svenska Ak.* xxiv, No. 4, 91 pp.
8. AURIVILLIUS, C. W. S. Animalisches Plankton aus dem Meere zwischen Jan Mayen, Spitzbergen, K. Karls Land und der Nordküste Norwegens. *Svenska Ak. Handl.* xxxii, No. 6, pp. 71.
9. BALLOWITZ, E. Über Hypomerie und Hypermerie bei *Aurelia aurita* Lam. *Arch. Entwicklmech.* viii, pp. 239-252. Taf. 5.
10. BASSETT-SMITH, P. W. On the formation of Coral-reefs on the N.W. Coast of Australia. *P. Zool. Soc. London* 1899, pp. 157-159.
11. BERNARD, H. M. Recent *Poritidæ* and the position of the family in the Madreporarian system. *J. Linn. Soc.* xxvii, pp. 127-149, 2 figs.
12. BÉTENCOURT, ALFRED. Deuxième liste des Hydriaires du Pas-de-Calais. *Miscellanées Biologiques. Trav. Stat. Zool. Wimereux* vii, pp. 1-13, pl. i.
13. BLEICHER, M. Sur un échantillon de Graptolites provenant des poudingues du grès vosgien. *Bull. Soc. geol. France* (3) xxvii, p. 377.  
*Monograptus Beekii* Barr.
14. BOLTON, H. The palæontology of the Manx Slates of the Isle of Man. *Mem. Manchester Soc.* xliii, pp. 1-15, pl. i. [Graptolites.]
15. BONNEVIE, KRISTINE. Neue norwegische Hydroiden. *Bergens Mus. Aarbog* 1898, *Bergen* 1899, No. 5, pp. 1-16, 2 pls.
16. BOURNE, G. C. Studies on the structure and formation of the calcareous skeleton of the *Anthozoa*. *Quart. J. Micr. Sci.* xli, pp. 499-547, pls. 40-43.
17. BOWNOCKER, J. A. The paleontology and stratigraphy of the coralliferous rocks of Ohio. *Bull. Denison Univ.* xi, Article ii, May 1898, pp. 12-40.
18. CALKINS, G. N. Some Hydroids from Puget Sound. *P. Boston Soc.* xxviii, No. 13, pp. 333-367, 6 pls.
19. CARLGREN, OSKAR. Zoantharien. *Ergebnisse Hamb. Magalhaensischen Sammelreise*; Lief. iv, Hamburg 1899, 48 pp., 1 pl.
20. —. Gibt es Septaltrichter bei Anthozoen? *Zool. Anz.* xxii, pp. 31-39, 6 figg. Berichtungen, on p. 72.
21. —. Über abschnürbare Tentakel bei den Actiniarien. *T. c.* pp. 39-44.



22. [CARLGREN, OSKAR.] *Branchiocerianthus urceolus* E. L. Mark, eine Hydroide? T. c. pp. 102, 103.
23. CONANT, F. S. Notes on zoological collecting in Jamaica, W. I. Johns Hopkins Univ. Circ. xix, pp. 23-25.
24. CONDORELLI-FRANCAVIGLIA, M. Invertebrati raccolti dalla R. Nave "Scilla" nell' Adriatico e nel Jonio. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, pp. 25-49.
25. DAHL, F. Über Korallenriff-Theorien. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 211-220.
26. DELHEID, É. Quelques mots sur les Cœlentérés des argiles rupeliennes. Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxi, pp. xxx-xxxii.
27. —. La faune du Rupélien Supérieur. Un dernier mot sur le polypier géant de ce terrain. Op. cit. xxxiii, pp. lxxii-lxxvi, pl. 1.
28. DENNANT, J. New species of Corals from the Australian Tertiaries. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxiii, pp. 112-122, pls. 2 & 3, and pp. 281-287, pls. 9 & 10.
29. DILLER, J. S. Origin of *Paleotrochis*. Amer. J. Sci. vii, pp. 337-342. Inorganic. See H. S. WILLIAMS (136).
30. DRIESCH, H. Die Lokalisation morphogenetischer Vorgänge. Ein Beweis vitalistischen Geschehens. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 35-111.
31. —. Studien über das Regulations-vermögen der Organismen. 2. Quantitative Regulationen bei den Reparation der *Tubularia*. Arch. Entwicklmech. ix, pp. 103-136.
32. DUERDEN, J. E. Zoophyte collecting in Bluefields Bay. J. Inst. Jamaica, vol. ii, No. 6, pp. 619-624.
33. —. The *Edwardsia* stage of *Lebrunia* and the formation of the gastro-cœlomic cavity. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 269-316, pls. 18 & 19.
34. FELIX, J. Studien an cretaceischen Anthozoen. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 378-387.
35. FORTIN, R. Notes de Géologie Normande, v. Sur la Craie blanche de Louviers (Eure), etc. Bull. Soc. Rouen xxxiv. *Tragos pisiforme* Goldf. p. 357.
36. FRECH, FRITZ. *Lethæa palæozoica* [von F. Roemer fortgesetzt von Fritz Frech.] II. Graptolithiden, pp. 545-684. III. Ausgüsse von Quallen (Medusen), pp. 685-688. *Lethæa geognostica*. 1 Theil. 1 Band. 3 Lieferung. Stuttgart 1897, 2 Taf. and 100 figg.
37. —. *Lethæa palæozoica*. 2 Band, 1 & 2 Lief. 1897 & 1899.  
Frequent references to fossil Corals of Asia, etc. and figures but no index.
38. GARDINER, J. S. On the *Astræid* Corals collected by the author in the South Pacific. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 734-764, pls. 46-49.
39. —. On the anatomy of a supposed new species of *Cænopsammia* from Lifu. [Preliminary.] P. Cambridge Soc. x, pp. 72 & 73.
40. —. On the Turbinolid and Oculinoid Corals collected by the author in the South Pacific. P. Zool. Soc. London 1898, pp. 994-1000, pl. 62.

41. GARDINER, J. S. On the Solitary Corals collected by Dr A. Willey. Zool. Results (Willey) Part II, pp. 161-170, pls. xix & xx.
42. —. On the post-embryonic development of *Cycloseris*. T. c. pp. 171-180, figures on pls. xix & xx.
43. —. The building of Atolls. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 118-123, pl. i.
44. GRABAU, A. W. The palæontology of Eighteen Mile Creek and the Lake Shore sections of Erie County, New York. Bull. Buffalo Soc. vi, Nos. 2, 3, 4. Text-figs.  
*Cœlenterata*, pp. 119-138.
45. —. *Moniloporidæ*, a new family of Palæozoic Corals. P. Boston Soc. xxviii, pp. 409-424, 4 pls.
46. GRAVIER, Ch. Sur un Siphonophore nouveau de la tribu des *Prayidae* Kölliker. Bull. Mus. Paris 1899, pp. 87-93, 4 figs.
47. GREGORY, J. W. New species of *Cladophyllia*, *Prionastræa* and *Stylina*. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) iv, pp. 457-461.
48. —. Fossil Corals of Lake Urmi. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 424-430, pl. 28.
49. GÜNTHER, R. T. Contributions to the Natural History of Lake Urmi, N.W. Persia and its neighbourhood. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 345-453. Map and 9 pls.  
Fossil Corals by J. W. GREGORY, q. v.
50. HÆCKEL, ERNST. Kunst-Formen der Natur. [Cœlenterata Heft 1 Taf. 6-9, Heft 2, Taf. 16-19, Heft 3, Taf. 25-29, Heft 4, Taf. 36-39.] Leipzig & Wien 1899.
51. HALL, T. S. Victorian Graptolites: Part II. The Graptolites of the Lancefield Beds. P. Soc. Victoria xi, pp. 164-178, pls. 17-19.
52. —. The Graptolite-bearing rocks of Victoria, Australia. Geol. Mag. vi, pp. 439-451, pl. 22.
53. HARGITT, C. W. Experimental studies upon Hydromedusæ. Biol. Bull. i, Oct. 1899, pp. 35-51, 20 text-figures. Also Science ix, p. 369.
54. —. Early development of *Pennaria tiarella*. Science ix, pp. 368 & 369. [Amer. Morphol. Soc.]
55. HARTLAUB, C. Beiträge zur Fauna der südöstlichen und östlichen Nordsee iii, Teil vi, Hydroiden. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. iii, Abteil. Helgoland, Heft 1, pp. 85-125, 1 fig.
56. —. Zur Kenntniss der Gattungen *Margelopsis* und *Nemopsis*. Nachr. Ges. Göttingen 1899, pp. 219-224, 4 figs.
57. HEIDER, A. R. von. Ueber zwei Zoantheen. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxi, pp. 269-288, Taf. 16 & 17.
58. \* —. Über Korallen (Vortrag). Mt. Ver. Steiermark xxxv, pp. lvii & lviii.
59. HEIN, WALTER. Untersuchungen über die Entwicklung von *Aurelia aurita*. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 353-355; Berichtigung, p. 384.
60. HENNIG, A. Fauna i Skånes yngre krita. III. Korallerna. Bih. Svenska Ak. xxiv, No. 8, pp. 25, 2 pls.
61. HICKSON, S. J. Notes on the collection of specimens of the genus *Millepora* obtained by Mr Stanley Gardiner at Funafuti and Rotuma. P. Zool. Soc. London 1898, pp. 828-833.

62. [HICKSON, S. J.] Report on the specimens of the genus *Millepora* collected by Dr Willey. Zool. Results (Willey), Part ii, pp. 121-132, pls. xii-xvi.
63. —. Report on Mr J. H. Wadsworth's collection of material for the study of the embryology of *Alcyonium*. Rep. Brit. Ass. lxviii, 1898 (Bristol), pp. 585 & 586.
64. HILES, ISA L. Report on the Gorgonacean Corals collected by Mr J. Stanley Gardiner at Funafuti. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 46-54, pls. i-iv.
65. —. The Gorgonacea collected by Dr Willey. Zool. Results (Willey) Part ii, pp. 195-206, pls. xxii & xxiii.  
HILL, J. P. & WHITELEGGE, T. [See WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).]
66. HOFFMANN, R. W. Über Zellplatten und Zellplatten-Rudimente. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxiii, 1898, pp. 379-432, Taf. xx & xxi.
67. JOHNSON, J. Y. Notes on the *Coralliidae* of Madeira, with descriptions of two new species. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 57-63, pls. v-vii and 1 text-fig.
68. KIÄR, J. Die Korallenfauna der Étage 5 des norwegischen Silur-systems. Palæontogr. xlv, pp. 1-58, Taf. i-vii, 1899, and 10 figg.
69. KISHINOUE, K. Edible Medusæ. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xii, pp. 205-210, pl. 13 and 1 text-fig.
70. —. A new Medusa from the Californian Coast. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 44 & 45, figure.
71. KUHLGATZ, T. Untersuchungen über die Fauna der Schwentine-mündung. Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. iii, Abth. Kiel 1898, Cœlenterata, p. 129.
72. LABBÉ, A. La formation de l'œuf dans les genres *Myriothele* et *Tubularia*. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 1056 & 1057.
73. —. L'ovogenèse dans les genres *Myriothele* et *Tubularia*. Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 1-32, pl. i.
74. DE LACAZE-DUTHIERS, H. Les Caryophyllies de Port-Vendres. Arch. Zool. exp. (3) vii, pp. 529-562, pl. xv.
75. LAMBE, L. M. On some species of Canadian Palæozoic Corals. Ottawa Natural. xii, pp. 217-226 & 237-258.
76. —. Notes on a Stromatoporoid from the Hudson River Formation of Ontario. Op. cit. xiii, pp. 170 & 171.
77. \*LAYRLE, —. La pêche du corail en Algérie. Rev. Scient. (4) xi, pp. 74-78.
78. LINDSTRÖM, G. Remarks on the *Heliolitida*. Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxii, No. 1, pp. 1-140, 12 pls.
79. —. On a species of *Tetradium* from Beeren Eiland. Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, pp. 41-47, 4 figg.  
*Tetradium apertum* Safford.
80. LIVERSIDGE, A. The blue pigment in Coral (*Helipora cœrulea*) and other animal organisms. J. R. Soc. N. S. Wales xxxii, 1898, pp. 256-268.
81. LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali <sup>del</sup> di Napoli. Mt. Stat. Neapel xiii, pp. 448-573.  
*Cœlenterata*, pp. 457-469.

82. LOGAN, W. N. Contributions to the palæontology of the Upper Cretaceous Series. Field Mus. Zool. Geol. Ser. i, No. 6, pp. 207-216.
83. LÖNNBERG, EINAR. *Clava glomerata* mihi, eine anscheinend neue Hydroide. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 45 & 46, 1 fig.
84. MAAS, O. Note sur la distribution des Méduses provenant des campagnes scientifiques de S. A. S. le Prince de Monaco. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, pp. 165 & 166.
85. MARION, A. F. Notes sur la faune des Dardanelles et du Bosphore. Ann. Mus. Marseille (ii) i, 1898, pp. 163-182.
86. MARK, E. L. A new type of Actinian. P. Congr. Zool. iv, pp. 221 & 222. [*Branchiocerianthus*, cf. (87).]
87. —. "*Branchiocerianthus*," a correction. Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 274 & 275.
88. MAY, W. Alcyonarien. Ergebnisse Hamb. Magalhaensischen Sammelreise, Lief. iv, Hamburg 1899, 22 pp., 3 figg.
89. —. Beiträge zur Systematik und Chlorologie der Alcyonaceen. Jena. Zeitschr. xxxiii, pp. 1-180, Taf. 1-5.
90. —. Die von Dr Stuhlmann im Jahre 1889 gesammelten ostafrikanischen Alcyonaceen des Hamburger Museums. 2 Beiheft Hamburg Anst. xv, 1898, pp. 1-38. [Extracted from preceding work.]  
MAYER, A. G. [See AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).]
91. McMURRICH, J. P. Contributions on the morphology of the Actinozoa, v. The mesenterial filaments in *Zoanthus sociatus* (Ellis). Zool. Bull. ii, pp. 251-273, 11 figg.
92. MONTGOMERY, T. H. Comparative cytological studies. (See Vermees.) J. Morphol. xv, pp. 265-582.  
Siphonophore, *Rodalia* l, p. 451.
93. MOORE, J. E. S. Exhibition of specimens of the freshwater jelly fish *Limnocoidea tunganica*. P. Zool. Soc. London 1899, pp. 291 & 292.
94. MORGAN, T. H. Regeneration in the Hydromedusa *Gonionemus vertens*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 939-951, 12 figg.
95. —. Some problems of regeneration. Biol. Lectures, Wood's Holl, 1898, Boston, 1899, pp. 193-207.  
*Hydra*, etc.
96. MURBACH, L. Hydroids from Wood's Holl, Mass. *Hypolytus peregrinus*, a new unattached marine Hydroid; *Corynitis agassizii* and its Medusa. Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlii, pp. 341-360, pl. 34.
97. NEVIANI, A. Briozoi, Idroidi e Foraminiferi di Ciprio, Giaffa ed Alessandria d' Egitto. Comunicazione preventiva. Boll. Soc. Rom. Zool. viii, p. 66.
98. NUTTING, C. C. The utility of phosphorescence in deep-sea animals. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 793-799.
99. —. Hydroida from Alaska and Puget Sound. P. U. S. Mus. xxi, pp. 741-753, pls. lxii-lxiv.
100. OPPENHEIM, P. Paläontologische Miscellanëen. II. (1) Ueber "*Trochocyathus sinuosus* Brongniart" und verwandte Formen, pp. 207-217.  
(2) Ueber einige Korallen des venetianischen Tertiärs, pp. 217-226.

- (3) Ueber einige Tabulaten-ähnliche Korallen des Mesozoicum, pp. 226-242. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 207-242, Taf. xi-xiii, 5 figg.
101. [OPPENHEIM, P.] Ueber einige irrige Bestimmungen. T. c. Protokoll. pp. 49-55.
102. PARKER, G. H. Longitudinal fission in *Metridium marginatum* Milne-Edwards. Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxv, No. 3, pp. 44-56, 3 pls.
103. PARONA, C. F. Osservazioni sulla fauna e sull' età del calcare di scogliera presso colle Pagliare nell' Abruzzo aquilano. Atti. Acc. Torino xxxiv, pp. 378-387.  
List of Coral genera.
104. PERNER, J. Études sur les Graptolites de Bohême III<sup>me</sup> Partie. Monographie des Graptolites de l'Étage E. Section B. [Translated by A. S. Oudin.] [Syst. silur. du centre de la Bohême by Joach. Barrande. Section 6.] Prague, Leipzig, 1899, 4to, 24 pp., pls. 14-17, and 49 figg.
- 104A. —. [Section A with plates 9-13 and 28 figures published in 1897 was recorded imperfectly last year. See list of new species at end of this section of the Record.]
105. PRENANT, A. Formation comparable aux centrosomes dans les cellules urticantes. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1899, pp. 541-543.  
*Anemonia sulcata*.
106. RAND, H. W. Regeneration and regulation in *Hydra viridis*. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 1-34, Taf. 1-4.
107. —. The regulation of graft abnormalities in *Hydra*. Op. cit. ix, pp. 161-214, pls. 5-7.
108. REH, L. Ueber Asymmetrie und Symmetrie im Tierreiche. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 625-652.
109. RHUMBLER, L. Die Furchung des Ctenophoreneies nach Ziegler und deren Mechanik. Eine entwickelungsmechanische Studie. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, pp. 187-238, 28 text-figures.
110. RICHARD, JULES. Essai sur les parasites et les commensaux des Crustacés. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 548-595.  
Commensal *Calenterata*, p. 565.  
ROEMER, FERD. [Lethæa geognostica. See FRECH (36).]
112. SÆMUNDSSON, B. Zoologiske Meddelelser fra Island. v. *Auliscus pulcher*, en ny Goplepolyp med frie Meduser. Vid. Medd. 1899, pp. 425-428, tab. iv.
113. SAFFORD, J. M. & SCHUCHERT, C. The Camden Chert of Tennessee and its Lower Oriskany fauna. Amer. J. Sci. vii, pp. 429-432.  
List of fossils.
114. SARDESON, F. W. *Lichenaria typa* W. & S. Amer. J. Sci. (4) viii, pp. 101-104, 4 figg.  
Ordovician of Minnesota. Tabulate Coral.
115. SCHAUDINN, F. & RÖMER, F. Vorläufiger Bericht über zoologische Untersuchungen im nördlichen Eismeer im Jahre 1898. Ver. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1899, pp. 227-247.  
Methods for preservation of *Calenterata*.
116. SCHNEIDER, K. C. Mittheilungen über Siphonophoren. iv. Nesselknöpfe. Arb. Inst. Wien xi, pp. 65-116, 4 Taf.  
SCHUCHERT, C. [See SAFFORD & S]

117. SCHULTZE, L. S. Das Verhältniß der Regeneration und Knospung zur Keimblätterlehre. Jena. Zeitschr. xxxiii. [*Cœlenterata*, p. 302. See also VERMES & BRYOZOA.]
118. SIGERFOOS, C. P. A new Hydroid from Long Island Sound. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 801-807, 5 figg.
119. SMALLWOOD, MARTIN. A contribution to the morphology of *Pennaria tiarella* McCrady. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 861-870, 7 figg.
120. SOLLAS, W. J. Funafuti; the study of a coral atoll. Nat. Sci. xiv, pp. 17-37.
121. THOMPSON, D'ARCY W. On a supposed resemblance between the Marine Faunas of the Arctic and Antarctic Regions. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxii, pp. 311-349.
122. THOMPSON, M. T. Breeding of animals at Wood's Holl during the month of September 1898. Science ix, pp. 581-583.
123. TOMES, R. F. Observations on some British Cretaceous Madreporaria, with the description of two new species. Geol. Mag. vi, pp. 298-307, pl. 13.
124. TORNQUIST, A. Neue Beiträge zur Geologie und Paläontologie der Umgebung von Recoaro und Schio (im Vicentin). Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. li, pp. 341-377, Taf. 18-20.
125. TOWER, W. L. Loss of the ectoderm of *Hydra viridis* in the light of a projection microscope. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 505-509.
126. VALLENTIN, RUPERT. Fauna notes for 1897. J. Inst. Cornwall xiii, pp. 533-540.
127. VANHÖFFEN, E. Jahresbericht für 1893 über die Cœlenteraten mit Ausschluss der Spongien und Anthozoen. Arch. Naturg. lx, Bd. 2, pp. 249-274, 1894. Issued July 1899.
128. VAUGHAN, T. W. Some Cretaceous and Eocene Corals from Jamaica. [Appendix to Memoir by R. T. HILL on Geology of Jamaica, see pp. 227-250, pls. 36-41.] Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxiv (Geological Series, vol. iv).
129. VERRILL, A. E. Descriptions of imperfectly known and new Actinians with critical notes on other species ii, iii, iv, v. Amer. J. Sci. vii, pp. 41-50, figg. 7-15; pp. 143-146, figg. 16-21; pp. 205-218, figg. 22-32; pp. 375-380, figg. 33-36.
130. VERSLUYS, J. Junr. Hydriaires Calyptoblastes recueillis dans la mer des Antilles pendant l'une des croisières accomplies par le Comte R. de Dalmas sur son yacht Chazalie. Mem. Soc. zool. France xii, pp. 29-58, 24 figg.
131. WARD, H. B. Freshwater investigations during the last five years. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 261-336.
132. WHITEAVES, J. F. The Devonian system in Canada. P. Amer. Ass. xlviii, 1899, pp. 193-223.
133. —. Recent discovery of rocks of the age of the Trenton formation at Akpatok Island, Ungava Bay, Ungava. Amer. J. Sci. vii, pp. 433 & 434. [List of Fossils.]
134. WHITELEGGE, T. & HILL, J. P. The *Hydrozoa*, *Scyphozoa*, *Actinozoa* and *Vermes* of Funafuti. [*Hydrozoa* and *Vermes* by WHITELEGGE alone.] Mem. Austral. Mus. iii, Part 7, March 1899, pp. 371-394, pls. 23-27.



135. WHITFIELD, R. P. assisted by HOVEY, E. O. Catalogue of the types and figured specimens in the palæontological collection of the Geological Department, American Museum of Natural History. Bull. Amer. Mus. vol. xi, Part ii, 1899.  
*Cœlenterata*, pp. 79-88.
136. WILLIAMS, H. S. On the occurrence of *Paleotrochis* in Volcanic Rocks in Mexico. Amer. J. Sci. vii, pp. 335 & 336.  
See DILLER (29).
137. WOLLEMAN, A. Ueber Korallen aus dem Hilsconglomerat. Jahresber. Ver. Braunschweig xi, p. 199.
138. — & KLOOS, J. H. Ueber das Vorkommen von Bryozoen und Korallen. [Fossil.] T. c. p. 200.

## II. SUBJECT-INDEX.

### COELENTERATA (collectively).

#### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Bipolar Theory; Cœlenterata of Arctic and Antarctic Regions; D'ARCY W. THOMPSON (121).  
Germ-layer theory; SCHULTZE, L. S. (117).  
Breeding Periods, LO BIANCO (81); C. AURIVILLIUS (7); THOMPSON (122), VALLENTIN (126).  
Commensalism; List of forms commensal with Crustacea; RICHARD (110).  
*Paleotrochis* of volcanic (inorganic) origin; WILLIAMS (136), DILLER (29).  
Symmetry and Asymmetry; REH (108).  
Plankton; AURIVILLIUS (8).  
Collecting in Jamaica; CONANT (23), DUERDEN (32).  
Preservation of Cœlentera; RÖMER, see SCHAUDINN & RÖMER (115).  
Bibliography; VANHÖFFEN (127), WARD (131), WHITFIELD & HOVEY (135).  
Iconography; HAECKEL (50).

### HYDROZOA.

#### HYDROIDEA

(including HYDROMEDUSAE).

#### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Asexual reproduction; Blastolytes produced by fission in *Hypolytus peregrinus*, MURBACH (96).  
Development. *Pennaria tiarella* McC., HARGITT (54); *Plumularia echinulata* Lmk, periodicity; creeping planula, p. 12, BÉTENCOURT (12); direct development of *Limnocoñida tanganyika*, MOORE (93); *Eudendrium annulatum*, Norman, fixation of planula and development of polypite, p. 4, pl. 1, fig. 4, BÉTENCOURT (12).

External morphology of *Corymorpha*; CARLGREN (22).

Grafting Experiments on Hydromedusæ; HARGITT (53).

Histology. Cell-membranes and cell-plates, pp. 391-400, HOFFMANN (66); *Pennaria tiarella* McC., SMALLWOOD (119).

Metamorphosis. Hydroid phase and Medusa buds of *Margelopsis haeckelii* Hartl., HARTLAUB (56); origin and development of the Medusæ in *Pennaria tiarella* McC., SMALLWOOD (119); *Stylactis hooperii* Sigerfoos free-swimming mouthless Medusa distributes the sexual products but does not nourish them as they are already fully matured, SIGERFOOS (118); *Corynitis agassizii* McCrady and its Medusa, *Gemmaria gemmosa* McCrady, p. 354, MURBACH (96).

Oögenesis. *Myriothele* and *Tubularia*, LABBÉ (72 & 73); *Pennaria tiarella* McCrady, SMALLWOOD (119).

Periodical appearance of *Halecium halecinum* (L.), p. 9; BÉTENCOURT (12).

Phylactocarps formed by nematoclasts in *Lytocarpus grandis* (Clarke) VERSLUYS (130).

Regeneration and regulation in *Hydra viridis*, RAND (106), MORGAN (95); loss of ectoderm on exposure to arc-light, followed by regeneration in *H. viridis*, TOWER (125); regeneration in the medusa, *Gonionema vertens*, MORGAN (94), HARGITT (53).

Reparation. *Tubularia*; DRIESCH (30 p. 50; & 31).

#### DISTRIBUTION.

Iceland; *Auliscus pulcher* a new Gymnoblastic Hydroid, SAEMUNDSSON (112).

North Sea; Hydroids, distribution of 30 genera and 50 determined species in German waters, HARTLAUB (55).

Atlantic etc. Prince of Monaco's Medusæ, MAAS (84).

Norway; Hydroids, BONNEVIE (15).

Sweden; *Clava glomerata*, LÖNNBERG (83).

Calais; Hydroids of Pas-de-Calais, enumeration of 56 species, BÉTENCOURT (12).

Schwentinemiündung; KUHLGATZ (71).

Fiji; Medusæ, AGASSIZ & MAYER (2); point out that all genera, except two Rhizostomæ, are represented in the Caribbean Region; 17 species closely resemble Caribbean species; 6 species are common to the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans, pp. 158 & 182, 183.

Funafuti; Hydroids, WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).

Alaska; Hydroids, NUTTING (99).

Puget Sound; Hydroids, 30 species, CALKINS (18), NUTTING (99).

Long Island Sound; *Stylactis hooperii*, SIGERFOOS (118).

Wood's Holl, Mass.; *Hypolytus peregrinus*, MURBACH (96).

Tortugas; *Pandea violacea* found also at Fiji, p. 160, AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

Antilles; Calyptoblastic Hydroids, VERSLUYS (130).

#### SYSTEMATIC.

*Aglaophenia clavicula*, n. sp., Funafuti, p. 373; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134); *A. tridentata*, n. sp., 11 metres, pp. 47-49; *cylindrata*, n. sp., 40 metres, pp. 49-51, West Indies; VERSLUYS (130).

*A. pourtalesii* (Verrill) = *Cladocarpus pourtalesii* Verrill, Norway; BONNEVIE (15).

*Aglaura prismatica*, Maas, p. 165, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

*Auliscus*, nov. gen. *pulcher*, n. sp., allied to *Ectopleura*. Hab. Reykjavík (in litore saxatili). Hydroid and Medusæ; SAEMUNDSSON (112).

- Bougainvillea fulva*, n. sp., p. 162, Fiji (Medusa); AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*B. obscura*, n. sp. (Hydroid); BONNEVIE (15).  
*Branchiocerianthus urceolus* E. L. M., said to be a Hydroid allied to *Corymorpha*; CARLGREN (22), MARK (86 & 87).  
*Callicarpa chazaliei*, n. sp., [Plumularidæ] West Indies, 45 metres, pp. 44-47; VERSLUYS (130).  
*Campanularia attenuata*, n. sp., p. 350, Puget Sound, CALKINS (18);  
*C. kincaidi*, n. sp., *lineata*, n. sp.; NUTTING (99).  
*Campanulina pedicellaris*, n. sp., Norway; BONNEVIE (15).  
*Clava glomerata*, n. sp., Coast of Sweden; LÖNNBERG (83).  
*Clytia polynesiae*, n. sp., p. 167, Fiji (Medusa); AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Coppinia*, its relation to *Lafoëa dumosa*, q. v.; NUTTING (99).  
*Coryne brevicornis*, n. sp., *gigantea*, n. sp., Norway, BONNEVIE (15);  
*C. mirabilis* Agassiz. Discussion of difference between *Coryne* and *Syncoryne*, pp. 336-338; CALKINS (18).  
*Corynitis agassizii* McCrady; MURBACH (96).  
*Cytæis vulgaris*, n. sp., p. 161, Fiji (Medusa); AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Desmoscypus dalmasi*, n. sp. [Sertularidæ], West Indies, 45 metres, pp. 38-40; *brevicyathus*, n. sp., 25 metres, pp. 40-42, *inflatus*, n. sp., pp. 42-44, 25 metres; VERSLUYS (130).  
*Eirene kambara*, n. sp., p. 169, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Eudendrium annulatum*, Norman. Description and illustration, p. 4; BÉTENCOURT (12): *E. hyalinum*, n. sp., BONNEVIE (15).  
*Eutimeta levuka*, n. sp., p. 163, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Galanthula*, n. gen. for *G. marina*, n. sp., living on hydrocaulus of *Obelia*, p. 110; HARTLAUB (55).  
*Gemmaria gemmosa* McCrady, the medusa of *Corynitis agassizii*, q. v.; MURBACH (96).  
*Gonionemus suvaensis*, n. sp., p. 164, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Halecium wilsoni*, n. sp., p. 343; *densum*, n. sp., p. 343, co-habiting at Bremerton; *H. densum* is said to be a possible variety of *H. scutum* Clarke; CALKINS (18): *H. tortile*, n. sp., *schneideri*, n. n. for *H. nanum* Schneider; BONNEVIE (15): *H. geniculatum*, n. sp., *corrugatum*, n. sp.; NUTTING (99).  
*Hebella cylindrica* Ldf. from East and West Indies, p. 31, [Campanularidæ] growing on colonies of *Sertularia cylindricatheca* Allm. in 80 metres; VERSLUYS (130).  
*Hydrallmania distans*, n. sp.; NUTTING (99).  
†*Hydromedusites*, nov. nom. type *H. radiatus* Lns. p. 686; FRECH (36).  
*Hypolytus*, n. gen. *peregrinus*, n. sp.; MURBACH (96).  
*Lafoëa dumosa* Fleming. Historical account and description of gonangia; NUTTING (99).  
*Laodicea marama*, n. sp., p. 162, *fijiana*, n. sp., p. 163, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Liriope hyalina*, n. sp., p. 166, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Lovenella clausa* (Loven), a rare Hydroid, p. 104; HARTLAUB (55).  
*Lytocarpus grandis* (Clarke) = *Nematophorus grandis* Clarke, West Indies, 80 metres to 339 fms., pp. 51-58; VERSLUYS (130).  
*Margelopsis hæckelii* Hartl. (Codonidæ); HARTLAUB (56).  
*Mitrocoma mbengha*, n. sp., p. 168, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Nemopsis gibbesii*, McCrady referred to *Margelopsis*, HARTLAUB (56); compared with the Graptolites as a floating Tubularian, p. 565; FRECH (36).  
*Obelia gracilis*, n. sp., p. 353, *surcularis*, n. sp., p. 355, *fragilis*, n. sp., p. 355, *griffini*, n. sp., p. 357; CALKINS (18).  
*Oceania pacifica*, n. sp., *ambigua*, n. sp., p. 167, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Opercularella nana*, Hartl. on *Hydrallmania* and *Tubularia*, p. 108; HARTLAUB (55).

- Ophiodes gorgonoides* (G. O. Sars) ; BONNEVIE (15).  
*Pandea violacea*, n. sp., p. 160, Fiji and Tortugas ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Pennaria vitrea*, n. sp., p. 161, Fiji (Medusa) ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Perigonimus sarsii*, n. sp. ; BONNEVIE (15).  
*Perisiphonia chazaliei*, n. sp., [Perisiphonidæ], West Indies, 80 metres, pp. 32-36 ; VERSLUYS (130).  
*Pleurocarpa ramosa* Fewkes, allied to *Lytocarpus*, p. 57 ; VERSLUYS (130).  
*Plumularia pinnata* L. var. ; BONNEVIE (15).  
*Polycanna purpurostoma*, n. sp., p. 169, Fiji ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Selaginopsis mirabilis* (Verrill) ; BONNEVIE (15).  
*Sertularella nodulosa*, n. sp., p. 360 ; CALKINS (18).  
*Sertularia gracilis* Hassall probably a *Desmoscyphus* but not synonymous with the *D. gracilis* Allman, pp. 41 & 42 ; VERSLUYS (130).  
*Staurodiscus nigricans*, n. sp., p. 164, Fiji ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Stylactis hooperii*, n. sp., allied to *Hydractinia*, on shells of living *Nyanassa obsoleta* ; SIGERFOOS (118).  
*Thuiaria divergens*, n. sp., p. 372, Funafuti ; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).  
*Tiaropsis rosea*, n. sp., p. 168, Fiji ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

## HYDROCORALLINA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Histology. Myophan axis in the stinging threads of *Millepora* ; HICKSON (62).  
 Liberation of free-swimming Medusæ of *Millepora* observed ; DUERDEN (32).

### SYSTEMATIC.

- +*Labechia huronensis* (Billings) [Stromatoporidae] ; LAMBE (76).  
*Millepora alcornis* L. Description and illustration of different facies assumed by this Hydrocoralline ; HICKSON (61 & 62).  
 +*Tragopsis pisiforme* Gldfs. ; FORTIN (35).

## SIPHONOPHORA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Cytology ; MONTGOMERY (92).  
 Histology : Structure of the nematocyst batteries ; SCHNEIDER, K. C. (116).

### DISTRIBUTION.

- Fiji ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
 Funafuti ; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).  
 California : *Praya californica* ; GRAVIER (46).  
 Tortugas : *Agalma pourtalesii* found also at Fiji ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

### SYSTEMATIC.

- Agalma pourtalesii*, n. sp., p. 180, Fiji and Tortugas ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Diphyopsis angustata* Haeckel, p. 179, Fiji ; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

- Diplophysa köllikeri* Haeckel is the free monogastric or *Eudoxia*-phase of *Sphaeronectes köllikeri* Huxley, pp. 177-179; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Huxleya*, proposed new genus for *Praya californica*, n. sp., if that species should prove to have normally only one nectosome, but the name is preoccupied by a Bryozoan genus; GRAVIER (46).  
*Physalia megalista* Lam. differentiated from *Ph. utriculus*, pp. 377-383: Chun (1887) united all Indo-Pacific forms under *Ph. utriculus*; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).  
*Praya californica*, n. sp.; GRAVIER (46).  
*Sphaeronectes köllikeri* Huxley, pp. 177-179, Fiji [see *Diplophysa*]; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

## †GRAPTOLITHIDA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Organisation, Classification and Mode of life; FRECH (36).

### DISTRIBUTION.

General Distribution: Monograph by FRECH (36).

†Manx Slates: Isle of Man; BOLTON (14).

Vogesian Sandstone: *Monograptus beekii* Barr; BLEICHER (13).

Bohemia; PERNER (104 & 104 A).

Victoria, Australia; HALL (51 & 52).

### SYSTEMATIC.

- Axonophora* and *Axonolipa* two new ordinal names for the divergent series of *Graptolites*; FRECH (36).  
*Bryograptus victorie*, n. sp., p. 165, *clarki*, n. sp., p. 165; HALL (51).  
*Climacograptus bohemicus*, n. sp.; PERNER (104 A).  
*Clonograptus* Nicholson. Several species figured and described, none new; HALL (51).  
*Cyrtograptus tubuliferus*, n. sp.; PERNER (104).  
*Dichograptidi* Auctorum, 2nd Family of *Graptolites*, Char. emend. p. 580; with 3 Sub-families (a) *Didymograptini*, (b) *Tetragraptini*, (c) *Phyllograptini*; FRECH (36).  
*Dictyonema flabelliforme* (Eichwald), Cambrian, p. 572: *D. sadewitzense* F. Roem. nov. nom. for *D. flabelliforme* Roemer, p. 573. Lower Silurian; FRECH (36): *D. pulchellum*, n. sp., p. 174; HALL (51).  
*Didymograptus pritchardi*, n. sp., p. 167, *taylori*, n. sp., p. 167; HALL (51).  
*Diplograptus sertularioides*, n. sp., p. 628; FRECH (36).  
*Goniograptus macer*, n. sp., p. 449; HALL (52).  
*Gothograptus*, nov. gen., p. 670, type *G. nassa* (Holm.); FRECH (36).  
*Leptograptus antiquus*, n. sp., p. 166; HALL (51).  
*Linograptus*, nov. gen., type *L. nilssoni* (Barr.), p. 662; FRECH (36).  
*Monoclimacis*, nov. gen. (= *Orthopodes* Tullb. ex parte), p. 621, type *Mon. vomerina* (Nich.) in the Family *Climacograptidi* Frech; FRECH (36).  
*Monograptus priodon* Br. var. *rimatus*, n. v.; var. *validus*, n. v.; *unguiferus*, n. sp.; *Jaekeli*, n. sp.; *Suessi*, n. sp.; *hercynicus*, n. sp.; *Kayseri*, n. sp.; *gotlandicus*, n. sp.; *subcolonus*, n. sp.; *largus*, n. sp.; *transgrediens*, n. sp.; *vicinus*, n. sp.; *ultimus*, n. sp.; *clavulus*, n. sp.; *Fritschi*, n. sp.; *bohemicus* Barr. var. *rarus*, n. v.; PERNER (104): *M. tubiferus*, n. sp.; *jaculum* Lapw. v. *variabilis*, n. v.; *mirus* Barr.

- MS.; *lobiferus* McCoy v. *Lapworthi*, n. v.; v. *undulatus*, n. v. *retusus*, n. sp.; *Marri*, n. sp.; *Holmi*, n. sp.; *densus*, n. sp.; *Nicholsoni*, n. sp.; *Clingani* Carr. v. *tenera*, n. v.; v. *Hopkinsoni*, n. v.; PERNER (104 A).  
*Rastrites peregrinus* Barr. v. *longispinus*, n. v.; v. *approximatus*, n. v. *Richteri*, n. sp.; PERNER (104 A).  
*Retiolites nassa* Holm. See *Gothograptus*, figures; PERNER (104).  
*Stomatograptus grandis* Suess = *St Törnquisti* Tullb. figures; PERNER (104).  
*Tetragraptus projectus*, n. sp., p. 448; HALL (52): *T. decipiens*, n. sp., p. 168; HALL (51).  
*Trigonograptus wilkinsoni*, n. sp., p. 450; HALL (52).

## CTENOPHORA.

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Cleavage of the egg; RHUMBLER (109).  
 Phosphorescence; NUTTING (98).

## DISTRIBUTION.

Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

## SYSTEMATIC.

*Beroë australis*, n. sp., p. 177, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Eucharis grandiformis*, n. sp., p. 176, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).

## SCYPHOZOA.

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Development; Gastrulation; Persistence of Blastopore; Migration of cells into blastocoel and their degeneration; Absence of stomodæum, etc in *Aurelia aurita*; HEIN (59).  
 Phosphorescence of *Linerges mercurius*; NUTTING (98).  
 Hypomerism and Hypermerism in *Aurelia aurita*; BALLOWITZ (9).  
 Variation curve of number of tentaculocysts in Ephyra-larvæ based on Browne's researches on *Aurelia aurita*; DUNCKER, Die Methode der Variationsstatistik. Arch. Entwicklmech. viii, see p. 119.  
 Economics: Edible Medusæ of Japan; KISHINOUE (69).

## DISTRIBUTION.

Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
 Japan: two species of *Rhopilema*; KISHINOUE (69).  
 California: *Chrysaora gilberti*; KISHINOUE (70).

## SYSTEMATIC.

*Aurelia vitiana*, n. sp., p. 171, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Cassiopea ndrosia*, n. sp., p. 175, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Cephea dumokorua*, n. sp., p. 172, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).



- Chrysaora gilberti*, n. sp., California; KISHINOUE (70).  
*Linerges aquila* Haeckel, p. 170, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Nausithoe punctata* var. *pacifica* nov. var., p. 170, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Pseudorhiza thocambau*, n. sp., p. 173, Fiji; AGASSIZ & MAYER (2).  
*Rhopilema esculenta* Kish., Japan and China; *verrucosa*, n. sp., Japan.  
 Both species occur in the Ariakø Bay; KISHINOUE (69).

## ANTHOZOA.

## ALCYONARIA.

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Anatomy, Histology and Budding of *Xeniidae*; ASHWORTH (6).  
 Autozooids and Siphonozooids of *Heterozenia elizabethæ* Köll.; ASHWORTH (6, pp. 284-291).  
 Embryology of *Alcyonium*. Collection of material; HICKSON (63).  
 Histology: Nematocysts of *Sarcophyton*, pp. 259 & 298; histology of *Xenia*; ASHWORTH (6).  
 Pigmentation: Blue Pigment of *Heliopora*; LIVERSIDGE (80).  
 Sexuality of the buds of *Corallium rubrum* Lam., p. 520. CUVÉNOT, Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxiii.  
 Skeleton: formation of skeleton in Alcyonaria and Madreporaria; BOURNE (16).  
 Commensalism: *Peronanthus verrucellæ*, n. g. et sp., commensal with *Verrucella guadalupensis*, p. 203, pl. xxiii, figg. 1 & 2; HILES (65).  
 Coral-fishery in Algeria; LAYBLE (77).

## DISTRIBUTION.

- Arctic: *Paraspongodes* Kükth. a Boreal genus of Nephthyidæ. Synopsis and Distribution, pp. 141-156; MAY (89).  
 Antarctic: Alcyonaria, 24 species; MAY (88).  
 Madeira: *Coralliidae*; *Corallium rubrum* of the Mediterranean not hitherto found at Madeira although occurring at Cape Verd Islands 900 miles further south; JOHNSON (67).  
 East Africa: Mozambique, Zanzibar, &c. *Alcyonacea*; MAY (89).  
 Ceylon: *Alcyonacea*; MAY (89).  
 Celebes: *Xenia hicksoni*; ASHWORTH (6).  
 Philippines: *Alcyonacea*; MAY (89).  
 Funafuti: *Gorgonacea*; HILES (64).  
 Loyalty Islands: *Gorgonacea*; HILES (65).  
 New Britain: *Gorgonacea*; HILES (65).  
 Kerguelen Island: *Prinnoisis ambigua* also found at Lifu, Loyalty Islands; HILES (65).  
 Barbados: *Acanthogorgia muricata* Verrill, also found at Funafuti; HILES (64).  
 West Indies: *Verrucella guadalupensis* also found at New Britain; HILES (65).  
 †Cretaceous: *Gorgonacea*; HENNIG (60).

## SYSTEMATIC.

- Acamptogorgia spinosa*, n. sp., Funafuti 40-90 fms., p. 47; HILES (64):  
*A. tuberculata*, n. sp.; HILES (65).

1899. [VOL. XXXVI.]

- Acanthogorgia muricata* Verrill, Funafuti and Barbados, p. 48; HIL (64): *A. spinosa*, n. sp., Blanche Bay, New Britain, 25 fath.; HIL (65).
- Alcyonium elegantissimum*, n. sp., Suez, p. 106; *ceylonense*, n. sp., p. 10; *leptoclados* Ehrb. v. *murale* n. v. Ceylon, p. 108; MAY (89): *passleri*, n. sp.; MAY (88, p. 6).
- Ammothea baviana*, n. sp., p. 136; *thyrsoides* Ehrb. v. *ramosa* n. Tumbatu, p. 135; *digitata*, n. sp., Zanzibar, p. 136; *flava*, n. sp. Tumbatu, p. 137; *cervicornis*, n. sp., Mozambique and Zanzibar, p. 137; *tumbatuana*, n. sp., p. 138, *africana*, n. sp., Tumbatu, p. 138; *elegans*, n. sp., Tumbatu, p. 139; *A. brassica*, n. sp., Baui, p. 139; *viridis*, n. sp., Baui, p. 139; *spicata*, n. sp., Zanzibar, p. 140; *stumannii*, n. sp., East Africa, p. 140; *sanderi*, n. sp., Zanzibar, p. 140; MAY (89).
- Cespitularia læniata*, n. sp., Mozambique, p. 89; *cærulea*, n. sp., Zanzibar, p. 90; MAY (89).
- Chrysogorgia constricta*, n. sp., Talili Bay, New Britain; HILES (65).
- Clavularia longissima*, n. sp., Zanzibar, p. 41; *gracilis*, n. sp., Mozambique and Tumbatu, p. 41; *strumosa* Ehrb. Zanzibar, p. 42; *flava*, n. sp. Zanzibar, p. 43; *celebensis* Hickson, Tumbatu, p. 44; *inflata* Scheer var. *luzoniana*, n. var. Luzon, p. 44; MAY (89).
- † *Delheidia proxima* (Delheid), a giant Tubiporid; DELHEID (27).
- Euplexaura antipathes* (Klunzinger), Funafuti Lagoon, 6 & 7 fms., p. 5; HILES (64).
- † *Inis vertebralis*, n. sp., p. 5, Cretaceous; HENNIG (60).
- Keroeides gracilis* Whitelegge, from Milne Bay, New Guinea, 20 fath. *pallida*, n. sp., Talili Bay, New Britain, 30 fath.; HILES (65).
- Lobophytum crassum* Marenz. v. *sansibaricum* n. v., p. 119; v. *australicum* n. v., p. 120; MAY (89).
- Metalcyonium patagonicum*, n. sp.; MAY (88, p. 8).
- † *Moltkia isis* Steenstrup, p. 7; HENNIG (60).
- Muricella flexilis*, n. sp., Funafuti, 40-71 fms., p. 49; HILES (64).
- Nidalia foliacea*, n. sp., Luzon, p. 101; MAY (89).
- Pleurocorallium tricolor*, n. sp., p. 58; *maderense*, n. sp., p. 60, *johnsoni* (Gray), p. 61; all from Madeira, *secundum*, Sandwich Islands and Japan; JOHNSON (67).
- Primnoisis ambigua*, Wright and Studer., Sandal Bay, Lifu, previous from Kerguelen Island; HILES (65).
- Rolandia* n. gen. Alcyonaria. No diagnosis; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (74).
- Sarcophytum ehrenbergi* Marenz. v. *sansibaricum* n. v., p. 114; *nigrum* n. sp., Jaluit, p. 117; MAY (89).
- Sinularia* n. gen. (Alcyonidæ) for *S. brassica*, n. sp., Tumbatu, p. 101; MAY (89).
- Spongodes glomerata*, n. sp., New Britain, p. 166; *globulosa*, n. sp., South Seas, p. 167; *stolonifera*, n. sp., Japan, p. 167; *flava*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 168; *rubra*, n. sp., Philippines, p. 169; *mirabilis*, n. sp. Zanzibar, Madagascar, p. 169; *S. holmii*, n. sp., China Sea, p. 170; *arborescens*, n. sp., Zanzibar, Red Sea, p. 170; *studerii*, n. sp., China Sea, p. 171; MAY (89).
- Sympodium punctatum*, n. sp., Tumbatu, p. 53; MAY (89).
- Tubipora rubecula* Q. G. v. *sansibarica* n. var., p. 63; MAY (89).
- Verrucella granifera* Kölliker = *V. flabellata* Whitelegge, Funafuti, 40-71 fms., p. 52; HILES (64): *V. guadalupensis* Duch. and Mich. from Blanche Bay, New Britain, 50 fath.; previously recorded from the West Indies; HILES (65).
- Villogorgia rubra*, n. sp., Ellice Island, 40-71 fms., p. 49; HILES (64). *V. compressa*, n. sp., Blanche Bay, New Britain, 50 fath.; HILES (65).
- Virgularia kophameli*, n. sp.; MAY (88, p. 10).

*Xenia rigida*, n. sp., Mozambique, p. 80; *tumbatuana*, n. sp., p. 84; *quingueserta*, n. sp., Tumbatu, p. 86; *sansibariana*, n. sp., p. 87; *bauiana*, n. sp., Zanzibar, p. 88; *medusoides*, n. sp., Tumbatu, p. 88; MAY (89): *X. hicksoni*, n. sp., Celebes; ASHWORTH (6)

## ANTIPATHARIA.

### SYSTEMATIC.

*Antipathella brooki*, n. sp., p. 384, Funafuti; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).

## ACTINIARIA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Anatomy of *Palythoa brasiliensis* and *Gemmaria variabilis*; HEIDER (57).

Autotomy of the tentacles in *Bolocera*, *Polyopsis* and *Boloceroidea* n. g. and probably in *Polystomidium patens*; CARLGREN (21).

Development: Septal funnels (Septaltrichter) of Actinian embryos due to contraction and not homologous with the primary septal funnels of *Scyphistoma*; development of *Bunodes gemmacea*; CARLGREN (20): *Aulactinia stelloides* McMUR. and *Lebrunia coralligena* (H. V. Wilson); DUERDEN (33).

Fission: Longitudinal fission in *Metridium marginatum*; PARKER (102).

Hermaphroditism: *Antholoba reticulata* Dana and *Bunodes hermaproditicus*, n. sp.; CARLGREN (19).

Histology: Centrosomes in thread-cells of *Anemonia sulcata*; PRENANT (105); mesenterial filaments of *Zoanthus sociatus*; McMURRICH (91).

Incubation: eggs deposited in special ectodermal pits or brood-pouches where they develop directly into actinulae, pp. 375-380; VERRILL (129): *Condylactis georgiana* (Pfeffer). Ectodermal brood-pouches; CARLGREN (19).

### DISTRIBUTION.

Faunistic: deep sea fauna, like Arctic and Antarctic littoral fauna, characterised by almost exclusive occurrence of *Actininae*; the tropical littoral fauna by *Stichodactylinae*; CARLGREN (21).

Tropical littoral fauna: *Stichodactylinae*. Characteristic; CARLGREN (21).

Antarctic Zoantharia: 17 Actinians, 2 Zoanthids and 1 Madreporarian; CARLGREN (19).

East Indies: *Boloceroidea*; CARLGREN (21).

Funafuti; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).

Hawaiian Islands: *Bunodactis manni*; VERRILL (129).

Nova Scotia: *Epigonactis*; VERRILL (129).

West Indies: *Raphactis caribaea*; VERRILL (129).

### SYSTEMATIC.

*Actinostola intermedia*, n. sp.; CARLGREN (19, p. 31).

*Alloactis* n. gen. type *A. excavata* (Hert.), p. 206, footnote; VERRILL (129).

*Ammophilactis* n. g. type *A. rapiformis* (Less.), p. 213, figg. 28 & 33; VERRILL (129).

- Anthopleura japonica*, n. sp., p. 218, fig. 39; VERRILL (129).  
*Archactis* n. subgen. type *Paractis* (*Archactis*) *perdis* Ver. p. 209, fig. 24 VERRILL (129).  
*Asteractis bradleyi* Ver. p. 46, figg. 10-12; VERRILL (129).  
*Boloceroideis* n. g. type *B. McMurrichi* (Kwietniewski). East Indies and Zanzibar; CARLGREN (21).  
*Bunodactis* nov. nom. for *Bunodes* Gosse pre-occupied, p. 42; *B. manna* n. sp., p. 218, Hawaiian Islands; *inornata* V., p. 375; VERRILL (129).  
*Bunodella* n. gen. type *B. stelloides* (McMur.), p. 43; VERRILL (129).  
*Bunodes octoradiatus*, n. sp., p. 20; *hermaphroditicus*, n. sp., p. 23; *patagoniensis*, n. sp., p. 21; CARLGREN (19).  
*Bunodosoma* n. gen. type *B. granulifera* (Les.), p. 44; VERRILL (129).  
*Condylanthus* n. g. for *C. magellanicus*, n. sp., p. 15; CARLGREN (19).  
*Epiactis prolifera* V., p. 377, fig. 25, on p. 208; VERRILL (129).  
*Epigonactis* n. g. type *E. fecunda*, n. sp., Nova Scotia, 150 fath., p. 371 fig. 35; VERRILL (129).  
*Epizoanthus patagonichus*, n. sp.; CARLGREN (19, p. 38).  
*Eucladactis* nov. nom. type *E. grandis* V., p. 49, figg. 13 & 14; VERRILL (129).  
*Gemmaria variabilis* Duerd. [*N.B. Gemmaria* is pre-occupied by a *Medusa Gemmaria gemmosa* McCrady; see MURBACH]; HEIDER (57, p. 280).  
*G. willeyi*, n. sp., p. 387, Funafuti; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).  
*Haloclava* n. g. type *H. producta* (Stimp.), p. 41; VERRILL (129).  
*Halocladidae* nov. fam. p. 41; VERRILL (129).  
*Isotealia* n. g. for *I. antarctica*, n. sp., p. 25; CARLGREN (19).  
*Lebrunia danæ* (D. & M.), Ver. p. 48, fig. 15; VERRILL (129).  
*Palythoa brasiliensis*, n. sp.; HEIDER (57, p. 269).  
*Paractis nivea* (Less.), p. 209, fig. 16; VERRILL (129).  
*Parantheoides* n. g. for *P. crassa*, n. sp., p. 27; CARLGREN (19).  
*Parazoanthus fuegiensis*, n. sp.; CARLGREN (19, p. 39).  
*Peronanthus verrucellæ* n. g. et sp. [*Amphianthidae*] attached in vast numbers to colony of *Verrucella guadalupensis*, p. 203; HILES (65).  
*Phelliopsis* n. gen. type *P. panamensis* V., p. 214, fig. 37; VERRILL (129).  
*Pseudophellia* n. g. type *P. arctica* V., p. 376, fig. 34; VERRILL (129).  
*Raphactis* n. gen. type *R. nitida*, n. sp., East Coast, U. S., 130 fath. p. 144; *R. caribæa*, n. sp., p. 205, St. Vincent, W. I., 124 fath. VERRILL (129).  
*Sagartia georgiana*, n. sp., p. 34; *lævis*, n. sp., p. 35; *lobata*, n. sp., p. 36 *patagonica*, n. sp., p. 34; CARLGREN (19).  
*Stomphia carneola* (Stimp.), p. 206, fig. 24 a-d; VERRILL (129).  
*Synanthus mirabilis* Ver. p. 211, fig. 23; VERRILL (129).  
*Zoanthus funafutiensis*, n. sp., p. 385; WHITELEGGE & HILL (134).

## MADREPORARIA.

### GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Affinities of *Poritidae*; BERNARD (11).  
 Anatomy of *Cænopsammia*; GARDINER (39).  
 Association of species: *Caryophyllia communis* (Seguenza) Moseley cohabiting (recent and fossil) with *Flabellum laciniatum* (Philippi) Edw. & H. ALCOCK (3).  
 Coral Reefs; AGASSIZ (1), BASSETT-SMITH (10), DAHL (25), GARDINER (43), SOLLAS (120).  
 Postembryonic development of *Cycloseris hexagonalis* (M. Edw. & Haime); GARDINER (42).

Skeleton. Formation of skeleton in Alcyonaria and Madreporaria. Von Koch's "crystalline sphaeroids" rehabilitated in place of Dr Maria Ogilvie's "calcified calicoblasts"; BOURNE (16).

## DISTRIBUTION.

- †Canada, Devonian; WHITEAVES (132).
- †New York; GRABAU (44).
- †Tennessee: Lower Oriskany Fauna; SAFFORD & SCHUCHERT (113).
- †Ohio: Palæontology; BOWNOCKER (17).
- †Jamaica: Cretaceous and Eocene Corals; VAUGHAN (128).
- Antarctic: *Flabellum thouarsi* E. & H.; CARLGREN (19).
- †British Cretaceous; TOMES (123).
- Port-Vendres: The *Caryophyllia* of P.-V. is an expatriated *C. clavus*, p. 559; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (74).
- †Catalonia, Miocene: description of 10 determined species; DE ANGELIS (5).
- †Italy; TORNQUIST (124), PARONA (103).
- †Venetian Tertiary; OPPENHEIM (100).
- Dardanelles; MARION (85).
- †Persia: Fossil corals of Lake Urmi; GREGORY (48).
- Indian Ocean: Deep-sea *Madreporaria* and the evidence which they appear to offer of a former open-sea connexion between the Mediterranean and the Indian Ocean; ALCOCK (3).
- Loyalty Islands: Solitary Corals; GARDINER (41).
- South Pacific; GARDINER (38 & 40).
- Fiji: Coral Reefs; AGASSIZ (1).
- †Australian Tertiaries; DENNANT (28).
- †Cretaceous; FELIX (34), HENNIG (60), VAUGHAN (128), TOMES (123), LOGAN (82).

## SYSTEMATIC.

*Astræidæ* (incl. *Eusmilidæ*).

- Antillia sinuata*, n. sp., Talili Bay, New Britain, 25 fath.; GARDINER (41).
- Astræa rotumana*, n. sp., from Rotuma, p. 750; GARDINER (38).
- †*Astrangia d'Achiardi*, n. sp., p. 225. Venetian Tertiary; OPPENHEIM (100).
- †? *Astrocenia conica*, n. sp., p. 215 (Upper Cretaceous); LOGAN (82).
- †*Calamophyllia* E. H., a specimen allied to *C. pseudoflabellum* described as probably new but not named; DE ANGELIS (5, p. 15).
- †*Cladocora jamaicensis*, n. sp., p. 234; VAUGHAN (128).
- †*Cladophyllia birleyæ*, n. sp., Atherfield Clay, I. Wight; GREGORY (47).
- Cœloria dædalea* E. & S. from Rotuma, p. 741; *sinensis* M.-E. & H. from Funafuti, p. 742; *astræiformis* M.-E. & H. Funafuti, p. 743; *esperii* M.-E. & H. Rotuma, p. 743; *edwardsi*, n. sp. from Rotuma and Funafuti, p. 744; GARDINER (38).
- †*Cœlosmilia regularis*, n. sp., British Cretaceous; TOMES (123).
- †*Diploctenium lunatum* (Brongn.) from Gosau; FELIX (34).
- †*Diploria conferticostata*, n. sp., p. 239 and var. *columnaris* n. var. p. 241; VAUGHAN (128).
- †*Gombertangia* n. g. *Felizi*, n. sp., p. 222. Venetian Tertiary (*Astrangiacea*); OPPENHEIM (100).

- †*Grumia* n. g. a Lithophyllid with the habitus of the Eusmilid genus *Diploctenium* Gldfs.: *G. diploctenium*, n. sp., from the Venetian Tertiary, p. 221; OPPENHEIM (100).
- †*Heliastræa fontana*, n. sp.; Venetian Tertiary; OPPENHEIM (100).
- Hydnophora microcona* Lam. p. 744; *lobata* Lam. p. 745; *exesa* Pallas p. 745; GARDINER (38).
- †*Leptophyllia agassisi*, n. sp., p. 242, Jamaica; VAUGHAN (128).
- Lithophyllia palata*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, shallow water; GARDINER (41).
- †*Multicolumnastræa* n. gen. for *Heliastræa cyathiformis* Duncan, p. 235; VAUGHAN (128).
- †*Notophyllia* n. gen. *semivestita*, n. sp., p. 285; *gracilis*, n. sp., p. 285; *aperta*, n. sp., p. 286, all Eocene; DENNANT (28).
- Orbicella wakayana*, n. sp. from Wakaya, Fiji, p. 753; *rotumana*, n. sp. p. 755; *klunzingeri*, n. sp., Funafuti and Rotuma, p. 755; *funafutensis*, n. sp., p. 756; GARDINER (38).
- †*O. guentheri*, n. sp., p. 426; *defrancei* (Edw. et Haine), p. 424; *haimæ* (d'Archiac); GREGORY (48).
- †*Parasmilia lindströmi*, n. sp., p. 15; *scanica*, n. sp., p. 20; HENNIG (60).
- †*Pattalophyllia sinuosa* (Brongn.) and *gnata*, n. sp.; *Leymeriei*, n. sp.; OPPENHEIM (100).
- †*Phyllocænia friulana*, n. sp. = *Ph. irradians* d'Ach. non M.-Edw. & H.; OPPENHEIM (101).
- †*Phyllosmilia transiens*, n. sp. from Gosau; FELIX (34).
- †*Placosmilia arcuata* M.-Edw. et H. = *Pl. consobrina* Reuss 1853 and *Pl. lobata* Fromentel, 1862; FELIX (34).
- †*Platysmilia angusta* (Reuss) comprises the forms included under *Trochasmilia varians* Reuss which arise from the parent stock by budding; FELIX (34).
- †*Prionastræa vaughani*, n. sp., Eocene, Alabama; GREGORY (47).
- Solenosmilia jeffreyi*, n. sp., p. 27; ALOOCK (3).
- †*Stephanosmilia d'Achiardi*, n. sp. = *Trochocyathus æquicostatus* d'Ach. non Reuss; OPPENHEIM (101).
- †*Stiboriopsis* n. gen. for *S. jamaicaensis*, n. sp., p. 237; VAUGHAN (128).
- †*Stylina collinsi*, n. sp., Mexican Neocomian; GREGORY (47).
- Stylocænia duerdeni*, n. sp., p. 235; VAUGHAN (128).
- Symphyllia sinuosa* Q. G. from Rotuma, p. 738; GARDINER (38).
- †*Thecosmilia spizzenis*, n. sp., p. 353; TORNQUIST (124).
- Tridacophyllia primordialis*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 fath.; GARDINER (41).
- †*Trochasmilia hilli*, n. sp., p. 233; VAUGHAN (128).

### *Eupsammidæ.*

- Balanophyllia profundicella*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 fath.; GARDINER (41).
- †*Dendrophyllia candelabrum*, n. sp., p. 8; HENNIG (60).
- †*Lobopsammia faxensis* (Beck.), p. 11; HENNIG (60).
- †*Stephanophyllia implexa*, n. sp., p. 283, Eocene; DENNANT (28).
- †*S. numismatis*, n. sp.; TOMES (123).
- Thecopsammia regularis*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 fath.; GARDINER (41).



*Fungidae* (incl. *Thamnastrœidae*).

- Bathyactis stephana* Alcock, p. 28; ALCOCK (3).  
 †*Cyclolites patera* Meneghini M.S. from the Venetian Tertiary, p. 217; OPPENHEIM (100).  
 †*Mesomorpha catadupensis*, n. sp., p. 246; VAUGHAN (128).  
 †*Thamnaria polymorpha* (Abich), p. 429; GREGORY (48).  
 †*Trochoseria catadupensis*, n. sp., p. 242; VAUGHAN (128).  
 †*Turbinoseris cantabrigiensis*, n. sp., p. 245, and *jamaicaensis*, n. sp., p. 246; VAUGHAN (128).

*Oculinidae* (incl. *Stylophoridae*).

- Amphihelia* (*Diplohelio*) *moresbyi*, n. sp., p. 25; ALCOCK (3).  
 ? *Cyathohelia formosa*, n. sp., p. 26; ALCOCK (3).  
*Lophohelia investigatoris*, n. sp., p. 24; ALCOCK (3).  
*Stylophora septata*, n. sp., Rotuma, p. 996; *compressa*, n. sp., Funafuti, p. 997; *rugosa*, n. sp., Funafuti and Rotumah; *lobata*, n. sp., Funafuti, p. 1000; GARDINER (40).

*Poritidae*.

- †*Dendracis cantabrigiensis*, n. sp., p. 248; VAUGHAN (128).  
*Poritidae*, Taxonomic Position; BERNARD (11).

*Turbinolidae*.

- Caryophyllia ambrosia*, n. sp., p. 12, *paradoxus*, n. sp., p. 14; ALCOCK (3):  
*C. clavus* Scacchi from Dardanelles and Bosphorus, pp. 170, 172;  
 MARION (85): *C. clavus* and *smithi*; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (74).  
 †*Ceratotrochus supracretaceus*, n. sp., p. 21; HENNIG (60).  
*Deltocyathus andamanicus*, n. sp., p. 16; ALCOCK (3): *D. ornatus*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 fath.; GARDINER (41).  
*Desmophyllum vitreum*, n. sp., p. 20; ALCOCK (3): *D. tenuescens*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 faths.; GARDINER (41).  
*Flabellum paripavoninum* Alcock; *F. laciniatum* (Philippi), p. 21; *F. japonicum* Moseley, p. 23; ALCOCK (3): †*F. gippslandicum*, n. sp., *fastigiatum*, n. sp., *curtum*, n. sp.; DENNANT (28).  
*Paracyathus lifuensis*, n. sp., *pavulus*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 faths.; GARDINER (41).  
 †*P. tasmanicus*, n. sp., Eocene; DENNANT (28).  
 †*Placotrochus corniculatus*, n. sp., Eocene Clays; DENNANT (28).  
*Rhizotrochus crateriformis* Alcock, p. 24; ALCOCK (3): *R. levidensis*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 faths.; GARDINER (41).  
*Stephanotrochus nitens* Alcock, p. 18; ALCOCK (3).  
 †*S. tatei*, n. sp., Eocene-Victoria; DENNANT (28).  
 (1) *Thecocyathus cinctulatus*, n. sp., p. 17; ALCOCK (3).  
*T. minor*, n. sp., Sandal Bay, Lifu, 40 faths.; GARDINER (41).  
 †*Trematotrochus clarkii*, n. sp., p. 121, Miocene, *complanatus*, n. sp., p. 281, Upper and Middle Eocene; *lateroplenus*, n. sp., p. 282, Eocene; DENNANT (28).  
*Trochocyathus rotulus*, n. sp., p. 16; ALCOCK (3).  
 †*T. sinuosus* Bronn. comprises 3 species —  
 HEIM (100).

†*RUGOSA.*

- Acervularia gracilis* (Billings), p. 221; LAMBE (75).  
*Arachnophyllum diffuens* (M. Edw.-Haine); *eximium* (Billings) pp. 245; LAMBE (75).  
*Chonophyllum canadense* (Billings), p. 222; *nymphale* (Bill.), p. 251; LAMBE (75).  
*Clisiophyllum billingsi* (Dawson), p. 247; LAMBE (75).  
*Columnaria rugosa* Billings = *Palæophyllum rugosum* Billings; LAMBE (75).  
*Cyatophyllum articulatum* (Wahlenberg), p. 219; *anticostiense* Billings, p. 237; *spenceri*, n. sp., p. 238, Devonian; *dawsoni*, n. sp., p. 238, Lower Carboniferous; LAMBE (75).  
*Cystiphyllum niagarens* (Hall), p. 224; *aggregatum* (Billings), p. 224; *vesiculosum* (Gldfs.), p. 257; LAMBE (75).  
*Hadrophyllum woodi*, n. sp., p. 129; GRABAU (44).  
*Lithostrotion macounii*, n. sp., Lower Carboniferous, British Columbia; LAMBE (75).  
*Lonsdaleia pictoense* (Bill.), p. 248; LAMBE (75).  
*Omphyma eriphyle* (Billings), p. 243; LAMBE (75).  
*Phillipsastræa billingsi* Calvin, p. 249; *verneuili* M.-Edw. Haine, p. 249; LAMBE (75).  
*Zaphrentis gigantea* (Lesnem), p. 252; *minas Daws.*, p. 254; *miral* Bill., p. 255; LAMBE (75).

†*TABULATA.*

## GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Monographs. *Heliolitidae*—Distribution world-wide in Silurian and Devonian Strata, pp. 31–34; Classification, pp. 35–37; Natural limits of group, pp. 24–30: Gemmation of 3 kinds, (1) Cœnenchymal, (2) Intracalicular, and (3) Epithecal, p. 19; *H.* contrasted in a table with *Favositidae*, p. 50; Structure and Gemmation of *Heliolites interstinctus* pp. 41–48; var. (*decipiens*) McCoy, pp. 48–53; LINDSTRÖM (78); independent monograph of the group; KLÄR (68); allied Mesozoic corals OPPENHEIM (100).

## SYSTEMATIC.

- Canavaria*, n. g., relation to Alcyonaria and Tabulata, p. 236; *Volscoria*, n. sp., Mesozoic Tabulate-like Coral, p. 231; *capriotica*, n. sp., p. 231; OPPENHEIM (100).  
*Diphyphyllum cæspitosum* (Hall); *multicaule* (Hall); *simcoense* (Hall), pp. 240–243; LAMBE (75).  
*Lichenaria typa* W. & S., Tabulate Coral from Ordovician of Minnesota; SARDESON (114).  
*Monotrypa amplexens*, n. sp., p. 137; GRABAU (44).  
*Tetradium apertum* Safford, from the Lower Silurian of Beeren Eiland; LINDSTRÖM (79).  
*Ubagsia*, n. g., *favosites*, n. sp., p. 226. Mesozoic Tabulate-like Corals, relation to Alcyonaria and Tabulata, p. 236; from the Upper Senonian of Maastricht; resembles *Favosites*; probably allied *Heliolites*; there is no trace of cœnenchyma; OPPENHEIM (100).

*Moniloporidæ*, nov. fam.

*Ceratopora*, n. gen., p. 414; *distorta*, n. sp., p. 416; *jacksoni*, n. sp., p. 415; *dichotoma*, n. sp., p. 418; GRABAU (45).

*Monilopora beecheri*, n. sp., p. 411, Lower Carboniferous, Indiana; GRABAU (45).

*Moniloporidæ*. New Family allied to *Auloporidæ*; no tabulæ but the concentric lamellæ of the calices are separated by spaces traversed by trabeculæ thus producing a characteristic reticulate structure. Range of family from Devonian to Carboniferous; GRABAU (45).

*Heliolitidæ* (incl. *Coccoserina*).

*Acantholithus*, n. gen. (Coccoseridæ), p. 112; *A. lataseptatus*, n. sp., p. 113; *A. asteriscus* (Rœmer, pp.), p. 113; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Camptolithus*, n. gen. for *C. papillatus* (Rominger) = *Lyellia papillata* Rom. pp. 99-101; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Coccoseridæ*, nov. fam. coordinate to the *Heliolitidæ* and related thereto, p. 106; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Coccoserina*: review of the Group; KIÄR (68); LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Coccoseris micraster*, n. sp., p. 109; LINDSTRÖM (78): *C. schmidtii*, n. sp., p. 10; KIÄR (68).

*Cosmiolithus*, n. gen., *C. ornatus*, n. sp., p. 68; *halysitoides*, n. sp., p. 69; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Diploëpora grayi* (E. & H.), p. 102; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Heliolites interstinctus-decipiens* (MacCoy) Lindst., p. 48; *porosus* Gldfs., p. 53; *barrandei* Penecke, p. 58; var. *spongodes*, n. var., p. 60; *parvistella* F. Roemer, p. 60; var. *intricata*, n. var., p. 63; *H. hirsutus*, n. sp., p. 64; *fasciatus*, n. sp., p. 65; *repletus*, n. sp., p. 65; *liljevalli*, n. sp., p. 66; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Heliolitidæ*. Systematic Position, p. 45 et seq., Phylogeny, p. 50; KIÄR (68); LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Nicholsonia*, nov. gen. type *N. megastoma* (McCoy), p. 37; KIÄR (68).

*Palæoporites*, nov. gen. *P. estonicus*, n. sp., p. 18; KIÄR (68).

*Plasmopora foroensis*, n. sp., p. 78; *calyculatu*, var. *tuberosa*, n. var., p. 80; *stella*, n. sp., p. 83; *scala*, n. sp., p. 84; *rosa*, n. sp., p. 84; *suprema*, n. sp., p. 85; *rudis*, n. sp., p. 85; *heliolitoides*, n. sp., p. 86; *reticulata*, n. sp., p. 87; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*P. primigenia*, n. sp., p. 26; *parvotubulata*, n. sp., p. 29; *stellata*, p. 31; *intercedens*, n. sp., p. 32; *ramosa*, n. sp., p. 32; KIÄR (68).

*Plasmoporella*, nov. gen., *P. convexotabulata*, n. sp., pp. 34, 35, var. *vesiculosa*, p. 36; KIÄR (68).

*Proheliolites*, nov. gen. (sub-fam. *Proheliolitinae*) Type *P. dubius* (Schmidt), p. 21; KIÄR (68).

*P. dubius* Fr. Schmidt, p. 70; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Propora euryacantha*, n. sp., p. 92; *conferta*, var. *minima*, n. var., p. 95; *cancellata*, n. sp., p. 95; *compacta*, n. sp., p. 96; *bacillifera*, n. sp., p. 97; *ambigua*, n. sp., p. 98; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Protaræa vetusta* (J. Hall) Coccoseridæ, p. 111; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Pycnolithinae*, new Tribus of *Heliolitidæ*, p. 105; LINDSTRÖM (78).

*Pycnolithus*, n. gen. p. 105; *P. bifidus*, n. sp., p. 105; LINDSTRÖM (78).



## XVII. SPONGIÆ.

**BY**

PROFESSOR R. VON LENDENFELD.

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1	III. SYSTEMATIC.	
I. TITLES . . . . .	2	A. Recent Sponges . . . . .	10
II. BIOLOGY.		Calcarea	
1. Morphology and Physiology		Homocœla . . . . .	10
A. General . . . . .	5	Heterocœla . . . . .	10
B. Canal system . . . . .	5	Silicea	
C. Skeleton . . . . .	5	Triaxonina	
D. Epithelia, Cuticula . . . . .	6	Hexactinellida . . . . .	10
E. Sexual Cells, Propagation		Hexaceratina (vacant).	
and Development . . . . .	6	Tetragonina	
F. Physiology . . . . .	7	Tetragonida	
G. Habits, Bionomics . . . . .	7	Tetractinellida . . . . .	11
2. Geographical Distribution		Lithistida (vacant).	
A. General . . . . .	7	Monaxonida	
B. Faunistic . . . . .	7	Clavulina . . . . .	11
3. Geological Distribution . . . . .	8	Cornacuspongiæ . . . . .	12
4. Phylogeny & Classification . . . . .	8	Spongillidæ . . . . .	12
5. Methods . . . . .	10	B. Fossil Sponges . . . . .	12

## INTRODUCTION.

THE most important papers on Sponges published in 1899 are (8) in which DELAGE & HÉROUARD treat of Sponges in general; (7) in which the discussion on the position of Sponges in the animal kingdom carried on at the Cambridge Zoological Congress is given; (10) in which EVANS describes the larva and metamorphosis of *Spongilla* and publishes notes on mitosis, systematic position etc.; (33) in which SCHULZE gives an account of the Collar-cells of the *Hexactinellida*: and the systematic papers by SCHULZE on the *Hexactinellida* of the 'ms (34) and by THIELE on the *Tetrazonina* of Cal-

## I. TITLES.\*

1. ALLEN, J. E. On the Fauna and bottom-deposits near the Thirty Fathom Line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. *J. Mar. Biol. Ass. (n. s.)* v, pp. 365-542, 7 pls., 16 charts.
2. BEEDE, J. W. New fossils from the Kansas Coal measures. *Kansas quart.* viii, No. 1, pp. 9-13.
3. BERG, C. Substitucion de nombres genericos ; III. *Comm. Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires* i, pp. 77-80.
4. \*BÜTSCHLI, O. Untersuchungen über Strukturen, insbesondere über Strukturen nicht zelliger Erzeugnisse des Organismus und über ihre Beziehungen zu Strukturen, welche ausserhalb des Organismus entstehen. Leipzig, 1898.
5. CHUN, C. Berichte des Leiters der Expedition. Die Deutsche Tiefsee-Expedition 1898/1899. Berlin, 1899, pp. 1-64.
6. \*CLARKE, J. M. A sphinctozoan Calcsponge from the upper Carboniferous of Eastern Nebraska. *Amer. Geol.* xx, pp. 387-392, pl. 23.
7. DELAGE, Y. On Sponges (with discussion by MINCHIN, VOSMAER, S. KENT, F. E. SCHULZE). *Internat. Congr. Zool.* iv, pp. 56-68. [Summary: *Zool. Centrbl.* vi, pp. 580 & 581.]
8. — & E. HÉROUARD. Spongiaires. *Traité de Zoologie Concrète* ii, pt. 1, pp. 49-210, 213-221, 224-244, figg. 63-274, pls. 4-15.
9. EVANS, R. A description of two new species of *Spongilla* from Lake Tanganyika. *Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (n. s.)*, xli, pp. 471-488, pls. 37 & 38. [Summary: *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1899, p. 288.]
10. —. The Structure and Metamorphosis of the Larva of *Spongilla lacustris*. *Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (n. s.)* xlii, pp. 363-476. [Summary: *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1899, pp. 605 & 606.]
11. GIROD, P. Considérations sur la distribution géographique des Spongilles d'Europe. *Bull. Soc. zool. France* xxiv, pp. 51-53. [Summary: *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1899, p. 495.]
12. —. Sur la position systématique de *Carterius bohemicus* (*Ephydatia bohémica* Petr.). *Bull. Soc. zool. France* xxiv, pp. 54-56. [Summary: *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1899, p. 495.]
13. —. Les Éponges des eaux douces d'Europe. *Le Micrographe Préparateur* vii, pp. 56-66, 106-115, pls. 9, 10, 15, 16.
14. GRAVIER, C. Sur une nouvelle espèce d'Éponge d'eau douce du genre *Parmula* Carter (*P. Geayi*) et sur la biologie des Éponges de ce genre. *Bull. Mus. Paris* v, pp. 126-129.
15. —. Sur une collection d'Éponges (*Hexactinellides*) du Japon. *Bull. Mus. Paris* v, pp. 419-422.
16. HAECKEL, E. Die Kunstformen in der Natur. Leipzig and Wien 1899. I. Lief. [Sponges: pl. 5.]
17. HALL, T. S. Two new Victorian Palæozoic Sponges [*Protospongia oblonga*, *Stephanella* (?) *Maccayi*]. *P. Soc. Victoria (n. s.)*, xi, pp. 152-155, pl. 14.

---

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.



18. \*HALL, J. & CLARKE, J. M. A memoir on the Palæozoic reticulate Sponges constituting the family *Dictyospongidæ*. Mem. N. York Geol. Surv. ii, 350 pp., 70 pls. [Summaries: 1898 Annual Rep. State Geologist N. York, ii, pp. 753-890, 47 pls.; Amer. Geol. xxiv, pp. 304 & 305.]
19. JOHNSON, J. E. Notes on some sponges belonging to the *Clionidæ* obtained at Madeira. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, pp. 461-463.
20. LENDENFELD, R. v. Neuere Arbeiten über Spongien. Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 257-263.
21. \*LEVANDER, K. M. Materialien zur Kenntnis der Wasserfauna in der Umgebung von Helsingfors mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Meeresfauna. III. Spongien, Coelenteraten, Bryozoen und Mollusken des Finnischen Meerbussus bei Helsingfors. Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xvii, pp. 1-23.
22. LINDGREN, N. G. Einige Bemerkungen zu meinem Aufsatz "Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Spongienfauna des Malayischen Archipels und der Chinesischen Meere." Zool. Anz. xxii, pp. 87-89.
23. LISTER, J. J. The skeleton of *Astrosclera* compared with that of the Pharetronid Sponges. P. Cambridge Soc. x, pp. 189 & 190.
24. LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali del golfo di Napoli. Mt. Stat. Neapel xiii, pp. 448-573. [Sponges pp. 454-456.]
25. MAAS, O. Über Reifung und Befruchtung der Spongien. Anat. Anz. xvi, pp. 290-298, 12 figg. [Summaries: Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 936 & 937; J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, pp. 606 & 607.]
26. MINCHIN, E. A. Living crystals. P. R. Inst. Brit. 1899, pp. 723-731.
27. NÖLDEKE, B. *Porifera*. Zool. Jahresber. 1898, 9 pp.
28. \*PETR, F. Studies on Freshwater Sponges (in Bohemian). I. On the development and significance of the parenchym spicules. Abh. Böhmisch. Ges. viii, pp. 1-35, 2 pls.
29. PRATT, E. M. Contribution to our knowledge of the Marine fauna of the Falkland Islands. Mem. Manchester Soc. 1898, xlii, No. 13, 26 pp., 1 pl. [Summary: Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 466 & 467.]
30. PRZIBRAM, H. Die Regeneration bei den Crustaceen. Arb. Inst. Wien xi, pp. 163-194 [sep. pp. 1-32], 4 pls. [Ancestral tree including Sponges, pl. 4.]
31. ROUSSEAU, E. Quelques mots à propos de la technique microscopique dans l'étude des Spongiaires. Ann. Soc. Belge Micr. xxiv, pp. 51-56.
32. SCHAUDINN, F. Vorläufiger Bericht über zoologische Untersuchungen im nördlichen Eismeere im Jahre 1898. Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. ix, pp. 227-240.
33. SCHULZE, F. E. Zur Histologie der Hexactinelliden. SB. Ak. Berlin xiv, 1899, pp. 198-209, 3 figg. [Summaries: Zool. Centrbl. vi, p. 581; J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 399.]
34. —. Amerikanische Hexactinelliden nach dem Materiale der Albatross-Expedition bearbeitet. Jena, 1899, 126 pp., with Atlas of 19 pls.
35. —. *Hyalonema affine* W. Marshall. SB. in 1899, pp. 112-129, 1 fig.

36. \*SCHRAMMEN, A. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der oboersenonen Tetnelliden. Mt. Mus. Hildesheim, No. 10, 9 pp., 3 pls.
37. \*SMITH, H. The Florida commercial Sponges. Bull. U. S. Comm. xvii, 1898, pp. 225-240, pls. 12-31.
38. SOLLAS, W. J. On the Occurrence of Sponge Spicules in the Cniferous Limestone of Derbyshire. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, pp. 717.
39. SUKATSCHOFF, B. Ueber den feineren Bau einiger Cuticulæ und Spongienfasern. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxvi, pp. 377-406, 1 fig., pl. 27.  
TCHERNYCHEW, T. (59) Zool. Rec. 1898. [Reprint: Verh. Mineral. Ges. St Petersburg (2), xxxvi, pp. 1-54, 5 pls., 18 figg.]
40. THIELE, J. Ueber *Crambe crambe* (O. Schmidt). Arch. Naturg. (1), pp. 87-94, pl. 7. [Summary: Zool. Centrbl. vi, pp. 581 & J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 399.]
41. —. Studien über pacifische Spongien. II. Zoologica xxiv, pp., 5 pls.
42. \*THOMPSON, D'ARCY W. On a supposed resemblance between marine faunas of the Arctic and Antarctic Regions. P. R. Edinb. xxii, pp. 311-349.  
TOPSENT, E. (61) Zool. Rec. 1898. [Summary: J. R. Micr. 1899, p. 166.]
43. —. Documents sur la faune des Spongiaires des Côtes de Belg. Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 105-115.
44. —. Développement d'une éponge siliceuse (*Ephydatia fluvia*). Zoologie descriptive des Invertébrés, i, pp. 175-189, figg. 60-69, 1900 (appeared 1899). [After Y. Delage.]
45. VOSMAER, G. Over eenige punten nit de ontwikkelingsgeschiede der Sponsen. Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. (2) vi, Afl. 2, 1 pp. xxxiii & xxxiv.  
— & PEKELHARING. (71) Zool. Rec. 1898. [Reprint: On Phys. Lab. Utrecht (5), 1 Deel, pp. 1-39. Summary: J. R. Micr. 1899, pp. 165 & 166.]
46. WELTNER, W. Bericht über die Leistungen in der Spongio während der Jahre 1897 und 1898. Arch. Naturg. lx (2), pp. 338.
47. \*WILSON, H. V. On the feasibility of raising Sponges from the Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xvii, 1898, pp. 241-245. [Reprint: J. Mitchell Soc. xv, pp. 76-85.]
48. —. Lendenfeld's Adriatic Sponges. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 334-337.

## II. BIOLOGY.

## 1. MORPHOLOGY and PHYSIOLOGY.

## A. GENERAL [cf. Titles 8, 10, 13, 16, 25].

EVANS (10) and MAAS (25) describe mitotic cell-division in Sponges. According to EVANS the collar-cells of the ciliated chambers of *Spongilla* multiply mitotically. The nuclear spindle which lies parallel to the chamber wall can be best seen in the cells of free-swimming larvæ. There appear to be 12 chromosomes. A centrosome could not be clearly made out. The chromatin forms a plate which divides into two. Each daughter-plate travels to its spindle-pole. There it forms first a ring and then a cup. Finally, whilst the cell divides, it is disintegrated and converted into small granules. According to MAAS mitosis is met with in the ova when extruding the polar bodies and in the first cleavage cells of *Sycandra raphanus*.

On account of the reversion of the embryonic layers DELAGE & HÉROUARD (8) propose to replace the usual terms "ectoderm" by "epiderm" and "entoderm" by "épithélium atrial." For the interstitial layer they employ the term "mesoderm." The gastral cavity is termed "atrial" cavity.

HÆCKEL (16) gives some figures of artistically beautiful structures in Calcareous Sponges.

GIROD (13) publishes a short general account of the Spongillidæ.

## B. CANAL SYSTEM [cf. Titles 8, 10].

According to EVANS (10) the incurrent pores on the surface which lead into the subdermal cavities are, in *Spongilla*, larger than the chamber-pores. Both are intracellular. The chambers of *Spongilla* multiply by division.

DELAGE & HÉROUARD (8) give a general, extensively illustrated account of the different forms of the canal-system in Sponges.

## C. SKELETON [cf. Titles 4, 5, 8, 9, 23, 26, 39, 43].

EVANS (9) does not accept the distinction between microscleres and megascleres in the usual sense and thinks it not improbable that—in *Spongilla* at least—the former are young stages of the latter.

DELAGE & HÉROUARD (8) publish a list of terms of sponge spicules with illustrated definitions. These terms are on the whole in accordance with the terms proposed by SCHULZE & LENDENFELD.

CHUN (5) has discovered a hexactinellid Sponge comparable to *Hyalonema* in which however the spicule-root-tuft is replaced by one single spicule of enormous dimensions. The largest spicule of this kind observed whole is  $1\frac{1}{2}$  metres long and as thick as a pencil. Fragments of the diameter of a human finger also brought up by the trawl are parts of such spicules which were originally most likely 4 or 5 metres long. These spicules are composed of concentric layers of silica.

LISTER (23) has a note on the skeletal elements of *Astrosclera*.

TOPSENT (43) found in *Stylotella inornata* masses of foreign bodies, chiefly sand-grains, which form an important part of the skeleton of that sponge.

BÜTSCHLI (4) and in a more detailed manner SUKATSCHOFF (39) describe the structure of the fibres of Horny sponges. In *Hirenia*

the fibres composed of an axial pith and a superficial cortex. There is strict boundary between these, the former passes gradually into the latter. The pith appears granular, the granules being situated in longitudinal rows. Both pith and cortex are spirally striated. There are two sets of striations crossing each other. Desiccation and examination with high powers reveal a "Wabenstruktur" in the fibres, the whole substance which contains small cavities lying in longitudinal and spiral lines.

#### D. EPITHELIA, CUTICULA [cf. Titles 8, 33].

DELAGE & HÉROUARD (8) think that, at least in some sponges, a "Sollas-membrane" connecting the collar-margins of the collar-cells is present. They do not believe in the existence of distal processes arising from the base of the collar-cell.

SCHULZE (33) publishes the results of his histological examination of *Schaudinna arctica*, a Rossellid Hexactinellid discovered by Schaudinn (vide 32). This material was very carefully preserved. The collar-cells cover, as a continuous epithelium, the whole chamber-wall. The upper ends of the bodies of adjacent collar-cells are attached to each other. The flattened nucleus lies basally. At the base the collar-cell is considerably extended and here it gives off granular processes which connect the bodies of adjacent cells. Four of the processes of each cell, situated at the arms of a cross, are much stouter than the others. In adjacent collar-cells these extend in nearly the same direction and coalescing form a network with quadratic meshes. The collar shows no visible structure. There is no basal membrane in the chamber-wall. The superficial cells covering the trabeculae which traverse the incurrent cavities are small and protrude from the surface and contain bulbous bodies. Their nuclei are small and spherical, whilst the nuclei of the cells in the deeper layers are large and oval. The smallest trabeculae appear to be destitute of micro-nuclear epithelium: here the macro-nuclear cells reach the surface.

#### E. SEXUAL CELLS, PROPAGATION AND DEVELOPMENT [cf. Titles 10, 25, 44, 45, 47].

EVANS (10) has examined the free-swimming larva and young of *Spongilla*. The youngest larva studied is oval and consists of a single, continuous, superficial layer of elongated flagellate cells on the surface and two kinds of cells, such with granular and such with vesicular nucleus in the interior. Later on small cells arranged in groups are produced in the interior and the flagellate superficial cells dive down into the inner mass of cells. These flagellate cells and also the small group-cells are converted into collar-cells. During this conversion the flagellate cells join for a time the vesiculo-nuclear cells of the interior, which are rich in yolk-granules and form with them plasmodial masses from which those groups of collar-cells which constitute the ciliated chambers afterwards segregated. In some larvae only few group-cells are formed in these nearly the whole of the collar-cells are derived from the originally superficial-flagellate cells. In others the group-cells become numerous and in these a considerable number of the collar-cells of the adult are transformed group-cells. EVANS tries to explain the differences of the statements of previous observers concerning the origin of the collar-cells in *Spongilla* with these differences of different larvae examined by himself. The outer epithelium of the sponge is derived from the granular nucleated cells of the interior. The excurrent canals are formed in the surface and do not grow out from the original larval cavity which in most cases completely disappears.

MAAS (25) describes the development of the ovum, and the earliest stages of the larva of *Sycandra raphanus*. The ova are specialised amoeboid wandering cells. An ordinary cell of this kind grows in size and its nucleus becomes considerably larger. The nucleus lies centrally and contains a nucleolus. The chromatin forms a very fine and complicated network of threads. When the ovum ripens the chromatin-network becomes more coarse, the single nucleolus is replaced by several, and the nucleus wanders towards the surface. Then the polar bodies are formed mitotically. One of them perhaps remains in the ovum. The nucleus of the spermatozoon, which now enters, has the same size as the nucleus of the ovum. The two nuclei join under the formation of Chromosomes and immediately produce the first cleavage-spindle. The first, second and third cleavages are meridional, the fourth is aequatorial.

#### F. PHYSIOLOGY [cf. Titles 8, 20].

DELAGE & HÉROUARD (10) consider the collar-cells as the elements which resorb the food and which excrete the useless products.

LENDENFELD (20) in criticising Loisel's statements [Zool. Rec. 1898, (35)] points out that anilin dyes can be taken up by any (living) cells, so that their absorption can be no proof of a food-resorbing function of such cells.

#### G. HABITS, BIONOMICS [cf. Titles 12, 13, 14, 24, 37, 47].

LO BIANCO (24) gives a list of the Sponges in the Bay of Naples with notes on their habitats and times of producing larvæ.

GIROD publishes statements concerning the mode of life of *Carterius bohemicus* (12) and the Freshwater Sponges generally (13).

GRAVIER (14) dwells on the suspension of vital functions in Freshwater Sponges during the dry season.

### 2. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

#### A. GENERAL [cf. Titles 11, 34, 42].

SCHULZE (34) compares the *Hexactinellids* of the Atlantic and Pacific American waters. Of the 9 families 7 occur in both, 2 in the Atlantic alone. Of the 39 genera only 9, and of the 66 species only 2, are common to both. In the Atlantic the *Euplectellidæ*, *Asconematidæ* and the more complicated Dictyonine forms predominate, whilst the Rossellids are characteristic of the Pacific.

Concerning the depths in which American Hexactinellids have been found SCHULZE (34) states that *Rhabdocalyptus dawsoni* occurs in the shallowest (55 metres) and *Caulophacus agassizii* in the deepest (3235 metres) water.

#### B. FAUNISTIC [cf. Titles 1, 5, 9, 11, 13, 15, 19, 21, 24, 29, 32, 34, 41, 42, 43].

*Continent of Europe*.—GIROD (11, 13) gives accounts of the geographical distribution of the European Freshwater Sponges.

*Continent of Africa*.—EVANS (9) describes two species of Spongillids from Lake Tanganyika.

*Continent of America*.—GRAVIER (14) describes a Freshwater Sponge from Venezuela.

*British Coasts, North Sea.*—ALLEN (1) mentions two species of *Clava* from the Eddystone grounds. CHUN (5) dwells on the richness in Spongia in the region of the cold current near the Farøe Islands where several Hexactinellids and over 400 specimens of *Thenea muricata* were taken by the "Valdivia." TOPSENT (43) gives a list of 33 sponge-species from the Belgian coast.

*Mediterranean.*—LO BIANCO (24) enumerates 32 species of Sponges from the Bay of Naples.

*Arctic Sea.*—SCHULZE (33) enumerates 3 species of Hexactinellids from the Arctic sea, north of Spitzbergen. SCHAUDINN (32) mentions occurrence of Calcarea and Hexactinellida in the Arctic Sea.

*Tropical Atlantic.*—JOHNSON (19) describes five species of boring *Cylindropuntia* from Madeira.

*American waters* (Pacific and Atlantic).—SCHULZE (34) describes species of Hexactinellids from American waters. The American Hexactinellid fauna shows no peculiarities. All the known recent families Hexactinellids occur in them and none are peculiar to them.

*South Atlantic.*—PRATT (29) describes 2 species of Calcarea from Falkland Islands.

*Indian Ocean.*—CHUN (5) describes a Hexactinellid with enormous peduncle spicule from the Somal coast of Africa.

*Northern Pacific.*—GRAVIER (15) describes 10 species of Hexactinellids from Japan.

*Central Pacific.*—THIELE (41) describes 31 species of *Tetrazoonia* from Celebes (Kema). THOMPSON (42) describes a Hexactinellid from Kermadec Islands.

*Antarctic Ocean.*—CHUN (5) found Hexactinellids in the Antarctic Ocean in a depth of 4636 metres.

### 3. GEOLOGICAL DISTRIBUTION [cf. Titles 2, 6, 17, 18, 36, 38]

*Senonian.*—SCHRAMMEN (36).

*Carboniferous.*—KANSAS, BEEDE (2); NEBRASKA, CLARKE (6); DERBYSHIRE, SOLLAS (38).

*Palæozoic generally.*—VICTORIA, HALL (17); NORTH AMERICA, HALL (18); CLARKE (18).

### 4. PHYLOGENY and CLASSIFICATION [cf. Titles 7, 8, 10, 13, 3]

In the discussion concerning the position of sponges in the animal kingdom (7) carried on at the Cambridge Zoological Congress the following opinions were expressed: DELAGE thinks that the reversion of the embryonic layers which is peculiar to Sponges entirely separates them from all other poly- and hetero-cellular animals. He says "The Spongidae as a main, although a small branch arising directly from the stem of the genealogical tree, independently of the branches of the Coelenterata and the other Metazoa." MINCHIN considers it "most probable that comparison is possible between either the larvæ or the adult" sponge and the Cnidaria and "that they are to be regarded as independently developed from Choanoflagellata." VOSMAER is "thoroughly convinced that it is not possible to say more than—we do not know." SAVI KENT considers it desirable that living collar-cells of Sponges should be more carefully studied. He thinks that only in this way the relations of Sponges can be clearly made out. Apparently he is still inclined to consider them as Protozoa. SCHULZE doubts the possibility of determining the systematic position of sponges by means of the embryonic development known at present and thinks that the sponges should be placed in the radial Coelenterata side by side with the Cnidaria.

DELAGE & HÉROUARD (8) consider the Sponges as a separate phylum for which they propose the name "Enantiozoa."

From his observations on mitosis and cleavage MAAS (25) concludes that the Sponges are Metazoa.

EVANS (10) does not consider the reasons brought forward in favour of a separation of the Sponges from the Protozoa as valid and tries to show that there are many resemblances between these two groups.

PRZIBRAM (30) considers the Sponges phylogenetically as a branch of the Hydromeduse stem.

DELAGE & HÉROUARD (8) propose the following classificatory arrangement of Sponges:

#### I. Class Calcarea.

- (1) Ordo Homocelida (Fam.: Asconinæ, Homoderminæ).
- (2) Ordo Heterocelida (Fam.: Syconinæ, Leuconinæ, Eilhardinæ, Pharetroninæ).

#### II. Class Incalcaria.

##### 1. Sub-Class Triaxoninæ.

- (1) Ordo Hexactinellida (1. Sub-ordo Lyssacidæ, Fam.: Euplectelinæ, Asconematina, Rossellinæ, Hyaloneminæ; 2. Sub-ordo Dictyonidæ, Fam.: Farreina, Euretina, Mellitionina, Coscinoporina, Tretodictyina, Mæandrospongina, Stauroderminæ, Ventriculitina, Cœloptychinæ).
- (2) Ordo Hexaceratina (Fam.: Darwinellina, Aplysillinæ, Halisarcinæ).

##### 2. Sub-class Demospongiæ.

- (1) Ordo Tetractinellida (1. Sub-ordo Choristidæ, 1. Tribus Sigmatophorina, Fam.: Tetillinæ; 2. Tribus Astrophorina, Fam.: Theneina, Pachastrellinæ, Stellettinæ, Geodinæ; 3. Tribus Microsclerophorina, Fam.: Plakinina, Oscarellinæ, Chondrosinæ; 2. Sub-ordo Lithistidæ, 1. Tribus Triaenina, Fam.: Tetracadinæ, Desmanthinæ, Corallistinæ, Plerominæ; 2. Tribus Rhabdosina, Fam. Neopeltina; 3. Tribus Anoplina, Fam.: Azorizina, Anomocladinæ).
- (2) Ordo Monaxonida (1. Sub-ordo Hadromeridæ, 1. Tribus Aciculina, Fam.: Tethyina, Coppatina; 2. Tribus Clavulina, Fam.: Spirastrellinæ, Streptasterina, Suberitina, Polymastina, Clionina; 2. Sub-ordo Halichondridæ, Fam.: Spongilina, Homorrhaphina, Heterorrhaphina, Desmacidonina, Axinellina).
- (3) Ordo Monoceratida (Fam.: Spongina, Filiferina, Spongelina, Aulenina).

SCHULZE (34) is now of the opinion that the dictyonine and lyssacine Hexactinellids are not sharply separated from each other but that there is a well marked distinction between the forms with Amphidiscs and those with Hexasters according to which the Hexactinellida should be divided into the two groups Amphidiscophora and Hexasterophora. He also discusses the families and gives some diagnoses.

GIROD (13) gives a classificatory scheme of the Spongillida.



5. *METHODS* [cf. Titles 10, 13, 31, 39].

ROUSSEAU (31) gives a general account of the methods employed in the study of Sponges.

GIROD (13) discusses preserving reagents for Freshwater Sponges.

SUKATSCHOFF (39) treats fibres of horny Sponges with eau de Javelin, chromic acid and gentian violet for the purpose of demonstrating minute structure.

EVANS (10) describes the methods employed by him in the study of larvæ and young fixed individuals of *Spongilla*.

## III. SYSTEMATIC.

## A. RECENT SPONGES.

*CALCAREA.*

HOMOCÆLA [cf. Title 24].

[Nothing new.]

HETEROCÆLA [cf. Titles 6, 24, 29].

*Sycon ciliatum* and *S. ramsayi* redescribed, PRATT, Mem. Manchester Soc. Nat. Hist., xlii, No. 13.

*SILICEA.*

## TRIAXONIA.

HEXACTINELLIDA [cf. Titles 5, 15, 34, 35].

SCHULZE, Amer. Hexact., describes the following new genera :

*Calycosoma*, p. 27;

*Calycosaccus*, p. 30;

*Aphorme*, p. 40;

*Acanthosaccus*, p. 65;

*Claviscopulia*, p. 76;

*Bathyziphus*, p. 82.

SCHULZE, in Amer. Hexact., describes the following new species :

*Hyalonema schmidti*, p. 6; *H. hercules*, p. 9; *H. populiferum*, p. 10;  
*ovuliferum*, p. 13;

*Holascus undulatus*, p. 15;

*Calycosoma validum*, p. 27;

*Calycosaccus ijimai*, p. 30;

*Caulophacus agassizii*, p. 36;

*Aphorme horrida*, p. 40;

*Bathydorus uncifer*, p. 42;

*Acanthosaccus plutei*, p. 45;

*Staurocalyptus solidus*, p. 51; *S. fasciculatus*, p. 53;

*Rhabdocalyptus tener*, p. 57; *R. nodulosus*, p. 58; *R. asper*, p. 60;

*mirabilis*, p. 61;

*Acanthosaccus tenuis*, p. 66;

*Farrea aculeata*, p. 69; *F. convolvulus*, p. 71;

*Eurete erectum*, p. 72;  
*Claviscopulia intermedia*, p. 76;  
*Chonelasma tenerum*, p. 81;  
*Bathyziphus subtilis*, p. 82.

SCHULZE, in Amer. Hexact., redescribes:

*Hyalonema toxeres*, p. 4; *H. kenti*, p. 5;  
*Euplectella suberea*, p. 17;  
*Regadrella phœnix*, p. 20;  
*Hertwigia falcifera*, p. 22;  
*Asconema setabulense*, p. 25;  
*Sympagella nux*, p. 32;  
*Staurocalyptus dowlingsi*, p. 47;  
*Rhabdocalyptus dawsoni*, p. 54;  
*Farrea occa*, p. 68;  
*Chonelasma calyx*, p. 78;  
*Aphrocallistes bocagei*, p. 85; *A. vastus*, p. 86.

SCHULZE, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, p. 112, redescribes *Hyalonema affine* and identifies *H. apertum* and *H. maehrenthali* with this species.

#### HEXACERATINA.

[Nothing.]

#### TETRAXONIA.

##### TETRAXONIDA.

TETRACTINELLIDA [cf. Titles 22, 41].

*Ecionema agglutinans*, THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, p. 7, n. sp.  
*Theonella swinhoei* and *Tetilla australiensis*, THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, p. 6, redescribed.  
 Notes on synonymy (*Ancorina*, *Ecionema*, *Erylus*, *Isops*), LINDGREN, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 87.

#### LITHISTIDA.

[Nothing.]

##### MONAXONIDA.

CLAVULINA [cf. Titles 1, 3, 19, 41, 43].

JOHNSON, J. Micr. Soc. 1899 establishes the new genera *Nisella*, p. 463 and *Scantiilla*, p. 462.  
*Melophlus*, THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, p. 8, n. gen.

JOHNSON, J. Micr. Soc. 1899, describes the new species:

*Acca insidiosa*, p. 461; *A. rodens*, p. 462; *A. infesta*, p. 462;  
*Nisella verticillata*, p. 463;  
*Scantiilla spiralis*, p. 462;  
*Melophlus sarasinorum*, THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, p. 8, n. sp.;

THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, redescribes *Placospongia melobesioides*, p. 9 and *Spirastralla inconstans*, p. 10.

BERG, Comun. Mus. Buenos Aires i, p. 77, replaces the generic name *Anisoxya* Topsent, 1898, previously occupied by *Topsentia*.

## CORNACUSPONGIÆ.

*Marine Forms* [cf. Titles 37, 40, 41, 43].

*Liosina*, n. gen., THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, p. 16.

THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, describes the following new species :

*Phycopsis valida*, p. 12;

*Auletta celebensis*, p. 12;

*Raphidophylus seriatum*, p. 14; *R. erectus*, p. 14; *R. topsenti*, p. 15;

*Echinodictyum cavernosum*, p. 15;

*Liosina paradoxa*, p. 17;

*Lissodendoryx similis*, p. 18;

*Rhizochalina media*, p. 19;

*Petrosia imperforata*, p. 20; *P. contiguata*, p. 20; *P. rava*, p. 20; *P. ch*  
*niformis*, p. 21.

*Gelliodes spinosella*, p. 22;

*Siphonella ingens*, p. 23;

*Spinoseella elegans*, p. 23;

*Druinella ramosa*, p. 24;

*Luffariella elegans*, p. 25;

*Phyllospongia palmata*, p. 26; *P. coriacea*, p. 27;

*Dysideopsis reticulata*, p. 28.

*Stylotella inornata*, TOPSENT, Arch. Biol. xvi, p. 107, redescribed.

THIELE, Bibl. Zool. xxiv, ii, redescribes :

*Jotrocha baculifera*, p. 18;

*Histoderma navicelligerum*, p. 18;

*Gellius toxius*, p. 21.

TOPSENT, Arch. Biol. xvi, pp. 113-115, enumerates the Bowerbank species which belong to the genus *Stylotella*.

THIELE, Arch. Naturg. lxxv (1), p. 87, discusses the nomenclature : affinities of *Suberites crambe* and *fruticosus* O. Schmidt (*Tetranth. fruticosus* Lendenfeld) and says that the sponge should be termed *Crambe crambe* and placed in the *Desmacidonidae*.

## SPONGILLIDÆ

[cf. Titles 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 28].

EVANS, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (n. s.) xli, describes the new species *Spongia moorei*, p. 472 and *S. tanganyikæ*, p. 481.

*Parmula geayi*, GRAVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris v, p. 128, n. sp.

GIROD, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxxiv, pp. 51-53 and Le Micrographe Préparateur vii, pp. 106-115, redescribes the European species.

*Carterius bohemicus*, GIROD, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxiv, p. 54, redescribes

## FOSSIL SPONGES

[cf. Titles 2, 6, 17, 18, 23, 36, 38].

†*Somospongia*, n. gen., BEEDE, Kansas quart. viii, p. 128.

†*Cephalorhaphidites*, n. gen. and *Shelleya*, n. gen., SCHRAMMEN, Mit Römer Mus. Hildesheim, No. 10.

HALL, P. Soc. Victoria xi, describes the new species *Protospongia oblonga*, p. 152 and *Stephanella (?) maccoyi*, p. 153.

(Further fossil species in 18 and 36, which publications were not seen by the recorder.)

# XVIII. PROTOZOA.

BY

ALBERT WM. BROWN, B.A., F.L.S.

*Christ Church, Oxford.*

## CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1	DISTRIBUTION ( <i>cont.</i> )	
I. TITLES. . . . .	2	3. Parasitic . . . . .	13
II. BIOLOGY.		IV. SYSTEMATIC.	
1. Anatomy and Morphology . . . . .	10	Gymnomyxa.	
2. Physiology . . . . .	11	Proteomyxa (vacant)	
3. Embryology . . . . .	11	Labyrinthulidea . . . . .	13
4. Classification . . . . .	11	Lobosa . . . . .	14
5. Distribution . . . . .	11	Heliozoa (vacant)	
6. Evolution . . . . .	12	Foraminifera . . . . .	14
7. Methods . . . . .	12	Radiolaria . . . . .	16
8. Pathology . . . . .	12	Corticata.	
9. Miscellaneous . . . . .	12	Sporozoa. . . . .	24
III. DISTRIBUTION.		Flagellata . . . . .	25
1. Geographical . . . . .	12	Dinoflagellata } (vacant)	
2. Geological . . . . .	13	Rhynchoflagellata } (vacant)	
		Ciliata . . . . .	26
		Acinetaria (vacant)	

## INTRODUCTION.

THE Record of *Protozoa* for 1899 is the smallest of all Records of *Protozoa* for some years past. Interest in pathological questions and in *Sporozoa* generally shows no sign of decline but there seems to be hardly the same amount of energy devoted to *Foraminifera* as in some previous years. But, on the whole, if there are fewer titles, in point of interest this Record compares very favourably with its predecessors containing, as it does, almost all the papers of recent importance on Malarial Fever. The researches of GRASSI, BIGNAMI, BASTIANELLI, ROSS, KOCH, DIONISI and others have now established the rôle of

this disease, and the life-history of the parasite has been the subject of much investigation. DANIELLS has worked on the transference of *Haemaphysalis* by means of mosquitos to birds and all the endoglobular blood parasites come in for a great share of attention.

On *Sporozoa* in general we have papers of importance and interest. LÉGER & LAVERAN have both added to our knowledge of these forms to a considerable extent, as in former years. LAVERAN & MESNIL describe a curious toxin—Sarcocystin—formed by *Sarcosporidia*.

Especial mention must be made of LABBÉ's *Sporozoa* in "Das Tierreich" a work that cannot fail to be of the greatest use to specialists on the class. MESNIL on the "Classification of *Sporozoa*" is a paper of value, whilst CAULLERY & MESNIL's papers, and especially that on the *Aplosporidia*, a new order with *Aplosporidium*, n. g., as its type, cannot fail to command attention. LABBÉ on the affinities of *Siedleckia* may, suitably, be referred to here.

There are many papers of interest dealing with other classes of *Protozoa* but all cannot be mentioned here. As already stated, *Foraminifera* do not comprise so many papers this year. MILL completes his account of the living *Foraminifera* of the Malay Archipelago, and EIMER & FICKERT's lengthy memoir on the forms, relationships, classification, and various other matters connected with the class contains much that is of interest both from the philosophical and zoological point of view. On the *Radiolaria* few papers have been published but several of them are of great length. RÜST, VINASSA DE REGNY & HINDE describe a very great number of new species and genera. Indeed the Systematic Record of *Radiolaria* this year is very much longer than the combined Records of other classes. VINASSA DE REGNY describes a great number of what he calls "new forms." Presumably most of these are new species but the Recorder has not recorded them as such, preferring to give them the designation considered suitable by their describer.

PLATT's paper on the specific gravity of *Paramecium* and *Spirostomum* is interesting for the author's method adopted in the determination.

WAGER's memoir on the relations between the "Eye Spot and Flagellum" of *Euglena* is a fascinating little work and JENNINGS' papers on psychology and reactions to stimuli of *Protozoa* are sure to excite special attention.

The reproduction—and associated problems—of *Protozoa* receive attention from HOYER in the case of the nucleus of *Colpidium*, HERTWIG on *Arcella*, SCHEEL on *Amoeba* & WALLENGREN on Conjugation of *Vorticella*.

In conclusion JENKINSON's review of HIERONYMUS' memoir on *Chlamydomonas labyrinthoides* may be mentioned.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. ALLEN, E. J. On the fauna and bottom-deposits near the Thirteenth Fathom Line from the Eddystone Grounds to Start Point. J. M. Biol. Ass. v, pp. 365-542, 16 Charts.  
BASTIANELLI, G. [See BIGNAMI & BASTIANELLI (3) and GRAZIA BIGNAMI & BASTIANELLI (43-47).]
2. —, BIGNAMI, A. & GRASSI, B. Cultivation des formes en croissance malariques de l'homme chez *Anopheles claviger* Fabr. (synonym *Anopheles maculipennis* Meig.). Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 255, 256.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

3. \*BIGNAMI, A. & BASTIANELLI, G. On the structure of the semilunar and flagellate bodies of malarial fever: an appendix to the inoculation theory of malarial infection. *Lancet*, 1898, ii, pp. 1620 & 1621.  
 —. [See also BASTIANELLI, BIGNAMI & GRASSI (2) and GRASSI, BIGNAMI & BASTIANELLI (43-47).]
4. BOUGON. La coloration verte des animaux. *Microg. prep.* vii, pp. 20-24.
5. —. Étude des Infusoires d'eau douce. T. c. pp. 12-15, 79-85, 121-133, 153-161, 203-215, 254-260, pls. vii, xiii, xiv, xix, xx, xxv, xxvi, xxxii, xxxiii.  
 BRADFORD, J. R. [See PLIMMER & BRADFORD (106).]
6. BRYAN, G. H. Flotation and rolling of *Foraminifera*. *Sci. Gossip*, New Series, vol. v, p. 163.
7. BURCKHARDT, G. Vorläufige Mittheilung über Planktonstudien an Schweizer Seen. *Zool. Anz.* xxii, 1899, pp. 185-189.
8. CAULLERY, M. & MESNIL, F. Sur les Aplosporidies, ordre nouveau de la classe des Sporozoaires. *C.R. Ac. Sci.* cxxix, pp. 616-619.
9. — & —. Sur le genre *Aplosporidium* (nov.) et l'ordre nouveau des Aplosporidies. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* (ser. xi), I, pp. 789-791.
10. — & —. Sur la présence de microsporidies chez les Annélides Polychaètes. T. c. pp. 791 & 792.
11. — & —. Sur quelques parasites internes des Annélides. *Miscell. biol. Giard*, pp. 80-99, pl. ix.
12. — & —. Sur l'évolution d'une groupe de Grégarines à aspect nématode, parasites des Annélides marines. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* (ser. x), vol. vi, pp. 7 & 8.
13. CHAPMAN, F. *Foraminifera* from the "Cambridge Greensand." *Ann. Nat. Hist.* (vii), iii, pp. 48-66, 5 figg. in text, pp. 302-317, 3 figg. in text.
14. CLEVE, P. T. Atlantens planktonregioner. *Forh. Skand. Naturf.* xv, pp. 158-161.
15. —. On the seasonal distribution of some Atlantic plankton-organisms. *Ofv. Ak. Forh.* lvi, 1899, pp. 785-808.
16. —. Some Atlantic *Tintinnodes*. T. c. pp. 969-975.
17. CLEVE, A. Notes on the plankton of some lakes in Lule Lappmark, Sweden. *Ofv. Ak. Forh.* lvi, pp. 825-835.
18. DADAY, E. Mikroskopische Süßwasserthiere aus Ceylon. Supplement to *Termes. Fuzetek* xxi (1898), 123 pp., many figures in text.
19. DANIELS, C. W. On transmission of *Proteosoma* to birds by the mosquito: a report to the Malaria Committee of the Royal Society. *P. R. Soc. London* lxiv, 1899, pp. 443-454.
20. DAVID, T. W. E. & PITTMAN, E. F. On the Palaeozoic radiolarian rocks of New South Wales. *Quart. J. Geol. Soc.* lv, 1899, pp. 16-37, pls. ii-vii.
21. DERVIEUX, E. Foraminiferi terziarii de Pir gen. *Polymorphina*, d'Orbigny. *Boll.* 8

22. DIONISI, A. Un parasite du globule rouge dans une espèce de chauve-souris (*Miniopterus schreibersii* Kuhl). Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 151 & 152.
23. —. Les parasites endoglobulaires des chauves-souris. T. c. pp. 153-156.
24. \*—. Sulla biologia dei parassiti malarici nell' ambiente. Policlinico 1898, No. 1.  
— [See also GRASSI & DIONISI (48).]
25. DOLFFLEIN, F. Fortschritte auf dem Gebiete der Myxosporidienkunde. Zool. Centrbl. vi, 1899, pp. 361-379, figg. in text.
26. \*DUNLEY-OWEN, A. The "blind fly" and the locust in the evolution of the Malarial parasite. Lancet 1898, ii, pp. 1764 & 1765.
27. EARLAND, A. Flotation and rolling of Foraminifera. Sci. Gossip (n. s.), v, pp. 237 & 238.
28. —. Collection and preparation of Foraminifera. Op. cit. vi, pp. 8 & 9, 53 & 54, 74.
29. EIMER, G. H. T. & FICKERT, C. Die Artbildung und Verwandtschaft bei den Foraminifern. Entwurf einer natürlichen Eintheilung derselben. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx, pp. 599-708, 45 figg. in text.  
Abstract in Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 773-779.
30. \*EWING, J. Comparative morphology of Malarial Plasmodia. Med. News ii, 1898, No. 25, pp. 782-784.
31. \*FAJARDO, F. Do hematozoario do beri-beri e seu pigmento. Rev. med. S. Paulo, 1898, June.  
FICKERT, C. [See EIMER & FICKERT (29).]
32. FORNASINI, C. La "*Biloculina alata*" di A. D. d'Orbigny. Revist. ital. Pal. v, 1899, pp. 23 & 24.
33. —. Le Globigerine fossili d' Italia. Palæontogr. ital. iv, 1898, pp. 203-216, 5 figg. in text.
34. FOX, H. Supplementary notes on the Cornish Radiolarian Cherts and Devonian fossils. Tr. geol. Soc. Cornwall xii, 1899, pp. 278-282, 2 figg.
35. FRANCÉ, R. A *Colloidyton triciliatum* Cart. Szervezete. (Ueber den Organismus von *Colloidyton triciliatum* Cart.) Termes. Fuzetek xxii, pp. 1-26, pl. i.
36. FUHRMANN, O. Zur Kritik der Planktonmethodik. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 584-590.
37. GRASSI, B. Ancora sulla malaria. Rend. Acc. Lincei (ser. v), viii, sem. 1º, pp. 559-561. Op. cit. sem. 2, pp. 165-167.
38. —. Osservazioni sul rapporto della seconda spedizione malarica in Italia, presieduta dal Prof. Koch, composta oltre che dallo stesso Koch, dal Prof. Frosch, dal dottor Ollwig e coadiuvata dal Prof. Gosio, direttore dei laboratori di sanità del Regno d' Italia. T. c. pp. 193-203, 223-230.
39. —. Rapports entre la malaria et certains insectes particuliers. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 69-80.
40. —. La malaria propagée par le moyen de certains insectes particuliers. T. c. pp. 143-150.



41. [GRASSI, B.] Rapports entre la malaria et les arthropodes. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 257 & 258.
42. —. Encore sur la malaria. Op. cit. xxxii, pp. 435–438.
43. —, BIGNAMI, A. & BASTIANELLI, G. Ulteriori ricerche sul ciclo dei parassiti malarici umani nel corpo del zanzarone. Nota preliminare. Rend. Acc. Lincei, ser. v, vol. viii, sem. 1<sup>o</sup>, pp. 21–28.
44. —, — & —. Resoconto degli studi fatti sulla malaria durante il mese di gennaio. T. c. pp. 100–104.
45. —, — & —. Ulteriori ricerche sulla malaria. T. c. pp. 434–438.
46. —, — & —. Recherches ultérieures sur le cycle des parasites malariques humains dans le corps du “zanzarone.” Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 259–268.
47. —, — & —. Recherches ultérieures sur la malaria. Op. cit. pp. 46–50.
48. — & DIONISI, A. Le cycle évolutif des hémospories. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxi, pp. 248–254.  
— [See also BASTIANELLI, BIGNAMI & GRASSI (2).]
49. GRIMSHAW, P. H. Mosquitos and Malaria. Knowledge xxii, pp. 49–51.
50. \*GÜNTHER, A. Untersuchungen über die im Magen unserer Hauswiederkäuer vorkommenden Wimperinfusorien. Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx, p. 529 et seq.  
Abstr. in Centrbl. Bakter. xxvi, pp. 372 & 373 and in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899, p. 407.
51. HAGENMULLER, P. Sur une nouvelle Myxosporidie, *Nosema stephani*, parasite du *Fleus passer*, Moreau. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, pp. 836–839.
52. D'HERCULAIS, KÜNCKEL. De la mue chez les insectes, considérée comme moyen de défense contre les parasites végétaux ou animaux. Rôles spéciaux de la mue trachéale et de la mue intestinale. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxviii, pp. 620–622.
53. HERTWIG, R. Über Encystierung und Kernvermehrung bei *Arcella vulgaris*. Festschrift Carl von Kupffer, Jena, 1899, pp. 367–382, pls. xxxvii–xxxix.
54. —. Was veranlasst die Befruchtung der Protozoen? SB. Ges. München xv, 1899, pp. 62–69.
55. HINDE, G. J. On the Radiolaria in the Devonian Rocks of New South Wales. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, 1899, pp. 38–64, pls. viii & ix.
56. —. On Radiolaria in Chert from Chypons Farm, Mullion Parish (Cornwall). T. c. pp. 214–219, pl. xvi.  
HOLLAND, R. [See NEWTON & HOLLAND (92).]
57. HOYER, H. O zachowaniu się jader podczas konjugacyi wymoczka *Colpidium colpoda* St. (Über das Verhalten der Kerne bei der Conjugation des Infusors *Colpidium colpoda* St.) Vorläufige Mitteilung. Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, pp. 58–66, 7 figg. in text.
58. —. Über das Verhalten der Kerne bei der Konjugation des Infusors *Colpidium colpoda* St. Arch. mikr. Anat. liv, pp. 95–134, pl. vii, 2 figg. in text.

59. \*HUBER, J. C. Bibliographie der klinischen Entomologie (*Hexapoden, Acarinen*). Heft 1 & 2, 8vo, 24 pp. in each, 1899, Jena.
60. JAKOBY, M. & SCHAUDINN, F. Über zwei neue Infusorien im Darm des Menschen. *Centrbl. Bakter* xxv, 1899, pp. 487-494, 4 figg.
61. JENKINSON, J. W. Abstract and Review of the Memoir by G. Hieronymus "On *Chlamydomyxa labyrinthuloides*, Archer." *Quart. J. Micr. Sci.* xlii, pp. 89-110, 6 figg. in text.
62. \*JENNINGS, H. S. The Psychology of a Protozoan. *Amer. J. Psychology* x, No. 4.
63. —. Studies on Reactions to Stimuli in Unicellular Organisms. III. Reactions to Localised Stimuli in *Spirostomum* and *Stentor*. *Amer. Natural* xxxiii, pp. 373-389, figg. in text.
64. JØRGENSEN, E. Ueber die Tintinnodeen der norwegischen Westküste. *Bergens Mus. Aarbog* 1899, No. ii, pp. 48, 3 pls.
65. KARAWAIEW, W. Über Anatomie und Metamorphose des Darmkanals der Larve von *Anobium paniceum*. *Biol. Centrbl.* xix, pp. 122-130, 161-171, 196-202.  
(Contains an account of symbiotic Protozoa.)
- KEMPNER, W. [See RABINOWITSCH & KEMPNER (109).]
66. KOFOID, C. Plankton Studies. III. On *Platydorina*, a new Genus of the Family *Volvocidae*, from the Plankton of the Illinois River. *Bull. Illinois Lab.* v, pp. 419-440, pl. xxxviii.  
KÜNCKEL D'HERCULAIS. [See D'HERCULAIS (52).]
67. LABBÉ, A. *Sporozoa*: Das Tierreich, Lief. 5, pp. 180, 196 figg. in text.
68. —. Sur les affinités du genre *Siedleckia* Caullery et Mesnil. *Bull. Soc. zool. France* xxiv, 1899, pp. 178 & 179.
69. LAUTERBORN, R. Protozoen-Studien. iv. Theil. Flagellaten aus dem Gebiete des Oberrheins. *Zeitschr. wiss. Zool.* lxxv, pp. 369-391, pls. xvii & xviii.
70. LAVERAN, A. Sur un procédé de coloration des noyaux des hématozoaires endoglobulaires des oiseaux. *C.R. Soc. Biol. (Ser. x)*, vi, pp. 249-252.
71. —. Contribution à l'étude de *Laverania danilewskyi* (Hématozoaire endoglobulaire des oiseaux). *Op. cit.* (xi), i, pp. 603-606.
72. —. Les Hématozoaires endoglobulaires. *Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. Volume Jubilaire*, pp. 124-133, Paris, 1899.
73. — & MESNIL, F. Sur la morphologie des Sarcosporidies. *C.R. Soc. Biol. (Ser. x)*, vi, pp. 245-248, 3 figg. in text.
74. — & —. De la sarcocystine, toxine des sarcosporidies. *Op. cit.* (xi), i, pp. 311-314.
75. — & NICOLLE, —. Hématozoaires endoglobulaires du mouton. *T. c.* pp. 800-802.
76. \*LAWRIE, E. The mosquito and the malaria parasite. *Lancet* 1898, vol. ii, No. 23, pp. 1468 & 1469.
77. LÉGER, L. Sur les Grégarines des Diptères et description d'une espèce nouvelle de l'intestin des larves de *Tanypus*. *Ann. Soc. ent. France* lxxviii, pp. 526-533.

78. [LÉGER, L.] Sporozoaires du tube digestif de l'Orvet. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxviii, p. 1128.
79. —. Coccidie nouvelle de l'*Anguis fragilis*. C.R. Soc. Biol. (xi), i, pp. 309–311.
80. LEMMERMANN, E. Das Phytoplankton sächsischer Teiche. Forschber. Plon vii, 1899, pp. 96–135, pls. i & ii.  
Includes certain Protozoa.
81. LIBBERTZ, A. Über Blutparasiten und ihre Übertragung durch blutsaugende Insekten. Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1899, pp. 105–118, pls. i–vi.
82. LINDNER, G. Die Protozoenkeime im Regenwasser. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 421–432, 456–463, figg. in text.
83. LO MONACO, D. & PANICHI, L. L'action des substances antipériodiques sur le parasite de la malaria. Arch. ital. Biol. xxxii, pp. 379–384, 385–394.
84. — & —. L'azione dei farmaci antiperiodici sul parassita della malaria. Rend. Acc. Lincei (Ser. v), viii, Sem. 2, pp. 117–124.
85. ŁOMNICKI, JAROSŁAW, L. M. Przyczynę do znajomości fauny otwornic miocenu Wieliczki. Kosmos polski. xxiv, pp. 220–228, pl. i.
86. LÖRENTHEY, I. Khinai palæozoos Köszetek mikroszkópikus vizsgálata (Microscopic examination of the Chinese Palæozoic Rocks) in Count Szécheny's "Keletárszai utjának tudományos Eredménye" 1877–1880, vol. iii, pp. 201–255.
87. MARCHOUX, E. Processus de reproduction sexuée chez les Hématozoaires du genre *Laverania* Grassi et Feletti (*Halteridium* Labbé). C.R. Soc. Biol. (Ser. x), vi, pp. 199–201.
88. MARTIN, E. J. A History of Chalk. Sci. Gossip (n. s.), vi, pp. 12–14, 41–43, 78 & 79, 115–117, 142 & 143, 198 & 199.
89. MESNIL, F. Essai sur la classification et l'origine des Sporozoaires. Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. Vol. Jubilaire, Paris 1899, pp. 258–274.  
— [See also CAULLERY & MESNIL (8–12) and LAVERAN & MESNIL (73 & 74).]
90. MILLETT, F. W. Report on the Recent Foraminifera of the Malay Archipelago collected by Mr A. Durrand. Pt. iv, pp. 249–255, pl. iv; pt. v, pp. 357–365, pl. v; pt. vi, pp. 557–564, pl. vii; J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
91. MONTON, H. Sur le galvanotropisme des Infusoires ciliés. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxviii, pp. 1247–1249.
92. NEWTON, R. B. & HOLLAND, R. On some Tertiary Foraminifera from Borneo collected by Professor Molengraaff and the late Mr A. H. Everett, and their comparison with similar forms from Sumatra. Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii, pp. 245–264, pls. ix & x.
93. NOCHT, —. Zur Färbung der Malaria-parasiten. Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, 1899, pp. 764–769.
94. NUTTALL, G. H. F. Die Mosquito-Malaria-Theorien. T. c. pp. 161–170, 209–217, 245–246, 285–296, 337–346.
95. —. Neuere Forschungen über die Rolle der Mosquitos bei der Verbreitung der Malaria. Zusammendfassendes Res. " " pp. 877–881, 903–911.

NICOLLE, —. [See LAVERAN & NICOLLE (75).]

96. OSTENFELD, C. Über Coccosphæra und einige neue Tintinniden im Plankton des nördlichen Atlantischen Oceans. *Zool. Anz.* xxii, 1899, pp. 433-439, figg. in text.
- PANICHI, L. [See LO MONACO & PANICHI (83 & 84).]
97. PENARD, E. Sur les mouvements autonomes des pseudopodes. *Arch. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1899, pp. 434-445.
98. —. Les Rhizopodes de Faune profonde dans le Lac Léman. *Rev. Suisse Zool.* vii, pp. 1-142, pls. i-ix.
99. PÉREZ, C. Sur une Coccidie nouvelle, *Adelea mesnili* (n. sp.), parasite cœlomique d'un Lépidoptère. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* (xi), i, pp. 694-696.
100. —. Sur une Coccidie nouvelle (*Adelea mesnili*, n. sp.) parasite cœlomique d'un Lépidoptère. *Bull. Soc. ent. France* 1899, pp. 275-277.
101. PERNER, J. O foraminiferách z tithonu štramberského. *Rozp. Ceske Ak. Praze* (Tr. ii), vii, No. 11, pp. 5, 1 pl.
102. PERRONCITO, E. Sur un nouvel Protozoaire de l'homme et de certaines espèces d'animaux. *Cinquantenaire Soc. Biol. Vol. Jubilaire*, Paris 1899, pp. 484-486.
103. \*—. Di un nuovo protozoo dell' uomo e di talune specie animali. *Giorn. Acc. med. Torino* 1899, pp. 35-38.  
Abstract in *Centrbl. Bakter.* xxvi, p. 235.
104. PIANESE, G. Le fasi di Sviluppo del Coccidio oviforme e le lesioni istologiche che induce. *Arch. parasit.* ii, pp. 397-450, pls. iv & v, figg. in text.  
PITTMAN, E. F. [See DAVID & PITTMAN (20).]
105. PLATT, J. B. On the specific gravity of *Spirostomum*, *Paramecium*, and the tadpole in relation to the problem of geotaxis. *Amer. Natural.* xxxiii, 1899, pp. 31-38.
106. PLIMMER, H. G. & BRADFORD, J. R. A preliminary note on the morphology and distribution of the organism found in the Tsetse fly disease. *P.R. Soc. London* lxx, 1899, pp. 274-281.
107. \*POWELL, A. A suggestion on the formation of crescentic bodies in malaria. *Indian med. Gaz.* 1898, pp. 3 & 4.
108. PROWAZEK, S. Kleine Protozoenbeobachtungen. *Zool. Anz.* xxii, 1899, pp. 339-345, 1 fig. in text.
109. \*RABINOWITSCH, L. & KEMPNER, W. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Blutparasiten, speziell der Rattentrypanosomen. *Zeitschr. Hygiene* etc. xxx, 1899, pp. 251-294.  
Summary in *Centrbl. Bakter.* xxv, pp. 38-40.
110. READE, T. M. Foraminiferal Boulder Clay, Riverside, Seacombe, Cheshire. *P. Liverp. geol. Soc.* viii, pp. 357-364.
111. RENAULT, B. Sur la constitution des lignites. *Bull. Mus. Paris* 1898, pp. 282-290.
112. — & ROCHE, A. Étude sur la constitution des lignites et les organismes qu'ils renferment suivie d'une note préliminaire sur les schistes lignitifères de Menat et du Bois-d'Asson. *Bull. Soc. Autun* xi, 1898, pp. 201-239, pls. xi-xiii.

113. RICHARD, J. Essai sur les parasites et les commensaux des Crustacés. Arch. parasit. ii, pp. 548-595.  
ROCHE, A. [See RENAULT & ROCHE (112).]
114. \*ROSS, R. Infection of birds with *Proteosoma* by the bites of mosquitos. Indian med. Gaz. 1899, pp. 1-3.
115. \*——. Report on the cultivation of *Proteosoma*, Labbé, in grey mosquitos. Op. cit. 1898, pp. 401-408, 448-450.
116. \*——. Du rôle des moustiques dans le paludisme. Ann. Inst. Pasteur 1899, No. 2, pp. 136-144.
117. RÜST, —. Neue Beiträge zur Kenntniss der fossilen Radiolarien aus Gesteinen des Jura und der Kreide. Paläontogr. xlv, pp. 1-67, pls. i-ix.
118. SAND, R. Esquisse de l'évolution de la division nucléaire chez les êtres vivants. Bull. Soc. Belge Micr. xxv, 1898 & 1899, pp. 45-82.
119. SANGIORGI, D. Osservazioni sull' *Amphistigma targionii*. Riv. ital. Pal. v, 1899, pp. 62-66, 1 pl.
120. SCHAUDINN, F. Über den Generationswechsel der Coccidien und die neuere Malariaforschung. SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1899, pp. 159-181.
121. —. Der Generationswechsel der Coccidien und Hämospodien. Eine Zusammenfassung der neuen Forschungsergebnisse. Zool. Centrbl. vi, 1899, pp. 765-783.  
——. [See also JAKOBY & SCHAUDINN (60).]
122. SCHEEL, C. Über die Fortpflanzung der Amöben. SB. Ges. München xv, 1899, pp. 86-90.
123. —. Beiträge zur Fortpflanzung der Amöben. Festschrift Carl von Kupffer, Jena, 1899, pp. 569-580, pl. li, 2 figg. in text.
124. SCHUSTER, E. H. J. British Infusoria. Sci. Gossip (n. s.), v, pp. 9-11, 37-40, 82-84, 109 & 110, 137-139, 201-203, 306-308.
125. SIEDLECKI, M. O rozwoju ptciowym gregariny: *Monocystis ascidia*, R. Lank. (Über die geschlechtliche Vermehrung der *Monocystis ascidia*, R. Lank.) Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, pp. 515-537 (pls. not yet published).
126. \*——. Étude cytologique et cycle évolutif de la coccidie de la seiche. Ann. Inst. Pasteur 1898, pp. 799-836.
127. SMITH, J. C. Notices of some undescribed Infusoria from the Infusorial fauna of Louisiana. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, pp. 51-56, pl. iv.
128. SOSNOWSKI, J. Studya nad zwiennością geotropizmu u *Paramecium aurelia* (Untersuchungen über die Veränderungen des Geotropismus bei *Paramecium aurelia*). Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, pp. 130-136.
129. STERKI, V. On the classification of Ciliate Infusoria. Ann. Nat. Hist. Ser. vii, vol. iv, 1899, pp. 230-233.  
Reprinted from Amer. Natural. xxxii, pp. 425-428.
130. \*SSAWTSCHENKO, J. G. Die Sporozoiden Parasiten in malignen Tumoren und die pathogenen Hefepilze. Russ. Arch. patol. klin. med. etc. v, 1898, Abt. 6.
131. VINASSA DE REGNY, P. E. I radiolari delle Fianiti Titoniane di Carpéna Spezia. Paläontogr. ital. iv, 1898, pp. 217-228, pls. xvii-xviii (1 & 2).

132. WAGER, H. On the eye-spot and flagellum in *Euglena viridis*. J. Linn. Soc. xxvii, pp. 463-481, pl. xxxii.
133. WALLENGREN, H. Ueber die totale Konjugation bei *Vorticellina*. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 153-161.
134. WARD, H. B. Fresh-water investigations during the last five years. Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, 1899, pp. 261-336.
135. WHIPPLE, G. C. & PARKER, H. N. Note on the vertical distribution of *Mallomonas*. Amer. Natural. xxxiii, pp. 485-491.
136. \*WILSON, F. K. The conditions favouring exflagellation of the malaria parasite. J. trop. med. 1899, No. 4, pp. 89 & 90.
137. WRIGHT, J. Report on Pleistocene Foraminifera from Novaya Zemlya. Appendix F in PEARSON, H. J. "Beyond Petsora Eastward," London 1899, pp. 297-310.
138. YUNG, E. Des variations quantitatives du Plankton dans le lac Léman. Arch. Sci. Nat. viii, pp. 344-364, pl. ii.
139. ZACHARIAS, O. Das Vorkommen von *Astasia hamatodes* (Ehrb.) in deutschen Fischteichen. Forschber. Plon vii, 1899, pp. 44-49.
140. —. Das Plankton des Arendsees. T. c. pp. 50-58; Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 95-102.
141. —. Über die Verschiedenheit der Zusammensetzung des Winterplanktons in grossen und kleinen Seen. T. c. pp. 64-74.
142. —. Zur Kenntniss des Planktons sächsischer Fischteiche. T. c. pp. 78-95, 2 figg. in text.
143. —. Über Pseudopodienbildung bei einem Dinoflagellaten. T. c. pp. 136-140, 9 figg. in text. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 141-144.
144. —. Die Vorkommen von *Astasia hamatodes* Ehrb. in deutschen Fischteichen. Zool. Anz. xxii, 1899, pp. 14-18.
145. —. Über die Ursache der Verschiedenheit des Winterplanktons in grossen und kleinen Seen. T. c. pp. 19-22, 25-31.
146. —. Die Rhizopoden und Heliozoen des Süsswasserplanktons. T. c. pp. 49-53.
147. ZIMMER, C. Das Plankton des Oderstromes. A. Das tierische Plankton der Oden. Forschber. Plon vii, 1899, pp. 1-14.
148. ZUMSTEIN, H. Kleine Mitteilungen über *Polytoma uvella*, Ehb. Biol. Centrbl. xix, pp. 484 & 486.

## II. BIOLOGY.

### 1. MORPHOLOGY and ANATOMY.

Morphology of *Sarcosporidia*; structure of membrane, spores, etc., p. 245; LAVERAN & MESNIL (73); Morphology of *Trypanosoma* of Tsetse fly disease, p. 274; PLIMMER & BRADFORD, P. R. Soc. London, lrv; *Laverania danilewskyi*, morphology, etc.; LAVERAN (71).

General account of *Chlamydomyxa labyrinthoides*; JENKINSON (61).

Forms of *Foraminifera* and relationships to one another; EIMER & FICKERT (29).

Organisation and systematic position of *Collodictyon triciliatum*; FRANCÉ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii, p. 1.

- Structure of eye spot in *Euglena* and other *Flagellata*; WAGER (132).  
*Hamatozoa* of Bats, DIONISI (22 & 23), of Birds, LAVERAN (70), of Sheep, LAVERAN & NICOLLE (75).  
 A new Sporozoon in Man, PERRONCITO (102); *Aplosporidium*, n. g. type of a new order of *Sporozoa*, *Aplosporidia*; CAULLERY & MESNIL (8 & 9).  
 Result of studies on various *Protozoa* by aid of neutral red stain; PROWAZEK, Zool. Anz. xxii, p. 339.

## 2. PHYSIOLOGY.

- Movements of pseudopods; PENARD (97); Formation of Pseudopodia in *Dinoflagellata*, ZACHARIAS (143).  
 Specific gravity of *Spirostomum* and *Paramecium*; PLATT, Amer. Natural. xxxiii, p. 31.  
 Reactions to mechanical and other stimuli in *Stentor* and *Spirostomum*; JENNINGS, Amer. Natural. xxxiii. p. 373.  
 Galvanotropy in *Ciliata*; MONTON, p. 1247, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxviii.  
 Variation in geotropy in *Paramecium aurelia*; SOBROWSKI, p. 130, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899.  
 Relations between eye-spot and flagellum in *Euglena*; WAGER (132).  
 Sarcocystin, Toxin produced by *Sarcosporidia*; LAVERAN & MESNIL (74).

## 3. EMBRYOLOGY.

- Conjugation in *Vorticellida*, WALLENGREN (133); reproduction of *Amoeba*, SCHEEL (122 & 123); sexual reproduction in *Laverania*, p. 199, MARCHOUX, C.R. Soc. Biol. Ser. x, vi; sexual reproduction of *Monocystis ascidia*, p. 515, SIEDLECKI, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899.  
 Life History of some Gregarines with a nematoid form, CAULLERY & MESNIL (12); life history of *Selenidium*; CAULLERY & MESNIL (11); life history of *Trypanosoma brucei*, p. 280, PLIMMER & BRADFORD (106).  
 Black spores in *Proteosoma* cysts in Mosquito, p. 451; DANIELS (19).  
 Encystment and Karyokinesis in *Arcella vulgaris*; HERTWIG (53).  
 Cysts of *Paramecium bursaria*; PROWAZEK, p. 344, Zool. Anz. xxii.  
 Behaviour of the nucleus during conjugation in *Colpidia*; HOYER, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899, p. 58 & (57).  
 Cause of Fertilisation in *Protozoa*; HERTWIG (54).

## 4. CLASSIFICATION.

- Classification of *Foraminifera*; EIMER & FICKERT (29); of the *Hæmatozoa*; LAVERAN (72); of *Sporozoa*, MESNIL (89).  
 Zoological affinities of *Siedleckia*; LABBÉ (68).

## 5. DISTRIBUTION.

- Deep Fauna of Lake Léman, p. 116; PENARD (98).  
 Bathymetrical distribution of *Mallomonas*, p. 485; WHIPPLE & PARKER, Amer. Natural. xxxiii.  
 Seasonal distribution of many *Protozoa* in Atlantic Plankton; CLEVE, p. 785, Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, 1899.  
 Papers on Plankton:—BURCKHARDT (7); CLEVE, P. T. (14 & 15); CLEVE, A. (17); FUHRMANN (36); KOFOID (66); LEMMERMANN (80); PENARD (98); ZACHARIAS (140-142, 145 & 146).



Distribution of *Trypanosoma* in body of animals suffering from Tsetse fly disease, p. 276; PLIMMER & BRADFORD (106).

Protozoa in Bottom deposits of English Channel; ALLEN (1).

## 6. EVOLUTION.

Evolution of nuclear division; SAND, p. 45, Bull. Soc. Belg. Micr. xiv.

Origin of deep lake Rhizopodal Fauna of Lake Léman, p. 132; PENARD (98).

Origin and evolution of *Sporozoa*; MESNIL (89).

## 7. METHODS.

A process for staining nucleus of *Hæmatozoa* of Birds; LAVERAN (70).

Method for determining specific gravity of *Infusoria*, p. 32; PLATT, Amer. Natural. xxxiii.

Preparation of Foraminifera from Chalk by method of flotation, p. 237; EARLAND, Sci. Gossip v, 1899, p. 163, BRYAN, t. c.

## 8. PATHOLOGY.

Malaria: for rôle of mosquito see GRASSI, B., Atti Acc. Lincei v, viii, 1° S, pp. 326 & 327.

Malarial Fever:—BASTIANELLI, BIGNAMI & GRASSI (cultivation of the parasite in *Anopheles claviger*) (2); BIGNAMI & BASTIANELLI (3); DANIELS (19); DIONISI (24); DUNLEY-OWEN (26); EWING (30); GRASSI (37-42); GRASSI & DIONISI (48); GRASSI, BIGNAMI & BASTIANELLI (43-47); GRIMSHAW (49); LAWRIE (76); LIBBERTZ (81); LO MONACO & PANICHI (83 & 84); NUTTALL, G. F. H. (94 & 95); POWELL (107); ROSS (114-116); SCHAUDINN (120 & 121); WILSON (136).

Tsetse-fly disease: morphology and distribution of the Parasite; PLIMMER & BRADFORD (106).

Beri-beri: Parasites and their pigment; FAJARDO (31).

Sporozoa in malignant Tumours; SSAWTSCHENKO (130).

Infection of birds with malarial organisms by mosquitoes; DANIELS (19).

## 9. MISCELLANEOUS.

*Astasia hæmatodes* and *Euglena sanguinea*, occurrence, spectrum, etc. p. 14; ZACHARIAS, Zool. Anz. xxiii.

Biology of *Polytoma uvella*; ZUMSTEIN (148).

Mucous of Insects considered as a means of defence against parasites d'HERCULAIS (52).

Psychology of a Protozoa, JENNINGS (62).

## III. DISTRIBUTION.

### 1. GEOGRAPHICAL.

Fresh water Plankton: *Rhizopoda* and *Heliozoa*; ZACHARIAS (146).

Nova Zemlya: *Foraminifera*; WRIGHT (137).

Bergen: n. sp. of *Amphorella*; n. sp. of *Undella*; n. sp. of *Tintinnopsis*; JORGENSEN (64).

English Channel : Protozoa of Fauna and Bottom Deposits of 30 fathom line ; ALLEN (1).

Upper Rhine : *Flagellata* ; LAUTERBORN (69).

Switzerland Lakes : *Rhizopoda* ; p. 102, PENARD (98).

Lake Léman ; n. g. and 11 n. spp. of *Rhizopoda* ; PENARD (98).

Atlantic : 12 n. spp. and 1 n. g. of *Tintinnodea* ; CLEVE (16). N. Atlantic : *Tintinnida* ; OSTENFELD (96).

Louisiana : n. sp. of *Tetramitus*, n. sp. of *Enchelys*, n. sp. of *Lembus*, n. sp. of *Strombidinopsis*, 3 n. spp. of *Tillina* ; SMITH (127).

Ceylon : *Protozoa* ; DADAY (18).

Malay Archipelago : *Foraminifera* incl. 2 n. spp. ; MILLETT (90).

## 2. GEOLOGICAL.

Palæozoic, N. S. Wales : *Radiolaria* ; DAVID & PITTMAN (20). China : 6 n. spp. *Foraminifera* ; LORENTHEY (86).

Ordovician, Chert from Chypons Farm, Mullion Parish, Cornwall ; *Radiolaria* incl. 10 n. spp. and 1 n. g. ; HINDE (56).

Silurian, Scotland : *Protozoa*, p. 659, PEACH & HORNE ; Silurian Rocks of Britain, vol. 1, in Mem. geol. Surv. U. K.

Devonian, N. S. Wales : *Radiolaria*, incl. 49 n. spp. and 4 n. g. ; HINDE (55).

Mesozoic, Tithonian, Stramberg : *Foraminifera* incl. 2 n. spp. ; PERNER (101).

Cambridge Greensand at Swaffham : *Foraminifera* incl. 4 n. spp. ; CHAPMAN (13).

Tertiary, Piedmont : *Foraminifera* ; DERVIEUX (21). Borneo : *Foraminifera*, incl. n. sp. of *Orbitoides* ; NEWTON & HOLLAND (92).

Eocene, Lignite : *Protozoa* incl. n. spp. ; RENAULT & ROCHE (112).

Miocene, Wieliczki : *Foraminifera* incl. 1 n. g. ; ŁOMNICKI (85).

Pleistocene, Boulder Clay, Riverside, Seacombe, Cheshire : *Foraminifera* ; READE (110).

## 3. PARASITIC.

Hosts of Sporozoa : LABBÉ (67).

In Man, alimentary canal : 2 n. spp. of *Infusoria* ; JAKOBY & SCHAUDINN (60).

In *Fleus passer* : *Nosema stephani* ; HAGENMULLER (51).

In *Anguis fragilis*, Sporozoa ; LÉGER (79).

In *Tineola biselliella* : *Adelea mesnili* ; PÉREZ (99 & 100).

In *Diptera* : *Gregarinida* ; LÉGER (77), n. g.

In *Annelida* : *Selenidium* & *Siedleckia* ; CAULLERY & MESNIL (11).

In *Polychæta* : *Microsporidia* ; CAULLERY & MESNIL (10).

## IV. SYSTEMATIC.

### GYMNOMYXA.

#### PROTEOMYXA

(*Vacant*).

#### LABYRINTHULIDEA.

*Chlamydomyxa labyrinthuloides*, general account of, p. 89, JENKINSON, Quart. J. Mic. Sci. xlii.

## LOBOSA.

- Amœba proteus*, Lake Léman, p. 14, pl. i, figg. 1-8, *villosa*, Lake Léman, p. 21, pl. ii, figg. 1-3, PENARD, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii.
- Campascus triquetus*, Lake Léman, p. 55, pl. v, figg. 7-14, PENARD, t. c.
- C. miniatus*, Lake Léman, p. 58, pl. v, figg. 15-17, PENARD, t. c. n. sp.
- Centropyxis aculeata*, p. 40, pl. iv, figg. 1-4, PENARD, t. c.
- Cochliopodium granulatum*, Lake Léman, p. 22, pl. ii, figg. 4 & 5, PENARD, t. c.
- Cyphoderia margaritacea*, Lake Léman, p. 59, pl. v, figg. 18-24, var. *major*, Lake Léman, p. 61, pl. vi, figg. 1-16, PENARD, t. c.
- C. calceolus*, p. 70, pl. vi, figg. 17-26, *trochus*, p. 72, pl. vii, figg. 1-14, Lake Léman, PENARD, t. c. n. spp.
- Diffugia pyriformis*, var. *lacustris*, p. 24, pl. ii, fig. 11, var. *claviformis*, p. 25, pl. ii, figg. 12-15, var. *vis*, sub-var. *gibbosa*, p. 26, pl. ii, fig. 10, var. *teres*, nov., p. 27, pl. ii, figg. 16-20, *acuminata*, var. *inflata*, nov., p. 29, pl. iii, fig. 1, *fallax*, p. 35, pl. ii, figg. 6-8, *mammillaris*, p. 37, pl. iii, figg. 13 & 14, *lemanii*, p. 39, pl. iii, figg. 17 & 18, all from Lake Léman, PENARD, t. c.
- D. lebes*, p. 30, pl. iii, figg. 7 & 8, 10-12, var. *elongata*, p. 34, pl. iii, fig. 9, *curvicaulis*, p. 36, pl. iii, figg. 2-6, *scalpellum*, p. 38, pl. iii, figg. 15 & 16, Lake Léman, PENARD, t. c. n. spp.
- Euglypha aspera* = *E. alveolata* var. *aspera*, Lake Léman, p. 75, pl. vii, figg. 15-19, *lens*, Lake Léman, p. 78, pl. vii, figg. 20-24, PENARD, t. c. n. spp.
- Heleopera petricola*, var. *amethystea*, nov., Lake Léman, p. 53, pl. v, figg. 1-5, PENARD, t. c.
- Hyalosphenia cuneata*, Lake Léman, p. 46, pl. iv, figg. 17-19, *punctata*, Lake Léman, p. 48, pl. iv, figg. 20-29, PENARD, t. c.
- Nadinella* n. g. for *tenella*, Lake Léman, p. 82, pl. viii, figg. 8-10, PENARD, t. c. n. sp.
- Nebela vitrea*, Lake Léman, p. 43, pl. iv, figg. 5-16, PENARD, t. c. n. sp.
- Pelomyxa villosa*, Lake Léman, p. 16, pl. i, figg. 7-19, PENARD, t. c.
- Plagiophrys gracilis*, Lake Léman, p. 79, pl. vii, figg. 25 & 26, PENARD, t. c.
- Platoum* sp. ?, Lake Léman, p. 80, pl. vii, fig. 27, PENARD, t. c.
- Pseudodiffugia amphora*, Lake Léman, p. 80, pl. viii, figg. 1-5, PENARD, t. c.
- Quadrula globulosa*, Lake Léman, p. 54, pl. v, fig. 6, PENARD, t. c.

## HELIOZOA.

(Vacant.)

## FORAMINIFERA

=(RETICULARIA).

- Ammodiscus incertus*, p. 362, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
- Aschemonella catenata*, p. 252, pl. iv, figg. 5 & 6, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, t. c.
- Bigenerina nodosaria*, p. 564, pl. vii, fig. 13, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, t. c.
- +*Biloculina alata*, discussed, p. 23, FORNASINI, Rivist. ital. Pal. v.
- +*Bulimina variabilis*, Tithonian, Stramberg, p. 3, pl. i, figg. 4a & b, PERNER, Rozpr. Ceske Ak. Praze ii, vii.
- +*Cristellaria rotulata*, Tithonian, Stramberg, p. 4, pl. i, figg. 6a & b, PERNER, t. c.

- Crithionina mamilla*, p. 250, pl. iv, fig. 2, *pisum*, p. 250, pl. iv, fig. 3, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
- +*Cycloclypeus*, sp. indet., p. 262, pl. x, fig. 5, NEWTON & HOLLAND, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii.
- +*Ephippiellum*, n. g. defined for *symmetricum*, Miocene of Wieliczki, described, p. 224, pl. i, figg. 3a-e, ŁOMNICKI, Kosmos polski. xxiv.
- +*Fronicularia striga*, Cambridge Greensand at Swaffham, described and figured, p. 303, fig. 1, CHAPMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii, n. sp.
- +*Fusulinella loczyi*, Palaeozoic, China, p. 228, LÖRENTHEY in COUNT SZÉCHENYI's "Keletárszai utjának tudományos Eredménye," n. sp.
- +*Globigerina cretacea*, Miocene, Wieliczki, p. 223, pl. i, figg. 2a-c, ŁOMNICKI, Kosmos polski xxiv.
- Gromia brunneri*, p. 84, Lake Léman, PENARD, Rev. Suisse Zool. vii.
- G. gemma*, p. 86, pl. viii, figg. 11-17, *squamosa*, p. 89, pl. ix, figg. 1-12, Lake Léman, described at length, PENARD, t. c. n. spp.
- Haplophragmium agglutinans*, p. 357, pl. v, fig. 1, var. *triperforata*, nov. p. 358, pl. v, figg. 2 & 3, *pseudospirale*, p. 358, *cassia*, p. 359, pl. v, figg. 4-7, *compressum*, p. 359, pl. v, fig. 8, *canariense*, p. 359, *latidorsatum*, p. 360, *nanum*, p. 360, pl. v, fig. 9, *globigeriniforme*, p. 361, *uniceps*, p. 361, pl. v, fig. 10, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
- +*H. latidorsatum* var. *crassitestum*, nov. Tithonian, Stramberg, p. 2, pl. i, figg. 10 & 11, PERNER, Rozpr. Ceske Ak. Praze ii, vii.
- +*H. microspirale*, from Cambridge Greensand at Swaffham, Cambs, described and figured, p. 52, figg. 1a & b, CHAPMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- +*Haplostiche*, sp., Tithonian, Stramberg, p. 3, pl. i, fig. 3, PERNER, Rozpr. Ceske Ak. Praze ii, vii.
- +*H. mira*, Tithonian, Stramberg, p. 3, pl. i, figg. 5-8, PERNER, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Linderina*, sp. indet., p. 262, pl. x, fig. 6, NEWTON & HOLLAND, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii.
- +*Lingulina szechenyi*, p. 237, *nankingensis*, p. 239, Palaeozoic, China, LÖRENTHEY in COUNT SZÉCHENYI's "Keletárszai utjának tudományos Eredménye," n. sp.
- +*Lituola placentula*, from Cambridge Greensand at Swaffham, Cambs., described and figured, p. 54, figg. 2 a-b, CHAPMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii: +*L. moravica*, Tithonian, Stramberg, p. 2, pl. i, figg. 1 & 2, PERNER, Rozpr. Ceske Ak. Praze ii, vii, n. spp.
- +*Nodosaria paupercula*, abnormal specimen from Cambridge Greensand at Swaffham, described and figured, p. 65, fig. 5, CHAPMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii.
- +*N.*, sp., Palaeozoic, China, p. 235, LÖRENTHEY in COUNT SZÉCHENYI's "Keletárszai utjának tudományos Eredménye," n. sp.
- +*Nodosinella simplex*, Palaeozoic, China, p. 236, LÖRENTHEY, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Nummulites javanus*, p. 252, pl. ix, figg. 1-3, form A, p. 254, pl. ix, figg. 4 & 5, *djokdjokarta*, p. 225, description of specimens from Java, NEWTON & HOLLAND, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii), iii.
- +*Orbitoides sumatrensis*, Nias Is., p. 259, pl. x, figg. 7-12, described, *stellata*, p. 261, pl. x, fig. 2, sp. 1, p. 261, pl. x, figg. 3 & 4, NEWTON & HOLLAND, t. c.
- +*O. verbeeki*, Java, p. 257, pl. ix, figg. 7-11, x, fig. 1, NEWTON & HOLLAND, t. c. n. sp.
- Pelosina rotundata*, p. 249, pl. iv, fig. 1, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
- Placoplinia bulla*, p. 361, pl. v, fig. 11, Malay Archipelago; MILLETT, t. c.
- +*Roophax nodulosa*, Miocene, Wieliczki, p. 221, pl. i, figg. 1 a-d, new variety *brevior* described, ŁOMNICKI, Kosmos polski xxiv.
- R. diffugiformis* and var. *lagenarium*, p. 1

- p. 253, pl. iv, fig. 9, *fusiformis*, p. 253, pl. iv, fig. 11, *scorpiurus*, p. 254, pl. iv, fig. 12, *dentaliniformis*, p. 254, *scottii*, p. pl. iv, fig. 13, *membranacea*, p. 255, pl. iv, fig. 14, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
- R. pleurostomelloides*, Malay Archipelago, p. 253, pl. iv, figg. 10 & MILLETT, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Rhabdogonium excavatum*, n. var. *exilis*, Cambridge Greensand Swaffham, description and figure, p. 305, fig. 2, CHAPMAN, Ann. Hist. (vii) iii.
- +*Spirillina chinensis*, Palaeozoic, China, p. 234, LÖRENTHEY in Cs SZÉCHENYI's "Keletarizai utjának tudományos Eredménye," n.
- +*Spirolecta annectens*, Cambridge Greensand of Swaffham, trimorph development of the test, p. 58, fig. 4, CHAPMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. iii.
- Technitella legumen*, structure of test, p. 251, pl. iv, fig. 4, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
- Textularia inconspicua*, p. 557, pl. vii, fig. 1, var. *jugosa*, p. 558, pl. fig. 2, *quadrilatera*, p. 559, pl. vii, fig. 3, *concava*, p. 559, pl. vii, fig. 4, var. *heterostoma*, p. 560, pl. vii, figg. 6 & 7, *sagittula*, p. 560, *jugosa*, p. 561, pl. vii, fig. 8, var. *fistulosa*, p. 561, pl. vii, fig. 9, p. 561, pl. vii, figs. 10-12, *agglutinans*, p. 562, *gramen*, *conica*, *tr* p. 563, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, t. c.
- T. rhomboidalis*, p. 559, pl. vii, fig. 4, Malay Archipelago, MILLETT, n. sp.
- +*T. hybrida*, Cambridge Greensand at Swaffham, Camb., described figured, p. 56, fig. 3, CHAPMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii, n. sp.
- Trochammina squamata*, p. 362, *ochracea*, p. 363, pl. v, fig. 12, pl. p. 363, pl. v, fig. 13, *nitida*, p. 363, *inflata*, var. *nacrescens*, *trull* p. 364, *ringens*, p. 365, pl. v, fig. 14, Malay Archipelago, MIL J. R. Micr. Soc. 1899.
- +*Vitriuebbina tuberculata*, a very complete specimen from Camb Greensand of Swaffham described and figured, p. 315, fig. 3, CHAPMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (vii) iii.

## RADIOLARIA.

- +*Acanthopyle dreyeri*, p. 227, pl. xvii, fig. 39, Tithonian, Carpéna, VIN DE REGNY, Palaeontogr. ital. iv, n. form. [It is not quite clear wh the author means to imply "n. sp." by this mode of designatio not. Hence the species described by him are recorded exact described.]
- +*Acanthosphæra parvispina*, p. 227, pl. xvii, fig. 38, Tithonian, Carp VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. form.
- +*A. hahnii*, p. 12, pl. iii, fig. 7, *robustissima*, p. 12, pl. iii, fig. 8, *casta* p. 12, pl. iii, fig. 9, *magnimamma*, p. 12, pl. iv, fig. 1, *hexagona*, p. pl. iii, fig. 10, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palaeontogr. xlv.
- australis*, p. 48, pl. viii, fig. 23, *etheridgei*, p. 49, pl. viii, fig Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- +*Amphibrachium dilatatum*, p. 24, pl. viii, fig. 1, *farcimen*, p. 25, pl. fig. 2, *tenuissimum*, p. 25, pl. viii, fig. 3, *exornatum*, p. 25, pl. viii, fig. 4, *elongatum*, p. 25, pl. viii, fig. 5, *pisciforme*, p. 25, pl. viii, fig. 6, I Palaeontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Amphicraspedum sigmoideum*, p. 26, pl. viii, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Citt Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Amphistylus zitteli*, p. 224, pl. xvii, fig. 28, Tithonian, Carpéna, VIN DE REGNY, Palaeontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Amphymenium lanceolatum*, p. 25, pl. viii, fig. 7, Cretaceous, Citt Rüst, Palaeontogr. xlv, n. sp.

- †*Anthocyrtis campanula*, p. 44, pl. xiii, fig. 19, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Archicaspia römeri*, p. 41, pl. xiii, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Archicorys pulchella*, p. 40, pl. xiii, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Astractura curvata*, pl. vi, figg. 12 & 13, *tetraxiphus*, pl. vii, fig. 3, *macrodiscus*, pl. vii, fig. 4, p. 22, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Astrocyclia laevigata*, p. 21, pl. vii, fig. 1, *sulcata*, p. 21, pl. vii, fig. 2, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Botryocella quadriloba*, p. 38, pl. xii, fig. 10, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Calocyclus junonis*, p. 50, pl. xv, fig. 5, *guttæfera*, p. 50, pl. xiv, fig. 17, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Carpocanistrum globicephalum*, p. 232, pl. xviii, fig. 11, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- †*Carpocanium pyramis*, p. 44, pl. xiv, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Carposphæra nana*, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, p. 215, pl. xvi, fig. 2, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv. †*C. indicans*, p. 6, pl. i, fig. 4, *ilsedensis*, Coprolites, Ilse, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Cenellipsis setosa*, p. 216, pl. xvi, fig. 7, *favosa*, p. 216, pl. xvi, fig. 8, *scitula*, p. 216, pl. xvi, fig. 9, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- †*C. perspicua*, p. 15, pl. v, fig. 3, *botyroides*, p. 16, pl. v, fig. 4, *asperula*, p. 16, pl. v, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- C. ingens*, p. 227, pl. xvii, fig. 40, *crassa*, p. 228, pl. xvii, fig. 41, *hexagonata*, p. 228, pl. xvii, fig. 42, *regularis*, p. 228, pl. xvii, fig. 43, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- †*Cenosphæra scitula*, p. 43, pl. viii, fig. 2, *affinis*, p. 44, pl. viii, fig. 3, Devonian, N.S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv. †*C. micropora*, Neocomian, Gardenazza, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 1, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*C. minor*, p. 219, pl. xvii, fig. 3, *major*, p. 219, pl. xvii, fig. 1, *ligustica*, p. 219, pl. xvii, fig. 2, *hückeliana*, p. 219, pl. xvii, fig. 4, *regularissima*, p. 219, pl. xvii, fig. 5, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- †*Chitonastrum tricuspidatum*, p. 29, pl. ix, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Clathrocyclas tintinnabulum*, p. 234, pl. xviii, fig. 18, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*C. minervæ*, p. 50, pl. xv, fig. 6, *leptopus*, p. 51, pl. xv, fig. 7, *reginæ*, p. 51, pl. xv, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Coccodiscus lyelli*, p. 20, pl. vi, figg. 9 & 10, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Conosphæra clathroconus*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 5, *longimamma*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 6, *magnimamma*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 7, *oligoconus*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 4, *sphæroconus*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Cornutanna euryconus*, p. 40, pl. xiii, fig. 4, *campanulata*, p. 40, pl. xiii, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Cornutella pusilla*, p. 40, pl. xiii, fig. 2, *tenuis*, p. 40, pl. xiii, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Cromechinus pusillus*, p. 15, pl. v, fig. 2, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Cromyosphæra paronæ*, Lias, Ilse, p. 6, pl. i, fig. 7, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.

- +*Cryptocapsa humeralis*, p. 47, pl. xiv, fig. 14, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, F. t. c. n. sp.
- +*Cylastrum*, n. g. for *infundibuliforme*, p. 28, pl. ix, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Cyrtocalpis duodecimradiata*, p. 41, pl. xiii, fig. 7, *doræ*, p. 41, pl. fig. 8, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*C. utriculus*, p. 233, pl. xviii, fig. 12, *obovata*, p. 233, pl. xviii, fig. Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. fo.
- +*Cyrtocapsa uvaria*, p. 63, pl. xviii, fig. 12, *semispiralis*, p. 63, pl. fig. 7, *holospiralis*, p. 64, pl. xviii, fig. 8, *quadrincta*, p. 64, pl. fig. 9, *tuberosa*, p. 64, pl. xix, fig. 2, *euryceras*, p. 64, pl. xix, fig. *quadricornis*, p. 64, pl. xviii, fig. 11, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, F. Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Cyrtophormis crassitestata*, p. 57, pl. xvi, fig. 17, *muehlenpfordtii*, p. pl. xvi, fig. 19, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Dicolocapsa orthocephala*, p. 46, pl. xiv, fig. 11, *sphærocephala*, p. pl. xiv, fig. 12, *conocephala*, p. 47, pl. xiv, fig. 13, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*D. nuda*, p. 234, pl. xviii, fig. 17, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Dictyastrum spathulatum*, p. 26, pl. viii, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, F. Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- +*Dictyoceras tortuosum*, p. 48, pl. xv, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, F. t. c. n. sp.
- +*Dictyomitra campanulata*, p. 58, pl. xvii, fig. 2, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*D. ingens*, p. 235, pl. xviii, fig. 26, *tithoniana*, p. 235, pl. xviii, fig. *ligustica*, p. 235, pl. xviii, fig. 37, *turricula*, p. 235, pl. xviii, fig. *obigopora*, p. 236, pl. xviii, fig. 27, *hexagona*, p. 236, pl. xviii, fig. *capulus*, p. 236, pl. xviii, fig. 32, *globosa*, p. 236, pl. xviii, fig. *capelliniana*, p. 236, pl. xviii, fig. 34, *elegans*, p. 236, pl. xviii, fig. Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. fo.
- +*Distriactis vetusta*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 53, pl. ix, fig. 12, Hinde, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.
- +*Dizonium citriforme*, p. 36, pl. xii, fig. 7, *pruniforme*, p. 36, pl. xii, fig. Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Dorycnthidium cayeuxi*, p. 223, pl. xvii, fig. 23, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Dorydictyum ligusticum*, p. 223, pl. xvii, fig. 20, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. form.
- +*Dorylonchidium hindei*, p. 223, pl. xvii, fig. 21, *globosum*, p. 223, pl. fig. 22, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. forma.
- +*Dorysphaera lanceolata*, p. 222, pl. xvii, fig. 14, *elegans*, p. 222, pl. fig. 17, *micropora*, p. 222, pl. xvii, fig. 16, *simplex*, p. 222, pl. fig. 15, *major*, p. 222, pl. xvii, fig. 18, *bomba*, p. 222, pl. xvii, fig. Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. forma.
- +*D. echinata*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 45, pl. viii, fig. 7, Hinde, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.
- +*Druppalonche*, n. g. defined for *clavigera*, p. 217, pl. xvi, fig. 14, *ovata*, p. 218, pl. xvi, fig. 15, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, Hinde, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Druppula meridiana*, p. 229, pl. xvii, fig. 48, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Duppattractus fuchsii*, p. 18, pl. vi, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- +*Ellipsoidium macrostylum*, pl. v, fig. 6, *microporum*, pl. v, fig. 7, p. Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Ellipsoidium castanea*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 51, pl. ix, fig. 4, Hinde, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.



- †*Ellipsostylus alcedo*, p. 17, pl. v, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Ellipsostigma*, n. g. defined for *australe*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 51, pl. ix, fig. 5, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.
- †*Ellipsoziphus oligoporus*, p. 228, pl. xvii, fig. 44, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*E. biconstrictus*, p. 16, pl. v, fig. 8, *botaurus*, p. 16, pl. v, fig. 11, *asper*, p. 17, pl. v, fig. 10, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Ethmosphæra inæqualis*, Coprolites, Ilsede, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 2, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Euchitonina circularis*, p. 28, pl. ix, fig. 7, *dispar*, p. 29, pl. ix, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Eucyrtidium ventricosum*, Liassic, Ilsede, p. 59, pl. xvii, fig. 4, *seria*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 60, pl. xvii, fig. 3, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Eusyringium typicum*, p. 60, pl. xvii, fig. 7, *affine*, p. 60, pl. xvii, fig. 8, *macroporum*, p. 60, pl. xvii, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Hagiastrium aculeatum*, p. 231, pl. xviii, fig. 6, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*H. bixiphus*, pl. x, fig. 2, *subulatum*, pl. x, fig. 3, *sagittatum*, pl. x, fig. 4, *biforme*, Neocomian of Gardenazza, pl. x, fig. 5, p. 30, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Haliomma stromeyeri*, pl. iv, fig. 9, *paucispinum*, pl. iv, fig. 10, *intramrillosum*, pl. iv, fig. 11, *serratum*, pl. iv, fig. 12, *giganteum*, pl. v, fig. 1, p. 14, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Heliosoma stromeyeri*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 54, pl. ix, fig. 13, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.
- †*Heliosoma echinatum*, p. 50, pl. ix, figg. 1 & 2, *paronæ*, p. 50, pl. ix, fig. 3, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Heliosphæra exiguispina*, p. 12, pl. iii, fig. 11, *mamillaria*, p. 12, pl. iv, fig. 2, *minuta*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv. †*H. robusta*, p. 49, pl. viii, fig. 25, *tamworthi*, p. 49, pl. viii, fig. 26, *fenestrata*, p. 49, pl. viii, fig. 27, *clavata*, p. 50, pl. viii, fig. 28, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- †*Hexacoentium clavigerum*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 11, pl. iii, fig. 6, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Hexalanche serratacantha*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 11, pl. iii, fig. 5, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Hexastylarium dunikowskyi*, p. 227, pl. xvii, fig. 37, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Hexastylus crassispina*, p. 226, pl. xvii, fig. 36, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. form.
- †*H. uvarius*, p. 10, pl. ii, fig. 6, *aculeatus*, p. 10, pl. iii, fig. 2, *pachystylus*, p. 11, pl. iii, fig. 3, *clathrospinus*, p. 11, pl. iii, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Histiastrium elizabethæ*, p. 30, pl. x, fig. 8, *involutum*, p. 31, pl. x, fig. 7, *fornicatum*, p. 31, pl. x, fig. 6, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Hymeniasium ancoræ*, p. 27, pl. ix, fig. 1, *denuclatum*, p. 27, pl. ix, fig. 2, *ungula*, p. 28, pl. ix, fig. 3, *alatum*, p. 28, pl. ix, fig. 4, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Liosphæra* sp.?, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 44, pl. viii, fig. 4, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv.
- †*L. media*, p. 221, pl. xvii, fig. 10, Tithonian, Carpena, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Lithapium spinosum*, p. 17, pl. v, fig. 13, *pruniiforme*, p. 17, pl. v, fig. 14, *aculeatum*, p. 18, pl. vi, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.

- +*L. gutta*, p. 229, pl. xvii, fig. 45, *brachyceras*, p. 229, pl. xvii, fig. 4 Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Lithatractus microstylus*, p. 18, pl. vi, fig. 2, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- +*Lithocampe splendida*, pl. xviii, fig. 36, *micropora*, pl. xviii, fig. 28, *multipora*, pl. xviii, fig. 38, *irregularipora*, pl. xviii, fig. 39, *spinata*, pl. xvii fig. 40, *thiaria*, pl. xviii, fig. 41, all p. 237, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- +*L. botryoides*, p. 61, pl. xvii, fig. 10, *constricta*, p. 61, pl. xvii, fig. 11 *ingens*, p. 62, pl. xvii, fig. 13, *pagoda*, p. 62, pl. xvii, fig. 14, *lanterna* p. 62, pl. xviii, fig. 1, *magnifica*, p. 62, pl. xviii, fig. 2, *fasciata*, p. 6 pl. xviii, fig. 3, *globifera*, p. 63, pl. xviii, fig. 4, *columna*, p. 63, pl. xvii fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Lithomespilus curvispinus*, p. 17, pl. v, fig. 12, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Lithomitra capito*, p. 59, pl. xvii, fig. 6, *cereiformis*, p. 59, pl. xvii, fig. 1: Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Lithostrobilus dilatatus*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 57, pl. xvi, fig. 18, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*L. simplex*, p. 235, pl. xviii, fig. 23, *capulus*, p. 235, pl. xviii, fig. 2 Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Lophophæna microcephala*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 45, pl. xiv, fig. 6, *ascijera*, Liassic, Ilse, p. 45, pl. xiv, fig. 7, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Lychnocanium collare*, p. 42, pl. xiii, fig. 14, *longicorne*, p. 43, pl. xii fig. 15, *xiphiphorum*, p. 43, pl. xiii, fig. 18, *rectispinum*, p. 43, pl. xv fig. 1, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Myelastrium quadricorne*, p. 32, pl. xi, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Nephropsyris differens*, p. 37, pl. xii, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Phornocampe macropora*, pl. xvi, fig. 12, *braunsteinii*, pl. xvi, fig. 13 *diminuta*, pl. xvi, fig. 14, *artemisia*, pl. xvi, fig. 15, p. 56, *helena* Liassic, Ilse, p. 57, pl. xvi, fig. 16, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Pipeltella rothpleta*, p. 229, pl. xvii, fig. 47, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Plagoniscus* sp. 1, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 57, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv.
- +*P. simplex*, p. 56, pl. ix, fig. 24, *cristatatus*, p. 56, fig. A, p. 57, *colligatus* p. 56, fig. B, p. 57, *vetustus*, p. 57, fig. C, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE t. c. n. spp.
- +*Podocampe armida*, p. 53, pl. xvi, fig. 11, Liassic, Ilse, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- +*Podocapsa heteropoda*, p. 47, pl. xiv, fig. 15, *monopus*, p. 48, pl. xv, fig. 1 Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Podocyrtis globosa*, p. 49, pl. xv, fig. 2, *micropoda*, p. 49, pl. xvi, fig. 2 Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Porodiscus bicinctus*, p. 23, pl. vii, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Psilomelissa pyrocephala*, p. 42, pl. xiii, fig. 13, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Pterocanium venustum*, p. 49, pl. xv, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Rhodosphera sexactinia*, p. 221, pl. xvii, fig. 11, *elegans*, p. 221, pl. xvii, fig. 12, *crassa*, p. 221, pl. xvii, fig. 13, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- +*R. mamillosa*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 6, pl. i, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv; +*R. ruesti*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 44, pl. viii, fig. 5, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.

- †*Rhopalastrum unicum*, p. 231, pl. xviii, fig. 4, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*R. henlei*, p. 26, pl. viii, fig. 10, *subulatum*, p. 27, pl. viii, fig. 11, *rectangulum*, p. 27, pl. viii, fig. 12, *inæquale*, p. 27, pl. viii, fig. 13, *triziphus*, p. 27, pl. viii, fig. 14, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Rüstia elegantula*, p. 226, pl. xvii, fig. 35, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Saturnulus furcatus*, p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 2, *dizonius*, p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 3, *trizonalis*, p. 9, pl. ii, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Sethocapsa microceras*, p. 46, pl. xiv, fig. 8, *polymasta*, p. 46, pl. xiv, fig. 9, *crucigera*, p. 46, pl. xiv, fig. 10, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*S. spinosa*, p. 233, pl. xviii, fig. 16, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Sethoconus amplus*, p. 44, pl. xiv, figg. 2 & 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Sethocyrtis arrigens*, p. 45, pl. xiv, fig. 4, *multicristata*, p. 45, pl. xiv, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*S. perneri*, p. 233, pl. xviii, fig. 14, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Sethopylium acropus*, p. 42, pl. xiii, fig. 10, *acolle*, p. 42, pl. xiii, fig. 11, *stenostoma*, p. 42, pl. xiii, fig. 12, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Siphocampe turrita*, p. 61, pl. xvii, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Sphaeropyle macropyla*, p. 220, pl. xvii, fig. 7, *micropyla*, p. 220, pl. xvii, fig. 8, *zonata*, p. 220, pl. xvii, fig. 9, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forma.
- †*Sphærozoön*, sp. ?, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 43, pl. viii, figg. 1a-1e, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv.
- †*Spirema pellucidum*, p. 37, pl. vii, figg. 11 & 12, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Spongaster singularis*, p. 36, pl. xii, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Spongocelia*, n. g. defined for *citreum*, p. 52, pl. ix, fig. 18, *oliva*, p. 52, pl. ix, fig. 19, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- †*Spongocore minuta*, p. 19, pl. vi, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Spongodiscus punctus*, p. 54, pl. ix, fig. 13, *acinus*, p. 54, pl. ix, fig. 15, *cribrarius*, p. 54, pl. ix, fig. 16, *scutulatus*, p. 55, pl. ix, fig. 17, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv; *S. bismarkii*, pl. xi, fig. 5, *ineptus*, pl. xi, fig. 6, *globiferus*, pl. xi, figg. 7 & 8, *ansatus*, pl. xi, fig. 9, *agaricus*, pl. xi, fig. 10, p. 33, *cauliculatus*, p. 34, pl. xi, fig. 11, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*S.*, spp. ind. pl. xviii, figg. 7 & 8, p. 231, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forma.
- †*Spongodruppa cocos*, p. 19, pl. vi, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Spongolena vespertilio*, p. 35, pl. xii, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Spongolonche lens*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 55, pl. ix, fig. 20, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv; *S. macrostyla*, p. 34, pl. xi, fig. 12, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*S. cornuta*, p. 225, pl. xvii, fig. 29, *minima*, p. 225, pl. xvii, fig. 30, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forma.
- †*Spongoplegma australe* HINDE, Quart. J.

- †*Spongostaurus circularis*, Lias, Ilse, p. 34, pl. xii, fig. 1, *megaceras*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 34, pl. xii, fig. 2, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Spongotripus patella*, p. 55, pl. ix, fig. 21, *fenestratus*, p. 55, pl. ix, fig. 22, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv; *S. trigonus*, p. 34, pl. xi, fig. 13, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Stauralastrum perforatum*, p. 231, pl. xviii, fig. 5, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Stauralastrum mucronatum*, Jurassic, Ilse, p. 29, pl. x, fig. 1, *gracile*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 29, pl. ix, fig. 9, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Staurocyclia martini*, p. 21, pl. vi, fig. 11, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Staurodoras rhombea*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 10, pl. iii, fig. 1, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Staurodruppa*, n. g. defined, for *prælonga*, p. 51, pl. ix, fig. 6, *nucula*, p. 52, pl. ix, fig. 7, *nana*, p. 52, pl. ix, fig. 8, Devonian, N. S. Wales, *foxi*, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, p. 217, pl. xvi, figs. 11-13, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- †*S. nucula*, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, p. 216, pl. xvi, fig. 9 & 10, HINDE, t. c.
- †*Staurolonche pantanellii*, p. 225, pl. xvii, fig. 31, *minima*, p. 225, pl. xvii, fig. 32, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- †*S. davidi*, p. 46, pl. viii, fig. 13, *tenella*, p. 47, pl. viii, fig. 14, *laterna*, p. 47, pl. viii, fig. 15, *scitula*, p. 47, pl. viii, fig. 16, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- †*Staurolonchidium tuberosum*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 10, pl. ii, fig. 7, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv; †*S. obliquum*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 47, pl. viii, fig. 17, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv : n. spp.
- †*Staurosphera ornata*, p. 46, pl. viii, fig. 11, *pusilla*, p. 46, pl. viii, fig. 12, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Staurostylus italicus*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 9, pl. ii, fig. 5, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- †*Stauroxiphus elegans*, p. 225, pl. xvii, fig. 33, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Stephanastrum orbiculare*, pl. x, fig. 10, *inflexum*, pl. xi, fig. 2, *uncinatum*, pl. xi, fig. 3, p. 32, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Stethochytris orthoceras*, p. 43, pl. xiii, fig. 17, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Stichocapsa elongata*, p. 237, pl. xviii, fig. 42, *bispinata*, p. 238, pl. xviii, fig. 43, *fusus*, p. 238, pl. xviii, fig. 44, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- †*S. navicula*, p. 65, pl. xviii, fig. 10, *fusciata*, p. 65, pl. xviii, fig. 6, *conosphaeroides*, p. 66, pl. xix, fig. 3, *umberti*, p. 66, pl. xix, fig. 6, *triglobosa*, p. 66, pl. xix, fig. 5, *saturnalis*, p. 67, pl. xix, fig. 4, *beckmanni*, Liassic, Ilse, p. 66, pl. xviii, fig. 13, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- †*Stichocorys turrata*, p. 236, pl. xviii, fig. 25, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- †*Stigmosphera tithoniana*, p. 219, pl. xvii, fig. 6, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. form.
- †*S. echinata*, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, p. 214, pl. xvi, fig. 1, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.
- †*Stigmospherostylus inæqualis*, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, p. 216, pl. xvi, fig. 3, HINDE, t. c. n. sp.
- †*Stylodictya bizonata*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, pl. vii, fig. 8, *diplospira*, Jurassic,

- Ilse, pl. vii, fig. 9, *heptagonia*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, pl. vii, fig. 10, p. 24, RÜST, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Stylodiscus pala*, p. 230, pl. xviii, fig. 1, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Stylosphæra obtusa*, p. 46, pl. viii, fig. 9, *vetusta*, p. 46, pl. viii, fig. 10, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- +*Stylotrochus longispinus*, p. 35, pl. xii, fig. 3, *excavatus*, p. 35, pl. xii, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Tessarastrum clavatum*, p. 31, pl. x, fig. 9, *grandidens*, p. 31, pl. xi, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Tetrahedrina sacciformis*, p. 43, pl. xiii, fig. 16, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Theocalyptra eurystoma*, p. 51, pl. xv, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Theocampe abdominalis*, Liassic, Ilse, p. 52, pl. xv, fig. 13, RÜST, t. c. n. sp.
- +*T. regularis*, p. 234, pl. xviii, fig. 21, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Theocapsa glanduliformis*, pl. xv, fig. 14, *lata*, pl. xv, fig. 15, *zacherlii*, pl. xv, fig. 16, *attenuata*, pl. xvi, fig. 14, all p. 53, *crassitextata*, p. 54, pl. xvi, fig. 7, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, *bubo*, p. 54, pl. xvi, fig. 5, *orthoceras*, p. 54, pl. xvi, fig. 6, Liassic, Ilse, RÜST, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Theconus brandenii*, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, p. 51, pl. xv, fig. 10, RÜST, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Theocorys trifenestra*, p. 52, pl. xv, fig. 11, *pachyderma*, p. 52, pl. xv, fig. 12, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Thecosphæra reperta*, Coprolites, Ilse, p. 6, pl. i, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, t. c.
- +*Theodiscus hastatus*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 53, pl. ix, fig. 9, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. sp.
- +*T. sacerdotalis*, p. 230, pl. xviii, fig. 2, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Theophormis radiata*, p. 50, pl. xvi, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- +*Theopodium nymphaea*, p. 48, pl. xiv, fig. 16, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Triactiscus lanceola*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 53, pl. ix, fig. 11, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv; +*T. morum*, p. 20, pl. vi, fig. 7, *curvispinus*, p. 20, pl. vi, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Tricolocampe ligustica*, p. 234, pl. xviii, fig. 20, *inexpleta*, p. 234, pl. xviii, fig. 21, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forms.
- +*Tricolocapsa aculeata*, p. 54, pl. xvi, fig. 8, *cuvierii*, p. 55, pl. xvi, fig. 9, *schenkii*, p. 55, pl. xvi, fig. 10, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*T. globosa*, p. 235, pl. xviii, fig. 22, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. forma.
- +*Trilonche*, n. g. defined, p. 47, *vetusta*, p. 48, pl. viii, fig. 18, var. *α*, p. 48, pl. viii, fig. 19, *pittmani*, p. 48, pl. viii, figg. 20 & 21, *elegans*, p. 48, pl. viii, fig. 22, Devonian, N. S. Wales, HINDE, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv, n. spp.
- +*Tripilidium triangulum*, p. 232, pl. xviii, fig. 10, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Tripodictya elegantissima*, p. 231, pl. xviii, fig. 3, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. form.
- +*Tripodictya sphaeroidea*, p. 23, pl. vii, fig. 7, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, RÜST, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.
- +*Tripodiscium larve*, p. 39, pl. x<sup>i</sup> fig. 1, Cretaceous, Cittig

- +*Trochodiscus planatus*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 53, pl. ix, fig. 10; +*T. dubius*, Ordovician, Chert, Cornwall, p. 218, pl. xvi, figs. 4 & 5, Hinde, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv; +*T. macracanthus*, p. 19, pl. vi, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv : n. spp.
- +*Xiphodictya ovalis*, Lias-Coprolites from Ilse, p. 23, pl. vii, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, t. c. n. spp.
- +*Xiphosphera minax*, Devonian, N. S. Wales, p. 45, pl. viii, fig. 8, Hinde, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lv; +*X. macroxiphus*, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 8, *umbilicata*, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv : n. spp.
- +*X. rüsti*, p. 224, pl. xvii, fig. 24, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Xyphostaurus tithonicus*, p. 226, pl. xvii, fig. 34, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. form.
- +*Xyphostylus major*, p. 224, pl. xvii, fig. 25, *paronai*, p. 224, pl. xvii, fig. 27, *acutus*, p. 224, pl. xvii, fig. 26, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, t. c. n. forms.
- +*X. moriformis*, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 10, *ciconia*, p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. spp.
- +*Zygocircus latus*, p. 232, pl. xviii, fig. 9, Tithonian, Carpéna, VINASSA DE REGNY, Palæontogr. ital. iv, n. form.
- +*Zygostephanus aculeatus*, p. 37, pl. vii, fig. 13, Cretaceous, Cittiglio, Rüst, Palæontogr. xlv, n. sp.

## CORTICATA.

## SPOROZOA.

- Adelea mesmili*, in *Tineola bisilliella* from Clermont Ferrand, p. 275, PÉREZ, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1899, and p. 694, PÉREZ, C.R. Soc. Biol. xi, i, n. sp.
- Amphoroides*, nom. nov. for *Amphorella*, used in 1854 for a Gastropod, p. 20, LABBÉ, Sporozoa, Das Tierreich, Lief. 5.
- Ancora*, nom. nov. for *Ancorina*, previously used for a sponge, p. 47, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Anthorhynchus*, nom. nov. for *Anthocephalus*, previously used for a Cestode, p. 19, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Aplosporidia*, n. order of Sporozoa to contain *Bertramia*, *Aplosporidium*, etc., p. 616, CAULLERY & MESNIL, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix.
- Aplosporidium*, n. g. for *scolopi*, in *Scolopus mülleri*, p. 789, *heterocirri*, in *Heterocirrus irridis*, p. 790, described, CAULLERY & MESNIL, t. c. n. spp.
- Beloides*, nom. nov. for *Xiphorhynchus*, previously occupied, p. 26, LABBÉ, Sporozoa, Das Tierreich, Lief. 5.
- Blanchardina*, nom. nov. for *Blanchardia*, previously occupied, p. 121, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Coccidium raillieti*, in *Anguis fragilis*, described, p. 309, LÉGER, C.R. Soc. Biol. Ser. xi, i, n. sp.
- Coleorhynchus*, nom. nov. for *Coleophora*, previously employed in another group, p. 23, LABBÉ, Sporozoa, Das Tierreich, Lief. 5.
- Cometoides*, nom. nov. for *Pogonites*, previously used, p. 29, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Discorhynchus*, nom. nov. for *Discocephalus*, previously used by EHRENBURG for an Infusorian, p. 20, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Echinomera*, nom. nov. for g. *Echinocephalus*, previously used for a Nematode, p. 16, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Köllikerella*, nom. nov. for *Köllikeria*, previously used for a Distomid, p. 49, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Lankesterella*, nom. nov. for *Drepanidium*, used in 1861 for a genus of Ciliata, p. 73, LABBÉ, t. c.

- Légeria*, nom. nov. for *Dufouria*, used in 1830 for a genus of *Diptera*, p. 24, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Lophocephalus*, nom. nov. for *Lophorhynchus*, previously used for g. of Birds, p. 31, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Nosema stephani*, parasitic in *Fleus passer*, p. 836, HAGENMULLER, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxix, n. sp.
- Pfeifferella*, nom. nov. for *Pfeifferia*, previously used for a Gastropod, p. 60, LABBÉ, Sporozoa in Das Tierreich.
- Phialoides*, nom. nov. for *Phialis*, previously used for one of the *Leptomedusae*, p. 24, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Sciadriophora*, nom. nov. for g. *Lycosella*, previously used for an Arachnid, p. 18, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Selenidium*, g. discussed and figured, p. 82, figg. 1-22, *echinatum*, from Annelida, p. 82, pl. ix, figg. 23-31, CAULLERY & MESNIL, Miscell. biol. Giard, n. sp.
- Siedleckia*, g. described and specimens figured, p. 92, pl. ix, figg. 32-65, CAULLERY & MESNIL, t. c.
- Spermatophagus*, nom. nov. for *Spermatobium*, previously used, p. 50, LABBÉ, Sporozoa in Das Tierreich.
- Sphaerorhynchus*, nom. nov. for *Spharcephalus*, previously used for g. of Coleoptera, p. 32, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Stenophora*, nom. nov. for g. *Stenocephalus*, previously used for sp. of Hemiptera, p. 15, LABBÉ, t. c.
- Stylocystis*, n. g. defined for *S. præcox*, n. sp., in larva of *Tanypus*, description and figures, p. 529, LÉGER, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxviii, n. sp.
- Zyosoma*, nom. nov. for *Conorhynchus*, previously used for g. of Coleoptera, p. 40, LABBÉ, Sporozoa in Das Tierreich.

## FLAGELLATA.

- †*Aspidisca eocenica*, Lignite, Eocene, p. 212, pl. xi, fig. 1, described, RENAULT & ROCHE, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, n. sp.
- Bicosoeca socialis*, described, p. 372, pl. xvii, figg. 3-5, LAUTERBORN, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx.
- Chrysosphaerella longispina*, described, p. 381, pl. xviii, figg. 12-16, LAUTERBORN, t. c.
- †*Cinetocoenia crassa*, var. *a*, p. 213, pl. xi, fig. 2, var. *b*, p. 213, pl. xi, fig. 3, from Lignite, described, RENAULT & ROCHE, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, n. spp.
- Colloidiocyon triciliatum*, organisation and position, p. 1, pl. i, FRANCÉ, Termes. Fuzetek xxii.
- Gymnodinium tenuissimum*, described, p. 388, pl. xviii, fig. 26, LAUTERBORN, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx.
- Hyalobryon ramosum*, described, p. 377, pl. xviii, figg. 17-19, LAUTERBORN, t. c.
- Mesostigma viride*, described, p. 384, pl. xviii, figg. 20-24, LAUTERBORN, t. c.
- Platydorina*, n. g. defined, p. 435, for *caudata*, pp. 421 & 435, pl. xxxviii, described, KOFOID, Bull. Illinois Lab. v, n. sp.
- †*Ploesconia cycloides*, Lignite, p. 214, pl. xi, fig. 4, described, RENAULT & ROCHE, Bull. Soc. Autun xi, n. sp.
- Sphaeroeca volvox*, described, p. 370, pl. xvii, figg. 1 & 2, LAUTERBORN, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxx.
- Tetramitus ovalis*, Louisiana, p. 51, pl. iv, fig. 1, SMITH, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. ix, n. sp.
- Thaumatonema setiferum*, described, p. 377, figg. 6-11, LAUTERBORN, Zeitschr. wiss. Z.



*Trypanosoma brucei*, life history, p. 280, PLIMMER & BRADFORD, P. R. S. London lrv.

*Vacuolaria depressa*, described, p. 387, pl. xviii, fig. 25, LAUTERBOR Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lrv.

## DINOFLAGELLATA &amp; RHYNCHOFLLAGELLATA.

(Vacant.)

## CILIATA.

*Amphorella quadrilineata*, described and figured, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 2, *stee strupii*, described and figured, p. 15, pl. i, fig. 3, JØRGENSEN, Berge Mus. Aarbog 1899, No. 2.

*A. ampla*, Bergen, described, p. 17, pl. i, figg. 4a & b, JØRGENSEN, t. c.; *bursa*, Azores, described and figured, p. 969, CLEVE, Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi : n. spp.

*Balantidium minutum*, Alimentary canal of Man, p. 488, described and figured, JAKOBY & SCHAUDINN, Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, n. sp.

*Codonella morchella*, Caribbean Sea, p. 969, *pusilla*, W. Atlantic, p. 970, described and figured, CLEVE, Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, n. spp.

*Colpidium colpoda*, behaviour of the nucleus during conjugation, p. 1, HOYER, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1899.

*Cyttarocylis denticulata*, descriptions and figures of varieties, new and otherwise, and forms, p. 31, pla. ii & iii, figg. 22-28; *C. norvegica*, p. 28, pl. i, fig. 10, *serrata*, p. 30, pl. i, fig. 11, described and figured *C. ehrenbergii*, p. 36, n. var., *subannulata*, p. 37, pl. iii, figg. 31 & 32, *helix*, p. 38, described, JØRGENSEN, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1899, No. i. *C. amor*, tropical Atlantic, p. 970, *hebe*, tropical Atlantic, p. 971, *nervosa*, Sargasso Sea, p. 972, *simpler*, S. Africa, p. 972, described and figured CLEVE, Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, n. spp.

*Enchelys vermicularis*, Louisiana, p. 52, pl. iv, fig. 2, SMITH, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, n. sp.

*Lembus ornatus*, Louisiana, p. 54, pl. iv, fig. 6, SMITH, t. c. n. sp.

*Leprotintinnus*, n. g. defined for *Tintinnus bottnicus*, described, p. 1 JØRGENSEN, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1899, No. ii.

*Nyctotherus faba*, alimentary canal of Man, p. 491, described and figured JAKOBY & SCHAUDINN, Centrbl. Bakter. xxv, n. sp.

*Porella*, n. g. for *apiculata*, Atlantic, described and figured, p. 973, CLEVE, Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi, n. sp.

*Ptychocylis urnula minor*, var. nov., described and figured, JØRGENSEN, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1899, No. ii.

*Strombidinopsis paradoxus*, Louisiana, p. 54, pl. iv, fig. 7, SMITH, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xx, n. sp.

*Tillina distincta*, p. 52, pl. iv, fig. 3, *megastoma*, p. 53, pl. iv, fig. 4, *grandis*, p. 53, pl. iv, fig. 5, Louisiana, SMITH, t. c. n. spp.

*Tintinnopsis beroidea*, description and figure, p. 23, pl. i, fig. 5, JØRGENSEN, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1899, No. ii.

*T. subacuta*, Bergen, described and figured, p. 24, pl. i, fig. 6, JØRGENSEN, t. c. n. sp.

*Tintinnus acuminatus*, p. 8, pl. i, fig. 1, described, JØRGENSEN, t. c.

*Undella azoricz*, Azores, *heros*, Sargasso Sea, *paradoxa*, near Madein described and figured, p. 974, CLEVE, Ofv. Ak. Forh. lvi; *U. pellucida*, Bergen, described and figured, p. 41, pl. i, figg. 7 & 8, JØRGENSEN, Bergens Mus. Aarbog 1899, No. ii, n. spp.

## ACINETARIA.

(Vacant.)

# INDEX TO NAMES

OF

## NEW GENERA AND SUBGENERA

### MENTIONED IN VOLUME XXXVI,

INCLUDING NEW NAMES FOR GENERA PREVIOUSLY ESTABLISHED.\*

- 
- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>Acamptogenotia, <i>Rovereto</i>, Moll. 71<br/> Acantharctia, <i>Aurivillius</i>, Ins. 200<br/> Acanthoclymenia, <i>Hyatt</i>, Moll. 55<br/> Acantholenus, <i>Matthew</i>, Crust. 36<br/> Acantholithus, <i>Lindström</i>, Cœl. 23<br/> Acantholybas, <i>Breddin</i>, Ins. 244<br/> Acanthonchocotyle, <i>Cerfontaine</i>, Verm. 39<br/> Acanthophrinus, <i>Kraepelin</i>, Arachn. 15<br/> Acanthopleuroceras, <i>Hyatt</i>, Moll. 55<br/> Acanthoprocta, <i>Loman</i>, Arachn. 25<br/> Acanthosaccus, <i>Schulze</i>, Spong. 10<br/> Acanthosmioides, <i>Ashmead</i>, Ins. 166<br/> Acanthostomum, <i>Looss</i>, Verm. 39<br/> Acherontemys, <i>Hay</i>, Rept. 24<br/> Achilla, <i>Haglund</i>, Ins. 250<br/> Achistodesmus, <i>Pocock</i>, Myr. 11<br/> Achorocephalus, <i>Kreichbaumer</i>, Ins. 180<br/> Acidiophora, <i>Konow</i>, Ins. 185<br/> Acodontaster, <i>Verrill</i>, Ech. 68<br/> Acoelus, <i>Fuhrmann</i>, Verm. 36<br/> Acraspedon, <i>Arrow</i>, Ins. 120<br/> Acrioceras, <i>Hyatt</i>, Moll. 55<br/> Acrochordum, <i>Attems</i>, Myr. 10<br/> Actophilus, <i>Oberholser</i>, Aves 44<br/> Acutangulus, <i>Attems</i>, Myr. 11<br/> Adelphocrasta, <i>Warren</i>, Ins. 214<br/> Adeorbisina, <i>Greco</i>, Moll. 80<br/> Adirus, <i>Konow</i>, Ins. 185</p> | <p>Adistemia, <i>Fall</i>, Ins. 114<br/> Adyte, <i>Saint-Joseph</i>, Verm. 27<br/> Ædœa, <i>Turner</i>, Ins. 200<br/> Ægyptobaris, <i>Pic</i>, Ins. 139<br/> Æquatoria, <i>Arrow</i>, Ins. 120<br/> Ærostiba, <i>Bernhauer</i>, Ins. 103<br/> Æthrodes, <i>Pocock</i>, Arachn. 15<br/> Aetomoceras, <i>Hyatt</i>, Moll. 55<br/> Aferulus, <i>Martens</i>, Moll. 77<br/> Agamodistomum, <i>Ariola</i>, Verm. 39<br/> Agatasa, <i>Moore</i>, Ins. 192<br/> Agathotoma, <i>Cossmann</i>, Moll. 71<br/> Agrabia, <i>Casey</i>, Ins. 162<br/> Albia, <i>Thon</i>, Arachn. 26<br/> Alicella, <i>Chevreur</i>, Crust. 25<br/> Alliognathus, <i>Ashmead</i>, Ins. 171<br/> Alloactis, <i>Verrill</i>, Cœl. 17<br/> Allobosca, <i>Speiser</i>, Ins. 241<br/> Allomenus, <i>Saussure</i>, Ins. 271<br/> Allomutilla, <i>Ashmead</i>, Ins. 172<br/> Alloneurion, <i>Ashmead</i>, Ins. 172<br/> Allotettix, <i>Hancock</i>, Ins. 273<br/> Alloxantha, <i>Seidlitz</i>, Ins. 138<br/> Alocolytoceras, <i>Hyatt</i>, Moll. 56<br/> Allocospira, <i>Cossmann</i>, Moll. 72<br/> Amefrontia, <i>Hampson</i>, Ins. 210<br/> Ameghinotherium, <i>Podesta</i>, Mamm. 34<br/> Ammoleirus, <i>Tschitschérine</i>, Ins. 97<br/> Ammophilactis, <i>Verrill</i>, Cœl. 17<br/> Amœboceras, <i>Hyatt</i>, Moll. 56</p> |
|--|--|

---

\* The total number of names in this Index is 1633, distributed as follows:—*Mammalia*, 39; *Aves*, 40; *Reptilia*, 23; *Pisces*, 74; *Tunicata*, 2; *Mollusca*, 262; *Brachiopoda*, 5; *Bryozoa*, 4; *Crustacea*, 48; *Arachnida*, 47; *Myriapoda*, 37; *Insecta*, 771; *Echinoderma*, 77; *Vermes*, 112; *Calenterata*, 43; *Spongia*, 14; *Protozoa*, 35.  
The total last year was 1573.

- Amœbotænia, *Cohn*, Verm. 36  
 Amorphocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 93  
 Amphilepida, *Dall*, Moll. 83  
 Amphilimna, *Verrill*, Ech. 74  
 Amphiocnida, *Verrill*, Ech. 74  
 Amphiodia, *Verrill*, Ech. 74  
 Amphioplus, *Verrill*, Ech. 74  
 Amphipsila, *Verrill*, Ech. 74  
 Amphoroides, *Labbe*, Prot. 24  
 Anadasmus, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Anagramma, *Ogilby*, Pisces 18  
 Anagymnites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Anahamulina, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Anahedenstroemia, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Anahoplites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Analytoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Ananconia, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 138  
 Anascaphites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Anataëlia, *Bolivar*, Ins. 268  
 Anaulacodesmus, *Attems*, Myr. 11  
 Anchitrema, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Ancolioceras, *Buckman*, Moll. 56  
 Ancora, *Labbe*, Prot. 24  
 Andasenodes, *Moore*, Ins. 192  
 Andrallochroma, *Karsch*, Ins. 200  
 Aneulobus, *Faust*, Ins. 140  
 Aneurystoma, *Cossmann*, Moll. 71  
 Anisocolpia, *Warren*, Ins. 214  
 Anoiktostoma, *Stosich*, Verm. 39  
 Anomotheca, *Schilsky*, Ins. 131  
 Anoncodina, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 128  
 Anoploceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Anopsobius, *Silvestri*, Myr. 7  
 Anotoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Ansozea, *Warren*, Ins. 214  
 Antharmostes, *Warren*, Ins. 214  
 Antheniaster, *Verrill*, Ech. 68  
 Anthinochroma, *Berg*, Ins. 273  
 Anthobaphus, *Faust*, Ins. 140  
 Anthorhynchus, *Labbe*, Prot. 24  
 Anthracoceras, *Frech*, Moll. 56  
 Anthracodesmus, *Peach*, Myr. 11  
 Antichromus, *Richmond*, Aves 63  
 Apaturopsis, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 192  
 Apedogyria, *Buckman*, Moll. 56  
 Aphanotænia, *Cossmann*, Moll. 75  
 Aphelocephala, *Oberholser*, Aves 62  
 Aphilopota, *Warren*, Ins. 214  
 Aphonogryllus, *Perkins*, Ins. 270  
 Aphonomyrmex, *Emery*, Ins. 175  
 Aphorine, *Schulze*, Spong. 10  
 Aphractia, *Kirby*, Ins. 271  
 Aphrastura, *Oberholser*, Aves 71  
 Apistocerus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 132  
 Aplanetes, *Sharp*, Ins. 111  
 Apleuroceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Aplococeras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Aplosporidium, *Caullery and Mesn*  
 Prot. 24  
 Aponomma, *Neumann*, Arachn. 2  
 Apororhynchus, *Shipley*, Verm. 2  
 Aprosthema, *Konow*, Ins. 186  
 Apsithra, *Moore*, Ins. 192  
 Apsorrocera, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Apteropompilus, *Brauns*, Ins. 17  
 Aradomorpha, *Champion*, Ins. 2  
 Aræosciurus, *Nelson*, Mamm. 29  
 Archactis, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Archeogocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 93  
 Archipolydesmus, *Attems*, Myr.  
 Arctiites, *Rebel*, Ins. 95  
 Arctoceras, *Böhm*, Moll. 56  
 Arctoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Argasidus, *Péringuey*, Ins. 132  
 Argogorytes, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Arniscus, *Distant*, Ins. 242  
 Arthriticosoma, *Lea*, Ins. 140  
 Arthroseps, *Boulenger*, Rept. 18  
 Ascaphus, *Stejneger*, Rept. 29  
 Ascleronia, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 138  
 Ascleropsis, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 138  
 Ascocotyle, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Asconiscus, *Sars*, Crust. 24  
 Ashmunella, *Pilsbry & Coker*  
 Moll. 64  
 Asphalesia, *Weise*, Ins. 155  
 Aspidoptera, *Coquillett*, Ins. 241  
 Aspidula, *Philippi*, Rept. 22  
 Aspilasia, *Steudinger*, Ins. 214  
 Astalbus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 133  
 Asthenoceras, *Buckman*, Moll. 56  
 Asthenopholis, *Brenske*, Ins. 117  
 Asthenotricha, *Warren*, Ins. 214  
 Astia, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Astyphlinus, *Reitter*, Ins. 140  
 Astyphlus, *Reitter*, Ins. 140  
 Asymphyllodora, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Ateleaspis, *Traquair*, Pisces 40  
 Ateloglossa, *Coquillett*, Ins. 237  
 Atharia, *Moore*, Ins. 192  
 Athesmia, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Atoconeura, *Karsch*, Ins. 264  
 Atyposoma, *Boulenger*, Pisces 19  
 Auchenistius, *Evermann and Mari*  
 Pisces 24  
 Aulacocnemus, *Faust*, Ins. 140  
 Auletris, *Bredin*, Ins. 242  
 Aulicina, *Rorereto*, Moll. 72  
 Auliscus, *Saemundsson*, Cœl. 10  
 Aulodrilus, *Bretschger*, Verm. 29  
 Austrosarepta, *Hedley*, Moll. 86  
 Azygia, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Bacalora, *Moore*, Ins. 192

- Bacillidesmus, *Attems*, Myr. 11  
 Bacotia, *Tutt*, Ins. 201  
 Baiosciurus, *Nelson*, Mamm. 29  
 Balaninorhynchus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 141  
 Balanta, *Michaelsen*, Verm. 29  
 Baldwinia, *Ancey*, Moll. 69  
 Balionycteris, *Matschie*, Mamm. 25  
 Bankesia, *Tutt*, Ins. 229  
 Baranosa, *Weise*, Ins. 155  
 Barilla, *Dyar*, Ins. 201  
 Barinogyna, *Faust*, Ins. 141  
 Baris, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Baryplegma, *Wulp*, Ins. 239  
 Bathyxiphus, *Schulze*, Spong. 10  
 Bdelygma, *Matschie*, Mamm. 25  
 Beldonea, *Cameron*, Ins. 186  
 Beloides, *Labbé*, Prot. 24  
 Belonia, *Fall*, Ins. 114  
 Belonnotus, *Schultze*, Ins. 141  
 Benamatapa, *Distant*, Ins. 250  
 Bennis, *Burr*, Ins. 273  
 Benthochascon, *Alcock and Anderson*, Crust. 16  
 Bergiana, *Konow*, Ins. 186  
 Beyrichocrinus, *Waagen and Jahn*, Ech. 84  
 Bezzia, *Kieffer*, Ins. 232  
 Bilharziella, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Bimbisara, *Moore*, Ins. 192  
 Biporodesmus, *Attems*, Myr. 11  
 Birkenia, *Traquair*, Pisces 40  
 Bisappa, *Moore*, Ins. 192  
 Blacops, *Richmond*, Aves 53  
 Blanchardina, *Labbé*, Prot. 24  
 Bobus, *Boileau*, Ins. 115  
 Bohemiocrinus, *Waagen and Jahn*, Ech. 84  
 Bohmigia, *Sabussow*, Verm. 34  
 Boloceroides, *Carlgrén*, Cœl. 18  
 Bosmina, *Cameron*, Ins. 180  
 Bostrychoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Bothriolampas, *Gautier*, Ech. 57  
 Bothriomutilla, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Bothrocaropsis, *Garman*, Pisces 27  
 Brachaspis, *Hutton*, Ins. 273  
 Brachycladium, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Brachypogon, *Kieffer*, Ins. 232  
 Brachypteryx, *Kraatz*, Ins. 121  
 Brancsikellus, *Berg*, Ins. 273  
 Brandesia, *Stossich*, Verm. 39  
 Braunsiola, *Konow*, Ins. 186  
 Braunus, *Distant*, Ins. 243  
 Brixidia, *Haglund*, Ins. 250  
 Brotella, *Rovereto*, Moll. 75  
 Brysalepis, *Brenske*, Ins. 117  
 Bulimulopsis, *Pilsbry*, Moll. 67  
 Bunodactis, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Bunodella, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Bunodosoma, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Bursadopsis, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Busarbia, *Cameron*, Ins. 186  
 Cabralia, *Böhm*, Moll. 83  
 Cacorista, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Cactopinus, *Schwarz*, Ins. 151  
 Cænonomada, *Ashmead*, Ins. 167  
 Cænopsen, *Cameron*, Ins. 172  
 Calandrotopus, *Faust*, Ins. 141  
 Calasesia, *Beutenmüller*, Ins. 199  
 Caledocrinus, *Waagen and Jahn*, Ech. 84  
 Calinemurus, *Banks*, Ins. 261  
 Callartia, *Leech*, Ins. 201  
 Callicrania, *Bolívar*, Ins. 271  
 Callionepion, *Pilsbry and Vanatta*, Moll. 69  
 Callipotnia, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Calopieris, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 190  
 Calopotosia, *Reitter*, Ins. 121  
 Calycoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Calycosaccus, *Schulze*, Spong. 10  
 Calycosoma, *Schulze*, Spong. 10  
 Calyptocaris, *Jones and Woodward*, Crust. 27  
 Camerunilla, *Haglund*, Ins. 250  
 Campatopsis, *Alcock and Anderson*, Crust. 16  
 Camptogenys, *Tschitschérine*, Ins. 97  
 Campitolithus, *Lindström*, Cœl. 23  
 Campylosepheus, *Schwarz*, Ins. 126  
 Campylosepia, *Picard*, Moll. 55  
 Canavaria, *Oppenheim*, Cœl. 22  
 Canavarites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Caprorhinus, *Saussure*, Ins. 273  
 Carabelops, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 133  
 Carolicrinus, *Waagen and Jahn*, Ech. 85  
 Carolobatea, *Stebbing*, Crust. 25  
 Carpochloroides, *Cockerell*, Ins. 255  
 Carthade, *Snellen*, Ins. 222  
 Cassidipa, *Gestro*, Ins. 156  
 Cassidopsis, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 156  
 Cassisoma, *Rovereto*, Moll. 74  
 Catagonia, *Kolbe*, Ins. 117  
 Cathemasia, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Catopta, *Staudinger*, Ins. 201  
 Cebriognathus, *Chobaut*, Ins. 127  
 Celotes, *Godman*, Ins. 197  
 Centriocrinus, *Bather*, Ech. 85  
 Centristhmus, *Garman*, Pisces 18  
 Centrocestus, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Centrogaster, *Attems*, Myr. 11  
 Cephalo

- Cephalorhaphiditis, *Schrammen*, Spong. 12  
 Ceramaster, *Verrill*, Ech. 69  
 Ceratinidia, *Cockerell and Porter*, Ins. 167  
 Ceratobornia, *Dall*, Moll. 83  
 Ceratolophus, *Kieffer*, Ins. 232  
 Ceratopora, *Grabau*, Cœl. 23  
 Ceroaspastus, *Konow*, Ins. 186  
 Cetonischerna, *Reitter*, Ins. 121  
 Chaenocaris, *Jones and Woodward*, Crust. 27  
 Chætoceble, *Déville*, Ins. 107  
 Chætolopha, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Chalcidiscelis, *Ashmead*, Ins. 183  
 Chaoilta, *Cameron*, Ins. 183  
 Characopygus, *Konow*, Ins. 185  
 Charmatometra, *Kirkaldy*, Ins. 245  
 Cheiloceras, *Frech*, Moll. 56  
 Cheiloceras, *Trouessart*, Arachn. 27  
 Chelæthiops, *Boulenger*, Pisces 32  
 Chelocoris, *Bianchi*, Ins. 245  
 Chersacia, *Gude*, Moll. 64  
 Chilixalus, *Werner*, Rept. 28  
 Chilota, *Michaelsen*, Verm. 29  
 China, *Burr*, Ins. 273  
 Chiomara, *Godman*, Ins. 198  
 Chiromachetes, *Pocock*, Arachn. 14  
 Chlænopagurus, *Alcock*, Crust. 17  
 Chloëphaga, *Weise*, Ins. 156  
 Chlorocraspedia, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Chloroctenia, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Chlorodrepana, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Chloromachia, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Cherorhamphus, *Faust*, Ins. 142  
 Choichephillum, *Ameghino*, Mamm. 34  
 Choregia, *Warren*, Ins. 215  
 Choristorhinus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 142  
 Chreusa, *Cameron*, Ins. 180  
 Chromasclera, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 138  
 Chrysobagrus, *Boulenger*, Pisces 30  
 Chrysopimpla, *Cameron*, Ins. 180  
 Chucapa, *Moore*, Ins. 193  
 Cibdela, *Konow*, Ins. 186  
 Cicatrites, *Anthula*, Moll. 56  
 Cillæopsis, *Grouvelle*, Ins. 109  
 Cirrorhynchus, *Apfelbeck*, Ins. 142  
 Citharoscetus, *Pocock*, Arachn. 16  
 Cladaster, *Verrill*, Ech. 69  
 Claravis, *Oberholser*, Aves 41  
 Clasmodosaurus, *Ameghino*, Rept. 23  
 Claviscopulia, *Schulze*, Spong. 10  
 Clenora, *Swinhoe*, Ins. 201  
 Clestobothrium, *Lühe*, Verm. 36  
 Clunaculum, *Dall*, Moll. 82  
 Clydounophorus, *Kraatz*, Ins. 121  
 Clymenonautilus, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Cobalos, *Smith*, Ins. 211  
 Cocomorpha, *Rübsaamen*, Ins. 232  
 Codiacystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 95  
 Codoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Cœlorus, *Pilsbry*, Moll. 65  
 Cœnogonimus, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Coleorhynchus, *Labbé*, Prot. 24  
 Colossopus, *Saussure*, Ins. 272  
 Colubellus, *Philippi*, Rept. 22  
 Comaserica, *Brenske*, Ins. 117  
 Cometoides, *Labbé*, Prot. 24  
 Condylanthus, *Carlgrén*, Cœl. 18  
 Conocephaloides, *Perkins*, Ins. 272  
 Conopogaster, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 152  
 Contumax, *Hedley*, Moll. 75  
 Coolgardica, *Blackburn*, Ins. 156  
 Coptopisthen, *Kolbe*, Ins. 142  
 Coptostoma, *Cossmann*, Moll. 72  
 Coraliomela, *Jacobson*, Ins. 156  
 Coralliozetus, *Evermann and Marsh*, Pisces 24  
 Corambella, *Balch*, Moll. 70  
 Cordyloporus, *Attems*, Myr. 11  
 Corynommadius, *Schenkling*, Ins. 129  
 Coryssoglymma, *Faust*, Ins. 142  
 Cosmiolithus, *Lindström*, Cœl. 23  
 Cosmiophæna, *Kraatz*, Ins. 121  
 Cosmocrinus, *Jaekel*, Ech. 85  
 Cosmogyrta, *Buckman*, Moll. 56  
 Cosmolauguria, *Kraatz*, Ins. 161  
 Cosmophoneus, *Neumann*, Aves 63  
 Cossyphodinus, *Wasmann*, Ins. 111  
 Cothurus, *Palmer*, Mamm. 24  
 Cotylogonimus, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Creadium, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Crenisutura, *Cossmann*, Moll. 73  
 Crepidobothrium, *Monticelli*, Verm. 36  
 Criccephalus, *Looss*, Verm. 39  
 Crocias, *Bredden*, Ins. 246  
 Crociaspidia, *Ashmead*, Ins. 167  
 Cryptarcula, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 109  
 Cryptes, *Cockerell and Parrott*, Ins. 256  
 Cryptillas, *Oberholser*, Aves 67  
 Cryptocotyle, *Lühe*, Verm. 40  
 Cryptolestes, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 112  
 Cryptophlebia, *Walsingham*, Ins. 227  
 Cryptoripersia, *Cockerell*, Ins. 256  
 Ctenodentex, *Storms*, Pisces 19  
 Ctenopimpla, *Cameron*, Ins. 180  
 Ctenothrissa, *Woodward*, Pisces 36  
 Cumopsis, *Rovereto*, Moll. 73  
 Cyaneoderes, *Ashmead*, Ins. 167  
 Cyanerpes, *Nelson*, Aves 57

- Cyanostolus, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 109  
 Cyclostomiceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Cylastrum, *Rüst*, Prot. 18  
 Cylicoceras, *Buckman*, Moll. 56  
 Cyliodroctenus, *Kraatz*, Ins. 129  
 Cymatocarpus, *Looss*, Verm. 40  
 Cyphioceras, *Buckman*, Moll. 56  
 Cyphosenus, *Schultze*, Ins. 143  
 Cyrtactinoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Cyrtinopsis, *Scupin*, Brach. 7  
 Cyrtorizoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Cyrtosiceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Cystococcus, *Fuller*, Ins. 256
- Dactyleurys, *Tschitscherine*, Ins. 98  
 Dactylocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 95  
 Dactylostomias, *Garman*, Pisces 35  
 Damarus, *Péringuey*, Ins. 131  
 Damelia, *Distant*, Ins. 243  
 Damesiella, *Tornquist*, Moll. 80  
 Dammeria, *Hartert*, Aves 69  
 Dasyceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Dasymutilla, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Deanolis, *Snellen*, Ins. 222  
 Decaporodesmus, *Kenyon*, Myr. 12  
 Deinomimesa, *Perkins*, Ins. 172  
 Deinophlæus, *Sharp*, Ins. 112  
 Deleatidium, *Eaton*, Ins. 263  
 Delibius, *Fauvel*, Ins. 103  
 Delius, *Fauvel*, Ins. 103  
 Delphastus, *Cusey*, Ins. 163  
 Demera, *Fauvel*, Ins. 103  
 Dentimargo, *Cossmann*, Moll. 72  
 Derema, *Fauvel*, Ins. 103  
 Dermaster, *Loriol*, Ech. 69  
 Deubelia, *Bernhauer*, Ins. 103  
 Diadasiella, *Ashmead*, Ins. 167  
 Diadochoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Diancistrus, *Ogilby*, Pisces 29  
 Diaphorillas, *Oberholser*, Aves 67  
 Diaphoropterus, *Oberholser*, Aves 68  
 Diaplococeras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 56  
 Diatropornis, *Oberholser*, Aves 41  
 Diatropura, *Oberholser*, Aves 56  
 Dibothriocephalus, *Lühe*, Verm. 36  
 Dibranchichthys, *Garman*, Pisces 22  
 Dibranchopsis, *Garman*, Pisces 22  
 Dichroma, *Rübsaamen*, Ins. 232  
 Dicælothorax, *Ashmead*, Ins. 183  
 Dicranodesma, *Dall*, Moll. 83  
 Dicranodonta, *Woods*, Moll. 86  
 Dicyemodeca, *Wheeler*, Verm. 49  
 Didaphne, *Berg*, Ins. 202  
 Didion, *Cusey*, Ins. 163  
 Diegoa, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 136
- Dieunomia, *Cockerell*, Ins. 167  
 Diglotta, *Champion*, Ins. 103  
 Dimerus, *Fiori*, Ins. 106  
 Dinocephalus, *Péringuey*, Ins. 152  
 Dinocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 95  
 Dinonota, *Kraatz*, Ins. 122  
 Diodoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Dioxauta, *Sharp*, Ins. 103  
 Diphyllogaster, *Brian*, Crust. 30  
 Diplacomoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Diplocotidus, *Péringuey*, Ins. 131  
 Diplodontina, *Stempel*, Moll. 84  
 Diplomoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Dipoloceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Dirrymoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Discophyllites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Discorhynchus, *Labbé*, Prot. 24  
 Dissotoxus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 117  
 Distagma, *Staudinger*, Ins. 211  
 Distillus, *Simon*, Arachn. 18  
 Distoloceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Ditylonia, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 139  
 Docemasia, *Jacoby*, Ins. 157  
 Dolichocrabro, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Dolichomutilla, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Dolichopisthen, *Kolbe*, Ins. 143  
 Dolichopyga, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 139  
 Dolichosomum, *Looss*, Verm. 40  
 Dolopichthys, *Garman*, Pisces 22  
 Doritites, *Rebel*, Ins. 95  
 Dorylobius, *Raffray*, Ins. 103  
 Draconiscus, *Philippi*, Rept. 22  
 Drepanaster, *Whidborne*, Ech. 76  
 Drephopylla, *Fiori*, Ins. 103  
 Drupadia, *Distant*, Ins. 243  
 Druppalonche, *Hinde*, Prot. 18  
 Dubioteuthis, *Joubin*, Moll. 55  
 Dyscolorhinus, *Saussure*, Ins. 274
- Eccopa, *Karsch*, Ins. 202  
 Eceoptopteryx, *Berg*, Ins. 202  
 Echinellopsis, *Rovereto*, Moll. 75  
 Echinomera, *Labbé*, Prot. 24  
 Ecitopria, *Wasmann*, Ins. 184  
 Ecrizothia, *Blackburn*, Ins. 143  
 Ectatocyba, *Faust*, Ins. 143  
 Ectopocus, *McLachlan*, Ins. 262  
 Ectreposebastes, *Garman*, Pisces 19  
 Edithia, *Reitter*, Ins. 152  
 Edwallia, *Hempel*, Ins. 256  
 Egidyella, *Reitter*, Ins. 137  
 Eichwaldia, *Smitt*, Pisces 24  
 Elasseophilus, *Faust*, Ins. 143  
 Eleutherocrania, *Huene*, Brach. 7  
 Ellipsostigma, *Hinde*, Prot. 19  
 Elosita, *Snellen*, Ins. 223  
 Emathis, *Simon*, Arachn. 18

- Emphoropsis, *Ashmead*, Ins. 168  
 Emporius, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 112  
 Enatoma, *Rovereto*, Moll. 72  
 Encoiloceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Endiatrachelus, *Cossmann*, Moll. 75  
 Endolophia, *Hampson*, Ins. 223  
 Endomychura, *Oberholser*, Aves 42  
 Endoplon, *Gude*, Moll. 65  
 Endothyra, *Gude*, Moll. 65  
 Enodia, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Enoploceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
 Enteroplax, *Gude*, Moll. 65  
 Entomogaster, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 124  
 Entomolepia, *Brady*, Crust. 31  
 Eolagarus, *Tschitschérine*, Ins. 98  
 Eomyrus, *Storms*, Pisces 37  
 Eordea, *Simon*, Arachn. 18  
 Eotheroides, *Palmer*, Mamm. 35  
 Eozapus, *Preble*, Mamm. 31  
 Ephippiellum, *Lomnicki*, Prot. 15  
 Ephippiellum, *Szajnoché*, Ech. 76  
 Ephutomma, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Epicrossocerus, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Epigonactis, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Epihalictoides, *Cockerell and Porter*, Ins. 168  
 Epilepton, *Dall*, Moll. 84  
 Epimelissodes, *Ashmead*, Ins. 168  
 Epinephelides, *Ogilby*, Pisces 18  
 Epinomia, *Ashmead*, Ins. 168  
 Epiphilanthus, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Episaureis, *Rebel*, Ins. 210  
 Episteira, *Warren*, Ins. 216  
 Eradha, *Cameron*, Ins. 180  
 Erasinus, *Simon*, Arachn. 18  
 Ereboromorpha, *Elwes*, Ins. 195  
 Eremoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
 Eremnophilus, *Faust*, Ins. 144  
 Eresina, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 196  
 Eretmichthys, *Garman*, Pisces 28  
 Ereunetia, *Warren*, Ins. 216  
 Erichosaurus, *Ameghino*, Rept. 18  
 Erima, *Kertész*, Ins. 239  
 Erinocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 96  
 Erithophilus, *Cook*, Myr. 7  
 Erymnoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Eteraulica, *Rovereto*, Moll. 72  
 Etheridgaster, *Gregory*, Ech. 70  
 Etischiza, *Brenske*, Ins. 118  
 Eualebra, *Baker*, Ins. 252  
 Euandania, *Stebbing*, Crust. 25  
 Eucladactis, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Eucratonox, *Pocock*, Myr. 8  
 Eucymatodera, *Schenkling*, Ins. 129  
 Eudipnoidius, *Apfelbeck*, Ins. 144  
 Eufreyana, *Canestrini and Kramer*, Arachn. 28  
 Eugalta, *Cameron*, Ins. 180  
 Eugamasus, *Karl*, Arachn. 28  
 Eugoniaster, *Verrill*, Ech. 70  
 Eulaiades, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 118  
 Eumastax, *Burr*, Ins. 274  
 Eumelania, *Rovereto*, Moll. 76  
 Eumorpha, *Friese*, Ins. 168  
 Eunesiotes, *Rainbow*, Arachn. 18  
 Eupalia, *Simon*, Arachn. 18  
 Euphymasia, *Jacoby*, Ins. 157  
 Euplacocerus, *Kraatz*, Ins. 129  
 Euplatamus, *Sharp*, Ins. 112  
 Euprepes, *Philippi*, Rept. 22  
 Euprochya, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 122  
 Euproclus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 137  
 Eupterolichus, *Canestrini and Kramer*, Arachn. 28  
 Eurillas, *Oberholser*, Aves 68  
 Euristhmus, *Ogilby*, Pisces 30  
 Euristus, *Fauvel*, Ins. 103  
 Eurodes, *Turner*, Ins. 203  
 Eurychlamys, *Godwin-Austen*, Moll. 61  
 Euryentome, *Cossmann*, Moll. 72  
 Eurygeophilus, *Verhoeff*, Myr. 8  
 Eurymutilla, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Euryomma, *Stein*, Ins. 237  
 Euryischiza, *Brenske*, Ins. 118  
 Eusimonia, *Kraepelin*, Arachn. 24  
 Eustenia, *Snellen*, Ins. 223  
 Eusymmerus, *Richardson*, Crust. 24  
 Eusynhalonia, *Ashmead*, Ins. 168  
 Eutanypus, *Coguellet*, Ins. 232  
 Eutetramorium, *Ashmead*, Ins. 177  
 Euthemon, *Sollas*, Ech. 76  
 Eutrichosoma, *Ashmead*, Ins. 184  
 Exœdiceros, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
 Fasciolopsis, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Felaniella, *Dall*, Moll. 84  
 Fibuloptysis, *Cossmann*, Moll. 75  
 Filistatoides, *Cambridge*, Arachn. 19  
 Fistulicola, *Lühe*, Verm. 36  
 Flatida, *Haglund*, Ins. 250  
 Flavia, *Brady*, Crust. 31  
 Florianites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Foratidolium, *Rovereto*, Moll. 74  
 Fuchsina, *Fall*, Ins. 114  
 Fusifer, *Raffray*, Ins. 106  
 Gabbioceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Galactosomum, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Galanthula, *Hartlaub*, Cœl. 11  
 Galeolella, *Cossmann*, Moll. 72  
 Galeolopsis, *Rovereto*, Moll. 72  
 Galgacus, *Distant*, Ins. 243  
 Geloimimus, *Saussure*, Ins. 274



- Geloius, *Saussure*, Ins. 274  
 Gemmellaroceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Geoperdita, *Cockerell and Porter*, Ins. 168  
 Gephyroglania, *Boulenger*, Pisces 31  
 Gergithomorphus, *Haglund*, Ins. 250  
 Gergovia, *Cossmann*, Moll. 72  
 Geyeria, *Buckman*, Moll. 57  
 Geyeroceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Ghaleca, *Périnquey*, Ins. 133  
 Gheynia, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
 Gigantoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
 Gigantopecten, *Rovereto*, Moll. 85  
 Gilbertidia, *Berg*, Pisces 21  
 Gillias, *Evermann and Marsh*, Pisces 24  
 Gisopygus, *Fourtau*, Ech. 62  
 Glaniopsis, *Boulenger*, Pisces 33  
 Glaphyrocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 96  
 Glochiceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Glossidium, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Gluviopsis, *Kraepelin*, Arachn. 24  
 Glyptophrynus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 133  
 Glyptoscapus, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 153  
 Gnathopalystes, *Rainbow*, Arachn. 19  
 Gombertangia, *Oppenheim*, Cœl. 19  
 Gonioloboceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Goniopsis, *Melichar*, Ins. 250  
 Goniosema, *Turner*, Ins. 204  
 Gonomyiella, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
 Gorgodera, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Gothograptus, *Frech*, Cœl. 13  
 Grammarctia, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 204  
 Grammatotria, *Boulenger*, Pisces 26  
 Grumia, *Oppenheim*, Cœl. 20  
 Grypodon, *Hay*, Pisces 39  
 Guimatus, *Faust*, Ins. 144  
 Gymnophiura, *Lütken and Mortensen*, Ech. 76  
 Gyrocœlia, *Fuhrmann*, Verm. 36  
 Hadraphe, *Karsch*, Ins. 204  
 Hadropithecus, *Lorenz-Liburnau*, Mamm. 25  
 Hadrostigmatium, *Kraatz*, Ins. 129  
 Hæmatolæchus, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Halieutopsis, *Garman*, Pisces 22  
 Halimochirus, *Alcock*, Pisces 38  
 Halipegus, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Hallicystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 97  
 Halochnaura, *Berg*, Verm. 27  
 Haloclava, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Halticella, *Jacoby*, Ins. 157  
 Hammia, *Gregory*, Bry. 5  
 Hapalotrema, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Haplomellinus, *Ashmead*, Ins. 172  
 Haplometra, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Haplorchis, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Harpactostigma, *Ashmead*, Ins. 173  
 Harpagomantis, *Kirby*, Ins. 269  
 Hauffenia, *Pollonera*, Moll. 76  
 Haughtonia, *Godwin-Austen*, Moll. 61  
 Hegetor, *Karsch*, Ins. 204  
 Helesius, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Hemibaculites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Hemiblossia, *Kraepelin*, Arachn. 24  
 Hemilepis, *Verrill*, Ech. 76  
 Hemingius, *Distant*, Ins. 243  
 Hemiomus, *Seeley*, Mamm. 37  
 Hemiphragmoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
 Hemipirena, *Rovereto*, Moll. 76  
 Hemipolygona, *Rovereto*, Moll. 74  
 Hemistigmoides, *Calvert*, Ins. 264  
 Hemitenagodes, *Rovereto*, Moll. 75  
 Hemixantha, *Jacoby*, Ins. 158  
 Hepthopelta, *Alcock*, Crust. 18  
 Heratemis, *Simon*, Arachn. 19  
 Herviera, *Melville and Standen*, Moll. 79  
 Hesperosciurus, *Nelson*, Mamm. 29  
 Heteranassa, *Smith*, Ins. 211  
 Heterocentris, *Cockerell*, Ins. 168  
 Heterodonium, *Cope*, Rept. 19  
 Heteroeucelia, *Rovereto*, Moll. 72  
 Heterolope, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Heteronebo, *Pocock*, Arachn. 14  
 Heteronus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 144  
 Heteropæcilostola, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
 Heteroscodra, *Pocock*, Arachn. 19  
 Hexamera, *Brauer*, Ins. 237  
 Hibbertia, *Jones and Woodward*, Crust. 28  
 Hirasodes, *Warren*, Ins. 217  
 Holcomycteronus, *Garman*, Pisces 28  
 Holcopasites, *Ashmead*, Ins. 168  
 Holcopoma, *Kobelt and Moellendorf*, Moll. 78  
 Holometra, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Holophygus, *Sharp*, Ins. 111  
 Homocyclope, *Forbes*, Crust. 31  
 Homœocerus, *Fauvel*, Ins. 103  
 Homœopus, *Berg*, Ins. 144  
 Homogalax, *Hay*, Mamm. 34  
 Hoplebea, *Brenske*, Ins. 118  
 Hoplienema, *Mathews*, Ins. 165  
 Hoplisa, *Snellen*, Ins. 224  
 Hoplomutilla, *Ashmead*, Ins. 173  
 Hoplonannus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 153  
 Horæocerus, *Saussure*, Ins. 274  
 Horesidotes, *Scudder*, Ins. 274  
 Horizocerus, *Oberholser*, Aves 50

- Leptophycis, *Garman*, Pisces 28  
 Leptothyreus, *Bianchi*, Ins. 245  
 Leucicorus, *Garman*, Pisces 28  
 Leucodesmia, *Warren*, Ins. 218  
 Leurognathus, *Moore*, Rept. 31  
 Levinsonia, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Lewisium, *Matthews*, Ins. 165  
 Liaba, *Cameron*, Ins. 183  
 Libycoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Licinopsis, *Bedel*, Ins. 98  
 Limnocaridina, *Calman*, Crust. 19  
 Limnothelphusa, *Cunnington*, Crust. 19  
 Lindorus, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Lindstromaster, *Gregory*, Ech. 71  
 Linograptus, *Frech*, Col. 13  
 Liopyge, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Liorhinella, *Haglund*, Ins. 251  
 Liosina, *Thiele*, Spong. 12  
 Lithacoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Litonotaster, *Verrill*, Ech. 71  
 Lodderia, *Tate*, Moll. 80  
 Lophobates, *Warren*, Ins. 218  
 Lophocephalus, *Labbé*, Prot. 25  
 Lopholobites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
 Ludwigina, *Buckman*, Moll. 57  
 Ludyella, *Reitter*, Ins. 115  
 Luffia, *Tutt*, Ins. 230  
 Lycanites, *Rebel*, Ins. 95  
 Lynchnopoles, *Garman*, Pisces 35  
 Lyperosomum, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Lytarnes, *Cameron*, Ins. 181  
 Lyticoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 57  
  
 Machærope, *Ogilby*, Pisces 20  
 Machlomorpha, *Péringuey*, Ins. 134  
 Macrocaulus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 153  
 Macrocercyon, *Alluau*, Ins. 102  
 Macrodera, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Macronæmia, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Macroplia, *Brenske*, Ins. 118  
 Macroteropsis, *Ashmead*, Ins. 168  
 Magadis, *Melville and Standen*, Moll. 80  
 Magellana, *Staudinger*, Ins. 212  
 Maheina, *Michaelsen*, Verm. 30  
 Malvernina, *Jacoby*, Ins. 158  
 Mamatola, *Distant*, Ins. 250  
 Mancikellia, *Dall*, Moll. 84  
 Mandra, *Fauvel*, Ins. 104  
 Mansella, *Buckman*, Moll. 58  
 Maodrillus, *Michaelsen*, Verm. 30  
 Mariouta, *Pic*, Ins. 115  
 Marosia, *Moore*, Ins. 194  
 Mascarauxia, *Desbrochers*, Ins. 145  
 Mastacides, *Burr*, Ins. 274  
 Mataxus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 146  
 Mecistomela, *Jacobson*, Ins. 158  
 Mecoliotia, *Hedley*, Moll. 80  
 Meekocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 98  
 Megacardita, *Sacco*, Moll. 84  
 Megacetes, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Megalacme, *Kobelt and Moellendorff*, Moll. 78  
 Megapneustes, *Gauthier*, Ech. 64  
 Megastethus, *Faust*, Ins. 146  
 Mehadiella, *Cziki*, Ins. 107  
 Meioderus, *Matthews*, Ins. 165  
 Meizoderus, *Matthews*, Ins. 165  
 Melanocamenta, *Brenske*, Ins. 118  
 Melanomelia, *Strobl*, Ins. 238  
 Melanteriosoma, *Lea*, Ins. 146  
 Melindopsis, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 189  
 Meliturgopsis, *Ashmead*, Ins. 169  
 Mellinogastra, *Ashmead*, Ins. 173  
 Melophilus, *Thiele*, Spong. 11  
 Meneghiniceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
 Meristocarpus, *Pizon*, Tun. 6  
 Mermessus, *Cambridge*, Arachn. 20  
 Merotettix, *Morse*, Ins. 274  
 Mesogaulus, *Riggs*, Mamm. 29  
 Mesopalarus, *Brauns*, Ins. 173  
 Mesopleustes, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
 Mesoxantha, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 194  
 Metabus, *Cambridge*, Arachn. 20  
 Metacanthoplites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
 Metacrabro, *Ashmead*, Ins. 173  
 Metademius, *Schenkling*, Ins. 130  
 Metadexia, *Coquillett*, Ins. 238  
 Metæocephalus, *Berg*, Pisces 29  
 Metagonia, *Kolbe*, Ins. 118  
 Metanysson, *Ashmead*, Ins. 173  
 Metaprotus, *Hampson*, Ins. 224  
 Metopon, *Fleutiaux*, Ins. 96  
 Metorchia, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Metorthalicus, *Pilsbry*, Moll. 67  
 Mettus, *Cambridge*, Arachn. 20  
 Meyva, *Cameron*, Ins. 181  
 Mezotreron, *Sharpe*, Aves 40  
 Micralestes, *Boulenger*, Pisces 33  
 Micrandrena, *Ashmead*, Ins. 169  
 Microcamenta, *Brenske*, Ins. 118  
 Microcelis, *Plehn*, Verm. 34  
 Microjassa, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
 Microlepidium, *Garman*, Pisces 28  
 Micromutilla, *Ashmead*, Ins. 173  
 Micropria, *Grouvelle*, Ins. 110  
 Micropteropus, *Matschie*, Mamm. 25  
 Microscapha, *Looss*, Verm. 41  
 Microspathe, *Faust*, Ins. 146  
 Microstigmatium, *Kraatz*, Ins. 130  
 Microtome, *Warren*, Ins. 218  
 Mictopsis, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 134  
 Mikroporus, *Attems*, Myr. 12  
 Milleroceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58

- Mimocete, *Fauvel*, Ins. 104  
 Miocalaspis, *Weise*, Ins. 159  
 Miolabis, *Hay*, Mamm. 33  
 Miotopus, *Hutton*, Ins. 272  
 Mistocles, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 153  
 Mixosiphonoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
 Mobergia, *Redlich*, Brach. 7  
 Mæocerus, *Fauvel*, Ins. 104  
 Moniaecera, *Ashmead*, Ins. 173  
 Monocida, *Jacoby*, Ins. 159  
 Monoclimacis, *Frech*, Cœl. 13  
 Monopylidium, *Fuhrmann*, Verm. 37  
 Mooria, *Cossmann*, Moll. 80  
 Morbora, *Distant*, Ins. 243  
 Mournaloniella, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
 Mugilogobius, *Smitt*, Pisces 24  
 Multicolumnastræa, *Vaughan*, Cœl. 20  
 Mylicotrochus, *Sarasin*, Moll. 78  
 Myonycteris, *Matschie*, Mamm. 25  
 Myopocera, *Schenkling*, Ins. 130  
 Myriastiches, *Sollas*, Ech. 64  
 Myrmecolixus, *Wasmann*, Ins. 146  
 Myrmekia, *Attems*, Myr. 12  
 Mytilomorpha, *Hind*, Moll. 84  
  
 Nadhernus, *Reitter*, Ins. 146  
 Nadinella, *Penard*, Prot. 14  
 Nannopterum, *Sharpe*, Aves 46  
 Nanonycteris, *Matschie*, Mamm. 95  
 Napæozapus, *Preble*, Mamm. 31  
 Nattalochiton, *Plate*, Moll. 87  
 Nematonotus, *Woodward*, Pisces 31  
 Nematotænia, *Liihe*, Verm. 37  
 Neoborus, *Boulenger*, Pisces 33  
 Neocalandra, *Faust*, Ins. 147  
 Neocarphurus, *Lea*, Ins. 128  
 Neoclosterus, *Heller*, Ins. 153  
 Neodiaphanops, *Blackburn*, Ins. 159  
 Neoharmonia, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Neoicoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
 Neomelanterius, *Lea*, Ins. 147  
 Neomysia, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Neophocæna, *Palmer*, Mamm. 35  
 Neoporopterus, *Lea*, Ins. 147  
 Neothalycra, *Growelle*, Ins. 110  
 Neotheronia, *Krieger*, Ins. 181  
 Neothyris, *Warren*, Ins. 224  
 Nephaspis, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Neptidopsis, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 194  
 Neptuneopsis, *Sowerby*, Moll. 73  
 Nereidaster, *Verrill*, Ech. 71  
 Nesamiptis, *Meyrick*, Ins. 212  
 Nesierax, *Oberholser*, Aves 48  
 Nesillas, *Oberholser*, Aves 67  
 Nesocrabro, *Perkins*, Ins. 174  
 Nesogryllus, *Perkins*, Ins. 271  
 Nesolagus, *Major*, Mamm. 31  
 Nesomicromus, *Perkins*, Ins. 261  
 Nesomimesa, *Perkins*, Ins. 174  
 Nesoprosopis, *Perkins*, Ins. 169  
 Nesorthomus, *Bedel*, Ins. 99  
 Nesothauma, *Perkins*, Ins. 261  
 Nicholsonia, *Kiær*, Cœl. 23  
 Nickerlea, *Horn*, Ins. 96  
 Nigriculina, *Rovereto*, Moll. 76  
 Niolamia, *Ameghino*, Rept. 24  
 Nipus, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Nisella, *Johnson*, Spong. 11  
 Nishadana, *Distant*, Ins. 243  
 Noetlingites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
 Nomiaephagus, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
 Nothosmia, *Ashmead*, Ins. 169  
 Notiodrilus, *Michaelsen*, Verm. 30  
 Notomela, *Jacoby*, Ins. 159  
 Notophyllia, *Dennant*, Cœl. 20  
 Notopimpla, *Krieger*, Ins. 181  
  
 Obliquarca, *Sacco*, Moll. 86  
 Obtortio, *Hedley*, Moll. 79  
 Octameroceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
 Ocyplanus, *Fauvel*, Ins. 104  
 Odaxothrissa, *Boulenger*, Pisces 31  
 Odontomutilla, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
 Odontophyes, *Konow*, Ins. 186  
 Edemerastra, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 139  
 Edemerella, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 139  
 Edemeronia, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 139  
 Oeonomus, *Scudder*, Ins. 275  
 Ogmoderes, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 111  
 Ograbies, *Péringuey*, Ins. 134  
 Olciphides, *Griffini*, Ins. 270  
 Olenikites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
 Olia, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
 Oligodesmus, *Attems*, Myr. 12  
 Olliffia, *Fuller*, Ins. 257  
 Omomantis, *Saussure*, Ins. 270  
 Omphalius, *Vachal*, Ins. 174  
 Omphalometra, *Looss*, Verm. 42  
 Omphalota, *Hampson*, Ins. 225  
 Oncomerina, *Seidlitz*, Ins. 139  
 Oneila, *Péringuey*, Ins. 107  
 Ootypus, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 113  
 Ophiacanthella, *Verrill*, Ech. 77  
 Ophialcaea, *Verrill*, Ech. 78  
 Ophictodia, *Verrill*, Ech. 78  
 Ophientodia, *Verrill*, Ech. 78  
 Ophiocera, *Verrill*, Ech. 79  
 Ophiolimna, *Verrill*, Ech. 79  
 Ophiomitrella, *Verrill*, Ech. 80  
 Ophiopelte, *Verrill*, Ech. 81  
 Ophioplus, *Verrill*, Ech. 81  
 Ophiopora, *Verrill*, Ech. 81

- Ophiopristis*, *Verrill*, Ech. 81  
*Ophioscalus*, *Verrill*, Ech. 81  
*Ophiotreta*, *Verrill*, Ech. 82  
*Opisthioglyphe*, *Looss*, Verm. 42  
*Opisthopatus*, *Purcell*, Myr. 17  
*Opisthoporodesmus*, *Silvestri*, Myr. 13  
*Oralien*, *Smith*, Crust. 32  
*Orcagnia*, *Oppenheim*, Moll. 55  
*Oreocalamus*, *Boulenger*, Rept. 22  
*Oreogenes*, *Stichel*, Ins. 191  
*Oreogobius*, *Smitt*, Pisces 24  
*Oreoxenia*, *Foerster*, Ins. 265  
*Orneates*, *Jacoby*, Ins. 159  
*Ornosia*, *Grouvelle*, Ins. 110  
*Orphnoda*, *Weise*, Ins. 159  
*Orthocyclops*, *Forbes*, Crust. 32  
*Orthomycterus*, *Faust*, Ins. 147  
*Orthoxiphus*, *Saussure*, Ins. 271  
*Oryzæphilus*, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 113  
*Ostlingoceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Ostophycephalus*, *Ogilby*, Pisces 30  
*Otosciurus*, *Nelson*, Mamm. 29  
*Ourococcus*, *Fuller*, Ins. 258  
*Oxyænodon*, *Wortman*, Mamm. 28  
*Oxybeloceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Oxymelus*, *Faust*, Ins. 148  
*Oxynema*, *Linstow*, Verm. 46  
*Oxystigmatium*, *Kraatz*, Ins. 130  
*Ozodania*, *Dyar*, Ins. 206  
  
*Pachyurus*, *Philippi*, Rept. 22  
*Paganettia*, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 111  
*Palæoerioptera*, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
*Palæogoniatites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Palæogonomyia*, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
*Palæomyopa*, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
*Palæopæcilostola*, *Meunier*, Ins. 95  
*Palæoporites*, *Kiür*, Cæl. 23  
*Palanda*, *Moore*, Ins. 194  
*Palystodes*, *Pocock*, Arachn. 21  
*Pampsilota*, *Konow*, Ins. 186  
*Pan*, *Richmond*, Aves 53  
*Pandalina*, *Calman*, Crust. 20  
*Pandassana*, *Moore*, Ins. 194  
*Paneryma*, *Wulp*, Ins. 240  
*Panoptidius*, *Faust*, Ins. 148  
*Panteliella*, *Kieffer*, Ins. 185  
*Papaipema*, *Smith*, Ins. 212  
*Papillicardium*, *Sacco*, Moll. 82  
*Paracalliope*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Paracaudona*, *Hartwig*, Crust. 34  
*Paracantha*, *Coquillett*, Ins. 240  
*Paracelia*, *Bedel*, Ins. 99  
*Paraceratites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Parachalcides*, *Boulenger*, Rept. 19  
*Paracorophium*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
  
*Paractinoceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
*Paracyproidea*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Paradexamine*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Paradownesia*, *Gestro*, Ins. 160  
*Paradoxocerus*, *Kraatz*, Ins. 130  
*Parafairmairia*, *Cockerell*, Ins. 258  
*Paragaleodes*, *Kraepelin*, Arachn. 24  
*Paragonimus*, *Looss*, Verm. 42  
*Paragonocnemis*, *Kraatz*, Ins. 134  
*Paragymnites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Parahalicoides*, *Cockerell and Porter*, Ins. 170  
*Parahoplites*, *Anthula*, Moll. 58  
*Parahybos*, *Kertész*, Ins. 235  
*Parahypostena*, *Strobl*, Ins. 238  
*Paraikichthys*, *Ameghino*, Pisces 39  
*Parailia*, *Boulenger*, Pisces 30  
*Parailurus*, *Schlosser*, Mamm. 28  
*Paralenticeras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Paralepida*, *Dall*, Moll. 84  
*Paraleptamphopus*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Paraleucothoe*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Paramastax*, *Burr*, Ins. 275  
*Paramblythyreus*, *Bianchi*, Ins. 245  
*Paramesostoma*, *Attems*, Verm. 34  
*Paranæmia*, *Casey*, Ins. 163  
*Parandania*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Paraneptunides*, *Kraatz*, Ins. 122  
*Parantheoides*, *Carlgren*, Cæl. 18  
*Parapachydiscus*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Paraphædusa*, *Boettger*, Moll. 68  
*Paraphago*, *Swatowgan*, Pisces 33  
*Paraphleus*, *Sharp*, Ins. 113  
*Paraphyllites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Parapsiloceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Pararhabdotis*, *Kraatz*, Ins. 122  
*Parastephanites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Parathericles*, *Burr*, Ins. 275  
*Paratornoceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Paratrachichthys*, *Waite*, Pisces 20  
*Paratryphosites*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Parazodesmus*, *Pocock*, Myr. 13  
*Parerigone*, *Brauer*, Ins. 238  
*Parhipinia*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 26  
*Parienia*, *Berg*, Ins. 228  
*Parilimya*, *Melvill and Standen*, Moll. 82  
*Parimunculus*, *Collinge*, Moll. 63  
*Paropisa*, *Stebbing*, Crust. 27  
*Paropomala*, *Scudder*, Ins. 275  
*Pasiglyptus*, *Berg*, Ins. 106  
*Pattonia*, *Peach*, Myr. 16  
*Paulistanus*, *Gounelle*, Ins. 153  
*Paurocope*, *Brady*, Crust. 32  
*Pauropsylla*, *Rübsaamen*, Ins. 253  
*Pectinatarca*, *Sacco*, Moll. 86  
*Peloriadapis*, *Grandidier*, Mamm. 24

- Prosotocus*, *Looss*, Verm. 42  
*Prosthogonimus*, *Lühe*, Verm. 42  
*Protagriochærus*, *Scott*, Mamm. 33  
*Protalebra*, *Baker*, Ins. 252  
*Protaulacistis*, *Meyrick*, Ins. 226  
*Protengonoceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Proteopecten*, *Monterosato*, Moll. 86  
*Proterocetus*, *Ameghino*, Mamm. 35  
*Proterorhinus*, *Smith*, Pisces 24  
*Proterozexis*, *Warren*, Ins. 226  
*Protetragonites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Protobactrites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
*Protocalliphora*, *Hough*, Ins. 238  
*Protocidaris*, *Whidborne*, Ech. 65  
*Protocycloceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
*Protogaulus*, *Riggs*, Mamm. 29  
*Protolestes*, *Foerster*, Ins. 265  
*Protophicerus*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 58  
*Protophragmoceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 60  
*Protothyreopus*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
*Protoxsa*, *Cockerell and Porter*, Ins. 170  
*Prymira*, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 99  
*Prymnoprion*, *Looss*, Verm. 42  
*Psalidoma*, *Spaeth*, Ins. 160  
*Psammodophysis*, *Péringuey*, Ins. 135  
*Psammoleon*, *Banks*, Ins. 261  
*Psapharacis*, *Turner*, Ins. 207  
*Psacas*, *Weise*, Ins. 160  
*Pseudacropsilus*, *Strobl*, Ins. 235  
*Pseudadelphus*, *Arrow*, Ins. 121  
*Pseudanthophilus*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
*Pseudarctos*, *Schlosser*, Mamm. 27  
*Pseudaria*, *Staudinger*, Ins. 220  
*Pseudemodesa*, *Warren*, Ins. 207  
*Pseudeunema*, *Cossmann*, Moll. 81  
*Pseudeustetha*, *Jacoby*, Ins. 160  
*Pseudobursa*, *Rovereto*, Moll. 75  
*Pseudocalaspidæa*, *Jacobson*, Ins. 160  
*Pseudocæles*, *Bolívar*, Ins. 275  
*Pseudoceltites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
*Pseudocelis*, *Attems*, Myr. 10  
*Pseudocorymbites*, *Flori*, Ins. 127  
*Pseudocrabro*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
*Pseudocymbium*, *Cossmann*, Moll. 73  
*Pseudodanubites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
*Pseudodinarites*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
*Pseudocophora*, *Staudinger*, Ins. 230  
*Pseudoleucania*, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 135  
*Pseudohaploceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
*Pseudohelioryctes*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
*Pseudoleucania*, *Staudinger*, Ins. 212  
*Pseudofersia*, *Coquillett*, Ins. 241  
*Pseudolignyodes*, *Pic*, Ins. 148  
*Pseudometagea*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 184  
*Pseudometoptoma*, *Huene*, Brach. 7  
*Pseudomyiobius*, *Salvadori and Festa*, Aves 70  
*Pseudonomismoceras*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
*Pseudonus*, *Garman*, Pisces 28  
*Pseudoparopsis*, *Blackburn*, Ins. 161  
*Pseudopeas*, *Putzeys*, Moll. 69  
*Pseudophellia*, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
*Pseudoplesiops*, *Boulenger*, Pisces 26  
*Pseudoplisus*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
*Pseudopolydesmus*, *Attems*, Myr. 14  
*Pseudopriopus*, *Pic*, Ins. 154  
*Pseudopsectra*, *Perkins*, Ins. 261  
*Pseudoreaster*, *Verrill*, Ech. 73  
*Pseudorhaetus*, *Planet*, Ins. 116  
*Pseudorthemis*, *Foerster*, Ins. 265  
*Pseudosalpis*, *Staudinger*, Ins. 220  
*Pseudospilophorus*, *Kraatz*, Ins. 123  
*Pseudostola*, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 161  
*Pseudostoreus*, *Lea*, Ins. 149  
*Pseudotheca*, *Redlich*, Moll. 86  
*Pseudothericles*, *Burr*, Ins. 275  
*Pseudothinæcia*, *Bernhauer*, Ins. 104  
*Pseudothyas*, *Thor*, Arachn. 30  
*Pseuduria*, *Sharpe*, Aves 42  
*Pailinus*, *Wulp*, Ins. 234  
*Pailomycter*, *Hartert*, Aves 51  
*Pailopepla*, *Turner*, Ins. 208  
*Pailostomum*, *Looss*, Verm. 42  
*Pailotissotia*, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
*Pterellipsis*, *Coquillett*, Arachn. 21  
*Pterocephalus*, *Linatow*, Verm. 46  
*Pterygotrigla*, *Waite*, Pisces 23  
*Pterygmurex*, *Rovereto*, Moll. 74  
*Ptilocorys*, *Madarász*, Aves 59  
*Ptyctonotus*, *Faust*, Ins. 149  
*Pulvinella*, *Hempel*, Ins. 258  
*Pynolithus*, *Lindström*, Cœl. 23  
*Pynomeroplesius*, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 111  
*Pynoporus*, *Looss*, Verm. 42  
*Pyelosomum*, *Looss*, Verm. 43  
*Pygorchis*, *Looss*, Verm. 43  
*Pyrenaster*, *Verrill*, Ech. 73  
*Pyroderes*, *Faust*, Ins. 149  
*Pyropotosia*, *Reitter*, Ins. 123  
*Pyrrhomelecta*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 170  
*Pyrrhomutilla*, *Ashmead*, Ins. 174  
*Pyrrhostigmatium*, *Kraatz*, Ins. 130  
*Pythinella*, *Dall*, Moll. 85  
*Pythoniscus*, *Philippi*, Rept. 22  
*Rajonchocotyle*, *Cerfontaine*, Verm. 43

- Raphactia, *Verrill*, Cœl. 18  
 Rapnus, *Grouvelle*, Ins. 115  
 Rasalia, *Moore*, Ins. 194  
 Ratnadvipia, *Godwin-Austen*, Moll. 63  
 Redfieldius, *Hay*, Pisces 39  
 Reptoceritites, *Gregory*, Bry. 5  
 Rethrax, *Cameron*, Ins. 187  
 Reticrisina, *Gregory*, Bry. 5  
 Rhabdophleus, *Sharp*, Ins. 113  
 Rhætites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Rhinophleus, *Sharp*, Ins. 113  
 Rhopographus, *Konow*, Ins. 187  
 Rhysosphodrus, *Bedel*, Ins. 100  
 Richiardia, *Bassett-Smith*, Crust. 32  
 Rochrosoma, *Reed*, Ins. 244  
 Rolandia, *Lacaze-Duthiers*, Cœl. 16  
 Rothpletzia, *Simonelli*, Moll. 82  
 Rusculus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 154  
  
 Sachalinobia, *Jacobson*, Ins. 154  
 Salacus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 149  
 Salcedia, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 100  
 Saliostethus, *Brauns*, Ins. 174  
 Samospongia, *Beede*, Spong. 12  
 Saprobia, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 110  
 Sarcophorus, *Kraepelin*, Arachn. 24  
 Sastracella, *Jacoby*, Ins. 161  
 Scalarituba, *Weller*, Vermes 28  
 Scallama, *Cameron*, Ins. 182  
 Scantilla, *Johnson*, Spong. 11  
 Scaphaster, *Loriot*, Ins. 208  
 Scelidomachus, *Pocock*, Arachn. 22  
 Schistophila, *Chrétien*, Ins. 230  
 Schistophylloceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Schizillus, *Wasmann*, Ins. 135  
 Schizochlamidia, *Cockerell*, Ins. 258  
 Schizomus, *Cook*, Arachn. 15  
 Schuchertia, *Gregory*, Ech. 73  
 Sciadonus, *Garman*, Pisces 29  
 Sciadriophora, *Labbé*, Prot. 25  
 Scintillorbia, *Dall*, Moll. 85  
 Sclateria, *Oberholser*, Aves 72  
 Sclerodontus, *Faust*, Ins. 149  
 Scoliocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 99  
 Scotothorus, *Oberholser*, Aves 70  
 Scramatus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 154  
 Scymnobius, *Casey*, Ins. 164  
 Sefrania, *Chobaut*, Ins. 115  
 Selenidium, *Caulley and Mesnil*, Prot. 25  
 Selvadius, *Casey*, Ins. 164  
 Semibuliminus, *Moellendorff*, Moll. 68  
 Semyrilla, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 208  
 Serangodes, *Attems*, Myr. 14  
  
 Sericonycteris, *Matschie*, Mamm  
 Serridens, *Dall*, Moll. 85  
 Shelleya, *Schrammen*, Spong. 15  
 Sideriaster, *Verrill*, Ech. 73  
 Siedleckia, *Caulley and Mesnil*, Prot. 25  
 Siemiradzka, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Sigaloceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Silvanophleus, *Sharp*, Ins. 113  
 Sinicola, *Gude*, Moll. 67  
 Sinularia, *May*, Cœl. 16  
 Sisyrophyta, *Meyrick*, Ins. 220  
 Solenopsia, *Wasmann*, Ins. 184  
 Solowetia, *Ssoloviev*, Verm. 28  
 Somatoserica, *Brenske*, Ins. 119  
 Somospongia, *Beede*, Spong. 12  
 Sorocerus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 154  
 Sosius, *Champion*, Ins. 248  
 Spaethia, *Berg*, Ins. 161  
 Spaniorinus, *Dall*, Moll. 85  
 Spathidium, *Loos*, Verm. 43  
 Spermatophagus, *Labbé*, Prot. 2  
 Sphærococcopsis, *Cockerell*, Ins. 2  
 Sphærodromia, *Alcock*, Crust. 2  
 Sphæromatris, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 2  
 Sphæromelania, *Rovereto*, Moll. 2  
 Sphærorhynchus, *Labbé*, Prot. 2  
 Sphecodogastra, *Ashmead*, Ins. 2  
 Sphecoserica, *Brenske*, Ins. 119  
 Spingomima, *Warren*, Ins. 220  
 Spinoliella, *Ashmead*, Ins. 170  
 Spongocelia, *Hinde*, Prot. 21  
 Squalonchocotyle, *Arsch*, Ins. 209  
 Squalonchocotyle, *Cerfontaine*, Verm. 43  
 Stabrobates, *Moore*, Ins. 194  
 Staurodruppa, *Hinde*, Prot. 22  
 Steatocranus, *Boulenger*, Pisces  
 Stelechodes, *Faust*, Ins. 149  
 Stelgidillas, *Oberholser*, Aves 68  
 Stenatosoma, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 1  
 Stenmatias, *Hay*, Pisces 42  
 Stenarctia, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 209  
 Stenocnemis, *Karsch*, Ins. 265  
 Stenocrabro, *Ashmead*, Ins. 175  
 Stenodeiros, *Philippi*, Rept. 22  
 Stenogyropsis, *Moellendorff*, Moll. 68  
 Stenophora, *Labbé*, Prot. 25  
 Stenoxenus, *Coquillett*, Ins. 232  
 Stephanostomum, *Loos*, Verm.  
 Stereonotus, *Faust*, Ins. 149  
 Steueroceas, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Stiboriopsis, *Vaughan*, Cœl. 20  
 Stichocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 99  
 Stictodora, *Loos*, Verm. 43  
 Stilbometopa, *Coquillett*, Ins. 24  
 Stilospirula, *Rovereto*, Moll. 76

- Stilpnodiscus, *Moellendorff*, Moll. 67  
 Stizoptera, *Oberholser*, Aves 56  
 Stizorhina, *Oberholser*, Aves 69  
 Stöckharthrum, *Caullery and Mesnil*, Verm. 49  
 Stomaccontion, *Stebbing*, Crust. 27  
 Stomylus, *Looss*, Verm. 43  
 Stratiotes, *Thompson*, Crust. 22  
 Streblites, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Strenoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Strophocrinus, *Sardeson*, Ech. 92  
 Strophogyria, *Buckman*, Moll. 59  
 Strophomena, *Pruvot*, Moll. 87  
 Stroter, *Karach*, Ins. 209  
 Sturtzaster, *Etheridge*, Ech. 73  
 Stygomorpha, *Thierry-Mieg*, Ins. 221  
 Styloctonium, *Matschie*, Mamm. 25  
 Stylocystis, *Léger*, Prot. 25  
 Stylomenia, *Pruvot*, Moll. 87  
 Styphlochaetes, *Reitter*, Ins. 150  
 Styphlodora, *Looss*, Verm. 43  
 Sublacuna, *Cossmann*, Moll. 76  
 Sulciferus, *Attems*, Myr. 14  
 Sunoxa, *Cameron*, Ins. 187  
 Syconycteris, *Matschie*, Mamm. 25  
 Syletor, *Tschitscherine*, Ins. 100  
 Symbellia, *Burr*, Ins. 276  
 Sympleustes, *Stebbing*, Crust. 27  
 Sympotosuchus, *Ameghino*, Rept. 24  
 Synacta, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 119  
 Syncellium, *Looss*, Verm. 43  
 Syngeoeschizus, *Werner*, Ins. 59  
 Synharmonia, *Ganglbauer*, Ins. 164  
 Synneurodes, *Warren*, Ins. 221  
 Synobius, *Sharp*, Ins. 113  
 Synorhopalum, *Ashmead*, Ins. 175  
 Synothyreopus, *Ashmead*, Ins. 175  
 Syssitos, *Sharp*, Ins. 113  
 Sysstema, *Warren*, Ins. 221  
 Tachinopsis, *Fauvel*, Ins. 105  
 Tagatsia, *Moore*, Ins. 194  
 Tancrea, *Püngeler*, Ins. 209  
 Taphrobothrium, *Lühe*, Verm. 37  
 Tapinophis, *Boulenger*, Rept. 22  
 Tapinosomus, *Faust*, Ins. 150  
 Tarodes, *Pocock*, Arachn. 22  
 Tectusa, *Bernhauer*, Ins. 105  
 Teddia, *Burr*, Ins. 270  
 Tegulifera, *Schellwien*, Brach. 7  
 Teleogramma, *Boulenger*, Pisces 26  
 Telorchis, *Looss*, Verm. 43  
 Telorchis, *Lühe*, Verm. 43  
 Telsimia, *Casey*, Ins. 164  
 Temanella, *Rovereto*, Moll. 76  
 Tenagobia, *Bergroth*, Ins. 249  
 Teraserica, *Brenske*, Ins. 119  
 Teratocranium, *Kertész*, Ins. 240  
 Tergestia, *Stossich*, Verm. 43  
 Termitana, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 105  
 Termitodiscus, *Wasmann*, Ins. 105  
 Termitopulex, *Fauvel*, Ins. 105  
 Termitotropha, *Wasmann*, Ins. 105  
 Terraleus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 100  
 Tetradeion, *Stebbing*, Crust. 27  
 Tetraloniella, *Ashmead*, Ins. 170  
 Tetramopria, *Wasmann*, Ins. 184  
 Tetranillus, *Wasmann*, Ins. 135  
 Tetraperdita, *Cockerell and Porter*, Ins. 170  
 Tetropiopsis, *Chobaut*, Ins. 154  
 Tetroplon, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 154  
 Thaenumia, *Ancey*, Moll. 69  
 Thaumastax, *Burr*, Ins. 276  
 Thaumastometra, *Kirkaldy*, Ins. 246  
 Thaumastopus, *Hartmann*, Ins. 150  
 Thaumatoeryllus, *Perkins*, Ins. 271  
 Thecocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 99  
 Thetidos, *Hedley*, Moll. 72  
 Thione, *Sharp*, Ins. 113  
 Thlaspida, *Weise*, Ins. 161  
 Tholosanus, *Distant*, Ins. 244  
 Thoopterus, *Matschie*, Mamm. 25  
 Thrigmopæus, *Pocock*, Arachn. 23  
 Thrincotropis, *Saussure*, Ins. 276  
 Thryolegus, *Oberholser*, Aves 71  
 Thrypticodes, *Turner*, Ins. 209  
 Thurmannia, *Rübtscham*, Ins. 232  
 Thyreogonia, *Reitter*, Ins. 123  
 Timiotatus, *Faust*, Ins. 150  
 Timulia, *Ashmead*, Ins. 175  
 Tocotrema, *Looss*, Verm. 43  
 Tomicobia, *Ashmead*, Ins. 184  
 Tomicomerus, *Pavesi*, Arachn. 25  
 Tonoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Torneutoceras, *Hyatt*, Moll. 59  
 Tornquistellus, *Berg*, Ech. 68  
 Toxolimax, *Simroth*, Moll. 63  
 Toxophyllus, *Fairmaire*, Ins. 121  
 Toxotoma, *Weise*, Ins. 164  
 Trachymetopa, *Weise*, Ins. 161  
 Trachynotidus, *Péringuey*, Ins. 135  
 Trachynotus, *Timotheew*, Myr. 14  
 Tragophylloceras, *Hyatt*, Mol. 59  
 Trajanella, *Popovici-Hatzeg*, Moll. 79  
 Tramoria, *Reed*, Crust. 37  
 Trathala, *Cameron*, Ins. 182  
 Trematocara, *Boulenger*, Pisces 26  
 Trematocystis, *Jaekel*, Ech. 99  
 Trichiolaus, *Aurivillius*, Ins. 197  
 Trichopedius, *Bedel*, Ins. 100



# INDEX-VOLUME OF THE ZOOLOGICAL RECORD.



**T**HE Council of the Zoological Society has given instructions for the publication of an Index-Volume to the new generic names mentioned in the 'Zoological Record,' Vols. xvii.-xxxvii. (1880-1900).

The Volumes previous to Vol. xvii. have been indexed in the 'Nomenclator Zoologicus' of Scudder, published by the Smithsonian Institution in 1882. The contemplated Index-Volume of the 'Zoological Record,' in order to increase its usefulness, will include names omitted from Scudder's list and from the volumes of the 'Zoological Record.' Thus zoologists may have at their disposal (in the 'Nomenclator Zoologicus' and the new Index together) a complete list of all the names of genera and subgenera used in zoology up to the end of 1900.

It is earnestly requested that any one who knows of names omitted from Scudder's 'Nomenclator,' or from the volumes of the 'Zoological Record,' will forward a note of them, together, if possible, with a reference as to where they have been noticed or proposed, so that the new list may be made practically complete. Such information should be addressed to the Editor of the 'Zoological Record,' 3, Hanover Square, London, W.; or to C. O. Waterhouse, Esq., British Museum, Natural History, S. Kensington, London, who is engaged in compiling the list.

The terms of subscription to the Index-Volume will be to Subscribers to the 'Zoological Record,' 10s.; to other Subscribers, 15s.

Subscribers to the 'Zoological Record' itself should intimate their intention to subscribe to the Index-Volume, as, unless they do so, their names will not be placed on the subscription-list.

A limited number of copies (beyond those required for Subscribers) will be printed. These will be placed at the disposal of the public, at the price of £1 per copy, by the Society, and by Messrs. Gurney & Jackson, 1, Paternoster Row, E.C.

Subscribers' names may be sent to the Zoological Society of London at once; the subscription-list will be closed on the 1st Dec., 1901, and subscriptions must be paid before that date.

P. L. SCLATER,  
*Secretary.*

*October 1st, 1900.*

ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON,  
3, HANOVER SQUARE, W.

# THE ZOOLOGICAL RECORD.

---

**T**HE object of the ZOOLOGICAL RECORD is to give, by means of an annual Volume, complete lists of the Works and Publications relating to Zoology in all its branches that have appeared during the year preceding the issue of the Volume, together with full information as to the papers they deal with, arranged in such a manner as to serve as an Index to the literature of Zoology in all parts of the globe, and thus to form a repertory which will retain its value for the Student in future years.

The 'Zoological Record' is published for the Society by Messrs Gurney and Jackson at the price of 30s. per volume. But all Members of the Zoological Society of London have the privilege of receiving the volume free of cost of delivery (within the United Kingdom), at a subscription price of 20s. per annum. This Subscription is due on the 1st of July in every year, and the privilege of Subscription is forfeited unless the amount be paid before the 1st of December following.

The Zoological Society, having purchased the entire stock of 'Zoological Record,' are able to supply complete sets of the first five volumes at the price of £9. 10s. Volumes of any single year (except of the last five volumes and Vol. 6) can likewise be supplied at the same price per volume.

Members of the Society wishing to subscribe to the 'Record' are requested to apply at this office for a Form, to be returned when filled up and signed by the subscriber. In order to facilitate the payment of the subscription, a Banker's Order Form is also furnished to those who prefer that mode of payment. This order, when filled up and signed, should be sent to the Society's office for registration; it will then be forwarded to the Agents named therein.

Learned Societies and Institutions and members of the Foreign Zoological Record Association are permitted to subscribe to the 'Record' on the same conditions as are accorded to Members of the Zoological Society.

P. L. SCLATER,  
*Secretary.*

Nov. 1, 1900.  
ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON,  
3, HANOVER SQUARE, W.

# LIST OF VOLUMES OF THE 'ZOOLOGICAL RECORD.'

---

The Record of Zoological Literature, 1864—1868, Vols. I—V. Edited by ALBERT C. L. G. GÜNTHER, M.A., M.D., Ph.D., F.Z.S., &c. Price 10*s.* each Volume.

The Record of Zoological Literature, 1869, Volume Sixth. Edited by ALBERT C. L. G. GÜNTHER, M.A., M.D., Ph.D., F.R.S., F.Z.S., &c. London, 1870. Price 30*s.*

The Zoological Record for 1870—1872, Vols. VII—IX. Edited by ALFRED NEWTON, M.A., F.R.S., F.L.S., V.P.Z.S., &c. Price 10*s.* each Volume.

The Zoological Record for 1873—1883, Vols. X—XX. Edited by EDWARD CALDWELL RYE, F.Z.S., M.E.S. Price 10*s.* each Volume.

The Zoological Record for 1884, 1885, Vols. XXI, XXII. Edited by F. JEFFREY BELL, M.A. Price 10*s.* each Volume.

The Zoological Record for 1886—1890, Vols. XXIII—XXVII. Edited by FRANK E. BLODDARD, M.A., F.Z.S. Price 10*s.* each Volume.

The Zoological Record for 1891—1894, Vols. XXVIII—XXXI. Edited by D. SHARP, M.A., F.R.S., F.Z.S., &c. Price 10*s.* each Volume.

The Zoological Record, Volume the Thirty-second; being Records of Zoological Literature relating chiefly to the year 1895. By J. A. Thomson, R. Lydekker, R. Bowdler Sharpe, G. A. Boulenger, W. A. Herdman, B. B. Woodward, R. I. Pocock, D. Sharp, F. A. Bather, Florence Buchanan, R. T. Günther, R. von Lendenfeld, W. F. Hume, and F. Chapman. Edited (for the Zoological Society of London) by D. SHARP, M.A., F.R.S., F.Z.S., etc. London, 1896. Price 30*s.*

The Zoological Record, Volume the Thirty-third; being Records of Zoological Literature relating chiefly to the year 1896. By J. A. Thomson, R. Lydekker, R. Bowdler Sharpe, G. A. Boulenger, W. A. Herdman, B. B. Woodward, A. W. Brown, D. Sharp, Florence Buchanan, R. T. Günther, and R. von Lendenfeld. Edited (for the Zoological Society of London) by DAVID SHARP, M.A., F.R.S., F.Z.S., etc. London, 1897. Price 30*s.*



STANFORD UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

To avoid fine, this book should be returned  
or before the date last stamped below

LIBRARY OF THE  
SCHOOL OF BIOLOG

016.59  
2872

Zoological record  
V. 26, 1899

NAME

DATE

NAME

*E. H. Sample*

7-22.24

*Smith*

2-10-30

*P. W. Reinhardt*

4-27-32

*W. B. Kunkin*

5-11-34

*Smith*

12-12-38

*W. B. Kunkin*

4-27-35

*48050*

